

554.2202 Final expression — parol or extrinsic evidence.

Terms with respect to which the confirmatory memoranda of the parties agree or which are otherwise set forth in a record intended by the parties as a final expression of their agreement with respect to such terms as are included therein may not be contradicted by evidence of any prior agreement or of a contemporaneous oral agreement but may be explained or supplemented:

1. by course of performance, course of dealing, or usage of trade ([section 554.1303](#)); and
2. by evidence of consistent additional terms unless the court finds the record to have been intended also as a complete and exclusive statement of the terms of the agreement.

[C66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §554.2202]

[2007 Acts, ch 41, §24](#); [2024 Acts, ch 1023, §18](#)

Referred to in [§554.2316](#), [554.2326](#), [715B.2](#)

Section amended