

**521A.14 Mutual insurance holding companies.**

1. *a.* For purposes of [this section](#), “domestic mutual insurance company” includes a company qualified and licensed in this state pursuant to [chapter 518](#) or [518A](#). A domestic mutual insurance company, upon approval of the commissioner, may reorganize by forming an insurance holding company based upon a mutual plan and continuing the corporate existence of the reorganizing insurance company as a stock insurance company. The reorganized insurance company may continue to use the word “mutual” in the company’s name provided that the company’s name also includes the words “stock insurer”, or the abbreviation “SI”. The commissioner, after a public hearing as provided in [section 521A.3, subsection 4](#), paragraph “*b*”, if satisfied that the interests of the policyholders are properly protected and that the plan of reorganization is fair and equitable to the policyholders, may approve the proposed plan of reorganization and may require as a condition of approval such modifications of the proposed plan of reorganization as the commissioner finds necessary for the protection of the policyholders’ interests. The commissioner may retain consultants as provided in [section 521A.3, subsection 4](#), paragraph “*d*”. A reorganization pursuant to [this section](#) is subject to [section 521A.3, subsections 1, 2, and 3](#). The commissioner shall retain jurisdiction over a mutual insurance holding company organized pursuant to [this section](#) to assure that policyholder interests are protected.

*b.* All of the initial shares of the capital stock of the reorganized insurance company shall be issued to the mutual insurance holding company. The membership interests of the policyholders of the reorganized insurance company shall become membership interests in the mutual insurance holding company. Policyholders of the reorganized insurance company shall be members of the mutual insurance holding company in accordance with the articles of incorporation and bylaws of the mutual insurance holding company. The mutual insurance holding company shall at all times own a majority of the voting shares of the capital stock of the reorganized insurance company.

2. *a.* A domestic mutual insurance company, upon the approval of the commissioner, may reorganize by merging its policyholders’ membership interests into a mutual insurance holding company formed pursuant to [subsection 1](#) and continuing the corporate existence of the reorganizing insurance company as a stock insurance company subsidiary of the mutual insurance holding company. The reorganized insurance company may continue to use the word “mutual” in the company’s name provided that the company’s name also includes the words “stock insurer”, or the abbreviation “SI”. The commissioner, after a public hearing as provided in [section 521A.3, subsection 4](#), paragraph “*b*”, if satisfied that the interests of the policyholders are properly protected and that the merger is fair and equitable to the policyholders, may approve the proposed merger and may require as a condition of approval such modifications of the proposed merger as the commissioner finds necessary for the protection of the policyholders’ interests. The commissioner may retain consultants as provided in [section 521A.3, subsection 4](#), paragraph “*d*”. A merger pursuant to [this section](#) is subject to [section 521A.3, subsections 1, 2, and 3](#). The commissioner shall retain jurisdiction over the mutual insurance holding company organized pursuant to [this section](#) to assure that policyholder interests are protected.

*b.* All of the initial shares of the capital stock of the reorganized insurance company shall be issued to the mutual insurance holding company. The membership interests of the policyholders of the reorganized insurance company shall become membership interests in the mutual insurance holding company. Policyholders of the reorganized insurance company shall be members of the mutual insurance holding company in accordance with the articles of incorporation and bylaws of the mutual insurance holding company. The mutual insurance holding company shall at all times own a majority of the voting shares of the capital stock of the reorganized insurance company. A merger of policyholders’ membership interests in a mutual insurance company into a mutual insurance holding company shall be deemed to be a merger of insurance companies pursuant to [chapter 521](#) and [chapter 521](#) is also applicable.

*c.* A foreign mutual insurance company, or a foreign health service corporation, which if a domestic corporation would be organized under [chapter 514](#), may reorganize upon the approval of the commissioner and in compliance with the requirements of any law or

regulation which is applicable to the foreign mutual insurance company or foreign health service corporation by merging its policyholders' or subscribers' membership interests into a mutual insurance holding company formed pursuant to [subsection 1](#) and continuing the corporate existence of the reorganizing foreign mutual insurance company or reorganizing foreign health service corporation as a foreign stock insurance company subsidiary of the mutual insurance holding company. The commissioner, after a public hearing as provided in [section 521A.3, subsection 4](#), paragraph "b", may approve the proposed merger. The commissioner may retain consultants as provided in [section 521A.3, subsection 4](#), paragraph "d". A merger pursuant to this paragraph is subject to [section 521A.3, subsections 1, 2, and 3](#). The reorganizing foreign mutual insurance company or reorganizing foreign health service corporation may remain a foreign company or foreign corporation after the merger, and may be admitted to do business in this state. A foreign mutual insurance company or foreign mutual health service corporation which is a party to the merger may at the same time redomesticate in this state by complying with the applicable requirements of this state and its state of domicile. The provisions of paragraph "b" shall apply to a merger authorized under this paragraph, except that a reference to policyholders in that paragraph is also deemed to include subscribers in the case of a health service corporation.

3. A mutual insurance holding company resulting from the reorganization of a domestic mutual insurance company organized under [chapter 491](#) shall be incorporated pursuant to [chapter 491](#). This requirement shall supersede any conflicting provisions of [section 491.1](#). The articles of incorporation and any amendments to such articles of the mutual insurance holding company shall be subject to approval of the commissioner in the same manner as those of an insurance company.

4. A mutual insurance holding company is deemed to be an insurer subject to [chapter 507C](#) and shall automatically be a party to any proceeding under [chapter 507C](#) involving an insurance company which as a result of a reorganization pursuant to [subsection 1 or 2](#) is a subsidiary of the mutual insurance holding company. In any proceeding under [chapter 507C](#) involving the reorganized insurance company, the assets of the mutual insurance holding company are deemed to be assets of the estate of the reorganized insurance company for purposes of satisfying the claims of the reorganized insurance company's policyholders. A mutual insurance holding company shall not dissolve or liquidate without the approval of the commissioner or as ordered by the district court pursuant to [chapter 507C](#).

5. a. [Chapters 508B](#) and [515G](#) are not applicable to a reorganization or merger pursuant to [this section](#).

b. [Chapter 508B](#) is applicable to demutualization of a mutual insurance holding company which resulted from the reorganization of a domestic mutual life insurance company organized under [chapter 508](#) as if it were a mutual life insurance company.

c. [Chapter 515G](#) is applicable to demutualization of a mutual insurance holding company which resulted from the reorganization of a domestic mutual property and casualty insurance company organized under [chapter 515](#) as if it were a mutual property and casualty insurance company.

6. A membership interest in a domestic mutual insurance holding company shall not constitute a security as defined in [section 502.102](#).

7. a. The majority of the voting shares of the capital stock of the reorganized insurance company, which is required by [this section](#) to be at all times owned by a mutual insurance holding company, shall not be conveyed, transferred, assigned, pledged, subjected to a security interest or lien, encumbered, or otherwise hypothecated or alienated by the mutual insurance holding company or intermediate holding company. Any conveyance, transfer, assignment, pledge, security interest, lien, encumbrance, or hypothecation or alienation of, in or on the majority of the voting shares of the reorganized insurance company which is required by [this section](#) to be at all times owned by a mutual insurance holding company, is in violation of [this section](#) and shall be void in inverse chronological order of the date of such conveyance, transfer, assignment, pledge, security interest, lien, encumbrance, or hypothecation or alienation, as to the shares necessary to constitute a majority of such voting shares. The majority of the voting shares of the capital stock of the reorganized insurance company which is required by [this section](#) to be at all times owned by a mutual

insurance holding company shall not be subject to execution and levy as provided in [chapter 626](#). The shares of the capital stock of the surviving or new company resulting from a merger or consolidation of two or more reorganized insurance companies or two or more intermediate holding companies which were subsidiaries of the same mutual insurance holding company are subject to the same requirements, restrictions, and limitations as provided in [this section](#) to which the shares of the merging or consolidating reorganized insurance companies or intermediate holding companies were subject by [this section](#) prior to the merger or consolidation.

b. As used in [this section](#), “majority of the voting shares of the capital stock of the reorganized insurance company” means shares of the capital stock of the reorganized insurance company which carry the right to cast a majority of the votes entitled to be cast by all of the outstanding shares of the capital stock of the reorganized insurance company for the election of directors and on all other matters submitted to a vote of the shareholders of the reorganized insurance company. The ownership of a majority of the voting shares of the capital stock of the reorganized insurance company which are required by [this section](#) to be at all times owned by a parent mutual insurance holding company includes indirect ownership through one or more intermediate holding companies in a corporate structure approved by the commissioner. However, indirect ownership through one or more intermediate holding companies shall not result in the mutual insurance holding company owning less than the equivalent of a majority of the voting shares of the capital stock of the reorganized insurance company. The commissioner shall have jurisdiction over an intermediate holding company as if it were a mutual insurance holding company. As used in [this section](#), “intermediate holding company” means a holding company which is a subsidiary of a mutual insurance holding company, and which either directly or through a subsidiary intermediate holding company has one or more subsidiary reorganized insurance companies of which a majority of the voting shares of the capital stock would otherwise have been required by [this section](#) to be at all times owned by the mutual insurance holding company.

[95 Acts, ch 185, §44, 48; 96 Acts, ch 1014, §1, 2; 2009 Acts, ch 145, §52; 2012 Acts, ch 1023, §157; 2024 Acts, ch 1021, §1, 2; 2024 Acts, ch 1116, §6; 2024 Acts, ch 1154, §17](#)

Referred to in [§505.23, 521.1, 5211.1](#)

See Code editor's note on simple harmonization at the beginning of this Code volume

Subsection 1, paragraph a amended

Subsection 2, paragraph a amended