

**39.28 Actions — intervention.**

1. A political party, as defined in [section 43.2](#), or a nonparty political organization organized pursuant to [chapter 44](#), may intervene in a proceeding under [chapter 17A](#) or an action filed in the district court, court of appeals, or supreme court to challenge a provision of [this chapter](#) and [chapters 39A through 62](#) or a rule adopted to implement such a provision.

2. A political party, as defined in [section 43.2](#), or a nonparty political organization organized pursuant to [chapter 44](#), may petition the district court to modify or vacate an injunction against the enforcement of a provision of [this chapter](#) and [chapters 39A through 62](#). A denial of a petition to modify or vacate an injunction is appealable as a matter of right as a final judgment.

[2021 Acts, ch 147, §5, 54](#); [2022 Acts, ch 1032, §11](#)