

195.1 Definitions.

As used in [this chapter](#), unless the context otherwise requires:

1. “*Dairy animal*” means a cow, goat, or sheep that is actively producing milk.
 2. “*Department*” means the department of agriculture and land stewardship.
 3. “*Distribute*” means to transfer an item or offer to transfer an item to another person, either free of charge or by sale or exchange.
 4. “*Milk*” means the lacteal secretion of a dairy animal.
 5. “*Raw milk*” means milk that is not pasteurized or graded as otherwise required in [chapters 190, 192, and 194](#).
 6. “*Raw milk dairy*” means an operation, owned or operated by a raw milk producer, where not more than ten dairy animals are maintained to actively produce milk at any one time.
 7. “*Raw milk dairy product*” means a product, other than a milk product, manufactured using milk or a milk product as the primary ingredient, and that includes any quantity of raw milk.
 8. “*Raw milk producer*” means a milk producer who owns or operates a raw milk dairy, if the milk producer makes the election provided in [section 195.5](#).
 9. “*Raw milk product*” means a product manufactured using milk as its exclusive ingredient as described in [21 C.F.R. §1240.3](#) and that includes any quantity of raw milk.
 10. “*Recognized bacteria count limit*” means the results of a test measuring the presence of bacteria in raw milk at a level that does not exceed the following:
 - a. For a bacteria coliform count, ten colony forming units per milliliter (10 cfu/mL).
 - b. For a standard plate count, twenty-five thousand colony forming units per milliliter (25,000 cfu/mL).
- [2023 Acts, ch 75, §13](#)