

**141A.11 Remedies.**

1. A person aggrieved by a violation of [this chapter](#) shall have a right of civil action for damages in district court.

2. A care provider who intentionally or recklessly makes an unauthorized disclosure under [this chapter](#) is subject to a civil penalty of one thousand dollars.

3. A person who violates a confidentiality requirement of [section 141A.5](#) is guilty of an aggravated misdemeanor.

4. A civil action under [this chapter](#) is barred unless the action is commenced within two years after the cause of action accrues.

5. The attorney general may maintain a civil action to enforce [this chapter](#).

6. [This chapter](#) does not limit the rights of the subject of an HIV-related test to recover damages or other relief under any other applicable law.

7. [This chapter](#) shall not be construed to impose civil liability or criminal sanctions for disclosure of HIV-related test results in accordance with any reporting requirement for a diagnosed case of AIDS or a related condition by the department or the centers for disease control and prevention of the United States department of health and human services.

[99 Acts, ch 181, §15; 2006 Acts, ch 1010, §53](#)