321.423 Flashing lights.
1. Definitions. As used in this section, unless the context otherwise requires:
   a. “Emergency medical care provider” means as defined in section 147A.1.
   b. “Fire department” means a paid or volunteer fire protection service provided by a 
      benefited fire district under chapter 357B or by a county, municipality or township, or a 
      private corporate organization that has a valid contract to provide fire protection service for 
      a benefited fire district, county, municipality, township or governmental agency.
   c. “Member” means a person who is a member in good standing of a fire department or 
      a person who is an emergency medical care provider employed by an ambulance, rescue, or 
      first response service.
2. Prohibited lights. A flashing light on or in a motor vehicle is prohibited except as 
   follows:
   a. On an authorized emergency vehicle.
   b. On a vehicle as a means of indicating a right or left turn, a mechanical failure, or an 
      emergency stop or intent to stop.
   c. On a motor vehicle used by a rural mail carrier when stopping or stopped on or near a 
      highway in the process of delivering mail, if such a light is any shade of color between white 
      and amber and if it is mounted as a dome light on the roof of the vehicle.
   d. On a vehicle being operated under an excess size permit issued under chapter 321E.
   e. A flashing blue light on a vehicle upon which a blue light is permitted pursuant to 
      subsection 3 of this section.
   f. A flashing white light is permitted on a vehicle pursuant to subsection 7.
   g. Flashing red and amber warning lights on a school bus as described in section 321.372, 
      and a white flashing strobe light mounted on a school bus as permitted under section 321.373, 
      subsection 7.
   h. A flashing amber light is permitted on a towing or recovery vehicle, a utility 
      maintenance vehicle, a municipal maintenance vehicle, a highway maintenance vehicle, 
      a construction vehicle, a solid waste or recycling collection service vehicle, or a vehicle 
      operated in accordance with subsection 6 or section 321.398 or 321.453.
   i. Modulating headlamps in conformance with 49 C.F.R. §571.108 S7.9.4. are permitted 
      on a motorcycle.
   j. On a vehicle being operated as an escort vehicle for a funeral procession as provided in 
      section 321.324A.
   a. A blue light shall not be used on any vehicle except for the following:
      (1) A vehicle owned or exclusively operated by a fire department.
      (2) A vehicle authorized by the chief of the fire department if the vehicle is owned by a 
      member of the fire department, the request for authorization is made by the member on forms 
      provided by the department, and necessity for authorization is demonstrated in the request.
      (3) An authorized emergency vehicle, other than a vehicle described in paragraph “a”, 
      subparagraph (1) or (2), if the blue light is positioned on the passenger side of the vehicle 
      and is used in conjunction with a red light positioned on the driver side of the vehicle.
      (4) A motor truck, trailer, tractor, truck-mounted snow blower, or motor grader owned by 
      the department if the blue light is rear-facing and used in conjunction with amber and white 
      lighting devices or reflectors while the equipment is being used for snow and ice treatment 
      or removal on the public streets or highways.
   b. A person shall not use only a blue light on a vehicle unless the vehicle meets the 
      requirements of paragraph “a”, subparagraph (1) or (2).
4. Expiration of authority. The authorization shall expire at midnight on the thirty-first 
   day of December five years from the year in which it was issued, or when the vehicle is 
   no longer owned by the member, or when the member has ceased to be an active member of 
   the fire department or of an ambulance, rescue, or first response service, or when the 
   member has used the blue or white light beyond the scope of its authorized use. A person 
   issued an authorization under subsection 3, paragraph “a”, subparagraph (2), shall return the
authorization to the fire chief upon expiration or upon a determination by the fire chief or the
department that the authorization should be revoked.
5. When used. The certificate of authorization shall be carried at all times with the
certificate of registration of the authorized vehicle and the operator of the vehicle shall not
illuminate the blue or white light except in any of the following circumstances:
   a. When the member is en route to the scene of a fire or is responding to an emergency
   in the line of duty requiring the services of the member.
   b. When the authorized vehicle is transporting a person requiring emergency care.
   c. When the authorized vehicle is at the scene of an emergency.
   d. The use of the blue or white light in or on a private motor vehicle shall be for
   identification purposes only.
6. Amber flashing light. A farm tractor, farm tractor with towed equipment,
self-propelled implement of husbandry, road construction or maintenance vehicle, road
grader, or other vehicle principally designed for use off the highway which, when operated
on a primary or secondary road, is operated at a speed of thirty-five miles per hour or less,
shall be equipped with and display an amber flashing light visible from the rear at any time
from sunset to sunrise. If the amber flashing light is obstructed by the towed equipment, the
towed equipment shall also be equipped with and display an amber flashing light as required
under this subsection. All vehicles specified in this subsection which are manufactured for
sale or sold in this state shall be equipped with an amber flashing light in accordance with
the standards of the American society of agricultural engineers.
7. Flashing white light.
   a. Except as provided in section 321.373, subsection 7, and subsection 2, paragraphs “c”
   and “i” of this section, a flashing white light shall only be used on a vehicle in the following
circumstances:
      (1) On a vehicle owned or exclusively operated by an ambulance, rescue, or first response
      service.
      (2) On a vehicle authorized by the director of public health when all of the following apply:
         (a) The vehicle is owned by a member of an ambulance, rescue, or first response service.
         (b) The request for authorization is made by the member on forms provided by the Iowa
department of public health.
         (c) Necessity for authorization is demonstrated in the request.
         (d) The head of an ambulance, rescue, or first response service certifies that the member
         is in good standing and recommends that the authorization be granted.
      (3) On an authorized emergency vehicle.
      (4) On a motor truck, trailer, tractor, truck-mounted snow blower, or motor grader owned
         by the department if the white light is rear-facing and used in conjunction with amber and blue
         lighting devices or reflectors while the equipment is being used for snow and ice treatment
         or removal on the public streets or highways.
   b. The Iowa department of public health shall adopt rules to establish issuance standards,
including allowing local emergency medical service providers to issue certificates of
authorization, and shall adopt rules to establish certificate of authorization revocation
procedures.
[C39, §5034.32; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §321.423]
85 Acts, ch 37, §2; 90 Acts, ch 1225, §1 – 7; 91 Acts, ch 131, §2 – 4; 94 Acts, ch 1087, §2; 95
2010 Acts, ch 1069, §99; 2015 Acts, ch 81, §3, 4; 2017 Acts, ch 84, §3; 2018 Acts, ch 1002, §2,
3; 2018 Acts, ch 1079, §5; 2019 Acts, ch 24, §44
Referred to in §421.1, 321.323A, 321.422, 805.8A(3)(ab)
See also §321.383
For applicable scheduled fines, see §805.8A, subsection 3
Subsection 6 amended