

**489.103 Knowledge — notice.**

1. A person knows a fact when the person has or is any of the following:
  - a. Has actual knowledge of it.
  - b. Is deemed to know it under [subsection 4](#), paragraph “a”, or law other than [this chapter](#).
2. A person has notice of a fact when the person has or is any of the following:
  - a. Has reason to know the fact from all of the facts known to the person at the time in question.
    - b. Is deemed to have notice of the fact under [subsection 4](#), paragraph “b”.
  3. A person notifies another of a fact by taking steps reasonably required to inform the other person in ordinary course, whether or not the other person knows the fact.
  4. A person that is not a member is deemed both of the following:
    - a. To know of a limitation on authority to transfer real property as provided in [section 489.302, subsection 7](#).
    - b. To have notice of all of the following regarding a limited liability company’s:
      - (1) Dissolution, ninety days after a statement of dissolution under [section 489.702, subsection 2](#), paragraph “b”, subparagraph (1), becomes effective.
      - (2) Termination, ninety days after a statement of termination under [section 489.702, subsection 2](#), paragraph “b”, subparagraph (6), becomes effective.
      - (3) Merger, conversion, or domestication, ninety days after articles of merger, conversion, or domestication under [article 10](#) become effective.

[2008 Acts, ch 1162, §3, 155](#)

Referred to in [§489.206](#), [§489.302](#)