

**169A.3 Must be recorded.**

Evidence of an animal's ownership shall not be established in court by the animal's brand, unless the animal is livestock, the brand complies with the requirements of [this chapter](#), and the brand is recorded as provided in [sections 169A.4](#) and [169A.6](#) or [169A.9](#).

[C66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §187.3]

C93, §169A.3

[95 Acts, ch 60, §3](#)