

CHAPTER 189

AGRICULTURE — GENERAL PROVISIONS

DIVISION I		DIVISION IV	
DEFINITIONS AND DUTIES		LICENSES	
189.1	Definitions.	189.19	Licenses.
189.2	Duties.	189.20	Injunction.
DIVISION II		DIVISION V	
INSPECTION — SAMPLES		OFFENSES — PENALTIES	
189.3	Procuring samples.		
189.4	Access to factories and buildings.	189.21	Penalty.
189.5	Dealer to furnish samples.	189.22	May charge more than one offense.
189.6	Taking of samples.		
189.7	Preservation of sample.	189.23	Common carrier.
189.8	Witnesses.		
DIVISION III		DIVISION VI	
LABELING — ADULTERATIONS		ENFORCEMENT	
189.9	Labeling.	189.24	Report of violations.
189.10	Packages excepted.	189.25	County attorney.
189.11	Labeling of mixtures — federal requirements.	189.26	Refusal to act.
189.12	Trade formulas.	189.27	Institution of proceedings.
189.13	False labels — defacement.		
189.14	Mislabeled articles.		
189.15	Adulterated articles.		
189.16	Possession and control of adulterated and improperly labeled articles.	189.28	Goods for sale in other states.
189.17	Confiscation or condemnation.	189.29	Reports by dealers.
189.18	Wrongful condemnation — restitution.	189.30	Contracts invalid.
		189.31	Fees paid into state treasury.

DIVISION I

DEFINITIONS AND DUTIES

189.1 Definitions.

For the purpose of this subtitle, unless the context otherwise requires:

1. “*Article*” means food, commercial feed, agricultural seed, commercial fertilizer, drug, pesticide, and paint, in the sense in which they are defined in the various provisions of this subtitle.

2. “*Department*” means the department of agriculture and land stewardship, and if the department is required or authorized to do an act, the act may be performed by a regular assistant or a duly authorized agent of the department.

3. “*Official laboratory*” means a biological, chemical, or physical laboratory which performs testing or analysis pursuant to scientific procedures, to the extent the laboratory is recognized by the department as a reliable indicator of scientific results.

4. “*Package*” or “*container*”, unless otherwise defined, includes wrapper, box, carton, case, basket, can, bottle, jar, tube, cask, vessel, tub, keg, jug, barrel, tank, tank car, and other receptacles of a like nature; and the expression “*offered or exposed for sale or sold in package or wrapped form*” means the offering or exposing for sale, or selling of an article which is contained in a package or container as defined in [this section](#).

5. “*Pasteurization*” or “*pasteurized*” means the procedure of processing milk or a milk product, in order to ensure its safety from contaminants, if the procedure of pasteurization is consistent with standards adopted by the department pursuant to [section 192.102](#).

6. “Person” includes a corporation, company, firm, society, or association; and the act, omission, or conduct of any officer, agent, or other person acting in a representative capacity shall be imputed to the organization or person represented, and the person acting in that capacity shall also be liable for violations of this subtitle.

7. “Rules” includes regulations and orders by the department.

8. “Secretary” means the secretary of agriculture.

9. “United States Pharmacopoeia” or “National Formulary” means the latest revision of these publications official at the time of a transaction which is in question.

[S13, §2510-o, 3009-a; SS15, §4999-a31c; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3029; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.1]

86 Acts, ch 1245, §636; 92 Acts, ch 1163, §44; 94 Acts, ch 1023, §17; 2003 Acts, ch 69, §24, 25; 2012 Acts, ch 1095, §62, 63

Referred to in §196.1

189.2 Duties.

The department shall do all of the following:

1. Execute and enforce this subtitle.

2. Adopt all necessary rules, not inconsistent with law, for enforcing the provisions of this subtitle.

3. Provide educational measures and exhibits, and conduct educational campaigns as are deemed advisable in fostering and promoting the production and sale of the articles dealt with in this subtitle, in accordance with the rules adopted pursuant to this subtitle.

4. Issue from time to time, bulletins showing the results of inspections, analyses, and prosecutions under this subtitle. These bulletins shall be posted on the department’s internet site.

1. [C97, §2515; S13, §2510-g, -t, -v4, 2528-f2, 3009-a, 4999-a31b, 5077-a22; SS15, §2515; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3030; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.2]

2. [S13, §4999-a18, 5077-a22; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3030; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.2]

3. [C97, §2515; SS15, §2515; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3030; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.2]

4. [S13, §2510-g, -t, -v4, 2528-f2, 3009-s, 4999-a26, -a37, 5077-a11; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3030; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.2]

83 Acts, ch 101, §33; 85 Acts, ch 67, §20; 89 Acts, ch 197, §25; 94 Acts, ch 1023, §18; 98 Acts, ch 1119, §25; 98 Acts, ch 1164, §40; 2003 Acts, ch 69, §26; 2003 Acts, ch 145, §204; 2012 Acts, ch 1095, §64

DIVISION II

INSPECTION — SAMPLES

189.3 Procuring samples.

The department shall, for the purpose of examination or analysis, procure from time to time, or whenever the department has occasion to believe any of the provisions of this subtitle are being violated, samples of the articles dealt with in these provisions which have been shipped into this state, offered or exposed for sale, or sold in the state.

[C97, §2521, 2524; S13, §2528-f2, 4999-a18, 5077-a11, -a22; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3031; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.3]

94 Acts, ch 1023, §19; 2003 Acts, ch 69, §27; 2012 Acts, ch 1095, §65

189.4 Access to factories and buildings.

The department shall have full access to all places, factories, buildings, stands, or premises, and to all wagons, auto trucks, vehicles, or cars used in the preparation, production,

distribution, transportation, offering or exposing for sale, or sale of any article dealt with in this subtitle.

[C97, §2505; S13, §2528-a, 5077-a22; SS15, §2505, 2510-4a, 3009-n; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3032; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.4]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §20](#); [2003 Acts, ch 69, §28](#); [2012 Acts, ch 1095, §66](#)

189.5 Dealer to furnish samples.

Upon request and tender of the selling price by the department any person who prepares, manufactures, offers or exposes for sale, or delivers to a purchaser any article dealt with in this subtitle shall furnish, within business hours, a sample of the same, sufficient in quantity for a proper analysis or examination as shall be provided by the rules of the department.

[S13, §4999-a24, 5077-a11; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3033; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.5]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §21](#); [2003 Acts, ch 69, §29](#); [2012 Acts, ch 1095, §67](#)

189.6 Taking of samples.

The department may, without the consent of the owner, examine or open any package containing, or believed to contain, any article or product which it suspects may be prepared, manufactured, offered, or exposed for sale, sold, or held in possession in violation of the provisions of this subtitle, in order to secure a sample for analysis or examination, and the sample and damage to container shall be paid for at the current market price out of the contingent fund of the department.

[C97, §2521, 2526; S13, §2528-b, -f2, 5077-a11, -a22; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3034; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.6]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §22](#); [2003 Acts, ch 69, §30](#); [2012 Acts, ch 1095, §68](#)

189.7 Preservation of sample.

After the sample is taken, it shall be carefully sealed and labeled with the name or brand of the article, the name of the party from whose stock it was taken, and the date and place of taking such sample. Upon request a duplicate sample, sealed and labeled in the same manner, shall be delivered to the person from whose stock the sample was taken. The label and duplicate shall be signed by the person taking the same. The method of taking samples of particular articles may be prescribed by the rules of the department.

[C97, §2521; S13, §4999-a24, 5077-a11, -a22; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3035; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.7]

[2012 Acts, ch 1095, §69](#)

189.8 Witnesses.

In the enforcement of the provisions of this subtitle, the department shall have power to issue subpoenas for witnesses, enforce their attendance, and examine them under oath. The witnesses shall be allowed the same fees as witnesses in district court. The fees shall be paid out of the contingent fund of the department.

[C97, §2515; SS15, §2515; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3036; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.8]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §23](#); [2003 Acts, ch 69, §31](#); [2012 Acts, ch 1095, §70](#)

Contempts, chapter 665

Witness fees, §622.69 – 622.75

DIVISION III

LABELING — ADULTERATIONS

189.9 Labeling.

1. All articles in package or wrapped form which are required by this subtitle to be labeled, unless otherwise provided, shall be conspicuously marked in the English language in legible letters on the principal label with the following items:

a. The true name, brand, or trademark of the article.

b. The quantity of the contents in terms of weight, measure, or numerical count. Under this requirement reasonable variations shall be permitted, and small packages shall be excepted in accordance with the rules of the department.

c. The name and place of business of the manufacturer, packer, importer, dispenser, distributor, or dealer.

2. The above items shall be printed in such a way that there shall be a distinct contrast between the color of the letters and the background upon which printed.

[C73, §4042; C97, §2517, 4989 – 4991, 5070; S13, §2510-d, -q, -r, -v1, -v2, 2515-b – d, 2528-f, 4999-a35, 5070-a, 5077-a6; SS15, §4999-a31c; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3037; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.9]

94 Acts, ch 1023, §24; 2003 Acts, ch 69, §32; 2009 Acts, ch 41, §263; 2012 Acts, ch 1095, §71
Referred to in §189.10, §189.11, §191.1, §191.2, §196.10, §199.3, §210.12, §210.18

189.10 Packages excepted.

In case the size of the package or container will not permit the use of the type specified in section 189.9, the same may be reduced in size proportionately in accordance with the rules of the department.

[S13, §4999-a35; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3038; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.10]

Referred to in §191.1, §191.2, §196.10, §210.18

189.11 Labeling of mixtures — federal requirements.

1. In addition to the requirements of section 189.9, unless otherwise provided, articles which are mixtures, compounds, combinations, blends, or imitations shall be marked as such and immediately followed, without any intervening matter and in the same size and style of type, by the names of all the ingredients contained therein, beginning with the one present in the largest proportion.

2. Notwithstanding any other requirements of this chapter or of chapter 190, food or food products, or pesticides, labeled in conformance with the labeling requirements of the government of the United States shall be deemed to be labeled in conformance with the laws of the state of Iowa.

[S13, §2510-d, -r, -v2, 5077-a7; SS15, §4999-a31c; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3039; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.11]

2012 Acts, ch 1095, §72

Referred to in §189.12, §191.1, §191.2, §196.10, §199.3, §210.18

189.12 Trade formulas.

Nothing in section 189.11 shall be construed as requiring the printing of a patented or proprietary trade formula on a label.

[S13, §5077-a7; SS15, §4999-a31c; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3040; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.12]

Referred to in §191.1, §191.2, §196.10, §210.18

189.13 False labels — defacement.

A person shall not use any label required by this subtitle which bears any representations of any kind which are deceptive as to the true character of the article or the place of its production, or which has been carelessly printed or marked, nor shall any person erase or deface any label required by this subtitle.

[C73, §4042; C97, §2517, 4989 – 4991; S13, §2510-s, -v3, 2515-b – d, 4999-a35, 5077-a7; SS15, §4999-a31c; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3041; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.13]

94 Acts, ch 1023, §25; 2003 Acts, ch 69, §33; 2012 Acts, ch 1095, §73

Referred to in §210.18

189.14 Mislabeled articles.

1. A person shall not knowingly introduce into this state, solicit orders for, deliver, transport, or have in possession with intent to sell, any article which is labeled in any other

manner than that prescribed by this subtitle for the label of the article when offered or exposed for sale, or sold in package or wrapped form in this state.

2. No person shall package any liquid or semisolid product or label any such product as honey, imitation honey or honey blend, or use the word “honey” in any prominent location on the label of such product or sell or offer for sale any such product which is labeled as honey, imitation honey or honey blend or which contains a label with the word “honey” prominently displayed thereon, unless the entire product is honey as defined in [section 190.1, subsection 4](#).

3. A person shall not package a liquid or semisolid product, or label the product, as sorghum, imitation sorghum, or sorghum blend, or use the word “sorghum” in a prominent location on the label of the product or sell or offer for sale a product labeled as sorghum, imitation sorghum, or sorghum blend or which contains a label with the word “sorghum” prominently displayed, unless the product label states that the product is sorghum syrup as defined in [section 190.1](#), imitation sorghum, or a sorghum blend. As used in [this subsection](#), “*imitation sorghum*” means a product that has the flavor of sorghum but contains no sorghum syrup as defined in [section 190.1](#). “*Sorghum blend*” means a product that is not entirely sorghum syrup as defined in [section 190.1](#).

[C73, §4042; C97, §2516, 2517, 2519, 4989 – 4991, 5070; S13, §2510-b, -q, -r, -v1, -v2, 2515-b – d, 2528-f, 4999-a20, 5070-a; SS15, §4999-a32; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3042; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.14]

[89 Acts, ch 151, §1](#); [94 Acts, ch 1023, §26](#); [2003 Acts, ch 69, §34](#); [2012 Acts, ch 1095, §74](#)

Referred to in [§210.18](#)

189.15 Adulterated articles.

A person shall not knowingly manufacture, introduce into the state, solicit orders for, sell, deliver, transport, have in possession with the intent to sell, or offer or expose for sale, any article which is adulterated according to the provisions of this subtitle.

[C73, §3901, 4042; C97, §2508, 2516, 4989 – 4991; S13, §2508, 2510-q, -r, -v1, -v2, 2515-b – d, 4999-a20; SS15, §4999-a32; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3043; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.15]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §27](#); [2003 Acts, ch 69, §35](#); [2012 Acts, ch 1095, §75](#)

Referred to in [§210.18](#)

189.16 Possession and control of adulterated and improperly labeled articles.

1. Except as provided in [subsection 2](#), a person in possession or having control of an article which is adulterated or which is improperly labeled according to the provisions of this subtitle shall be presumed to know that the article is adulterated or improperly labeled. A person’s possession of an adulterated or improperly labeled article shall be prima facie evidence that the person intends to violate the provisions of this subtitle.

2. [This section](#) does not apply to the possession or control of any of the following:

- a. Grain by a person regulated under [chapter 203](#), [203C](#), or [203D](#).
- b. Mining materials including coal by a person regulated under [chapter 207](#) or [208](#).
- c. A controlled substance as provided in [chapter 124](#).

[C97, §2519, 2521; S13, §4999-a24, -a40; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3044; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.16]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §28](#); [99 Acts, ch 12, §7](#); [2003 Acts, ch 69, §36](#)

Referred to in [§210.18](#)

189.17 Confiscation or condemnation.

Unless a procedure or method of seizure and confiscation or condemnation is otherwise provided, the secretary is hereby authorized to prohibit the entrance into channels of commerce or possession of any article found to be adulterated or improperly labeled according to the provisions of [this division](#) or rules established hereunder. Any articles found in channels of commerce or in possession by an inspector which are not in compliance with the adulteration or labeling provisions of [this division](#) shall be subject to immediate seizure by the department. Seized articles shall be condemned unless of such character that the articles can be made to conform with the provisions of [this division](#) by methods approved by

the secretary. Condemned articles shall be effectively destroyed for the purpose for which they were intended by the owner of the article, or the owner's agent, under the supervision of an inspector in such manner as the secretary may prescribe.

[C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.17]

189.18 Wrongful condemnation — restitution.

A party whose article, item, commodity or product is wrongfully condemned or seized shall be entitled to maintain a cause of action against the state of Iowa, for the damage proximately caused by the wrongful condemnation or seizure. Such cause of action shall be a claim as defined in [chapter 669](#) and shall be subject to the provisions of said chapter, notwithstanding the provisions of [section 669.14](#).

[C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.18]

DIVISION IV

LICENSES

189.19 Licenses.

The following provisions apply to all licenses issued or authorized under this subtitle:

1. *Applications.* Applications for licenses shall be made upon blanks furnished by the department and shall conform to the prescribed rules of the department.

2. *Refusal and revocation.* For good and sufficient grounds the department may refuse to grant a license to any applicant; and the department may revoke a license for a violation of any provision of this subtitle or for the refusal or failure of any licensee to obey the lawful directions of the department.

3. *Expiration.* Unless otherwise provided all licenses shall expire one year from the date of issue.

[C97, §2525; S13, §2515-a; SS15, §2515-f, 3009-m; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3045; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, §189.17; C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.19]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §29](#); [2003 Acts, ch 69, §37, 38](#); [2012 Acts, ch 1095, §76, 77](#)

189.20 Injunction.

Any person engaging in any business for which a license is required by this subtitle, without obtaining such license, may be restrained by injunction, and shall pay all costs made necessary by such procedure.

[C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3046; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, §189.18; C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.20]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §30](#); [2003 Acts, ch 69, §39](#); [2012 Acts, ch 1095, §78](#)

DIVISION V

OFFENSES — PENALTIES

189.21 Penalty.

Unless otherwise provided, any person violating any provision of this subtitle or any rule adopted by the department pursuant to such a provision, is guilty of a simple misdemeanor.

[C73, §2068, 3901; C97, §2508, 2527, 2592, 2594, 3029, 5070; S13, §2508, 2510-2a, -h, -j, -u, -v5, 2515-g, 2522, 2528-c, -f3, 2596-b, 4989-b, 4999-a25, -a39, 5070-a, 5077-a23; SS15, §2505, 2506, 3009-j, -r; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3047; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, §189.19; C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.21]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §31](#); [2003 Acts, ch 69, §40](#); [2012 Acts, ch 1095, §79](#)

189.22 May charge more than one offense.

In any criminal proceeding brought for violation of this subtitle, an information or indictment may charge as many offenses as it appears have been committed, and the defendant may be convicted of any or all of the offenses.

[C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3048; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, §189.20; C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.22]
[94 Acts, ch 1023, §32](#)

189.23 Common carrier.

The penalties provided in this subtitle shall not be imposed upon any common carrier for introducing into the state, or having in its possession, any article which is adulterated or improperly labeled according to the provisions of this subtitle, when the same was received by the carrier for transportation in the ordinary course of its business and without actual knowledge of its true character.

[C97, §2516; S13, §4999-a20; SS15, §4999-a32; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3049; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, §189.21; C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.23]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §33](#); [2003 Acts, ch 69, §41](#); [2012 Acts, ch 1095, §80](#)

DIVISION VI
ENFORCEMENT

189.24 Report of violations.

When it appears that any of the provisions of this subtitle have been violated, the department may certify the facts to the proper county attorney. The certification shall be accompanied with a copy of the results of any analysis, examination, or inspection the department may have made, duly authenticated by the proper person under oath, and with any additional evidence which may be in possession of the department.

[C97, §4998; S13, §4999-a19; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3050; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, §189.22; C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.24]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §34](#); [2003 Acts, ch 69, §42](#); [2012 Acts, ch 1095, §81](#)

189.25 County attorney.

The county attorney may at once institute the proper proceedings for the enforcement of the penalties provided in this subtitle for the violations.

[C97, §4998; S13, §2596-c, 4999-a19; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3051; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, §189.23; C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.25]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §35](#)

189.26 Refusal to act.

If the county attorney refuses to act, the governor may, in the governor's discretion, appoint an attorney to represent the state.

[S13, §4999-a19; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3052; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, §189.24; C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.26]

189.27 Institution of proceedings.

In any case when it appears that any of the provisions of this subtitle have been violated, the inspector having the investigation in charge shall, when instructed by the department, file an information against the suspected party.

[C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3053; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, §189.25; C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.27]
[94 Acts, ch 1023, §36](#)

DIVISION VII
MISCELLANEOUS

189.28 Goods for sale in other states.

Any person may keep articles specifically set apart in the person's stock for sale in other states which do not comply with the provisions of this subtitle as to standards, purity, or labeling.

[S13, §4999-a20, -a40; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3054; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, §189.26; C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.28]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §37](#); [2003 Acts, ch 69, §43](#); [2012 Acts, ch 1095, §82](#)

Referred to in [§196.11](#)

189.29 Reports by dealers.

Every person who deals in or manufactures any of the articles dealt with in this subtitle shall make upon blanks furnished by the department such reports and furnish such statistics as may be required by the department and certify to the correctness of the same.

[C97, §2522; S13, §2522; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3055; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, §189.27; C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.29]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §38](#); [2003 Acts, ch 69, §44](#); [2012 Acts, ch 1095, §83](#)

189.30 Contracts invalid.

No action shall be maintained in any of the courts of the state upon any contract or sale made in violation of or with the intent to violate any provision of this subtitle by one who was knowingly a party thereto.

[C97, §2520; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3056; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, §189.28; C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.30]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §39](#)

189.31 Fees paid into state treasury.

All fees collected under the provisions of this subtitle shall be paid into the state treasury.

[C97, §2507; SS15, §2507, 2515-f, 3009-m; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §3057; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, §189.29; C71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, §189.31]

[94 Acts, ch 1023, §40](#)