CHAPTER 124A

IMITATION CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

Referred to in §124.401, §124.502, §155A.6, §155A.6A, §155A.6B, §155A.13A, §155A.17, §155A.42

This chapter not enacted as a part of this title; transferred from chapter 204A in Code 1993

124A.1	Title.	124A.4	Offenses and penalties.
124A.2	Definitions.	124A.5	Immunity.
124A.3	Factors indicating an imitation		•
	controlled substance.		

124A.1 Title.

This chapter may be cited as the "Iowa Imitation Controlled Substances Act".

[82 Acts, ch 1147, §4] C83, §204A.1 C93, §124A.1

124A.2 Definitions.

As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:

- 1. "Controlled substance" means a controlled substance as defined in section 124.101, subsection 5.
- 2. "Deliver" or "delivery" means the actual, constructive, or attempted transfer, distribution, or dispensing to another of an imitation controlled substance.
- 3. "Manufacture" means the production, preparation, compounding, processing, encapsulating, packaging, or labeling of an imitation controlled substance.
- 4. "Imitation controlled substance" means a substance which is not a controlled substance but which by color, shape, size, markings, and other aspects of dosage unit appearance, and packaging or other factors, appears to be or resembles a controlled substance. The board of pharmacy may designate a substance as an imitation controlled substance pursuant to the board's rulemaking authority and in accordance with chapter 17A.

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[82 Acts, ch 1147, §5]
C83, §204A.2
C93, §124A.2
2007 Acts, ch 10, §14
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124A.3 Factors indicating an imitation controlled substance.

When a substance has not been designated as an imitation controlled substance by the board of pharmacy and when dosage unit appearance alone does not establish that a substance is an imitation controlled substance, the following factors may be considered in determining whether the substance is an imitation controlled substance:

- 1. The person in control of the substance expressly or impliedly represents that the substance has the effect of a controlled substance.
- 2. The person in control of the substance expressly or impliedly represents that the substance because of its nature or appearance can be sold or delivered as a controlled substance or as a substitute for a controlled substance.
- 3. The person in control of the substance either demands or receives money or other property having a value substantially greater than the actual value of the substance as consideration for delivery of the substance.

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[82 Acts, ch 1147, §6]
C83, §204A.3
C93, §124A.3
2007 Acts, ch 10, §15
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124A.4 Offenses and penalties.

1. It is unlawful for a person to manufacture, deliver, or possess with intent to deliver, an

imitation controlled substance. Except as provided in subsection 3, a person who violates this subsection is guilty of an aggravated misdemeanor.

- 2. It is unlawful for a person to publish or to post or distribute in a public place, an advertisement or solicitation, if the person knows or reasonably should know the advertisement or solicitation is to promote the distribution of imitation controlled substances. A person who violates this subsection is guilty of a serious misdemeanor.
- 3. A person who is eighteen years of age or older who violates this section by delivering an imitation controlled substance to a person under eighteen years of age who is at least three years younger than the violator is guilty of a class "D" felony.

[82 Acts, ch 1147, §7] C83, §204A.4 C93, §124A.4

124A.5 Immunity.

It is not unlawful for a person registered under section 124.302, to manufacture, deliver, or possess an imitation controlled substance for use as a placebo by a registered practitioner in the course of professional practice or research.

[82 Acts, ch 1147, §8] C83, §204A.5 C93, §124A.5