

OBSTRUCTING JUSTICE

719.1 Interference with official acts.

1. A person who knowingly resists or obstructs anyone known by the person to be a peace officer, emergency medical care provider under chapter 147A, or fire fighter, whether paid or volunteer, in the performance of any act which is within the scope of the lawful duty or authority of that officer, emergency medical care provider under chapter 147A, or fire fighter, whether paid or volunteer, or who knowingly resists or obstructs the service or execution by any authorized person of any civil or criminal process or order of any court, commits a simple misdemeanor. In addition to any other penalties, the punishment imposed for a violation of this subsection shall include assessment of a fine of not less than two hundred fifty dollars. However, if a person commits an interference with official acts, as defined in this subsection, and in so doing inflicts bodily injury other than serious injury, that person commits an aggravated misdemeanor. If a person commits an interference with official acts, as defined in this subsection, and in so doing inflicts or attempts to inflict serious injury, or displays a dangerous weapon, as defined in section 702.7, or is armed with a firearm, that person commits a class "D" felony.

2. A person under the custody, control, or supervision of the department of corrections who knowingly resists, obstructs, or interferes with a correctional officer, agent, employee, or contractor, whether paid or volunteer, in the performance of the person's official duties, commits a serious misdemeanor. If a person violates this subsection and in so doing commits an assault, as defined in section 708.1, the person commits an aggravated misdemeanor. If a person violates this subsection and in so doing inflicts or attempts to inflict bodily injury other than serious injury to another, displays a dangerous weapon, as defined in section 702.7, or is armed with a firearm, the person commits a class "D" felony. If a person violates this subsection and uses or attempts to use a dangerous weapon, as defined in section 702.7, or inflicts serious injury to another, the person commits a class "C" felony.

3. The terms "*resist*" and "*obstruct*", as used in this section, do not include verbal harassment unless the verbal harassment is accompanied by a present ability and apparent intention to execute a verbal threat physically.

[C51, § 2669; R60, § 4296; C73, § 3960; C97, § 4899; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, § **13331**; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, § 742.1; C79, 81, § 719.1]

84 Acts, ch 1246, § 4; 91 Acts, ch 219, §22; 95 Acts, ch 90, § 4; 96 Acts, ch 1034, § 63; 99 Acts, ch 153, §21

719.2 Refusing to assist officer.

Any person who is requested or ordered by any magistrate or peace officer to render the magistrate or officer assistance in making or attempting to make an arrest, or to prevent the commission of any criminal act, shall render assistance as required. A person who, unreasonably and without lawful cause, refuses or neglects to render assistance when so requested commits a simple misdemeanor.

[C51, § 2670, 2793, 2795, 2799; R60, § 4297, 4489, 4491, 4495; C73, § 3961, 4145, 4147, 5149; C97, § 4900, 5143, 5145, 5149; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, § **13332, 13333, 13335, 13344**; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, § 742.2, 742.3, 742.5, 743.6; C79, 81, § 719.2]

719.3 Preventing apprehension, obstructing prosecution, or obstructing defense.

A person who, with intent to prevent the apprehension or obstruct the prosecution or defense of any person, knowingly does any of the following acts, commits an aggravated misdemeanor:

1. Destroys, alters, conceals or disguises physical evidence which would be admissible in the trial of another

for a public offense, or makes available false evidence or furnishes false information with the intent that it be used in the trial of that case.

2. Induces a witness having knowledge material to the subject at issue to leave the state or hide, or to fail to appear when subpoenaed.

[C51, § 2654; R60, § 4281; C73, § 3946; C97, § 4882; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, § **13170**; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, § 723.1; C79, 81, § 719.3]

719.4 Escape or absence from custody.

1. A person convicted of a felony, or charged with or arrested for the commission of a felony, who intentionally escapes, or attempts to escape, from a detention facility, community-based correctional facility, or institution to which the person has been committed by reason of the conviction, charge, or arrest, or from the custody of any public officer, public employee, or any other person to whom the person has been entrusted, commits a class "D" felony.

2. A person convicted of, charged with, or arrested for a misdemeanor, who intentionally escapes, or attempts to escape, from a detention facility, community-based correctional facility, or institution to which the person has been committed by reason of the conviction, charge, or arrest, or from the custody of any public officer, public employee, or any other person to whom the person has been entrusted, commits a serious misdemeanor.

3. A person who has been committed to an institution under the control of the Iowa department of corrections, to a community-based correctional facility, or to a jail or correctional institution, who knowingly and voluntarily is absent from a place where the person is required to be, commits a serious misdemeanor.

4. A person who flees from the state to avoid prosecution for a public offense which is a felony or aggravated misdemeanor commits a class "D" felony.

5. Except for subsection 4, an offense committed under this section includes any offense committed wholly outside the state.

[C51, § 2668; R60, § 4295; C73, § 3959; C97, § 4898; S13, § 4897-a, 4898; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, § **13351, 13353, 13358**; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, § 745.1, 745.3, 745.8; C79, 81, § 719.4; 82 Acts, ch 1082, § 1]

83 Acts, ch 96, § 119, 159; 86 Acts, ch 1040, § 1; 86 Acts, ch 1238, § 30; 99 Acts, ch 182, §3; 2000 Acts, ch 1037, §1, 2

719.5 Permitting prisoner to escape.

Any jailer or other public officer or employee who voluntarily permits, aids or abets in the escape or attempted escape of any person in custody by reason of a conviction or charge of any crime, commits the crime of permitting a prisoner to escape which is subject to the following penalties:

1. If the prisoner is in custody by reason of a conviction or charge of a class "A" felony, the defendant commits a class "C" felony.

2. If the prisoner is in custody by reason of a conviction or charge of any public offense other than a class "A" felony, the defendant commits a class "D" felony.

[C51, § 26612663; R60, § 42884290; C73, § 39533955; C97, § 48914893; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, §

1335913361; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, § 745.9745.11; C79, 81, § 719.5]

719.6 Assisting prisoner to escape.

Any person who introduces into any detention facility or correctional institution any weapon, explosive or incendiary substance, rope, ladder, or any instrument or device by which that person intends to facilitate the escape of any prisoner, or any person who, not being authorized by law, knowingly causes any such weapon, explosive or incendiary substance, rope, ladder, instrument or device to come into the possession of any prisoner, commits the crime of assisting a prisoner to escape which is subject to the following penalties:

1. If the prisoner was confined by reason of a conviction of a class "A" felony, the defendant commits a class "C" felony.
2. If the prisoner was confined by reason of a conviction of any public offense other than a class "A" felony, the defendant commits a class "D" felony.

[C51, § 26642666; R60, § 42914293; C73, § 1663, 39563958; C97, § 2712, 48944896; C13, § 4913-a; SS15, § 2713-n16; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, § **1336213368**; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, § 745.12745.18; C79, 81, § 719.6]

719.7 Possessing contraband.

1. "*Contraband*" includes but is not limited to any of the following:

- a. A controlled substance or a simulated or counterfeit controlled substance, hypodermic syringe, or intoxicating beverage.

- b. A dangerous weapon, offensive weapon, pneumatic gun, stun gun, firearm ammunition, knife of any length or any other cutting device, explosive or incendiary material, instrument, device, or other material fashioned in such a manner as to be capable of inflicting death or injury.

- c. Rope, ladder components, key or key pattern, metal file, instrument, device, or other material designed or intended to facilitate escape of an inmate.

2. The department of corrections may x-ray a person under the control of the department if there is reason to believe that the person is in possession of contraband. A licensed physician or x-ray technician under the supervision of a licensed physician must x-ray the person.

3. A person commits the offense of possessing contraband if the person, not authorized by law, does any of the following:

- a. Knowingly introduces contraband into, or onto, the grounds of a correctional institution or institution under the management of the department of corrections.

- b. Knowingly conveys contraband to any person confined in a correctional institution or institution under the management of the department of corrections.

- c. Knowingly makes, obtains, or possesses contraband while confined in a correctional institution or institution under the management of the department of corrections or while being transported or moved incidental to confinement.

4. A person who possesses contraband or fails to report an offense of possessing contraband commits the following:

a. A class "C" felony for the possession of contraband if the contraband is of the type described in subsection 1, paragraph "b".

b. A class "D" felony for the possession of contraband if the contraband is any other type of contraband.

c. An aggravated misdemeanor for failing to report a known violation or attempted violation of this section to an official or officer at a correctional institution or institution under the management of the department of corrections.

5. Nothing in this section is intended to limit the authority of the administrator of any correctional institution or institution under the management of the department of corrections to prescribe or enforce rules concerning the definition of contraband, and the transportation, making, or possession of substances, devices, instruments, materials, or other items in the institutions.

[C73, § 1663; C97, § 2712; S13, § 4913-a; SS15, § 2713-n16; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, § **13365, 13366, 13368**; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, § 745.15, 745.16, 745.18; C79, 81, § 719.7]

83 Acts, ch 96, § 120, 159; 99 Acts, ch 163, §1

719.8 Furnishing a controlled substance or intoxicating beverage to inmates at a detention facility.

A person not authorized by law who furnishes or knowingly makes available a controlled substance or intoxicating beverage to an inmate at a detention facility, or who introduces a controlled substance or intoxicating beverage into the premises of such a facility, commits a class "D" felony.

[C73, § 1663; C97, § 2712; S13, § 4913-a; SS15, § 2713-n16; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, § **13365, 13366, 13368**; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, § 745.15, 745.16, 745.18; C79, 81, § 719.8]

83 Acts, ch 96, § 121, 159; 99 Acts, ch 163, §2