

## **600A.9 Termination findings and order vacation of order.**

1. Subsequent to the hearing on termination of parental rights under this chapter, the juvenile court shall make a finding of facts and shall:

*a.* Order the petition dismissed; or,

*b.* Order the petition granted. The juvenile court shall appoint a guardian and a custodian or a guardian only. An order issued under this paragraph shall include the finding of facts. Such finding shall specify the factual basis for terminating the parent-child relationship and shall specify the ground or grounds upon which the termination is ordered.

2. If an order is issued under subsection 1, paragraph "*b*" of this section, the juvenile court shall retain jurisdiction to change a guardian or custodian and to allow a terminated parent or any putative biological parent to request vacation or appeal of the termination order which request must be made within thirty days of issuance of the granting of the order. The period for request by a terminated parent or by a putative biological parent for vacation or appeal shall not be waived or extended and a vacation or appeal shall not be granted after the expiration of this period. The juvenile court shall grant the vacation request only if it is in the best interest of the child. The supreme court shall prescribe rules to establish a period of thirty days, which shall not be waived or extended, in which a terminated or putative biological parent may request a vacation or appeal of a termination order.

3. If an order is issued under subsection 1, paragraph "*b*", the juvenile court shall have jurisdiction to allow an adoptive parent to request termination of the adoptive parent's parental rights and of the parent-child relationship based upon a showing that the adoption was fraudulently induced and to request that the order issued under subsection 1, paragraph "*b*", be vacated. The juvenile court shall grant the termination and vacation requests only after the parent whose rights have been terminated is given an opportunity to contest the vacation of the termination order and only if the termination of the adoptive parent's parental rights and the vacation of the termination order are in the best interest of the child.

4. A copy of any order made under this section shall be sent by the clerk of the juvenile court to:

*a.* The department.

*b.* The petitioner.

*c.* The parents whose rights have been terminated if they request such copies.

*d.* Any guardian, custodian, or guardian ad litem of the child.

*e.* The state registrar for the purposes of section 144.13A, subsection 2.

[S13, § 254-a21; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, § **3638**; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, § 232.22; C66, 71, 73, 75, § 232.47232.50; C77, 79, 81, § 600A.9]

92 Acts, ch 1192, § 3, 5; 94 Acts, ch 1174, §20, 22; 2004 Acts, ch 1156, §2