

554.9620 Acceptance of collateral in full or partial satisfaction of obligation compulsory disposition of collateral.

1. *Conditions to acceptance in satisfaction.* Except as otherwise provided in subsection 7, a secured party may accept collateral in full or partial satisfaction of the obligation it secures only if:

- a. the debtor consents to the acceptance under subsection 3;
- b. the secured party does not receive, within the time set forth in subsection 4, a notification of objection to the proposal authenticated by:
 - (1) a person to which the secured party was required to send a proposal under section 554.9621; or
 - (2) any other person, other than the debtor, holding an interest in the collateral subordinate to the security interest that is the subject of the proposal;
- c. if the collateral is consumer goods, the collateral is not in the possession of the debtor when the debtor consents to the acceptance; and
- d. subsection 5 does not require the secured party to dispose of the collateral or the debtor waives the requirement pursuant to section 554.9624.

2. *Purported acceptance ineffective.* A purported or apparent acceptance of collateral under this section is ineffective unless:

- a. the secured party consents to the acceptance in an authenticated record or sends a proposal to the debtor; and
- b. the conditions of subsection 1 are met.

3. *Debtor's consent.* For purposes of this section:

- a. a debtor consents to an acceptance of collateral in partial satisfaction of the obligation it secures only if the debtor agrees to the terms of the acceptance in a record authenticated after default; and
- b. a debtor consents to an acceptance of collateral in full satisfaction of the obligation it secures only if the debtor agrees to the terms of the acceptance in a record authenticated after default or the secured party:
 - (1) sends to the debtor after default a proposal that is unconditional or subject only to a condition that collateral not in the possession of the secured party be preserved or maintained;
 - (2) in the proposal, proposes to accept collateral in full satisfaction of the obligation it secures; and
 - (3) does not receive a notification of objection authenticated by the debtor within twenty days after the proposal is sent.

4. *Effectiveness of notification.* To be effective under subsection 1, paragraph "b", a notification of objection must be received by the secured party:

- a. in the case of a person to which the proposal was sent pursuant to section 554.9621, within twenty days after notification was sent to that person; and
- b. in other cases:

(1) within twenty days after the last notification was sent pursuant to section 554.9621; or

(2) if a notification was not sent, before the debtor consents to the acceptance under subsection 3.

5. *Mandatory disposition of consumer goods.* A secured party that has taken possession of collateral shall dispose of the collateral pursuant to section 554.9610 within the time specified in subsection 6 if:

a. sixty percent of the cash price has been paid in the case of a purchase-money security interest in consumer goods; or

b. sixty percent of the principal amount of the obligation secured has been paid in the case of a non-purchase-money security interest in consumer goods.

6. *Compliance with mandatory disposition requirement.* To comply with subsection 5, the secured party shall dispose of the collateral:

a. within ninety days after taking possession; or

b. within any longer period to which the debtor and all secondary obligors have agreed in an agreement to that effect entered into and authenticated after default.

7. *No partial satisfaction in consumer transaction.* In a consumer transaction, a secured party may not accept collateral in partial satisfaction of the obligation it secures.

2000 Acts, ch 1149, §118, 187