

513B.10 Availability of coverage.

1. *a.* A carrier or an organized delivery system that offers health insurance coverage in the small group market shall accept every small employer that applies for health insurance coverage and shall accept for enrollment under such coverage every eligible individual who applies for enrollment during the period in which the individual first becomes eligible to enroll under the terms of the health insurance coverage and shall not place any restriction which is inconsistent with eligibility rules established under this chapter.

b. A carrier or organized delivery system that offers health insurance coverage in the small group market through a network plan may do either of the following:

(1) Limit employers that may apply for such coverage to those with eligible individuals who live, work, or reside in the service area for such network plan.

(2) Deny such coverage to such employers within the service area of such plan if the carrier or organized delivery system has demonstrated to the applicable state authority both of the following:

(a) The carrier or organized delivery system will not have the capacity to deliver services adequately to enrollees of any additional groups because of its obligations to existing group contract holders and enrollees.

(b) The carrier or organized delivery system is applying this subparagraph uniformly to all employers without regard to the claims experience of those employers and their employees and their dependents, or any health status-related factor relating to such employees or dependents.

c. A carrier or organized delivery system, upon denying health insurance coverage in any service area pursuant to paragraph "b", subparagraph (2), shall not offer coverage in the small group market within such service area for a period of one hundred eighty days after the date such coverage is denied.

d. A carrier or organized delivery system may deny health insurance coverage in the small group market if the issuer has demonstrated to the commissioner or director of public health both of the following:

(1) The carrier or organized delivery system does not have the financial reserves necessary to underwrite additional coverage.

(2) The carrier or organized delivery system is applying the provisions of this paragraph uniformly to all employers in the small group market in this state consistent with state law and without regard to the claims experience of those employers and the employees and dependents of such employers, or any health status-related factor relating to such employees and their dependents.

e. A carrier or organized delivery system, upon denying health insurance coverage pursuant to paragraph "d", shall not offer coverage in connection with health insurance coverages in the small group market in this state for a period of one hundred eighty days after the date such coverage is denied or until the carrier or organized delivery system has demonstrated to the commissioner or director of public health that the carrier or organized delivery system has sufficient financial reserves to underwrite additional coverage, whichever is later. The commissioner or director may provide for the application of this paragraph on a service area-specific basis.

f. Paragraph "a" shall not be construed to preclude a carrier or organized delivery system from establishing employer contribution rules or group participation rules for the offering of health insurance coverage in the small group market.

2. A carrier or organized delivery system, subject to subsection 1, shall issue health insurance coverage to an eligible small employer that applies for the coverage and agrees to make the required premium payments and

satisfy the other reasonable provisions of the health insurance coverage not inconsistent with this chapter. A carrier or organized delivery system is not required to issue health insurance coverage to a self-employed individual who is covered by, or is eligible for coverage under, health insurance coverage offered by an employer.

3. Health insurance coverage for small employers shall satisfy all of the following:

a. A carrier or organized delivery system offering group health insurance coverage, with respect to a participant or beneficiary, may impose a preexisting condition exclusion only as follows:

(1) The exclusion relates to a condition, whether physical or mental, regardless of the cause of the condition, for which medical advice, diagnosis, care, or treatment was recommended or received within the six-month period ending on the enrollment date. However, genetic information shall not be treated as a condition under this subparagraph in the absence of a diagnosis of the condition related to such information.

(2) The exclusion extends for a period of not more than twelve months, or eighteen months in the case of a late enrollee, after the enrollment date.

(3) The period of any such preexisting condition exclusion is reduced by the aggregate of the periods of creditable coverage applicable to the participant or beneficiary as of the enrollment date.

b. A carrier or organized delivery system offering group health insurance coverage shall not impose any preexisting condition exclusion as follows:

(1) In the case of a child who is adopted or placed for adoption before attaining eighteen years of age and who, as of the last day of the thirty-day period beginning on the date of the adoption or placement for adoption, is covered under creditable coverage. This subparagraph shall not apply to coverage before the date of such adoption or placement for adoption.

(2) In the case of an individual who, as of the last day of the thirty-day period beginning with the date of birth, is covered under creditable coverage.

(3) Relating to pregnancy as a preexisting condition.

c. A carrier or organized delivery system shall waive any waiting period applicable to a preexisting condition exclusion or limitation period with respect to particular services under health insurance coverage for the period of time an individual was covered by creditable coverage, provided that the creditable coverage was continuous to a date not more than sixty-three days prior to the effective date of the new coverage. Any period that an individual is in a waiting period for any coverage under group health insurance coverage, or is in an affiliation period, shall not be taken into account in determining the period of continuous coverage. A health maintenance organization that does not use preexisting condition limitations in any of its health insurance coverage may impose an affiliation period. For purposes of this section, "*affiliation period*" means a period of time not to exceed sixty days for new entrants and not to exceed ninety days for late enrollees during which no premium shall be collected and coverage issued is not effective, so long as the affiliation period is applied uniformly, without regard to any health status-related factors. This paragraph does not preclude application of a waiting period applicable to all new enrollees under the health insurance coverage, provided that any carrier or organized delivery system-imposed waiting period is no longer than sixty days and is used in lieu of a preexisting condition exclusion.

d. Health insurance coverage may exclude coverage for late enrollees for preexisting conditions for a period not to exceed eighteen months.

e. (1) Requirements used by a carrier or organized delivery system in determining whether to provide

coverage to a small employer shall be applied uniformly among all small employers applying for coverage or receiving coverage from the carrier or organized delivery system.

(2) In applying minimum participation requirements with respect to a small employer, a carrier or organized delivery system shall not consider employees or dependents who have other creditable coverage in determining whether the applicable percentage of participation is met.

(3) A carrier or organized delivery system shall not increase any requirement for minimum employee participation or modify any requirement for minimum employer contribution applicable to a small employer at any time after the small employer has been accepted for coverage.

f. (1) If a carrier or organized delivery system offers coverage to a small employer, the carrier or organized delivery system shall offer coverage to all eligible employees of the small employer and the employees' dependents. A carrier or organized delivery system shall not offer coverage to only certain individuals or dependents in a small employer group or to only part of the group.

(2) Except as provided under paragraphs "*a*" and "*d*", a carrier or organized delivery system shall not modify health insurance coverage with respect to a small employer or any eligible employee or dependent through riders, endorsements, or other means, to restrict or exclude coverage or benefits for certain diseases, medical conditions, or services otherwise covered by the health insurance coverage.

g. A carrier or organized delivery system offering coverage through a network plan shall not be required to offer coverage or accept applications pursuant to subsection 1 with respect to a small employer where any of the following apply:

(1) The small employer does not have eligible individuals who live, work, or reside in the service area for the network plan.

(2) The small employer does have eligible individuals who live, work, or reside in the service area for the network plan, but the carrier or organized delivery system, if required, has demonstrated to the commissioner or the director of public health that it will not have the capacity to deliver services adequately to enrollees of any additional groups because of its obligations to existing group contract holders and enrollees and that it is applying the requirements of this lettered paragraph uniformly to all employers without regard to the claims experience of those employers and their employees and the employees' dependents, or any health status-related factor relating to such employees and dependents.

(3) A carrier or organized delivery system, upon denying health insurance coverage in a service area pursuant to subparagraph (2), shall not offer coverage in the small employer market within such service area for a period of one hundred eighty days after the coverage is denied.

4. A carrier or organized delivery system shall not be required to offer coverage to small employers pursuant to subsection 1 for any period of time where the commissioner or director of public health determines that the acceptance of the offers by small employers in accordance with subsection 1 would place the carrier or organized delivery system in a financially impaired condition.

5. A carrier or organized delivery system shall not be required to provide coverage to small employers pursuant to subsection 1 if the carrier or organized delivery system elects not to offer new coverage to small employers in this state. However, a carrier or organized delivery system that elects not to offer new coverage to small employers under this subsection shall be allowed to maintain its existing policies in the state, subject to the requirements of section 513B.5.

6. A carrier or organized delivery system that elects not to offer new coverage to small employers pursuant to subsection 5 shall provide notice to the commissioner or director of public health and is prohibited from

writing new business in the small employer market in this state for a period of five years from the date of notice to the commissioner or director.

92 Acts, ch 1167, § 11; 93 Acts, ch 80, § 79, 20; 97 Acts, ch 103, §24; 98 Acts, ch 1100, § 69; 2001 Acts, ch 69, §16, 17, 39