

CHAPTER 135H

PSYCHIATRIC MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS FOR CHILDREN

Referred to in §10A.104, 225C.19A, 234.7, 235A.15, 237C.1, 257.11, 257.41, 282.27, 709.16

Cost-based reimbursement methodology, §249A.31

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135H.1 Definitions.

As used in [this chapter](#), unless the context otherwise requires:

1. “*Department*” means the department of inspections and appeals.
2. “*Direction*” means authoritative policy or procedural guidance for the accomplishment of a function or an activity.
3. “*Licensee*” means the holder of a license issued to operate a psychiatric medical institution for children.
4. “*Medical care plan*” means a plan of care and services designed to eliminate the need for inpatient care by improving the condition of a child. Services must be based upon a diagnostic evaluation, which includes an examination of the medical, psychological, social, behavioral, and developmental aspects of the child’s situation, reflecting the need for inpatient care.
5. “*Mental health professional*” means an individual who has all of the following qualifications:
 - a. The individual holds at least a master’s degree in a mental health field, including but not limited to, psychology, counseling and guidance, nursing, and social work, or the individual is a physician.
 - b. The individual holds a current Iowa license if practicing in a field covered by an Iowa licensure law.
 - c. The individual has at least two years of post-degree clinical experience, supervised by another mental health professional, in assessing mental health needs and problems and in providing appropriate mental health services.
6. “*Nursing care*” means services which are provided under the direction of a physician or registered nurse.
7. “*Physician*” means a person licensed under [chapter 148](#).
8. “*Psychiatric medical institution for children*” or “*psychiatric institution*” means an institution providing more than twenty-four hours of continuous care involving long-term psychiatric services to three or more children in residence for expected periods of fourteen or more days for diagnosis and evaluation or for expected periods of ninety days or more for treatment.
9. “*Psychiatric services*” means services provided under the direction of a physician which address mental, emotional, medical, or behavioral problems.
10. “*Rehabilitative services*” means services to encourage and assist restoration of a resident’s optimum mental and physical capabilities.
11. “*Resident*” means a person who is less than twenty-one years of age and has been admitted by a physician to a psychiatric medical institution for children.
12. “*Supervision*” means direct oversight and inspection of the act of accomplishing a function or activity.

[89 Acts, ch 283, §2](#); [94 Acts, ch 1120, §14, 15](#); [2008 Acts, ch 1088, §90](#)

Referred to in [§249A.30A](#)

135H.2 Purpose.

The purpose of [this chapter](#) is to provide for the development, establishment, and enforcement of basic standards for the operation, construction, and maintenance of a psychiatric medical institution for children which will ensure the safe and adequate diagnosis and evaluation and treatment of the residents.

[89 Acts, ch 283, §3](#)

135H.3 Nature of care.

1. A psychiatric medical institution for children shall utilize a team of professionals to direct an organized program of diagnostic services, psychiatric services, nursing care, and rehabilitative services to meet the needs of residents in accordance with a medical care plan developed for each resident. The membership of the team of professionals may include but is not limited to an advanced registered nurse practitioner or a physician assistant. Social and rehabilitative services shall be provided under the direction of a qualified mental health professional.

2. If a child is diagnosed with a biologically based mental illness as defined in [section 514C.22](#) and meets the medical assistance program criteria for admission to a psychiatric medical institution for children, the child shall be deemed to meet the acuity criteria for medically necessary inpatient benefits under a group policy, contract, or plan providing for third-party payment or prepayment of health, medical, and surgical coverage benefits issued by a carrier, as defined in [section 513B.2](#), that is subject to [section 514C.22](#). Such medically necessary benefits shall not be excluded or denied as care that is substantially custodial in nature under [section 514C.22, subsection 8, paragraph “b”](#).

[89 Acts, ch 283, §4; 2009 Acts, ch 179, §182; 2011 Acts, ch 121, §7; 2011 Acts, ch 131, §151, 153; 2017 Acts, ch 148, §29](#)

135H.4 Licensure.

A person shall not establish, operate, or maintain a psychiatric medical institution for children unless the person obtains a license for the institution under [this chapter](#) and either holds a license under [section 237.3, subsection 2, paragraph “a”](#), as a comprehensive residential facility for children or holds a license under [section 125.13](#), if the facility provides substance abuse treatment.

[89 Acts, ch 283, §5; 93 Acts, ch 53, §6; 93 Acts, ch 172, §29; 93 Acts, ch 180, §79](#)

135H.5 Application for license.

An application for a license under [this chapter](#) shall be submitted on a form requesting information required by the department, which may include affirmative evidence of the applicant’s ability to comply with the rules for standards adopted pursuant to [this chapter](#). An application for a license shall be accompanied by the required license fee which shall be credited to the general fund of the state. The initial and annual license fee is twenty-five dollars.

[89 Acts, ch 283, §6](#)

135H.6 Inspection — conditions for issuance.

1. The department shall issue a license to an applicant under [this chapter](#) if all the following conditions exist:

a. The department has ascertained that the applicant’s medical facilities and staff are adequate to provide the care and services required of a psychiatric institution.

b. The proposed psychiatric institution is accredited by the joint commission on the accreditation of health care organizations, the commission on accreditation of rehabilitation facilities, the council on accreditation of services for families and children, or by any other recognized accrediting organization with comparable standards acceptable under federal regulation.

c. The applicant complies with applicable state rules and standards for a psychiatric institution adopted by the department in accordance with federal requirements under [42 C.F.R. §441.150 – 441.156](#).

d. The applicant has been awarded a certificate of need pursuant to [chapter 135](#), unless exempt as provided in [this section](#).

e. The department of human services has submitted written approval of the application based on the department of human services' determination of need. The department of human services shall identify the location and number of children in the state who require the services of a psychiatric medical institution for children. Approval of an application shall be based upon the location of the proposed psychiatric institution relative to the need for services identified by the department of human services and an analysis of the applicant's ability to provide services and support consistent with requirements under [chapter 232](#), particularly regarding community-based treatment. If the proposed psychiatric institution is not freestanding from a facility licensed under [chapter 135B](#) or [135C](#), approval under this paragraph shall not be given unless the department of human services certifies that the proposed psychiatric institution is capable of providing a resident with a living environment similar to the living environment provided by a licensee which is freestanding from a facility licensed under [chapter 135B](#) or [135C](#).

f. The proposed psychiatric institution is under the direction of an agency which has operated a facility licensed under [section 237.3, subsection 2](#), paragraph "a", as a comprehensive residential facility for children for three years or of an agency which has operated a facility for three years providing psychiatric services exclusively to children or adolescents and the facility meets or exceeds requirements for licensure under [section 237.3, subsection 2](#), paragraph "a", as a comprehensive residential facility for children.

g. If a child has an emotional, behavioral, or mental health disorder, the psychiatric institution does not require court proceedings to be initiated or that a child's parent, guardian, or custodian must terminate parental rights over or transfer legal custody of the child for the purpose of obtaining treatment from the psychiatric institution for the child. Relinquishment of a child's custody shall not be a condition of the child receiving services.

2. The department of human services shall not give approval to an application which would cause the total number of beds licensed under [this chapter](#) for services reimbursed by the medical assistance program under [chapter 249A](#) to exceed four hundred thirty beds.

3. In addition to the beds authorized under [subsection 2](#), the department of human services may establish not more than thirty beds licensed under [this chapter](#) at the state mental health institute at Independence. The beds shall be exempt from the certificate of need requirement under [subsection 1](#), paragraph "d".

4. The department of human services may give approval to conversion of beds approved under [subsection 2](#), to beds which are specialized to provide substance abuse treatment. However, the total number of beds approved under [subsection 2](#) and [this subsection](#) shall not exceed four hundred thirty. Conversion of beds under [this subsection](#) shall not require a revision of the certificate of need issued for the psychiatric institution making the conversion. Beds for children who do not reside in this state and whose service costs are not paid by public funds in this state are not subject to the limitations on the number of beds and certificate of need requirements otherwise applicable under [this section](#).

5. A psychiatric institution licensed prior to July 1, 1999, may exceed the number of beds authorized under [subsection 2](#) if the excess beds are used to provide services funded from a source other than the medical assistance program under [chapter 249A](#). Notwithstanding [subsection 1](#), paragraphs "d" and "e", and [subsection 2](#), the provision of services using those excess beds does not require a certificate of need or a review by the department of human services.

[89 Acts, ch 283, §7; 90 Acts, ch 1239, §1, 2; 93 Acts, ch 53, §7; 93 Acts, ch 172, §30; 93 Acts, ch 180, §80; 96 Acts, ch 1213, §32; 98 Acts, ch 1218, §66; 99 Acts, ch 51, §1, 2; 99 Acts, ch 98, §1; 2001 Acts, ch 191, §35; 2005 Acts, ch 117, §1; 2011 Acts, ch 121, §8; 2011 Acts, ch 131, §151, 153; 2018 Acts, ch 1026, §49](#)

Referred to in [§226.9B](#)

135H.7 Personnel.

1. A person shall not be allowed to provide services in a psychiatric institution if the person has a disease which is transmissible to other persons through required contact in the

workplace, which presents a significant risk of infecting other persons, which presents a substantial possibility of harming other persons, or for which no reasonable accommodation can eliminate the risk of infecting other persons.

2. *a.* If a person is being considered for licensure under [this chapter](#), or for employment involving direct responsibility for a child or with access to a child when the child is alone, by a licensed psychiatric institution, or if a person will reside in a facility utilized by a licensee, and if the person has been convicted of a crime or has a record of founded child abuse, the department of human services and the licensee, for an employee of the licensee, shall perform an evaluation to determine whether the crime or founded child abuse warrants prohibition of licensure, employment, or residence in the facility. The department of human services shall conduct criminal and child abuse record checks in this state and may conduct these checks in other states. The evaluation shall be performed in accordance with procedures adopted for this purpose by the department of human services.

b. If the department of human services determines that a person has committed a crime or has a record of founded child abuse and is licensed, employed by a psychiatric institution licensed under [this chapter](#), or resides in a licensed facility, the department shall notify the program that an evaluation will be conducted to determine whether prohibition of the person's licensure, employment, or residence is warranted.

c. In an evaluation, the department of human services and the licensee for an employee of the licensee shall consider the nature and seriousness of the crime or founded child abuse in relation to the position sought or held, the time elapsed since the commission of the crime or founded child abuse, the circumstances under which the crime or founded child abuse was committed, the degree of rehabilitation, the likelihood that the person will commit the crime or founded child abuse again, and the number of crimes or founded child abuses committed by the person involved. The department may permit a person who is evaluated to be licensed, employed, or to reside, or to continue to be licensed, employed, or to reside in a licensed facility, if the person complies with the department's conditions relating to the person's licensure, employment, or residence, which may include completion of additional training. For an employee of a licensee, these conditional requirements shall be developed with the licensee. The department of human services has final authority in determining whether prohibition of the person's licensure, employment, or residence is warranted and in developing any conditional requirements under this paragraph.

3. If the department of human services determines that the person has committed a crime or has a record of founded child abuse which warrants prohibition of licensure, employment, or residence, the person shall not be licensed under [this chapter](#) to operate a psychiatric institution and shall not be employed by a psychiatric institution or reside in a facility licensed under [this chapter](#).

4. In addition to the record checks required under [subsection 2](#), the department of human services may conduct dependent adult abuse record checks in this state and may conduct these checks in other states, on a random basis. The provisions of [subsections 2 and 3](#), relative to an evaluation following a determination that a person has been convicted of a crime or has a record of founded child abuse, shall also apply to a random dependent adult abuse record check conducted under [this subsection](#).

5. Beginning July 1, 1994, a licensee shall inform all new applicants for employment of the possibility of the performance of a record check and shall obtain, from the applicant, a signed acknowledgment of the receipt of the information.

6. On or after July 1, 1994, a licensee shall include the following inquiry in an application for employment:

Do you have a record of founded child or dependent adult abuse or have you ever been convicted of a crime, in this state or any other state?

[89 Acts, ch 283, §8](#); [90 Acts, ch 1221, §2](#); [91 Acts, ch 138, §2](#); [92 Acts, ch 1163, §35](#); [94 Acts, ch 1130, §13](#)

135H.8 Denial, suspension, or revocation of license.

The department may deny an application or suspend or revoke a license if the department finds that an applicant or licensee has failed or is unable to comply with [this chapter](#) or the rules establishing minimum standards pursuant to [this chapter](#) or if any of the following conditions apply:

1. It is shown that a resident is a victim of cruelty or neglect due to the acts or omissions of the licensee.
2. The licensee has permitted, aided, or abetted in the commission of an illegal act in the psychiatric institution.
3. An applicant or licensee acted to obtain or to retain a license by fraudulent means, misrepresentation, or submitting false information.
4. The licensee has willfully failed or neglected to maintain a continuing in-service education and training program for persons employed by the psychiatric institution.
5. The application involves a person who has failed to operate a psychiatric institution in compliance with the provisions of [this chapter](#).

[89 Acts, ch 283, §9](#)

135H.8A Provisional license.

The department may issue a provisional license, effective for not more than one year, to a licensee whose psychiatric institution does not meet the requirements of [this chapter](#), if, prior to issuance of the license, written plans to achieve compliance with the applicable requirements are submitted to and approved by the department. The plans shall specify the deadline for achieving compliance.

[95 Acts, ch 51, §2](#)

135H.9 Notice and hearings.

The procedure governing notice and hearing to deny an application or suspend or revoke a license shall be in accordance with rules adopted by the department pursuant to [chapter 17A](#). A full and complete record shall be kept of the proceedings and of any testimony. The record need not be transcribed unless judicial review is sought. A copy or copies of a transcript may be obtained by an interested party upon payment of the cost of preparing the transcript or copies.

[89 Acts, ch 283, §10](#)

135H.10 Rules.

1. The department of inspections and appeals, in consultation with the department of human services and affected professional groups, shall adopt and enforce rules setting out the standards for a psychiatric medical institution for children and the rights of the residents admitted to a psychiatric institution. The department of inspections and appeals and the department of human services shall coordinate the adoption of rules and the enforcement of the rules in order to prevent duplication of effort by the departments and of requirements of the licensee.

2. [This chapter](#) shall not be construed as prohibiting the use of funds appropriated for foster care to provide payment to a psychiatric medical institution for children for the financial participation required of a child whose foster care placement is in a psychiatric medical institution for children. In accordance with established policies and procedures for foster care, the department of human services shall act to recover any such payment for financial participation, apply to be named payee for the child's unearned income, and recommend parental liability for the costs of a court-ordered foster care placement in a psychiatric medical institution.

[89 Acts, ch 283, §11](#); [2001 Acts, ch 135, §30](#); [2012 Acts, ch 1133, §94](#)

135H.11 Complaints alleging violations — confidentiality.

A person may request an inspection of a psychiatric medical institution for children by filing with the department a complaint of an alleged violation of an applicable requirement of [this chapter](#) or a rule adopted pursuant to [this chapter](#). The complaint shall state in a reasonably

specific manner the basis of the complaint. A statement of the nature of the complaint shall be delivered to the psychiatric institution involved at the time of or prior to the inspection. The name of the person who files a complaint with the department shall be kept confidential and shall not be subject to discovery, subpoena, or other means of legal compulsion for its release to a person other than department employees involved in the investigation of the complaint.

[89 Acts, ch 283, §12](#)

Referred to in [§135H.12](#)

135H.12 Inspections upon complaints.

1. Upon receipt of a complaint made in accordance with [section 135H.11](#), the department shall make a preliminary review of the complaint. Unless the department concludes that the complaint is intended to harass a psychiatric institution or a licensee or is without reasonable basis, it shall within twenty working days of receipt of the complaint make or cause to be made an on-site inspection of the psychiatric institution which is the subject of the complaint. The department of inspections and appeals may refer to the department of human services any complaint received by the department if the complaint applies to rules adopted by the department of human services. The complainant shall also be notified of the name, address, and telephone number of the designated protection and advocacy agency if the alleged violation involves a facility with one or more residents with developmental disabilities or mental illness. In any case, the complainant shall be promptly informed of the result of any action taken by the department in the matter.

2. An inspection made pursuant to a complaint filed under [section 135H.11](#) need not be limited to the matter or matters referred to in the complaint; however, the inspection shall not be a general inspection unless the complaint inspection coincides with a scheduled general inspection. Upon arrival at the psychiatric institution to be inspected, the inspector shall show identification to the person in charge of the psychiatric institution and state that an inspection is to be made, before beginning the inspection. Upon request of either the complainant or the department, the complainant or the complainant's representative or both may be allowed the privilege of accompanying the inspector during any on-site inspection made pursuant to [this section](#). The inspector may cancel the privilege at any time if the inspector determines that the privacy of a resident of the psychiatric institution to be inspected would be violated. The dignity of the resident shall be given first priority by the inspector and others.

[89 Acts, ch 283, §13](#)

135H.13 Information confidential.

1. The department's final findings and the survey findings of the joint commission on the accreditation of health care organizations regarding licensure or program accreditation shall be made available to the public in a readily available form and place. Other information relating to the psychiatric institution is confidential and shall not be made available to the public except in proceedings involving licensure, a civil suit involving a resident, or an administrative action involving a resident.

2. The name of a person who files a complaint with the department shall remain confidential and is not subject to discovery, subpoena, or any other means of legal compulsion for release to a person other than an employee of the department or an agent involved in the investigation of the complaint.

3. Information regarding a resident who has received or is receiving care shall not be disclosed directly or indirectly except as authorized under [section 217.30, 232.69, or 237.21](#).

[89 Acts, ch 283, §14](#)

135H.14 Judicial review.

Judicial review of the action of the department may be sought pursuant to the Iowa administrative procedure Act, [chapter 17A](#). Notwithstanding the Iowa administrative procedure Act, [chapter 17A](#), a petition for judicial review of the department's actions under [this chapter](#) may be filed in the district court of the county in which the related psychiatric

medical institution for children is located or is proposed to be located. The status of the petitioner or the licensee shall be preserved pending final disposition of the judicial review.

[89 Acts, ch 283, §15](#); [2003 Acts, ch 44, §114](#)

135H.15 Penalty.

A person who establishes, operates, or manages a psychiatric medical institution for children without obtaining a license under [this chapter](#) commits a serious misdemeanor. Each day of continuing violation following conviction shall be considered a separate offense.

[89 Acts, ch 283, §16](#)

135H.16 Injunction.

Notwithstanding the existence or pursuit of another remedy, the department may maintain an action for injunction or other process to restrain or prevent the establishment, operation, or management of a psychiatric medical institution for children without a license.

[89 Acts, ch 283, §17](#)