

TITLE VI  
*INTERSCHOLASTIC COMPETITION*

CHAPTER 35  
 EXTRACURRICULAR

INTERSCHOLASTIC COMPETITION

[Prior to 9/7/88, see Public Instruction Department[670] Ch 9]

**281—36.1(280) Definitions.** Whenever the following terms are used, they shall refer to the following definitions:

“*All-star*” means an outstanding player on a high school team who is selected, along with outstanding players from several other high school teams, to form an all-star high school team to compete against another team in a contest created for an express all-star purpose for which admission is charged.

“*Associate member school*” means a nonaccredited nonpublic school that has been granted associate member status by the department based upon proof of compliance with:

1. Iowa Code section 279.19B, and rules adopted by the department of education related to the qualifications of the affected teaching staff, and

2. The student eligibility rules of this chapter.

“*Coach*” means an individual, with coaching endorsement or authorization as required by Iowa law, employed by a school district under the provisions of an extracurricular athletic contract or employed by a nonpublic school in a position responsible for an extracurricular athletic activity.

“*Department*” means the state department of education.

“*Dropout*” means a student who quit school because of extenuating circumstances over which the student had no control or who voluntarily withdrew from school. This does not include a student who has been expelled or one who was doing failing work when the student voluntarily dropped from school.

“*Executive board*” means the governing body authorized under a constitution or bylaws to establish policy for an organization registered under this chapter.

“*Executive officer*” means the executive director or secretary of each governing organization.

“*Member school*” means a school that has been granted accreditation from the department.

“*Organization*” means any corporation, association, or organization registered with the state department of education pursuant to Iowa Code section 280.13.

“*Parent*” means the natural or adoptive parent or guardian having actual bona fide custody of a student.

“*Student*” means a person under 20 years of age enrolled in grades 9 through 12. The rules contained herein shall apply uniformly to all students.

“*Superintendent*” means a superintendent of a local school or a duly authorized representative.

**281—36.2(280) Registered organizations.** Organizations registered with the department include the following:

**36.2(1)** Iowa high school athletic association (hereinafter association).

**36.2(2)** Iowa girls high school athletic union (hereinafter union).

**36.2(3)** Iowa high school music association (hereinafter music association).

**36.2(4)** Iowa high school speech association (hereinafter speech association).

**36.2(5)** Unified Iowa high school activities federation (hereinafter federation).

**281—36.3(280) Filings by organizations.** Each organization shall maintain a current file with the state department of education of the following items:

**36.3(1)** Constitution and bylaws which must have the approval of the state board of education.

**36.3(2)** Current membership and associate membership lists.

**36.3(3)** Organization policies.

- 36.3(4) Minutes of all meetings of organization boards.
- 36.3(5) Proposed constitution and bylaw amendments or revisions.
- 36.3(6) Audit reports.
- 36.3(7) General bulletins.
- 36.3(8) Other information pertinent to clarifying organization administration.

**281—36.4(280) Executive board.** Each organization shall have some representation from school administrators, teachers, and elective school officers on its executive board; provided, however, that the membership shall include the following:

**36.4(1) School board member.** One member who shall be a member of a school board in Iowa, appointed by the Iowa association of school boards to represent the lay public.

**36.4(2) Activity member.** One member, who is either a coach, sponsor or director, of an activity sponsored by the organization to which the member is elected and who works directly with the students or the program: This member is to be elected by ballot of the member schools, the vote to be cast by the school's designated representative of the organization involved.

**36.4(3) Organization elections.** The election procedure for each organization shall be conducted as provided by their constitution. All criteria for protecting the voter's anonymity and ensuring adequate notice of elections shall be maintained in the election procedures. In addition, there shall be one representative designated by the state board of education present at the counting of all ballots. That representative shall also validate election results.

**281—36.5(280) Federation membership.** The federation, in addition to conforming to other requirements in this section, shall have in its membership the executive board of the association, union, music association, speech association, and the school administrators of Iowa.

**281—36.6(280) Salaries.** No remuneration, salary, or remittance shall be made to any member of an executive board, representative council or advisory committee, of an organization for the member's service.

**281—36.7(280) Expenses.** Travel and actual expenses of executive board members, representative council members, advisory committee members, and officers shall be paid from organizational funds only when on official business for the organization. Actual expenses shall be paid for travel for transportation outside the state, along with necessary and reasonable expenses which shall be itemized. Itemized accounting of the travel and business expenses of employees shall be furnished to the department in an annual report on a form prescribed by the department.

**281—36.8(280) Financial report.** Full and detailed reports of all receipts and expenditures shall be filed annually with the department of education.

**281—36.9(280) Bond.** The executive board of each activity organization shall purchase a blanket fidelity bond from a corporate surety approved by it, conditioned upon the faithful performance of the duties of the executive officer, the members of the executive board, and all other employees of the activity organization. Such blanket bond shall be in a penal amount set by the executive board and shall be the sum of 50 percent of the largest amount of moneys on hand in any 30-day period during the preceding fiscal year, and 20 percent of the net valuation of all assets of the activity organization as of the close of the last fiscal year, but such bond shall in no case be in an amount less than \$10,000.

**281—36.10(280) Audit.** The financial condition and transaction of all organizations shall be examined once each year, or more often if directed by the director of education, by either a certified public accountant chosen by the organization or by a committee chosen by the organization and approved by the director of education.

**281—36.11(280) Examinations by auditors.** Auditors shall have the right while making the examination to examine all organization papers, books, records, tickets, and documents of any of the officers and employees of the organizations, and shall have the right in the presence of the custodian or deputy, to have access to the cash drawers and cash in the official custody of the officer and to the records of any depository which has funds of the organization in its custody.

**281—36.12(280) Access to records.** Upon request, organizations shall make available to the state department of education or its delegated representative all records, data, written policies, books, accounts, and other materials relating to any or all aspects of their operations.

**281—36.13(280) Appearance before state board.** At the request of the state board of education or its executive officer, members of the governing boards and employees of the organizations shall appear before and give full accounting and details on the aforesaid matters to the state board of education.

**281—36.14(280) Interscholastic athletics.** In addition to the requirements of rule 36.15(280), organizations shall prescribe and implement the rules described below for participants in interscholastic athletic competition.

**36.14(1) Physical examination.** Every year each student shall present to the student's superintendent a certificate signed by a licensed physician and surgeon, osteopathic physician and surgeon, osteopath, qualified doctor of chiropractic, licensed physician assistant, or advanced registered nurse practitioner, to the effect that the student has been examined and may safely engage in athletic competition.

Each doctor of chiropractic licensed as of July 1, 1974, shall affirm on each certificate of physical examination completed that the affidavit required by Iowa Code section 151.8 is on file with the Iowa board of chiropractic examiners.

The certificate of physical examination is valid for the purpose of this rule for one calendar year. A grace period not to exceed 30 days is allowed for expired physical certifications.

A student shall not be required to submit to a physical examination if the student's parent or 18-year-old student submits to a school administrator an affidavit that the physical examination requirement conflicts with the tenets and practice of a recognized religious denomination of which the student is an adherent or member.

**36.14(2) Sportsmanship.** It is the clear obligation of contestants in all interscholastic competitions to practice the highest principles of sportsmanship and ethics of competition. The governing organization shall have authority to penalize any contestant in violation of this obligation.

**36.14(3) Awards.** A student will be permitted to receive only the customary ribbon or medal for participation in an interscholastic athletic contest. A student will be allowed to receive from the student's school, for participation in the interscholastic athletic program, only a trophy, plaque, cup, medal, unattached letter, monogram, or other insignia of the student's school. The value of any school award cannot exceed \$10.

No student shall receive any award from an individual or outside organization for high school participation while enrolled in high school.

No student shall accept any trip or excursion of any kind by any individual, organization, or group outside the student's own school or the governing organization with the exception of bona fide recruiting trips that meet NCAA requirements.

Nothing in the above rules shall preclude giving a complimentary dinner by local individuals, organizations, or groups with approval of the superintendent to members of the local high school athletic squad.

Nothing in the above rules shall preclude or prevent the awarding and the acceptance of an inexpensive, unmounted, unframed paper certificate of recognition as an award, or an inexpensive table favor which is given to everyone attending a banquet.

If a student participates in an outside school activity during the school year, the student may accept a statuette trophy, plaque or cup for participation in a particular event as long as the award is not in violation of the amateur sanctioning body for that sport. The student may not receive any other award the value of which exceeds \$10. At no time may any student accept an award of money or a gift certificate. During the summer months a student may enter an event in any sport as an individual or as a member of a team not representing the student's school, subject to subrule 36.15(6). If the student wins an award, the student may accept the award provided it does not violate the amateur award rule of the amateur sanctioning body for that sport.

The superintendent or designee shall be held responsible for compliance with the above rules. Questions or interpretation regarding medals or awards shall be referred to the executive board.

**36.14(4) *Interstate competition.*** Every student participating in interstate athletic competition on behalf of the student's school must meet the eligibility rules.

**36.14(5) *Competition seasons.*** The length of training periods and competition seasons shall be determined solely by the governing organization.

**36.14(6) *Tournaments.*** The number and type of state tournaments for the various sports shall be determined by the organization. In scheduling and conducting these tournaments, the organization shall have the final authority for determining the tournament eligibility of all participants. Organization bylaws shall provide for a timely method of seeking an internal review of initial decisions regarding tournament eligibility.

**36.14(7) *Ineligible player participation.*** Schools who permit or allow participation in any event by a person in violation of the eligibility rules shall be subject to sanctions the executive board may, in the best interests of interscholastic competition, impose, including forfeiture of contests.

This rule is intended to implement Iowa Code section 280.13.

## **281—36.15(280) Eligibility requirements.**

**36.15(1) *Local eligibility and student conduct rules.*** Local boards of education may impose additional eligibility requirements not in conflict with these rules. Nothing herein shall be construed to prevent a local school board from declaring a student ineligible to participate in interscholastic competition by reason of the student's violation of rules adopted by the school pursuant to Iowa Code sections 279.8 and 279.9.

**36.15(2) *Scholarship rules.***

a. All contestants must be enrolled and in good standing in a school that is a member or associate member in good standing of the organization sponsoring the event.

b. All contestants must be under 20 years of age.

c. All contestants shall be enrolled students of the school in good standing; they shall have earned 20 semester hours' credit toward graduation in the preceding semester and shall be making passing grades in subjects for which 20 semester hours' credit is given for the current semester as determined by local policy.

The term “preceding semester” means that semester immediately preceding the semester the student wishes to participate in athletics. Twenty semester hours means four subjects of one period or “hour” each, daily, five times a week for one semester or the equivalent. To qualify under this rule, a “subject” must meet the requirements of 281—subrules 12.5(18), 12.5(19) and 12.5(20). Coursework taken under the provisions of Iowa Code chapter 261C, postsecondary enrollments options, for which a school district or accredited nonpublic school grants academic credit toward high school graduation shall be used in determining eligibility.

Special education students shall not be denied eligibility on the basis of scholarship if the student is making adequate progress, as determined by school officials, towards the goals and objectives on the student’s individualized education program.

No student of an “accredited school,” within the meaning of Iowa Code section 256.11(10), shall be denied eligibility if the student’s school program deviates from the traditional two-semester school year.

*d.* A student who meets all other qualifications may be eligible to participate in interscholastic athletics for a maximum of eight consecutive semesters upon entering the ninth grade for the first time. However, a student who engages in athletics during the summer following eighth grade is also eligible to compete during the summer following twelfth grade. Extenuating circumstances, such as health, may be the basis for an appeal to the executive board which may extend the eligibility of a student when it finds that the interests of the student and interscholastic athletics will be benefited.

*e.* If, for any reason, it is impossible for the student to make up incomplete work at the same school where the work was taken to meet the 20-semester-hour requirement, upon request by the local superintendent, the executive board can rule on the student’s eligibility.

*f.* A student is academically eligible upon entering the ninth grade. No student shall be eligible to participate in any given interscholastic athletic sport if the student has engaged in that sport professionally.

*g.* No student who has been a member of a college squad or who has trained with a college squad or participated in a college contest shall be eligible for any athletic contest.

*h.* A student who is eligible at the close of a semester is academically eligible until the beginning of the subsequent semester. Twenty days of attendance in any semester, or participation in any part of an athletic contest on a team representing the student’s school, shall be regarded as a semester of attendance and a semester of athletics.

*i.* A student may earn up to the equivalent of ten semester hours for interscholastic eligibility purposes in a summer program operated by an accredited school; or with approval of a local board of education, by correspondence work recognized by national accreditation agencies; or voluntary courses of study provided by a member school. To utilize summer coursework for the purpose of eligibility, the student must have been enrolled in the school in which the student wishes to participate in the sports program during the spring semester or quarter immediately preceding the summer session. In the spring semester or quarter, the student must have been charged with a semester of eligibility attendance, but will not be charged with a semester of eligibility, or any part thereof, by reason of having taken such summer school work.

*j.* A student who enters school after the second week of the semester shall be ineligible to participate in athletic contests during that semester except by permission of the executive board.

*k.* The local superintendent of schools, with the approval of the local board of education, may give permission to a dropout student to participate in athletics upon return to school if the student is otherwise eligible under these rules.

**36.15(3) General transfer rule.** A student who transfers from one school district to another school district, except upon a contemporaneous change in parental residence, shall be ineligible to compete in interscholastic athletics for a period of 90 school days, as defined in 281—12.2(2), exclusive of summer enrollment, unless one of the following exceptions to the general transfer rule applies.

a. In ruling upon the eligibility of transfer students, the executive board is empowered to consider the factors motivating student changes in residency. Unless otherwise provided in the rules, a student intending to establish residency must show that the student is physically present in the district for the purpose of making a home and not solely for school or athletic purposes. Eligibility awarded under this transfer rule may be made contingent upon proof that a request for transfer has been made and that the student has been in attendance in the new school for at least ten days.

b. Exceptions. The executive officer or executive board is empowered to consider and apply the following exceptions in formally or informally ruling upon the eligibility of a transfer student:

(1) If the student is attending in a school district as a result of a whole-grade sharing agreement between the student's resident district and the new school district of attendance, the student is immediately eligible.

(2) A student who has attended high school in a district other than where the student's parent(s) resides, and who subsequently returns to live with the student's parent(s), becomes immediately eligible in the parent's resident district.

(3) Pursuant to Iowa Code section 256.46, a student whose residence changes due to any of the following circumstances is immediately eligible provided the student meets all other eligibility requirements in these rules and those set by the school of attendance:

1. Adoption.
2. Placement in foster or shelter care.
3. Participation in a foreign exchange program recognized by the school of attendance.
4. Placement in a juvenile correction facility.
5. Participation in a substance abuse program.
6. Participation in a mental health program.
7. Court decree that the student is a ward of the state or of the court.
8. The child is living with one of the child's parents as a result of divorce decree, separation, death, or other change in the child's parents' marital relationship.

(4) In ruling upon the transfer of students who have been emancipated by marriage or by reaching the age of majority, the executive board is empowered to consider all circumstances with regard to the transfer to determine if it is principally for school or athletic purposes, in which case participation shall not be approved. If facts showing a valid purpose for the transfer are established, the executive board may declare the student eligible.

(5) A transfer student who attends in a school district that is a party to a cooperative student participation agreement, as defined in rule 36.20(280), with the school district the student previously attended is immediately eligible in the new district to compete in those interscholastic athletic activities covered by the cooperative agreement.

(6) Any student whose parents change district of residence but who remains in the original district without interruption in attendance continues to be eligible in the school district of attendance.

(7) A special education student whose attendance center changes due to a change in placement agreed to by the district of residence is eligible in either the resident district or the district of attendance, but not both.

(8) In any transfer situation not provided for elsewhere in this chapter, the executive board shall be empowered to exercise its administrative authority to make any eligibility ruling which it deems to be fair and reasonable. The determination shall be made in writing with the reasons for the determination clearly delineated.

c. A student who participates in the name of a member school during the summer following eighth grade is ineligible to participate in the name of another member school in the first semester of ninth grade unless a change of residence has occurred after the student began participating in the summer.

**36.15(4) Open enrollment transfer rule.** A student in grades 10 through 12 whose transfer of schools had occurred due to a request for open enrollment by the student's parent or guardian is ineligible to compete in interscholastic athletics, but may practice with the team, during the first 90 school days of transfer. However, if an open enrollment student participates in the name of a member school during the summer, the student is ineligible to participate in the name of another member school for the first 90 school days of the following school year. This period of ineligibility does not apply if the student:

- a. Participates in an athletic activity in the receiving district that is not available in the district of residence; or
- b. Participates in an athletic activity for which the resident and receiving districts have a cooperative student participation agreement pursuant to rule 36.20(280); or
- c. Has paid tuition for one or more years to the receiving school district prior to making application for and being granted open enrollment; or
- d. Has attended in the receiving district for one or more years prior to making application for and being granted open enrollment under a sharing or mutual agreement between the resident and receiving districts; or
- e. Has been participating in open enrollment and whose parents/guardians move out of their district of residence but exercise either the option of remaining in the original open enrollment district or enrolling in the new district of residence. If the pupil has established athletic eligibility under open enrollment, it is continued despite the parent's or guardian's change in residence; or
- f. Has not been participating in open enrollment, but utilizes open enrollment to remain in the original district of residence following a change of residence of the student's parent(s). If the pupil has established athletic eligibility, it is continued despite the parent's or guardian's change in residence; or
- g. Obtains open enrollment due to the dissolution and merger of the former district of residence under Iowa Code subsection 256.11(12); or
- h. Obtains open enrollment due to the pupil's district of residence entering into a whole-grade sharing agreement on or after July 1, 1990, including the grade in which the pupil would be enrolled at the start of the whole-grade sharing agreement; or
- i. Participates in open enrollment and the parent/guardian is an active member of the armed forces and resides in permanent housing on government property provided by a branch of the armed services.

**36.15(5) Transfers between public and nonpublic schools.**

a. *Shared-time students.* A nonpublic school student who is enrolled only part-time in the public school district of the student's residence under a "shared-time" provision or for driver education is not eligible to compete in interscholastic athletics in the public school district.

b. *Dual enrollment.* A student of compulsory attendance age who receives competent private instruction, not in an accredited nonpublic or public school, may seek dual enrollment in the public school of the student's resident district and is eligible to compete in interscholastic athletic competition in the resident school district provided the student meets the eligibility requirements of these rules and those set by the public school of attendance. A student beyond compulsory attendance age who is receiving competent private instruction is only eligible to compete in interscholastic athletics if the student is accepted for dual enrollment by the resident district and otherwise meets all eligibility requirements.

If a student seeking such dual enrollment is enrolled in a nonaccredited nonpublic school that is an associate member of the Iowa Girls' High School Athletic Union or Iowa High School Athletic Association, the student is eligible for and may participate in interscholastic athletic competition only for the associate member school or a school with which the associate member school is in a cooperative sharing agreement. (Eligibility in such case is governed by 281 IAC 36.1(280).)

Any ineligibility imposed under this chapter shall begin with the first day of dual enrollment.

*c. Public to nonpublic and nonpublic to public transfers.* When a student transfers from a public school to a nonpublic school, or vice versa, after the start of ninth grade, without a contemporaneous change of parental residence, the student shall be ineligible to compete in interscholastic athletics for a period of 90 school days, as defined in 281—subrule 12.2(2), exclusive of summer enrollment. However, when a corresponding change of parental residence occurs with the transfer, the executive board is empowered to make eligibility decisions based upon motivating factors for the transfer including, but not limited to, distance between the former school of attendance and the new residence.

*d. Competent private instruction.* A student who receives competent private instruction, and is not dual-enrolled in a public school, may participate in and be eligible for interscholastic athletics at an accredited nonpublic school if the student is accepted by that school and the student meets the eligibility requirements of this chapter and those set by the accredited nonpublic school where the student participates. Application shall be made to the accredited nonpublic school on a form provided by the department of education.

If a student seeking such participation is enrolled in a nonaccredited nonpublic school that is an associate member of the Iowa Girls' High School Athletic Union or Iowa High School Athletic Association, the student is eligible for and may participate in interscholastic athletic competition only for the associate member school or a school with which the associate member school is in a cooperative sharing agreement. (Eligibility in such case is governed by 281 IAC 36.1(280).)

Any ineligibility imposed under this chapter shall begin with the first day of acceptance by the accredited nonpublic school.

Any student under competent private instruction during the school year of 1996-97 may select any accredited or nonaccredited nonpublic school for the purpose of this rule without loss of eligibility under this chapter. The student would still be subject to any eligibility standards set by the accredited or nonaccredited nonpublic school selected. Application must be made to the accredited or nonaccredited nonpublic school by the end of the first day of the 1997-98 school year. Applications after that date will be subject to the eligibility rules of this chapter.

**36.15(6) Summer camps and clinics and coaching contacts out of season.** School personnel, whether employed or volunteers, of a member or associate member school shall not coach that school's student athletes during the school year in a sport for which the school personnel are currently under contract or are volunteers, outside the period from the official first day of practice through the finals of tournament play. A summer team or individual camp or clinic held at a member or associate member school facility shall not conflict with sports in season. Summertime coaching activities shall not conflict with sports in season.

*a.* A member or associate member school may open its gym or athletic facilities for the purpose of making recreational activities available for all students or the community. When students are participating in open gym in the hours immediately before or after school, school personnel shall be assigned to supervise. Open gyms are subject to the following restrictions:

- (1) The supervisor shall not engage in any type of coaching nor participate during supervision.
- (2) Attendance by students is voluntary.
- (3) Volunteer or paid coaches may not directly or indirectly require the attendance of students or require the performance of activities by students prior to the legal practice period for that coach's sport.
- (4) Open gym shall not be called or posted for specific sports.
- (5) An open gym notice shall be posted on the general student information bulletin board and shall be signed or initialed by a school administrator other than the coach supervising the open gym.

*b.* Penalty. A school whose volunteer or compensated coaching personnel violate this rule is ineligible to participate in a governing organization-sponsored event in that sport for one year with the violator(s) coaching.

**36.15(7) Nonschool team participation.** A student who is participating in a sport sponsored by a governing organization may not participate in that sport as an individual or as a member of a team in an outside school event during the same season unless allowed by school board policy.

A student who participates in a sport in violation of this subrule shall be ineligible to participate on a school-sponsored team in that sport for 12 calendar months.

This rule is intended to implement Iowa Code sections 256.46, 280.13 and 282.18.

**281—36.16(280) Executive board review.** A student, parent, or school contesting the ruling of a student's eligibility based on these rules, other than subrule 36.15(1), or a school contesting a penalty imposed under subrule 36.15(6), paragraph "b," shall be required to state the basis of the objections in writing and may also request an oral hearing, addressed to the executive officer of the board of the governing organization. The executive officer shall schedule a hearing before the executive board on or before the next regularly scheduled meeting of the executive board, but not later than 20 days following the receipt of the objections unless a later time is mutually agreeable. The executive board shall give at least 5 days' written notice of the hearing. The executive board shall consider the evidence presented and issue findings and conclusions in a written decision within 5 days of the hearing, mailing a copy to appellant.

**281—36.17(280) Appeals to director.** If the claimant is still dissatisfied, an appeal may be made in writing to the director of education by giving written notice of the appeal to the state director of education with a copy by registered mail to the executive officer of the governing organization. An appeal shall be filed within 10 days after the date of mailing of the decision of the governing organization. The director of education shall establish a date for hearing within 20 days of receipt of written notice of appeal by giving at least 5 days' written notice of hearing to appellant unless another time is mutually agreeable. The procedures for hearing adopted by the state board of education and found at 281—Chapter 6 shall be applicable, except that the decision of the director is final. Appeals to the executive board and the state director are not contested cases under Iowa Code subsection 17A.2(2).

**281—36.18(280) Organization policies.** The constitution or bylaws of organizations sponsoring contests for participation by member schools shall reflect the following policies:

**36.18(1) Expenditure policy.** It shall be the expenditure policy of each organization, after payment of costs incurred in 36.6(280) to 36.9(280) and legitimate expenses for housing, equipment and supplies including by agreement with other organizations having a mutual interest in interscholastic activities, to use all receipts to promote and fiscally sponsor those extracurricular interscholastic contests and competitions deemed by it to be most beneficial to all eligible students enrolled in member schools. Organizations with large revenues may provide assistance in staff, space, equipment and the transfer of funds to other organizations whose contests or competitions do not generate sufficient moneys to carry out an adequate program in their areas of service. Each organization shall make an annual payment to the federation to cover the necessary expenditures of the federation. The amount of this payment shall be determined by the federation.

**36.18(2) *Federation survey.*** A survey shall be made at least biennially, using a sampling procedure selected by the executive committee of the federation to determine in what extracurricular interscholastic contests or competitions students of member secondary schools would like to participate. The organizations shall put high priority on the findings of the survey in the determination of what interscholastic activities are to be sponsored.

**36.18(3) *Calendar of events.*** The federation shall establish yearly in advance a calendar of events for the interscholastic contests and competitions sponsored by the organizations.

**36.18(4) *Information to local member schools.*** The federation shall distribute to member schools the yearly calendar of events and other information believed by officers of the federation to be helpful to local school officials in providing a comprehensive program of extracurricular interscholastic contests or competitions.

**36.18(5) *"All-star" contests.*** A student enrolled in a high school will be ineligible for 12 calendar months if the student participates in an all-star contest.

**36.18(6) *Team participation.*** Participation in interscholastic contests or competitions shall be by school teams only and not selected individuals, with the exception of individual sports events such as wrestling, track, golf, tennis, and music and speech activities.

**36.18(7) *Contests outside Iowa.*** Out-of-state contest participation by a member school shall be limited to regularly scheduled interscholastic activities.

**36.18(8) *Promoting interstate contests.*** No activity organization shall promote or support interstate contests or competition between individuals, teams or groups.

**36.18(9) *Chaperones.*** It is the responsibility of all school districts to see that all teams or contestants are properly chaperoned when engaged in interscholastic activities.

**36.18(10) *Membership.*** Membership in an organization shall be limited to schools accredited by the department as provided in Iowa Code section 256.11.

**281—36.19(280) Eligibility in situations of district organization change.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, in the event eligibility of one or more students is jeopardized or in question as a result of actions beyond their control due to pending reorganization of school districts approved by the voters under Iowa Code chapter 275; action of the district boards of directors under Iowa Code section 274.37; or the joint employment of personnel and sharing of facilities under Iowa Code section 280.15 and the result is a complete discontinuance of the high school grades, or discontinuance of the high school grades pursuant to Iowa Code section 282.7, first paragraph, the boards of directors of the school districts involved may, by written agreement, determine the eligibility of students for the time the district of residence does not provide an activity program governed by this chapter. When the respective boards have not provided by written agreement for the eligibility of students whose eligibility is jeopardized or questioned four weeks prior to the normal established time for beginning the activity, students or parents of students involved may request a determination of eligibility from the governing body of the organization involved. All parties directly interested shall be given an opportunity to present their views to the governing board.

A determination of eligibility by the governing board shall be based upon fairness and the best interests of the students.

In the event that one or more parties involved in the request for determination before the governing board are dissatisfied with the decision of the governing board, an appeal may be made by the dissatisfied party to the state board of education under the provisions of 36.17(280). A decision of the state board in the matter shall be final.

The above provisions shall apply insofar as applicable to changes of organization entered into between two or more nonpublic schools.

This rule is intended to implement Iowa Code section 280.13.

**281—36.20(280)\* Cooperative student participation.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, in the event a school does not directly make participation in an interscholastic activity available to its students, the governing board of the school may, by formally adopted policy if among its own attendance centers, or by written agreement with the governing board of another member school or schools, provide for the eligibility of its students in interscholastic activities provided by another school or schools. The eligibility of students under a policy, insofar as applicable, or a written agreement is conditioned upon the following:

\*See last paragraph of this rule.

**36.20(1)** All terms and conditions of the agreement are in writing;

**36.20(2)** School districts that have negotiated a whole-grade sharing agreement where the students in any of grades 9 through 12 are totally combined in one of the district's 9 through 12 attendance centers shall not be allowed to enter into independent separate cooperative student participation agreements with other schools or school districts;

**36.20(3)** The attendance boundary of each school that is party to the agreement is contiguous to or contained within the attendance boundary of one of the other schools, unless the activity is not offered at any school contiguous to the party district, or all schools that are contiguous refuse to negotiate an agreement with the party district, in which case the contiguous requirement may be waived by the applicable governing organization. For the purposes of this rule, a nonpublic school member will utilize the attendance boundaries of the public school in which its attendance center is located;

**36.20(4)** Any interscholastic activity not available to students of the schools participating in the agreement may be included in the agreement. A school's students may be engaged in cooperative activities under the terms of only one agreement;

However, if several schools are in a consortia cooperative agreement for a specific activity, they are not precluded from having a separate agreement with one or more of the same schools for a different activity as long as all schools of the consortia agree to such a separate agreement.

**36.20(5)** Agreements shall be for a minimum of one school year. Amendments may be made to agreements, including allowing additional member schools to join an existing agreement, without necessarily extending the time of existence of the agreement.

**36.20(6)** All students participating under the agreement are enrolled in one of the schools, are in good standing and meet all other eligibility requirements of these rules;

**36.20(7)** A copy of the written agreement between the governing boards of the particular schools involved, and all amendments to the agreement, shall be filed with the appropriate governing organization(s) no later than April 30 for the subsequent year, unless exception is granted by the organization for good cause shown. The agreements and amendments shall be deemed approved unless denied by the governing organization(s) within ten days;

**36.20(8)** Interscholastic competition is engaged in only under the name of the host school. It is the purpose of this rule to allow individual students participation in interscholastic competition in activities not available to them at the school they attend, through local policy or arrangements made between the governing boards of the schools involved, so long as the interscholastic activities of other schools are not substantially prejudiced. Substantial prejudice shall include, but not necessarily be limited to, situations where a cooperative effort may result in an unfair domination of an activity, or substantial disruption of activity classifications and management. In the event an activity organization determines, after investigation, that an agreement between schools developed under the terms of these sub-rules results in substantial prejudice to other schools engaged in the activity, or the terms of the agreement are not in conformity with the purpose and terms of this rule, the activity organization may give timely notice to the schools involved that the local policy or agreement between them is null and void for the purposes of this rule, insofar as cooperative student participation is concerned with a particular activity. Determinations are appealable to the director of education under the applicable terms of 36.17(280). For notice to be timely, it must be given at least 45 days prior to the beginning of the activity season.

For the 1986-87 school year and appropriate summer programs only, the governing board of each organization may approve agreements in each activity which meet the spirit of the above provisions concerning shared extracurricular activities.

This rule shall become effective on January 8, 1986. However, prior written agreements in existence at the time of this rule's adoption shall continue in force and effect until terminated by the parties or by the terms of the existing agreement.

This rule is intended to implement Iowa Code section 280.13.

- [Filed 12/13/66; amended 12/15/72, 10/12/73, 7/25/75]
- [Filed 1/12/76, Notice 10/20/75—published 1/26/76, effective 3/1/76]
- [Filed 2/28/77, Notice 12/15/76—published 3/23/77, effective 4/27/77]
- [Filed emergency 4/25/80—published 5/14/80, effective 5/1/80]
- [Filed 7/24/81, Notice 4/15/81—published 8/19/81, effective 9/25/81]
- [Filed 5/20/82, Notice 2/17/82—published 6/9/82, effective 8/1/82, 7/1/83\*]
- [Filed 11/14/85, Notice 7/31/85—published 12/4/85, effective 1/8/86]
- [Filed 11/14/86, Notice 8/27/86—published 12/3/86, effective 1/7/87]\*\*
- [Filed 11/14/86, Notice 9/10/86—published 12/3/86, effective 1/7/87]\*\*
- [Filed 8/19/88, Notice 6/29/88—published 9/7/88, effective 10/12/88]
- [Filed 5/12/89, Notices 2/8/89, 4/5/89—published 5/31/89, effective 7/5/89]∅
- [Filed 9/15/89, Notice 7/26/89—published 10/4/89, effective 11/8/89]
- [Filed 1/17/92, Notice 10/2/91—published 2/5/92, effective 7/1/92]
- [Filed 10/9/92, Notice 6/24/92—published 10/28/92, effective 12/2/92]
- [Filed 2/12/93, Notice 9/16/92—published 3/3/93, effective 4/7/93]
- [Filed 3/11/94, Notice 12/8/93—published 3/30/94, effective 5/4/94]
- [Filed emergency 5/20/94—published 6/8/94, effective 5/20/94]
- [Filed 9/9/94, Notice 6/8/94—published 9/28/94, effective 11/2/94]
- [Filed 11/17/94, Notice 9/28/94—published 12/7/94, effective 1/11/95]
- [Filed emergency 2/26/96—published 3/13/96, effective 3/13/96]
- [Filed 9/13/96, Notice 7/17/96—published 10/9/96, effective 11/13/96]
- [Filed emergency 11/25/96—published 12/18/96, effective 11/25/96]
- [Filed 2/13/97, Notice 12/18/96—published 3/12/97, effective 4/16/97]∅
- [Filed 8/8/97, Notice 6/4/97—published 8/27/97, effective 10/1/97]

\*See rule 36.20, last paragraph.

\*\*See Education, Department of[281], IAB.

∅Two ARCs