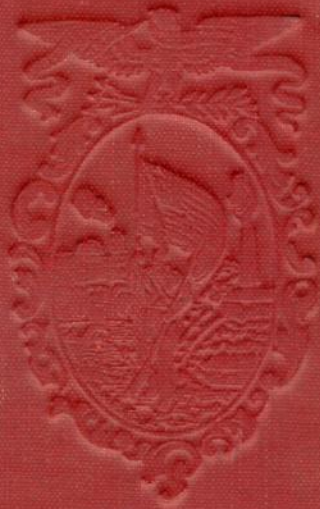
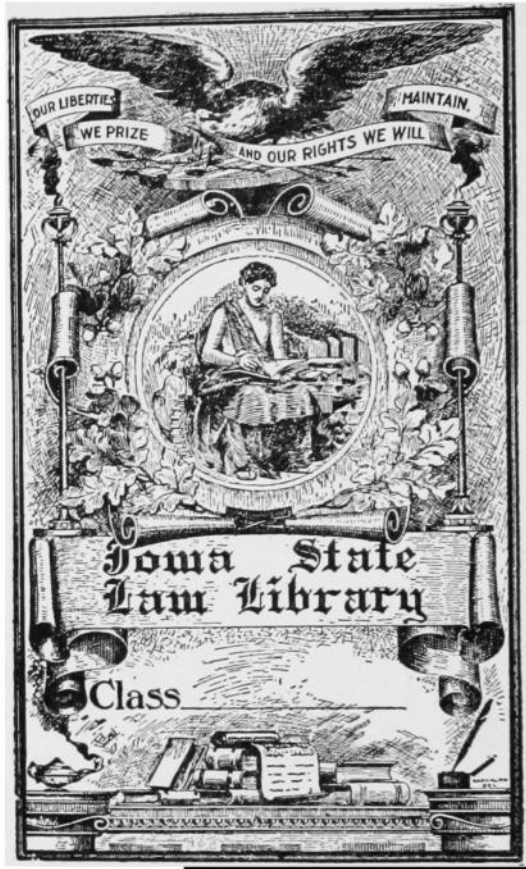
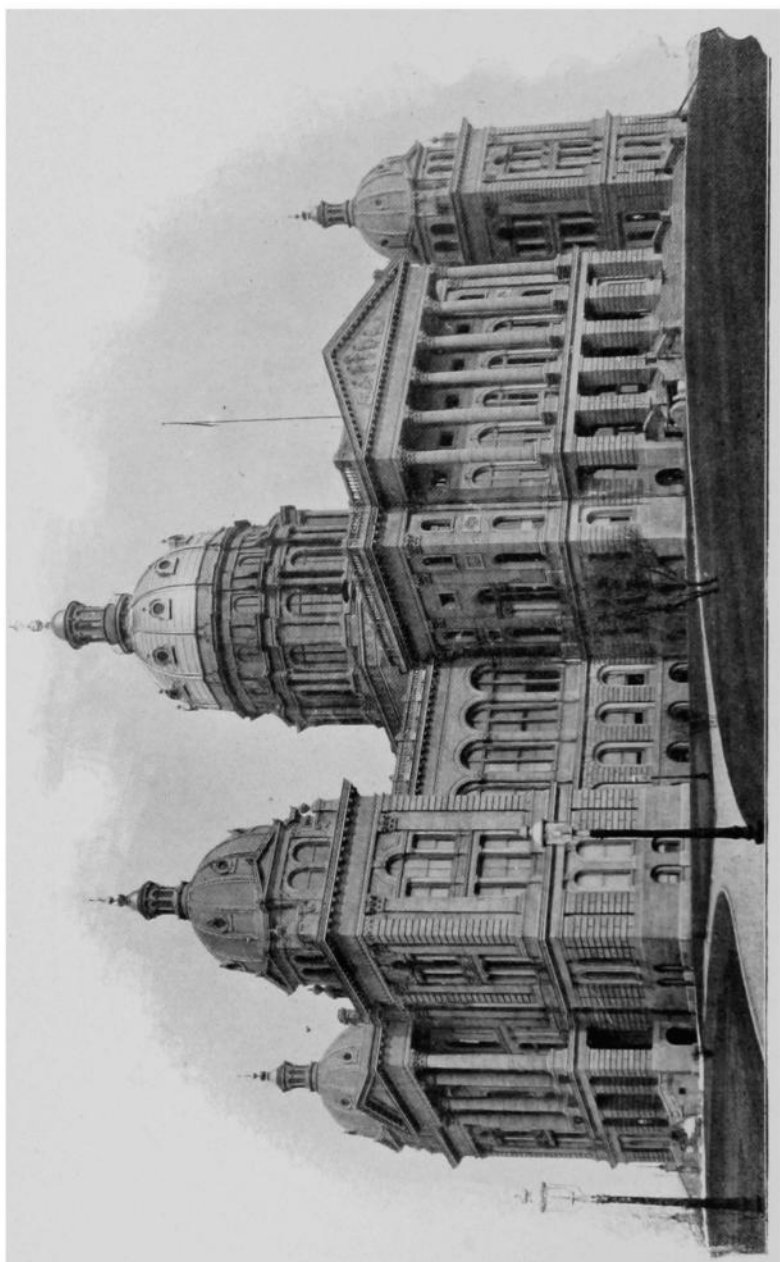


Iowa Official Register 1907-08







THE CAPITOL

THE
IOWA OFFICIAL REGISTER

FOR THE
YEARS 1907-1908

Twenty-Second Number

COMPILED UNDER THE
SUPERVISION OF

WILLIAM C. HAYWARD
Secretary of State

BY

Guy S. Brewer and John M. Jamieson

DES MOINES
EMORY H. ENGLISH, STATE PRINTER
E. D. CHASSELL, STATE BINDER
1907

CERTIFICATE.

STATE OF IOWA, }
OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE. }

In accordance with the provisions of section 176 of the code of Iowa, I hereby certify that this volume of the Iowa Official Register contains on pages 726 to 729 inclusive a true and correct statement of the population of the counties of Iowa, and on pages 730 to 743 inclusive a true and correct statement of the population of the cities and towns of Iowa, as shown by the last State Census.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand this twenty-ninth day of April, A. D. 1907.

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "W. C. Hayward". The signature is written in a cursive style with a large, prominent initial "W".

Secretary of State.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

ORGANIC LAWS AND STATUTES.

Admission of Iowa into the Union.....	63-68
Articles of confederation	4-10
Authentication of records	41
Citizenship	24, 25
Constitution of Iowa	82-104
Constitution of Iowa (old).....	69-81
Constitution of the United States.....	11-23
Declaration of Independence	1-3
Naturalization of aliens	26-40
Ordinance of 1787	42-46
Organic law of Michigan.....	47, 48
Organic law of Wisconsin.....	49-54
Organic law of Iowa.....	55-62
Presidential succession	23

REGISTER OF THE TERRITORY OF IOWA.

Constitutional convention of 1844, members.....	109
Constitutional convention of 1846, members.....	110
Legislative assemblies, members	107, 108
Territorial officers	105, 106

REGISTER OF THE STATE OF IOWA.

Constitutional convention of 1857, members.....	111
Former officials of the state.....	157-172
Former United States officials from the state.....	173-179
General assembly, members of 1846-1907.....	112-156
General assemblies, a chronological sketch of.....	180-187

THE THIRTY-SECOND GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Biographies of members	590-638
Committees	197-224
Members	189-195
Organization	196, 206, 207, 228
Representatives of the press in press galleries.....	228
Rules	229-241

STATE OFFICERS, BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS.

Academy of science	279
Adjutant general	255
Agricultural department	256, 257
Attorney general	248
Auditor of state	246, 247
Binder	258, 254
Biographies of state officers.....	579-589
Board of control of state institutions.....	284-300
Board of dental examiners	267
Board of educational examiners.....	279, 280

Board of examiners of mine inspectors.....	262, 263
Board of health	263-266
Board of law examiners.....	274, 275
Board of medical examiners	265
Board of parole	244
Board of veterinary medical examiners.....	265, 267
Boat inspectors	273, 274
Clerk of supreme court.....	250
Custodian of public buildings and property.....	261
Executive council	251, 252, 639, 678
Fish and game warden	268-270
Food and dairy commissioner.....	252
Geological survey	276, 277
Governor	242-244
Hall of public archives.....	285
Historical department	259-261
Historical society	278, 279
Horticultural society	277, 278
Insurance committee, legislative	284, 285
Labor commissioner	252, 253
Librarian	258, 259
Library commission	275, 276
Lieutenant governor	244
Mine inspectors	262
Municipal accounting commission	282-284
Oil inspectors	270, 271
Pharmacy commission	253
Printer	253, 254
Railroad commission	249, 250
Reporter of supreme court.....	250
Secretary of state	245, 246
Superintendent of public instruction.....	248, 249
Teachers' association	280-282
Treasurer of state	247
Veterinary surgeon	266
Voting machine commission.....	272-273
Weather and crop service.....	271
Weights and measures	271, 272

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

District courts	287-291
Superior courts	293
Supreme court	286, 287
Times of holding district courts.....	291, 292

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS.

College of agriculture and mechanic arts.....	302-305, 803-805
Colleges of the state	794-813
Normal school	306, 806, 807
Under board of control.....	295-297
University of Iowa	301, 302, 813-815

IOWA NATIONAL GUARD.

Adjutant general	255
Fifty-third regiment, organization	342-345
Fifty-fourth regiment, organization	345-348
Fifty-fifth regiment, organization	348-351
Fifty-sixth regiment, organization	352-355
Staff of commander-in-chief	341

TABLE OF CONTENTS

v

POLITICAL PARTIES AND PLATFORMS.

NATIONAL ELECTION OF 1904.

Democratic platform and national organization.....	364-371
state convention and delegates.....	371-373
Peoples' platform and national organization.....	382-385
state convention and delegates.....	385, 386
Prohibition platform and national organization.....	373-375
state convention and delegates.....	375-377
Republican platform and national organization.....	356-362
state convention and delegates.....	362, 363
Socialist platform and national organization.....	377-381
state delegates selected.....	381

STATE ELECTION OF 1906.

Democratic platform, ticket and organization.....	391-394
Peoples' platform, ticket and organization.....	402-404
Prohibition platform, ticket and organization.....	399-402
Republican platform, ticket and organization.....	387-390
Secular government, platform and ticket.....	404-406
Socialist platform, ticket and organization.....	394-398

ELECTION STATISTICS OF THE STATE.

Governor, vote for 1846-1906.....	526, 527
Judges of the district court, vote for 1904 and 1906.....	519-525
President of the United States, vote for 1848-1904.....	520
President of the United States, vote by counties, 1900-1904.....	488-490
Representatives in congress, vote for 1898-1906.....	500-510
Representatives, state, vote for 1906.....	515-518
Secretary of state, vote for 1846-1906.....	528, 529
Senators, state, vote for 1902 and 1906.....	511-514
State officers, vote for by counties, 1906.....	488-499
State officers, vote for by precincts, 1906.....	407-487

NATIONAL ELECTION STATISTICS.

Electoral vote for president by states, 1889-1905.....	533
Electoral vote for president by states in 1908.....	534
Popular vote for president, by states, 1900-1904.....	531, 532
Presidential elections, 1789-1904, a summary.....	535-540

TRANSACTIONS OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Assessment of railroads, express companies, etc.....	656-670
Canvass of votes of the election of 1906.....	647-655
Claims approved.....	671-678
Minutes of council proceedings.....	633-647

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

Biographies of members of congress from Iowa.....	710-713
Departmental organizations.....	691-694
President and cabinet.....	691
Register of the federal government.....	714-723
Sixtieth congress, members.....	699-707
Sixtieth congress, members of from Iowa.....	708, 709
United States officials for Iowa.....	695-698

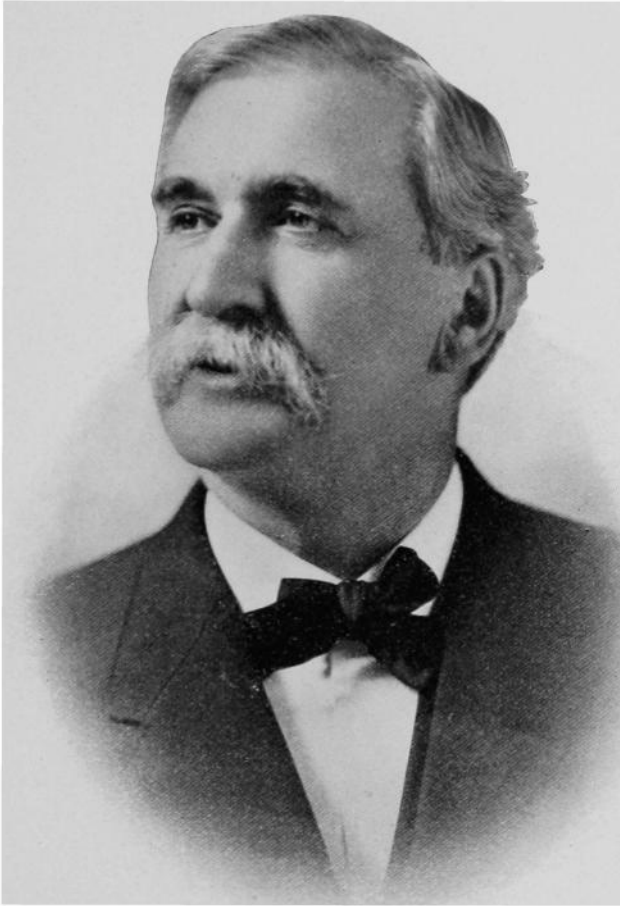
MISCELLANEOUS.

Area of the state by counties.....	785
Celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the constitution.....	560-562
Census returns.....	724-743
Commissioners of deeds.....	818
County officers of the state.....	307-340
Cumulative index of special subjects.....	821, 822

Dedication of battlefield and prison monuments	554-559
Index	823-845
Interstate senatorial amendment convention	567-572
Legal holidays	785
Legal weights	819
Library statistics of the state	786-793
Newspapers and publications of the state	760-785
Operation of the mulct and cigarette laws	572-578
Population of the incorporated cities and towns of the state	720-743
Population of the state by counties, 1847-1905	726-729
Postoffices in the state	744-756
Primary election law	541-553
State governments	679-690
State and national pure food laws, a summary	563-566



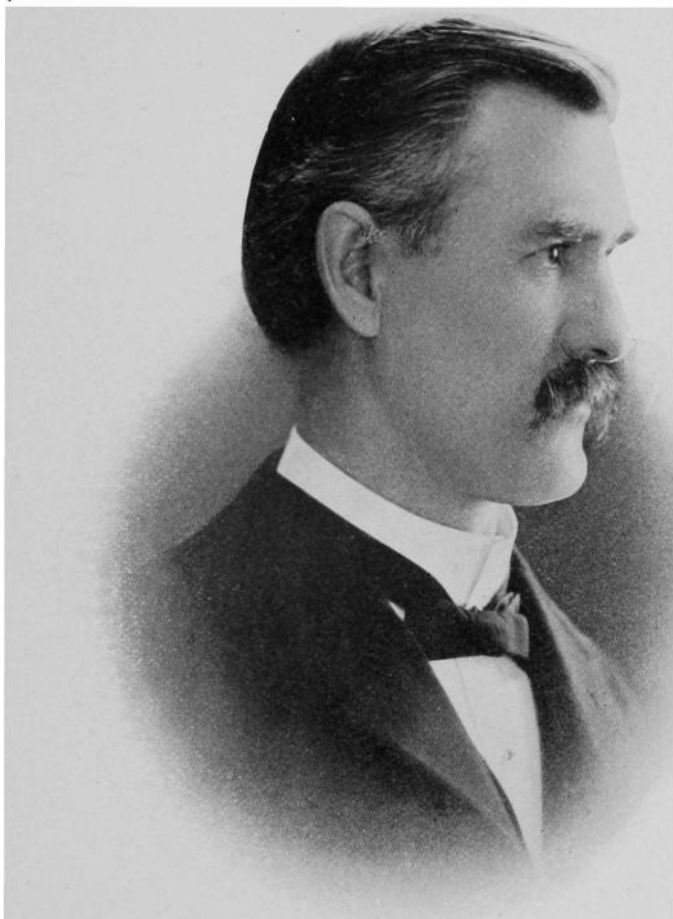
ALBERT B. CUMMINS
Governor



WARREN GARST
Lieutenant Governor



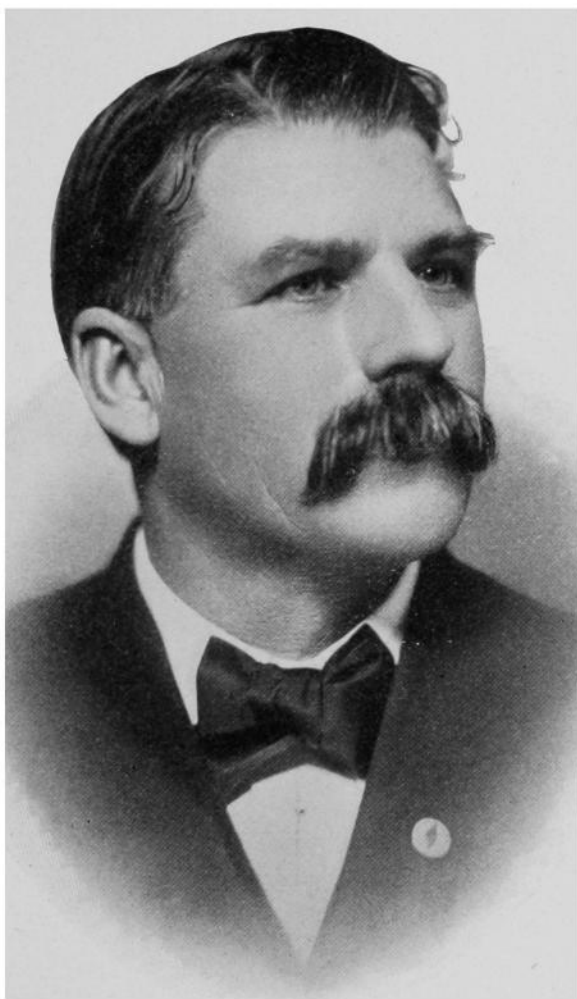
WILLIAM C. HAYWARD
Secretary of State



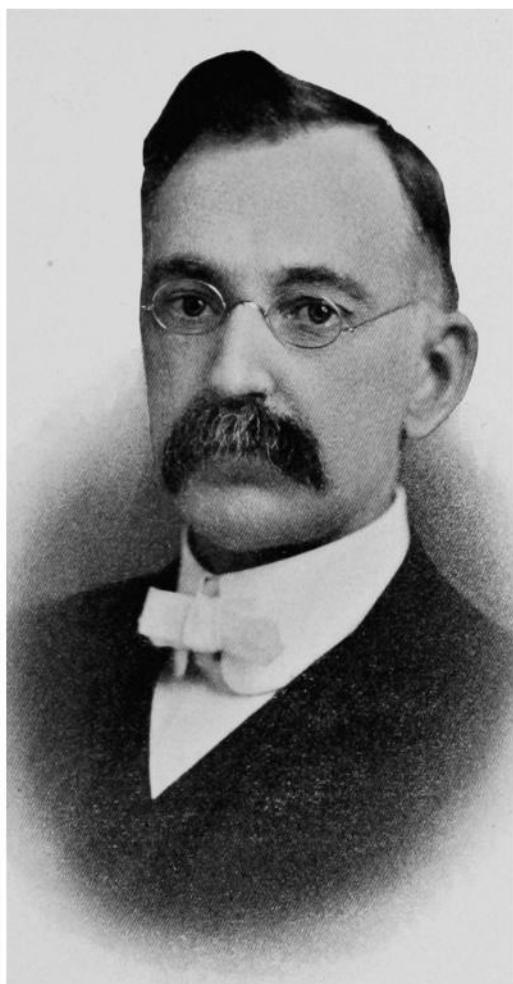
BERYL F. CARROLL
Auditor of State



WILLISON W. MORROW
Treasurer of State



HOWARD WEBSTER BYERS
Attorney General



JOHN F. RIGGS
Superintendent of Public Instruction



Charles A. Bishop
Horace E. Deemer

SUPREME COURT
John C. Sherwin
Silas M. Weaver

Emlin McClain
Scott M. Ladd

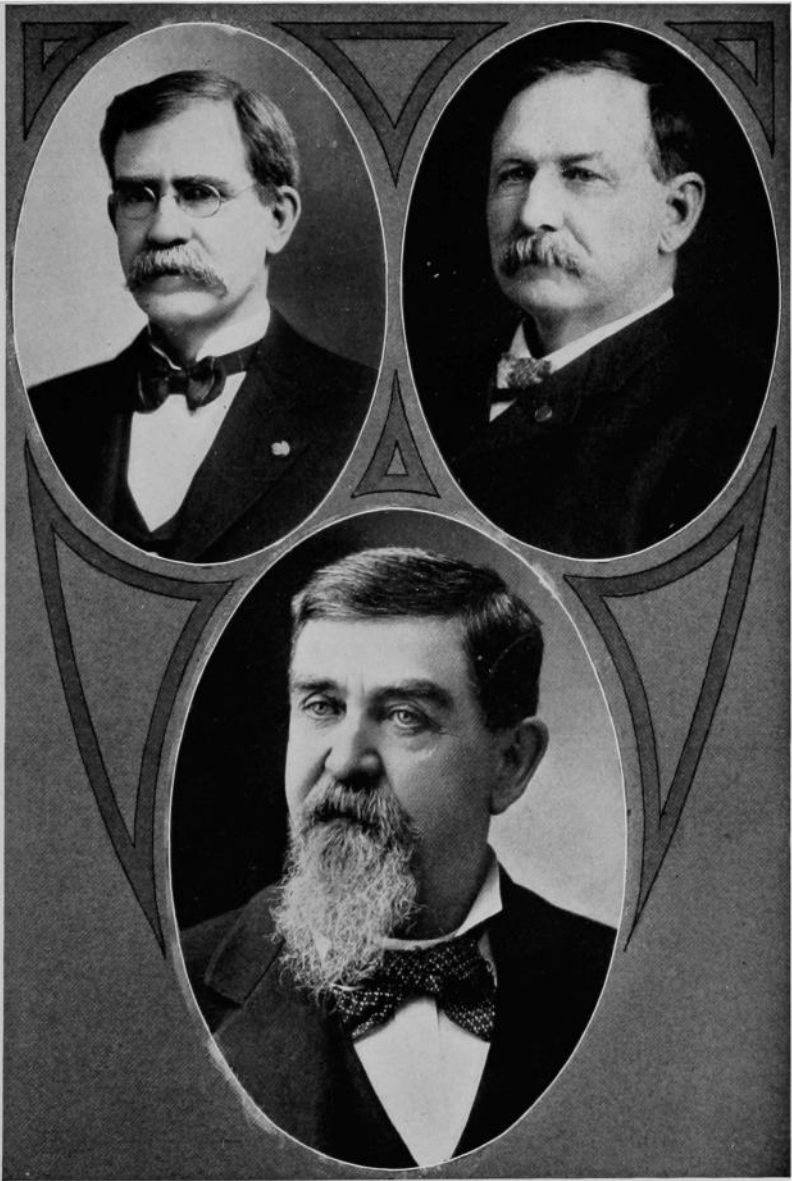


WENDELL W. CORNWALL

Reporter of the Supreme Court

JOHN C. CROCKETT

Clerk of the Supreme Court.



RAILROAD COMMISSION

Willard L. Eaton

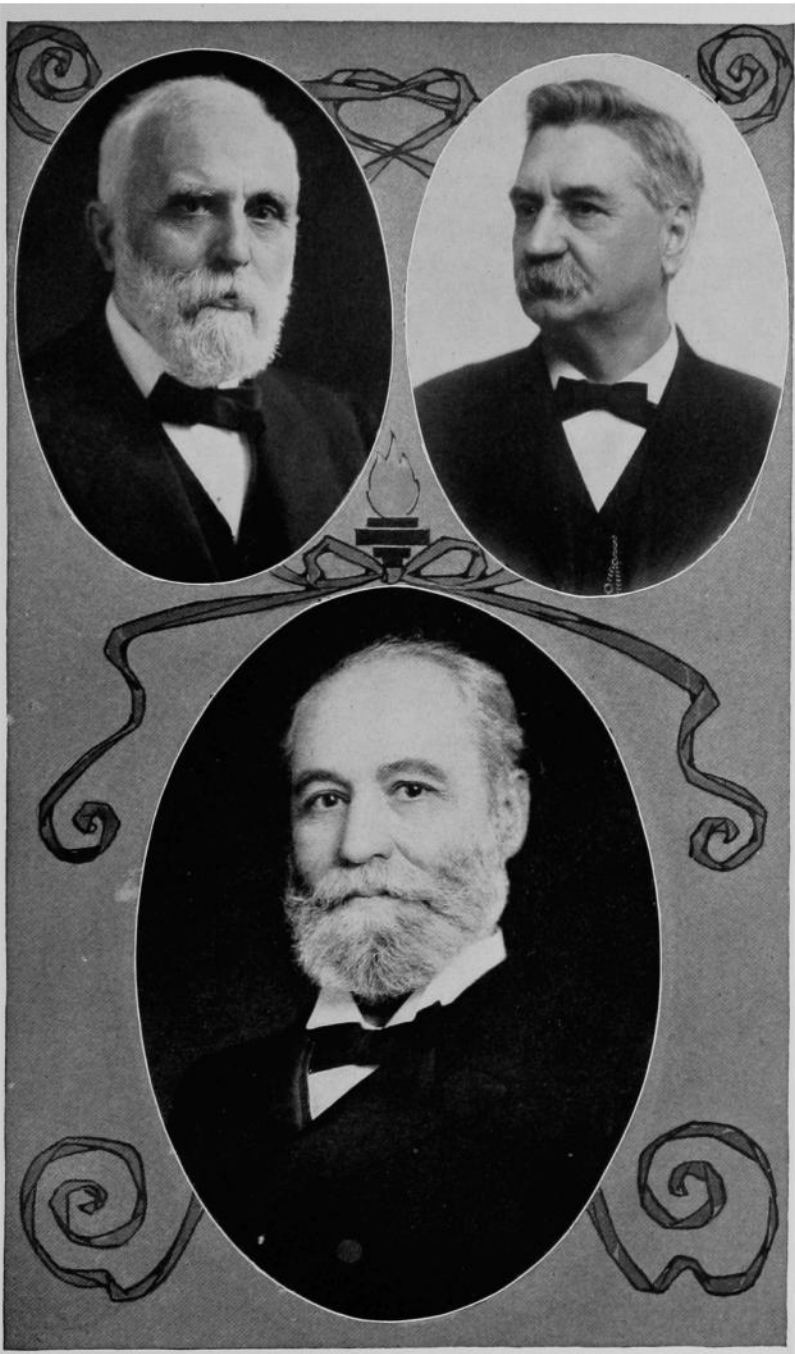
David J. Palmer

Nathaniel S. Ketchum, Chairman



EMORY H. ENGLISH, State Printer

EDWARD D. CHASELL, State Binder

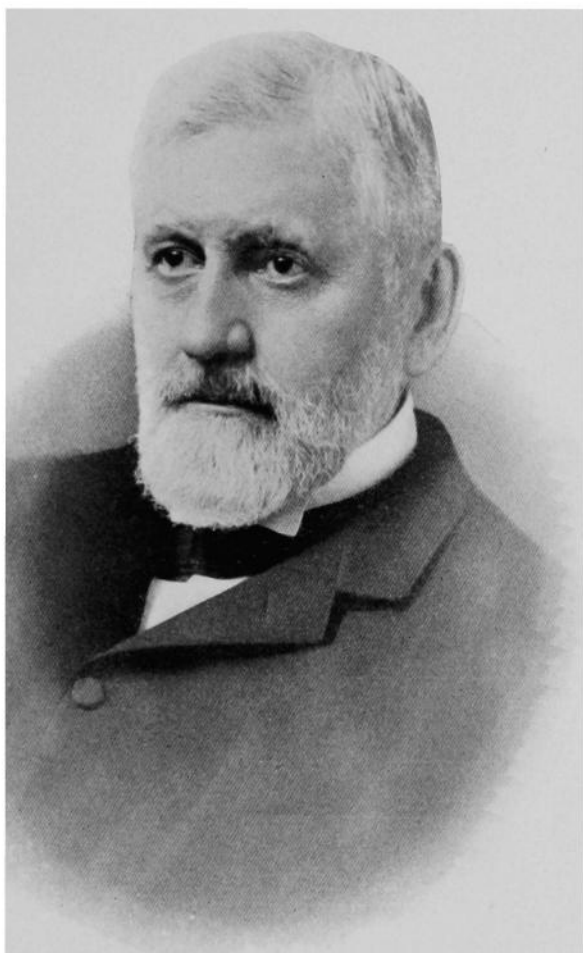


BOARD OF CONTROL OF STATE INSTITUTIONS

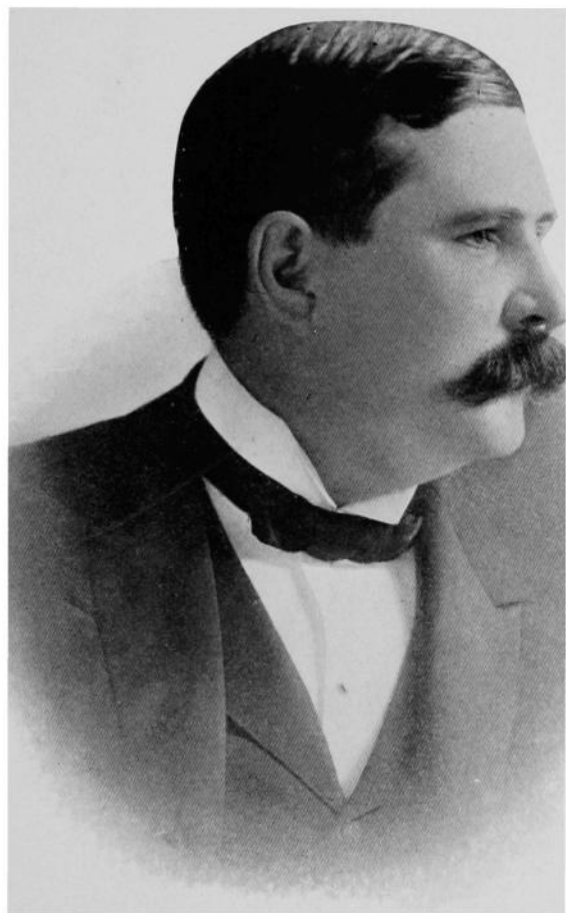
Gifford S. Robinson

John Cownie

John T. Hamilton, Chairman



WILLIAM BOYD ALLISON
United States Senator



JONATHAN PRENTISS DOLLIVER
United States Senator



REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS

Charles A. Kennedy, 1st Dist.

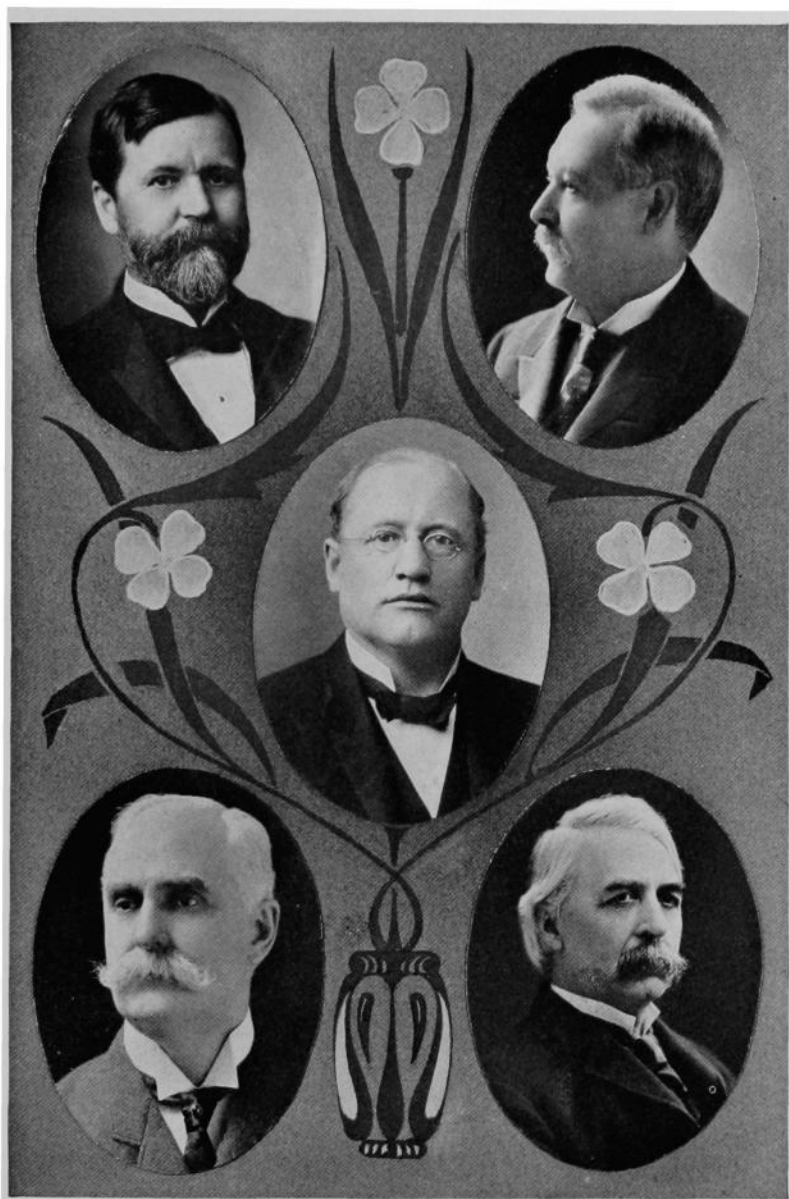
Albert F. Dawson, 2nd Dist.

Benjamin P. Birdsall, 3rd Dist.

Gilbert N. Haugen, 4th Dist.

Robert G. Cousins, 5th Dist.

Daniel W. Hamilton, 6th Dist.



REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS

John A. T. Hull, 7th Dist.

William P. Hepburn, 8th Dist.

Walter I. Smith, 9th Dist.

James P. Conner, 10th Dist.

Elbert H. Hubbard, 11th Dist.

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

IN CONGRESS, JULY 4, 1776.

THE UNANIMOUS DECLARATION OF THE THIRTEEN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

(Adopted by the Continental Congress July 2, and authenticated and proclaimed July 4, 1776.)

When in the course of human events it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident: that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness; that, to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that, whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and, accordingly, all experience hath shown that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies, and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former systems of government. The history of the present king of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these states. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world:

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained, and, when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature—a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the repository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly for opposing, with manly firmness, his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused, for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the state remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these states; for that purpose obstructing the laws for naturalization of foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone for the tenure of their offices and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in times of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution and unacknowledged by our laws, giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation—

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us;

For protecting them, by a mock trial, from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these states;

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world;

For imposing taxes on us without our consent;

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefits of trial by jury;

For transporting us beyond seas, to be tried for pretended offenses;

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province; establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies,

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering fundamentally the forms of our governments;

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here by declaring us out of his protection and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is, at this time, transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow-citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress, in the most humble terms; our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts, by their legislature, to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity; and we have conjured them, by the ties of our common kindred, to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf

to the voice of justice and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war, in peace friends.

We, therefore, the representatives of the United States of America, in general congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name and by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and declare, that these united colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent states; that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connection between them and the state of Great Britain is, and ought to be, totally dissolved; and that, as free and independent states, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce, and do all other acts and things which independent states may of right do. And for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes, and our sacred honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

New Hampshire.—Josiah Bartlett, Wm. Whipple, Matthew Thornton.

Massachusetts Bay.—Saml. Adams, John Adams, Robt. Treat Paine, Elbridge Gerry.

Rhode Island, &c.—Step. Hopkins, William Ellery.

Connecticut.—Roger Sherman, Sam'el Huntington, Wm. Williams, Oliver Wolcott.

New York.—Wm. Floyd, Phil. Livingston, Frans. Lewis, Lewis Morris.

New Jersey.—Richd. Stockton, Jno. Witherspoon, Frans. Hopkinson, John Hart, Abra. Clark.

Pennsylvania.—Robt. Morris, Benjamin Rush, Benja. Franklin, John Morton, Geo. Clymer, Jas. Smith, Geo. Taylor, James Wilson, Geo. Ross.

Delaware.—Caesar Rodney, Geo. Read, Tho. M'Kean.

Maryland.—Samuel Chase, Wm. Paca, Thos. Stone, Charles Carroll of Carrollton.

Virginia.—George Wythe, Richard Henry Lee, Th. Jefferson, Benja. Harrison, Thos. Nelson, Jun., Francis Lightfoot Lee, Carter Braxton.

North Carolina.—Wm. Hooper, Joseph Hewes, John Penn.

South Carolina.—Edward Rutledge, Thos. Heyward, Jun., Thomas Lynch, Jun., Arthur Middleton.

Georgia.—Button Gwinnett, Lyman Hall, George Walton.

ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION

AND PERPETUAL UNION BETWEEN THE STATES.

[Adopted by the Congress of the United States November 15, 1777, and submitted for ratification to the several states. Ratification consummated and proclaimed March 1, 1781.]

SUMMARY.

PREAMBLE.

ARTICLE 1. Style of Confederacy.

ART. 2. Each state retains all powers not expressly delegated to congress.

ART. 3. Obligations and purposes of the league of the states.

ART. 4. Freedom of intercourse between the states—surrender of fugitives from justice—records, acts and judicial proceedings of courts to be received with full faith and credit by other states.

ART. 5. Congress—how organized and maintained—each state to have one vote—privileges of delegates.

ART. 6. No state may send embassies or make treaties—persons holding office not to accept presents, emoluments or titles from foreign states—nor shall titles of nobility be granted—no two or more states to make treaties without consent of congress—no state duties to interfere with foreign treaties—restriction upon naval armaments and military forces—militia—arms and munitions—war powers limited and defined.

ART. 7. Military appointments.

ART. 8. Equalization of war charges and expenses for the common defense—based upon the value of land and improvements thereon—taxes to be levied by states.

ART. 9. Powers of congress—declaring peace and war—holding

treaties—captures and prizes—letters of marque and reprisal—courts for trial of piracies and felonies on high seas—appeals in cases of captures—differences between states—mode of choosing commissioners or judges—private right of soil claimed under two or more states—coining money—weights and measures—Indian affairs—post routes—army—navy—committee of the states—other committees—civil officers—president—public expenses—borrowing money—bills of credit—land and naval forces—quotas based upon a census—states to raise and equip men at expense of United States—enumeration of measures requiring the assent of a majority of the states—adjournments of congress—journals—copies of proceedings to be furnished to states if desired.

ART. 10. Powers of the committee of the states.

ART. 11. Canada allowed to join the Union—other colonies to require the assent of nine states.

ART. 12. United States pledged for payment of bills of credit and borrowed moneys.

ART. 13. States bound by decisions of congress—union to be perpetual—changes in Articles to be agreed to by every state—ratification and pledge.

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME, WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, DELEGATES OF THE STATES AFFIXED TO OUR NAMES, SEND GREETING:

Whereas the delegates of the United States of America in congress assembled did, on the fifteenth day of November, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, and in the second year of the independence of America, agree to certain articles of confederation and perpetual union between the states of New Hampshire, Massachusetts Bay, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia, in the words following, viz:

ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION AND PERPETUAL UNION, BETWEEN THE STATES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, MASSACHUSETTS BAY, RHODE ISLAND AND PROVIDENCE PLANTATIONS, CONNECTICUT, NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, DELAWARE, MARYLAND, VIRGINIA, NORTH CAROLINA, SOUTH CAROLINA AND GEORGIA:—

Article 1. The style of this confederacy shall be "The United States of America."

Art. 2. Each state retains its sovereignty, freedom and independence, and every power, jurisdiction and right which is not by this confederation expressly delegated to the United States, in congress assembled.

Art. 3. The said states hereby severally enter into a firm league of friendship with each other for their common defense, the security of their liberties, and their mutual and general welfare, binding themselves to assist each other against all force offered to or attacks made upon them, or any of them, on account of religion, sovereignty, trade, or any other pretense whatever.

Art. 4. The better to secure and perpetuate mutual friendship and intercourse among the people of the different states in this union, the free inhabitants of each of these states, paupers, vagabonds and fugitives from justice excepted, shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of free citizens in the several states; and the people of each state shall have free ingress and regress to and from any other state, and shall enjoy therein all the privileges of trade and commerce, subject to the same duties, impositions and restrictions as the inhabitants thereof respectively; provided that such restrictions shall not extend so far as to prevent the removal of property imported into any state to any other state of which the owner is an inhabitant: provided, also, that no imposition, duties or restriction, shall be laid by any state on the property of the United States, or either of them.

If any person guilty of or charged with treason, felony or other high misdemeanor in any state shall flee from justice, and be found in any of the United States, he shall, upon demand of the governor or executive power of the state from which he fled, be delivered up and removed to the state having jurisdiction of his offense.

Full faith and credit shall be given in each of these states to the records, acts and judicial proceedings of the courts and magistrates of every other state.

Art. 5. For the more convenient management of the general interests of the United States, delegates shall be annually appointed, in such manner as the legislature of each state shall direct, to meet in congress on the first Monday in November, in every year, with a power reserved to each state to recall its delegates, or any of them, at any time within the year, and to send others in their stead for the remainder of the year.

No state shall be represented in congress by less than two, nor by more than seven, members; and no person shall be capable of being a delegate for more than three years in any term of six years; nor shall any person, being a delegate, be capable of holding any office under the United States for which he, or another for his benefit, receives any salary, fees or emolument of any kind.

Each state shall maintain its own delegates in a meeting of the states, and while they act as members of the committee of these states.

In determining questions in the United States congress assembled, each state shall have one vote.

Freedom of speech and debate in congress shall not be impeached or questioned in any court or place out of congress, and the members of congress shall be protected in their persons from arrests and imprisonments, during the time of their going to and from and attendance on congress, except for treason, felony or breach of the peace.

Art. 6. No state, without the consent of the United States in congress assembled, shall send any embassy to, or receive any embassy from, or enter into any conference, agreement, alliance or treaty with, any king, prince or state; nor shall any person holding any office of profit or trust under the United States, or any of them, accept of any present, emolument, office or title of any kind whatever, from any king, prince or foreign state; nor shall the United States in congress assembled, or any of them, grant any title of nobility.

No two or more states shall enter into any treaty, confederation or alliance whatever between them, without the consent of the United States in congress assembled, specifying accurately the purposes for which the same is to be entered into, and how long it shall continue.

No state shall lay any imposts or duties which may interfere with any stipulations in treaties, entered into by the United States in congress assembled, with any king, prince or state, in pursuance of any treaties already proposed by congress, to the courts of France and Spain.

* No vessels of war shall be kept up in time of peace by any state, except such number only as shall be deemed necessary by the United States, in congress assembled, for the defense of such state, or its trade, nor shall any body of forces be kept up by any state, in time of peace, except such number only as in the judgment of the United States, in congress assembled, shall be deemed requisite to garrison the forts necessary for the defense of such state, but every state shall always keep up a well regulated and disciplined militia, sufficiently armed and accoutred, and shall provide and constantly have ready for use, in public stores, a due number of field-pieces and tents, and a proper quantity of arms, ammunition and camp-equipage.

No state shall engage in any war, without the consent of the United States in congress assembled, unless such state be actually invaded by enemies, or shall have received certain advice of a resolution being formed by some nation of Indians to invade such state, and the danger is so imminent as not to admit of a delay, till the United States, in congress assembled, can be consulted; nor shall any state grant commissions to any ships or vessels of war, nor letters of marque or reprisal, except it be after a declaration of war by the United States in congress assembled, and then only against the kingdom or state, and the subjects thereof, against which war has been so declared, and under such regulations as shall be established by the United States in congress assembled, unless such state be infested by pirates, in which case vessels of war may be fitted out for that occasion, and kept so long as the danger shall continue, or until the United States, in congress assembled, shall determine otherwise.

Art. 7. When land forces are raised by any state for the common defense, all officers of or under the rank of colonel shall be appointed by the legislature of each state, respectively, by whom such forces shall be raised, or in such manner as such state shall direct, and all vacancies shall be filled up by the state which first made the appointment.

Art. 8. All charges of war, and all other expenses that shall be incurred for the common defense or general welfare, and allowed by the United States in congress assembled, shall be defrayed out of a common treasury, which shall be supplied by the several states, in proportion to the value of all land within each state, granted to, or surveyed for, any person, as such land and the buildings and improvements thereon shall be estimated, according to such mode as the United States in congress assembled shall, from time to time, direct and appoint.

The taxes for paying that proportion shall be laid and levied by the authority and direction of the legislatures of the several states, within the time agreed upon by the United States in congress assembled.

Art. 9. The United States, in congress assembled, shall have the sole and exclusive right and power of determining on peace and war, except in the cases mentioned in the sixth article; of sending and receiving ambassadors, entering into treaties and alliances, *provided* that no treaty of commerce shall be made whereby the legislative power of the respective states shall be restrained from imposing such imposts and duties on foreigners as their own people are subjected to, or from prohibiting the exportation or importation of any species of goods or commodities whatsoever; of establishing rules for deciding, in all cases, what captures on land or water shall be legal, and in what manner prizes taken by land or naval forces in the service of the United States shall be divided or appropriated; of granting letters of marque and reprisal in times of peace; appointing courts for the trial of piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and establishing courts for receiving and determining finally appeals in all cases of capture; *provided* that no member of congress shall be appointed a judge of any of the said courts.

The United States, in congress assembled, shall also be the last resort on appeal in all disputes and differences now subsisting, or that hereafter may arise, between two or more states concerning boundary, jurisdiction, or any other cause whatever, which authority shall always be exercised in the manner following: Whenever the legislative or executive authority or lawful agent of any state in controversy with another shall present a petition to congress, stating the matter in question and praying for a hearing, notice thereof shall be given by order of congress to the legislative or executive authority of the other state in controversy, and a day assigned for the appearance of the parties by their lawful agents, who shall then be directed to appoint, by joint consent, commissioners or judges to constitute a court for hearing and determining the matter in question; but, if they can not agree, congress shall name three persons out of each of the United States, and from the list of such persons each party shall alternately strike out one, the petitioners beginning, until the number shall be reduced to thirteen; and from that number not less than seven nor more than nine names, as congress shall direct, shall, in the presence of congress, be drawn out by lot; and the persons whose names shall be so drawn, or any five of them, shall be commissioners or judges to hear and finally determine the controversy, so always as a major part of the judges who shall hear the cause shall agree in the determination; and if either party shall neglect to attend at the day appointed, without showing reasons which congress shall judge sufficient; or, being present, shall refuse to strike, the congress shall proceed to nominate three persons out of each state, and the secretary of congress shall strike in behalf of such party absent or refusing; and the judgment and sentence of the court to be appointed in the manner before prescribed shall be final and conclusive; and if any of the parties shall refuse to submit to the authority of such court, or to appear or defend their claim or cause, the court shall nevertheless proceed to pronounce sentence, or judgment, which shall in like manner be final and decisive; the judgment or sentence and other proceedings being in either case transmitted to congress, and lodged among the acts of congress, for the security of the parties concerned; *provided* that every commissioner, before he sits in judgment, shall take an oath, to be administered by one of the judges of the supreme or superior court of the state where the cause shall be tried, "well and truly to hear and determine the matter in question, according to the best of his judgment, without favor, affection or hope of reward;" *provided*, also, that no state shall be deprived of territory for the benefit of the United States.

All controversies concerning the private right of soil, claimed under different grants of two or more states whose jurisdictions, as they may respect such lands, and the states which passed such grants, are adjusted, the said grants or either of them being at the same time claimed to have originated antecedent to such settlement of jurisdiction, shall, on the petition of either party to the congress of the United States, be finally determined, as near as may be, in the same manner as is before prescribed for deciding disputes respecting territorial jurisdiction between different states.

The United States, in congress assembled, shall also have the sole and exclusive right and power of regulating the alloy and value of coin struck

by their own authority, or by that of the respective states, fixing the standard of weights and measures throughout the United States; regulating the trade and managing all affairs with the Indians, not members of any of the states: provided, that the legislative right of any state, within its own limits, be not infringed or violated; establishing and regulating post offices from one state to another, throughout all the United States, and exacting such postage on the papers passing through the same as may be requisite to defray the expenses of the said office; appointing all officers of the land forces in the service of the United States, excepting regimental officers; appointing all the officers of the naval forces, and commissioning all officers whatever in the service of the United States; making rules for the government and regulation of the said land and naval forces, and directing their operations.

The United States, in congress assembled, shall have authority to appoint a committee, to sit in the recess of congress, to be denominated "A Committee of the States," and to consist of one delegate from each state; and to appoint such other committees and civil officers as may be necessary for managing the general affairs of the United States under their direction; to appoint one of their number to preside: provided, that no person shall be allowed to serve in the office of president more than one year in any term of three years; to ascertain the necessary sums of money to be raised for the service of the United States, and to appropriate and apply the same for defraying the public expenses; to borrow money or emit bills on the credit of the United States, transmitting every half year to the respective states an account of the sums of money so borrowed or emitted; to build and equip a navy; to agree upon the number of land forces, and to make requisitions from each state for its quota, in proportion to the number of white inhabitants in such state, which requisition shall be binding; and thereupon the legislature of each state shall appoint the regimental officers, raise the men, and clothe, arm and equip them, in a soldier-like manner, at the expense of the United States; and the officers and men, so clothed, armed and equipped, shall march to the place appointed, and within the time agreed on, by the United States, in congress assembled; but if the United States, in congress assembled, shall, on consideration of circumstances, judge proper that any state should not raise men, or should raise a smaller number than its quota, and that any other state should raise a greater number of men than the quota thereof, such extra number shall be raised, officered, clothed, armed and equipped in the same manner as the quota of such state, unless the legislature of such state shall judge that such extra number can not be safely spared out of the same, in which case they shall raise, officer, clothe, arm and equip as many of such extra number as they judge can be safely spared, and the officers and men, so clothed, armed and equipped, shall march to the place appointed, and within the time agreed on, by the United States, in congress assembled.

The United States, in congress assembled, shall never engage in a war, nor grant letters of marque and reprisal in time of peace, nor enter into any treaties or alliances, nor coin money, nor regulate the value thereof, nor ascertain the sums and expenses necessary for the defense and welfare of the United States, or any of them, nor emit bills, nor borrow money on the credit of the United States, nor appropriate money, nor agree upon the number of vessels of war to be built or purchased, or the number of land or sea forces to be raised, nor appoint a commander-in-chief of the army or navy, unless nine states assent to the same, nor shall a question on any other point, except for adjourning from day to day, be determined, unless by the votes of a majority of the United States, in congress assembled.

The congress of the United States shall have power to adjourn to any time within the year, and to any place within the United States, so that no period of adjournment be for a longer duration than the space of six months, and shall publish the journal of their proceedings monthly, except such parts thereof relating to treaties, alliances or military operations as in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the delegates of each state, on any question, shall be entered on the journal, when it is desired by any delegate; and the delegates of a state, or any of them, at his or their request, shall be furnished with a transcript of the said journal, except such parts as are above excepted, to lay before the legislatures of the several states.

Art. 10. The committee of the states, or any nine of them, shall be authorized to execute, in the recess of congress, such of the powers of congress as the United States, in congress assembled, by the consent of nine states, shall from time to time, think expedient to vest them with; *provided*, that no power be delegated to the said committee, for the exercise of which, by the articles of confederation, the voice of nine states, in the congress of the United States assembled, is requisite.

Art. 11. Canada, acceding to this confederation and joining in the measures of the United States, shall be admitted into and entitled to all the advantages of this union; but no other colony shall be admitted into the same, unless such admission be agreed to by nine states.

Art. 12. All bills of credit emitted, moneys borrowed and debts contracted by or under the authority of congress, before the assembling of the United States in pursuance of the present confederation, shall be deemed and considered as a charge against the United States, for payment and satisfaction whereof the said United States and the public faith are hereby solemnly pledged.

Art. 13. Every state shall abide by the determinations of the United States, in congress assembled, on all questions which by this confederation are submitted to them. And the articles of this confederation shall be inviolably observed by every state, and the union shall be perpetual; nor shall any alteration at any time hereafter be made in any of them, unless such alteration be agreed to in a congress of the United States, and be afterwards confirmed by the legislatures of every state.

And whereas it hath pleased the great Governor of the world to incline the hearts of the legislatures we respectively represent in Congress to approve of, and to authorize us to ratify, the said articles of confederation and perpetual union. Know ye, that we, the undersigned delegates, by virtue of the power and authority to us given for that purpose, do, by these presents, in the name and in behalf of our respective constituents, fully and entirely ratify and confirm each and every of the said articles of confederation and perpetual union, and all and singular the matters and things therein contained. And we do further solemnly plight and engage the faith of our respective constituents that they shall abide by the determinations of the United States, in congress assembled, on all questions which by the said confederation are submitted to them; and that the articles thereof shall be inviolably observed by the states we respectively represent, and that the union shall be perpetual. In witness whereof, we have hereunto set our hands, in congress

Done at Philadelphia, in the State of Pennsylvania, the 9th day of July, in the year of our Lord 1778, and in the third year of the Independence of America.

On the part and behalf of the State of New Hampshire.—Josiah Bartlett, John Wentworth, Jun. (August 8, 1778.)

On the part and behalf of the State of Massachusetts Bay.—John Hancock, Samuel Adams, Elbridge Gerry, Francis Dana, James Lovell, Samuel Holten.

On the part and behalf of the State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations.—William Ellery, Henry Marchant, John Collins.

On the part and behalf of the State of Connecticut.—Roger Sherman, Samuel Huntington, Oliver Wolcott, Titus Hosmer, Andrew Adams.

On the part and behalf of the State of New York.—Jas. Duane, Fra. Lewis, Wm. Duer, Gouv. Morris.

On the part and behalf of the State of New Jersey.—Jno. Witherspoon, Nathl. Scudder. (November 26, 1778.)

On the part and behalf of the State of Pennsylvania.—Robt. Morris, Daniel Roberdeau, Jona. Bayard Smith, William Clingan, Joseph Reed. (July 22, 1778.)

On the part and behalf of the State of Delaware.—Thomas M'Kean (February 12, 1779), John Dickinson (May 5, 1779), Nicholas Van Dyke.

On the part and behalf of the State of Maryland.—John Hanson (March 1, 1781), Daniel Carroll (March 1, 1781).

On the part and behalf of the State of Virginia.—Richard Henry Lee, John Banister, Thomas Adams, Jno. Harvie, Francis Lightfoot Lee.

On the part and behalf of the State of North Carolina.—John Penn (July 21, 1778), Corns. Harnett, Jno. Williams.

On the part and behalf of the State of South Carolina.—Henry Laurens, William Henry Drayton, Jno. Matthews, Richd. Hutson, Thos. Heyward, Jun.

On the part and behalf of the State of Georgia.—Jno. Walton (July 24, 1778), Edwd. Telfair, Edwd. Langworthy.

THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES

[Recommended by the convention of the states to congress Sept. 11, 1787, and by it submitted to the states for ratification, which, by the concurrence of nine states, was consummated and proclaimed September 13, 1788.]

SUMMARY.

ARTICLES:

- I. Legislative Department.
 - II. Executive Department.
 - III. Judicial Department.
 - IV. Rights and Obligations of the States.
 - V. Mode of Amending the Constitution.
 - VI. Obligation of Debts and of Treaties—Oaths of Office.
 - VII. Ratification.
- Amendments.

PREAMBLE.

ARTICLE I—*Legislative Department.*

SECTIONS:

- 1. Legislative powers, how vested.
- 2. (1) House of Representatives, how composed — term — electors.
- (2) Qualifications of members.
- (3) Apportionment—direct taxes — census — ratio — present representation.
- (4) Elections to fill vacancies.
- (5) Election of speaker and other officers.
- 3. (1) Senate, how composed—term.
- (2) Classes—vacancies, how filled.
- (3) Qualifications of Senators.
- (4) Vice-president—duties—casting vote.
- (5) Other officers—president *pro tempore*.
- (6) Trial of impeachments.
- (7) Limitation of judgment—further trial may be had.
- 4. (1) Elections for Senators and Representatives.
- (2) Congress, when to meet.
- 5. (1) Each house to judge of its own elections — quorum—compulsory attendance.
- (2) Rules—punishment of members—expulsion.
- (3) Journals—yeas and nays, when recorded.
- (4) Adjournments of congress.
- 6. (1) Pay of Senators and Representatives — privileges — freedom of debate.
- (2) May not hold certain other offices.
- 7. (1) Origin of bills for revenue.
- (2) Passage of bills—veto power limited.
- (3) Concurrent resolutions and votes, how passed.
- 8. *Powers of Congress.*
- (1) Collection of taxes—duties —imposts—excises.
- (2) Borrowing money.
- (3) Regulation of commerce—Indian trade.
- (4) Naturalization—bankruptcies.
- (5) Coinage—weights and measures.
- (6) Punishment of counterfeiting.

ARTICLE I—*Continued.*

SECTIONS:

- (7) Postoffices and post-roads.
- (8) Patents and copyrights.
- (9) Tribunals inferior to supreme court.
- (10) Piracies — offenses against the law of nations.
- (11) War powers.
- (12) Support of armies—limitation.
- (13) Maintenance of navy.
- (14) Rules for land and naval forces.
- (15) Calling forth militia.
- (16) Discipline of militia — appointments.
- (17) Authority over seat of government.
- (18) Laws for carrying powers into execution.
9. (1) Limitation of slave trade.
- (2) Privilege of writ of *habeas corpus*.
- (3) Attainder — *ex post facto* laws.
- (4) Capitation or direct taxes, how laid.
- (5) Export duties forbidden.
- (6) Commerce between states free and equal.
- (7) Payments from treasury—public accounts.
- (8) Titles of nobility and presents from foreign powers forbidden.
10. (1) States not to exercise certain national powers.
- (2) States not to levy duties on exports or imports.
- (3) States not to lay tonnage duties, keep troops, make treaties, etc., nor engage in war.

ARTICLE II—*Executive Department.*

SECTIONS:

1. (1) Executive power vested in president—term.
- (2) Mode of election (obsolete).
- (3) Congress to fix time for choosing electors.
- (4) Qualifications of president.
- (5) Case of vacancy—congress to provide for.
- (6) Salary of president.
- (7) Oath of president.
2. (1) Commander-in-chief — other powers.
- (2) Treaties—appointing power.
- (3) Vacancies in office.
- (4) Message to congress—other duties.
- (5) Removal of president and other officers.

ARTICLE III—*Judicial Department.*

SECTIONS:

1. Judicial power, how vested—tenure and pay of judges.
2. (1) Jurisdiction of federal courts.
- (2) Original and appellate jurisdiction.
- (3) Trial by jury—place of trial.
3. (1) Treason defined—how proved.
- (2) Treason, punishment of—corruption of blood—forfeitures.

ARTICLE IV—*Rights and Obligations of the States.*

SECTIONS:

1. Public acts, records and judicial proceedings of the states.
2. (1) Rights of citizens of the states.
- (2) Surrender of fugitives from justice.
- (3) Surrender of persons held to service.
3. (1) Admission of new states.
- (2) Power of congress over federal property — vested rights protected.
4. Republican form of government guaranteed.

ARTICLE V—*Mode of Amending the Constitution.*

Congress may propose amendments — vote — states may call conventions—legislatures of three-fourths of the states must approve—provisos.

ARTICLE VI—*Obligation of Debts and Treaties—Oath of Office.*

- (1) Existing debts valid as under Confederation.
- (2) Constitution, laws and treaties of the United States supreme.
- (3) Officers to take oath to support constitution—religious tests forbidden.

ARTICLE VII—*Ratification.*

Constitution may be ratified by concurrence of nine states.

AMENDMENTS.

- I. Religious freedom.
- II. Militia—right to bear arms.
- III. Quartering of soldiers.
- IV. Exemption from illegal seizures and searches.
- V. Indictments by grand jury—witness against oneself—illegal trials—private property not to be taken for public use.

AMENDMENTS—CONTINUED

- VI. Rights of persons accused of crime.
- VII. Jury trials in civil cases.
- VIII. Excessive bail and fines and cruel punishments forbidden.
- IX. Unenumerated rights not disparaged.
- X. Powers not delegated to the United States reserved to the states.
- XI. Judicial power not extended to suits against a state by a citizen of another state or of a foreign state.
- XII. SECTION 1. Election of president and vice-president—votes of electors—when election devolves upon house of representatives — vice-president to act when no choice.
SEC. 2. Senate to elect vice-president—when—quorum.

SEC. 3. Eligibility to vice-presidency.

- XIII. Slavery forbidden—congress to enforce.
- XIV. SECTION 1. Citizens, who are—equal rights guaranteed to.
SEC. 2. Representatives, how apportioned among the states.
SEC. 3. Disloyal persons ineligible as senators and representatives—congress may remove disability.
SEC. 4. Public debt, pensions and bounties not to be questioned—debts and claims incurred in aid of rebellion declared void.
SEC. 5. Congress to enforce by legislation.
- XV. Right to vote not restricted by race, color, etc.—congress to enforce.

We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquility, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this constitution for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

Section 1. All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

Sec. 2. (1)* The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states; and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

(2) No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

(3) [Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this union according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons.]† The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative, and, until such enumeration shall be made, the state of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

*The figures in parentheses are inserted for convenience of reference; they are not in the original.

†The foregoing clause included in brackets is amended by Sec. 2 of the 14th amendment, post.

(4) When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

(5) The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

Sec. 3. (1) The senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.

(2) Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen, by resignation or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

(3) No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

(4) The vice-president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote, unless they be equally divided.

(5) The senate shall choose their other officers, and also a president *pro tempore*, in the absence of the vice-president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

(6) The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

(7) Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States; but the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

Sec. 4. (1) The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof, but the congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

(2) The congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

Sec. 5. (1) Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

(2) Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

(3) Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

(4) Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

Sec. 6. (1) The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the

sessions of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house they shall not be questioned in any other place.

(2) No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased, during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

Sec. 7. (1) All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives, but the senate may propose or concur with amendments, as on other bills.

(2) Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and, if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

(3) Every order, resolution or vote to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States, and, before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or, being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

Sec. 8. The congress shall have power:—

(1) To lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

(2) To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

(3) To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

(4) To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

(5) To coin money, regulate the value thereof and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

(6) To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

(7) To establish post-offices and post-roads;

(8) To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

(9) To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court;

(10) To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations;

(11) To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

(12) To raise and support armies; but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

(13) To provide and maintain a navy;

(14) To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;

(15) To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

(16) To provide for organizing, arming and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States; reserving to the states, respectively, the appointment of the officers and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress;

(17) To exercise exclusive legislation, in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by cession of particular states and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of the government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dock yards and other needful buildings; and—

(18) To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

Sec. 9. (1) The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

(2) The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

(3) No bill of attainder or *ex post facto* law shall be passed.

(4) No capitation or other direct tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.

(5) No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state.

(6) No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one state over those of another; nor shall vessels bound to or from one state be obliged to enter, clear or pay duties in another.

(7) No money shall be drawn from the treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law, and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

(8) No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States; and no person holding any office of profit or trust under them shall, without the consent of the congress, accept of any present, emolument, office or title, of any kind whatever, from any king, prince or foreign state.

Sec. 10. (1) No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make any thing but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law; or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

(2) No state shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws; and the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any state on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress.

(3) No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II.

Section 1. (1) The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice-president chosen for the same term, be elected as follows:

(2) Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and repre-

sentatives to which the state may be entitled in the congress; but no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

The electors shall meet in their respective states and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose, by ballot, one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then, from the five highest on the list, the said house shall, in like manner, choose the president. But in choosing the president the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice-president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them, by ballot, the vice-president.

[The foregoing clause has been superseded and annulled by the twelfth amendment, post.]

(3) The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

(4) No person except a natural born citizen, or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

(5) In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice-president, and the congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation or inability, both of the president and vice-president, declaring what officer shall then act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly until the disability be removed or a president shall be elected.

(6) The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States or any of them.

(7) Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect, and defend the constitution of the United States."

Sec. 2. (1) The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion in writing of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices; and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

(2) He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall appoint, ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments

are not herein otherwise provided for and which shall be established by law. But the congress may, by law, vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

(3) The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions, which shall expire at the end of their next session.

Sec. 3. He shall from time to time give to the congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them; and, in case of disagreement between them with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper. He shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers. He shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

Sec. 4. The president, vice-president, and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.

Section 1. The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the congress may, from time to time, ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior; and shall, at stated times, receive for their services a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

Sec. 2. (1) The judicial power shall extend to all cases in law and equity arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states, between a state and citizens of another state, between citizens of different states, between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

(2) In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be a party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases, before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions and under such regulations as the congress shall make.

(3) The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.

Sec. 3. (1) Treason against the United States shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

(2) The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture, except during the life of the person attained.

ARTICLE IV.

Section 1. Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the congress may, by general laws, prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

Sec. 2. (1) The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

(2) A person charged in any state with treason, felony or other crime, who shall flee from justice and be found in another state, shall, on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

(3) No person held to service or labor in one state, under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

Sec. 3. (1) New states may be admitted by the congress into this Union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state, nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states, or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned, as well as of the congress.

(2) The congress shall have power to dispose of, and make all needful rules and regulations respecting, the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States or of any particular state.

Sec. 4. The United States shall guarantee to every state in this Union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and, on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened), against domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

The congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which, in either case, shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress; *provided*, that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

ARTICLE VI.

(1) All debts contracted and engagements entered into before the adoption of this constitution shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution as under the confederation.

(2) This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, anything in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

(3) The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation to support this constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

The ratification of the conventions of nine states shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

Done in convention, by the unanimous consent of the states present, the seventeenth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of the independence of the United States of America, the twelfth. In witness whereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names.

GEORGE WASHINGTON, President,
and Deputy from Virginia.

New Hampshire—John Langdon, Nicholas Gilman.
 Massachusetts—Nathaniel Gorham, Rufus King.
 Connecticut—Wm. Saml. Johnson, Roger Sherman.
 New York—Alexander Hamilton.
 New Jersey—Will. Livingston, David Brearley, Wm. Patterson, Jona. Dayton.
 Pennsylvania—B. Franklin, Thomas Mifflin, Robt. Morris, Geo. Clymer, Thos. Fitzsimons, Jared Ingersoll, James Wilson, Gov. Morris.
 Delaware—Geo. Read, Gunning Bedford, Jr., John Dickinson, Richard Bassett, Jaco. Broom.
 Maryland—James M'Henry, Dan of St. Thos. Jenifer, Danl. Carroll.
 Virginia—John Blair, James Madison, Jr.
 North Carolina—Wm. Blount, Richd. Dobbs Spaight, Hugh Williamson.
 South Carolina—J. Rutledge, Charles Cotesworth Pinckney, Charles Pinckney, Pierce Butler.
 Georgia—William Few, Abr. Baldwin.

Attest:

WILLIAM JACKSON, Secretary.

AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

(Proposed by congress, and ratified by the legislatures of the several states, pursuant to the fifth article of the original constitution. For dates of ratification see foot note.*)

ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech or of the press; or of the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

ARTICLE II.

A well regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.

ARTICLE III.

No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner; nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated; and no warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

*The first ten of these amendments were proposed by congress to the legislatures of the several states September 25, 1789, and were ratified by all of the states, except Connecticut, Georgia and Massachusetts, before the end of the year 1791, thereby becoming a part of the organic law, pursuant to the fifth article of the original constitution.

The eleventh amendment was in like manner proposed September 5, 1794, and was, in a message of the president to congress, January 8, 1798, declared to have been duly ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the states.

The twelfth amendment was in like manner proposed December 12, 1802, in lieu of the original third paragraph of the first section of the second article, and September 25, 1804, was proclaimed by the secretary of state to have been duly ratified.

The thirteenth amendment was proposed February 1, 1865, and was December 18, 1865, by the secretary of state, proclaimed to have been duly ratified.

The fourteenth amendment was proposed June 16, 1866, and was July 28, 1868, by the secretary of state proclaimed to have been duly ratified.

The fifteenth amendment was proposed February 27, 1869, and was March 30, 1870, by the secretary of state proclaimed to have been duly ratified.

ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject, for the same offense, to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall he be compelled, in any criminal case, to be a witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation.

ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved; and no fact, tried by a jury, shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the constitution of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

ARTICLE XI.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

ARTICLE XII.

Section 1. The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice-president, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice-president; and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice-president, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate; the president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted; the person having the greatest number of votes for president shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having

the highest numbers, not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president, whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice-president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president.

Sec. 2. The person having the greatest number of votes as vice-president shall be the vice-president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice-president; a quorum, for that purpose, shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice.

Sec. 3. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice-president of the United States.

ARTICLE XIII.

Section 1. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

Sec. 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XIV.

Section 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States, and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States, nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

Sec. 2. Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice-president of the United States, representatives in congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

Sec. 3. No person shall be a senator or representative in congress, or elector of president and vice-president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But congress may, by a vote of two-thirds of each house, remove such disability.

Sec. 4. The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

Sec. 5. The congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

ARTICLE XV.

Section 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

Sec. 2. The congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

LAW AS TO PRESIDENTIAL SUCCESSION.

The presidential succession is fixed by chapter 4 of the acts of the Forty-ninth congress, first session. In case of the removal, death, resignation or inability of both the president and vice-president, then the secretary of state shall act as president until the disability of the president or vice-president is removed or a president is elected. If there be no secretary of state, then the secretary of the treasury will act; and the remainder of the order of succession is as follows: The secretary of war, attorney-general, post-master general, secretary of the navy and secretary of the interior. The acting president must, upon taking office, convene congress, if not at the time in session, in extraordinary session, giving twenty days' notice. This act applies only to such cabinet officers as shall have been appointed by the advice and consent of the senate, and are eligible under the constitution to the presidency.

CITIZENSHIP

REVISED STATUTES OF THE UNITED STATES OF 1878.

SUMMARY.

SECTIONS:

- 1992 Who are citizens.
 1993 Citizenship of children of citizens born abroad.
 1994 Citizenship of married women.
 1995 Of persons born in Oregon.
 1996 Rights as citizens forfeited for desertion, etc.
 1997 Certain soldiers and sailors not to incur the forfeitures of the last section.

SECTIONS:

- 1998 Avoiding the draft.
 1999 Right of expatriation declared.
 2000 Protection to naturalized citizens in foreign states.
 2001 Release of citizens imprisoned by foreign governments to be demanded.

Section 1992. All persons born in the United States and not subject to any foreign power, excluding Indians not taxed, are declared to be citizens of the United States.

Sec. 1993. All children heretofore born or hereafter born out of the limits and jurisdiction of the United States, whose fathers were or may be at the time of their birth citizens thereof, are declared to be citizens of the United States; but the rights of citizenship shall not descend to children whose fathers never resided in the United States.

Sec. 1994. Any woman who is now or may hereafter be married to a citizen of the United States, and who might herself be lawfully naturalized, shall be deemed a citizen.

Sec. 1995. All persons born in the district of country formerly known as the territory of Oregon, and subject to the jurisdiction of the United States on the 18th of May, 1872, are citizens in the same manner as if born elsewhere in the United States.

Sec. 1996. All persons who deserted the military or naval service of the United States, and did not return thereto or report themselves to a provost marshal within sixty days after the issuance of the proclamation by the president, dated the 11th day of March, 1865, are deemed to have voluntarily relinquished and forfeited their rights of citizenship, as well as their right to become citizens; and such deserters shall be forever incapable of holding any office of trust or profit under the United States, or of exercising any rights of citizens thereof.

[Subsequent statutes provide for the removal, upon certain conditions, of the disabilities imposed by section 1996. See Sup. to Rev. St. U. S., vol. 1 (3d Ed.) pp. 692 and 901, and vol. 2, pp. 64 and 425.]

Sec. 1997. No soldier or sailor, however, who faithfully served according to his enlistment until the 19th day of April, 1865, and who, without proper authority or leave first obtained, quit his command or refused to serve after that date, shall be held to be a deserter from the army or navy; but this section shall be construed solely as a removal of any disability such soldier or sailor may have incurred, under the preceding section, by the loss of citizenship and of the right to hold office, in consequence of his desertion.

Sec. 1998. Every person who hereafter deserts the military or naval service of the United States, or who, being duly enrolled, departs the jurisdiction of the district in which he is enrolled, or goes beyond the limits of the United States, with intent to avoid any draft into the military or naval service, lawfully ordered, shall be liable to all the penalties and forfeitures of section 1996.

Sec. 1999. Whereas the right of expatriation is a natural and inherent right of all people, indispensable to the enjoyment of the rights of life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness; and whereas, in the recognition of this principle this government has freely received emigrants from all nations, and invested them with the rights of citizenship; and whereas it is claimed that such American citizens, with their descendants, are subjects of foreign states, owing allegiance to the governments thereof; and whereas it is necessary to the maintenance of public peace that this claim of foreign allegiance should be promptly and finally disavowed: Therefore, any declaration, instruction, opinion, order, or decision of any officer of the United States which denies, restricts, impairs, or questions the right of expatriation, is declared inconsistent with the fundamental principles of the republic.

Sec. 2000. All naturalized citizens of the United States, while in foreign countries, are entitled to, and shall receive from this government, the same protection of persons and property which is accorded to native-born citizens.

Sec. 2001. Whenever it is made known to the president that any citizen of the United States has been unjustly deprived of his liberty by or under the authority of any foreign government, it shall be the duty of the president forthwith to demand of that government the reasons of such imprisonment, and, if it appears to be wrongful and in violation of the rights of American citizenship, the president shall forthwith demand the release of such citizen, and, if the release so demanded is unreasonably delayed or refused, the president shall use such means, not amounting to acts of war, as he may think necessary and proper to obtain or effectuate the release; and all the facts and proceedings relative thereto shall as soon as practicable be communicated by the president to congress.

NATURALIZATION OF ALIENS

REVISED STATUTES OF THE UNITED STATES OF 1878.

SUMMARY.

SECTIONS:

2166. Aliens honorably discharged from military service.
2169. Aliens of African nativity and descent.
2170. Residents of five years in United States.
2171. Alien enemies not admitted.
2172. Children of persons naturalized under certain laws to be citizens.
2174. Naturalization of seamen.
5395. Taking false oath in naturalization.
5424. False personation, etc., in procuring naturalization.

SECTIONS:

5425. Using false certificate of citizenship, etc.
5426. Using false certificate, etc., as evidence of a right to vote.
5427. Aiding or abetting violation of preceding sections.
5428. Falsely claiming citizenship.
5429. Provisions applicable to all Courts of Naturalization.

SUPPLEMENTARY PROVISIONS.

1. Chinese not to be naturalized.
2. Naturalization of aliens serving in navy or marine corps.
3. Act of the Fifty-ninth Congress.

Sec. 2166. Any alien, of the age of twenty-one years and upwards, who has enlisted, or may enlist in the armies of the United States, either the regular or the volunteer forces, and has been, or may be hereafter, honorably discharged, shall be admitted to become a citizen of the United States, upon his petition, without any previous declaration of his intention to become such; and he shall not be required to prove more than one year's residence within the United States previous to his application to become such citizen; and the court admitting such alien shall, in addition to such proof of residence and good moral character, as now provided by law, be satisfied by competent proof of such person's having been honorably discharged from the service of the United States.

Sec. 2169. The provisions of this title shall apply to aliens [being free white persons, and to aliens] of African nativity and to persons of African descent.

(The words in brackets are inserted by the act of February 13, 1875.)

Sec. 2170. No alien shall be admitted to become a citizen who has not for the continued term of five years next preceding his admission resided within the United States.

Sec. 2171. No alien who is a native citizen or subject, or a denizen of any country, state, or sovereignty with which the United States are at war, at the time of his application, shall be then admitted to become a citizen of the United States; but persons resident within the United States, or the territories thereof, on the eighteenth day of June, in the year one thousand eight hundred and twelve, who had before that day made a declaration, according to law, of their intention to become citizens of the United States, or who were on that day entitled to become citizens without making such declaration, may be admitted to become citizens thereof, notwithstanding they were alien enemies at the time and

in the manner prescribed by the laws heretofore passed on that subject; nor shall anything herein contained be taken or construed to interfere with or prevent the apprehension and removal, agreeably to law, of any alien enemy at any time previous to the actual naturalization of such alien.

Sec. 2172. The children of persons who have been duly naturalized under any law of the United States, or who, previous to the passing of any law on that subject, by the government of the United States, may have become citizens of any one of the states, under the laws thereof, being under the age of twenty-one years at the time of the naturalization of their parents, shall, if dwelling in the United States, be considered as citizens thereof; and the children of persons who now are, or have been, citizens of the United States, shall, though born out of the limits and jurisdiction of the United States, be considered as citizens thereof; but no person heretofore proscribed by any state, or who has been legally convicted of having joined the army of Great Britain during the revolutionary war, shall be admitted to become a citizen without the consent of the legislature of the state in which such person was proscribed.

Sec. 2174. Every seaman, being a foreigner, who declares his intention of becoming a citizen of the United States in any competent court, and shall have served three years on board of a merchant-vessel of the United States subsequent to the date of such declaration, may, on his application to any competent court, and the production of his certificate of discharge and good conduct during that time, together with the certificate of his declaration of intention to become a citizen, be admitted a citizen of the United States; and every seaman, being a foreigner, shall, after his declaration of intention to become a citizen of the United States, and after he shall have served such three years, be deemed a citizen of the United States for the purpose of manning and serving on board any merchant-vessel of the United States, anything to the contrary in any act of congress notwithstanding; but such seaman shall, for all purposes of protection as an American citizen, be deemed such, after the filing of his declaration of intention to become such citizen.

Sec. 5395. In all cases where any oath or affidavit is made or taken under or by virtue of any law relating to the naturalization of aliens, or in any proceedings under such laws, any person taking or making such oath or affidavit who knowingly swears falsely, shall be punished by imprisonment not more than five years, nor less than one year, and by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars.

Sec. 5424. Every person applying to be admitted a citizen, or appearing as a witness for any such person, who knowingly personates any other person than himself, or falsely appears in the name of a deceased person, or in an assumed or fictitious name, or falsely makes, forges, or counterfeits any oath, notice, affidavit, certificate, order, record, signature, or other instrument, paper, or proceeding required or authorized by any law relating to or providing for the naturalization of aliens; or who utters, sells, disposes of, or uses as true or genuine, or for any unlawful purpose, any false, forged, ante-dated, or counterfeit oath, notice, certificate, order, record, signature, instrument, paper, or proceeding above specified; or sells or disposes of to any person other than the person for whom it was originally issued any certificate of citizenship, or certificate showing any person to be admitted a citizen, shall be punished by imprisonment at hard labor not less than one year, nor more than five years, or by a fine of not less than three hundred nor more than one thousand dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

Sec. 5425. Every person who uses, or attempts to use, or aids, or assists, or participates in the use of any certificate of citizenship, knowing the same to be forged, or counterfeit, or ante-dated, or knowing the same to have been procured by fraud or otherwise unlawfully obtained; or who, without lawful excuse, knowingly is possessed of any false, forged, ante-dated, or counterfeit certificate of citizenship, purporting to have been issued under the provisions of any law of the United States relating to naturalization, knowing such certificate to be false, forged, ante-dated, or counterfeit, with intent unlawfully to use the same; or obtains, accepts, or receives any certificate of citizenship known to such person to have been procured by fraud or by the

use of any false name, or by means of any false statement made with intent to procure, or to aid in procuring, the issue of such certificate, or known to such person to be fraudulently altered or ante-dated; and every person who has been or may be admitted to be a citizen who, on oath or by affidavit, knowingly denies that he has been so admitted, with intent to evade or avoid any duty or liability imposed or required by law, shall be imprisoned at hard labor not less than one year nor more than five years, or be fined not less than three hundred dollars nor more than one thousand dollars, or both such punishments may be imposed.

Sec. 5426. Every person who in any manner uses for the purpose of registering as a voter, or as evidence of a right to vote, or otherwise, unlawfully, any order, certificate of citizenship, or certificate, judgment, or exemplification, showing any person to be admitted to be a citizen, whether heretofore or hereafter issued or made, knowing that such order or certificate, judgment, or exemplification has been unlawfully issued or made; and every person who unlawfully uses, or attempts to use, any such order or certificate, issued to or in the name of any other person, or in a fictitious name, or the name of a deceased person, shall be punished by imprisonment at hard labor not less than one year nor more than five years, or by a fine of not less than three hundred nor more than one thousand dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

Sec. 5427. Every person who knowingly and intentionally aids or abets any person in the commission of any felony denounced in the three preceding sections, or attempts to do any act therein made felony, or counsels, advises, or procures, or attempts to procure, the commission thereof, shall be punished in the same manner and to the same extent as the principal party.

Sec. 5428. Every person who knowingly uses any certificate of naturalization heretofore granted by any court or hereafter granted, which has been or may be procured through fraud or by false evidence, or has been or may be issued by the clerk, or any other officer of the court without any appearance and hearing of the applicant in court and without lawful authority; and every person who falsely represents himself to be a citizen of the United States, without having been duly admitted to citizenship, for any fraudulent purpose whatever, shall be punishable by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or be imprisoned not more than two years, or both.

Sec. 5429. The provisions of the five preceding sections shall apply to all proceedings had or taken, or attempted to be had or taken, before any court in which any proceeding for naturalization may be commenced or attempted to be commenced.

SUPPLEMENTARY PROVISIONS.

CHINESE NOT TO BE NATURALIZED.

Supplement to Revised Statutes, United States, vol. 2, p. 26.

That hereafter no state or court of the United States shall admit Chinese to citizenship; and all laws in conflict with this act are hereby repealed.

NATURALIZATION OF ALIENS SERVING IN NAVY OR MARINE CORPS.

Supplement to Revised Statutes, United States, vol 2, p. 26.

An alien of the age of twenty-one years and upwards who has enlisted or may enlist in the United States navy or marine corps, and has served or may hereafter serve five consecutive years in the United States navy or one enlistment in the United States marine corps, and has been or may hereafter be honorably discharged, shall be admitted to become a citizen of the United

States upon his petition, without any previous declaration of his intention to become such; and the court admitting such alien shall, in addition to proof of good moral character, be satisfied by competent proof of such person's service in and honorable discharge from the United States navy or marine corps.

ENACTMENT OF FIFTY-NINTH CONGRESS RELATIVE TO NATURALIZATION OF ALIENS.

SUMMARY.

SECTIONS :

1. Department of Commerce and Labor — Immigration and Naturalization Bureau — Registry of alien immigrants — Certificates of registry.
2. Additional offices, employes, etc.
3. Naturalization of aliens — Courts given jurisdiction — Restricted to residents of district — Blank forms to be furnished.
4. Proceedings :
 - (1) Declaration of intention — Qualifications, previous declarations.
 - (2) Petitions for citizenship certificates — Requirements — Previous declarations — Declarations as to anarchy and polygamy — Renunciation of other allegiance — Intention of permanent residence — Evidence as to character — Certificates of arrival and intention to be filed.
 - (3) Declaration in open court.
 - (4) Evidence of residence, etc., required — Additional testimony.
 - (5) Former titles, etc., to be renounced.
 - (6) Widows and minor children.
5. Public notice of petition, hearing, etc. — Subpoenas to witnesses.
6. Filing and docketing — Hearings — Election day restrictions — Change of name.
7. Naturalization forbidden to anarchists or polygamists.
8. Speaking English required — Physical incapacity — Not applicable to prior declarations — Homestead entrymen.
9. Final hearings — Record of orders, etc.

SECTIONS :

10. Evidence of residence.
11. Examinations, etc., in opposition.
12. Court to keep duplicates of declarations and certificates — Papers in rejected cases — Penalty for failure of clerk — Responsibility for blanks — Return of defaced, etc., blanks — Penalty.
13. Fees — For declaration — For petition, certificate, etc. — Disposal of fees — Deposit by petitioner for expenses — Retention by clerk — Payment for additional clerks — Additional allowance.
14. Binding of papers, etc.
15. Proceedings to cancel certificates illegally procured — Notice to holder — Canceling certificates of persons permanently abroad — Copy of order of cancellation to bureau — To court of original issue — Canceling records, etc. — Application to all certificates.
16. Punishment for issuing, etc., false certificates.
17. Punishment for engraving, printing, selling, etc., counterfeits.
18. Punishment for illegally issuing, etc., certificates.
19. Punishment for unlawful possession of blank certificates.
20. Punishment for neglecting to render accounts, etc.
21. Punishment for receiving, etc., illegal fees.
22. Punishment for issuing false acknowledgments, etc.
23. Punishment for fraudulently obtaining naturalization — Accessories.
24. Limit for prosecutions.
25. Prosecution of prior offenses.
26. Laws repealed.

ENACTMENT OF FIFTY-NINTH CONGRESS—CONTINUED.

SECTIONS:	SECTIONS:
27. Forms.	28. Rules, etc.—Certified copies to be evidence.
Declaration of intention.	29. Appropriation—Expenditures.
Petition for naturalization.	30. Naturalization of persons owing allegiance but not United States citizens.
Affidavit of witnesses.	31. Effect—Bureau sections.
Certificate of naturalization.	
Stub of certificate.	

CHAPTER 3592.—An Act to establish a Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization, and to provide for a uniform rule for the naturalization of aliens throughout the United States.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled. That the designation of the Bureau of Immigration in the Department of Commerce and Labor is hereby changed to the "Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization," which said Bureau, under the direction and control of the Secretary of Commerce and Labor, in addition to the duties now provided by law, shall have charge of all matters concerning the naturalization of aliens.

That it shall be the duty of the said Bureau to provide, for use at the various immigration stations throughout the United States, books of record, wherein the commissioners of immigration shall cause a registry to be made in the case of each alien arriving in the United States from and after the passage of this Act of the name, age, occupation, personal description (including height, complexion, color of hair and eyes), the place of birth, the last residence, the intended place of residence in the United States, and the date of arrival of said alien, and, if entered through a port, the name of the vessel in which he comes.

And it shall be the duty of said commissioners of immigration to cause to be granted to such alien a certificate of such registry, with the particulars thereof.

Sec. 2. That the Secretary of Commerce and Labor shall provide the said Bureau with such additional furnished offices within the city of Washington, such books of record and facilities, and such additional assistants, clerks, stenographers, typewriters, and other employes as may be necessary for the proper discharge of the duties imposed by this Act upon such Bureau, fixing the compensation of such additional employes until July first, nineteen hundred and seven, within the appropriations made for that purpose.

Sec. 3. That exclusive jurisdiction to naturalize aliens as citizens of the United States is hereby conferred upon the following specified courts: United States circuit and district courts now existing, or which may hereafter be established by Congress in any state, United States district courts for the Territories of Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Hawaii, and Alaska, the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, and the United States courts for the Indian Territory; also all courts of record in any state or territory now existing, or which may hereafter be created, having a seal, a clerk, and jurisdiction in actions at law or equity, or law and equity, in which the amount in controversy is unlimited.

That the naturalization jurisdiction of all courts herein specified, state, territorial, and federal, shall extend only to aliens resident within the respective judicial districts of such courts.

The courts herein specified shall, upon the requisition of the clerks of such courts, be furnished from time to time by the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization with such blank forms as may be required in the naturalization of aliens, and all certificates of naturalization shall be consecutively numbered and printed on safety paper furnished by said Bureau.

Sec. 4. That an alien may be admitted to become a citizen of the United States in the following manner and not otherwise:

First. He shall declare on oath before the clerk of any court authorized by this Act to naturalize aliens, or his authorized deputy, in the district in which such alien resides, two years at least prior to his admission, and after he has reached the age of eighteen years, that it is *bona fide* his intention to become a citizen of the United States, and to renounce forever all allegiance and fidelity to any foreign prince, potentate, state, sovereignty, and particularly, by name, to the prince, potentate, state, or sovereignty of which the alien may be at the time a citizen or subject. And such declaration shall set forth the name, age, occupation, personal description, place of birth, last foreign residence and allegiance, the date of arrival, the name of the vessel, if any, in which he came to the United States, and the present place of residence in the United States of said alien; *Provided, however,* That no alien who, in conformity with the law in force at the date of his declaration, has declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States shall be required to renew such declaration.

Second. Not less than two years nor more than seven years after he has made such declaration of intention he shall make and file, in duplicate, a petition in writing, signed by the applicant in his own handwriting and duly verified, in which petition such applicant shall state his full name, his place of residence (by street and number, if possible), his occupation, and, if possible, the date and place of his birth; the place from which he emigrated, and the date and place of his arrival in the United States, and, if he entered through a port, the name of the vessel on which he arrived; the time when and the place and name of the court where he declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States; if he is married he shall state the name of his wife and, if possible, the country of her nativity and her place of residence at the time of filing his petition; and if he has children, the name, date, and place of birth and place of residence of each child living at the time of the filing of his petition; *Provided,* That if he has filed his declaration before the passage of this Act he shall not be required to sign the petition in his own handwriting.

The petition shall set forth that he is not a disbeliever in or opposed to organized government, or a member of or affiliated with any organization or body of persons teaching disbelief in or opposed to organized government, a polygamist or believer in the practice of polygamy, and that it is his intention to become a citizen of the United States and to renounce absolutely and forever all allegiance and fidelity to any foreign prince, potentate, state, or sovereignty, and particularly by name, to the prince, potentate, state, or sovereignty of which he at the time of filing of his petition may be a citizen or subject, and that it is his intention to reside permanently within the United States, and whether or not he has been denied admission as a citizen of the United States, and, if denied, the ground or grounds of such denial, the court or courts in which such decision was rendered, and that the cause for such denial has since been cured or removed, and every fact material to his naturalization and required to be proved upon the final hearing of his application. The petition shall also be verified by the affidavits of at least two credible witnesses, who are citizens of the United States, and who shall state in their affidavits that they have personally known the applicant to be a resident of the United States for a period of at least five years continuously, and of the state, territory, or district in which the application is made for a period of at least one year immediately preceding the date of the filing of his petition, and that they each have personal knowledge that the petitioner is a person of good moral character, and that he is in every way qualified, in their opinion, to be admitted as a citizen of the United States. At the time of filing his petition there shall be filed with the clerk of the court a certificate from the Department of Commerce and Labor, if the petitioner arrives in the United States after the passage of this Act, stating the date, place, and manner of his arrival in the United States, and the declaration of intention of such petitioner, which certificate and declaration shall be attached to and made a part of said petition.

Third. He shall, before he is admitted to citizenship, declare on oath in open court that he will support the Constitution of the United States, and that he absolutely and entirely renounces and abjures all allegiance and fidelity to any foreign prince, potentate, state, or sovereignty, and particularly, by name, to the prince, potentate, state, or sovereignty of which he was before a citizen or subject; that he will support and defend the Constitution and laws of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic, and bear true faith and allegiance to the same.

Fourth. It shall be made to appear to the satisfaction of the court admitting any alien to citizenship that immediately preceding the date of his application he has resided continuously within the United States five years at least, and within the state or territory where such court is at the time held one year at least, and that during that time he has behaved as a man of good moral character, attached to the principles of the Constitution of the United States, and well disposed to the good order and happiness of the same. In addition to the oath of the applicant, the testimony of at least two witnesses, citizens of the United States, as to the facts of residence, moral character, and attachment to the principles of the Constitution shall be required, and the name, place of residence, and occupation of each witness shall be set forth in the record.

Fifth. In case the alien applying to be admitted to citizenship has borne any hereditary title, or has been of any of the orders of nobility in the kingdom or state from which he came, he shall, in addition to the above requisites, make an express renunciation of his title or order of nobility in the court to which his application is made, and his renunciation shall be recorded in the court.

Sixth. When any alien who has declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States dies before he is actually naturalized the widow and minor children of such alien may, by complying with the other provisions of this Act, be naturalized without making any declaration of intention.

Sec. 5. That the clerk of the court shall, immediately after filing the petition, give notice thereof by posting in a public and conspicuous place in his office, or in the building in which his office is situated, under an appropriate heading, the name, nativity, and residence of the alien, the date and place of his arrival in the United States, and the date, as nearly as may be, for the final hearing of his petition, and the names of the witnesses whom the applicant expects to summon in his behalf; and the clerk shall, if the applicant requests it, issue a subpoena for the witnesses so named by the said applicant to appear upon the day set for the final hearing, but in case such witnesses cannot be produced upon the final hearing other witnesses may be summoned.

Sec. 6. That petitions for naturalization may be made and filed during term time or vacation of the court and shall be docketed the same day as filed, but final action thereon shall be had only on stated days, to be fixed by rule of the court, and in no case shall final action be had upon a petition until at least ninety days have elapsed after filing and posting the notice of such petition: *Provided*, That no person shall be naturalized nor shall any certificate of naturalization be issued by any court within thirty days preceding the holding of any general election within its territorial jurisdiction. It shall be lawful, at the time and as a part of the naturalization of any alien, for the court, in its discretion, upon the petition of such alien, to make a decree changing the name of said alien, and his certificate of naturalization shall be issued to him in accordance therewith.

Sec. 7. That no person who disbelieves in or who is opposed to organized government, or who is a member of or affiliated with any organization entertaining and teaching such disbelief in or opposition to organized government, or who advocates or teaches the duty, necessity, or propriety of the unlawful assaulting or killing of any officer or officers, either of specific individuals or of officers generally, of the Government of the United States, or of any other organized government, because of his or their official character, or who is a polygamist, shall be naturalized or be made a citizen of the United States.

Sec. 8. That no alien shall hereafter be naturalized or admitted as a citizen of the United States who can not speak the English language: *Provided*, That this requirement shall not apply to aliens who are physically unable to comply therewith, if they are otherwise qualified to become citizens of the United States: *And provided further*, That the requirements of this section shall not apply to any alien who has prior to the passage of this Act declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States in conformity with the law in force at the date of making such declaration: *Provided further*, That the requirements of Section Eight shall not apply to aliens who shall hereafter declare their intention to become citizens and who shall make homestead entries upon the public lands of the United States and comply in all respects with the laws providing for homestead entries on such lands.

Sec. 9. That every final hearing upon such petition shall be had in open court before a judge or judges thereof, and every final order which may be made upon such petition shall be under the hand of the court and entered in full upon a record kept for that purpose, and upon such final hearing of such petition the applicant and witnesses shall be examined under oath before the court and in the presence of the court.

Sec. 10. That in case the petitioner has not resided in the state, territory, or district for a period of five years continuously and immediately preceding the filing of his petition he may establish by two witnesses, both in his petition and at the hearing, the time of his residence within the state, provided that it has been for more than one year, and the remaining portion of his five years' residence within the United States required by law to be established may be proved by the depositions of two or more witnesses who are citizens of the United States, upon notice to the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization and the United States attorney for the district in which said witnesses may reside.

Sec. 11. That the United States shall have the right to appear before any court or courts exercising jurisdiction in naturalization proceedings for the purpose of cross-examining the petitioner and the witnesses produced in support of his petition concerning any matter touching or in any way affecting his right to admission to citizenship, and shall have the right to call witnesses, produce evidence, and be heard in opposition to the granting of any petition in naturalization proceedings.

Sec. 12. That it is hereby made the duty of the clerk of each and every court exercising jurisdiction in naturalization matters under the provisions of this Act to keep and file a duplicate of each declaration of intention made before him and to send to the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization at Washington, within thirty days after the issuance of a certificate of citizenship, a duplicate of such certificate, and to make and keep on file in his office a stub for each certificate so issued by him, whereon shall be entered a memorandum of all the essential facts set forth in such certificate. It shall also be the duty of the clerk of each of said courts to report to the said Bureau, within thirty days after the final hearing and decision of the court, the name of each and every alien who shall be denied naturalization, and to furnish to said Bureau duplicates of all petitions within thirty days after the filing of the same, and certified copies of such other proceedings and orders instituted in or issued out of said court affecting or relating to the naturalization of aliens as may be required from time to time by the said Bureau.

In case any such clerk or officer acting under his direction shall refuse or neglect to comply with any of the foregoing provisions he shall forfeit and pay to the United States the sum of twenty-five dollars in each and every case in which such violation or omission occurs, and the amount of such forfeiture may be recovered by the United States in an action of debt against such clerk.

Clerks of courts having and exercising jurisdiction in naturalization matters shall be responsible for all blank certificates of citizenship received by them from time to time from the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization, and shall account for the same to the said Bureau whenever required so to do by such Bureau. No certificate of citizenship received by any such

clerk which may be defaced or injured in such manner as to prevent its use as herein provided shall in any case be destroyed, but such certificate shall be returned to the said bureau; and in case any such clerk shall fail to return or properly account for any certificate furnished by the said Bureau, as herein provided, he shall be liable to the United States in the sum of fifty dollars, to be recovered in an action of debt, for each and every certificate not properly accounted for or returned.

Sec. 13. That the clerk of each and every court exercising jurisdiction in naturalization cases shall charge, collect, and account for the following fees in each proceeding:

For receiving and filing a declaration of intention and issuing a duplicate thereof, one dollar.

For making, filing, and docketing the petition of an alien for admission as a citizen of the United States and for the final hearing thereon, two dollars; and for entering the final order and the issuance of the certificate of citizenship thereunder, if granted, two dollars.

The clerk of any court collecting such fees is hereby authorized to retain one-half of the fees collected by him in such naturalization proceeding; the remaining one-half of the naturalization fees in each case collected by such clerks, respectively, shall be accounted for in their quarterly accounts, which they are hereby required to render the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization, and paid over to such Bureau within thirty days from the close of each quarter in each and every fiscal year, and the moneys so received shall be paid over to the disbursing clerk of the Department of Commerce and Labor, who shall thereupon deposit them in the Treasury of the United States, rendering an account therefor quarterly to the Auditor for the State and other departments, and the said disbursing clerk shall be held responsible under his bond for said fees so received.

In addition to the fees herein required, the petitioner shall, upon the filing of his petition to become a citizen of the United States, deposit with and pay to the clerk of the court a sum of money sufficient to cover the expenses of subpoenaing and paying the legal fees of any witnesses for whom he may request a subpoena, and upon the final discharge of such witnesses they shall receive, if they demand the same from the clerk, the customary and usual witness fees from the moneys which the petitioner shall have paid to such clerk for such purpose, and the residue, if any, shall be returned by the clerk to the petitioner: *Provided*, That the clerks of courts exercising jurisdiction in naturalization proceedings shall be permitted to retain one-half of the fees in any fiscal year up to the sum of three thousand dollars, and that all fees received by such clerks in naturalization proceedings in excess of such amount shall be accounted for and paid over to said Bureau as in case of other fees to which the United States may be entitled under the provisions of this Act. The clerks of the various courts exercising jurisdiction in naturalization proceedings shall pay all additional clerical force that may be required in performing the duties imposed by this Act upon the clerks of courts from fees received by such clerks in naturalization proceedings. And in case the clerk of any court collects fees in excess of the sum of six thousand dollars in any one year, the Secretary of Commerce and Labor may allow to such clerk from the money which the United States shall receive additional compensation for the employment of additional clerical assistance, but for no other purpose, if in the opinion of the said secretary the business of such clerk warrants such allowance.

Sec. 14. That the declarations of intention and the petitions for naturalization shall be bound in chronological order in separate volumes, indexed, consecutively numbered, and made part of the records of the court.

Each certificate of naturalization issued shall bear upon its face, in a place prepared therefor, the volume number and page number of the petition whereon such certificate was issued, and the volume number and page number of the stub of such certificate.

Sec. 15. That it shall be the duty of the United States district attorney for the respective districts, upon affidavit showing good cause therefor, to institute proceedings in any court having jurisdiction to naturalize aliens in the judicial district in which the naturalized citizen may reside at the time of bringing the suit, for the purpose of setting aside and canceling the certificate of citizenship on the ground of fraud or on the ground that such certificate of citizenship was illegally procured. In any such proceedings the party holding the certificate of citizenship alleged to have been fraudulently or illegally procured shall have sixty days personal notice in which to make answer to the petition of the United States; and if the holder of such certificate be absent from the United States or from the district in which he last had his residence, such notice shall be given by publication in the manner provided for the service of summons by publication or upon absentees by the laws of the state or the place where such suit is brought.

If any alien who shall have secured a certificate of citizenship under the provisions of this Act shall, within five years after the issuance of such certificate, return to the country of his nativity, or go to any other foreign country, and take permanent residence therein, it shall be considered prima facie evidence of a lack of intention on the part of such alien to become a permanent citizen of the United States at the time of filing his application for citizenship, and, in the absence of countervailing evidence, it shall be sufficient in the proper proceeding to authorize the cancellation of his certificate of citizenship as fraudulent, and the diplomatic and consular officers of the United States in foreign countries shall from time to time, through the Department of State, furnish the Department of Justice with the names of those within their respective jurisdictions who have such certificates of citizenship and who have taken permanent residence in the country of their nativity, or in any other foreign country, and such statements, duly certified, shall be admissible in evidence in all courts in proceedings to cancel certificates of citizenship.

Whenever any certificate of citizenship shall be set aside or cancelled, as herein provided, the court in which such judgment or decree is rendered shall make an order canceling such certificate of citizenship and shall send a certified copy of such order to the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization; and in case such certificate was not originally issued by the court making such order it shall direct the clerk of the court to transmit a copy of such order and judgment to the court out of which such certificate of citizenship shall have been originally issued. And it shall thereupon be the duty of the clerk of the court receiving such certified copy of the order and judgment of the court to enter the same of record and to cancel such original certificate of citizenship upon the records and to notify the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization of such cancellation.

The provisions of this section shall apply not only to certificates of citizenship issued under the provisions of this Act, but to all certificates of citizenship which may have been issued heretofore by any court exercising jurisdiction in naturalization proceedings under prior laws.

Sec. 16. That every person who falsely makes, forges, counterfeits, or causes or procures to be falsely made, forged, or counterfeited, or knowingly aids or assists in falsely making, forging, or counterfeiting any certificate of citizenship, with intent to use the same, or with the intent that the same may be used by some other person or persons, shall be guilty of a felony, and a person convicted of such offense shall be punished by imprisonment for not more than ten years, or by a fine of not more than ten thousand dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

Sec. 17. That every person who engraves or causes or procures to be engraved, or assists in engraving, any plate in the likeness of any plate designed for the printing of a certificate of citizenship, or who sells any such plate, or who brings into the United States from any foreign place any such plate, except under the direction of the Secretary of Commerce and Labor, or other proper officer, and any person who has in his control, custody, or possession any metallic plate engraved after the similitude of any plate from which any such certificate has been printed, with intent to use such plate or suffer the same to be used in forging or counterfeiting any such certificate or any part

thereof; and every person who prints, photographs, or in any other manner causes to be printed, photographed, made, or executed, any print or impression in the likeness of any such certificate, or any part thereof, or who sells any such certificate, or brings the same into the United States from any foreign place, except by direction of some proper officer of the United States, or who has in his possession a distinctive paper which has been adopted by the proper officer of the United States for the printing of such certificate, with intent to unlawfully use the same, shall be punished by a fine of not more than ten thousand dollars, or by imprisonment at hard labor for not more than ten years, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

Sec. 18. That it is hereby made a felony for any clerk or other person to issue or be a party to the issuance of a certificate of citizenship contrary to the provisions of this Act, except upon a final order under the hand of a court having jurisdiction to make such order, and upon conviction thereof such clerk or other person shall be punished by imprisonment for not more than five years and by a fine of not more than five thousand dollars, in the discretion of the court.

Sec. 19. That every person who without lawful excuse is possessed of any blank certificate of citizenship provided by the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization, with intent unlawfully to use the same, shall be imprisoned at hard labor not more than five years or be fined not more than one thousand dollars.

Sec. 20. That any clerk or other officer of a court having power under this act to naturalize aliens, who wilfully neglects to render true accounts of moneys received by him for naturalization proceedings or who wilfully neglects to pay over any balance of such moneys due to the United States within thirty days after said payment shall become due and demand therefor has been made and refused, shall be deemed guilty of embezzlement of the public moneys, and shall be punishable by imprisonment for not more than five years, or by a fine of not more than five thousand dollars, or both.

Sec. 21. That it shall be unlawful for any clerk of any court or his authorized deputy or assistant exercising jurisdiction in naturalization proceedings, to demand, charge, collect, or receive any other or additional fees or moneys in naturalization proceedings save the fees and moneys herein specified; and a violation of any of the provisions of this section or any part thereof is hereby declared to be a misdemeanor and shall be punished by imprisonment for not more than two years, or by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

Sec. 22. That the clerk of any court exercising jurisdiction in naturalization proceedings, or any person acting under authority of this Act, who shall knowingly certify that a petitioner, affiant, or witness named in an affidavit, petition, or certificate of citizenship, or other paper or writing required to be executed under the provisions of this Act, personally appeared before him and was sworn thereto, or acknowledged the execution thereof or signed the same, when in fact such petitioner, affiant, or witness did not personally appear before him, or was not sworn thereto, or did not execute the same, or did not acknowledge the execution thereof, shall be punished by a fine not exceeding five thousand dollars, or by imprisonment not to exceed five years.

Sec. 23. That any person who knowingly procures naturalization in violation of the provisions of this Act shall be fined not more than five thousand dollars, or shall be imprisoned not more than five years, or both, and upon conviction the court in which such conviction is had shall thereupon adjudge and declare the final order admitting such person to citizenship void.

Jurisdiction is hereby conferred on the courts having jurisdiction of the trial of such offense to make such adjudication. Any person who knowingly aids, advises, or encourages any person not entitled thereto to apply for or to secure naturalization, or to file the preliminary papers declaring an intent to become a citizen of the United States, or who in any naturalization proceeding knowingly procures or gives false testimony as to any material fact,

or who knowingly makes an affidavit false as to any material facts required to be proved in such proceeding, shall be fined not more than five thousand dollars, or imprisoned not more than five years, or both.

Sec. 24. That no person shall be prosecuted, tried, or punished for any crime arising under the provisions of this Act unless the indictment is found or the information is filed within five years next after the commission of such crime.

Sec. 25. That for the purpose of the prosecution of all crimes and offenses against the naturalization laws of the United States which may have been committed prior to the date when this Act shall go into effect, the existing naturalization laws shall remain in full force and effect.

Sec. 26. That Section Twenty-one Hundred and Sixty-five, Twenty-one Hundred and Sixty-seven, Twenty-one Hundred and Sixty-eight, Twenty-one Hundred and Seventy-three, of the Revised Statutes of the United States of America, and Section Thirty-nine of Chapter One Thousand and Twelve of the Statutes-at-large of the United States of America for the year Nineteen Hundred and Three, and all Acts or parts of Acts inconsistent with or repugnant to the provisions of this Act are hereby repealed.

Sec. 27. That substantially the following forms shall be used in the proceedings to which they relate:

DECLARATION OF INTENTION.

(Invalid for all purposes seven years after the date hereof.)

....., ss:
 I,, aged years, occupation do declare on oath (affirm) that my personal description is: Color, complexion, height, weight, color of hair, color of eyes, other visible distinctive marks; I was born in on the day of anno Domini; I now reside at; I emigrated to the United States of America from on the vessel; my last foreign residence was It is my bona fide intention to renounce forever all allegiance and fidelity to any foreign prince, potentate, state, or sovereignty, and particularly to of which I am now a citizen (subject); I arrived at the (port) of in the State (Territory or District) of, on or about the day of anno Domini; I am not an anarchist; I am not a polygamist nor a believer in the practice of polygamy; and it is my intention in good faith to become a citizen of the United States of America and to permanently reside therein. So help me God.

(Original signature of declarant)

Subscribed and sworn to (affirmed) before me this day of, anno Domini

(L. S.)

.....
 (Official character of attestor.)

PETITION FOR NATURALIZATION.

..... Court of

In the matter of the petition of to be admitted as a citizen of the United States of America.

To the Court:

The petition of respectfully shows:

First. My full name is

Second. My place of residence is No. street. city of, State (Territory or District) of

Third. My occupation is

Fourth. I was born on the day of at

Fifth. I emigrated to the United States from on or about the day of, anno Domini and arrived at the port of in the United States, on the vessel

Sixth. I declared my intention to become a citizen of the United States on the day of at, in the court of

Seventh. I am married. My wife's name is She was born in and now resides at I have children, and the name, date and place of birth and place of residence of each of said children is as follows:

Eighth. I am not a disbeliever in or opposed to organized government or a member of or affiliated with any organization or body of persons teaching disbelief in organized government. I am not a polygamist nor a believer in the practice of polygamy. I am attached to the principles of the Constitution of the United States, and it is my intention to become a citizen of the United States and to renounce absolutely and forever all allegiance and fidelity to any foreign prince, potentate, state, or sovereignty, and particularly to of which at this time I am a citizen (or subject), and it is my intention to reside permanently in the United States.

Ninth. I am able to speak the English language.

Tenth. I have resided continuously in the United States of America for a term of five years at least immediately preceding the date of this petition, to-wit, since, anno Domini, and in the State (Territory or District) of for one year at least next preceding the date of this petition, to-wit, since day of, anno Domini

Eleventh. I have not heretofore made petition for citizenship to any court. (I made petition for citizenship to the court of at and the said petition was denied by the said court for the following reasons and causes, to-wit, and the cause of such denial has since been cured or removed.)

Attached hereto and made a part of this petition are my declaration of intention to become a citizen of the United States and the certificate from the Department of Commerce and Labor required by law.

Wherefore your petitioner prays that he may be admitted a citizen of the United States of America.

Dated (Signature of Petitioner)

....., ss: being duly sworn, deposes and says that he is the petitioner in the above-entitled proceedings; that he has read the foregoing petition and knows the contents thereof; that the same is true of his own knowledge, except as to matters therein stated to be alleged upon information and belief, and that as to those matters he believes it to be true.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of anno Domini (L. S.)

Clerk of the Court.

AFFIDAVIT OF WITNESSES.

..... Court of

In the matter of the petition of to be admitted a citizen of the United States of America.

..... ss: occupation, residing at and occupation residing at each being severally, duly and respectively

sworn, deposes and says that he is a citizen of the United States of America; that he has personally known, the petitioner above mentioned, to be a resident of the United States for a period of at least five years continuously immediately preceding the date of filing his petition, and of the State (Territory or District) in which the above-entitled application is made for a period of years immediately preceding the date of filing his petition; and that he has personal knowledge that the said petitioner is a person of good moral character, attached to the principles of the Constitution of the United States, and that he is in every way qualified, in his opinion, to be admitted as a citizen of the United States.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of,
Nineteen Hundred and

(L. S.)

(Official character of attestor.)

CERTIFICATE OF NATURALIZATION.

Number
Petition, volume page
Stub, volume page
(Signature of Holder)
Description of holder: Age; height; color; complexion; color of eyes; color of hair; visible distinguishing marks
Name, age and place of residence of wife
Names, ages, and places of residence of minor children
ss:

Be it remembered, that at a term of the court of held at on the day of in the year of our Lord nineteen hundred and, who previous to his (her) naturalization was a citizen or subject of, at present residing at No. street State (Territory or District), having applied to be admitted a citizen of the United States of America pursuant to law, and the court having found that the petitioner had resided continuously within the United States for at least five years and in this state for one year immediately preceding the date of the hearing of his (her) petition, and that said petitioner intends to reside permanently in the United States, had in all respects complied with the law in relation thereto, and that ..he was entitled to be so admitted, it was thereupon ordered by the said court that ..he be admitted as a citizen of the United States of America.

In testimony whereof the seal of said court is hereunto affixed on the day of, in the year of our Lord nineteen hundred and, and of our independence the

(L. S.)

(Official character of attestor.)

STUB OF CERTIFICATE OF NATURALIZATION.

No. of Certificate,
Name; age
Declaration of intention, volume page
Petition, volume page
Name, age, and place of residence of wife,
Names, ages, and places of residence of minor children,
Date of order, volume page
(Signature of Holder)

Sec. 28. That the Secretary of Commerce and Labor shall have power to make such rules and regulations as may be necessary for properly carrying into execution the various provisions of this Act. Certified copies of all papers, documents, certificates, and records required to be used, filed, recorded, or kept under any and all of the provisions of this Act shall be admitted in evidence equally with the originals in any and all proceedings under this Act and in all cases in which the originals thereof might be admissible as evidence.

Sec. 29. That for the purpose of carrying into effect the provisions of this Act there is hereby appropriated the sum of one hundred thousand dollars, out of any moneys in the treasury of the United States not otherwise appropriated, which appropriation shall be in full for the objects hereby expressed until June thirtieth, nineteen hundred and seven; and the provisions of Section Thirty-six Hundred and Seventy-nine of the Revised Statutes of the United States shall not be applicable in any way to this appropriation.

Sec. 30. That all the applicable provisions of the naturalization laws of the United States shall apply to and be held to authorize the admission to citizenship of all persons not citizens who owe permanent allegiance to the United States, and who may become residents of any state or organized territory of the United States, with the following modifications: The applicant shall not be required to renounce allegiance to any foreign sovereignty; he shall make his declaration of intention to become a citizen of the United States at least two years prior to his admission; and residence within the jurisdiction of the United States, owing such permanent allegiance, shall be regarded as residence within the United States within the meaning of the five years' residence clause of the existing law.

Sec. 31. That this Act shall take effect and be in force from and after ninety days from the date of its passage: *Provided*, That Sections One, Two, Twenty-eight, and Twenty-nine shall go into effect from and after the passage of this Act.

Approved, June 29, 1906.

AUTHENTICATION OF RECORDS.

Revised Statutes of the United States of 1878.

Section 905. The acts of the legislature of any state or territory, or of any country subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, shall be authenticated by having the seals of such state, territory, or country affixed thereto. The records and judicial proceedings of the courts of any state or territory, or of any such country, shall be proved or admitted in any other court within the United States, by the attestation of the clerk, and the seal of the court annexed, if there be a seal, together with a certificate of the judge, chief justice, or presiding magistrate, that the said attestation is in due form. And the said records and judicial proceedings, so authenticated, shall have such faith and credit given to them in every court within the United States as they have by law or usage in the courts of the state from which they are taken.

Sec. 905. All records and exemplifications of books, which may be kept in any public office of any state or territory, or of any country subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, not appertaining to a court, shall be proved or admitted in any court or office in any other state or territory, or in any such country, by the attestation of the keeper of the said records or books, and the seal of his office annexed, if there be a seal, together with a certificate of the presiding justice of the court of the county, parish, or district in which such office may be kept, or of the governor, or secretary of state, the chancellor or keeper of the great seal, of the state, or territory, or country, that the said attestation is in due form, and by the proper officers. If the said certificate is given by the presiding justice of a court, it shall be further authenticated by the clerk or prothonotary of the said court, who shall certify, under his hand and the seal of his office, that the said presiding justice is duly commissioned and qualified; or, if given by such governor, secretary, chancellor, or keeper of the great seal, it shall be under the great seal of the state, territory, or country aforesaid in which it is made. And the said records and exemplifications, so authenticated, shall have such faith and credit given to them in every court and office within the United States as they have by law or usage in the courts or offices of the state, territory, or country, as aforesaid, from which they are taken.

THE ORDINANCE OF 1787.

AN ORDINANCE FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES NORTHWEST OF THE OHIO RIVER.

[Adopted by Congress July 13, 1787.]

SUMMARY.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>(1) Territory to be one district.</p> <p>(2) Descent of estates—dower—wills—conveyances—saving to the French their laws of descent and conveyances.</p> <p>(3) Governor—appointment, term, residence and qualification.</p> <p>(4) Secretary—appointment, term, residence, qualification and duties.
Court—judges, jurisdiction, residence, qualification and term.</p> <p>(5) Governor and judges to adopt laws—limitation.</p> <p>(6) Governor to be commander-in-chief—other military officers.</p> <p>(7) Governor to appoint officers until the general assembly is organized.</p> | <p>(8) Governor to divide territory into counties and townships.</p> <p>(9) Representatives to general assembly—when elected—ratio—qualification.</p> <p>(10) Representatives—term—vacancies.</p> <p>(11) General assembly—how constituted:—legislative council—number—term—manner of appointment—vacancies:—powers of general assembly—bills, how passed.</p> <p>(12) Officers to take oath:—delegate to congress to be elected.</p> |
|--|---|

ARTICLES OF COMPACT.

PREAMBLE.

ARTICLE 1. Religious liberty guaranteed.

ART. 2. Bill of rights.

ART 3. Education to be encouraged and good faith toward Indians enjoined.

ART. 4. Territory to remain a part of the United States—title to soil

reserved—taxation regulated—navigable waters to be public highways.

ART 5. New states may be formed—boundaries—when to be admitted into the Union.

ART. 6. Slavery prohibited.
Former resolutions repealed.

(1) *Be it ordained by the United States, in congress assembled,* That the said territory, for the purposes of temporary government, be one district; subject, however, to be divided into two districts, as future circumstances may, in the opinion of congress, make it expedient.

(2) *Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid,* That the estates, both of resident and non-resident proprietors in the said territory, dying intestate, shall descend to and be distributed among their children, and the descendants of a deceased child, in equal parts; the descendants of a deceased child or grand-child to take a share of their deceased parent in equal parts among them; and where there shall be no children or descendants, then in equal parts to the next of kin, in equal degree; and among collaterals, the children of a

deceased brother or sister of the intestate shall have, in equal parts among them, their deceased parent's share; and there shall, in no case, be a distinction between kindred of the whole and half blood; saving, in all cases, to the widow of the intestate her *third part* of the real estate for life, and one-third part of the personal estate; and this law relative to descents and *dower* shall remain in full force until altered by the legislature of the district. And until the governor and judges shall adopt laws, as hereinafter mentioned, estates in the said territory may be devised or bequeathed by wills in writing, signed and sealed by him or her in whom the estate may be (being of full age), and attested by three witnesses; and real estates may be conveyed by lease and release, or bargain and sale, signed, sealed and delivered by the person, being of full age, in whom the estate may be, and attested by two witnesses, provided such wills be duly proved, such conveyances be acknowledged, or the execution thereof duly proved, and be recorded within one year after proper magistrates, courts and registers shall be appointed for that purpose; and personal property may be transferred by delivery; saving, however, to the French and Canadian inhabitants, and other settlers of the Kaskaskias, Saint Vincents, and the neighboring villages, who have heretofore professed themselves citizens of Virginia, their laws and customs now in force among them relative to the descent and conveyance of property.

(3) *Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid*, That there shall be appointed, from time to time, by congress, a governor, whose commission shall continue in force for the term of three years, unless sooner revoked by congress; he shall reside in the district, and have a freehold estate therein in one thousand acres of land, while in the exercise of his office.

(4) There shall be appointed from time to time, by congress, a secretary, whose commission shall continue in force for four years, unless sooner revoked; he shall reside in the district, and have a freehold estate therein in five hundred acres of land, while in the exercise of his office. It shall be his duty to keep and preserve the acts and laws passed by the legislature, and the public records of the district, and the proceedings of the governor in his executive department; and transmit authentic copies of such acts and proceedings, every six months, to the secretary of congress. There shall also be appointed a court, to consist of three judges, and two of whom to form a court, who shall have a common law jurisdiction, and reside in the district, and have each therein a freehold estate in five hundred acres of land, while in the exercise of their offices; and their commissions shall continue in force during good behavior.

(5) The governor and judges, or a majority of them, shall adopt and publish, in the district, such laws of the original states, criminal and civil, as may be necessary and best suited to the circumstances of the district, and report them to congress from time to time; which laws shall be in force in the district until the organization of the general assembly therein, unless disapproved of by congress; but afterwards the legislature shall have authority to alter them as they shall think fit.

(6) The governor, for the time being, shall be commander-in-chief of the militia, appoint and commission all officers in the same below the rank of general officers; all general officers shall be appointed and commissioned by congress.

(7) Previous to the organization of the general assembly, the governor shall appoint such magistrates and other civil officers, in each county or township, as he shall find necessary for the preservation of peace and good order in the same. After the general assembly shall be organized, the powers and duties of the magistrates and other civil officers shall be regulated and defined by the said assembly; but all magistrates and other civil officers, not herein otherwise directed, shall, during the continuance of this temporary government, be appointed by the governor.

(8) For the prevention of crimes and injuries, the laws to be adopted or made shall have force in all parts of the district, and for the execution of process, criminal and civil, the governor shall make proper divisions thereof; and he shall proceed from time to time, as circumstances may require, to lay

out the parts of the district in which the Indian titles shall have been extinguished, into counties and townships, subject, however, to such alterations as may thereafter be made by the legislature.

(9) So soon as there shall be five thousand free male inhabitants of full age in the district, upon giving proof thereof to the governor, they shall receive authority, with time and place, to elect representatives from their counties or townships, to represent them in the general assembly: *provided* that for every five hundred free male inhabitants there shall be one representative, and so on, progressively, with the number of free male inhabitants, shall the right of representation increase, until the number of representatives shall amount to twenty-five, after which the number and proportion of representatives shall be regulated by the legislature: *provided* that no person be eligible or qualified to act as a representative, unless he shall have been a citizen of one of the United States three years, and be a resident in the district, or unless he shall have resided in the district three years, and in either case shall likewise hold in his own right, in fee simple, two hundred acres of land within the same: *provided, also*, that a freehold in fifty acres of land in the district, having been a citizen of one of the states, and being resident in the district, or the like freehold and two years' residence in the district, shall be necessary to qualify a man as an elector of a representative.

(10) The representative thus elected shall serve for the term of two years; and in case of the death of a representative, or removal from office, the governor shall issue a writ to the county or township for which he was a member, to elect another in his stead, to serve for the residue of the term.

(11) The general assembly, or legislature, shall consist of the governor, legislative council, and a house of representatives. The legislative council shall consist of five members, to continue in office five years, unless sooner removed by congress; any three of whom to be a quorum. And the members of the council shall be nominated and appointed in the following manner, to wit: As soon as representatives shall be elected, the governor shall appoint a time and place for them to meet together, and, when met, they shall nominate ten persons, residents in the district, and each possessed of a freehold in five hundred acres of land, and return their names to congress; five of whom congress shall appoint and commission to serve as aforesaid; and whenever a vacancy shall happen in the council, by death or removal from office, the house of representatives shall nominate two persons, qualified as aforesaid, for each vacancy, and return their names to congress; one of whom congress shall appoint and commission for the residue of the term. And every five years, four months at least before the expiration of the time of service of the members of the council, the said house shall nominate ten persons, qualified as aforesaid, and return their names to congress; five of whom congress shall appoint and commission to serve as members of the council five years, unless sooner removed. And the governor, legislative council and house of representatives shall have authority to make laws, in all cases, for the good government of the district, not repugnant to the principles and articles in this ordinance established and declared. And all bills, having passed by a majority in the house, and by a majority in the council, shall be referred to the governor for his assent; but no bill or legislative act whatever shall be of any force without his assent. The governor shall have power to convene, prorogue and dissolve the general assembly, when in his opinion it shall be expedient.

(12) The governor, judges, legislative council, secretary, and such other officers as congress shall appoint in the district, shall take an oath or affirmation of fidelity and of office; the governor before the president of congress, and all other officers before the governor. As soon as a legislature shall be formed in the district, the council and house assembled, in one room, shall have authority, by joint ballot, to elect a delegate to congress, who shall have a seat in congress, with a right of debating, but not of voting, during this temporary government.

ARTICLES OF COMPACT.

And for extending the fundamental principles of civil and religious liberty, which form the basis whereon these republics, their laws and constitutions are erected; to fix and establish those principles as the basis of all laws, constitutions and governments which forever hereafter shall be formed in the said territory; to provide also for the establishment of states, and permanent governments therein, and for their admission to share in the federal councils, on an equal footing with the original states, at as early periods as may be consistent with the general interest:

It is hereby ordained and declared, by the authority aforesaid, That the following articles shall be considered as articles of compact between the original states and the people and states in the said territory, and forever remain unalterable, unless by common consent, to wit:

ARTICLE 1. No person demeaning himself in a peaceable and orderly manner shall ever be molested on account of his mode of worship, or religious sentiments, in the said territory.

ART. 2. The inhabitants of the said territory shall always be entitled to the benefits of the writ of *habeas corpus* and trial by jury, of a proportionate representation of the people in the legislature, and of judicial proceedings according to the course of the common law. All persons shall be bailable, unless for criminal offenses where the proof shall be evident, or the presumption great. All fines shall be moderate; and no cruel or unusual punishments shall be inflicted. No man shall be deprived of his liberty or property but by the judgment of his peers or the law of the land; and should the public exigencies make it necessary for the common preservation to take any person's property, or to demand his particular services, full compensation shall be made for the same. And in the just preservation of rights and property, it is understood and declared that no law ought ever to be made or have force in the said territory, that shall in any manner whatever interfere with or affect private contracts or engagements, *bona fide*, and without fraud, previously formed.

ART. 3. Religion, morality and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged. The utmost good faith shall always be observed towards the Indians; their lands and property shall never be taken from them without their consent, and in their property, rights and liberty they never shall be invaded or disturbed, unless in just and lawful wars, authorized by congress; but laws founded in justice and humanity shall, from time to time, be made for preventing wrongs being done to them, and for preserving peace and friendship with them.

ART. 4. The said territory, and the states which may be formed therein, shall forever remain a part of this confederacy of the United States of America, subject to the articles of confederation, and to such alterations therein as shall be constitutionally made, and to all the acts and ordinances of the United States, in congress assembled, conformable thereto. The inhabitants and settlers in the said territory shall be subject to pay a part of the federal debts, contracted, or to be contracted, and a proportional part of the expenses of government, to be apportioned on them by congress, according to the same common rule and measure by which apportionments thereof shall be made on the other states; and the taxes for paying their proportion shall be laid and levied by the authority and direction of the legislatures of the district or districts, or new states, as in the original states, within the time agreed upon by the United States, in congress assembled. The legislatures of those districts or new states shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil by the United States, in congress assembled, nor with any regulations congress may find necessary for securing the title in such soil to the *bona fide* purchasers. No tax shall be imposed on lands, the property of the United States; and in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents. The navigable waters leading into the Mississippi and St Lawrence, and the carrying places between the same, shall be common highways, and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of the said territory as to the citizens of the United States and those of any other states that may be admitted into the confederacy, without any tax, impost or duty therefor.

ART. 5. There shall be formed in the said territory not less than three nor more than five states; and the boundaries of the states, as soon as Virginia shall alter her act of cession, and consent to the same, shall become fixed and established as follows, to wit: The western state in the said territory shall be bounded by the Mississippi, the Ohio, and Wabash rivers; a direct line drawn from the Wabash and Post Vincents, due north to the territorial line between the United States and Canada; and by the said territorial line to the Lake of the Woods and Mississippi. The middle state shall be bounded by the said direct line, the Wabash from Post Vincents to the Ohio, by the Ohio, by a direct line drawn due north from the mouth of the Great Miami to the said territorial line, and by the said territorial line. The eastern state shall be bounded by the last mentioned direct line, the Ohio, Pennsylvania and the said territorial line: *provided, however, and it is further understood and declared,* That the boundaries of these three states shall be subject so far to be altered that, if congress shall hereafter find it expedient, they shall have authority to form one or two states in that part of the said territory which lies north of an east and west line drawn through the southerly bend or extreme of Lake Michigan. And whenever any of the said states shall have sixty thousand free inhabitants therein, such state shall be admitted, by its delegates, into the congress of the United States, on an equal footing with the original states, in all respects whatever; and shall be at liberty to form a permanent constitution and state government: *provided,* the constitution and government so to be formed shall be republican, and in conformity to the principles contained in these articles; and so far as it can be consistent with the general interest of the confederacy, such admission shall be allowed at an earlier period, and when there may be a less number of free inhabitants in the state than sixty thousand.

ART. 6. There shall be neither slavery nor involuntary servitude in the said territory, otherwise than in the punishment of crimes, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted: *provided always* that any person escaping into the same, from whom labor or service is lawfully claimed in any of the original states, such fugitive may be lawfully reclaimed and conveyed to the person claiming his or her labor or service, as aforesaid.

Be it ordained by the authority aforesaid, That the resolutions of the twenty-third of April, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-four, relative to the subject of this ordinance, be, and the same are, hereby repealed and declared null and void.

DONE by the United States, in congress assembled, the thirteenth day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of their sovereignty and independence the twelfth.

WILLIAM GRAYSON, *Chairman.*

CHARLES THOMPSON, *Secretary.*

ORGANIC LAW OF MICHIGAN.

AN ACT TO DIVIDE THE INDIANA TERRITORY INTO TWO SEPARATE GOVERNMENTS.

(Approved January 11, 1805.)

SUMMARY.

- | | |
|---|---|
| SECTION 1. Michigan set off—boundaries. | SEC. 4. Government of Indiana Territory not to be affected. |
| SEC. 2. Government to be same as under Ordinance of 1787. | SEC. 5. Suits pending not to be affected. |
| SEC. 3. Officers—appointment, powers, duties, compensation. | SEC. 6. Detroit to be seat of government. |

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That from and after the thirtieth day of June next, all that part of the Indiana territory which lies north of a line drawn east from the southerly bend or extreme of Lake Michigan, until it shall intersect Lake Erie, and east of a line drawn from the said southerly bend through the middle of said lake to its northern extremity, and thence due north to the northern boundary of the United States, shall, for the purpose of temporary government, constitute a separate territory, and be called Michigan.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That there shall be established within the said territory a government in all respects similar to that provided by the ordinance of congress, passed on the thirteenth day of July, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, for the government of the territory of the United States, northwest of the river Ohio; and by an act passed on the seventh day of August, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-nine, entitled "An Act to provide for the government of the territory northwest of the river Ohio;" and the inhabitants thereof shall be entitled to and enjoy all and singular the rights, privileges and advantages granted and secured to the people of the territory of the United States, northwest of the river Ohio, by the said ordinance.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted,* That the officers for the said territory, who by virtue of this act shall be appointed by the president of the United States, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall respectively exercise the same powers, perform the same duties, and receive for their services the same compensations as, by the ordinance aforesaid and the laws of the United States, have been provided and established for similar officers in the Indiana territory; and the duties and emoluments of superintendent of Indian affairs shall be united with those of governor.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted,* That nothing in this act contained shall be construed so as, in any manner, to affect the government now in force in the Indiana territory, further than to prohibit the exercise thereof within said territory of Michigan, from and after the aforesaid thirtieth day of June next.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That all suits, process and proceedings which, on the thirtieth day of June next, shall be pending in the court of any county which shall be included within the said territory of Michigan; and also all suits, process and proceedings which, on the said thirtieth day of June next, shall be pending in the general court of the Indiana territory, in consequence of any writ of removal or order for trial at bar, and which had been removed from any of the counties included within the limits of the territory of Michigan aforesaid, shall, in all things concerning the same, be proceeded on, and judgments and decrees rendered thereon, in the same manner as if the said Indiana territory had remained undivided.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That Detroit shall be the seat of government of the said territory, until congress shall otherwise direct.

ORGANIC LAW OF WISCONSIN.

AN ACT ESTABLISHING THE TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENT OF WISCONSIN.

(Approved April 20, 1836.)

SUMMARY.

- SECTION 1. Wisconsin set off from Michigan — boundaries — vested rights protected—right of subdivision reserved.
- SEC. 2. Governor—term, residence, powers, duties and emoluments.
- SEC. 3. Secretary—residence, term, duties.
- SEC. 4. Legislative power, how vested—legislature, how constituted—council and house—number, qualification and term of members—census—apportionment —election—time and place of meeting.
- SEC. 5. Who eligible to office—right to vote.
- SEC. 6. Powers of legislature—limitations.
- SEC. 7. What officers to be elected—what appointed—vacancies.
- SEC. 8. Disqualifications for office.
- SEC. 9. Judicial power, how vested—supreme, district and probate courts—how constituted—tenure—terms—judicial districts—jurisdiction—clerks—appeals.
- SEC. 10. Attorney and marshal—tenure—duties—compensation.
- SEC. 11. Governor, secretary, judges, attorney and marshal—how appointed—official oath—salaries of, and of members of legislature.
- SEC. 12. Rights under ordinance of 1787 and organic law of Michigan guaranteed.
- SEC. 13. Legislature—where to meet—seat of government to be fixed.
- SEC. 14. Delegate to house of representatives to be elected.
- SEC. 15. Provisions respecting undetermined suits.
- SEC. 16. The same.
- SEC. 17. Appropriation for library.

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That from and after the third day of July, next, the country included within the following boundaries shall constitute a separate territory, for the purposes of temporary government, by the name of Wisconsin; that is to say: Bounded on the east by a line drawn from the northeast corner of the state of Illinois, through the middle of Lake Michigan, to a point in the middle of said lake, and opposite the main channel of Green Bay, and through said channel and Green Bay to the mouth of the Menomonic river; thence through the middle of the main channel of said river to that head of said river nearest to the Lake of the Desert; thence in a direct line to the middle of said lake; thence through the middle of the main channel of the Montreal river to its mouth; thence with a direct line across Lake Superior, to where the territorial line of the United States last touches said lake northwest; thence on the north, with the said territorial line, to the White-earth river; on the west, by a line from the said boundary line following down the middle of the main channel of White-earth river, to the Missouri river, and down the middle of the main channel of the Missouri river to a point due west from the northwest corner of the state of Missouri; and on the south, from

said point, due east to the northwest corner of the state of Missouri; and thence with the boundaries of the states of Missouri and Illinois, as already fixed by acts of congress. And after the said third day of July next, all power and authority of the government of Michigan in and over the territory hereby constituted shall cease: *provided* that nothing in this act contained shall be construed to impair the rights of person or property now appertaining to any Indians within the said territory, so long as such rights shall remain unextinguished by treaty between the United States and such Indians, or to impair the obligations of any treaty now existing between the United States and such Indians, or to impair or anyway to affect the authority of the government of the United States to make any regulations respecting such Indians, their lands, property or other rights, by treaty, or law, or otherwise, which it would have been competent to the government to make if this act had never been passed: *provided* that nothing in this act contained shall be construed to inhibit the government of the United States from dividing the territory hereby established into one or more other territories, in such manner, and at such times, as congress shall, in its discretion, deem convenient and proper, or from attaching any portion of said territory to any other state or territory of the United States.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the executive power and authority in and over the said territory shall be vested in a governor, who shall hold his office for three years, unless sooner removed by the president of the United States. The governor shall reside within the said territory, shall be commander-in-chief of the militia thereof, shall perform the duties and receive the emoluments of superintendent of Indian affairs, and shall approve of all laws passed by the legislative assembly before they shall take effect; he may grant pardons for offenses against the laws of the said territory, and reprieves for offenses against the laws of the United States, until the decision of the president can be made known thereon; he shall commission all officers who shall be appointed to office under the laws of the said territory, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be a secretary of the said territory, who shall reside therein, and hold his office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president of the United States; he shall record and preserve all the laws and proceedings of the legislative assembly hereinafter constituted, and all the acts and proceedings of the governor in his executive department; he shall transmit one copy of the laws and one copy of the executive proceedings, on or before the first Monday in December in each year, to the president of the United States; and, at the same time, two copies of the laws to the speaker of the house of representatives, for the use of congress. And in the case of the death, removal, resignation or necessary absence of the governor from the territory, the secretary shall have, and he is hereby authorized and required to execute and perform, all the powers and duties of the governor during such vacancy or necessary absence.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative power shall be vested in a governor and a legislative assembly. The legislative assembly shall consist of a council and house of representatives. The council shall consist of thirteen members, having the qualifications of voters as hereinafter prescribed, whose term of service shall continue four years. The house of representatives shall consist of twenty-six members, possessing the same qualifications as prescribed for the members of the council, and whose term of service shall continue two years. An apportionment shall be made, as nearly equal as practicable, among the several counties, for the election of the council and representatives, giving to each section of the territory representation in the ratio of its population, Indians excepted, as nearly as may be. And the said members of the council and house of representatives shall reside in and be inhabitants of the district for which they may be elected. Previous to the first election, the governor of the territory shall cause the census or enumeration of the inhabitants of the several counties in the territory to be taken and made by the sheriffs of the said counties, respectively, and returns thereof made by said sheriffs to the governor. The first election shall be held at such time and place, and be conducted in such manner, as the governor shall appoint and direct; and he

shall, at the same time, declare the number of members of the council and house of representatives to which each of the counties is entitled under this act. The number of persons authorized to be elected, having the greatest number of votes in each of the said counties for the council, shall be declared, by the said governor, to be duly elected to the said council; and the person or persons having the greatest number of votes for the house of representatives, equal to the number to which each county may be entitled, shall also be declared, by the governor, to be duly elected: *provided*, the governor shall order a new election, when there is a tie between two or more persons voted for, to supply the vacancy made by such tie. And the persons thus elected to the legislative assembly shall meet at such place on such day as he shall appoint; but, thereafter, the time, place and manner of holding and conducting all elections by the people, and the apportioning the representation in the several counties to the council and house of representatives according to population, shall be prescribed by law, as well as the date of the annual commencement of the session of the said legislative assembly; but no session, in any year, shall exceed the term of seventy-five days.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That every free white male citizen of the United States, above the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been an inhabitant of said territory at the time of its organization, shall be entitled to vote at the first election, and shall be eligible to any office within the said territory; but the qualifications of voters at all subsequent elections shall be such as shall be determined by the legislative assembly: *provided* that the right of suffrage shall be exercised only by citizens of the United States.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative power of the territory shall extend to all rightful subjects of legislation; but no law shall be passed interfering with the primary disposal of the soil; no tax shall be imposed upon the property of the United States; nor shall the lands or other property of non-residents be taxed higher than the lands or other property of residents. All the laws of the governor and legislative assembly shall be submitted to, and, if disapproved by, the congress of the United States, the same shall be null and of no effect.

SEC. 7. *And be it further enacted*, That all township officers and all county officers, except judicial officers, justices of the peace, sheriffs and clerks of courts, shall be elected by the people, in such manner as may be provided by the governor and legislative assembly. The governor shall nominate, and, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council, shall appoint, all judicial officers, justices of the peace, sheriffs, and all militia officers, except those of the staff, and all civil officers not herein provided for. Vacancies occurring in the recess of the council shall be filled by appointments from the governor, which shall expire at the end of the next session of the legislative assembly; but the said governor may appoint, in the first instance, the aforesaid officers, who shall hold their offices until the end of the next session of the said legislative assembly.

SEC. 8. *And be it further enacted*, That no member of the legislative assembly shall hold or be appointed to any office created or the salary or emoluments of which shall have been increased whilst he was a member, during the term for which he shall have been elected, and for one year after the expiration of such term; and no person holding a commission under the United States, or any of its officers, except as a militia officer, shall be a member of the said council, or shall hold any office under the government of the said territory.

SEC. 9. *And be it further enacted*, That the judicial power of the said territory shall be vested in a supreme court, district courts, probate courts, and in justices of the peace. The supreme court shall consist of a chief justice and two associate judges, any two of whom shall be a quorum, and who shall hold a term at the seat of government of the said territory, annually, and they shall hold their offices during good behavior. The said territory shall be divided into three judicial districts; and a district court or courts shall be held in each of the three districts by one of the judges of the supreme court, at such times and places as may be prescribed by law. The jurisdiction of the several courts

herein provided for, both appellate and original, and that of the probate courts and of the justices of the peace, shall be as limited by law: *provided, how ever*, that the justices of the peace shall not have jurisdiction of any matter of controversy when the title or boundaries of land may be in dispute, or where the debt or sum claimed exceeds fifty dollars. And the said supreme and district courts, respectively, shall possess chancery as well as common law jurisdiction. Each district court shall appoint its clerk, who shall keep his office at the place where the court may be held, and the said clerks shall also be the registers in chancery; and any vacancy in said office of clerk, happening in the vacation of said court, may be filled by the judge of said district, which appointment shall continue until the next term of said court. And writs of error, bills of exception, and appeals in chancery causes, shall be allowed in all cases from the final decisions of the said district courts to the supreme court, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law; but in no case removed to the supreme court shall a trial by jury be allowed in said court. The supreme court may appoint its own clerk, and every clerk shall hold his office at the pleasure of the court by which he shall have been appointed. And writs of error and appeals from the final decisions of the said supreme court shall be allowed and taken to the supreme court of the United States, in the same manner, and under the same regulations, as from the circuit courts of the United States, where the value of the property or the amount in controversy, to be ascertained by the oath or affirmation of either party, shall exceed one thousand dollars. And each of the said district courts shall have and exercise the same jurisdiction, in all cases arising under the constitution and laws of the United States, as is vested in the circuit and district courts of the United States. And the first six days of every term of the said courts, or so much thereof as shall be necessary, shall be appropriated to the trial of causes arising under the said constitution and laws. And writs of error, and appeals from the final decisions of the said courts, in all such cases, shall be made to the supreme court of the territory, in the same manner as in other cases. The said clerks shall receive, in all such cases, the same fees which the clerk of the district court of the United States in the northern district of the state of New York receives for similar services.

SEC. 10. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be an attorney for the said territory appointed, who shall continue in office four years, unless sooner removed by the president, and who shall receive the same fees and salary as the attorney of the United States for the Michigan territory. There shall also be a marshal for the territory appointed, who shall hold his office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president, who shall execute all process issuing from the said courts when exercising their jurisdiction as circuit and district courts of the United States. He shall perform the same duties, be subject to the same regulations and penalties, and be entitled to the same fees, as the marshal of the district court of the United States for the northern district of the state of New York; and shall, in addition, be paid the sum of two hundred dollars, annually, as a compensation for extra services.

SEC. 11. *And be it further enacted*, That the governor, secretary, chief justice and associate judges, attorney and marshal, shall be nominated, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate appointed, by the president of the United States. The governor and secretary, to be appointed as aforesaid, shall, before they act as such, respectively, take an oath or affirmation before some judge or justice of the peace in the existing territory of Michigan, duly commissioned and qualified to administer an oath or affirmation, to support the constitution of the United States, and for the faithful discharge of the duties of their respective offices; which said oaths, when so taken, shall be certified by the person before whom the same shall have been taken, and such certificate shall be received and recorded by the said secretary among the executive proceedings. And afterwards the chief justice and associate judges, and all other civil officers in said territory, before they act as such, shall take a like oath or affirmation before the said governor or secretary, or some judge or justice of the territory who may be duly commissioned and qualified, which said oath or affirmation shall be certified and transmitted by the person taking the same to the secretary, to be by him recorded as aforesaid; and, afterwards, the like

oath or affirmation shall be taken, certified and recorded in such manner and form as may be prescribed by law. The governor shall receive an annual salary of two thousand five hundred dollars for his services as governor and as superintendent of Indian affairs. The said chief justice and associate judges shall each receive an annual salary of eighteen hundred dollars. The secretary shall receive an annual salary of twelve hundred dollars. The said salaries shall be paid quarter-yearly, at the treasury of the United States. The members of the legislative assembly shall be entitled to receive three dollars each per day, during their attendance at the sessions thereof, and three dollars each for every twenty miles' travel in going to and returning from the said sessions, estimated according to the nearest usually traveled route. There shall be appropriated, annually, the sum of three hundred and fifty dollars, to be expended by the governor to defray the contingent expenses of the territory, and there shall also be appropriated, annually, a sufficient sum, to be expended by the secretary of the territory, and upon an estimate to be made by the secretary of the treasury of the United States, to defray the expenses of the legislative assembly, the printing of the laws, and other incidental expenses; and the secretary of the territory shall annually account to the secretary of the treasury of the United States for the manner in which the aforesaid sum shall have been expended.

SEC. 12. *And be it further enacted*, That the inhabitants of the said territory shall be entitled to, and enjoy, all and singular, the rights, privileges and advantages granted and secured to the people of the territory of the United States northwest of the river Ohio, by the articles of the compact contained in the ordinance for the government of the said territory, passed on the thirteenth day of July, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven; and shall be subject to all the conditions and restrictions and prohibitions in said articles of compact imposed upon the people of the said territory. The said inhabitants shall also be entitled to all the rights, privileges and immunities heretofore granted and secured to the territory of Michigan, and to its inhabitants, and the existing laws of the territory of Michigan shall be extended over said territory, so far as the same shall not be incompatible with the provisions of this act, subject, nevertheless, to be altered, modified or repealed by the governor and legislative assembly of the said territory of Wisconsin; and, further, the laws of the United States are hereby extended over and shall be in force in said territory, so far as the same, or any provisions thereof, may be applicable.

SEC. 13. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative assembly of the territory of Wisconsin shall hold its first session at such time and place in said territory as the governor thereof shall appoint and direct; and at said session, or as soon thereafter as may by them be deemed expedient, the said governor and legislative assembly shall proceed to locate and establish the seat of government for said territory at such place as they may deem eligible, which place, however, shall thereafter be subject to be changed by the said governor and legislative assembly. And twenty thousand dollars, to be paid out of any money in the treasury, not otherwise appropriated, is hereby given to the said territory, which shall be applied by the governor and legislative assembly to defray the expenses of erecting public buildings at the seat of government.

SEC. 14. *And be it further enacted*, That a delegate to the house of representatives of the United States, to serve for the term of two years, may be elected by the voters qualified to elect members of the legislative assembly, who shall be entitled to the same rights and privileges as have been granted to the delegates from the several territories of the United States to the said house of representatives. The first election shall be held at such time and place or places, and be conducted in such manner, as the governor shall appoint and direct. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be declared by the governor to be duly elected, and a certificate thereof shall be given to the person so elected.

SEC. 15. *And be it further enacted,* That all suits, process, and proceedings, and all indictments and informations, which shall be undetermined on the third day of July next, in the courts held by the additional judge for the Michigan territory, in the counties of Brown and Iowa; and all suits, process and proceedings, and all indictments and informations, which shall be undetermined on the said day of July, in the county courts of the several counties of Crawford, Brown, Iowa, Dubuque, Milwaukee and Des Moines, shall be transferred to be heard, tried, prosecuted and determined in the district courts hereby established, which may include the said counties.

SEC. 16. *And be it further enacted,* That all causes which shall have been or may be removed from the courts held by the additional judge for the Michigan territory in the counties of Brown and Iowa, by appeal or otherwise, into the supreme court for the territory of Michigan, and which shall be undetermined therein on the third day of July next, shall be certified by the clerk of the said supreme court, and transferred to the supreme court of said territory of Wisconsin, there to be proceeded in to final determination, in the same manner that they might have been in the said supreme court of the territory of Michigan.

SEC. 17. *And be it further enacted,* That the sum of five thousand dollars be, and the same is hereby, appropriated out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, to be expended by and under the direction of the legislative assembly of said territory, in the purchase of a library for the accommodation of said assembly, and of the supreme court hereby established.

ORGANIC LAW OF IOWA AND AMENDMENTS THERETO.

SUMMARY.

- SECTION 1. Iowa set off from Wisconsin—boundaries—rights and powers reserved.
- SEC. 2. Governor—tenure of office, residence, powers, duties and emoluments.
- SEC. 3. Secretary—residence, tenure, duties.
- SEC. 4. Legislative power, how vested—legislature, how constituted—council and house—number, qualifications and term of members—census—apportionment—election—time and place of meeting.
- SEC. 5. Right of suffrage—eligibility to office.
- SEC. 6. Legislative power—limitations.
- SEC. 7. What officers to be elected—what appointed.
- SEC. 8. Disqualifications for office.
- SEC. 9. Judicial power, how vested—supreme, district, and probate courts, how constituted—tenure of judges—judicial districts—jurisdiction—clerks—appeals.
- SEC. 10. Attorney and marshal, tenure, duties, compensation.
- SEC. 11. Governor, secretary, judges, attorney and marshal, how appointed, official oath—salaries of, and of members of legislature.
- SEC. 12. Rights and laws of Wisconsin continued.
- SEC. 13. Legislature—where to meet—seat of government to be fixed.
- SEC. 14. Delegate to house of representatives to be chosen.
- SEC. 15. Provisions for undetermined suits.
- SEC. 16. Wisconsin officers to continue in office.
- SEC. 17. Causes in supreme court of Wisconsin transferred to supreme court of Iowa.
- SEC. 18. Appropriation for library.
- SEC. 19. Reorganization of legislature of Wisconsin.
- SEC. 20. Governor of Iowa to establish courts until provision made by legislature.

AMENDMENTS TO ORGANIC LAW OF WISCONSIN AND IOWA.

- SECTION 1. Enactment of bills—veto by governor—passage over veto—yeas and nays.
- SEC. 2. Rights of congress not impaired.

AMENDMENTS TO ORGANIC LAW OF IOWA.

- SECTION 1. Legislature to provide for election of certain officers.
- SEC. 2. Delegate in congress—term—election.

ORGANIC LAW OF IOWA.

AN ACT TO DIVIDE THE TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN, AND TO ESTABLISH THE TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENT OF IOWA.

(Approved June 12, 1838.)

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, That, from and after the third day of July next, all that part of the present territory of Wisconsin which lies west of the Mississippi river, and west of a line drawn due north from the head waters or sources of the Mississippi to the territorial line, shall, for the purposes of temporary government, be and constitute a separate territorial government, by the name of Iowa; and that, from and after the said third day of July next, the present territorial government of Wisconsin shall extend only to that part of the present territory of Wisconsin which lies east of the Mississippi river. And, after the said third day of July next, all power and authority of the government of Wisconsin, in and over the territory hereby constituted, shall cease: provided that nothing in this act contained shall be construed to impair the rights of person or property now appertaining to any Indians within the said territory, so long as such rights shall remain unextinguished by treaty between the United States and such Indians, or to impair the obligations of any treaty now existing between the United States and such Indians, or to impair or anywise to affect the authority of the government of the United States to make any regulations respecting such Indians, their lands, property or other rights, by treaty, or law, or otherwise, which it would have been competent to the government to make if this act had never been passed; provided that nothing in this act contained shall be construed to inhibit the government of the United States from dividing the territory hereby established into one or more other territories, in such manner and at such time as congress shall, in its discretion, deem convenient and proper, or from attaching any portion of said territory to any other state or territory of the United States.*

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted, That the executive power and authority in and over the said territory of Iowa shall be vested in a governor, who shall hold his office for three years, unless sooner removed by the president of the United States. The governor shall reside within the said territory, shall be commander-in-chief of the militia thereof, shall perform the duties and receive the emoluments of superintendent of Indian affairs, and shall approve of all laws passed by the legislative assembly before they shall take effect; he may grant pardons for offenses against the laws of said territory, and reprieves for offenses against the laws of the United States, until the decision of the president can be made known thereon; he shall commission all officers who shall be appointed to office under the laws of the said territory, and shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.*

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted, That there shall be a secretary of the said territory, who shall reside therein, and hold his office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president of the United States; he shall record and preserve all the laws and proceedings of the legislative assembly hereinafter constituted, and all the acts and proceedings of the governor in his executive*

department; he shall transmit one copy of the laws and one copy of the executive proceedings, on or before the first Monday in December in each year, to the president of the United States; and, at the same time, two copies of the laws to the speaker of the house of representatives, for the use of congress. And in case of the death, removal, resignation or necessary absence of the governor from the territory, the secretary shall have, and he is hereby authorized and required to execute and perform all the powers and duties of the governor during such vacancy or necessary absence, or until another governor shall be duly appointed to fill such vacancy.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative power shall be vested in the governor and a legislative assembly. The legislative assembly shall consist of a council and house of representatives. The council shall consist of thirteen members, having the qualifications of voters as hereinafter prescribed, whose term of service shall continue two years. The house of representatives shall consist of twenty-six members, possessing the same qualifications as prescribed for the members of the council, and whose term of service shall continue one year. An apportionment shall be made as nearly equal as practicable among the several counties, for the election of the council and representatives, giving to each section of the territory representation in the ratio of its population, Indians excepted, as nearly as may be. And the said members of the council and house of representatives shall reside in and be inhabitants of the district for which they may be elected. Previous to the first election, the governor of the territory shall cause the census or enumeration of the inhabitants of the several counties in the territory to be taken and made by the sheriffs of the said counties, respectively, unless the same shall have been taken within three months previous to the third day of July next, and returns thereof made by said sheriffs to the governor. The first election shall be held at such time and place, and be conducted in such manner, as the governor shall appoint and direct, and he shall at the same time, declare the number of members of the council and house of representatives to which each of the counties or districts are entitled under this act. The number of persons authorized to be elected, having the greatest number of votes in each of the said counties or districts for the council, shall be declared by the said governor to be duly elected to the said council; and the person or persons having the greatest number of votes for the house of representatives, equal to the number to which each county may be entitled, shall also be declared by the governor to be duly elected; *provided*, the governor shall order a new election when there is a tie between two or more persons voted for, to supply the vacancy made by such tie. And the persons thus elected to the legislative assembly shall meet at such place and on such day as he shall appoint; but thereafter the time, and place and manner of holding and conducting all elections by the people, and the apportioning the representation in the several counties to the council and house of representatives according to population, shall be prescribed by law, as well as the day of the annual commencement of the session of the said legislative assembly; but no session in any year shall exceed the term of seventy-five days.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted*, That every free white male citizen of the United States above the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been an inhabitant of said territory at the time of its organization, shall be entitled to vote at the first election, and shall be eligible to any office within the said territory, but the qualifications of voters at all subsequent elections shall be such as shall be determined by the legislative assembly; *provided*, that the right of suffrage shall be exercised only by citizens of the United States.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative power of the territory shall extend to all rightful subjects of legislation; but no law shall be passed interfering with the primary disposal of the soil; no tax shall be imposed upon the property of the United States; nor shall the lands or other property of non-residents be taxed higher than the lands or other property of residents. All the laws of the governor and legislative assembly shall be submitted to, and, if disapproved by, the congress of the United States, the same shall be null and of no effect.

SEC. 7. *And be it further enacted*, That all township officers, and all county officers except judicial officers, justices of the peace, sheriffs and clerks of courts shall be elected by the people in such manner as is now prescribed by the laws of the territory of Wisconsin, or as may, after the first election, be provided by the governor and legislative assembly of Iowa territory. The governor shall nominate, and, by and with the advice and consent of the legislative council, shall appoint all judicial officers, justices of the peace, sheriffs, and all militia officers, except those of the staff, and all civil officers not herein provided for. Vacancies occurring in the recess of the council shall be filled by appointments from the governor, which shall expire at the end of the next session of the legislative assembly; but the said governor may appoint, in the first instance, the aforesaid officers, who shall hold their offices until the end of the next session of the said legislative assembly.

SEC. 8. *And be it further enacted*, That no member of the legislative assembly shall hold, or be appointed to, any office created, or the salary or emoluments of which shall have been increased, whilst he was a member, during the term for which he shall have been elected, and for one year after the expiration of such term; and no person holding a commission or appointment under the United States, or any of its officers except as a militia officer, shall be a member of the said council or house of representatives, or shall hold any office under the government of the said territory.

SEC. 9. *And be it further enacted*, That the judicial power of the said territory shall be vested in a supreme court, district courts, probate courts, and in justices of the peace. The supreme court shall consist of a chief justice and two associate judges, any two of whom shall be a quorum, and who shall hold a term at the seat of government of the said territory annually; and they shall hold their offices during the term of four years. The said territory shall be divided into three judicial districts and a district court or courts shall be held in each of the three districts, by one of the judges of the supreme court, at such times and places as may be prescribed by law; and the said judges shall, after their appointment, respectively, reside in the districts which shall be assigned to them. The jurisdiction of the several courts herein provided for, both appellate and original, and that of the probate courts, and of the justices of the peace, shall be as limited by law; *provided, however*, that justices of the peace shall not have jurisdiction of any matter of controversy when the title or boundaries of land may be in dispute, or where the debt or sum claimed exceeds fifty dollars. And the said supreme and district courts, respectively, shall possess a chancery as well as a common law jurisdiction. Each district court shall appoint its clerk, who shall keep his office at the place where the court may be held, and the said clerks shall also be the registers in chancery; and any vacancy in said office of clerk, happening in the vacation of said court, may be filled by the judge of said district, which appointment shall continue until the next term of said court. And writs of error, bills of exception, and appeals in chancery causes, shall be allowed in all cases from the final decisions of the said district courts to the supreme court, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law; but in no case removed to the supreme court shall trial by jury be allowed in said court. The supreme court may appoint its own clerk, and every clerk shall hold his office at the pleasure of the court by which he shall have been appointed. And writs of error and appeals from the final decision of the said supreme court shall be allowed and taken to the supreme court of the United States, in the same manner and under the same regulations as from the circuit courts of the United States, where the value of the property or the amount in controversy, to be ascertained by the oath or affirmation of either party, shall exceed \$1,000. And each of the said district courts shall have and exercise the same jurisdiction in all cases arising under the constitution and laws of the United States as is vested in the circuit and district courts of the United States. And the first six days of every term of said courts, or so much thereof as shall be necessary, shall be appropriated to the trial of causes arising under said constitution and laws. And writs of error and appeals from the final decisions of the said courts, in all such cases, shall be made to the supreme court of the territory, in the same manner as in other

cases. The said clerk shall receive in all such cases the same fees which the clerks of the district courts of Wisconsin territory now receive for similar services.

SEC. 10. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be an attorney for the said territory appointed, who shall continue in office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president, and who shall receive the same fees and salary as the attorney of the United States for the present territory of Wisconsin. There shall also be a marshal for the territory appointed, who shall hold his office for four years, unless sooner removed by the president, who shall execute all process issuing from the said courts when exercising their jurisdiction as circuit and district courts of the United States. He shall perform the same duties, be subject to the same regulations and penalties, and be entitled to the same fees as the marshal of the district court of the United States for the present territory of Wisconsin; and shall, in addition, be paid the sum of two hundred dollars annually as a compensation for extra services.

SEC. 11. *And be it further enacted*, That the governor, secretary, chief justice and associate judges, attorney and marshal shall be nominated, and, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, appointed, by the president of the United States. The governor and secretary, to be appointed as aforesaid, shall, before they act as such, respectively take an oath or affirmation before some judge or justice of the peace in the existing territory of Wisconsin, duly commissioned and qualified to administer an oath or affirmation, or before the chief justice or some associate justice of the supreme court of the United States, to support the constitution of the United States and for the faithful discharge of the duties of their respective offices; which said oaths, when so taken, shall be certified by the person before whom the same shall have been taken, and such certificate shall be received and recorded by the said secretary among the executive proceedings. And, afterwards, the chief justice and associate judges, and all other civil officers in said territory, before they act as such, shall take a like oath or affirmation, before said governor, or secretary, or some judge or justice of the territory, who may be duly commissioned and qualified, which said oath or affirmation shall be certified and transmitted, by the person taking the same, to the secretary, to be by him recorded as aforesaid; and, afterwards, the like oath or affirmation shall be taken, certified and recorded in such manner and form as may be prescribed by law. The governor shall receive an annual salary of one thousand five hundred dollars as governor, and one thousand dollars as superintendent of Indian affairs. The said chief justice and associate judges shall each receive an annual salary of one thousand five hundred dollars. The secretary shall receive an annual salary of one thousand two hundred dollars. The said salaries shall be paid quarter-yearly, at the treasury of the United States. The members of the legislative assembly shall be entitled to receive three dollars each, per day, during their attendance at the session thereof, and three dollars each for every twenty miles traveled in going to and returning from the said sessions, estimated according to the nearest usually traveled route. There shall be appropriated annually the sum of three hundred and fifty dollars to be expended by the governor to defray the contingent expenses of the territory; and there shall also be appropriated annually a sum sufficient, to be expended by the secretary of the territory, and upon an estimate to be made by the secretary of the treasury of the United States, to defray the expenses of the legislative assembly, the printing of the laws, and other incidental expenses; and the secretary of the territory shall annually account to the secretary of the treasury of the United States for the manner in which the aforesaid sum shall have been expended.

SEC. 12. *And be it further enacted*, That the inhabitants of the said territory shall be entitled to all the rights, privileges and immunities heretofore granted and secured to the territory of Wisconsin, and to its inhabitants, and the existing laws of the territory of Wisconsin shall be extended over said territory, so far as the same be not incompatible with the provisions of this act, subject, nevertheless, to be altered, modified or repealed by the governor and legislative assembly of the said territory of Iowa; and, further, the laws of the United States are hereby extended over and shall be in force in said territory, so far as the same, or any provisions thereof, may be applicable.

SEC. 13. *And be it further enacted*, That the legislative assembly of the territory of Iowa shall hold its session at such time and place in said territory as the governor thereof shall appoint and direct; and at said session, or as soon thereafter as may by them be deemed expedient, the said governor and legislative assembly shall proceed to locate and establish the seat of government for said territory, at such place as they may deem eligible, which place, however, shall thereafter be subject to be changed by the governor and legislative assembly. And the sum of twenty thousand dollars out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, is hereby granted to the said territory of Iowa, which shall be applied by the governor thereof to defray the expenses of erecting public buildings at the seat of government.

SEC. 14. *And be it further enacted*, That a delegate to the house of representatives of the United States, to serve for the term of two years, may be elected by the voters qualified to elect members of the legislative assembly, who shall be entitled to the same rights and privileges as have been granted to the delegates from the several territories of the United States to the said house of representatives. The first election shall be held at such time and place, or places, and be conducted in such manner, as the governor shall appoint and direct. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be declared by the governor to be duly elected, and a certificate thereof shall be given to the person so elected.

SEC. 15. *And be it further enacted*, That all suits, process and proceedings and all indictments and informations, which shall be undetermined on the third day of July next, in the district courts of Wisconsin territory, west of the Mississippi river, shall be transferred to be heard, tried, prosecuted and determined in the district courts hereby established, which may include the said counties.

SEC. 16. *And be it further enacted*, That all justices of the peace, constables, sheriffs, and all other executive and judicial officers, who shall be in office on the third day of July next, in that portion of the present territory of Wisconsin which will then, by this act, become the territory of Iowa, shall be, and are hereby authorized and required to continue to exercise and perform the duties of their respective offices, as officers of the territory of Iowa, temporarily, and until they or others shall be duly appointed to fill their places by the territorial government of Iowa, in the manner herein directed: *provided* that no officer shall hold or continue in office by virtue of this provision over twelve months from the said third day of July next.

SEC. 17. *And be it further enacted*, That all causes which shall have been or may be removed from the courts held by the present territory of Wisconsin, in the counties west of the Mississippi river, by appeal or otherwise into the supreme court for the territory of Wisconsin, and which shall be undetermined therein on the third day of July next, shall be certified by the clerk of the said supreme court, and transferred to the supreme court of said territory of Iowa, there to be proceeded in to final determination, in the same manner that they might have been in the said supreme court of the territory of Wisconsin.

SEC. 18. *And be it further enacted*, That the sum of five thousand dollars be, and the same is hereby appropriated, out of any money in the treasury not otherwise appropriated, to be expended by and under the direction of the governor of said territory of Iowa, in the purchase of a library, to be kept at the seat of government, for the accommodation of the governor, legislative assembly, judges, secretary, marshal and attorney of said territory, and such other persons as the governor and legislative assembly shall direct.

SEC. 19. *And be it further enacted*, That from and after the day named in this act for the organization of the territory of Iowa, the term of the members of the council and house of representatives of the territory of Wisconsin shall be deemed to have expired, and an entirely new organization of the council and house of representatives of the territory of Wisconsin, as constituted by this act, shall take place as follows: As soon as practicable, after the passage of this act, the governor of the territory of Wisconsin shall apportion the thirteen members of the council, and twenty-six members of the house of representatives, among the several counties or districts comprised within said territory,

according to their population, as nearly as may be (Indians excepted). The first election shall be held at such time as the governor shall appoint and direct, and shall be conducted, and returns thereof made, in all respects according to the provisions of the laws of said territory, and the governor shall declare the person having the greatest number of votes to be elected, and shall order a new election, when there is a tie between two or more persons voted for, to supply the vacancy made by such tie. The persons thus elected shall meet at Madison, the seat of government, on such day as he shall appoint, but thereafter the apportioning of the representation in the several counties to the council and house of representatives, according to population, the day of their election, and the day for the commencement of the session of the legislative assembly, shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 20. *And be it further enacted*, That temporarily, and until otherwise provided by law of the legislative assembly, the governor of the territory of Iowa may define the judicial districts of said territory, and assign the judges who may be appointed for said territory to the several districts, and also appoint the time for holding courts in the several counties in each district, by proclamation to be issued by him; but the legislative assembly, at their first or any subsequent session, may organize, alter or modify such judicial districts, and assign the judges, and alter the times of holding the courts, or any of them.

AMENDMENTS TO THE ORGANIC LAW.

AN ACT TO ALTER AND AMEND THE ORGANIC LAW OF THE TERRITORIES OF WISCONSIN AND IOWA.

(Approved March 3, 1859.)

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled*, That every bill which shall have passed the Council and House of Representatives of the territories of Iowa and Wisconsin shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor of the territory; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not, he shall return it with his objections to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered; and if approved by two-thirds of that house it shall become a law. But in all such cases, the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays; and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each house, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the governor within three days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the assembly by adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That this act shall not be so construed as to deprive Congress of the right to disapprove of any law passed by the said legislative assembly, or in any way impair or alter the power of Congress over laws passed by said assembly.

AN ACT TO AUTHORIZE THE ELECTION OR APPOINTMENT OF
CERTAIN OFFICERS IN THE TERRITORY OF IOWA,
AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

(Approved March 3, 1859.)

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled,* That the legislative assembly of the territory of Iowa, shall be, and are hereby authorized, to provide by law for the election or appointment of sheriffs, judges of probate, justices of the peace and county surveyors within the said territory, in such way or manner, and at such times and places, as to them may seem proper; and, after a law shall have been passed by the legislative assembly for that purpose, all elections or appointments of the above named officers thereafter to be had or made shall be in pursuance of such law.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the term of service of the present delegate for said territory of Iowa shall expire on the twenty-seventh day of October, eighteen hundred and forty; and the qualified electors of said territory may elect a delegate to serve from the said twenty-seventh day of October to the fourth day of March thereafter, at such time and place as shall be prescribed by law by the legislative assembly, and thereafter a delegate shall be elected, at such time and place as the legislative assembly may direct, to serve for a Congress, as members of the House of Representatives are now elected.

ADMISSION OF IOWA INTO THE UNION.

SUMMARY.

ORIGINAL ACT.

PREAMBLE.

SECTION 1. Iowa and Florida admitted.

SEC. 2. Boundaries of Iowa.

SEC. 3. Mississippi and other rivers—Iowa to have concurrent jurisdiction of—to be common highways.

SEC. 4. Assent of people of Iowa essential.

SEC. 5. Boundaries of Florida.

SEC. 6. Each state entitled to one representative in congress.

SEC. 7. Rights to soil and other rights reserved.

SUPPLEMENTAL ACT.

SECTION 1. Laws of United States to be in force.

SEC. 2. District court—one district—one judge—jurisdiction—clerk—compensation.

SEC. 3. Compensation of judge.

SEC. 4. United States district attorney—compensation.

SEC. 5. United States marshal—duties and compensation.

SEC. 6. Propositions to be submitted to legislature of Iowa:

(1) Grant of lands for school purposes.

(2) Grant of lands for university.

(3) Grant of lands for completion of public buildings.

(4) Salt springs granted to the state—provisos.

(5) Five per cent of proceeds of public lands appropriated for roads and canals.

Proviso on which the foregoing five propositions are made.

BOUNDARIES OF IOWA.

SECTION 1. Boundaries re-defined.

SEC. 2. Dispute with Missouri over boundary line referred to supreme court of United States.

SEC. 3. Representation in congress.

SEC. 4. Acts in conflict repealed.

ADMISSION OF IOWA.

SECTION 1. Iowa admitted into the Union.

SEC. 2. Provisions of act of congress, approved March 3, 1845, continued and of full force.

ACCEPTANCE OF PROPOSITION BY LEGISLATURE OF IOWA.

SECTION 1. Propositions of congress accepted—proviso.

SEC. 2. Covenants of the state with the United States accepting terms of provisos.

SEC. 3. Secretary of state to forward copies of act of acceptance.

AN ACT FOR THE ADMISSION OF THE STATES OF IOWA AND FLORIDA INTO THE UNION.

(Approved March 3, 1845.)

WHEREAS the people of the territory of Iowa did, on the seventh day of October, eighteen hundred and forty-four, by a convention of delegates called and assembled for that purpose, form for themselves a constitution and state government; and whereas the people of the territory of Florida did, in like

manner, by their delegates, on the eleventh day of January, eighteen hundred and thirty-nine, form for themselves a constitution and state government, both of which said constitutions are republican; and said conventions having asked the admission of their respective territories into the union as states, on equal footing with the original states:

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled,* That the states of Iowa and Florida be, and the same are hereby, declared to be states of the United States of America, and are hereby admitted into the union on equal footing with the original states, in all respects whatsoever.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the following shall be the boundaries of the said state of Iowa, to-wit: beginning at the mouth of the Des Moines river, at the middle of the Mississippi, thence by the middle of the channel of that river to a parallel of latitude passing through the mouth of the Mankato or Blue-earth river, thence west along the said parallel of latitude to a point where it is intersected by a meridian line, seventeen degrees and thirty minutes west of the meridian of Washington city, thence due south to the northern boundary line of the state of Missouri, thence eastwardly following that boundary to the point at which the same intersects the Des Moines river, thence by the middle of the channel of that river to the place of beginning.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted,* That the said state of Iowa shall have concurrent jurisdiction on the river Mississippi, and every other river bordering on the said state of Iowa, so far as the said rivers shall form a common boundary to said state and any other state or states now or hereafter to be formed or bounded by the same: such rivers to be common to both; and that the said river Mississippi, and the navigable waters leading into the same, shall be common highways, and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of said state as to all other citizens of the United States, without any tax, duty, impost or toll therefor, imposed by the said state of Iowa.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted,* That it is made and declared to be a fundamental condition of the admission of said state of Iowa into the union, that so much of this act as relates to the said state of Iowa shall be assented to by a majority of the qualified electors at their township elections, in the manner and at the time prescribed in the sixth section of the thirteenth article of the constitution adopted at Iowa City the first day of November, anno Domini eighteen hundred and forty-four, or by the legislature of said state. And, so soon as such assent shall be given, the president of the United States shall announce the same by proclamation; and therefrom, without further proceedings on the part of Congress, the admission of the said state of Iowa into the union, on an equal footing in all respects whatever with the original states, shall be considered as complete.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted,* That said state of Florida shall embrace the territories of East and West Florida, which, by the treaty of amity, settlement and limits between the United States and Spain, on the twenty-second day of February, eighteen hundred and nineteen, were ceded to the United States.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted,* That, until the next census and apportionment shall be made, each of said states of Iowa and Florida shall be entitled to one representative in the House of Representatives of the United States.

SEC. 7. *And be it further enacted,* That said states of Iowa and Florida are admitted into the union on the express condition that they shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the public lands lying within them, nor levy any tax on the same whilst remaining the property of the United States: *provided,* that the ordinance of the convention that formed the constitution of Iowa, and which is appended to the said constitution, shall not be deemed or taken to have any effect or validity, or to be recognized as in any manner obligatory upon the government of the United States.

AN ACT SUPPLEMENTAL TO THE ACT FOR THE ADMISSION OF THE STATES OF IOWA AND FLORIDA INTO THE UNION.

(Approved March 3, 1845.)

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled,* That the laws of the United States, which are not locally inapplicable, shall have the same force and effect within the state of Iowa as elsewhere within the United States.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the said state shall be one district, and be called the district of Iowa; and a direct court shall be held therein, to consist of one judge, who shall reside in the said district, and be called a district judge. He shall hold, at the seat of government of the said state, two sessions of the said district court annually, on the first Monday in January, and he shall, in all things, have and exercise the same jurisdiction and powers which were by law given to the judge of the Kentucky district, under an act entitled "An act to establish the judicial courts of the United States." He shall appoint a clerk for the said district, who shall reside and keep the records of the said court at the place of holding the same; and shall receive, for the services performed by him, the same fees to which the clerk of the Kentucky district is by law entitled for similar services.

SEC. 3. *And be it further enacted,* That there shall be allowed to the judge of the said district court the annual compensation of fifteen hundred dollars, to commence from the date of his appointment, to be paid quarterly at the treasury of the United States.

SEC. 4. *And be it further enacted,* That there shall be appointed in the said district a person learned in the law to act as attorney for the United States; who shall, in addition to his stated fees, be paid annually by the United States two hundred dollars, as a full compensation for all extra services; the said payments to be made quarterly, at the treasury of the United States.

SEC. 5. *And be it further enacted,* That a marshal shall be appointed for the said district, who shall perform the same duties, be subject to the same regulations and penalties, and be entitled to the same fees, as are prescribed and allowed to marshals in other districts; and shall, moreover, be entitled to the sum of two hundred dollars annually as a compensation for all extra services.

SEC. 6. *And be it further enacted,* That, in lieu of the propositions submitted to the Congress of the United States by an ordinance passed on the first day of November, eighteen hundred and forty-four, by the convention of delegates at Iowa City, assembled for the purpose of making a constitution for the state of Iowa, which are hereby rejected, the following propositions be, and the same are hereby, offered to the legislature of the state of Iowa, for their acceptance or rejection; which, if accepted, under the authority conferred on the said legislature, by the convention which framed the constitution of the said state, shall be obligatory upon the United States.

1. That section numbered sixteen in every township of the public lands, and, where such section has been sold or otherwise disposed of, other lands equivalent thereto, and as contiguous as may be, shall be granted to the state for the use of schools.

2. That the seventy-two sections of land set apart and reserved for the use and support of a university, by an act of Congress approved on the twentieth day of July, eighteen hundred and forty, entitled "An act granting two townships of land for the use of a university in the territory of Iowa," are hereby granted and conveyed to the state, to be appropriated solely to the use and support of such university, in such manner as the legislature may prescribe.

3. That five entire sections of land, to be selected and located under the direction of the legislature, in legal divisions of not less than one quarter section, from any of the unappropriated lands belonging to the United States

within the said state, are hereby granted to the state for the purpose of completing the public buildings of the said state, or for the erection of public buildings at the seat of government of the said state, as the legislature may determine and direct.

4. That all salt springs within the state, not exceeding twelve in number, with six sections of land adjoining, or as contiguous as may be to each, shall be granted to the said state for its use; the same to be selected by the legislature thereof within one year after the admission of said state, and the same, when so selected, to be used on such terms, conditions and regulations as the legislature of the state shall direct: *provided*, that no salt spring, the right whereof is now vested in any individual or individuals, or which may hereafter be confirmed or adjudged to any individual or individuals, shall, by this section, be granted to said state; and *provided, also*, that the general assembly shall never lease or sell the same, at any one time, for a longer period than ten years, without the consent of Congress.

5. That five per cent of the net proceeds of sales of all public lands lying within the said state, which have been or shall be sold by Congress, from and after the admission of said state, after deducting all the expenses incident to the same, shall be appropriated for making public roads and canals within the said state, as the legislature may direct: *provided*, that the five foregoing propositions herein offered are on the condition that the legislature of the said state, by virtue of the powers conferred upon it by the convention which framed the constitution of the said state, shall provide by an ordinance, irrevocable without the consent of the United States, that the said state shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil within the same by the United States, nor with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title in such soil to the *bona fide* purchasers thereof; and that no tax shall be imposed upon lands the property of the United States; and that in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents; and that the bounty lands granted, or hereafter to be granted, for military services during the late war, shall, while they continue to be held by the patentees or their heirs, remain exempt from any tax laid by order or under the authority of the state, whether for state, county, township, or any other purpose, for the term of three years from and after the date of the patents, respectively.

BOUNDARIES OF IOWA.

AN ACT TO DEFINE THE BOUNDARIES OF THE STATE OF IOWA, AND TO REPEAL SO MUCH OF THE ACT OF THE THIRD OF MARCH, ONE THOUSAND EIGHT HUNDRED AND FORTY-FIVE AS RELATES TO THE BOUNDARIES OF IOWA.

(Approved August 4, 1846.)

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the following shall be, and they are hereby, declared to be the boundaries of the State of Iowa in lieu of those prescribed by the second section of the act of the third of March, eighteen hundred and forty-five, entitled "An act for the Admission of the States of Iowa and Florida into the Union," viz.: Beginning in the middle of the main channel of the Mississippi river, at a point due east of the middle of the mouth of the main channel of the Des Moines river, thence up the middle of the main channel of the said Des Moines river, to a point on said river where the northern boundary line of the State of Missouri as established by the constitution of that state, adopted June twelfth, eighteen hundred and twenty, crosses the said middle of the main channel of the said Des Moines river; thence, westwardly, along the said northern boundary line of the state of Missouri, as established at the time aforesaid, until an extension of said line intersects the middle of the main channel of the Missouri river; thence, up the middle of the main channel of the said Missouri river, to a point opposite the middle of the main channel of the Big Sioux river, according to Nicollet's map; thence, up the main channel of the said Big Sioux river, according to said map until it is intersected by the

parallel of forty-three degrees and thirty minutes north latitude; thence east along said parallel of forty-three degrees and thirty minutes, until said parallel intersects the middle of the main channel of the Mississippi river; thence, down the middle of the main channel of said Mississippi river, to the place of beginning.

Sec. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That the question which has heretofore been the subject-matter of controversy and dispute between the state of Missouri and the territory of Iowa, respecting the precise location of the northern boundary line of the state of Missouri, shall be, and the same is hereby, referred to the supreme court of the United States for adjudication and settlement, in accordance with the act of the legislature of Missouri, approved March twenty-five, eighteen hundred and forty-five, and the memorial of the council and House of Representatives of the territory of Iowa, approved January seventeenth, eighteen hundred and forty-six, by which both parties have agreed to "the commencement and speedy determination of such suit as may be necessary to procure a final decision by the supreme court of the United States upon the true location of the northern boundary of that state;" and the said supreme court is hereby invested with all the power and authority necessary to the performance of the duty imposed by this section.

Sec. 3. *And be it further enacted*, That, until the next census and apportionment shall be made, the state of Iowa shall be entitled to two representatives in the House of Representatives of the United States.

Sec. 4. *And be it further enacted*, That so much of the act of the third of March, eighteen hundred and forty-five, entitled "An act for the admission of the states of Iowa and Florida into the union," relating to the said state of Iowa, as is inconsistent with the provisions of this act, be, and the same is hereby, repealed.

ADMISSION OF IOWA.

AN ACT FOR THE ADMISSION OF THE STATE OF IOWA INTO THE UNION.

(Approved December 23, 1846.)

Whereas, The people of the territory of Iowa did, on the eighteenth day of May, anno Domini eighteen hundred and forty-six, by a convention of delegates called and assembled for that purpose, form for themselves a constitution and state government—which constitution is republican in its character and features—and said convention has asked admission of the said territory into the Union as a state, on an equal footing with the original states, in obedience to "An act for the admission of the states of Iowa and Florida into the Union," approved March third, eighteen hundred and forty-five, and "An act to define the boundaries of the state of Iowa, and to repeal so much of the act of the third of March, one thousand eight hundred and forty-five as relates to the boundaries of Iowa," which said last act was approved August fourth, anno Domini eighteen hundred and forty-six; Therefore—

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the state of Iowa shall be one, and is hereby declared to be one, of the United States of America, and admitted into the union on an equal footing with the original states in all respects whatsoever.

Sec. 2. *And be it further enacted*, That all the provisions of "An act supplemental to the act for the admission of the states of Iowa and Florida into the Union," approved March third, eighteen hundred and forty-five, be, and the same are hereby declared to continue and remain in full force as applicable to the state of Iowa, as hereby admitted and received into the Union.

ACCEPTING PROPOSITIONS OF CONGRESS.

AN ACT AND ORDINANCE ACCEPTING THE PROPOSITION MADE BY
CONGRESS ON THE ADMISSION OF IOWA INTO
THE UNION AS A STATE.

(Approved January 15, 1849.)

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted and ordained by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa.* That the propositions to the state of Iowa on her admission into the union, made by the act of Congress, entitled "An act supplemental to the act for the admission of the states of Iowa and Florida into the union," approved March 3, 1845, and which are contained in the sixth section of that act, are hereby accepted in lieu of the propositions submitted to Congress by an ordinance, passed on the first day of November, eighteen hundred and forty-four, by the convention of delegates which assembled at Iowa City on the first Monday of October, eighteen hundred and forty-four, for the purpose of forming a constitution for said state, and which were rejected by Congress: *provided*, the general assembly shall have the right, in accordance with the provisions of the second section of the tenth article of the constitution of Iowa, to appropriate the five per cent of the net proceeds of sales of all public lands lying within the state which have been or shall be sold by Congress from and after the admission of said state, after deducting all expenses incident to the same, to the support of common schools.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted and ordained,* As conditions of the grants specified in the propositions first mentioned in the foregoing section, irrevocable and unalterable without the consent of the United States, that the state of Iowa will never interfere with the primary disposal of the soil within the same by the United States, nor with any regulations Congress may find necessary for securing the title in such soil to the *bona fide* purchasers thereof, and that no tax shall be imposed on lands, the property of the United States; and that in no case shall non-resident proprietors be taxed higher than residents; and that the bounty lands granted, or hereafter to be granted, for military services during the late war with Great Britain shall, while they continue to be held by the patentees or their heirs, remain exempt from any tax laid by order or under the authority of the state, whether for state, county, township, or other purposes, for the term of three years from and after the dates of the patents respectively.

SEC. 3. It is hereby made the duty of the secretary of state, after the taking effect of this act, to forward one copy of the same to each of our senators and representatives in Congress, who are hereby required to procure the consent of Congress to the diversion of the five per cent fund indicated in the proviso to the first section of this act.

SEC. 4. This act shall take effect from and after its publication in the weekly newspapers printed in Iowa City.

OLD CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF IOWA.

SUMMARY.

PREAMBLE.

ARTICLE I.—BILL OF RIGHTS.

ARTICLE II.—RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE.

ARTICLE III.—OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF POWERS. LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

ARTICLE IV.—EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

ARTICLE V.—JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

ARTICLE VI.—MILITIA.

ARTICLE VII.—STATE DEBTS.

ARTICLE VIII.—INCORPORATIONS.

ARTICLE IX.—EDUCATION AND SCHOOL LANDS.

ARTICLE X.—AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

ARTICLE XI.—MISCELLANEOUS.

ARTICLE XII.—SCHEDULE.

PREAMBLE.

We, the people of the territory of Iowa, grateful to the Supreme Being for the blessings hitherto enjoyed, and feeling our dependence on Him for a continuation of those blessings, do ordain and establish a free and independent government, by the name of the State of Iowa, the boundaries whereof shall be as follows:

Boundaries. Beginning in the middle of the main channel of the Mississippi river, at a point due east of the middle of the mouth of the main channel of the Des Moines river; thence up the middle of the main channel of the said Des Moines river, to a point on said river where the northern boundary line of the state of Missouri—as established by the constitution of that state, adopted June 12th, 1820—crosses the said middle of the main channel of the said Des Moines river; thence westwardly along the said northern boundary line of the state of Missouri, as established at the time aforesaid, until an extension of said line intersect the middle of the main channel of the Missouri river; thence up the middle of the main channel of the said Missouri river to a point opposite the middle of the main channel of the Big Sioux river, according to Nicollet's map; thence up the main channel of the said Big Sioux river, according to said map, until it is intersected by the parallel of forty-three degrees and thirty minutes north latitude; thence east along said parallel of forty-three degrees and thirty minutes until said parallel intersects the middle of the main channel of the Mississippi river; thence down the middle of the main channel of said Mississippi river to the place of beginning.

ARTICLE I.—BILL OF RIGHTS.

Rights of persons. 1. All men are, by nature, free and independent, and have certain unalienable rights—among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, acquiring, possessing and protecting property, and pursuing and obtaining safety and happiness.

Political power. 2. All political power is inherent in the people. Government is instituted for the protection, security, and benefit of the people, and they have the right, at all times, to alter or reform the same, whenever the public good may require it.

Religion. 3. The general assembly shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; nor shall any person be compelled to attend any place of worship, pay tithes, taxes, or other rates for building or repairing places of worship, or the maintenance of any minister or ministry.

Religious test. 4. No religious test shall be required as a qualification for any office or public trust, and no person shall be deprived of any of his rights, privileges or capacities, or disqualified from the performance of any of his public or private duties, or rendered incompetent to give evidence in any court of law or equity, in consequence of his opinions on the subject of religion.

Duelling. 5. Any citizen of this state who may hereafter be engaged, either directly or indirectly, in a duel, either as principal or accessory before the fact, shall forever be disqualified from holding any office under the Constitution and laws of this State.

Laws uniform. 6. All laws of a general nature shall have a uniform operation.

Liberty of speech and of the press. 7. Every person may speak, write, and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that right. No law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press. In all prosecutions or indictments for libel, the truth may be given in evidence to the jury, and if it appear to the jury that the matter charged as libellous was true, and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted.

Personal security. 8. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable seizures and searches shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue but on probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, particularly describing the place to be searched, and the papers and things to be seized.

Trial by jury. 9. The right of trial by jury shall remain inviolate; but the general assembly may authorize trial by a jury of a less number than twelve men in inferior courts.

Rights of persons accused. 10. In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall have a right to a speedy trial by an impartial jury; to be informed of the accusation against him; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for his own witnesses, and to have the assistance of counsel.

Indictment. 11. No person shall be held to answer for a criminal offense, unless on presentment or indictment by a grand jury, except in cases cognizable before a justice of the peace, or arising in the army or navy, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger.

Twice tried. Bail. 12. No person shall, after acquittal, be tried for the same offense. All persons shall, before conviction, be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses where the proof is evident or the presumption great.

Habeas corpus. 13. The writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

Military. 14. The military shall be subordinate to the civil power. No standing army shall be kept up by the state in time of peace; and in time of war, no appropriation for a standing army shall be for a longer time than two years.

Quartering soldiers. 15. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war except in the manner prescribed by law.

Treason. 16. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against it, adhering to its enemies, or giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the evidence of two witnesses to the same overt act, or confession in open court.

Bail. Punishments. 17. Excessive bail shall not be required; excessive fines shall not be imposed, and cruel and unusual punishments shall not be inflicted.

Property. 18. Private property shall not be taken for public use without just compensation.

Imprisonment for debt. 19. No person shall be imprisoned for debt in any civil action, on mesne or final process, unless in case of fraud; and no person shall be imprisoned for a militia fine in time of peace.

Petition. 20. The people have the right freely to assemble together to counsel for the common good; to make known their opinions to their representatives, and to petition for a redress of grievances.

Attainder. 21. No bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts shall ever be passed.

Aliens hold property. 22. Foreigners who are or who may hereafter become residents of this state, shall enjoy the same rights in respect to the possession, enjoyment and descent of property, as native born citizens.

Slavery. 23. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, unless for the punishment of crimes, shall ever be tolerated in this state.

Reservation. 24. This enumeration of rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others, retained by the people.

ARTICLE II.—RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE.

Electors. 1. Every white male citizen of the United States of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of the State six months next preceding the election, and the county in which he claims his vote twenty days, shall be entitled to vote at all elections which are now or hereafter may be authorized by law.

Privilege. 2. Electors shall, in all cases except treason, felony or breach of the peace be privileged from arrest on the days of election, during their attendance at such election, going to and returning therefrom.

Same. 3. No elector shall be obliged to perform militia duty on the day of election, except in time of war or public danger.

"Resident." 4. No person in the military, naval or marine service of the United States, shall be considered a resident of this state by being stationed in any garrison, barrack, or military, or naval place, or station, within this state.

Exception. 5. No idiot or insane person, or person convicted of any infamous crime, shall be entitled to the privilege of an elector.

Ballot. 6. All elections by the people shall be by ballot.

ARTICLE III.—OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF POWERS.

Departments of government. 1. The powers of the government of Iowa shall be divided into three separate departments—the legislative, the executive, and the judicial; and no person charged with the exercise of powers properly belonging to one of these departments, shall exercise any function appertaining to either of the others, except in cases hereinafter expressly directed or permitted.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

Legislative authority. 1. The legislative authority of this state shall be vested in a senate and house of representatives, which shall be designated the general assembly of the state of Iowa; and the style of their laws shall commence in the following manner: "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa."

Sessions. 2. The sessions of the general assembly shall be biennial, and shall commence on the first Monday of December next ensuing the election of its members; unless the governor of the state shall, in the interim, convene the general assembly by proclamation.

Members of the house of representatives. 3. The members of the house of representatives shall be chosen every second year, by the qualified electors of their respective districts, on the first Monday in August; whose term of office shall continue two years from the day of the general election.

Eligibility. 4. No person shall be a member of the house of representatives who shall not have attained the age of twenty-one years; be a free white male citizen of the United States, and have been an inhabitant of this state or territory one year next preceding his election; and at the time of his election, have an actual residence of thirty days in the county or district he may be chosen to represent.

Senators. 5. Senators shall be chosen for the term of four years, at the same time and place as representatives; they shall be twenty-five years of age, and possess the qualifications of representatives as to residence and citizenship.

Same, and classed. 6. The number of senators shall not be less than one-third, nor more than one-half the representative body; and at the first session of general assembly, after this constitution takes effect, the senators shall be divided by lot, as equally as may be, into two classes; the seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, so that one-half shall be chosen every two years.

Same. 7. When the number of senators is increased, they shall be annexed by lot to one of the two classes, so as to keep them as nearly equal in number as practicable.

Elections determined. 8. Each house shall choose its own officers and judge of the qualification, election, and return of its own members. A contested election shall be determined in such manner as shall be directed by law.

Quorum. 9. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

Authority of the houses. 10. Each house shall sit upon its own adjournments, keep a journal of its proceedings, and publish the same; determine its rules of proceedings, punish members for disorderly behavior, and with the consent of two-thirds, expel a member, but not a second time for the same offense; and shall have all other powers necessary for a branch of the general assembly of a free and independent state.

Protest. 11. Every member of the general assembly shall have the liberty to dissent from, or protest against, any act or resolution which he may think injurious to the public or an individual, and have the reasons for his dissent entered on the journals; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house, on any question, shall, at the desire of any two members present, be entered on the journals.

Privilege. 12. Senators and representatives, in all cases, except treason, felony, or breach of the peace, shall be privileged from arrest during the session of the general assembly, and in going to and returning from the same.

Vacancies. 13. When vacancies occur in either house, the governor, or the person exercising the functions of governor, shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

Doors open. 14. The doors of each house shall be open, except on such occasions as, in the opinion of the house, may require secrecy.

Adjournments. 15. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which they may be sitting.

Bills. 16. Bills may originate in either house, except bills for revenue, which shall always originate in the house of representatives, and may be amended, altered, or rejected by the other; and every bill having passed both houses, shall be signed by the speaker and president of their respective houses.

To be approved, &c. 17. Every bill which shall have passed the general assembly shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor. If he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it with his objections, to the house in which it originated, which shall enter the same upon the journal and proceed to reconsider it; if, after such reconsideration, it again pass both houses, by yeas and nays, by a majority of two-thirds of the members of each house present, it shall become a law notwithstanding the governor's objections. If any bill shall not be returned within three days after it shall have been presented to him, Sunday excepted, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the general assembly, by adjournment, prevent such return.

Receipts, &c. 18. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money shall be attached to and published with the laws, at every regular session of the general assembly.

Impeachment. 19. The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment, and all impeachments shall be tried by the senate. When sitting for that purpose, the senators shall be upon oath or affirmation; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Who liable to, and judgment. 20. The governor, secretary of state, auditor, treasurer, and judges of the supreme and district courts, shall be liable to impeachment for any misdemeanor in office; but judgment in such cases shall extend only to removal from office, and disqualification to hold any office of honor, trust, or profit, under this state; but the party convicted or acquitted shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial and punishment, according to law. All other civil officers shall be tried for misdemeanors in office in such manner as the general assembly may provide.

Members not appointed to office. 21. No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office of profit under this state, which shall have been created, or the emoluments of which shall have been increased, during such term, except such offices as may be filled by elections by the people.

Disqualification. 22. No person holding any lucrative office under the United States, or this state, or any other power, shall be eligible to the general assembly: provided, that offices in the militia, to which there is attached no annual salary, or the office of justice of the peace, or post-masters whose compensation does not exceed one hundred dollars per annum, shall not be deemed lucrative.

Same. 23. No person who may hereafter be a collector or holder of public moneys, shall have a seat in either house of the general assembly, or be eligible to any office of trust or profit under this state, until he shall have accounted for and paid into the treasury all sums for which he may be liable.

Money drawn. 24. No money shall be drawn from the treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law.

Compensation of members. 25. Each member of the general assembly shall receive a compensation to be fixed by law, for his services, to be paid out of the treasury of the state. Such compensation shall not exceed two dollars per day for the period of fifty days from the commencement of the session, and shall not exceed the sum of one dollar per day for the remainder of the session: when convened in extra session by the governor, they shall receive such sums as shall be fixed for the first fifty days of the ordinary session. They shall also receive two dollars for every twenty miles they travel, in getting to and returning from their place of meeting, on the most usual route: provided, however, that the members of the first general assembly under this constitution shall receive two dollars per day for their services during the entire session.

Laws. 26. Every law shall embrace but one object, which shall be expressed in the title.

Published. 27. No law of the general assembly, of a public nature, shall take effect until the same shall be published and circulated in the several counties of this state, by authority. If the general assembly shall deem any law of immediate importance, they may provide that the same shall take effect by publication in newspapers in the state.

Divorce. 28. No divorce shall be granted by the general assembly.

Lotteries. 29. No lottery shall be authorized by this state; nor shall the sale of lottery tickets be allowed.

Oath of members. 30. Members of the general assembly shall, before they enter upon the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear, or affirm (as the case may be), that I will support the constitution of the United States, and the constitution of the state of Iowa, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of senator (or representative, as the case may be), according to the best of my ability." And members of the general assembly are hereby empowered to administer to each other the said oath or affirmation.

Census. Apportionment. 31. Within one year after the ratification of this constitution, and within every subsequent term of two years, for the term of eight years, an enumeration of all the white inhabitants of this state shall be made, in such manner as shall be directed by law. The number of senators and representatives shall, at the first regular session of the general assembly, after such enumeration, be fixed by law, and apportioned among the several counties according to the number of white inhabitants in each; and (the general assembly) shall also, at every subsequent regular session, apportion the house of representatives; and every other regular session the senate, for eight years; and the house of representatives shall never be less than twenty-six, nor greater than thirty-nine, until the number of white inhabitants shall be one hundred and seventy-five thousand; and after that event, at such ratio that the whole number of representatives shall never be less than thirty-nine nor exceeding seventy-two.

Districts. 32. When a congressional, senatorial, or representative district shall be composed of two or more counties, it shall not be entirely separated by any county belonging to another district; and no county shall be divided in forming a congressional, senatorial or representative district.

Elections by general assembly. 33. In all elections by the general assembly, the members thereof shall vote viva voce, and the votes shall be entered on the journal.

Salaries. 34. For the first ten years after the organization of the government, the annual salary of the governor shall not exceed one thousand dollars; secretary of state, five hundred dollars; treasurer, four hundred dollars; auditor, six hundred dollars; judges of the supreme and district courts, each one thousand dollars.

ARTICLE IV.—EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

Governor. 1. The supreme executive power of this state shall be vested in a chief magistrate, who shall be styled the Governor of the State of Iowa.

Election and term. 2. The governor shall be elected by the qualified electors at the time and place of voting for members of the general assembly, and shall hold his office four years from the time of his installation, and until his successor shall be qualified.

Eligibility. 3. No person shall be eligible to the office of governor, who has not been a citizen of the United States, and a resident of the state two years next preceding the election, and attained the age of thirty years, at the time of said election.

Returns of election. 4. The returns of every election for governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the speaker of the house of representatives, who shall, during the first week of the session, open and publish them in presence of both houses of the general assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be governor; but in case any two or more have an equal and the highest number of votes, the general assembly shall, by joint vote, choose one of said persons so having an equal and the highest number of votes, for governor.

Commander. 5. The governor shall be commander-in-chief of the militia, the army and navy of this state.

Duties. 6. He shall transact all executive business with the officers of government, civil and military, and may require information in writing from the officers of the executive department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Same. 7. He shall see that the laws are faithfully executed.

Vacancies. 8. When any office shall, from any cause, become vacant, and no mode is provided by the constitution and laws for filling such vacancy, the governor shall have power to fill such vacancy, by granting a commission, which shall expire at the end of the next session of the general assembly, or at the next election by the people.

Convening assembly. 9. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the general assembly, by proclamation, and shall state to both houses, when assembled, the purpose for which they shall have been convened.

Message. 10. He shall communicate by message to the general assembly at every session, the condition of the state, and recommend such matters as he shall deem expedient.

Adjournment. 11. In case of disagreement between the two houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, the governor shall have power to adjourn the general assembly to such time as he may think proper, provided, it be not beyond the time fixed for the meeting of the next general assembly.

Disqualification. 12. No person shall, while holding any other office under the United States, or this state, execute the office of governor, except as hereinafter expressly provided.

Pardons, &c. 13. The governor shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons, and commute punishments after conviction, except in cases of impeachment.

Compensation. 14. The governor shall, at stated times, receive for his services, a compensation which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the time for which he shall have been elected.

Seal of state. 15. There shall be a seal of this state, which shall be kept by the governor and used by him officially, and shall be called the Great Seal of the State of Iowa.

Commissions, &c. 16. All grants and commissions shall be in the name and by the authority of the people of the state of Iowa, sealed with the great seal of this state, signed by the governor and countersigned by the secretary of state.

Secretary, auditor and treasurer. 17. A secretary of state, auditor of public accounts, and treasurer shall be elected by the qualified electors, who shall continue in office two years. The secretary of state shall keep a fair register of all the official acts of the governor, and shall, when required, lay the same, together with all papers, minutes and vouchers relative thereto, before either branch of the general assembly, and shall perform such other duties as shall be assigned him by law.

Secretary acts as governor. 18. In case of the impeachment of the governor, his removal from office, death, resignation, or absence from the state, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the secretary of state, until such disability shall cease, or the vacancy be filled.

Further vacancies provided for. 19. If, during the vacancy of the office of governor, the secretary of state shall be impeached, displaced, resign, die, or be absent from the state, the powers and duties of the office of governor shall devolve upon the president of the senate; and should a vacancy occur by impeachment, death, resignation, or absence from the state of the president of the senate, the speaker of the house of representatives shall act as governor till the vacancy be filled.

ARTICLE V.—JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Courts. 1. The judicial power shall be vested in a supreme court, district courts, and such inferior courts as the general assembly may from time to time establish.

Supreme court. 2. The supreme court shall consist of a chief justice and two associates, two of whom shall be a quorum to hold court.

Judges elected. Jurisdiction. 3. The judges of the supreme court shall be elected by joint vote of both branches of the general assembly, and shall hold their courts at such time and place as the general assembly may direct, and hold their offices for six years, and until their successors are elected and qualified, and shall be ineligible to any other office during the term for which they may be elected. The supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction only in all cases in chancery, and shall constitute a court for the correction of errors at

law, under such restrictions as the general assembly may by law prescribe. The supreme court may have power to issue all writs and process necessary to do justice to parties, and exercise a supervisory control over all inferior judicial tribunals, and the judges of the supreme court shall be conservators of the peace throughout the state.

District judge elected. Jurisdiction of district court. 4. The district court shall consist of a judge, who shall be elected by the qualified voters of the district in which he resides, at the township election, and hold his office for the term of five years, and until his successor is elected and qualified, and shall be ineligible to any other office during the term for which he may be elected. The district court shall be a court of law and equity, and have jurisdiction in all civil and criminal matters arising in their respective districts, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law. The judges of the district courts shall be conservators of the peace in their respective districts. The first session of the general assembly shall divide the state into four districts, which may be increased as the exigencies require.

Prosecuting attorney. Clerk of district court. 5. The qualified voters of each county, shall at the general election elect one prosecuting attorney and one clerk of the district court, who shall be residents therein, and who shall hold their several offices for the term of two years and until their successors are elected and qualified.

Style of process. 6. The style of all process shall be, "The State of Iowa," and all prosecutions shall be conducted in the name and by the authority of the same.

ARTICLE VI.—MILITIA.

Who constitute. 1. The militia of this state shall be composed of all able bodied white male citizens between the ages of eighteen and forty-five years, except such as are or may hereafter be exempt by the laws of the United States, or of this state, and shall be armed, equipped, and trained, as the general assembly may provide by law.

Qualification. 2. No person or persons conscientiously scrupulous of bearing arms shall be compelled to do militia duty in time of peace; provided, that such person or persons shall pay an equivalent for such exemption in the same manner as other citizens.

Officers. 3. All commissioned officers of the militia (staff officers excepted) shall be elected by the persons liable to perform military duty, and shall be commissioned by the governor.

ARTICLE VII.—STATE DEBTS.

Limitation of state indebtedness. 1. The general assembly shall not in any manner create any debt or debts, liability or liabilities, which shall singly or in the aggregate, with any previous debts or liabilities, exceed the sum of one hundred thousand dollars, except in case of war, to repel invasions, or suppress insurrection, unless the same shall be authorized by some law for some single object or work to be distinctly specified therein; which law shall provide ways and means, exclusive of loans, for the payment of the interest of such debt or liability as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt or liability within twenty years of the time of the contracting thereof, and shall be irrevocable until the principal and the interest thereon shall be paid and discharged; but no such law shall take effect, until at a general election it shall have been submitted to the people, and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election; and all money raised by authority of such law, shall be applied

only to the specific object therein stated, or to the payment of the debt thereby created; and such law shall be published in at least one newspaper in each judicial district, if one is published therein, throughout the state, for three months preceding the election at which it is submitted to the people.

ARTICLE VIII.—INCORPORATIONS.

Banking prohibited. 1. No corporate body shall hereafter be created, renewed or extended, with the privilege of making, issuing, or putting in circulation, any bill, check, ticket, certificate, promissory note, or other paper, or the paper of any bank, to circulate as money. The general assembly of this state shall prohibit, by law, any person or persons, association, company or corporation, from exercising the privileges of banking, or creating paper to circulate as money.

Corporations. 2. Corporations shall not be created in this state by special laws, except for political or municipal purposes; but the general assembly shall provide by general laws, for the organization of all other corporations, except corporations with banking privileges, the creation of which is prohibited. The stockholders shall be subject to such liabilities and restrictions as shall be provided by law. The state shall not directly or indirectly become a stockholder in any corporation.

ARTICLE IX.—EDUCATION AND SCHOOL LANDS.

Superintendent of public instruction. 1. The general assembly shall provide for the election by the people, of a superintendent of public instruction, who shall hold his office for three years, and whose duties shall be prescribed by law, and who shall receive such compensation as the general assembly may direct.

School fund. 2. The general assembly shall encourage, by all suitable means, the promotion of intellectual, scientific, moral and agricultural improvement. The proceeds of all lands that have been or hereafter may be granted by the United States to this state, for the support of schools, which shall hereafter be sold or disposed of, and the five hundred thousand acres of land granted to the new states, under an act of congress distributing the proceeds of the public lands among the several states of the Union, approved A. D. 1841, and all estates of deceased persons, who may have died without leaving a will or heir; and also such per cent as may be granted by congress on the sale of lands in this state, shall be and remain a perpetual fund, the interest of which, together with all the rents of the unsold lands, and such other means as the general assembly may provide, shall be inviolably appropriated to the support of common schools throughout the state.

System of common schools. 3. The general assembly shall provide for a system of common schools, by which a school shall be kept up and supported in each school district, at least three months in every year; and any school district neglecting to keep up and support such a school may be deprived of its proportion of the interest of the public fund during such neglect.

Fines, &c., appropriated. 4. The money which shall be paid by persons as an equivalent for exemption from military duty, and the clear proceeds of all fines collected in the several counties for any breach of the penal laws, shall be exclusively applied, in the several counties in which such money is paid or fine collected, among the several school districts of said counties, in the proportion to the number of inhabitants in such districts, to the support of common schools, or the establishment of libraries, as the general assembly shall, from time to time, provide by law.

University fund. 5. The general assembly shall take measures for the protection, improvement, or other disposition of such lands as have been or may hereafter be reserved or granted by the United States, or any person or persons, to this state, for the use of a university; and the funds accruing from the rents or sale of such lands, or from any other source, for the purpose aforesaid, shall be and remain a permanent fund, the interest of which shall be applied to the support of said university, with such branches as the public convenience may hereafter demand, for the promotion of literature, the arts, and sciences, as may be authorized by the terms of such grant. And it shall be the duty of the general assembly, as soon as may be, to provide effectual means for the improvement and permanent security of the funds of said university.

ARTICLE X.—AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

Amendments. 1. If at any time the general assembly shall think it necessary to revise or amend this constitution, they shall provide by law for a vote of the people for or against a convention, at the next ensuing election for members of the general assembly. In case a majority of the people vote in favor of a convention, said general assembly shall provide for an election of delegates to a convention, to be held within six months after the vote of the people in favor thereof.

ARTICLE XI.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Jurisdiction of justices of the peace. 1. The jurisdiction of justices of the peace shall extend to all civil cases (except cases in chancery, and cases where the question of title to any real estate may arise), where the amount in controversy does not exceed one hundred dollars, and by the consent of parties may be extended to any amount not exceeding five hundred dollars.

Counties. 2. No new county shall be laid off hereafter, nor old county reduced to less contents than four hundred and thirty-two square miles.

Settlers on the public lands. 3. The general assembly shall not locate any of the public lands which have been or may be granted by congress to this state, and the location of which may be given to the general assembly, upon lands actually settled, without the consent of the occupant. The extent of the claim of such occupant, so exempted, shall not exceed three hundred and twenty acres.

ARTICLE XII.—SCHEDULE.

Legal process not affected. 1. That no inconvenience may arise from the change of a territorial government to a permanent state government, it is declared that all writs, actions, prosecutions, contracts, claims and rights shall continue as if no change had taken place in this government; and all process which may, before the organization of the judicial department under this constitution, be issued under the authority of the territory of Iowa, shall be as valid as if issued in the name of the state.

Laws remain in force. 2. All the laws now in force in this territory, which are not repugnant to this constitution, shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitations, or be altered or repealed by the general assembly of this state.

Fines go to state. 3. All fines, penalties and forfeitures accruing to the territory of Iowa, shall accrue to the use of the state.

Prosecutions, recognizances, bonds, &c., remain. 4. All recognizances heretofore taken, or which may hereafter be taken, before the organization of the judicial department under this constitution, shall remain valid,

and shall pass to and may be prosecuted in the name of the state. And all bonds executed to the governor of this territory, or to any other officer in his official capacity, shall pass over to the governor of the state or other proper state authority, and to their successors in office, for the uses therein respectively expressed, and may be sued for and recovered accordingly. All criminal prosecutions and penal actions which may have arisen, or may arise, before the organization of the judicial department under this constitution, and which shall then be pending, may be prosecuted to judgment and execution in the name of the state.

Officers continue. 5. All officers, civil and military, now holding their offices and appointments in this territory, under the authority of the United States, or under the authority of this territory, shall continue to hold and execute their respective offices and appointments until superseded under this constitution.

First general election. 6. The first general election under this constitution shall be held at such time as the governor of the territory, by proclamation, may appoint, within three months after its adoption, for the election of a governor, two representatives in the congress of the United States (unless congress shall provide for the election of one representative), members of the general assembly, and one auditor, treasurer, and secretary of state. Said election shall be conducted in accordance with the existing laws of this territory; and said governor, representatives in the congress of the United States, auditor, treasurer, and secretary of state, duly elected at said election, shall continue to discharge the duties of their respective offices for the time prescribed by this constitution, and until their successors are elected and qualified. The returns of said election shall be made in conformity to the existing laws of this territory.

Apportionment of members of general assembly. 7. Until the first enumeration of the inhabitants of this state, as directed by this constitution, the following shall be the apportionment of the general assembly:

The county of Lee shall be entitled to two senators and five representatives;

The county of Van Buren, two senators and four representatives;

The counties of Davis and Appanoose, one senator and one representative jointly;

The counties of Wapello and Monroe, one senator jointly and one representative each;

The counties of Marion, Polk, Dallas, and Jasper, one senator and two representatives jointly;

The county of Des Moines, two senators and four representatives;

The county of Henry, one senator and three representatives;

The county of Jefferson, one senator and three representatives;

The counties of Louisa and Washington, one senator jointly, and one representative each;

The counties of Keokuk and Mahaska, one senator jointly and one representative each;

The counties of Muscatine, Johnson, and Iowa, one senator and one representative jointly and Muscatine one representative, and Johnson and Iowa one representative jointly;

The counties of Scott and Clinton, one senator jointly, and one representative each;

The counties of Cedar, Linn, and Benton, one senator jointly; the county of Cedar one representative, and the counties of Linn and Benton one representative jointly;

The counties of Jackson and Jones, one senator and two representatives;

The counties of Dubuque, Delaware, Clayton, Fayette, Buchanan, and Blackhawk, two senators and two representatives jointly;

And any country attached to any county for judicial purposes shall, unless otherwise provided for, be considered as forming part of such county, for election purposes.

First session. 8. The first meeting of the general assembly under this constitution shall be at such time as the governor of the territory may by proclamation appoint, within four months after its ratification by the people, at Iowa City, in Johnson county, which place shall be the seat of government of the state of Iowa, until removed by law.

Done in convention, at Iowa City, this eighteenth day of May, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty-six, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventieth.

In testimony whereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names:

ENOS LOWE, President.

Thomas Dibble, Erastus Hoskin, David Galland, Sullifand S. Ross, Shepherd Leffler, Curtis Bates, Wm. G. Coop, John Ronalds, Samuel A. Bissell, Socrates H. Tryon, Wareham G. Clark, William Hubbel, John J. Selman, George Berry, John Conrey, Josiah Kent, Joseph H. Hedrick, Sylvester G. Matson, S. B. Shelledy, James Grant, George Hobson, H. P. Haun, Stewart Goodrell, Sanford Harned, David Olmstead, G. W. Bowie, Alvin Saunders, William Steele, T. McCraney, F. K. O'Ferrall, J. Scott Richman.

Attest: WM. THOMPSON, Secretary.

CONSTITUTION OF IOWA.

PREAMBLE.**ARTICLE I. BILL OF RIGHTS.****ARTICLE II. RIGHTS OF SUFFRAGE.****ARTICLE III. OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF POWERS. LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.****ARTICLE IV. EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.****ARTICLE V. JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.****ARTICLE VI. MILITIA.****ARTICLE VII. STATE DEBTS.****ARTICLE VIII. CORPORATIONS.****ARTICLE IX. EDUCATION AND SCHOOL LANDS.****ARTICLE X. AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.****ARTICLE XI. MISCELLANEOUS.****ARTICLE XII. SCHEDULE.****PREAMBLE.**

We, the People of the State of Iowa, grateful to the Supreme Being for the blessings hitherto enjoyed, and feeling our dependence on Him for a continuation of those blessings, do ordain and establish a free and independent government, by the name of the State of Iowa, the boundaries whereof shall be as follows:

Boundaries. Beginning in the middle of the main channel of the Mississippi river, at a point due east of the middle of the mouth of the main channel of the Des Moines river; thence up the middle of the main channel of the said Des Moines river, to a point on said river where the northern boundary line of the state of Missouri—as established by the constitution of that state, adopted June 12, 1820—crosses the said middle of the main channel of the said Des Moines river; thence westwardly along the said northern boundary line of the state of Missouri, as established at the time aforesaid, until an extension of said line intersects the middle of the main channel of the Missouri river; thence up the middle of the main channel of the said Missouri river to a point opposite the middle of the main channel of the Big Sioux river, according to Nicolett's map; thence up the main channel of the said Big Sioux river, according to the said map, until it is intersected by the parallel of forty-three degrees and thirty minutes north latitude; thence east along said parallel of forty-three degrees and thirty minutes, until said parallel intersects the middle of the main channel of the Mississippi river; thence down the middle of the main channel of the said Mississippi river to the place of beginning.

ARTICLE I.—BILL OF RIGHTS.

Rights of persons. Section 1. All men are, by nature, free and equal, and have certain inalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, acquiring, possessing, and protecting property, and pursuing and obtaining safety and happiness.

Political power. Sec. 2. All political power is inherent in the people. Government is instituted for the protection, security, and benefit of the people, and they have the right, at all times, to alter or reform the same, whenever the public good may require it.

Religion. Sec. 3. The general assembly shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; nor shall any person be compelled to attend any place of worship, pay tithes, taxes, or other rates, for building or repairing places of worship, or the maintenance of any minister or ministry.

Religious test. Sec. 4. No religious test shall be required as a qualification for any office of public trust, and no person shall be deprived of any of his rights, privileges, or capacities, or disqualified from the performance of any of his public or private duties, or rendered incompetent to give evidence in any court of law or equity, in consequence of his opinions on the subject of religion; and any party to any judicial proceeding shall have the right to use as a witness, or take the testimony of, any other person, not disqualified on account of interest, who may be cognizant of any fact material to the case; and parties to suits may be witnesses, as provided by law.

Duelling. Sec. 5. Any citizen of this state who may hereafter be engaged, either directly or indirectly, in a duel, either as principal or accessory before the fact, shall forever be disqualified from holding any office under the constitution and laws of this state.

Laws uniform. Sec. 6. All laws of a general nature shall have a uniform operation; the general assembly shall not grant to any citizen or class of citizens, privileges or immunities, which upon the same terms shall not equally belong to all citizens.

Liberty of speech and the press. Sec. 7. Every person may speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that right. No law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech, or of the press. In all prosecutions or indictments for libel, the truth may be given in evidence to the jury, and if it appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous was true, and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted.

Personal security. Sec. 8. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable seizures and searches, shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue but on probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons and things to be seized.

Trial by jury; due process of law. Sec. 9. The right of trial by jury shall remain inviolate; but the general assembly may authorize trial by a jury of a less number than twelve men in inferior courts; but no person shall be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law.

Rights of persons accused. Sec. 10. In all criminal prosecutions, and in cases involving the life or liberty of an individual, the accused shall have a right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury; to be informed of the accusation against him; to have a copy of the same when demanded; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for his witnesses; and to have the assistance of counsel.

When indictment necessary. Sec. 11. All offenses less than felony, and in which the punishment does not exceed a fine of one hundred dollars, or imprisonment for thirty days, shall be tried summarily before a justice of the peace, or other officer authorized by law, on information under oath, without indictment, or the intervention of a grand jury, saving to the defendant the right of appeal; and no person shall

be held to answer for any higher criminal offense, unless on presentment or indictment by a grand jury, except in cases arising in the army or navy, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger.

Twice tried; bail. Sec. 12. No person shall, after acquittal, be tried for the same offense. All persons shall, before conviction, be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for capital offenses, where the proof is evident, or the presumption great.

Habeas corpus. Sec. 13. The writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended or refused when application is made as required by law, unless, in case of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

Military. Sec. 14. The military shall be subordinate to the civil power. No standing army shall be kept up by the state in time of peace; and in time of war no appropriation for a standing army shall be for a longer time than two years.

Quartering soldiers. Sec. 15. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war except in the manner prescribed by law.

Treason. Sec. 16. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against it, adhering to its enemies, or giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason, unless on the evidence of two witnesses to the same overt act, or confession in open court.

Bail; punishments. Sec. 17. Excessive bail shall not be required; excessive fines shall not be imposed, and cruel and unusual punishment shall not be inflicted.

Eminent domain. Sec. 18. Private property shall not be taken for public use without just compensation first being made, or secured to be made, to the owner thereof, as soon as the damages shall be assessed by a jury, who shall not take into consideration any advantages that may result to said owner on account of the improvement for which it is taken.

Imprisonment for debt. Sec. 19. No person shall be imprisoned for debt in any civil action, on mesne or final process, unless in case of fraud; and no person shall be imprisoned for a military fine in time of peace.

Petition. Sec. 20. The people have the right freely to assemble together to counsel for the common good; to make known their opinions to their representatives, and to petition for a redress of grievances.

Attainder; ex post facto law; obligation of contract. Sec. 21. No bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, shall ever be passed.

Resident aliens. Sec. 22. Foreigners who are, or may hereafter become residents of this state, shall enjoy the same rights in respect to the possession, enjoyment, and descent of property, as native born citizens.

Slavery. Sec. 23. There shall be no slavery in this state; nor shall there be involuntary servitude, unless for the punishment of crime.

Reservation of rents. Sec. 24. No lease or grant of agricultural lands, reserving any rent or service of any kind, shall be valid for a longer period than twenty years.

Rights retained. Sec. 25. This enumeration of rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others, retained by the people.

Intoxicating liquors. (Sec. 26. No person shall manufacture for sale, or sell, or keep for sale, as a beverage any intoxicating liquors whatever, including ale, wine and beer. The general assembly shall by law

prescribe regulations for the enforcement of the prohibition herein contained, and shall thereby provide suitable penalties for the violation of the provisions hereof.)

[The foregoing amendment was adopted at a special election held on June 27, 1882. The supreme court, April 21, 1883, in the case of Koehler and Lang vs. Hill, and reported in 60th Iowa, page 543, held that owing to certain irregularities the same was not legally submitted to the electors, and did not become a part of the constitution.]

ARTICLE II.—RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE.

Electors. Section 1. Every male citizen of the United States, of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been a resident of this state six months next preceding the election, and of the county in which he claims his vote, sixty days, shall be entitled to vote at all elections which are now or hereafter may be authorized by law.

[By proper legislative action (11 G. A., chap. 98; and 12 G. A., joint res. No. XI) a proposed amendment striking the word "white" from this section, as it originally stood, was submitted to the electors at the general election in 1868 and adopted.]

Privileged from arrest. Sec. 2. Electors shall, in all cases except treason, felony, or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest on the days of election, during their attendance at such elections, going to and returning therefrom.

From military duty. Sec. 3. No elector shall be obliged to perform military duty on the day of election, except in time of war or public danger.

Persons in military service. Sec. 4. No person in the military, naval, or marine service of the United States shall be considered a resident of this state by being stationed in any garrison, barrack, or military or naval place or station within this state.

Insane. Sec. 5. No idiot or insane person, or person convicted of any infamous crime, shall be entitled to the privilege of an elector.

Ballot. Sec. 6. All elections by the people shall be by ballot.

General election. Sec. 7. The general election for state, district, county and township officers shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November.

[By proper action of the legislature (19 G. A., joint res. No. 12, and 20 G. A., joint res. No. 13) the foregoing section was submitted to vote of the electors at the general election of 1884, and by them adopted.]

ARTICLE III.—OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF POWERS.

Departments of government. Section 1. The powers of the government of Iowa shall be divided into three separate departments: the legislative, the executive and the judicial; and no person charged with the exercise of powers properly belonging to one of these departments shall exercise any function appertaining to either of the others, except in cases hereinafter expressly directed or permitted.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

General assembly. Section 1. The legislative authority of this state shall be vested in a general assembly, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives; and the style of every law shall be—"Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa."

Sessions. Sec. 2. The sessions of the general assembly shall be biennial, and shall commence on the second Monday in January next ensuing the election of its members; unless the governor of the state shall, in the meantime, convene the general assembly by proclamation.

Representatives. Sec. 3. The members of the house of representatives shall be chosen every second year, by the qualified electors of their respective districts, on the second Tuesday in October, except the years of the presidential election, when the election shall be on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November, and their term of office shall commence on the first day of January next after their election, and continue two years, and until their successors are elected and qualified.

[By the amendment (Sec. 7) inserted at the end of article 2 the election now occurs uniformly in November.]

Eligibility. Sec. 4. No person shall be a member of the house of representatives who shall not have attained the age of twenty-one years; be a male citizen of the United States, and shall have been an inhabitant of this state one year next preceding his election, and at the time of his election shall have had an actual residence of sixty days in the county or district he may have been chosen to represent.

[By an amendment to the constitution properly proposed (17 G. A., joint res. No. 5; 18 G. A., joint res. No. 6), and adopted by vote of the electors at the general election in 1880, the words "free white" were stricken from the second line of this section.]

Senators. Sec. 5. Senators shall be chosen for the term of four years, at the same time and place as representatives; they shall be twenty-five years of age, and possess the qualifications of representatives as to residence and citizenship.

Number and classification. Sec. 6. The number of senators shall not be less than one-third nor more than one-half the representative body; and shall be so classified by lot that one class, being as nearly one-half as possible, shall be elected every two years. When the number of senators is increased, they shall be annexed by lot to one or the other of the two classes, so as to keep them as nearly equal in numbers as practicable.

Elections determined. Sec. 7. Each house shall choose its own officers, and judge of the qualification, election, and return of its own members. A contested election shall be determined in such manner as shall be directed by law.

Quorum. Sec. 8. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to transact business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

Authority of the houses. Sec. 9. Each house shall sit upon its own adjournments, keep a journal of its proceedings, and publish the same; determine its rules of proceedings, punish members for disorderly behavior, and with the consent of two-thirds, expel a member, but not a second time for the same offense; and shall have all other powers necessary for a branch of the general assembly of a free and independent state.

Protest. Sec. 10. Every member of the general assembly shall have the liberty to dissent from or protest against any act or resolution which he may think injurious to the public or an individual, and have the reasons for his dissent entered on the journals; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house, on any question, shall, at the desire of any two members present, be entered on the journals.

Privilege. Sec. 11. Senators and representatives, in all cases except treason, felony, or breach of the peace, shall be privileged from arrest during the session of the general assembly, and in going to or returning from the same.

Vacancies. Sec. 12. When vacancies occur in either house, the governor, or the person exercising the functions of governor, shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

Doors open. Sec. 13. The doors of each house shall be open, except on such occasions as, in the opinion of the house, may require secrecy.

Adjournments. Sec. 14. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which they may be sitting.

Bills. Sec. 15. Bills may originate in either house, and may be amended, altered, or rejected by the other; and every bill having passed both houses, shall be signed by the speaker and president of their respective houses.

Approval. Sec. 16. Every bill which shall have passed the general assembly, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the governor. If he approve, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to the house in which it originated, which shall enter the same upon their journal, and proceed to reconsider it; if, after such reconsideration, it again pass both houses, by yeas and nays, by a majority of two-thirds of the members of each house, it shall become a law, notwithstanding the governor's objections. If any bill shall not be returned within three days after it shall have been presented to him (Sunday excepted), the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the general assembly, by adjournment, prevent such return. Any bill submitted to the governor for his approval during the last three days of a session of the general assembly, shall be deposited by him in the office of the secretary of state within thirty days after the adjournment, with his approval, if approved by him, and with his objections, if he disapproves thereof.

Majority vote. Sec. 17. No bill shall be passed unless by the assent of a majority of all the members elected to each branch of the general assembly, and the question upon the final passage shall be taken immediately upon its last reading, and the yeas and nays entered on the journal.

Receipts and expenditures. Sec. 18. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public money shall be attached to and published with the laws at every regular session of the general assembly.

Impeachment. Sec. 19. The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment, and all impeachments shall be tried by the senate. When sitting for that purpose, the senators shall be upon oath or affirmation; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Who liable to; judgment. Sec. 20. The governor, judges of the supreme and district courts, and other state officers, shall be liable to impeachment for any misdemeanor or malfeasance in office; but judgment in such cases shall extend only to removal from office, and disqualification to hold any office of honor, trust, or profit under this state; but the party convicted or acquitted shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, and punishment according to law. All other civil officers shall be tried for misdemeanors and malfeasance in office, in such manner as the general assembly may provide.

Members not appointed to office. Sec. 21. No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he shall have been elected, be appointed to any civil office of profit under this state, which shall have been created, or the emoluments of which shall have been increased during such term, except such offices as may be filled by elections by the people.

Disqualifications. Sec. 22. No person holding any lucrative office under the United States, or this state, or any other power, shall be eligible to hold a seat in the general assembly. But offices in the militia,

to which there is attached no annual salary, or the office of justice of the peace, or postmaster, whose compensation does not exceed one hundred dollars per annum, or notary public, shall not be deemed lucrative.

Failure to account. Sec. 23. No person who may hereafter be a collector or holder of public moneys, shall have a seat in either house of the general assembly, or be eligible to hold any office of trust or profit in this state, until he shall have accounted for and paid into the treasury all sums for which he may be liable.

Money drawn. Sec. 24. No money shall be drawn from the treasury but in consequence of appropriations made by law.

Compensation of members. Sec. 25. Each member of the first general assembly under this constitution shall receive three dollars per diem while in session; and the further sum of three dollars for every twenty miles traveled in going to and returning from the place where such session is held, by the nearest traveled route; after which they shall receive such compensation as shall be fixed by law; but no general assembly shall have the power to increase the compensation of its members. And when convened in extra session they shall receive the same mileage and per diem compensation as fixed by law for the regular session, and none other.

Laws, when to take effect; publication. Sec. 26. No law of the general assembly, passed at a regular session, of a public nature, shall take effect until the fourth day of July next, after the passage thereof. Laws passed at a special session shall take effect ninety days after the adjournment of the general assembly by which they were passed; if the general assembly shall deem any law of immediate importance, they may provide that the same shall take effect by publication in newspapers in the state.

Divorce. Sec. 27. No divorce shall be granted by the general assembly.

Lotteries. Sec. 28. No lottery shall be authorized by this state; nor shall the sale of lottery tickets be allowed.

Acts; one subject; expressed in title. Sec. 29. Every act shall embrace but one subject, and matters properly connected therewith; which subject shall be expressed in the title. But if any subject shall be embraced in an act which shall not be expressed in the title, such act shall be void only as to so much thereof as shall not be expressed in the title.

Local or special laws. Sec. 30. The general assembly shall not pass local or special laws in the following cases:

- For the assessment and collection of taxes for state, county, or road purposes;
- For laying out, opening, and working roads or highways;
- For changing the names of persons;
- For the incorporation of cities and towns;
- For vacating roads, town plats, streets, alleys, or public squares;
- For locating or changing county seats.

Laws general and uniform; boundaries of counties. In all the cases above enumerated, and in all other cases where a general law can be made applicable, all laws shall be general, and of uniform operation throughout the state; and no law changing the boundary lines of any county shall have effect until upon being submitted to the people of the counties affected by the change, at a general election, it shall be approved by a majority of the votes in each county, cast for and against it.

Extra compensation. Sec. 31. No extra compensation shall be made to any officer, public agent, or contractor, after the service shall have been rendered, or the contract entered into; nor shall any money be

paid on any claim, the subject-matter of which shall not have been provided for by pre-existing laws, and no public money or property shall be appropriated for local or private purposes, unless such appropriation, compensation, or claim be allowed by two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the general assembly.

Oath of members. Sec. 32. Members of the general assembly shall, before they enter upon the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm, as the case may be), that I will support the constitution of the United States, and the constitution of the state of Iowa, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of senator (or representative, as the case may be), according to the best of my ability." And members of the general assembly are hereby empowered to administer to each other the said oath or affirmation.

Census. Sec. 33. The general assembly shall, in the years one thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-five, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-nine, and one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and every ten years thereafter, cause a enumeration to be made of all the inhabitants of the state.

[By proper legislative action (11 G. A., chap. 98, and 12 G. A., joint res. No. XI), a proposed amendment striking the word "white" from this section, as it originally stood, was submitted to the electors at the general election of 1868 and adopted.]

Apportionment. Sec. 34. The senate shall be composed of fifty members to be elected from the several senatorial districts, established by law and at the next session of the general assembly held following the taking of the state and national census, they shall be apportioned among the several counties or districts of the state, according to population as shown by the last preceding census.

Districts. Sec. 35. The house of representatives shall consist of not more than one hundred and eight members. The ratio of representation shall be determined by dividing the whole number of the population of the state as shown by the last preceding state or national census, by the whole number of counties then existing or organized, but each county shall constitute one representative district and be entitled to one representative, but each county having a population in excess of the ratio number, as herein provided of three-fifths or more of such ratio number shall be entitled to one additional representative, but said addition shall extend only to the nine counties having the greatest population.

Ratio of representation. Sec. 36. The general assembly shall, at the first regular session held following the adoption of this amendment, and at each succeeding regular session held next after the taking of such census, fix the ratio of representation, and apportion the additional representatives, as hereinbefore required.

** [By proper legislative action (29 G. A., joint res. No. 2 and 30 G. A., joint res. No. 2) a proposed amendment repealing sections 34, 35 and 36 of Article III and adopting the three preceding sections in lieu thereof, was submitted to the electors at the general election in 1904 and adopted. The three sections repealed were as follows:

**The vote on the amendment was 171,382 for and 155,076 against its adoption. Practically the same amendment was, by proper legislative action (26 G. A. joint res. No. 9 and 27 G. A. joint res. No. 1) submitted to the electors at the general election in 1898 and was rejected, the vote being 33,872 for and 76,931 against its adoption.

***Apportionment.** Sec. 34. The number of senators shall, at the next session following each period of making such enumeration, and the next session following each United States census, be fixed by law, and apportioned among the several counties according to the number of inhabitants in each.

***Districts.** Sec. 35. The senate shall not consist of more than fifty members, nor the house of representatives of more than one hundred; and they shall be apportioned among the several counties and representative districts of the state according to the number of inhabitants in each, upon ratios to be fixed by law; but no representative district shall contain more than four organized counties, and each district shall be entitled to at least one representative. Every county and district which shall have a number of inhabitants equal to one-half of the ratio fixed by law, shall be entitled to one representative; and any one county containing in addition to the ratio fixed by law one-half of that number, or more, shall be entitled to one additional representative. No floating district shall hereafter be formed.

Ratio of representation. Sec. 36. At its first session under this constitution, and at every subsequent regular session, the general assembly shall fix the ratio of representation, and also form into representative districts those counties which will not be entitled singly to a representative."]

Districts. Sec. 37. When a congressional, senatorial, or representative district shall be composed of two or more counties, it shall not be entirely separated by any county belonging to another district; and no county shall be divided in forming a congressional, senatorial, or representative district.

Elections by general assembly. Sec. 38. In all elections by the general assembly, the members thereof shall vote viva voce; and the vote shall be entered on the journal.

ARTICLE IV.—EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

Governor. Section 1. The supreme executive power of this state shall be vested in a chief magistrate, who shall be styled the governor of the state of Iowa.

Election and term. Sec. 2. The governor shall be elected by the qualified electors at the time and place of voting for members of the general assembly, and shall hold his office two years from the time of his installation, and until his successor is elected and qualified.

Lieutenant-governor; returns of elections. Sec. 3. There shall be a lieutenant-governor, who shall hold his office two years, and be elected at the same time as the governor. In voting for governor and lieutenant-governor, the electors shall designate for whom they vote as governor, and for whom as lieutenant-governor. The returns of every election for governor and lieutenant-governor, shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government of the state, directed to the speaker of the house of representatives, who shall open and publish them in the presence of both houses of the general assembly.

Election by general assembly. Sec. 4. The persons respectively having the highest number of votes, for governor and lieutenant-governor, shall be declared duly elected; but in case two or more persons shall have an equal, and the highest number of votes for either office, the general assembly shall, by joint vote, forthwith proceed to elect one of said persons governor, or lieutenant-governor, as the case may be.

Contested elections. Sec. 5. Contested elections for governor, or lieutenant-governor, shall be determined by the general assembly in such manner as may be prescribed by law.

* By proper legislative action (11 G. A., chap. 98 and 12 G. A. joint res. No. XI) a proposed amendment striking the word "white" from this section, as it originally stood, was submitted to the electors at the general election in 1868 and adopted."

Eligibility. Sec. 6. No person shall be eligible to the office of governor, or lieutenant-governor, who shall not have been a citizen of the United States, and a resident of the state two years next preceding the election, and attained the age of thirty years at the time of said election.

Commander-in-chief. Sec. 7. The governor shall be commander-in-chief of the militia, the army, and navy of this state.

Duties. Sec. 8. He shall transact all executive business with the officers of government, civil and military, and may require information in writing from the officers of the executive department upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Execution of laws. Sec. 9. He shall take care that the laws are faithfully executed.

Vacancies. Sec. 10. When any office shall, from any cause, become vacant, and no mode is provided by the constitution and laws for filling such vacancy, the governor shall have power to fill such vacancy, by granting a commission, which shall expire at the end of the next session of the general assembly, or at the next election by the people.

Convening assembly. Sec. 11. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the general assembly by proclamation, and shall state to both houses, when assembled, the purpose for which they shall have been convened.

Message. Sec. 12. He shall communicate, by message, to the general assembly, at every regular session, the condition of the state, and recommend such matters as he shall deem expedient.

Adjournment. Sec. 13. In case of disagreement between the two houses with respect to the time of adjournment, the governor shall have power to adjourn the general assembly to such time as he may think proper; but no such adjournment shall be beyond the time fixed for the regular meeting of the next general assembly.

Disqualification. Sec. 14. No person shall, while holding any office under the authority of the United States, or this state, execute the office of governor, or lieutenant-governor, except as hereinafter expressly provided.

Term; compensation of lieutenant-governor. Sec. 15. The official term of governor and lieutenant-governor, shall commence on the second Monday of January next after their election, and continue for two years, and until their successors are elected and qualified. The lieutenant-governor, while acting as governor, shall receive the same pay as provided for governor; and while presiding in the senate, shall receive as compensation therefor, the same mileage and double the per diem pay provided for a senator, and none other.

Pardons. Sec. 16. The governor shall have power to grant reprieves, commutations and pardons, after conviction, for all offenses except treason and cases of impeachment, subject to such regulations as may be provided by law. Upon conviction for treason, he shall have power to suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the general assembly at its next meeting, when the general assembly shall either grant a pardon, commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence, or grant a further reprieve. He shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law; and shall report to the general assembly, at its next meeting, each case of reprieve, commutation, or pardon granted, and the reasons therefor; and also all persons in whose favor remission of fines and forfeitures shall have been made, and the several amounts remitted.

Lieutenant-governor to act as governor. Sec. 17. In case of the death, impeachment, resignation, removal from office, or other disability of the governor, the powers and duties of the office for the residue of

the term, or until he shall be acquitted, or the disability removed, shall devolve upon the lieutenant-governor.

President of senate. Sec. 18. The lieutenant-governor shall be president of the senate, but shall only vote when the senate is equally divided; and in case of his absence, or impeachment, or when he shall exercise the office of governor, the senate shall choose a president pro tempore.

Vacancies. Sec. 19. If the lieutenant-governor, while acting as governor, shall be impeached, displaced, resign, or die, or otherwise become incapable of performing the duties of the office, the president pro tempore of the senate shall act as governor until the vacancy is filled, or the disability removed; and if the president of the senate, for any of the above causes, shall be rendered incapable of performing the duties pertaining to the office of governor, the same shall devolve upon the speaker of the house of representatives.

Seal of state. Sec. 20. There shall be a seal of this state, which shall be kept by the governor, and used by him officially, and shall be called the great seal of the state of Iowa.

Grants and commissions. Sec. 21. All grants and commissions shall be in the name and by the authority of the people of the state of Iowa, sealed with the great seal of the state, signed by the governor, and countersigned by the secretary of state.

Secretary, auditor and treasurer. Sec. 22. A secretary of state, auditor of state, and treasurer of state, shall be elected by the qualified electors, who shall continue in office two years, and until their successors are elected and qualified; and perform such duties as may be required by law.

ARTICLE V.—JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Courts. Section 1. The judicial power shall be vested in a supreme court, district court, and such other courts, inferior to the supreme court, as the general assembly may, from time to time, establish.

Supreme court. Sec. 2. The supreme court shall consist of three judges, two of whom shall constitute a quorum to hold court.

[As to the number of judges, see statutory provisions.]

Judges elected. Sec. 3. The judges of the supreme court shall be elected by the qualified electors of the state, and shall hold their court at such time and place as the general assembly may prescribe. The judges of the supreme court so elected, shall be classified so that one judge shall go out of office every two years; and the judge holding the shortest term of office under such classification, shall be chief justice of the court during his term, and so on in rotation. After the expiration of their terms of office, under such classification, the term of each judge of the supreme court shall be six years, and until his successor shall have been elected and qualified. The judges of the supreme court shall be ineligible to any other office in the state, during the term for which they shall have been elected.

Jurisdiction. Sec. 4. The supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction only in cases in chancery, and shall constitute a court for the correction of errors at law, under such restrictions as the general assembly may by law prescribe; and shall have power to issue all writs and process necessary to secure justice to parties, and exercise a supervisory control over all inferior judicial tribunals throughout the state.

District court and judge. Sec. 5. The district court shall consist of a single judge, who shall be elected by the qualified electors of the district in which he resides. The judge of the district court shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until his successor shall have been elected and qualified; and shall be ineligible to any other office, except that of judge of the supreme court, during the term for which he was elected.

Jurisdiction. Sec. 6. The district court shall be a court of law and equity, which shall be distinct and separate jurisdictions, and have jurisdiction in civil and criminal matters arising in their respective districts, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Conservators of the peace. Sec. 7. The judges of the supreme and districts courts shall be conservators of the peace throughout the state.

Style of process. Sec. 8. The style of all process shall be "The State of Iowa," and all prosecutions shall be conducted in the name and by the authority of the same.

Salaries. Sec. 9. The salary of each judge of the supreme court shall be two thousand dollars per annum; and that of each district judge one thousand six hundred dollars per annum, until the year eighteen hundred and sixty; after which time they shall severally receive such compensation as the general assembly may, by law, prescribe; which compensation shall not be increased or diminished during the term for which they shall have been elected.

Judicial districts. Sec. 10. The state shall be divided into eleven judicial districts; and after the year eighteen hundred and sixty, the general assembly may reorganize the judicial districts, and increase or diminish the number of districts, or the number of judges of the said court, and may increase the number of judges of the supreme court; but such increase or diminution shall not be more than one district, or one judge of either court, at any one session; and no reorganization of the districts, or diminution of the judges, shall have the effect of removing a judge from office. Such reorganization of the districts, or any change in the boundaries thereof, or any increase or diminution of the number of judges, shall take place every four years thereafter, if necessary, and at no other time.

[Amendment.] At any regular session of the general assembly, the state may be divided into the necessary judicial districts for district court purposes, or the said districts may be reorganized and the number of the districts and the judges of said courts increased or diminished; but no reorganization of the districts or diminution of the judges shall have the effect of removing a judge from office.

[By proper legislative action (19 G. A. joint res. No. 12 and 20 G. A. joint res. No. 13) the foregoing was submitted to the electors at the general election in 1884 as a proposed amendment to the constitution, and was by them adopted.]

When chosen. Sec. 11. The judges of the supreme and district courts shall be chosen at the general election; and the term of office of each judge shall commence on the first day of January next after his election.

Attorney-general. Sec. 12. The general assembly shall provide, by law, for the election of an attorney-general by the people, whose term of office shall be two years, and until his successor shall have been elected and qualified.

County attorney. Sec. 13. The qualified electors of each county shall, at the general election in the year eighteen hundred and eighty-six, and every two years thereafter elect a county attorney, who shall be a resident of the county for which he is elected, and shall hold his office for two years, and until his successor shall have been elected and qualified.

[By proper legislative action (19 G. A. joint res. No. 12, and 20 G. A. joint res. No. 13) a proposition to substitute the foregoing for the original section was submitted to the electors at the general election in 1884, and by them adopted. The original section was as follows:

Sec. 13. The qualified electors of each judicial district shall, at the time of the election of the district judge, elect a district attorney, who shall be a resident of the district for which he is elected, and who shall hold his office for the term of four years, and until his successor shall have been elected and qualified.]

Carrying into effect. Sec. 14. It shall be the duty of the general assembly to provide for the carrying into effect of this article, and to provide for a general system of practice in all the courts of this state.

The grand jury. (Sec. 15.) The grand jury may consist of any number of members not less than five, nor more than fifteen, as the general assembly may by law provide, or the general assembly may provide for holding persons to answer for any criminal offense without the intervention of the grand jury.

[By proper legislative action (19 G. A. joint res. No. 12 and 20 G. A. joint res. No. 13) the foregoing was submitted to the electors at the general election in 1884 as a proposed amendment to the constitution, and was by them adopted.]

ARTICLE VI.—MILITIA.

Who constitute. Section 1. The militia of this state shall be composed of all able-bodied male citizens, between the ages of eighteen and forty-five years, except such as are or may hereafter be exempt by the laws of the United States, or of this state; and shall be armed, equipped, and trained, as the general assembly may provide by law.

[By proper legislative action (11 G. A. chap. 98 and 12 G. A. joint res. No. XI) a proposed amendment striking the word "white" from this section, as it originally stood, was submitted to the electors at the general election in 1868 and adopted.]

Exemption. Sec. 2. No person or persons conscientiously scrupulous of bearing arms shall be compelled to do military duty in time of peace: provided that such person or persons shall pay an equivalent for such exemption in the same manner as other citizens.

Officers. Sec. 3. All commissioned officers of the militia (staff officers excepted) shall be elected by the persons liable to perform military duty, and shall be commissioned by the governor.

ARTICLE VII.—STATE DEBTS.

Credit not to be loaned. Section 1. The credit of the state shall not, in any manner, be given or loaned to, or in aid of, any individual, association, or corporation; and the state shall never assume, or become responsible for the debts or liabilities of any individual, association, or corporation, unless incurred in time of war for the benefit of the state.

Limitation. Sec. 2. The state may contract debts to supply casual deficits or failures in revenues; or to meet expenses not otherwise provided for; but the aggregate amount of such debts, direct and contingent, whether contracted by virtue of one or more acts of the general assembly, or at different periods of time, shall never exceed the sum of two hundred and fifty thousand dollars; and the money arising from the creation of such debts shall be applied to the purpose for which it was obtained, or to repay the debts so contracted, and to no other purpose whatever.

Losses to school funds. Sec. 3. All losses to the permanent school, or university fund of this state, which shall have been occasioned by the defalcation, mismanagement, or fraud of the agents or officers controlling and managing the same, shall be audited by the proper authorities of the state. The amount so audited shall be a permanent funded debt against the state, in favor of the respective fund sustaining the loss, upon which not less than six per cent annual interest shall be paid. The amount of liability so created shall not be counted as a part of the indebtedness authorized by the second section of this article.

War debts. Sec. 4. In addition to the above limited power to contract debts, the state may contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insur-

rection, or defend the state in war; but the money arising from the debts so contracted shall be applied to the purpose for which it was raised, or to repay such debts, and to no other purpose whatever.

Question of incurring debt submitted. Sec. 5. Except the debts herebefore specified in this article, no debt shall be hereafter contracted by, or on behalf of this state, unless such debt shall be authorized by some law for some single work or object, to be distinctly specified therein; and such law shall impose and provide for the collection of a direct annual tax, sufficient to pay the interest on such debt, as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt, within twenty years from the time of the contracting thereof; but no such law shall take effect until at a general election it shall have been submitted to the people, and have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election; and all money raised by authority of such law, shall be applied only to the specific object therein stated, or to the payment of the debt created thereby; and such law shall be published in at least one newspaper in each county, if one is published therein, throughout the state, for three months preceding the election at which it is submitted to the people.

Legislature may repeal. Sec. 6. The legislature may, at any time, after the approval of such law by the people, if no debt shall have been contracted in pursuance thereof, repeal the same; and may at any time forbid the contracting of any further debt, or liability, under such law; but the tax imposed by such law, in proportion to the debt or liability which may have been contracted in pursuance thereof, shall remain in force and be irrevocable, and be annually collected, until the principal and interest are fully paid.

Tax imposed distinctly stated. Sec. 7. Every law which imposes, continues, or revives a tax, shall distinctly state the tax, and the object to which it is to be applied; and it shall not be sufficient to refer to any other law to fix such tax or object.

ARTICLE VIII.—CORPORATIONS.

How created. Section 1. No corporation shall be created by special laws; but the general assembly shall provide by general laws, for the organization of all corporations hereafter to be created, except as herein-after provided.

Property taxable. Sec. 2. The property of all corporations for pecuniary profit shall be subject to taxation the same as that of individuals.

State not to be a stockholder. Sec. 3. The state shall not become a stockholder in any corporation, nor shall it assume or pay the debt or liability of any corporation, unless incurred in time of war for the benefit of the state.

Municipal corporation. Sec. 4. No political or municipal corporation shall become a stockholder in any banking corporation, directly or indirectly.

Act creating banking associations. Sec. 5. No act of the general assembly, authorizing or creating corporations or associations with banking powers, nor amendments thereto, shall take effect, or in any manner be in force, until the same shall have been submitted, separately, to the people, at a general or special election, as provided by law, to be held not less than three months after the passage of the act, and shall have been approved by a majority of all the electors voting for and against it at such election.

State bank. Sec. 6. Subject to the provisions of the foregoing section, the general assembly may also provide for the establishment of a state bank with branches.

Specie banks. Sec. 7. If a state bank be established, it shall be founded on an actual specie basis, and the branches shall be mutually responsible for each other's liabilities upon all notes, bills and other issues intended for circulation as money.

General banking law. Sec. 8. If a general banking law shall be enacted, it shall provide for the registry and countersigning, by an officer of state, of all bills, or paper credit designed to circulate as money, and require security to the full amount thereof, to be deposited with the state treasurer, in United States stocks, or in interest-paying stocks of states in good credit and standing, to be rated at ten per cent below their average value in the city of New York, for the thirty days next preceding their deposit; and in case of a depreciation of any portion of such stocks, to the amount of ten per cent on the dollar, the bank or banks owning said stock shall be required to make up said deficiency by depositing additional stocks; and said law shall also provide for the recording of the names of all stockholders in such corporations, the amount of stock held by each, the time of any transfer, and to whom.

Stockholders responsible. Sec. 9. Every stockholder in a banking corporation or institution shall be individually responsible and liable to its creditors, over and above the amount of stock by him or her held, to an amount equal to his or her respective shares so held, for all its liabilities accruing while he or she remains such stockholder.

Bill-holders preferred. Sec. 10. In case of the insolvency of any banking institution, the bill-holders shall have a preference over its other creditors.

Suspension of specie payments. Sec. 11. The suspension of specie payments by banking institutions shall never be permitted or sanctioned.

Amendment or repeal of charters; exclusive privileges. Sec. 12. Subject to the provisions of this article, the general assembly shall have power to amend or repeal all laws for the organization or creation of corporations, or granting of special or exclusive privileges or immunities, by a vote of two-thirds of each branch of the general assembly; and no exclusive privileges, except as in this article provided, shall ever be granted.

ARTICLE IX.—EDUCATION AND SCHOOL LANDS.

1—EDUCATION.

Board of education. Section 1. The educational interest of the state, including common schools and other educational institutions, shall be under the management of a board of education, which shall consist of the lieutenant-governor, who shall be the presiding officer of the board, and have the casting vote in case of a tie, and one member to be elected from each judicial district in the state.

Who eligible. Sec. 2. No person shall be eligible as a member of said board who shall not have attained the age of twenty-five years, and shall have been one year a citizen of the state.

How elected. Sec. 3. One member of said board shall be chosen by the qualified electors of each district, and shall hold the office for the term of four years, and until his successor is elected and qualified. After the first election under this constitution, the board shall be divided, as nearly as practicable, into two equal classes, and the seats of the first class shall be vacated after the expiration of two years; and one-half of the board shall be chosen every two years thereafter.

First session. Sec. 4. The first session of the board of education shall be held at the seat of government, on the first Monday of December, after their election; after which the general assembly may fix the time and place of meeting.

Limited. Sec. 5. The session of the board shall be limited to twenty days, and but one session shall be held in any one year, except upon extraordinary occasions, when, upon the recommendation of two-thirds of the board, the governor may order a special session.

Secretary. Sec. 6. The board of education shall appoint a secretary, who shall be the executive officer of the board, and perform such duties as may be imposed upon him by the board, and the laws of the state. They shall keep a journal of their proceedings, which shall be published and distributed in the same manner as the journals of the general assembly.

Rules and regulations. Sec. 7. All rules and regulations made by the board shall be published and distributed to the several counties, townships, and school districts, as may be provided for by the board, and when so made, published, and distributed, they shall have the force and effect of law.

Power to make. Sec. 8. The board of education shall have full power and authority to legislate and make all needful rules and regulations in relation to common schools, and other educational institutions, that are instituted, to receive aid from the school or university fund of this state; but all acts, rules, and regulations of said board may be altered, amended, or repealed by the general assembly; and when so altered, amended, or repealed, they shall not be re-enacted by the board of education.

Governor ex-officio a member. Sec. 9. The governor of the state shall be ex-officio, a member of said board.

Expenses. Sec. 10. The board shall have no power to levy taxes, or make appropriations of money. Their contingent expenses shall be provided for by the general assembly.

State university. Sec. 11. The state university shall be established at one place without branches at any other place, and the university fund shall be applied to that institution, and no other.

Common schools. Sec. 12. The board of education shall provide for the education of all the youths of the state, through a system of common schools, and such schools shall be organized and kept in each school district at least three months in each year. Any district failing, for two consecutive years, to organize and keep up a school, as aforesaid, may be deprived of their portion of the school fund.

Compensation. Sec. 13. The members of the board of education shall each receive the same per diem during the term of their session, and mileage going to and returning therefrom, as members of the general assembly.

Quorum; style of acts. Sec. 14. A majority of the board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business; but no rule, regulation, or law, for the government of common schools or other educational institutions shall pass without the concurrence of a majority of all the members of the board, which shall be expressed by the yeas and nays on the final passage. The style of all acts of the board shall be, "Be it enacted by the board of education of the state of Iowa."

Board may be abolished. Sec. 15. At any time after the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three, the general assembly shall have power to abolish or reorganize said board of education, and provide for the educational interest of the state in any other manner that to them shall seem best and proper.

[The board of education was abolished by 10th G. A., ch. 52, Sec. 1.]

2—SCHOOL FUNDS AND SCHOOL LANDS.

Under control of general assembly. Section 1. The educational and school fund and lands, shall be under the control and management of the general assembly of this state.

Permanent fund. Sec. 2. The university lands, and the proceeds thereof, and all moneys belonging to said fund shall be a permanent fund for the sole use of the state university. The interest arising from the same shall be annually appropriated for the support and benefit of said university.

Lands appropriated. Sec. 3. The general assembly shall encourage, by all suitable means, the promotion of intellectual, scientific, moral and agricultural improvement. The proceeds of all lands that have been, or hereafter may be, granted by the United States to this state, for the support of schools, which may have been or shall hereafter be sold, or disposed of, and the five hundred thousand acres of land granted to the new states, under an act of Congress, distributing the proceeds of the public lands among the several states of the Union, approved in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty-one, and all estates of deceased persons who may have died without leaving a will or heir, and also such per cent as has been or may hereafter be granted by Congress, on the sale of lands in this state, shall be, and remain a perpetual fund, the interest of which, together with all rents of the unsold lands, and such other means as the general assembly may provide, shall be inviolably appropriated to the support of common schools throughout the state.

Fines, etc., how appropriated. Sec. 4. The money which may have been or shall be paid by persons as an equivalent from exemption from military duty, and the clear proceeds of all fines collected in the several counties for any breach of the penal laws, shall be exclusively applied in the several counties in which such money is paid, or fine collected, among the several school districts of said counties, in proportion to the number of youths subject to enumeration in such districts, to the support of common schools, or the establishment of libraries, as the board of education shall from time to time provide.

Proceeds of lands. Sec. 5. The general assembly shall take measures for the protection, improvement, or other disposition of such lands as have been, or may hereafter be reserved, or granted by the United States, or any person or persons to this state, for the use of the university, and the funds accruing from the rents or sale of such lands, or from any other source for the purpose aforesaid, shall be, and remain, a permanent fund, the interest of which shall be applied to the support of said university, for the promotion of literature, the arts and sciences, as may be authorized by the terms of such grant. And it shall be the duty of the general assembly, as soon as may be, to provide effectual means for the improvement and permanent security of the funds of said university.

Agents of school funds. Sec. 6. The financial agents of the school funds shall be the same that, by law, receive and control the state and county revenue, for other civil purposes, under such regulations as may be provided by law.

Distribution. Sec. 7. The money subject to the support and maintenance of common schools shall be distributed to the districts in proportion to the number of youths, between the ages of five and twenty-one years, in such manner as may be provided by the general assembly.

ARTICLE X.—AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

How proposed; submission. Section 1. Any amendment or amendments to this constitution may be proposed in either house of the general assembly; and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each of the two houses, such proposed amendment shall be entered on their journals, with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and referred to the legislature to be chosen at the next general election, and shall be published,

as provided by law, for three months previous to the time of making such choice; and if, in the general assembly so next chosen as aforesaid, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of all the members elected to each house, then it shall be the duty of the general assembly to submit such proposed amendment or amendments to the people in such manner, and at such time as the general assembly shall provide; and if the people shall approve and ratify such amendment or amendments by a majority of the electors qualified to vote for members of the general assembly, voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the constitution of this state.

More than one. Sec. 2. If two or more amendments shall be submitted at the same time, they shall be submitted in such manner that the electors shall vote for or against each of such amendments separately.

Convention. Sec. 3. At the general election to be held in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy, and in each tenth year thereafter, and also at such times as the general assembly may, by law, provide, the question "Shall there be a convention to revise the constitution, and amend the same?" shall be decided by the electors qualified to vote for members of the general assembly; and in case a majority of the electors so qualified, voting at such election for and against such proposition, shall decide in favor of a convention for such purpose, the general assembly, at its next session, shall provide by law for the election of delegates to such convention.

ARTICLE XI.—MISCELLANEOUS.

Jurisdiction of justice of the peace. Section 1. The jurisdiction of justices of the peace shall extend to all civil cases (except cases in chancery, and cases where the question of title to real estate may arise), where the amount in controversy does not exceed one hundred dollars, and by the consent of parties may be extended to any amount not exceeding three hundred dollars.

Counties. Sec. 2. No new county shall be hereafter created containing less than four hundred and thirty-two square miles; nor shall the territory of any organized county be reduced below that area; except the county of Worth, and the counties west of it along the northern boundary of this state, may be organized without additional territory.

Indebtedness of political or municipal corporations. Sec. 3. No county, or other political or municipal corporation shall be allowed to become indebted in any manner, or for any purpose, to an amount in the aggregate, exceeding five per centum on the value of the taxable property within such county or corporation—to be ascertained by the last state and county tax lists, previous to the incurring of such indebtedness.

Boundaries. Sec. 4. The boundaries of the state may be enlarged, with the consent of congress and the general assembly.

Oath of office. Sec. 5. Every person elected or appointed to any office, shall, before entering upon the duties thereof, take an oath or affirmation to support the constitution of the United States, and of this state, and also an oath of office.

How vacancies filled. Sec. 6. In all cases of elections to fill vacancies in office occurring before the expiration of a full term, the person so elected shall hold for the residue of the unexpired term; and all persons appointed to fill vacancies in office, shall hold until the next general election, and until their successors are elected and qualified.

Land grants located. Sec. 7. The general assembly shall not locate any of the public lands which have been, or may be granted by congress to this state, and the location of which may be given to the general assembly, upon lands actually settled, without the consent of the occupant. The extent of the claim of such occupant so exempted, shall not exceed three hundred and twenty acres.

Seat of government; state university. Sec. 8. The seat of government is hereby permanently established, as now fixed by law, at the city of Des Moines, in the county of Polk; and the state university at Iowa City, in the county of Johnson.

ARTICLE XII.—SCHEDULE.

Supreme law. Section 1. This constitution shall be the supreme law of the state, and any law inconsistent therewith, shall be void. The general assembly shall pass all laws necessary to carry this constitution into effect.

Laws in force. Sec. 2. All laws now in force, and not inconsistent with this constitution, shall remain in force until they shall expire or be repealed.

Proceedings not affected. Sec. 3. All indictments, prosecutions, suits, pleas, complaints, process, and other proceedings pending in any of the courts, shall be prosecuted to final judgment and execution; and all appeals, writs of error, certiorari, and injunctions, shall be carried on in the several courts, in the same manner as now provided by law, and all offenses, misdemeanors, and crimes that may have been committed before the taking effect of this constitution, shall be subject to indictment, trial, and punishment, in the same manner as they would have been had not this constitution been made.

Fines inure to the state. Sec. 4. All fines, penalties, or forfeitures due, or to become due, or accruing to the state, or to any county therein, or to the school fund, shall inure to the state, county, or school fund, in the manner prescribed by law.

Bonds in force. Sec. 5. All bonds executed to the state, or to any officer in his official capacity, shall remain in force and inure to the use of those concerned.

First election for governor and lieutenant-governor. Sec. 6. The first election under this constitution shall be held on the second Tuesday in October, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven, at which time the electors of the state shall elect the governor and lieutenant-governor. There shall also be elected at such election, the successors of such state senators as were elected at the August election in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four and members of the house of representatives, who shall be elected in accordance with the act of apportionment, enacted at the session of the general assembly which commenced on the first Monday of December, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-six.

For secretary, auditor, etc. Sec. 7. The first election for secretary, auditor, and treasurer of state, attorney-general, district judges, members of the board of education, district attorneys, members of congress, and such state officers as shall be elected at the April election, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven (except the superintendent of public instruction), and such county officers as were elected at the August election, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-six, except prosecuting attorneys, shall be held on the second Tuesday of October, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-eight: provided that the time for which any district judge or other state or county officer elected at the April election in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-eight shall not extend beyond the time fixed for filling like offices at the October election, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-eight.

For judges of supreme court. Sec. 8. The first election for judges of the supreme court, and such county officers as shall be elected at the August election, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven, shall be held on the second Tuesday of October, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine.

First session of general assembly. Sec. 9. The first regular session of the general assembly shall be held in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-eight, commencing on the second Monday of January of said year.

Senators. Sec. 10. Senators elected at the August election, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-six, shall continue in office until the second Tuesday of October, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine, at which time their successors shall be elected as may be prescribed by law.

Offices not vacated. Sec. 11. Every person elected by popular vote, by a vote of the general assembly, or who may hold office by executive appointment, which office is continued by this constitution, and every person who shall be so elected or appointed to any such office, before the taking effect of this constitution (except as in this constitution otherwise provided), shall continue in office until the term for which such person has been or may be elected or appointed shall expire; but no such person shall continue in office after the taking effect of this constitution, for a longer period than the term of such office, in this constitution prescribed.

Judicial districts. Sec. 12. The general assembly, at the first session under this constitution, shall district the state into eleven judicial districts, for district court purposes; and shall also provide for the apportionment of the members of the general assembly in accordance with the provisions of this constitution.

Submission of constitution. Sec. 13. This constitution shall be submitted to the electors of the state at the August election, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven, in the several election districts in this state. The ballots at such election shall be written or printed as follows: those in favor of the constitution, "new constitution—yes." Those against the constitution, "new constitution—no." The elections shall be conducted in the same manner as the general elections of the state, and the poll-books shall be returned and canvassed as provided in the twenty-fifth chapter of the code, and abstracts shall be forwarded to the secretary of state, which abstracts shall be canvassed in the manner provided for the canvass of state officers. And if it shall appear that a majority of all the votes cast at such election for and against this constitution are in favor of the same, the governor shall immediately issue his proclamation stating that fact, and such constitution shall be the constitution of the state of Iowa, and shall take effect from and after the publication of said proclamation.

Proposition to strike out the word "white." Sec. 14. At the same election that this constitution is submitted to the people for its adoption or rejection, a proposition to amend the same by striking out the word "white," from the article on the "right of suffrage," shall be separately submitted to the electors of this state for adoption or rejection, in the manner following, viz.: a separate ballot may be given by every person having a right to vote at said election, to be deposited in a separate box. And those given for the adoption of such proposition shall have the words, "shall the word 'white' be stricken out of the article on the 'right of suffrage?' yes." And those given against the proposition shall have the words "shall the word 'white' be stricken out of the article on the 'right of suffrage?' no." And if at said election the number of ballots cast in favor of said proposition, shall be equal to a majority of those cast for and against this constitution, then said word "white" shall be stricken from said article and be no part thereof.

Mills county. Sec. 15. Until otherwise directed by law, the county of Mills shall be in and a part of the sixth judicial district of this state.

Biennial elections. Sec. 16. The first general election after the adoption of this amendment shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November in the year one thousand nine hundred and six, and general elections shall be held biennially thereafter. In the year one thousand nine hundred and six there shall be elected a governor, lieutenant-governor, secretary of state, auditor of state, treasurer of state, attorney-general, two judges of the supreme court, the successors of the judges of the district court whose terms of office expire on December 31st, one thousand nine hundred and six, state senators who would otherwise be chosen in the year one

thousand nine hundred and five, and members of the house of representatives. The terms of office of the judges of the supreme court which would otherwise expire on December 31st, in odd-numbered years, and all other elective state, county and township officers, whose terms of office would otherwise expire in January in the year one thousand nine hundred and six, and members of the general assembly whose successors would otherwise be chosen at the general election in the year one thousand nine hundred and five, are hereby extended one year and until their successors are elected and qualified. The terms of offices of senators whose successors would otherwise be chosen in the year one thousand nine hundred and seven are hereby extended one year and until their successors are elected and qualified. The general assembly shall make such changes in the law governing the time of election and terms of office of all other elective officers as shall be necessary to make the time of their election and terms of office conform to this amendment, and shall provide which of the judges of the supreme court shall serve as chief justice. The general assembly shall meet in regular session on the second Monday in January, in the year one thousand nine hundred and six, and also on the second Monday in January in the year one thousand nine hundred and seven, and biennially thereafter.

[By proper legislative action (29 G. A. joint res. No. 5 and 30 G. A. joint res. No. 1) a proposed amendment, adding the foregoing section number 16 to Article XII, was submitted to the electors at the general election in 1904, and adopted. Practically the same amendment was adopted by the people November 6, 1900, but the supreme court February 1, 1901, in the case of the State of Iowa ex rel Marsh W. Bailey vs. S. W. Brookhart, respondent, appellant, held that the amendment, section 16, was not proposed and adopted as required by the constitution, and did not become a part thereof.]

Done in convention at Iowa City, this fifth day of March, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven, and of the independence of the United States of America, the eighty-first.

In testimony whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names:

TIMOTHY DAY,
S. G. WINCHESTER,
DAVID BUNKER
D. P. PALMER,
GEO. W. ELLS,
J. C. HALL,
JOHN H. PETERS,
WM. H. WARREN,
H. W. GRAY,
ROBT. GOWER,
H. D. GIBSON,
THOMAS SEELEY,

A. H. MARVIN,
J. H. EMERSON,
R. L. B. CLARKE,
JAMES A. YOUNG,
D. H. SOLOMON,
M. W. ROBINSON,
LEWIS TODD HUNTER,
JOHN EDWARDS,
J. C. TRAER,
JAMES F. WILSON,
AMOS HARRIS,
JNO. T. CLARKE,

S. AYRES,
HARVEY J. SKIFF,
J. A. PARVIN,
W. PENN CLARK,
JERE HOLLINGSWORTH,
WM. PATTERSON,
D. W. PRICE,
ALPHEUS SCOTT,
GEORGE GILLASPY,
EDWARD JOHNSTONE,

Attest:

TH. J. SAUNDERS, *Secretary.*

E. N. BATES, *Assistant Secretary.*

FRANCIS SPRINGER, *President.*

SUMMARY OF AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITUTION.

By proper legislative action (11 G. A., chap. 98, and 12 G. A., joint res. No. XI), by vote of the people, November 3, 1868, and proclamation of the governor December 8, 1868.

First—Strike the word "white" from section one of article two thereof.

Second—Strike the word "white" from section thirty-three of article three thereof.

Third—Strike the word "white" from section thirty-four of article three thereof.

Fourth—Strike the word "white" from section thirty-five of article three thereof.

Fifth—Strike the word "white" from section one of article six thereof.

By proper legislative action (17 G. A., joint res. No. 5, and 18 G. A. joint res. No. 6), by vote of the people, November 2, 1880, and certificate of the board of state canvassers, December 3, 1880.

Strike out the words "free white" from the third line of section four (4) of article three (3) of said constitution, relating to the legislative department.

By proper legislative action (18 G. A., joint res. No. 8, and 19 G. A., joint res. No. 8), by vote of the people, June 27, 1882, and certificate of the board of state canvassers, July 28, 1882.

Section 26. No person shall manufacture for sale, or sell, or keep for sale, as a beverage, any intoxicating liquors whatever, including ale, wine and beer. The general assembly shall by law prescribe regulations for the enforcement of the prohibition herein contained, and shall thereby provide suitable penalties for the violation of the provisions hereof.

[The supreme court, April 21, 1883, in the case of Koehler & Lange vs. Hill, reported in 60th Iowa, page 543, held that the amendment, section 26, as submitted to the electors did not become a part of the constitution.]

By proper legislative action (19 G. A., joint res. No. 12, and 20 G. A., joint res. No. 13), by vote of the people, November 4, 1884, and certificate of the board of state canvassers, December 10, 1884.

Amendment 1. The general election for state, district, county and township officers, shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November.

Amendment 2. At any regular session of the general assembly, the state may be divided into the necessary judicial districts for district court purposes, or the said districts may be reorganized and the number of the districts and the judges of said courts increased or diminished; but no reorganization of the districts or diminution of the judges shall have the effect of removing a judge from office.

Amendment 3. The grand jury may consist of any number of members not less than five, nor more than fifteen, as the general assembly may by law provide, or the general assembly may provide for holding persons to answer for any criminal offense without the intervention of the grand jury.

Amendment 4. That section thirteen of article five of the constitution be stricken therefrom, and the following adopted as such section:

Section 13. The qualified electors of each county shall, at the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and eighty-six, and every two years thereafter, elect a county attorney, who shall be a resident of the county for which he is elected, and shall hold his office for two years, and until his successor shall have been elected and qualified.

By proper legislative action (29 G. A. joint res. No. 2, and 30 G. A. joint res. No. 2), by vote of the people November eighth, one thousand nine hundred and four and certificate of the board of state canvassers, November twenty-ninth, one thousand nine hundred and four.

That section thirty-four (34), thirty-five (35) and thirty-six (36) of article three (3) of the constitution of the state of Iowa, be repealed and the following be adopted in lieu thereof.

Section 34. The senate shall be composed of fifty members to be elected from the several senatorial districts, established by law and at the next session of the general assembly held following the taking of the state and national census, they shall be apportioned among the several counties or districts of the state, according to population as shown by the last preceding census.

Section 35. The house of representatives shall consist of not more than one hundred and eight members. The ratio of representation shall be determined by dividing the whole number of the population of the state as shown by the last preceding state or national census, by the whole number of counties then existing or organized, but each county shall constitute one representative district and be entitled to one representative, but each county having a population in excess of the ratio number, as herein provided of three-fifths or more of such ratio number shall be entitled to one additional representative, but said addition shall extend only to the nine counties having the greatest population.

Section 36. The general assembly shall, at the first regular session held following the adoption of this amendment, and at each succeeding regular session held next after the taking of such census, fix the ratio of representation, and apportion the additional representatives, as hereinbefore required.

By proper legislative action (29 G. A. joint res. No. 5, and 30 G. A. joint res. No. 1), by vote of the people November eighth, one thousand nine hundred and four, and certificate of the board of state canvassers, November twenty-ninth, one thousand nine hundred and four.

* Add as section sixteen, to article twelve of the constitution, the following:

Sec. 16. The first general election after the adoption of this amendment shall be held on the Tuesday next after the first Monday in November in the year one thousand nine hundred and six, and general elections shall be held biennially thereafter. In the year one thousand nine hundred and six there shall be elected a governor, lieutenant-governor, secretary of state, auditor of state, treasurer of state, attorney-general, two judges of the supreme court, the successors of the judges of the district court whose terms of office expire on December 31st, one thousand nine hundred and six, state senators who would otherwise be chosen in the year one thousand nine hundred and five, and members of the house of representatives. The terms of office of the judges of the supreme court which would otherwise expire on December 31st, in odd-numbered years, and all other elective state, county and township officers whose terms of office would otherwise expire in January in the year one thousand nine hundred and six, and members of the general assembly whose successors would otherwise be chosen at the general election in the year one thousand nine hundred and five, are hereby extended one year and until their successors are elected and qualified. The terms of office of senators whose successors would otherwise be chosen in the year one thousand nine hundred and seven are hereby extended one year and until their successors are elected and qualified. The general assembly shall make such changes in the law governing the time of election and terms of office of all other elective officers as shall be necessary to make the time of their election and terms of office conform to this amendment, and shall provide which of the judges of the supreme court shall serve as chief justice. The general assembly shall meet in regular session on the second Monday in January, in the year one thousand nine hundred and six, and also on the second Monday in January in the year one thousand nine hundred and seven, and biennially thereafter.

* Practically the same amendment was adopted by the people November 6, 1900, but the supreme court, February 1, 1901, in the case of the State of Iowa ex rel Marsh W. Bailey vs. S. W. Brookhart, respondent, appellant, held that the amendment, section 16, was not proposed and adopted as required by the constitution, and did not become a part thereof.

REGISTER OF THE TERRITORY OF IOWA.

TERRITORIAL OFFICERS.

GOVERNORS.

Robert Lucas, appointed 1838.
John Chambers, appointed 1841.
James Clarke, appointed November, 1845.

SECRETARIES.

William B. Conway, appointed 1838; died in office, November, 1839.
James Clarke, appointed 1839.
O. H. W. Stull, appointed 1841.
Samuel J. Burr, appointed 1843.
Jesse Williams, appointed 1845.

TERRITORIAL AUDITORS.

Office created January 7, 1840.

Jesse Williams, appointed January 14, 1840.
William L. Gilbert, appointed January 23, 1843; re-appointed February 27, 1844.
Robert M. Secrest, appointed 1845.

TERRITORIAL TREASURERS.

Office created January 24, 1839.

Thornton Bayless, appointed January 23, 1839.
Morgan Reno, appointed 1840.

TERRITORIAL AGENTS.

Office created January 14, 1841; abolished May 29, 1845.

Jesse Williams, appointed January 15, 1841.
John M. Colman, appointed in 1842; re-appointed February 15, 1843, and February 12, 1844.
Anson Hart, appointed 1844 or 1845.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Office created February 12, 1841; abolished March 9, 1842.

William Reynolds, appointed in 1841.

COMMISSIONERS TO LOCATE THE SEAT OF GOVERNMENT AT IOWA CITY.

Under act approved January 21, 1839.

Chauncey Swan, appointed January 18, 1839.
John Rolands, appointed January 18, 1839.
Robert Ralston, appointed January 18, 1839.
Legislated out of office January 14, 1841.

SUPREME COURT.

Charles Mason, chief justice, 1838 to 1846.
 Joseph Williams, associate justice, 1838 to 1846.
 Thomas S. Wilson, associate justice, 1838 to 1846.
 Thornton Bayless, clerk, 1838 to 1839.
 George S. Hampton, clerk, 1839 to 1846.
 Eastin Morris, reporter, 1843 to 1846.

DISTRICT ATTORNEYS FOR THE TERRITORY.

Isaac Van Allen, appointed 1838.
 Charles Weston, appointed 1840.
 John D. Deshler, appointed 1843.
 Edward Johnston, Fort Madison; appointed 1845 and 1846.

MARSHALS.

Francis Gehon, appointed 1838.
 Thomas Johnson, appointed 1841.
 Isaac Leffler, appointed 1842.
 Gideon S. Bailey, Van Buren county; appointed 1845 and 1846.

DELEGATES IN CONGRESS.

William W. Chapman, in Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth Congresses.
 Francis Gehon.*
 Augustus C. Dodge, in the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth Congresses.

* Elected in 1839, but appears never to have acted as delegate.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLIES.

List of members of the several Councils during the territorial existence of Iowa, and the number of the session to which each belonged:

NAME	NO. OF SESSION	NAME	NO. OF SESSION
Abbe, William.....	7 and 8	Jenkins, James H.....	5 and 6
Bailey, Gideon S.....	3 and 4	Johnston, Edward.....	3 and 4
Bainbridge, M.....	3 and 4	Keith, J.....	1 and 2
Bradley, Philip B.....	7 and 8	Kirkpatrick, Joseph S.....	3 and 4
Brattain, Paul.....	7 and 8	Leffler, Shepherd....	4, 5, 6, 7 and 8
Brierly, James.....	7 and 8	Lewis, Warner.....	1 and 2
Browne, Jesse B.....	1, 2, 3 and 4	Parker, Jonathan W....	1, 2, 3 and 4
Christie, Robert.....	5 and 6	Patterson, Robt. M. G.....	5 and 6
Clark, James M.....	1 and 2	Patterson, William.....	5 and 6
Cook, John P.....	5 and 6	Payne, Jesse D.....	1 and 2
Coop, William G.....	3, 4, 7 and 8	Ralston, Robert.....	1 and 2
Cox, Thomas.....	5 and 6	Ross, Enoch.....	7 and 8
Elbert, John D.....	5 and 6	Shelley, Henry M.....	7 and 8
Gehon, Francis.....	5 and 6	Springer, Francis.....	3, 4, 5 and 6
Greene, George.....	3 and 4	Stephenson, John.....	7 and 8
Hall, James.....	3 and 4	Summers, Laurel.....	7 and 8
Harris, Pleasant.....	5 and 6	Swazy, E. A. M.....	1 and 2
Hastings, S. Clinton....	3, 4, 7 and 8	Teas, Joseph B.....	5 and 6
Hawkins, J. C.....	3	Thompson, John.....	7 and 8
Hempstead, Stephen....	1, 2, 7 and 8	Wallace, Wm. H.....	3, 4, 5 and 6
Hepner, George.....	1 and 2	Whittlesey, Charles....	1 and 2
Hughes, L. B.....	1 and 2		
Inghram, Arthur.....	1 and 2		

List of members who served in the House of Representatives during the territorial existence of Iowa, with the number of the session to which each belonged:

NAME	NO. OF SESSION	NAME	NO. OF SESSION
Anderson, James.....	7	Bonney, Josiah H.....	6
Andros, Frederick.....	5	Booth, C. H.....	4
Avery, Robert.....	3	Borland, Samuel.....	6
Bailey, Gideon S.....	1 and 2	Box, John.....	3
Banks, Abraham T.....	7 and 8	Brewer, Daniel.....	2
Bankson, Andrew.....	1	Brierly, James.....	1, 3, 5, and 6
Barker, Thomas.....	4 and 6	Briggs, Ansel.....	5
Barton, Rickey D.....	5	Brophy, John.....	6
Beeler, George H.....	1	Browne, Jesse B.....	8
Berry, John C.....	5	Browning, Milton D.....	3
Biggs, Uriah.....	2 and 4	Bunker, David.....	5
Blair, David E.....	4 and 5	Burchard, Jabez A. W....	1
Blair, Thomas.....	1	Campbell, Henry S.....	4

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLIES—CONTINUED.

NAME	NO. OF SESSION	NAME	NO. OF SESSION
Carleton, James P.	6	Minturn, Jacob	2
Chandler, George	7	Mitchell, Gilbert C. R.	6
Churchman, James	2	Montague, Geo.	7
Clark, T. T.	2	Morgan, James M.	4, 5, 7 and 8
Clifton, Charles	7 and 8	Morse, James K.	4
Coop, William G.	1 and 2	Munger, Norton	7 and 8
Cox, Thomas	1, 2 and 3	Murdock, Sam'l.	7 and 8
Coy, Shubael	7 and 8	Myers, Jacob L.	2
Culbertson, John W.	5 and 6	Newell, Joseph	5
Davis, Ebenezer W.	7	Noble, Richard	7
Delashmutt, Van B.	1	Nowlin, Hardin	1 and 6
Denson, Thomas	4	Owen, Joshua	2
Downey, Hugh D.	7 and 8	Parker, Samuel	1
English, L. N.	2	Patterson, Wm.	1, 2, 4 and 8
Fay, Edward E.	6	Porter, Asbury B.	1, 3 and 4
Felkner, Henry	3, 4 and 5	Price, Calvin J.	1
Ferguson, David	8	Quinton, Richard	4
Fleenor, Isaac	2	Rich, Alfred	2
Flink, Joseph	8	Ripley, John	8
Foley, John	6	Robb, Hamilton	6
Frierson, John	1	Roberts, Robt. G.	1
Goddard, Ell.	5	Roberts, Joseph	6
Graham, Thomas	8	Robertson, Joseph M.	2, 3, 4, 5, 7 and 8
Grant, James	4	Rogers, Thomas	5 and 6
Grimes, James W.	1 and 6	Ross, Wm. R.	2
Hall, James	1 and 2	Sales, David J.	5
Hackelman, Abner	5 and 6	Shelledy, Stephen B.	7 and 8
Hancock, Frederick	7 and 8	Smead, Simeon	4
Harper, Reuben R.	7	Smythe, Robt.	6
Hastings, S. Clinton	1 and 2	Snyder, Joseph K.	7 and 8
Hawkins, Joseph C.	2	Steele, Wm.	3, 5 and 6
Hebard, Alfred	3, 4 and 6	Stewart, Charles	7
Hendershott, David	3	Sumners, Laurel	1, 3 and 3
Hepner, George	4 and 5	Swan, Chauncey	1
Higginson, Samuel P.	4	Swearingen, Sam'l.	5
Holland, Joshua	8	Taylor, Hawkins	1
Holliday, Samuel	4	Taylor, John	7 and 8
Huner, Jacob	7 and 8	Teepie, Simon P.	3
Isett, Thomas M.	3	Temple, George	1
Jay, Evan	5	Thompson, Wm.	6
Johnson, John	6 and 7	Thornton, Levi	1
Johnston, Edward	2	Thornton, Err.	6
Langworthy, Edward	2 and 3	Toole, Wm. L.	1, 3 and 4
Lash, John B.	2 and 3	Van Antwerp, Harmon	3
Leffler, Shephard	2 and 3	Wallace, William H.	1
Leffler, Isaac	4	Walworth, Geo. H.	2, 3, 5 and 6
Leonard, James	7	Weld, Oliver	4
Lester, Geo. W.	7 and 8	Wheeler, Loring	2
Lewis, Warner	4	Whitaker, John M.	3 and 4
Lewis, Isaac N.	3 and 5	Wilson, Alex A.	3
McCleary, Geo. W.	6, 7 and 8	Wilson, David S.	7 and 8
McCulloch, E. S.	4 and 5	Wilson, Paton	3, 4, 5 and 6
McMichael, Archibald	8	Woodworth, Sam'l D.	7 and 8
McMillen, Thomas	5	Wray, James M.	6
Mason, Timothy	3	Wright, John D.	6 and 8
Miller, Dan'l F.	3		

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS OF IOWA.

FIRST CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Convened at Iowa City, October 7, 1844. Adjourned, November 1, 1844.

COUNTIES REPRESENTED.	NAMES OF MEMBERS.
Lee	Charles Staley, Alexander Kerr, David Galland, Calvin J. Price, James Marsh, John Thompson, Henry M. Salmon, O. S. X. Peck.
Des Moines.....	James Clarke, Henry Robinson, John D. Wright, Shepherd Lefler, Andrew Hooten, Enos Lowe, John Ripley, George Hepner.
Van Buren.....	Elisha Cutler, Jr., John Davidson, Paul Brattain, David Ferguson, Gideon S. Bailey, John Hale, Jr., Thomas Charlton.
Jefferson	Robert Brown, Hardin Butler, Sulifand S. Ross, James I. Murray, Samuel Whitmore.
Henry	Joseph C. Hawkins, George Hobson, John H. Randolph, Jonathan C. Hall, Joseph D. Hoag.
Washington	Wm. R. Harrison, Enoch Ross, Caleb B. Campbell.
Louisa	John Brookbank, Wm. L. Toole, Wright Williams.
Muscatine	Jonathan E. Fletcher, Ralph P. Lowe, Elijah Sells.
Johnson	Robert Lucas, Samuel H. McCrory, Henry Felkner.
Linn	Thomas J. McKean, Samuel W. Durham, Luman M. Strong.
Cedar	Samuel A. Bissell, James H. Gower.
Scott	James Grant, Andrew W. Campbell, Ebenezer Cook.
Clinton	Lyman Evans, Rnph R. Benedict.
Jones	John Taylor.
Jackson	Joseph S. Kirkpatrick, William Morden, Richard H. Wyckoff.
Wapello	William H. Galbraith, William W. Chapman.
Davis	J. C. Blankinship, Samuel W. McAtee.
Keokuk	Richard Quinton.
Maahaska	Van B. Delashmutt, Stephen B. Shelledy.
Dubuque, Delaware, Black Hawk and Fayette.....	Francis Gelton, Edward Langworthy, Theophilus Crawford, Stephen Hempstead, Samuel B. Olmstead, Michael O'Brien.

Shepherd Lefler, elected president October 7th.

George S. Hampton, elected secretary October 7th.

The constitution adopted by this convention was rejected by the people at an election held on the 4th day of August, 1845, there being 7,235 votes cast "for the constitution," and 7,656 votes cast "against the constitution."

SECOND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Convened at Iowa City, May 4, 1846. Adjourned May 19, 1846.

COUNTIES REPRESENTED.	NAMES OF MEMBERS.
Lee	David Galland, Josiah Kent, George Berry.
Des Moines	Enos Lowe, Shepherd Leffler, George W. Bowie.
Van Buren	Thomas Dibble, Erastus Hoskins, William Steele.
Jefferson	Sullifand S. Ross, William G. Coop.
Henry	George Hobson, Alvin Saunders.
Davis	John J. Selman.
Appanoose and Monroe	Wareham G. Clark.
Wapello	Joseph H. Hedrick.
Iowa, Marion, Polk and Jasper	John Conrey.
Mahaska	Stephen B. Shelledy.
Keokuk	Sanford Harned.
Washington	Stewart Goodrell.
Louisa	John Ronalds.
Muscatine	J. Scott Richman.
Johnson	Curtis Bates.
Linn and Benton	Socrates H. Tryon.
Cedar	Samuel A. Bissell.
Scott	James Grant.
Clinton	Henry P. Haun.
Jackson	William Hubbell.
Jones	Sylvester G. Matson.
Clayton	David Olmstead.
Dubuque, Delaware, Buchanan, Fayette, Black Hawk	Thomas McCraney, Francis K. O'Ferrall.

Enos Lowe, elected president May 4th.

William Thompson, elected secretary May 4th.

The constitution adopted by this convention was adopted by the people at an election held on the 3d day of August, 1846, there being 9,492 votes cast "for the constitution" and 9,036 votes cast "against the constitution." This constitution was presented to congress in December, 1846, and on the 28th of the same month an act was passed for the admission of Iowa into the Union. The first election for state officers was held on the 26th day of October, 1846, pursuant to proclamation of Gov. James Clarke, when Ansel Briggs was elected governor; Ellsha Cutler, Jr., secretary of state; Joseph T. Fales, auditor, and Morgan Reno, treasurer.

THIRD CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Convened at Iowa City, January 19, 1857. Adjourned March 5, 1857

Dist.	COUNTIES.	NAMES OF MEMBERS.
1	Lee -----	Edward Johnstone, William Patterson.
2	Lee and Van Buren -----	Squire Ayers.
3	Van Buren -----	Timothy Day.
4	Des Moines -----	Jonathan C. Hall, Moses W. Robinson.
5	Davis -----	David P. Palmer.
6	Jefferson -----	James F. Wilson.
7	Henry -----	Rufus L. B. Clarke.
8	Wapello -----	George Gillaspay.
9	Monroe, Lucas and Clarke -----	John Edwards.
10	Appanoose, Wayne, Decatur -----	Amos Harris.
11	Fremont, Mills, Page, Taylor, Montgomery, Ringgold, Adams and Union -----	Daniel H. Solomon.
12	Pottawattamie, Harrison, Shelby, Woodbury, Monona, Audubon, Crawford, Carroll, Calhoun, Sac, Ida, Cherokee, Buena Vista, Pocahontas, Palo Alto, Emmet, Clay, Dickinson, Osceola, O'Brien, Plymouth, Sioux and Buncombe -----	Daniel W. Price.
13	Louisa -----	Francis Springer.
14	Washington -----	David Bunker.
15	Keokuk -----	Jeremiah Hollingsworth.
16	Mahaska -----	James A. Young.
17	Marion -----	Hiram D. Gibson.
18	Warren, Madison, Adair, Cass -----	Lewis Todhunter.
19	Muscatine -----	John A. Parvin.
20	Johnson and Jones -----	William Penn Clarke.
21	Scott -----	George W. Ellis.
22	Cedar -----	Robert Gower.
23	Clinton -----	Aylett R. Cotton.
24	Linn -----	Hosea W. Gray.
25	Linn, Benton, Black Hawk and Buchanan -----	James C. Traer.
26	Poweshiek, Jasper, Marshall and Tama -----	Harvey J. Skiff.
27	Polk, Dallas and Guthrie -----	Thomas Seeley.
28	Jackson -----	William A. Warren.
29	Jackson and Jones -----	Albert H. Marvin.
30	Dubuque -----	John H. Emerson.
31	Dubuque and Delaware -----	John H. Peters.
32	Clayton -----	Alpheus Scott.
33	Fayette, Bremer, Butler, Franklin, Grundy, Hardin, Wright, Webster, Boone, Story, Greene, Allamakee, Winneshiek and Humboldt -----	Sheldon G. Winchester.
34	Howard, Chickasaw, Mitchell, Floyd, Worth, Cerro Gordo, Hancock, Winnebago, Banneroot and Kossuth -----	John T. Clark.

Francis Springer, elected president January 20th.

Thomas J. Saunders, elected secretary January 20th.

The constitution adopted by this convention was sanctioned by the people at an election held on the 3d day of August, 1857, there being 40,311 votes cast "For the constitution," and 38,681 votes cast "Against the constitution," and took effect by proclamation of the governor September 3, 1857.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FROM 1846 TO 1907.

This list of the members of the General Assemblies of Iowa has been prepared from the lists published in the Censuses of 1868, 1873 and 1895, the Rules, Session Laws and Journals of the various General Assemblies and from other miscellaneous sources. The Secretary of State desires to acknowledge the receipt of assistance from the Hon. William H. Fleming, Hon. Phineas M. Casady and Hon. Isaac Brandt, each of whom for the past fifty years has been intimately acquainted with public men and affairs of Iowa. That there are some errors and omissions in this list is very likely and any information tending to its correction will be gratefully received. The "Home County" and "Postoffice" addresses given in this list are the addresses of the members while serving as Senator or Representative.

Abbreviations: "S" for Senator; "R" for Representative.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Aaker, Drengman O.	Ridgeway	Winneshiek	R 19-20
Abbott, W. S. M.	Adel	Dallas	R 11
Abernathy, Alonzo	Illyria	Fayette	R 11
Abraham, Lot	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	S 19-20
Adams, Abraham G.	Burlington	Des Moines	R 12
Addie, Andrew	Brush Creek	Fayette	R 23-24
Agnew, W. G.	Osceola	Clarke	R 21-22
Ainsworth, Lucian L.	West Union	Fayette	S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex R 14
Alberson, A. N.	Washington	Washington	R 27 S 28
Albright, George S.		Des Moines	R 5-5Ex
Alcorn, Robert	Homer	Webster	R 11
Aldrich, Charles	Webster City	Hamilton	R 19
Alexander, John		Van Buren	R 2
Alexander, J. S.	Marion	Linn	S 26-26Ex-27-28-29
Alford, Lore	Waterloo	Black Hawk	R 17-18
Alger, Freeman	West Liberty	Muscatine	S 2-3 R 4-7
Allen, Benjamin F.	Des Moines	Polk	S 13-14
Allen, Henry		Monroe	R 4
Allen, John R.		Lee	S 7
Allen, Joseph H.	Pocahontas	Pocahontas	S 32
Allen, Robert	Dodgeville	Des Moines	R 12
Allen, William	New London	Henry	R 16-17
Allen, W. S.	Birmingham	Van Buren	R 25-26-26Ex
Allender, George C.		Van Buren	R 3
Allison, Napoleon B.			R 4
Allison, William M.	Albia	Monroe	R 2
Allred, William P.	Corydon	Wayne	R 32
Allyn, George S.	Mt. Ayr	Ringgold	S 26-26Ex-27-28-29
Anderson, Absolem	Primrose	Lee	R 15
Anderson, A. D.	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 4
Anderson, Augustus	Stratford	Hamilton	R 21-22
Anderson, Charles		Monroe	R 1-1Ex
Anderson, C. L.	Ford	Warren	R 21-22
Anderson, Daniel	Albia	Monroe	S 5-5Ex-6-7-8-8Ex
Anderson, Edwin	Ruthven	Palo Alto	R 27

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Anderson, G. M.	Inwood	Lyon	R 27-28
Anderson, John E.	Forest City	Winnebago	R 19
Anderson, J. M.	Montrose	Lee	R 4-5Ex
Anderson, J. M.	Indianola	Warren	R 28-29
Anderson, William	Jewell	Hamilton	R 32
Andrews, H. F.	Audubon	Audubon	S 24-25
Andrews, John R.	Decatur City	Decatur	R 10
Andrews, Joseph	Indianapolis	Keokuk	R 10
Angle, H. G.	Cedar Rapids	Linn	S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Anthony, Horace	Camanche	Clinton	R 7
Applegate, Carlos C.	LeClaire	Scott	R 13
Appleton, Amos R.	Sioux City	Woodbury	R 14
Archer, David	South English	Keokuk	R 15
Arnold, Delos	Marshalltown	Marshall	R 6-13 S 16-17-18-19
Arnold, G. P.	Garden Grove	Decatur	R 23
Arnold, Robert B.	Foster	Monroe	R 27
Arney, Wallace H.	Marshalltown	Marshall	R 32
Arthaud, F. L.	Bedford	Taylor	S 28-29
Ashby, George T.	Red Oak	Montgomery	R 17
Atkins, Charles	Onawa	Monona	S 13-14
Atkins, Jeremiah T.	Frankville	Winneshiek	S 6-7 R 12
Atwood, Merritt W.	Newton	Jasper	R 12
Auld, G. T.	Crawfordsville	Washington	R 16
Austin, J. F.	Clarion	Wright	R 23-24
Axtell, Loveridge S.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	R 15
Ayers, F. E.	Lawler	Chickasaw	R 28
Ayers, Squire		Van Buren	R 7
Babb, Washington I.	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	R 20
Babbitt, Lysander W.	Knoxville	Marion	R 2-3
Babbitt, Lysander W.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	R 12
Babcock, James F.	New Hampton	Chickasaw	R 19
Bachman, E. W.	Estherville	Emmet	S 29
Bachman, E. W.	West Bend	Palo Alto	S 28
Bahl, Andrew	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 11
Balley, A. K.	Decorah	Winneshiek	S 23-24
Balley, C. F.	Ireton	Sioux	R 26-26Ex-27
Balley, Gideon S.	Vernon	Van Buren	S 7-8-8Ex
Balley, H. H.	Williamstown	Chickasaw	R 21
Balley, Hiram	Williamstown	Chickasaw	S 15-16
Balley, James R.		Jefferson	R 1-1Ex
Balley, Morrison			R 6
Balley, M. Z.	Diagonal	Ringgold	R 29-30-31
Bally, Presley G.	Hardin	Clayton	R 12
Baird, Edmund B.	Willow Dale	Ida	R 15
Baird, E. D.	North English	Iowa	R 32
Baker, Dan M.	Chariton	Lucas	R 16
Baker, Daniel S.		Lee	R 1
Baker, George T.	Davenport	Scott	R 26-26Ex
Baker, Henry A.	Ossian	Winneshiek	R 17-18 S 19-20
Baker, M. N.	Anita	Cass	R 27-28
Baker, Nathan	Charleston	Lee	S 3
Baker, Nathaniel B.	Clinton	Clinton	R 8-8Ex
Baker, Thomas	Ft. Des Moines	Polk	S 1-1Ex
Baker, William		Jefferson	R 2
Baker, William H.	Castalia	Winneshiek	R 9-9Ex
Baldwin, Isaac W.	Cascade	Dubuque	R 20-21 S 26
Baldwin, John T.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	R 5-5Ex

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Ball, George W.	Fairfield	Jefferson	R 22-23
Ball, George W.	Iowa City	Johnson	R 21 S 28-29
Ball, Joseph	Fairfield	Jefferson	R 13
Ballingall, Peter G.	Ottumwa	Wapello	R 20 S 23
Ballinger, Thomas	Farmersville	Mahaska	R 12
Ballinger, Webster	Keokuk	Lee	R 11-14
Balluff, Frank	Davenport	Scott	R 32
Banta, Elijah	Lamoni	Decatur	R 20
Barker, C. I.	Burlington	Des Moines	R 25
Barker, Joseph		Van Buren	R 5-6Ex
Barker, W. K.	Cresco	Howard	R 29
Barker, Winslow T.	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 6-11
Barkley, Alonzo J.	Boone	Boone	R 28-29
Barner, Horatio G.	Davenport	Scott	R 6
Barnes, Thomas H.	Waukon	Allamakee	R 18
Barnes, Thomas N.	Kirkville	Mahaska	R 8-8Ex-11
Barnett, James H.	Indianola	Warren	S 22-23
Barnum, John	Emerson	Mills	R 21
Barrett, James	Sioux City	Woodbury	R 27-28
Barrett, Orsmond M.	Sheldon	O'Brien	R 19 S 20-21-22-23
Barrett, William	Le Mars	Plymouth	R 17
Barringer, E. P.	Rutheven	Palo Alto	R 28
Bascom, J. L.	Milford	Dickinson	R 32
Bass, George L.	McGregor	Clayton	R 9-9Ex
Bassett, George W.	Fort Dodge	Webster	S 10-11
Bates, Ellsworth N.		Linn	R 7
Bauder, C. C.	Primrose	Lee	R 7-12
Baughman, William	Griswold	Cass	R 19
Bauman, S. H.	Birmingham	Van Buren	R 32
Bayless, Frank D.	Elkader	Clayton	S 20-21-22-23
Bayles, Nicholas	Des Moines	Polk	R 10
Beach, Alexander L.	East Orange	Sioux	R 18
Beach, Thomas C.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	R 15-24
Beal, Cornelius	Boonsboro	Boone	R 7-8-8Ex
Beal, L. W.	Cherokee	Cherokee	R 27
Bealer, E. J. C.	Cedar Rapids	Linn	R 29-30-31
Beardsley, Charles	Burlington	Des Moines	S 13-14
Beatty, James W.	Clarence	Cedar	R 13-14
Beatty, John P.	Newton	Jasper	R 14
Beckford, William		Jefferson	R 5-Ex
Beem, J. C.	What Cheer	Keokuk	R 22-23-24
Beery, Enoch	Salem	Henry	R 32
Belfrage, John B.	Sergeants Bluff	Woodbury	R 18
Belknap, William W.	Keokuk	Lee	R 7
Bell, Andrew J.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	R 10
Bell, David S.	Hillsboro	Lee	R 13
Bell, Thomas	Fairfield	Jefferson	S 26-26Ex-27
Bell, William B.	Washington	Washington	R 26-26-26Ex
Belt, A. Sidney	Cedar Rapids	Linn	R 11
Bemis, George W.	Independence	Buchanan	R 8-8Ex S 14-15
Bengston, C. J.	Four Corners	Jefferson	R 28
Bennett, A. T.	Manning	Carroll	R 28
Bennett, Granville G.	Washington	Washington	R 11 S 12-13
Bennett, Martin B.	Knoxville	Marion	R 7-8-8Ex
Benson, Rufus S.	Hampton	Franklin	R 19-20-21
Bent, Curtis R.	West Union	Fayette	R 12
Benton, Robert E.	Wapello	Loutsa	R 16
Benton, Thos. H., Jr.	Dubuque	Dubuque	S 1-1Ex
Bereman, Alvah H.	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	R 8-8Ex-10

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Bereman, Thomas A.	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	R 11
Bereshelm, John	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	R 13-14
Bergeson, Berges J.	Graettinger	Palo Alto	R 32
Bergh, Knut E.	Decorah	Winneshiek	R 14
Berry, W. H.	Indianola	Warren	S 26-26Ex-27
Berryhill, James G.	Des Moines	Polk	R 21-22
Bestow, Samuel L.	Chariton	Lucas	S 16-17
Betta, Jeremiah C.		Cedar	R 2
Bicknell, Anson D.	Humboldt	Humboldt	R 18
Bigelow, La Fayette		Clayton	R 5-5Ex-6
Bill, Edward M.	Albia	Monroe	S 12-13
Bills, E. B.	Durant	Cedar	S 22-23
Bills, John C.	Davenport	Scott	S 19-20
Birchard, Eugene	Pleasant Valley	Scott	R 15-16
Bird, Butler	Patterson	Madison	R 19
Bird, John W.	Rockford	Cerro Gordo	R 26-26Ex-27
Birge, Joseph	La Motte	Jackson	S 5-5Ex-6
Bishop, Charles A.	LaPorte City	Black Hawk	R 19
Bishop, H. C.	Elkader	Clayton	S 28-29
Bishop, L. H.	Matlock	Sioux	S 24-25
Bishop, T. O.	Martelle	Jones	R 15
Blasell, Orin B.	Dexter	Dallas	R 15
Bissell, Samuel A.		Cedar	S 1-1Ex
Bitterman, M. E.	Nora Springs	Cerro Gordo	R 24-25
Bixby, R. J.	Edgewood	Delaware	R 30-31-32
Black, Charles W.	Malvern	Mills	R 28-29
Blackford, John E.	Algona	Kossuth	R 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Blackman, Wm. W.	West Mitchell	Mitchell	R 14 S 17
Blackmore, A. C.	Northwood	Worth	R 32
Blackwell, Jacob Y.	Iowa City	Johnson	R 12
Blain, William	Knoxville	Marion	R 19
Blair, David E.		Des Moines	R 1-1Ex
Blair, Gilbert M.	Blairsburg	Hamilton	R 18
Blake, Fletcher A.	Sioux Rapids	Buena Vista	R 14
Blake, F. J.	Fort Dodge	Webster	R 27-28
Blakely, Isaac	West Grove	Davis	R 14
Blakemore, W. D.	Bedford	Taylor	R 28-29
Blanchard, L. C.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	R 25 S 26-26Ex-27-28-29
Blackley, John L.	Ida Grove	Ida	S 30-31-32
Bledung, Alexander	Guttenburg	Clayton	R 17
Bliss, Lewis O.	Iowa Falls	Hardin	R 14
Bloom, Moses	Iowa City	Johnson	R 17-18 S 20-21
Blume, Theodore C.	Denison	Crawford	R 27-28
Blythe, James E.	Mason City	Cerro Gordo	R 22-23
Boardman, H. C.	Nevada	Story	S 25
Boardman, Norman	Lyons	Clinton	S 9-9Ex-10
Boggs, George C.	Russell	Lucas	R 20-21
Boise, Joseph S., Sr.	Villisca	Montgomery	R 24
Boland, Edward	Williamsburg	Iowa	R 30-31
Boling, Sanford M.	Fairfield	Jefferson	S 18-19
Bolter, Lemuel R.	†Logan	Harrison	R 11-15-16-19-20 S 21-22-23-24-27-28
Bolton, Abraham	Homestead	Iowa	R 12
Bolton, James H.	Sioux City	Woodbury	R 17
Bonewitz, Peter G.	Langworthy	Jones	R 13-14
Bonham, Smiley H.	Iowa City	Johnson	R 1-1Ex-2
Bonham, Smiley H.	Osceola	Clarke	R 15

† Jeddo City in Eleventh General Assembly and Woodbine in Fifteenth General Assembly.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Bonson, Richard	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 4-5-5Ex
Bonson, Robert	Dubuque	Dubuque	S 26-26Ex
Bonwell, John C.	Ross	Audubon	R 22
Boomer, Albert	Delhi	Delaware	R 11 S 14-15
Booth, Caleb H.	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 14
Bosworth, Charles C.*	Eugene	Ringgold	R 18-19
Bottorf, Morrison F.			R 6
Bourne, James D.	Clinton	Clinton	R 2
Bowdiah, Irving P.	Waubeek	Linn	R 17-19
Bowdoin, Elbridge G.	Rockford	Floyd	R 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Bowen, Banner G.	Fella	Marion	R 12
Bowen, D. H.	Waukon	Allamakee	R 26-26Ex-27-28
Bowen, Jesse	Iowa City	Johnson	S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Bowen, Thomas M.		Wayne	R 6
Bowie, G. W.	Burlington	Des Moines	R 1
Boyd, J. R.	Defiance	Shelby	R 27
Boyles, Samuel		Lee	R 5
Boysen, Asmus	Gray	Audubon	R 28-29
Bracewell, Hartley	Clito	Wayne	R 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Bradley, J. R.	Seymour	Wayne	R 21
Bradley, Philip B.	Andrew	Jackson	S 1-1Ex-2 R 7
Bradley, Philip P.	Andrew	Jackson	R 17
Brady, E. M.	Sanborn	O'Brien	R 26-26Ex
Brandes, H. C.	Hancock	Pottawattamie	R 32
†Brandt, David	Cedar Rapids	Linn	R 26-26Ex
Brandt, Isaac	Des Moines	Polk	R 15
Brayton, John M.	Delhi	Delaware	S 10-11
Breckenridge, Samuel	English Set'l'm't	Marion	R 15
Bremner, William	Marshalltown	Marshall	R 8-8Ex
Bridges, C. G.	Decatur City	Decatur	S 10-11
Bridges, James	Indianapolis	Mahaska	R 18-19
Briggs, Riley W.	Carson	Pottawattamie	R 23-24
Brigham, David T.	Keokuk	Lee	S 5Ex-6-7
Brighton, Henry H.	Fairfield	Jefferson	R 26-26Ex-27 S 28-29
Brinton, M. H.	Ellsworth	Hamilton	R 25-26-26Ex
Britt, T. M.	Hillsdale	Mills	R 24-25
Brockway, Edwin F.	Ainsworth	Washington	R 15
Bromley, Owen	Salina	Jefferson	R 10
Bronson, Charles E.	Manchester	Delaware	S 17
Brooks, A. L.	Audubon	Audubon	R 24
Brooks, John T.	Hedrick	Keokuk	S 29-30-31
Brooks, Marion	Woodward	Boone	R 24-25
Brooks, William M.	Tabor	Fremont	R 16
Brothers, Samuel T.	Malvern	Mills	R 20
Brower, N. V.	Garner	Hancock	S 22-23-24-25
Brown, Aaron	Fayette	Fayette	S 6-7 R 12-13
Brown, Alfred F.	Cedar Falls	Black Hawk	S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Brown, Alexander	Keosauqua	Van Buren	S 19
Brown, Benjamin F.	Washington	Washington	R 15
Brown, Cassius M.	Sigourney	Keokuk	S 19-20
Brown, Charles E.	Lime Springs	Howard	R 17
Brown, Henry C.	**Union Ridge	Butler	R 19-20
Brown, James H.	New Oregon	Winnebeshkek	R 10-11
Brown, James H.	Cresco	Howard	R 12
Brown, Joel	Birmingham	Van Buren	R 11-12-13
Brown, John G.	Marshalltown	Marshall	R 20-21

*Tingley, in Nineteenth General Assembly.

†Elected to fill vacancy in Twenty-sixth General Assembly occasioned by death of F. McClelland.

**Dumont, in Twentieth General Assembly.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Brown, Joseph A.	Clinton	Clinton	R 5-5Ex
Brown, Luther	Postville	Allamakee	R 16
Brown, N. T.	Fredonia	Louisa	R 11
Brown, Robert	Jefferson	Jefferson	S 1
Brown, Thomas H.	Garden Grove	Decatur	R 11
Brown, Walter B.	Spirit Lake	Dickinson	R 18
Brown, William	Tingley	Ringgold	R 22-23
Brown, William R.	Viola	Linn	R 18
Brown, Ziba	Osceola	Clarke	S 10
Browne, Gibson	Keokuk	Lee	R 12
Browne, Jesse B.	Fort Madison	Lee	R 1-1Ex
Browne, Joseph M.	St. Charles	Madison	R 11
Browning, Milton D.	Burlington	Des Moines	S 1-1Ex-2-4-5-5Ex
Bruce, Bryson	Garden Grove	Decatur	R 24
Bruce, James	Kossuth	Des Moines	R 10
Bruce, James E.	Atlantic	Cass	S 29-30-31-32
Bruce, J. J.	Rolfe	Pocahontas	R 21
Brunson, Harvey S.	Fayette	Fayette	S 10
Brush, Jesse P.	Osage	Mitchell	R 16
Bryan, P. Gad	Indianola	Warren	R 4-5-5Ex
† Bryan, Theophilus			S 5
Bryant, A. S.	Pottawattamie	Pottawattamie	R 4
Bryson, James	Allamakee	Allamakee	R 6
Buchanan, A. W.	Ottumwa	Wapello	R 28-29-30
Buechel, Valentine	Lee	Lee	S 8-8Ex
Buck, William G.	Fort Madison	Lee	R 11
Buckham, T. L.	Sidney	Fremont	R 10
Buckingham, F. N.	Alta	Buena Vista	R 30-31
Buell, W. W.	Lyons	Clinton	R 22
Bulls, H. C.	Decorah	Winneshiek	S 11-12-13
Bull, C. E.	Milton	Van Buren	R 27
Bullock, Charles	Denison	Crawford	R 20
Bundy, Caleb	Prairie City	Jasper	R 13
Bunker, David	Washington	Washington	R 3-4
Burdick, Martin V.	Decorah	Winneshiek	S 9-9Ex-10
Burdick, T. W.	Decorah	Winneshiek	S 21
Burgess, Henry C.	Cresco	Howard	S 32
Burgess, J. R.	Ottumwa	Wapello	R 21-22
Burke, John E.	Waverly	Bremer	R 10 S 14
Burnet, Staats G.	Blairstown	Benton	R 15
Burnett, R. M.	Muscatine	Muscatine	R 11-12
Burnquist, S.	Dayton	Webster	R 25
Burris, N. W.	Burris City	Louisa	R 6
Burroughs, Mark	Henry	Henry	R 2
Burrows, Barclay	Osceola	Clarke	R 12
Burton, Joseph	Makee	Allamakee	R 9-9Ex
Bush, Henry H.	Garner	Hancock	R 16
Bussey, Cyrus	Bloomfield	Davis	S 8-8Ex
Butler, Jacob	Muscatine	Muscatine	R 10
Butler, M. S.	Cherokee	Cherokee	R 21
Bütler, William	Clarinda	Page	R 13-14-20-21
Butterfield, Geo. W.	Nashua	Chickasaw	R 13
Byers, Harvey L.	Lucas	Lucas	R 22-23 S 26-26Ex-27
Byers, H. W.	Harlan	Shelby	R 25-26-26Ex-28
Byington, O. A.	Iowa City	Johnson	R 26-26Ex
Cadwell, Phineas	Magnolia	Harrison	R 14
Calderwood, M. H.	Eldridge	Scott	R 29-30-31

† Seat in Fifth General Assembly contested by James Jordan and decided by the Senate in favor of contestant.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Caldwell, Andrew B.	Clay Grove	Lee	R 18
Caldwell, Henry Clay	Keosauqua	Van Buren	R 8-8Ex
Caldwell, Samuel T.	Eddyville	Wapello	R 12-14
Caldwell, Timothy J.	Adel	Dallas	R 19 S 20-21-22-23
Calfee, William M.	Ottawa	Clarke	R 9-9Ex
Calkins, George C.	Mt. Etna	Adams	R 32
Calkins, Martin H.	Wyoming	Jones	R 19-20
Calvin, John	Newtonville	Buchanan	R 16-17-22
Campbell, Charles B.	Raymond	Black Hawk	R 15
Campbell, Daniel	Blencoe	Monona	R 20-24
Campbell, E., Jr.	Fairfield	Jefferson	R 14
Campbell, Frank T.	Newton	Jasper	S 13-14-15-16
Campbell, H.	Martensburg	Keokuk	R 8-8Ex
Campbell, J. N. H.	Peoria	Mahaska	R 10
Campbell, Milton K.	Harlan	Shelby	R 16
Campbell, R. C.	Hamburg	Fremont	R 29
Campbell, Thomas F.	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	R 28
Campbell, William		Wapello	R 7
Campbell, William H.	Panora	Guthrie	R 13
Canfield, Henry	Ottumwa	Wapello	R 20
Carbee, John P.	Springville	Linn	R 10-11
Cardell, L. E.	Malcom	Poweshiek	R 14
Cardell, Wilbur F.	Advance	Guthrie	R 15
Carden, William	Winfield	Henry	R 29-30-31
Carney, J. L.	Marshalltown	Marshall	S 26-26Ex-27
Carpenter, C. A.	Columbus Jet	Louisa	S 25-26-26Ex
Carpenter, Cyrus C.	Ft. Dodge	Webster	R 7-20
Carpenter, F. E.	Livermore	Humboldt	R 24
Carpenter, T. B.	Cedar Falls	Black Hawk	R 13
Carr, George H.	Des Moines	Polk	R 27-28
Carr, Henry C.	Tipton	Cedar	S 16-17
Carr, John W.	Milton	Van Buren	S 20-21
Carroll, Beryl F.	Bloomfield	Davis	S 26-26Ex-27
Carson, George	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	R 17-18 S 20-21
Carstensen, Theo.	Clinton	Clinton	R 30-31
Carter, Charles W.	Rock Valley	Sloux	R 28-29
Carter, Henry B.		Clayton	S 6-7
Carter, J. H.	Redfield	Dallas	R 24-25
Carver, John H.	Kirkville	Wapello	R 13-14
Cary, F. H.	Bloomfield	Davis	R 10
Casady, Jefferson P.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	S 12-13
Casady, Phineas M.	Ft. Des Moines	Polk	S 2-3
Casady, Samuel H.			R 7
Case, Louis	Waverly	Bremer	R 15-16
Casey, J. A.		Lee	R 7
Casey, Joseph M.	Ft. Madison	Lee	R 18 S 21
Cassady, E. M.	Whiting	Monona	R 32
Cassady, J. J.		Van Buren	R 7
Cassatt, Edward R.	Pella	Marion	S 20-21-22-23
Cassel, Andrew F.	*Lockridge	Jefferson	R 29-30-31
Cassiday, A. M.		Mahaska	R 7
Castle, G. N.	Danbury	Woodbury	R 24
Castor, Samuel G.	New Sharon	Mahaska	R 9-9Ex
Cathcart, John M.	Attica	Marion	S 13
Cattell, Jonathan W.	Springdale	Cedar	S 6-7
Cattell, Jonathan W.	Des Moines	Polk	S 11-12
Caulk, Robert		Henry	R 4

* Four Corners, in the Twenty-ninth and Thirtieth General Assemblies

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Cavanaugh, J.		Johnson	R 7
Chamberlain, Wm. H.	Independence	Buchanan	R 20-21-23-24
Chambers, John C.	†West Branch	Cedar	S 14-15-20-21
Chantry, A. J.	Malvern	Mills	R 22-23 S 24-25
Chantry, Allen J.	Coburg	Page	R 15
Chapin, James	Vinton	Benton	S 12-13
Chapman, A. S.	Waterman	Wright	R 22
Chapman, Joseph	Colesburg	Delaware	R 16-17
Chapman, William B.	Correctionville	Woodbury	R 25-26-26Ex
Chapin, Oliver B.	Union	Hardin	R 15
Chase, Daniel C.	Webster City	Hamilton	R 23-24
Chase, Daniel D.	Webster City	Hamilton	S 17-18
Chase, D. W.	Yankee Settlement	Clayton	R 9-9Ex
Chase, William S.	West Liberty	Cedar	R 12
Chasell, E. D.	LeMars	Plymouth	R 25-30-31
Cheney, A. H.	Spencer	Clay	R 29-30-31
Chesebro, S. T.	West Liberty	Muscatine	S 21-22
Cheshire, Thomas A.	Des Moines	Polk	S 25-26-26Ex-27-28
Christianson, Geo. P.	Randall	Hamilton	R 29-30-31
Christie, John, Jr.	Garnier	Hancock	R 27
Christoph, John	Dyersville	Dubuque	R 10-13
Christy, Thomas	Bonaparte	Van Buren	R 16
Chubb, Charles C.	Algona	Kossuth	S 20-21
Clagett, Thomas W.	Keokuk	Lee	R 8-8Ex
Clark, David M.	New York	Wayne	S 18-19
Clark, Elbert W.	Grinnell	Poweshiek	R 31 S 32
Clark, Elisha F.		Jackson	S 4-5-5Ex
Clark, Ezekiel	Iowa City	Johnson	S 10-11-16-17
Clark, Frank G.	Belle Plaine	Benton	R 14
Clark, George F.	Bridgewater	Adair	R 24
Clark, George H.	Donahue	Scott	R 21
Clark, Green T.	Pella	Marion	R 5-5Ex-6-15-16
Clark, James M.	Prescott	Adams	R 26-26Ex-27
Clark, John		Johnson	R 7
Clark, John		Monroe	R 10
Clark, Justus	Pleasant Grove	Des Moines	R 4-7-8-8Ex
Clark, Leander	*Buckingham	Tama	R 9-9Ex-11
Clark, Lincoln	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 7
Clark, Matthew	Fairfield	Jefferson	R 8-8Ex
Clark, Rush	Iowa City	Johnson	R 8-8Ex-9-9Ex-16
Clark, R. G.	Webster City	Hamilton	R 27-28
Clark, Talton E.	Clarinda	Page	S 19-20-21-22
Clarke, Andrew D.	Algona	Kossuth	R 22
Clarke, George W.	Adel	Dallas	R 28-29-30-31
Clarke, James F.	Fairfield	Jefferson	R 32
Clarke, John C.	Lytle City	Iowa	R 14-15
Clarke, Willis G.	Sioux City	Woodbury	R 23
Clarkson, Coker F.	Grundy Center	Grundy	S 10-11
Clary, Tim C.	New Hampton	Chickasaw	R 30-31-32
Classen, J. B.	‡Green Mountain	Marshall	R 25-26Ex-27 S 28-29
Clausen, Claus L.	Davenport	Scott	R 6
Claussen, Hans R.	Davenport	Scott	S 13-14
Clayton, Benjamin F.	Macedonia	Pottawattamie	R 17-18-20
Cleaver, H. T.			S 5-5Ex-6
Cleaves, John	Columbus City	Lousia	R 4-9-9Ex
Cleveland, B. A.	Harper	Keokuk	R 16

† Springdale, in Fourteenth and Fifteenth General Assemblies.

* Toledo, in Eleventh General Assembly.

‡ Marshalltown, in the Twenty-sixth and Twenty-sixth Extra General Assemblies.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Cleveland, W. F.	Harlan	Shelby	S 23-24
Clifton, Josiah		Lee	R 1-1Ex
Close, Cicero	Cedar Valley	Black Hawk	R 10-11-14
Cloud, David C.	Muscatine	Muscatine	R 6
Cloud, Hardin B.	Columbia	Marion	R 20
Clune, William H.		Des Moines	R 7
Clyde, J. F.	Osage	Mitchell	S 23
Cobb, William	Bedford	Taylor	R 30-31
Cobbey, Joseph E.	Vinton	Benton	R 18
Coburn, George F.	*Fielding	Cherokee	R 28-29-30-31
Cochran, William J.		Lee	R 1-1Ex
Cochran, William J.	Lacona	Warren	R 18
Cock, Robert		Wapello	R 4
Coffin, N. E.	Des Moines	Polk	R 24
Coffin, Samuel		Mahaska	R 4-5-5Ex
Cole, John	Tingley	Ringgold	R 20-21
Colelo, C. C.	Carroll	Carroll	R 29-30-31
Cold, J. F. G.	Berlin	Tama	R 28
Coleman, John	Clinton	Clinton	R-21
Collins, Andrew		Jefferson	R 2
Collins, L. G.		Clayton	R 7
Colton, William A.	Columbus Jct.	Louisa	R 18
Colvin, Levi	Molingona	Boone	R 16
Comfort, S. J.	Denison	Crawford	R 11
Comstock, A. B.		Wapello	R 1-1Ex
Conaway, A. B.	Chariton	Lucas	R 11
Conaway, A. B.	New Sharon	Mahaska	S 24-25
Conaway, John	Brooklyn	Poweshiek	S 15-16
Cone, Nelson	Eddyville	Mahaska	R 15
Cones, W. W.	Davenport	Scott	S 12
Conkey, John P.		Linn	R 5-5Ex
Conlee, Rueben		Lee	R 1
Conley, P. W.	Elkport	Clayton	R 27-28
Conn, Stanley	Parkersburg	Butler	R 30-31-32
Connell, John	Toledo	Tama	R 5-5Ex
Connely, David B.	Round Grove	Scott	R 15
Conner, Abijah	Washington	Washington	R 13
Conner, Reuben F.	Clarinda	Page	R 8-8Ex
Converse, Alonzo	New Hartford	Butler	R 9-9Ex S 14-15
Converse, Samuel A.	Cresco	Howard	R 20-21 S 22
Cook, Cyrus J.	Lawn Hill	Hardin	R 19
Cook, John P.	Tipton	Cedar	S 2-3
Cook, Lyman	Burlington	Des Moines	S 6-7
Cook, R. E.	Red Oak	Montgomery	R 26-26Ex-27
Coolbaugh, William F.	Burlington	Des Moines	S 5-5Ex-6-7-8-8Ex
Cooley, Dennis N.	Dubuque	Dubuque	S 15-16
Cooley, E. E.	Decorah	Winneshiak	R 7
Coomes, Oll	Wiota	Cass	R 17-18
Coonley, C. T.	Bristow	Butler	R 24-25
Coop, William G.	Fairfield	Jefferson	S 4-5-5Ex
Cooper, Filson	Villisca	Montgomery	R 25
Cooper, John	Hamburg	Fremont	R 15
Cooper, J. K.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	R 25
Copeland, W. H.		Jefferson	R 6
Corey, Silas	Ft. Dodge	Webster	R 15
†Cornell, A. B.		Johnson	R 13

* Marcus, in Thirtieth and Thirty-first General Assemblies.

† Seat contested and decided by House of Representatives in favor of David Stewart.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Cornwall, W. W.	Spencer	Clay	R 25-26-26Ex
Corrie, S. M.	Ida Grove	Ida	R 32
Corse, John L.	Burlington	Des Moines	R 2-5-5Ex
Cort, Daniel	Zwingle	Dubuque	R 8-10
Cottle, W. W.	Glasgow	Jefferson	R 8-8Ex
Cotton, Aylett R.	Lyons	Clinton	R 12-13
Cotton, Wickliffe A.	DeWitt	Clinton	S 19-20
Cottrell, J. C.	Kingsley	Plymouth	R 28-32
Couch, George W.	Waterloo	Black Hawk	S 13
Courtright, O. B.	Waterloo	Black Hawk	S 29-30-31
Cousins, Robert G.	Tipton	Cedar	R 21
Cowing, A. M.	Montezuma	Poweshiek	R 8
Cowles, Gardner	Algona	Kossuth	R 28-29
Cowles, Salmon		Lee	S 4
Cowman, W. P.	Monroe	Jasper	R 15
Coyle, D. F.	Humboldt	Humboldt	R 23
Craig, George M.	Allison	Butler	S 25-26-26Ex-27-28-29
Craig, John E.	Keokuk	Lee	R 21-22
Craig, Seth	Keosauqua	Van Buren	R 12
Cramer, Joseph	Clarinda	Page	R 12
Crary, Oliver W.	National	Clayton	S-14-15
Craver, Charles F.	Grinnell	Poweshiek	R 16
Crawford, A. K.	Quincy	Adams	R 11
Crawford, James H.	Corydon	Wayne	R 14
Crawford, Jennings	Wapsie	Linn	R 8-8Ex
Crawford, Joseph A.	Davenport	Scott	R 16
Crawford, J. S.	Atlantic	Cass	R 24
Crawford, Phineas W.	Dubuque	Dubuque	S 29-30-31
Crawford, Theophilus*	Peosta	Dubuque	S 1-1Ex-2 R 3-7-13-16
Creamer, Samuel K.		Wapello	R 5-5Ex
Creel, Robert P.		Lee	R 5-5Ex
Crew, Micajaw L.	Salem	Henry	R 19
Criss, Eugene	Sac City	Sac	R 12
Crookham, J. A. L.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	S 10-11
Crooks, A. D.	Greenfield	Adair	R 22
Crooks, George W.	Boone	Boone	R 17
Crose, Charles F.	Shenandoah	Page	R 30-31
Crossley, James J.	Winterset	Madison	S 28-29-30-31-32
Crothwait, Geo. D.			S 4
Crouse, Clinton S.	Prescott	Adams	R 28-29
Crow, William G.	Eldon	Wapello	R 25-26-26Ex
Cruikshank, J. P.	Ft. Madison	Lee	R 28-29
Culbertson, J. C.		Johnson	R 8Ex
Culbertson, Wm. B.	Burlington	Des Moines	R 20-21
Culbertson, W. L.	Carroll	Carroll	R 21
Cummings, E. F.	Marshalltown	Marshall	R 29-30-31
Cummins, Albert B.	Des Moines	Polk	R 22
Cunningham, W. W.	Dahlongea	Wapello	R 24
Curtis, Frank	Nevada	Story	R 17
Curtis, G. M.	Clinton	Clinton	R 22
Curtis, Henry C.	LeMars	Plymouth	R 20
Curtis, Israel C.	Pella	Marion	R 7-8-8Ex
Curtis, Warner H.	Waterloo	Black Hawk	R 9-9Ex
Custer, Aaron	Monroe	Jasper	R 21-23
Cutler, Ezekiel	Anamosa	Jones	S 10
Cutler, Lewis H.	Belmond	Wright	R 9-9Ex
Cutting, Charles D.	Riceville	Howard	R 23

* Tolls, in First, First Extra Session, Second and Third General Assemblies.
† Peterson, in Twenty-eighth General Assembly.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Cutts, M. E.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	R 8Ex-13
Cutts, M. E.	Montezuma	Poweshiek	S 10-11
Dabney, Albert R.	Winterset	Madison	R 20-21
Dague, Robert A.	Osceola	Clarke	S 14-15
Dale, Samuel	Bedford	Taylor	S 6-7
Damon, William		Lee	R 5
Dana, John L.	Nevada	Story	R 7
Danforth, Loriston F.	Lake City	Calhoun	R 19
Danforth, Warren	Cresco	Winneshiek	R 14-15-16
Darby, John E.	Winterset	Madison	R 10
Darland, Benjamin	Marble Rock	Floyd	R 15
Darling, Washington	White Cloud	Mills	R 8-8Ex
Darnall, G. D.	West Union	Fayette	R 22
Darrah, John H.	Chariton	Lucas	R 31-32
Darwin, Charles Ben	Burlington	Des Moines	R 11
Dashiell, Henry L.	Albia	Monroe	R 11 S 16-17
Dashiell, Mark A.	*Indianola	Warren	S 14-15-18-19 R 12-30-31
Daugherty, A. W.	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 19
Davenport, D.	Creston	Union	R 29
Davidson, Charles L.	Pattersonville	Sioux	R 19
Davidson, D. B.	Madrid	Boone	S 22-23
Davidson, George		Des Moines	R 2
Davie, William A.	Dunlap	Crawford	R 22-23-30-31
Davis, C. M.	Newton	Jasper	R 8-8Ex
Davis, Edwin W.	Avoca	Pottawattamie	R 20
Davis, Frank M.	Quincy	Adams	R 14
Davis, George M.	Lyons	Clinton	S 7-8-8Ex
Davis, George T.	Iowa City	Johnson	R 3
Davis, James	Ottumwa	Wapello	S 1-1Ex
Davis, Methuselah C.	Davenport	Scott	R 12
Davis, M. J.	Lewis	Cass	R 25-26-26Ex
Davis, W. B.	Afton	Union	R 7-10
Davis, William P.	Des Moines	Polk	R 6 S 7-8-8Ex
Davis, W. T.	Hamburg	Fremont	R 27-28
Davison, A. H.	Rock Rapids	Lyon	R 25
Davison, David D.	Winterset	Madison	R 14
Day, Elmus	SweetlandCenter	Muscatine	R 14
Day, Harwood G.	Estherville	Emmet	R 13
Day, H. H.	Tallahoma	Lucas	R 10
Day, Irad C.			R 1-1Ex
Dayton, Henry	Waukon	Allamakee	R 14-15
Dayton, John F.	Waukon	Allamakee	R 22-23-24
Deal, John K.		Carroll	S 21-22
Dean, Ephraim J.	Plainfield	Bremer	R 18
DeArmand, J. A.	Davenport	Scott	S 32
DeCow, John	Ossian	Winneshiek	R 15
Defore, W. L.	Mineral Ridge	Boone	R 15
DeForest, G. E.	Iowa City	Johnson	R-11
DeGroat, Emory	Van Buren	Jackson	R 13
DeLano, L. L.	Atlantic	Cass	R 30
DeMar, John C.	Belknap	Davis	R 31-32
Dempster, John E.	Donahue	Scott	R 27
Denison, J. W.	Denison	Crawford	R 8-8Ex
Denlinger, Christian	Rockdale	Dubuque	R 9-9Ex
Densmore, Norman	Rockwell	Cerro Gordo	R 20-31
Dent, William H.	LeMars	Plymouth	R 21-23 S 24-25
Derr, George	Creston	Union	R 20

* Hartford, in Twelfth, Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Eighteenth and Nineteenth General Assemblies.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Deweese, Joel W.	Prairie City	Jasper	R 16-17
Dewell, Hiram	Clarence	Cedar	R 32
Dewey, Horace		Lee	R 5
Dewey, Lauren		Henry	R 7
Dewey, William	Sidney	Fremont	R 5-5Ex
DeWolf, M. E.	Laurens	Pocahontas	R 27
DeWolf, Sherman W.	Reinbeck	Grundy	S 32
Dews, James M.			R 7
Dibble, Chauncey G.	Farmington	Van Buren	R 3
Dickens, George W.	*Competine	Wapello	R 19-27
Dickerson, David	Hardin	Allamakee	R 18
Diedrich, G.	Avoca	Pottawattamie	R 25
Dietz, Phillip	Walcott	Scott	R 21-22
Dillon Lyman			R 4
Dixon, Jacob W.	Ottumwa	Wapello	S 9-9Ex-10 R 15-16
Dixon, John N.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	S 13
Doane, C. N.	Kellogg	Jasper	R 24-26
Dobson, Georga L.	Newell	Buena Vista	R 21-22-23
Dodds, William D.	Danville	Des Moines	R 23-29-32
Dodge, LeRoy	Buffalo	Scott	R 4
Dodge, W. W.	Burlington	Des Moines	S 21-22-23-24
Doerr, Charles	Ft. Madison	Lee	R 20
Doggett, James	Blakesburg	Wapello	R 8-8Ex
Dolph, John	Eldora	Hardin	R 23-24
Donahay, John C.	Stockton	Muscatine	R 19
Donahue, Timothy	Sheldon	O'Brien	R 29
Donnan, William G.	Independence	Buchanan	S 12-13-20-21
Donovan, Dennis	Ballycough	Dubuque	R 12
Dooley, James	What Cheer	Keokuk	S 21-22
Doran, Joshua	Mt. Vernon	Linn	R 22
Doran, Justin R.	Beaver	Boone	R 30-31-32
Dorland, Willett		Henry	R 5-5Ex-6
Dorr, Ebenezer	*LaMotte	Jackson	R 9-9Ex-10-15
Dotson, Eli E.	Colfax	Jasper	R 18-19
Doty, James	Afton	Union	R 17
Doubleday, O. E.	Elkhart	Polk	R 25-26-26Ex
Doud, David, Jr.		Van Buren	R 6
Doud, Eliah	Douds Station	Van Buren	S 11-13
Doud, M. P.	Newton	Jasper	S 21-22
Dow, D. W.	Hampton	Franklin	R 30-31-32
Dowell, Cassius C.	Des Moines	Polk	R 25-26-26Ex S 29-30-31-32
Downey, John	Charleston	Lee	S 25-26-26Ex
Downing, Samuel B.	†Bloomfield	Davis	R 18-19-27-28
Dows, Stephen L.	Cedar Rapids	Linn	S 16-17
Dows, William G.	Cedar Rapids	Linn	R 27-28
Drake, John A.	Drakeville	Davis	R 4
Draper, H. S.	Conrad Grove	Grundy	R 22
Draper, Ira E.	Prairie City	Jasper	R 14
Drewry, William P.	Sac City	Sac	R 24
Druet, Samuel	Marysville	Marion	S 26-26Ex-27
Drummond, Thomas	Vinton	Benton	R 7 S 8-8Ex
Drury, Will	Wall Lake	Sac	R 32
Duckworth, Albert		Davis	R 4
Dudley, Charles	Agency City	Wapello	R 11-12-13
Dumont, Samuel B.	†Union Ridge	Butler	R 13-14

* Hedrick, in Twenty-seventh General Assembly.

** DeWitt, in Fifteenth General Assembly.

† Drakeville, in Eighteenth and Twenty-eighth General Assemblies.

‡ Boylen's Grove, in Fourteenth General Assembly.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED

NAME	F. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Duncan, Francis A.	†Columbus City	Louisa	R 14-19 S 20-21
Duncan, Harvey B.			R 4
Duncan, R. Wallace	Albia	Monroe	R 17
Duncombe, John F.	Ft. Dodge	Webster	S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex R 14-18
Dungan, Warren S.	Chariton	Lucas	S 9-9Ex-22-23 R 18-19
Dunham, George W.	Manchester	Delaware	R 28-29 S 30-31-32
Dunham, Lewis B.	Maquoketa	Jackson	S 12-13
Dunlavy, Harvey	Bloomfield	Davis	R 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Dunn, Henry	Miles	Jackson	R 32
Dunne, James	Otter Creek	Jackson	R 13
Durham, David T.	Iola	Marion	R 13-14
Duus, A. M.	LeMars	Plymouth	R 22
Dwells, Lemuel	Northwood	Worth	R 11 S 16-17
Dye, C. C.	Lineville	Decatur	R 32
Dye, Willoughby	Macedonia	Pottawattamie	R 32
Dysart, Joseph	Vinton	Benton	S 9-9Ex
Dysart, Joseph	Ettle	Tama	S 13-14
Earle, Willard C.	Waukon	Allamakee	R 19-32 S 21
Early, Charles L.	Sac City	Sac	R 25-26-26Ex
Eastman, Enoch W.	Eldora	Hardin	S 20
Easton, William H.	Holidays	Adair	R 15
Eaton, A. K.	Dehi	Delaware	R 3-4
Eaton, Joseph P.	Maquoketa	Jackson	R 9-9Ex
Eaton, Willard L.	Osage	Mitchell	R 27-28-29
Eaton, William	Sidney	Fremont	S 25-26-26Ex-27-28
Eckles, Charles	Marshalltown	Marshall	R 22-23 S 30-31-32
Eddie, James P.		Jackson	R 5-5Ex
Edmundson, David	Newton	Jasper	R 6
Edmundson, William		Mahaska	R 1Ex
Edwards, A. H.	Audubon	Audubon	R 26-26Ex
Edwards, Edward E.	Chariton	Lucas	S 11
Edwards, J. A.	Iowa City	Johnson	R 27
Edwards, John	Chariton	Lucas	R 7-8-8Ex
Edwards, M. F.	Parkersburg	Butler	R 28-29
Egbert, Henry	Davenport	Scott	R 18
Ehl, Michael	Sherrills Mt.	Dubuque	R 18-19
Eichorn, Godfrey	Charleston	Lee	R 9-9Ex
Eiker, B. L.	Decatur	Decatur	R 28-29
Eilers, Gerhard	Monticello	Jones	R 22-23
Elbert, Benjamin F.	Albia	Monroe	R 13
Elerick, James	Douds Station	Van Buren	R 19 S 30-31-32
Ellickson, James	Forest City	Winnebago	R 24
Elliott, Jesse D.	Hawleyville	Page	R 32
Elliott, John B.	Knoxville	Marion	R 16-17
Elliott, William	Mt. Ayr	Ringgold	R 10
Ellis, Albert	Cairo	Louisa	R 12
Ellis, George P.	Sigourney	Keokuk	R 8-8Ex
Ellis, L. A.	Clinton	Clinton	S 25-26-26Ex
Ellis, P. B.	Grundy Center	Grundy	R 23-24
Elison, F. O.	Anamosa	Jones	R 25 S 26-26Ex-27
Ellsworth, L. F.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	R 14
Elmer, William		Van Buren	R 2
Emery, David H.	Montezuma	Poweshiek	R 11
*Emmert, Joseph M.	Atlantic	Caas	S 27-28-29
Emmett, Thomas	Reinbeck	Grundy	R 27

† Columbus Junction, in Twenty-first General Assembly.

* Seat in Twenty-ninth General Assembly contested and decided by Senate in favor of James E. Bruce.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Endicott, E. M.	Traer	Tama	R 25
Engle, Perry	Newton	Jasper	S 23-24
English, Emory H.	Valley Junction	Polk	R 29-30-31
English, Harvey W.	McKissick Grove	Fremont	S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Epperson, Francis M.	Eddyville	Wapello	R 18-19-31
Erickson, Charles J. A.	Boone	Boone	R 14 S 26-26Ex-27-30-31-32
Espy, Thomas S.	Ft. Madison	Lee	S 2-3
Esteb, E. F.	Corydon	Wayne	S 9-9Ex
Estes, F. M.	Sidney	Fremont	R 22-23
Evans, H. K.	Corydon	Wayne	R 26-26Ex
Evans, John A.	West Liberty	Muscatine	R 22
Evans, John D.	Davenport	Scott	R 2
Evans, Joseph H.	Ferry	Mahaska	R 18
Evans, Lyman	Bedford	Taylor	R 19
Evans, Milton	Ames	Story	R 16
Evans, William C.	West Liberty	Muscatine	R 13-14
Everall, John	Farmersburg	Clayton	S 24-25-26-26Ex-27
Everson, Norman	Washington	Washington	S 3-4
Ewart, Mat.	Ewart	Poweshiek	R 23
Farall, Samuel H.	Iowa City	Johnson	R 9-9Ex S 12-13-14-15
Farley, J. M.	Whittemore	Kossuth	R 27
Farwell, Sewell S.	Monticello	Jones	S 11-12
Fast, Wilson A.	Eddyville	Wapello	R 17
Faville, Amos S.	Mitchell	Mitchell	R 13
Fear, Alfred S.	Burlington	Des Moines	S 2
Feay, Samuel A.	Rock Rapids	Lyon	R 32
Feely, Guy A.	Waterloo	Black Hawk	R 32
Felkner, William J.	Downey	Cedar	R 23-24
Fellows, L. E.	Lansing	Allamakee	R 11 S 12-13
Felt, B. F., Jr.	Spencer	Clay	R 32
Fenn, Elbridge B.	Guthrie Center	Guthrie	R 10
Fenn, Joel M.	Murray	Clarke	R 32
Ferguson, David	Bloomfield	Davis	R 9-9Ex
Field, S. E.	Shenandoah	Page	R 23-23
Fields, E. A.	Akron	Plymouth	R 29
Fillmore, Charles W.	Peterson	Clay	R 20-22
Finch, Parley	Humboldt	Humboldt	R 25-26-26Ex S 27-28
Finkbine, Robert S.	Iowa City	Johnson	R 10-11
Finn, George L.	Bedford	Taylor	R 21 S 22-23-24-25
Finney, S. G.		Wapello	R 6
Fisher, Maturin L.	Farmersburg	Clayton	S 4-5-5Ex
Fisher, Zelotes T.	Red Oak	Montgomery	R 18
Fitch, William H.	Lake City	Calhoun	S 14-15
Fitchpatrick, J. A.	Nevada	Story	S 23-29
Flanders, Samuel A.	Middletown	Des Moines	R 11
Flannigan, J. D.	Fort Dodge	Webster	R 24
Flaugh, Elisha	Galesburg	Jasper	S 10
Flenniken, J. C.	Strawberry Pt.	Clayton	R 29-30-31
Flenniken, Robert B.	Colesburg	Clayton	R 14
Fletcher, Jonathan E.	Muscatine	Muscatine	S 4
Flick, James P.	Bedford	Taylor	R 17
Flint, Joseph H.	Ashland	Wapello	R 2-3-9-9Ex
Flint, Waldo S.	Nashua	Floyd	R 19
Flugum, C. N.	Leland	Winnebago	R 32
Foley, John	New Hampton	Chickasaw	R 22 S 32
Folsom, Gilman	Iowa City	Johnson	R 3-4

† Altoona, in Thirty-first General Assembly.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Foote, John G.	Burlington	Des Moines	S 9-9Ex-10
Ford, Augustin W.	Magnolia	Harrison	S-17-18
Fordyce, Lewis		Van Buren	R 4
Fordyce, Lewis	Libertyville	Jefferson	R 20
Foster, Charles	Washington	Washington	S 6-7
Foster, C. J. L.			R 7
Foster, William A.	Davenport	Scott	S 17-18
Fox, John	Dallas Center	Dallas	R 32
Francis, Daniel	Dexter	Madison	R-18
Franklin, Cyrus		Wapello	R 5-5Ex-6
Frazer, John	* Chickasaw	Chickasaw	R 25-26-26Ex
Freeman, Joseph H.	Round Grove	Scott	R 14
Freeman, W. H.	Oakland	Pottawattamie	R 29-30-31
Frink, O. H.	† Clarinda	Page	R 26-26Ex-27
Frisbie, D. G.	Mitchell	Mitchell	R 9-9Ex
Frudden, A. F.	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 29-30-31 S 32
Fry, George C.	Libertyville	Jefferson	R 10-11
Fry, John H.		Mahaska	R 6
Fuhrmeister, A. J.	Ely	Linn	R 24
Fuller, J. H.	Fuller's Mills	Jones	R 10
Fuller, Levi	West Union	Fayette	R 9-9Ex
Fuller, William E.	West Union	Fayette	R 16
Fuller, William W.	Magnolia	Harrison	R 9-9Ex
Fullinwider, Samuel	Burlington	Des Moines	S 1-1Ex
Fulton, Alexander R.	Fairfield	Jefferson	R 12
Fulton, Ambrose C.	Davenport	Scott	S 5-5Ex
Funk, A. B.	Spirit Lake	Dickinson	S 22-23-24-25-26-26Ex-27
Funk, J. H.	Iowa Falls	Hardin	R 25-26-26Ex-27
Furry, Mark J.	Alden	Hardin	R 28-29
Galbraith, James		Appanoose	R 6
Gale, A. H.	Mason City	Cerro Gordo	S 30-31-32
Galland, Washington	Montrose	Lee	R 10
Gallup, William H.	Nevada	Story	S-16-17
Gamble, Andrew	Columbus City	Louisa	R 3
Gamble, James D.	Knoxville	Marion	R 11
Gammons, John	Cardiff	Mitchell	R 17
Garber, John	Elkport	Clayton	R 4-11
Garber, Martin	Elkport	Clayton	S 18-19
Gardiner, George S.	Lyons	Clinton	R 23
Gardiner, S. W.	Lyons	Clinton	S 24
Gardner, Artemus A.	Lost Nation	Clinton	R 17
Gardner, Samuel C.	Lexington	Washington	R 23-24
Garlock, A. O.	Pocahontas C'tr	Pocahontas	S 22
Garner, J. A.	New Sharon	Mahaska	R 26-26Ex
Garrett, B. H.	Letts	Muscatine	R 21
Garrett, John M.	Troy	Davis	R 11-12
Garrett, William C.	Troy	Van Buren	R 10
Garst, Warren	Coon Rapids	Carroll	S 25-26-26Ex-27-28-29-30-31
Gary, Simon G.	Peoria	Mahaska	R 11
Gatch, C. H.		Des Moines	S 21-22-23-24
Gates, John	Marble Rock	Floyd	R 23
Gates, L. S.	Manchester	Delaware	R 21
Gault, Edward J.	Cincinnati	Appanoose	R 9-9Ex S 14-15-20-21

* Bassett, in Twenty-fifth General Assembly.

† Bingham, in Twenty-seventh General Assembly.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY--CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Gay, Jeremiah L.	Cedar Valley	Black Hawk	R 17-18
Gaylord, Wilberforce.	* Nora Springs	Floyd	R 11-12 S 18
Gear, John H.	Burlington	Des Moines	R 14-15-16
Geneva, Thomas	What Cheer	Keokuk	R 30-31-32
Gibbons, John	Keokuk	Lee	R 16
Gibbons, Patrick	Keokuk	Lee	R 18
Gibson, F. S.	LeMars	Plymouth	R 27
Gibson, Hiram D.		Jefferson	R 3
Gibson, Hiram D.	Knoxville	Marion	R 9-9Ex
Gibson, John	Creston	Union	R 27-28
Giesler, J. L.	Wilton Junction	Muscatine	R 27
Gifford, Manly	Monroe	Jasper	R 2
Gilbert, George L.	Monona	Clayton	R 23-24
Gilbertson, Gilbert S.	Forest City	Winnebago	S 26-26Ex-27
Gilchrist, F. C.	Laurens	Pocahontas	R 29
Gilchrist, William J.	McGregor	Clayton	R 10
Gildea, Hugh V.	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 8
Gillett, Chauncey	Hampton	Franklin	R 8-8Ex
Gillett, E. R.			R 6
Gillett, John D.	Ogden	Boone	S 18-19-20
Gilliland, John M.	New Hampton	Chickasaw	R 20
Gilliland, Samuel B.	Sioux City	Woodbury	R 15-16
Gilliland, Shirley	Glenwood	Mills	S 30-31-32
Gillman, Frank	Hamburg	Fremont	R 24
Gilmore, J. S.		Lee	R 4
Gilmore, Thomas R.	Kirkville	Mahaska	S 16-17
Giltner, A. M.	Albia	Monroe	R 16
Gitchell, Charles G.	Walker	Linn	R 23-24
Given, Josiah	Des Moines	Polk	R 16
Glannville, Joshua	Oak Point	Van Buren	R 9-9Ex
Glasgow, Robert	Washington	Washington	R 8-8Ex
Glasgow, Samuel L.	Corydon	Wayne	R 11
Glasgow, Samuel L.	Burlington	Des Moines	R 18
Glasgow, William	Promise City	Wayne	R 12
Glass, John D.	Mason City	Cerro Gordo	S 20-21
Glatty, William	Lawler	Chickasaw	R 23-24
Gleason, Horace W.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	R 17
Glendenning, Elijah.	**Lineville	Wayne	R 10-16
Glover, John F.	Sibley	Osceola	R 16
Gniffke, Francis A.	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 8-8Ex
Gobbie, John M.	Muscatine	Muscatine	S 23-24
Godfrey, George Lute	Des Moines	Polk	R 11
Good, J. L.	† Boxholm	Boone	R 26-26Ex-27
Goodenow, John E.	Maquoketa	Jackson	R 3
Goodfellow, Matthew		Monroe	R 5-5Ex
Goodrell, Stewart	Washington	Washington	R 1-1Ex-2
Goodrell, Stewart	Des Moines	Polk	R 8-8Ex
Goodrich, D. G.	Clermont	Fayette	R 11
Goodrich, Henry A.	Cresco	Howard	R 15
Goodson, Joseph C.		Dallas	R 4
Goodspeed, Marshall	Lexington	Washington	R 12-14
Goodwin, James	Spencer	Clay	R 24
Goodykoontz, F. M.	Mason City	Cerro Gordo	S 18
Gordon, George A.	Red Oak Jct.	Montgomery	R 9-9Ex
Gordon, L. H.	Newell	Buena Vista	R 17
Gorrell, J. R.	Newton	Jasper	S 25-26-26Ex-27-28

* Rock Grove City, in Eleventh and Twelfth General Assemblies.

**Grand River, in Tenth General Assembly.

† Pilot Mound, in Twenty-sixth General Assembly.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	F. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Gose, Stephen Y....	Wheeling	Marion	R 10
Gossage, Samuel....		Monroe	R 6
Graesser, Bernard....	Battle Creek	Ida	R 23
Graff, Valentine....	Clarinda	Page	R 28-29
Graham, Allen D....		Cedar	R 5-5Ex
Graham, William....	Indianola	Warren	S 18-17
Grant, James....	Davenport	Scott	R 4
Grant, Whitaker M....	Davenport	Scott	R 20
Grantham, John P....	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	R 12
Graves, Howard	Estherville	Emmet	R 11
Graves, Julius K....	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 16 S 19-20
Gray, Frank A. J....	Sweetland C'tr.	Muscatine	R 16-17
Gray, George W....	Lansing	Allamakee	R 7 S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex-10
Greelsy, W. M....	Ames	Story	R 29-30-31
Green, Benjamin....	Adel	Dallas	R 4-6
Green, George F....	Sabula	Jackson	R 1-1Ex-4 S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Green, Harry H....	Plainfield	Bremer	R 20
Green, Henry....	Monmouth	Jackson	R 10
Green, J. A....	Stone City	Jones	S 24-25
Green, James C....		Henry	R 4
Green, John W....	Davenport	Scott	R 13-14
Greene, Robert A....	East Peru	Madison	R 29-30-31
Greenleaf, D. C....	Bloomfield	Davis	R 5-5Ex
Greenlee, F. P....	Villisca	Montgomery	R 21
Greenlee, James F....	Knoxville	Marion	S 18-19
Greenwood, C. G....	Silver City	Mills	R 32
Gregory, Ross H....	Nevenville	Adams	R 30-31
Grier, George E....	Deep River	Poweshiek	R 32
Griffith, George E....	Indianola	Warren	R 11 S 12-13
Griffith, Isaac W....		Lee	R 2
* Griffith, John X....	Shenandoah	Page	R 19
Grimes, James W....	Burlington	Des Moines	R 4
Grimes, Joseph....	Colesburg	Delaware	R 7 S 12-13
Grinnell, Josiah B....	Grinnell	Poweshiek	S 6-7
Griswold, H. J....	Winthrop	Buchanan	R 25-26-26Ex S 28-29
Griswold, W. H....		Lee	R 6
Groneweg, William....	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	S 22-23-24-25
Grote, J. F....	West Side	Crawford	R 26-26Ex
Gue, Benjamin F....	Big Rock	Scott	R 7-8-8Ex S 9-9Ex-10
Gulberson, Edwin R....	Winterset	Madison	R 3-7
Guinn, William J....	Belle Plaine	Benton	R 24
Gurley, William H. F....	Davenport	Scott	R 8
Gurley, Z. H....	† Lamoni	Decatur	R 25-26-26Ex
Guthrie, James A....	New Hartford	Butler	R 12
Guthrie, Newton....	Hartford	Warren	R 9-9Ex
Hackler, Charles W....	Fort Dodge	Webster	R 32
Hadley, William F....	Winterset	Madison	R 17
Hagans, J. C....	Mount Ayr	Ringgold	S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Hager, A. L....	Greenfield	Adair	S 24
Haines, Robert M....	Grinnell	Poweshiek	S 17-18
Haines, Thomas E....	Altoona	Polk	R 19
Hakes, Montague....	Laurens	Pocahontas	R 30-31
Hale, William....	Glenwood	Mills	R 10-11
Hall, Benton J....	Burlington	Des Moines	R 14 S 19-20
Hall, John....	Eldora	Hardin	R 16

* Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Watson E. Webster.
† Pleasanton, in Twenty-fifth General Assembly.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

129

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Hall, John C.	Boone	Boone	R 23
Hall, Jonathan C.	Burlington	Des Moines	R 8-8Ex
Hall, William H.	Osceola	Clarke	R 19-20
Hall, William S.		Dubuque	R 5-5Ex
Hallock, John A.	Exira	Audubon	R 17
Ham, Moses M.	Dubuque	Dubuque	S 17-18
Hamann, Albert W.	Davenport	Scott	R 29
Hambleton, A. F. N.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	R 30-31-32
Hamblin, Dennis	Conway	Taylor	R 20
Hamill, Smith	Keokuk	Lee	R 3
Hamilton, Aug. H.	Ottumwa	Wapello	S 12-13
Hamilton, Horace	National	Clayton	R 12
Hamilton, J. D. M.	Fort Madison	Lee	R 17
Hamilton, John S.		Lee	R 5Ex
Hamilton, John T.	Cedar Rapids	Linn	R 21-22-23
Hamilton, William W.	Dubuque	Dubuque	S 5-6Ex-6
Hammer, David	McGregor	Clayton	S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Hammond, J. M.	Hamburg	Fremont	R 21
Hanan, Darius B.	Fredericksburg	Chickasaw	R 14-15
Hanchett, Lewis S.	Waverly	Bremer	R 19 S 22-23
Hand, George W.	Dakota	Humboldt	R 11
Hanna, George W.	LuVerne	Kossuth	R 30-31
Hanna, Thomas	Muscatine	Muscatine	S 17-18
Hanna, W. H.	Garrison	Benton	R 32
Hansmann, Anton	DeWitt	Clinton	R 27-28
Hanson, John M.	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	R 14
Hanson, Thor O.	Bode	Humboldt	R 32
Hanson, W. O.	Forest City	Winnebago	R 27
Harbert, D. K.	Shellsburg	Benton	R 27-28
Harbour, R. R.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	S 1-1 Ex 2-R 3
Hardie, Thomas	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 6-9-9Ex
Harding, W. L.	Stoux City	Woodbury	R 32
Hardy, Baptist	Bloomfield	Davis	R 20
Hardy, Dudley		Van Buren	R 1-1Ex-6
Harmon, Merritt W.	Independence	Buchanan	S 16-17-18-19-24-25
Harmon, W. P.			R 7
Harned, Sanford	Sigourney	Keokuk	R 16 S 17-18
Harper, Jared T.	Martinsburg	Keokuk	R 16
Harper, Samuel H.	Ottumwa	Wapello	S 29-30-31
Harper, T. G.	Burlington	Des Moines	S 25-26-26Ex
Harper, William	Kossuth	Des Moines	R 3-13
Harriman, W. F.	Hampton	Franklin	R 24-25 S 26-26Ex-27-28-29
Harrington, O. C.	Horton	Bremer	R 13
Harris, Amos	Centerville	Appanoose	S 4
Harris, Daniel M.	Exira	Audubon	R 8-8Ex
Harris, D. M.	Missouri Valley	Harrison	R 21
Harris, Thomas	Montezuma	Poweshiek	R 30
Harrison, George D.	Columbus City	Louisa	R 13
Harrison, Joseph E.	Iowa City	Johnson	R 2
Harrison, Thomas W.	Emmetsburg	Palo Alto	R 20
Harsh, J. B.	Creston	Union	S 22-23-24-25
Hart, Edward		* Wheatland	R 21-23-24
Hart, Frank W.	Mount Vernon	Linn	R 19
Hart, Jacob	Mount Pleasant	Henry	R 12
Hart, L. W.	Independence	Buchanan	S 10-11
Hart, R. S.	Avoca	Pottawattamie	R 21-22
Hart, William S.	Waukon	Allamakee	R 30-31

* Toronto, in Twenty-fourth General Assembly.

§ 10R

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Hartenbower, John H	Winterset	Madison	R 13
Hartshorn, B. F.	Mason City	Cerro Gordo	R 13
Hartshorn, Eldin J.	Emmetsburg	Palo Alto	R 15 S 16-17-18-19
Hartshorn, F. C.	Clarion	Wright	S 29-30-31
Hartsock, William	South English	Keokuk	R 12
Harvey, Josiah A.	Des Moines	Polk	R 18
Harvey, Mahlon	Sibley	Osceola	R 32
Haselton, H. B.	Glidden	Carroll	R 24-25
Haskell, L. O.	Half Way Prairie	Monroe	R 8-8Ex
Haskell, Lorenzo O.	Eddyville	Monroe	R 15
Hasselquist, R. A.	Chariton	Lucas	R 28-29 S 30-31
Hastings, David C.	Quassqueton	Delaware	S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Hatch, Joshua H.	Des Moines	Polk	S 9-9Ex-10 R 12
Hathaway, J. M.	Onawa	Monona	R 27
Haugen, G. N.	Northwood	Worth	R 25-26-26Ex
Hauger, W. E.	LaPorte City	Black Hawk	R 26-26Ex-27
Haun, William G.	Elk River	Clinton	R 3-4
Hauser, Thomas N.	Union	Hardin	R 22
Havens, Joseph W.	Sigourney	Keokuk	S 13-14
Havens, Thomas W.	Ankeny	Polk	R 19
Haviland, Squire W.	Saltx	Woodbury	R 20
Hawk, William W.	Colfax	Jasper	R 28-29
Hawley, Theodore	Fort Dodge	Webster	S 12-13
Hawthorn, James	Nevada	Story	R 12
Haycock, Benj. A.	Richland	Keokuk	R 13
Hayden, John	Libertyville	Jefferson	R 12
Hayden, John W.	Libertyville	Jefferson	R 18
Hayes, Walter I.	DeWitt	Clinton	R 26Ex
Hays, Lorin N.	Knoxville	Marion	R 18
Hayward, William C	Davenport	Scott	S 27-28-29-30-31
Hayzlett, George W.	* LaPorte City	Black Hawk	R 20-21
Hazelton, Arthur S.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	S 28-29
Hazen, J. B.	West Point	Lee	R 26-26Ex-27
Head, Albert	Jefferson	Greene	R 20-21-22-23
Head, Mahlon	Jefferson	Greene	R 28-29-30-31
Healy, Thomas D.	Fort Dodge	Webster	S 26-26Ex-27-28-29
Hebard, Alfred	† Burlington	Des Moines	R 1-1Ex S 16-17-18-19
Heberling, George C	Sabula	Jackson	R 14-15
Hedges, Christian	Marengo	Iowa	S 18
Hedges, Nathaniel G.	Charleston	Lee	R 8-8Ex S 11-12
Hedrick, John W.	Ottumwa	Wapello	S 4
Heles, Philip	N. Buena Vista	Dubuque	R 30-31-32
Helm, Phineas	Butlerville	Tama	R 10
Hemenway, H. C.	Cedar Falls	Black Hawk	R 16 S 17-18-19-20
Hendershott, H. B.	Ottumwa	Wapello	S 3-4
Hendershott, I. B.	Otley	Marion	R 23-26-26Ex
Henderson, G. W.	Rolfe	Pocahontas	S 25-26-26Ex
Henderson, Henry C.	Marshalltown	Marshall	S 10-11
Henderson, John W.	Cedar Rapids	Linn	S 18-19-20-21
Henderson, Loran R.	Anderson	Fremont	R 19-20
Henderson, Paris P.	Indianola	Warren	S 8-8Ex
Hendrie, James S.	Pacific City	Mills	S 20-21
Hepner, George	Augusta	Des Moines	S 3-4
Heron, John	Lockridge	Jefferson	R 17
Hersey, Lewis G.	Earlville	Delaware	S 16 R 20
Hershberger, J. K.		Jackson	R 6 †

* Waterloo, in Twentieth General Assembly.

† Red Oak, in Sixteenth, Seventeenth, Eighteenth and Nineteenth General Assemblies.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Hertert, E. M.	Harlan	Shelby	R 29
Hesser, Frederick	Fort Madison	Lee	R 4 S 9-9Ex-10
Hewett, S. B., Jr.	Eagle Grove	Wright	R 14
Hiatt, John C.	Lynnville	Jasper	R 17
Hickey, William H.	Aurella	Cherokee	R 32
Higgins, Allen	Clipper	Ringgold	R 17
Hildreth, A. B. F.	Charles City	Floyd	R 10
Hillis, Jefferson D.	Knoxville	Marion	S 4-5-5Ex
Hillyer, L. W.	Platteville	Taylor	S 10-11
Hilsinger, George E.	Sabula	Jackson	R 28-29
Hilsinger, John	Sabula	Jackson	S 10-11
Hilton, James	Albia	Monroe	R 14
Hindman, John	Iowa City	Johnson	R 15
Hinkhouse, R. W.	Wilton Jct.	Cedar	R 26-26Ex
Hinkle, George W.	Harvard	Wayne	R 27-28
Hinkle, Josiah		Lee	R 5
Hinkson, F. O.	Stuart	Guthrie	R 27
Hinman, John F.	Primghar	O'Brien	R 24
Hinman, S. N.	Belmond	Wright	R 25-26-26Ex
Hipwell, Charles G.	Davenport	Scott	R 22-23-24 S 25-26-26Ex
Hirschler, Christian	Franklin Center	Lee	R 13
Hitchcock, Arad	Osage	Mitchell	S 16
Hixson, Oliver F.	Marietta	Marshall	R 10
Hixson, Samuel	Walnut City	Appanoose	R 13
Hoag, Amos	Locust Lane	Winneshiek	R 8-8Ex
Hoag, Edwin B.	College Springs	Page	R 16-17
Hobart, Alva C.	Cherokee	Cherokee	S 26-26Ex-27-28-29
Hobbs, Edgar L.	Manson	Calhoun	R 22-23
Hobbs, Wesley C.	Fort Madison	Lee	R 16
Hobson, Joseph	West Union	Fayette	R 13
Hogeland, James S.	Colton	Monroe	R 20
Hoggatt, Lucius Q.	Ames	Story	R 15
Hogin, John C.	Sigourney	Keokuk	S 10
Hogin, James L.	Sigourney	Keokuk	S 5-5Ex-6
Hogue, Ernest L.	Blencoe	Monona	S 29-30-31
Hohlman, Joseph	Fort Madison	Lee	S 11-12
* Holbrook, Joseph	Manchester	Delaware	R 20
Holbrook, Norman B.	Marengo	Iowa	R 17-20-21-23
Holden, Howard M.	Washington	Washington	R 11
Holdridge, Dilazon D.	Independence	Buchanan	R 10
Holiday, J. F.	Morning Sun	Louisa	R 23-24
Holland, E. C.	Milton	Van Buren	R 24
Holland, Joshua		Des Moines	R 1-1Ex
Hollebeak, R. W.	Adair	Adair	R 30-31
Hollingsworth, Isaac	Montrose	Lee	R 15
Hollingsworth, Louis	Pecks	Keokuk	R 9-9Ex
Holmes, Adoniram J.	Boone	Boone	R 19
Holmes, Allen E.	Denver	Bremer	R 11
Holmes, Otis H.	Algona	Kossuth	R 32
Holmes, Robert	Cedar Rapids	Linn	R 5-5Ex
Holmes, William H.	Anamosa	Jones	R 5-5Ex-6 S 9-9Ex
Holyoke, Thomas	Grinnell	Poweshiek	R 9-9Ex
Homan, Edmund	Mount Etna	Adams	R 18
Homer, Harlan P.	Waterloo	Black Hawk	R 16
Hornighaus, John	Denver	Bremer	R 22-25
Hood, Alfred	Winterset	Madison	R 9-9Ex
Hood, James M.	Hamburg	Fremont	R 13
Hoover, D. F.	Waterloo	Black Hawk	R 24-25

* Died January 31, 1884; L. G. Herney elected to fill vacancy.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY--CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Hopkins, Frank M.	Guthrie Center	Guthrie	S 28-29-30-31-32
Hopkins, John F.	Swede Point	Boone	R 13
Hopkirk, William	Lockridge	Jefferson	R 13-14-15
Hornady, Nathan S.	Lenox	Taylor	R 18
Hornish, John P.	Keokuk	Lee	R 23-24
Horstman, Henry	* Wheatland	Clinton	R 16-24
Horton, Charles C.	Muscatine	Muscatine	R 15-16
Horton, James S.	Oto	Woodbury	R 24
Horton, Oliver	Glidden	Carroll	R 22-23
Horton, Tyrus	Martinsburg	Keokuk	R 25
Hospers, Henry	Orange City	Sioux	R 22-23 S 26-26Ex-27
Hotchkiss, A. C.	Adel	Dallas	S 26-26Ex-27
Hotchkiss, Loyal D.	† Bloomfield	Davis	R 16-17-21-22-23
Hotchkiss, Marvin	Bloomfield	Davis	R 8-8Ex
Hovey, Joseph M.	Jesup	Buchanan	R 14
Howard, George W.		Chickasaw	S 9-9Ex
Howell, John	Glasgow	Jefferson	S 1 Ex-2-3
Howland, Elisha A.	Ottawville	Franklin	S 14
Howland, Elisha A.	Belmond	Wright	S 15
Hubbard, Elbert H.	Sioux City	Woodbury	R 19 S 28-29
Hubbell, Levi M.	Wash. Prairie	Winneshiek	R 18-19
Hudnutt, Joseph O.	Leroy	Bremer	R 9-9Ex
Huff, Henry L.	Eldora	Hardin	R 13
Hufschmidt, Robert	Lansing	Allamakee	R 29
Huggins, Alex. Z.	Mount Ayr	Ringgold	R 11
Hughes, John, Jr.	Williamsburg	Iowa	R 27-28-29 S 30-31-32
Hughes, Thomas	Iowa City	Johnson	S 1-1Ex
Hull, Andrew Y.	Lafayette	Polk	S 4
Hull, Justin N.	Lake Mills	Winnebago	R 18
Hume, Thomas H.	St. Ansgar	Mitchell	R 30-31-32
Humeston, Alva	Humeston	Wayne	R 15
Humphrey, Wm. T. R.	Clarion	Wright	R 20
Huner, Jacob		Lee	S 1-1Ex
Hunt, Benjamin T.	Elkader	Clayton	S 10-11
Hunt, Cephas B.	Greenfield	Adair	S 19-20
Hunt, Daniel	Avoca	Pottawattamie	R 16
Hunt, David	New Providence	Hardin	R 8
Hunt, William B.	Burlington	Des Moines	R 26-26Ex-27
Hunter, I. S.	Schaller	Sac	R 22
Hunter, John D.	Webster City	Hamilton	R 12-13
Huntley, L. S.	Chariton	Lucas	R 26-26Ex
Hurley, James S.	Wapello	Louisa	S 9-9Ex-10-13-14
Hurn, D. W.	Clear Lake	Cerro Gordo	R 28-29
Hurst, Alfred	Maquoketa	Jackson	S 24-25-26-26Ex-27
Hurst, Dennis A.	Bloomfield	Davis	R 10
Huskins, John P.	Washington	Washington	R 20
Hutchinson, Joseph	Gottumwa	Wapello	R 18 S 19-20-21-22
Hutchinson, Robert M.			R 4
Hutchinson, Sam'l F.	Lake City	Calhoun	R 18
Hyde, Andrew	Pleasant Valley	Scott	R 5-5Ex
Inman, Loren W.	Marble Rock	Floyd	R 32
Inskeep, Phineas			R 6
Ireland, Alexander B.	Camanche	Clinton	S 13-14
Irish, John P.	Iowa City	Johnson	R 12-13-14
Irwin, John N.	Keokuk	Lee	R 16-19
Irwin, Samuel	New Virginia	Warren	R 16
Israel, Joseph A.	Ashland	Wapello	R 17

* Toronto, in Sixteenth General Assembly.

† Pulaski, in Twenty-first General Assembly.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

133

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Jackson, A. E.	Tama	Tama	R 26-26Ex-27
Jackson, Calvin J.	Dawville	Des Moines	R 9-9Ex
Jackson, Daniel S.		Pottawattamie	R 5-5Ex
Jackson, John H.	Sloux City	Woodbury	S 30-31-32
Jackson, T. Walter			R 7
Jacobs, William	Lancaster	Keokuk	R 2-3
Jacobson, Abraham	Decorah	Winneshiek	R 30-31
Jaeger, Louis M.	Burlington	Des Moines	R 27-28-29
Jamieson, William D.	Shenandoah	Page	S 32
Jamison, George	Wapello	Louisa	R 17
Jamison, James H.	Osceola	Clarke	S 24-25-30-31-32
January, Huston	Bedford	Taylor	R 15
Jay, Austin	Moravia	Monroe	R 24-25
Jay, Evan	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	S 1-1 Ex-2
Jay, John T.	Manning	Carroll	R 26-26Ex-27
Jaqua, Gamaliel	Traer	Tama	R 16-17
Jeffries, Salem	Newton	Jasper	R 10
Jenkins, Jeremiah	Maquoketa	Jackson	S 6-7
Jenks, John H.	Avoca	Pottawattamie	R 28-29
Jennings, Benjamin	Columbus City	Louisa	R 15
Jennings, John D.	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 8-8Ex S 9-5Ex-10
Jennings, John H.	Boone	Boone	R 18
Jepson, C. N.	Sioux City	Woodbury	R 30-31
Jessup, Elias	New Providence	Hardin	S 15-16
Jessup, Levi		Henry	R 4
Jester, Joshua	Paton	Greene	R 24-25
Jewell, Andrew J.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	R 23
Jewell, Jacob	Decorah	Winneshiek	R 23-24
Jewell, P. M.	Decorah	Winneshiek	R 32
Jewett, Charles F.	Polo Station	Worth	R 23 S 24-25
Johns, Thomas E.	Keswick	Keokuk	R 19
Johnson, Benjamin W.	Marshalltown	Marshall	R 12
Johnson, Calvin R.	Hopeville	Clarke	R 10
Johnson, Eli	Cherokee	Cherokee	R 12
Johnson, Emmons	Waverly	Bremer	S 13
Johnson, E. Smyth	Belle Plaine	Benton	R 16-17
Johnson, Gilman L.	Maquoketa	Jackson	R 19 S 20-21
Johnson, Hadley D.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	S 4
Johnson, John A.		Wapello	S 7-8-8Ex
Johnson, John C.	Richland	Keokuk	S 12
Johnson, J. Kelley	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	S 18-19
Johnson, J. M.	Sumner	Bremer	R 23-24
Johnson, John V.	Red Oak	Montgomery	R 20
Johnson, Jonas P.	Gowrie	Webster	R 26-26Ex
Johnson, Martin N.	Decorah	Winneshiek	R 16 S 17-18
Johnson, Rolla			R 5-5Ex
Johnson, W. S.			R 7
Johnston, Andrew	Mt. Ayr	Ringgold	R 14-15
Johnston, C. F.	Sheffield	Franklin	R 26-26Ex-27
Johnston, Thomas W.	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 15-16-23
Jolly, Lafayette	Pleasantville	Marion	R 22
Jones, Alvin	Malcom	Poweshiek	R 24-25
Jones, C. B.		Warren	R 6
Jones, F. F.	Villisca	Montgomery	R 30-31-32
Jones, George W.	Des Moines	Polk	R 13
Jones, Julius M.	Webster City	Hamilton	R 20
Jones, Samuel W.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	R 22
Jones, Thomas D.	Winterset	Madison	R 8-8Ex
Jones, William G.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	R 28-29 S 30-31-32

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Jones, W. F.	Denova	Henry	R 27
Jordan, James C.	Des Moines	Polk	S 5-5Ex-6 R-18
Jordan, Miles		Marion	R 6
Jordan, Moses C.	Central City	Linn	R 16
Jordan, Samuel	Moulton	Appanoose	R 15-20
Joy, William L.	Sioux City	Woodbury	R 10-11
Junkin, Joseph M.	Red Oak	Montgomery	S 26-26Ex-27-28-29
Kaler, Martin E.	Sherrills Mt.	Dubuque	R 14
Kamrar, John L.	Webster City	Hamilton	S 19-20
Kasa, J. O.	Wallingford	Emmet	R 24
Kasson, John A.	Des Moines	Polk	R 12-13-14
Kauffman, Jacob	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	R 16-17
Keables, Benjamin F.	Pella	Marion	R 13-14
Keagy, H. R.	Epworth	Dubuque	R 29
Keatley, J. H.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	R 21
Keck, Joseph A.	Utica	Van Buren	R 28
Kegler, A. G.	Bellevue	Jackson	S 22-23
Keller, Isaac W.	Mt. Ayr	Ringgold	S 12-13-18-19
Kelley, John H.	Altoona	Polk	R 32
Kelley, William F.	Leon	Decatur	R 19
Kellogg, George A.	Missouri Valley	Harrison	R 32
Kellogg, Racine D.	Garden Grove	Decatur	R 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Kelly, Charles	LeClaire	Scott	R 12
Kelly, Henry	Osage	Mitchell	R 15
Kelly, M. J.	Williamsburg	Iowa	S 22-23-24-25
Kelly, T. L.	Brayton	Audubon	R 27
Kelsey, William		Fremont	R 6
Kendall, A. W.	Delmar	Clinton	R 32
Kendall, N. E.	Albia	Monroe	R 28-29-30-31-32
Kennan, John C.	Vinton	Benton	R 22
Kennedy, Charles A.	Montrose	Lee	R 30-31
Kennedy, Jesse	Ida Grove	Ida	R 20
Kent, James M.	Onion Grove	Cedar	S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Kent, John B.	Rolfe	Pocahontas	R 28
Kent, Josiah		Lee	R 1Ex
Kent, William G.	Ft. Madison	Lee	R 21 S 22-23-24
Kephart, Ezekiel B.	Western	Linn	S 14-15
Kern, John	Norwalk	Warren	S 9-9Ex
Kerr, Daniel	Grundy Center	Grundy	R 20
Kerr, William G.	Grundy Center	Grundy	R 28-29
Ketcham, James P.	Marengo	Iowa	R 13 S 14
Kilburn, Galen F.	Fontanelle	Adair	R 12
Kilburn, L. M.	Fontanelle	Adair	S 25-26-26Ex-27
Killen, John	Monona	Clayton	R 20-21
Kimball, Aaron	Cresco	Howard	S 17-18
Kimball, Thomas	Lamoille	Marshall	R 28
Kimmel, William C.	Sheldon	O'Brien	S 30-31-32
Kinert, David		Jones	R 5-5Ex
King, John H.	Hampton	Franklin	R 17-18
King, Nelson		Keokuk	R 1-1Ex
King, Stephen	Whitesboro	Harrison	R 10
King, William B.	Spring Creek	Tama	S 10-11
Kinne, George	Curlew	Palo Alto	S 30-31-32
Kinne, Samuel H.	Lansing	Allamakee	S 14-15-16-17
Kinsey, Lewis		Louisa	R 5Ex
*Kinsman, John N.	Newton	Jasper	R 1-1Ex
Kirkpatrick, Andrew J.			R 6

* Unseated January 21, 1848, having removed from Jasper county.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Kirkwood, J. E.	Missouri Valley	Harrison	R 23
Kirkwood, Samuel J.	Iowa City	Johnson	S 6-7
Klemme, William H.	Ridgeway	Winneshiak	R 25-26-26Ex-27
Kline, Fred W.	Dodgeville	Des Moines	R 22
Kline, W. W.	South English	Keokuk	R 21
King, H. B.	Woodbine	Harrison	R 29-30-31
Knapp, Thomas B.	Iowa Falls	Hardin	R 11-12
Knight, William J.	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 18 S 21-22
Knoll, Frederick M.	*Sageville	Dubuque	R 9-9Ex-17-23 S 10-11-12-13
Knox, Peter	Eddyville	Wapello	R 10-11
Kolthoff, John H.	Dresden	Chickasaw	R 29
Koontz, George W.	Iowa City	Johnson	R 28-29-30-31-32
Kopp, John M.	Dodgeville	Des Moines	R 17
Koto, Paul O.	Forest City	Winnebago	R 28
Kreiger, J. W.	New Hampton	Chickasaw	R 27
Kuhlemeier, Aug. H.	Burlington	Des Moines	R 19
Kuhn, Jacob	Anita	Cass	R 20
Kull, Hermann	Cresco	Howard	R 32
Kurtz, John E.		Linn	R 6
Kyte, F. M.	Osceola	Clarke	R 23
Lacey, John F.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	R 13
Ladd, W. G.	Clarksville	Butler	R 26-26Ex-27
La Force, D. A.	Ottumwa	Wapello	R 21
Laird, F. M.	Tabor	Fremont	R 30-31
Lake, Jed	Independence	Buchanan	R 9-9Ex
Lake, William	Clinton	Clinton	R 18
Lakin, William B.	Fayette	Fayette	R 9-9Ex S 11
Lambert, Leroy	†Redfield	Dallas	R 7-8-8Ex-12
Lambert, Samuel S.	Lime Springs	Howard	R 18-19
Lambert, Thomas	Sabula	Jackson	R 26-26Ex-27 S 28-29-30-31-32
Lamkin, C. B.	Inwood	Lyon	R 30
Lamme, William	Burlington	Des Moines	R 15
Landes, John F.	Hopeville	Clarke	R 11
Lane, B. B.	Maxwell	Polk	R 23-24
Lane, James T.	Davenport	Scott	R 9-9Ex
Lane, Lorenzo D.	Hampton	Franklin	R 16
Laney, W. J.		Decatur	R 7
Langan, Hugh	West Side	Crawford	R 29
Langan, Raymond C.	Clinton	Clinton	R 29-30-31
Langton, James A.			R 2
Larimer, Andrew M.	Le Claire	Scott	S 11-12
Larimer, A. V.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	R 6
Larrabee, William	Clermont	Fayette	S 12-13-14-15-16-17-18-19-20
Larrabee, William, Jr.	Clermont	Fayette	R 29
Larson, Nels	Hesper	Winneshiak	R 21-22
Latham, James W.	Keosauqua	Van Buren	R 10
Lathrop, George W.	Oxford Mills	Jones	R 16-21
Lathrop, Willis A.	Butler Center	Butler	R 10
Lattner, Wendelin	Lattnerville	Dubuque	R 15
Laub, Henry C.	Denison	Crawford	R 18
Lauder, J. W.	Afton	Union	R 25-26-26Ex
Lavender, J. F.	Rockwell City	Calhoun	R 26-26Ex-27

* Dubuque, in Ninth, Ninth Extra, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thirteenth General Assemblies.

† Wiscotta, in Seventh, Eighth and Eighth Extra General Assemblies.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Law, John.....	Forest City.....	Winnebago	R 23
Lawrence, Albert H..	LeMars	Plymouth	S 17-18
Lawrence, J. S.....	Sioux City.....	Woodbury	S 22-23
Leach, William B....	Cedar Rapids....	Linn	R 12
Leahy, Michael A....	Hampton	Franklin	R 14-15
Leake, Joseph B....	Davenport	Scott	R 8Ex E 9-9Ex-11
Leavitt, John H.....	Waterloo	Black Hawk	S 14
Lee, Daniel S.....	Independence	Buchanan	R 13
Lee, John M.....	Lacona	Warren	R 14
Lee, Nels J.....	Estherville	Emmet	R 32
Leech, Andrew.....	.....	.....	R 1-1Ex
Leech, Louis J.....	West Branch....	Cedar	R 29-30-31
Leffingwell, Charles E.	Wheatland	Clinton	R 12
Leffingwell, Douglas.	McGregor	Clayton	R 11
Leffingwell, Wm. E..	*Lyons	Clinton	R 1-1Ex S 3-4
Lehfeldt, Rudolph...	Danison	Crawford	S 25-26-26Ex
LeLacheur, John W..	Plum Springs....	Delaware	R 8-8Ex
Lemert, Edward L....	Albion	Marshall	R 19
Lessenger, Jacob H..	West Point.....	Lee	R 17
Letovsky, J. M. Barta	Iowa City.....	Johnson	R 23
Letts, Hilton M.....	Columbus Jct....	Louisa	R 27-28
Lewellen, Philip W..	Clarinda	Page	S 17-18
Lewis, Abner.....	Maynard	Fayette	R 18
Lewis, Lester W....	Seymour	Wayne	R 22-23 S 24-25
Lewis, Lester W....	Clarinda	Page	S 29-30-31
Lewis, Warner.....	Dubuque	Dubuque	S 3-4
Lewis, William B....	Brighton	Washington	R 6 S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Lewis, W. R.....	Montezuma	Poweshiek	S 27-28
Lewis, Winfield S...	Malvern	Mills	R 18-19
Limbcock, A.....	Dyersville	Dubuque	R 22
Linderman, Charles.	Clarinda	Page	R 11-24-25
Lindley, Elwood....	Redfield	Dallas	R 10
Lindsay, Samuel B..	Summerset	Warren	R 10
Linehan, John J....	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 20-21
Linn, Oliver H. P....	Letts	Louisa	R 20
Lister, George W....	Sibley	Osceola	S 28-29
Lister, John.....	Conrad	Grundy	R 30-31-32
Littler, Nathan.....	Richmond	Washington	R 10
Litzenberg, Wm. D..	Waubeek	Linn	R 14-15
Livingston, Phillip...	Molingona	Boone	R 20
Lockin, J. C.....	Aurelia	Cherokee	R 22
Lockwood, Barrett R.	Worthington	Dubuque	R 12
Lockwood, John C....	.....	Louisa	R 5
Logan, James W....	Fort Dodge	Webster	R 10
Logan, Thomas M. C.	Logan	Harrison	S 19-20
Lommen, Anders O..	Decorah	Winneshiek	R 13
Long, Matthew.....	Stellapolls	Iowa	S 12-13
Longueville, John B.	Rockdale	Dubuque	R 12
Loomis, A. M.....	Wyoming	Jones	R 26-26Ex
Loomis, H. C.....	Durant	Cedar	R 9-9Ex
Lorah, Samuel L....	Lewis	Cass	R 9-9Ex
Lothian, Daniel.....	.....	Linn	R 6
Lothrop, J. S.....	Sioux City.....	Woodbury	S 26-26Ex-37
Loughridge, William.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	S 6-7
Louis, J. H.....	Harlan	Shelby	R 24
Love, James M.....	Keokuk	Lee	S 4-5
Lovell, George W....	Monticello	Jones	S 15-16
Lowden, Peter M....	Charleston	Lee	R 11

* DeWitt, in Third and Fourth General Assemblies.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

137

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Lowe, Enos.....	Burlington	Des Moines.....	S 3
Lowe, Joseph.....	Springfield	Keokuk	S 3-4
Lowrey, Jason H....	Pomeroy	Calhoun	R 30-31-32
Lowrie, Charles W...	Keokuk	Lee	R 9-9Ex
Lowry, J. J.....	Cresco	Howard	R 26-26Ex
Lowry, Robert.....	Davenport	Scott	S 13-14
Lucas, Edward W....	Iowa City.....	Johnson	R 19-20
Lucas, George W....	.....	.....	S 4-5-5Ex
Lucas, William D....	Ames	Story	R 18
Luke, John W.....	Hampton	Franklin	R 22-23
Lund, C. L.....	Algona	Kossuth	R 23
Lundt, J. F.....	Berlin	Tama	R 30-31
Lundy, William.....	Atalissa	Muscatine	R 7
Lyman, Henry B....	Dunlap	Harrison	R 17
Lyman, J. P.....	Grinnell	Poweshiek	R 28-29
Lynch, Hugh B....	Millersburg	Iowa	R 8-8Ex
Lynch, William.....	Kingston	Des Moines.....	R 16-19-20
Lynch, W. F. B....	.....	Lee	R 5Ex
Lyon, Alfred M....	Fort Des Moines	Polk	R 5-5Ex
Lyon, Orlo H.....	Rockford	Floyd	R 17-18
Lyons, D. A.....	Cresco	Howard	S 27-28-29-30-31
Lyons, D. L.....	Indianapolis	Mahaska	R 21
Lyons, Hugh R....	Winfield	Henry	R 10-15
Lyons, James A....	Guthrie Center..	Guthrie	R 20-21
Lyons, William H..	.....	Jefferson	R 1-1Ex
McAchrans, Samuel G.	Bloomfield	Davis	S 4-5-5Ex
McAchrans, W. H....	Bloomfield	Davis	R 26-26Ex
McAleer, James A....	Luxemburg	Dubuque	R 28
McAllister, Charles..	Spencer	Clay	R 17
McAllister, John....	*Cedar Rapids..	Linn	R 30-31-32
McAllister, Wm. L..	New Sharon	Mahaska	R 14
McArthur, John.....	.....	.....	R 4
McArthur, William C.	Burlington	Des Moines.....	R 26-26Ex S 27-28
McCall, Samuel B....	Boonsboro	Boone	R 5-5Ex-10
McCall, Thomas C....	Nevada	Story	R 9-9Ex-19-20 S 24
McCann, James.....	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 24-25
McCarthy, C. G....	Nevada	Story	R 23
McCarthy, D. F....	St. Ansgar.....	Mitchell	R 21
McCartney, John	Vinton	Benton	R 16-17
McCarthy, Timothy F.	Keota	Keokuk	R 20
McClelland, F.....	Cedar Rapids..	Linn	R 26
McCloud, David G....	Muscatine	Muscatine	R 15
McClure, Joseph S....	Fairfax	Linn	R 14
McClure, W. H.....	Fontanelle	Adair	R 29
McClurkin, E. L....	Morning Sun....	Louisa	R 29-30-31
McCoid, Moses A....	Fairfield	Jefferson	S 14-15-16-17
McCormack, John L..	Knoxville	Marion	R 10 S 14-15-16-17
McCormick, William..	.....	Wapello	R 7
McCoun, Leonard T..	Bedford	Taylor	R 12-13
McCoy, Benjamin....	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	S 20-21-22-23
McCoy, David J....	La Grange.....	Lucas	R 14
McCoy, George.....	.....	.....	S 6-7
McCrary, Abner H....	Keosauqua	Van Buren	R 2-3 S 5-5Ex-6-9-9Ex -10
McCrary, George W..	Keokuk	Lee	R 7 S 9-9Ex-10
McCreary, William M.	Centerville	Appanoose	R 30-31

* Palo, in Thirtieth General Assembly.

† Died February 13, 1896; succeeded by David Brandt.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
McCroxy, Samuel H.	Johnson	Johnson	R 5-5Ex
McCulloch, Exum S.	Primrose	Lee	R 3-8-8Ex S 5-5Ex-6-13-14
McCulloch, George	Humeston	Wayne	R 19-30-31
McCulloch, Thomas	Abingdon	Jefferson	R 3
McCulloch, William H.	Newburg	Jasper	R 20
McCullough, Benjamin	Canton	Jackson	R 8-8Ex
McCullough, John T.	Fairfield	Jefferson	R 11
McCully, Henry M.	Pella	Marion	R 19-27
McCune, Charles W.	Solon	Johnson	R 16
McCurdy, Timothy E.	Hazleton	Buchanan	R 27-28
McDaid, D. J.	Sac City	Sac	R 18-20
McDermid, Peter	Fontanelle	Adair	R 23
McDole, Albert E.	Sabula	Jackson	R 30-31
McDonald, Edward	Coon Rapids	Carroll	R 32
McDonald, M.	Bayard	Guthrie	R 26-26Ex
McDonald, Michael	Dodge	Guthrie	R 19
McDonough, John	Woodburn	Clarke	S 20-21
McDow, R. H.		Van Buren	R 6
McDowell, J. P.	Foote	Iowa	R 26-26Ex
McElderry, Samuel W.	Afton	Union	R 16
McElvath, William W.	Moville	Woodbury	R 30-31-32
McFarland, Cave J.		Lee	R 2
McFarland, Samuel		Henry	R 5-5Ex-6
McFarland, W. M.	Estherville	Emmet	R 22-23
McGavren, J. K.	Missouri Valley	Harrison	R 13-23
McGinn, F. P.	Clinton	Clinton	R 27-28
McGlothlen, Thos. D.	Eddyville	Wapello	R 9-9Ex
McGonigle, C. L.		Dubuque	R 25
McGregor, Gregor	McGregor	Clayton	R 18-19
McGrew, W.			R 7
McHugh, John	Lawler	Chickasaw	R 16
McIntire, Alphus		Hardin	R 8Ex
McIntire, W. A.	Ottumwa	Wapello	S 27-28
McIntyre, James S.	Clarinda	Page	S 14-15
McJunkin, J. F.	Washington	Washington	S 10-11
McKay, James D.		Winneshiek	R 5-5Ex
McKean, John	Anamosa	Jones	R 11-12 S 13-14
McKinney, Archibald		Henry	S 4
McKiveen, J. A.	Charlton	Lucas	S 32
McKnight, Edward	Dakota	Humboldt	R 10
McLaughlin, Alva	Van Buren	Jackson	R 11
McLennan, William	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 9-9Ex
McLucas, John	Redfield	Dallas	R 15
McMakin, Joseph J.	Middleton	Des Moines	R 10
McMannaman, J. W.		Van Buren	R 2
McManus, E. P.	Keokuk	Lee	S 32
McManus, James		Scott	R 1-1Ex
McManus, Parker W.	Davenport	Scott	R 19
McMillan, Thomas	Knoxville	Marion	S 10-11-12
McNeeley, George	Russell	Lucas	R 24-25
McNeill, Stanfield P.	Garden Grove	Decatur	R 15-16
McNie, Malcom F.	Vinton	Benton	R 29-30-31
McNulty, Francis	Sioux City	Woodbury	R 26-26Ex
McNutt, Samuel	Muscatine	Muscatine	R 10-11-12 S 13-14
McPherrin, Anderson		Van Buren	R 1-1Ex-4
McPherson, A. L.	Maxwell	Adair	R 11
McPherson, M. L.	Winterset	Madison	S 6-7-8-8Ex-9-9Ex
McQuinn, B. M.	Norway	Benton	R 25-26-26Ex

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

139

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
McQuinn, James.....	Linn Woods.....	Benton	R 8-8Ex-9-9EX
McVay, Josiah D.....	Lake City.....	Calhoun	R 20 S 22-23
Maben, O. K.....	Forest City.....	Hancock	R 30-31-32
Mack, Edgar E.....	Storm Lake.....	Buena Vista...	S 23-24
Mack, J. H.....	Macksburg	Madison	R 22-23
Mackey, Cyrus H.....	Sigourney	Keokuk	R 18
Macomber, K. W.....	Grove City.....	Cass	R 8-8EX
Macy, Elwood.....	Springdale	Cedar	R 17
Madden, John.....	Lenox	Taylor	R 16
Madden, K. R.....	Bridgewater	Adair	R 27
Madden, William G.....	Greenwood	Polk	R 15-16
Madson, Gregg A.....	Ottumwa	Wapello	R 16 S 17-18
Magill, Samuel G.....	Lyons	Clinton	R 10
Maginnis, William A.....	Bellevue	Jackson	S 16-17
Mahin, John.....	Muscatine	Muscatine	R 13
Mahoney, Dennis A.....	Andrew	Jackson	R 2
Mahoney, Dennis A.....	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 7
Mahoney, John W.....	Forest City.....	Winnebago	R 22
Major, Andrew.....	Ottumwa	Wapello	R 3
Mallin, William G.....	Tama City.....	Tama	R 15
Mallory, Smith H.....	Chariton	Lucas	R 17
Malloy, Francis E.....	Dubuque	Dubuque	S 27
Manahan, F. B.....	Le Mars.....	Plymouth	R 26-26EX
Manderchied, John.....	Cottonville	Jackson	R 20-21
Mangold, F.....	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 8-8EX
Mann, Asahel.....	Hamburg	Fremont	R 32
Mann, Joseph.....	.....	Jones	S 7-8
Manning, E.H.....	Chariton	Lucas	R 30
Manning, Hiram C.....	Burr Oak.....	Winneshiek	R 17
Manning, Orlando H.....	Carroll City.....	Carroll	R 16-17
Mardis, Alexander.....	Corydon	Wayne	S 28-29
Maris, George J.....	Guthrie Center.....	Guthrie	R 16
Marks, Constant R.....	Sioux City.....	Woodbury	R 13
Marshall, Chapman A.....	Nashua	Chickasaw	S 19-20
Marshall Sabert T.....	Keokuk	Lee	R 28-29
Marshman, William M.....	Hartford	Warren	S 11
Marston, Charles L.....	Mason City.....	Cerro Gordo	R 32
Martl, Christopher.....	Long Grove.....	Scott	R 23-24-26-26EX
Martin, Henry M.....	Marengo	Iowa	R 9-9EX
Martin, Robert J.....	Hancock	Pottawattamie	R 30-31
Martin, William B.....	Greenfield	Adair	R 25-26-26EX
Martin, W. C.....	Mineral Ridge.....	Boone	R 11
Martindale, John H.....	Murray	Clarke	R 18
Mason, John B.....	Fort Madison.....	Lee	R 32
Matson, Sylvester G.....	.....	Jones	R 1-1EX
Mattes, Joseph.....	Odebolt	Sac	R 29-30-31 S 32
Matthews, Julius J.....	Lyons	Clinton	S 5-5EX-6
Matthies, Charles L.....	Burlington	Des Moines.....	S 12
Mattoon, L. B.....	Elgin	Fayette	S 22-23-24-25
Maxwell, George M.....	*Iowa Center.....	Story	R 10-11 S 14-15
Maxwell, John S.....	Maquoketa	Clinton	R 9-9EX
Maxwell, Thomas L.....	Corning	Adams	R 19
Maxwell, William.....	Stuart	Guthrie	R 14
Maynard, John K. L.....	Janesville	Bremer	R 17
Mayne, S.....	Bancroft	Kossuth	R 26-26EX
Maytag, Fred L.....	Newton	Jasper	S 29-30-31-32
Meachem, Edmund.....	.....	Jefferson	R 5

* Cambridge, in Fourteenth and Fifteenth General Assemblies.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Means, William C.			R 4
Mechem, Edmund	Attica	Marion	R 12
Meeck, Robert		Van Buren	R 5-5Ex
Meissner, Ferdinand	Primrose	Lee	R 10
Mekell, Arthur M.	Fairfax	Linn	R 15
Mendenhall, David		Davis	R 6
Mentzel, Charles	Elkader	Clayton	R 16-20
Mercer, James	Fonda	Pocahontas	R 23-32
Mercer, Thomas	Marietta	Marshall	R 9-9Ex
Meredith, C. A.	Atlantic	Cass	R 31-32
Merrell Nathaniel A., De Witt		Clinton	R 14-20-26 S 15-16-17-18
Merriam, B. S.	Keokuk	Lee	R 10
Merriam, Frank F.	Hopkinton	Delaware	R 26-26Ex-27
Merrill, Joseph H.	Ottumwa	Wapello	S 14-15-18
Merrill, Philo G. C.	Palmyra	Warren	S 10
Merrill, Samuel	McGregor	Clayton	R 8-8Ex
Merritt, W. W.	Red Oak Jct.	Montgomery	R 13
Merten, William H.	Earlville	Delaware	R 18-19
Meservey, A. F.	Cherokee	Cherokee	S 22-23
Meservey, S. T.	Fort Dodge	Webster	R 21-29
Meyer, John	Newton	Jasper	R 9-9Ex S 11-12-17-18
Mickelwait, James	Glenwood	Mills	R 15
Milburn, Isaac	Cedar Rapids	Linn	R 9-9Ex
Miles, Joseph D.	Crawfordsville	Washington	R 12-13 S 14-15
Miles, Justin W.	Miles	Jackson	R 17
Miles, Lewis	Corydon	Wayne	S 20-21
Miles, Lewis Jr.	Corydon	Wayne	R 13
Millard, Charles E.		Warren	R 7
Millard, John L.	Liberty	Clarke	R 8-8Ex-13
Millen, James H.	Indianola	Warren	R 20
Miller, Charles	Waverly	Bremer	R 32
Miller, Christian	Elgin	Fayette	R 27-28
Miller, Claudius B.	Moravia	Appanoose	R 13-14
Miller, D. C.	Newell	Buena Vista	R 26-26Ex-27
Miller, D. F. Sr.	Keokuk	Lee	R 25
Miller, Edward G.	Waterloo	Black Hawk	S 15-16
Miller, George R.	Rossville	Allamakee	R 12
Miller, Henry C.	Fort Madison	Lee	R 20
Miller, James N.	Sac City	Sac	R 15
Miller, John H.	Palmyra	Warren	R 26-26Ex-27
Miller, Joshua	Centerville	Appanoose	S 16-17
Miller, Michael	Carroll	Carroll	R 20
Miller, Simon	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 32
Miller, Thomas B.	Stanwood	Cedar	R 27-28
Miller, Wireman	Marcus	Cherokee	R 24-25-26-26Ex
Milliman, J. C.	Logan	Harrison	R 25
Milliser, Barnett		Davis	R 6-7
Mills, Azor R.	New Jefferson	Greene	R 11
Mills, J. A.		Muscatine	R 6
Mills, Oliver	Lewis	Cass	R 14
Mills, R. S.	Richland	Keokuk	R 10
Mills, William	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 13
Mills, William D.	Marshalltown	Marshall	R 16 S 22-23
Millsap, T.		Jackson	R 7
Miracle, John D.	Denison	Crawford	R 13
Mitchell, George L.	Maquoketa	Jackson	R 22
Mitchell, H. B.	Fairfield	Jefferson	R 4-21
Mitchell, Isaac J.	Boonsboro	Boone	S 12-13

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

141

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Mitchell, James L.	Sidney	Fremont	R 9-9Ex
Mitchell, John	Des Moines	Polk	R 9-9Ex
Mitchell, Jonathan C.	Agency City	Wapello	R 8-8Ex
Mitchell, Lewis A.	Vinton	Benton	R 23
Mitchell, Pierce	Maquoketa	Jackson	R 15 S 18-19
Mitchell, Thomas	Mitchellville	Polk	R 7 S 15-16
Mitchell, W. O.	Corning	Adams	R 24-25 S 26-26Ex-27
Moer, Samuel H.			R 6
Moffit, Alexander	Mechanicsville	Cedar	R 16
Moffit, John T.	Tipton	Cedar	S 28-29
Moir, William J.	Eldora	Hardin	R 9-9Ex-10
Molsberry, F. M.	Columbus Jct.	Louisa	S 29-30-31
Moninger, Dennis M.	Marletta	Marshall	R 15
Monk, J. W.	George	Lyon	R 23
Monroe, Wesley S.	Bloomfield	Davis	R 15
Monroe, William		Appanoose	R 5-5Ex
Montague, George		Van Buren	R 1-1Ex
Montgomery, Edwin			R 4
Montgomery, J. K.	West Union	Fayette	R 21
Moon, Edwin G.	Ottumwa	Wapello	S 32
Moore, Ernest R.	Cedar Rapids	Linn	R 32
Moore, John	Forest Home	Poweshiek	R 15
Moore, John M.		Dubuque	R 5-5Ex-6
Moore, John W.	Olin	Jones	R 15
Moore, Napoleon B.	Clarinda	Page	S 12-13
Moore, R. H.	Traer	Tama	R 22
Moore, Samuel A.	Bloomfield	Davis	S 10-11-R 29
Moore, S. H.	Humeston	Wayne	R 24-25
Moore, S. L.	Boone	Boone	R 21
Moorman, T.		Jefferson	R 7
Mordan, William		Jackson	R 6
Mordhorst, Charles	Wheatland	Clinton	R 29
Morehead, Matthew	Wayne	Washington	R 8-8Ex
Morgan, Jacob C.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	R 19
Morgan, Theron A.	Webster	Keokuk	R 7-11
Morgan, W. F.		Keokuk	R 5-5Ex
Morison, James	Traer	Tama	R 23-24
Morley, William R.	Brush Creek	Fayette	R 16
Morris, James F.	Ireton	Sioux	R 30-31-32
Morris, John	Boyden	Sioux	R 25
Morris, Joseph	Liberty	Clarke	R 25
Morrison, J. D.	Reinbeck	Grundy	R 25-26-26Ex
Morrison, John	Hedrick	Keokuk	R 26-26Ex
Morrison, John Jr.	Butler	Keokuk	R 13-13-14
Morrow, W. W.	Afton	Union	R 23-24
Morse, George A.	Corning	Adams	R 16-17
Morse, John L.	Belmond	Wright	R 16
Morton, Edward F.		Appanoose	R 10
Morton, John T.	Mount Pleasant	Henry	R 1-1Ex-S 3
Moser, Reuben A.	Lexington	Taylor	R 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Mosnat, J. J.	Belle Plaine	Benton	S 23-24
Mott, D. C.	Audubon	Audubon	R 30-31
Mowrey, Welcome	Waltham	Tama	R 20
Mueller, Ernst	Davenport	Scott	R 15-16-17-18-19
Muhs, Henry	Camanche	Clinton	R 15
Mulkern, M. B.	Dubuque	Dubuque	S 13
Mullan, Charles W.	Waterloo	Black Hawk	S 27-28
Mullin, W.	Winfield	Henry	R 26-26Ex
Muncey, Isaac	Jesup	Buchanan	R 18-19

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Munsell, Ephraim	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	R 10
Murdock, Samuel	Garnavillo	Clayton	R 13
Murphy, Jeremiah H.	Davenport	Scott	S 15-16
Murray, Benjamin F.	Winterset	Madison	R 12 S 13-14
Murray, W. B.	Davenport	Scott	R 25
Myerly, J. G.	Estherville	Emmet	R 25
Myers, W. H. H.	Milford	Dickinson	R 28
Nabstedt, Jacob	Davenport	Scott	R 27
Nachtwey, Theo	Lansing	Allamakee	R 20-21
Nagle, Corydon M.	Alden	Hardin	R 18
Nagle, Lee	Milton	Van Buren	R 29
Neal, Jairus E.	Knoxville	Marion	R 5-5Ex S 6-7-8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Needham, John R.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	S 4-5-5Ex-12
Neely, Thomas B.			R 5-5Ex
Negus, Charles	Fairfield	Jefferson	R 3
Nelson, Ole	Locust Lane	Winneahiek	R 9-9Ex-10
Nelson, Oley		Slater	R 21-22
Nemmers, N. B.	La Motte	Jackson	R 23-24
Newbold, Joshua G.	*Hillsboro	Henry	R 13-14-15-18
Newberry, Byron W.	Strawberry Point	Clayton	S 30-31-32
Newberry, James	Strawberry Point	Clayton	R 12
Newell, Homer E.	McGregor	Clayton	S 12-13
Newsam, George		Lee	R 5-5Ex
Newton, Hosea N.	Keota	Keokuk	S 15-16
Nichol, John R.	New Sharon	Mahaska	R 17
Nichols, John D.	Vinton	Benton	S 17-18-19
Nichols, J. I.	West Liberty	Muscatine	R 29-30-31 S 32
Nichols, Pliny	West Liberty	Muscatine	R 18 S 19-20
Nichols, Samuel D.	Panora	Guthrie	S 16-17-18-19
Nicolaus, Henry E.	Wilton Jct.	Muscatine	R 28
Nicoll, David	Ida Grove	Ida	R 22-25
Nielander, Henry	Lansing	Allamakee	S 18-19
Nietert, H. J.	Walker	Linn	R 25-26-26Ex-27
Nix, B. T.	Afton	Union	R 32
Noble, C. E.		Jefferson	R 5Ex
Noble, James M.		Delaware	R 6
Noble, Leander C.	West Union	Fayette	R 8-8Ex
Noble, Reuben	Garnavillo	Clayton	R 5-5Ex
Noel, Cole	Adel	Dallas	R 13
Nolan, Thomas F.	Ballyclough	Dubuque	R 26-26Ex-27 S 28
Norris, Thomas C.	Perry	Dallas	R 16
Norris, Timothy O.	Troy	Davis	R 13
Norris, William H.	Manchester	Delaware	R 24
Norton, Samuel		Lee	R 2
Nowers, A. A.	Osceola	Clarke	R 27
Nugent, Jonathan J.	Nugent	Linn	R 20
Oakman, William C.	Uniontown	Delaware	R 22-23
O'Brien, D.	†Dubuque	Dubuque	R 10-11
O'Brien, Dennis	†Bernard	Dubuque	R 17-18-19
O'Brien, Michael			R 1-1Ex
O'Donnell, Fred	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 13-14-17
Offill, John F.	Prairie City	Jasper	R 30-31-33
Oleson, O. M.	Fort Dodge	Webster	R 24-25

* Mount Pleasant, in Eighteenth General Assembly.

† Prairie Creek, in Eleventh General Assembly.

‡ Melleray, in Seventeenth and Eighteenth General Assemblies.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Oliver, Addison	Onawa	Monona	R 10 S 11-12
Olmstead, P. P.	Monona	Clayton	R 11
Olmstead, Samuel B.			R 1-1Ex
Olson, H. L.	Northwood	Worth	R 30-31
Ordway, George	Waterloo	Black Hawk	R 12
Orr, Jackson	Montana	Boone	R 12
Overfield, Elmer E.	Elma	Howard	R 27-28
Overholtzer, Jacob A.	Viola Center	Audubon	R 20-21
Owen, Abraham	North English	Iowa	R 22
Palmer, B. R.	Low Moor	Clinton	R 11
Palmer, David J.	Washington	Washington	S 24-25-26-26Ex-27
Palmer, Joel L.	Bear Grove	Guthrie	R 18
Palmer, John	Clarksville	Butler	R 16
Park, John		Jefferson	S 4-5-5Ex
Parker, George W.	Spring Rock	Clinton	R 8-8Ex-9-9Ex-10
Parker, Horace G.	Mason City	Cerro Gordo	S 19
Parker, John	Silver City	Mills	R 26-26Ex-27
Parker, John M.	Marshalltown	Marshall	R 17-18
Parker, Leonard F.	Grinnell	Poweshiek	R 12
Parkhurst, E. F.	Sheldon	O'Brien	R 22
Parkinson, Benoni	Ainsworth	Washington	R 17
Parnelee, John W.	Goldfield	Wright	R 15
Parrott, Matt	Waterloo	Black Hawk	S 21-22-23-24
Parsons, Galusha	Fort Dodge	Webster	R 13
Parvin, John A.	Muscataine	Muscataine	R 3 S 10-11-12
Paschal, C. M.	New Market	Taylor	R 22-23
Patrick, William A.	Victor	Iowa	R 19
Pattee, David J.	Perry	Dallas	R 20-21
Patterson, A. O.		Muscataine	S 7-8
Patterson, Isaac	St. Ansgar	Mitchell	R 18
Patterson, James	Marengo	Iowa	R 24-25
Patterson, John	Burlington	Des Moines	S 17-18
Patterson, John G.	Charles City	Floyd	S 10-11-12-13
Pattison, A. M.	Minerva	Marshall	S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Pattison, I.	Oelwein	Fayette	R 25
Patton, D. J.	Hampton	Franklin	R 28-29
Paul, Clifford B.	Anamosa	Jones	R 32
Paul, George	Iowa City	Johnson	R 14-15-17
Paulk, Charles	Waukon	Allamakee	R 8-8Ex-10 S 11
Payne, Charles W.	Swedesburg	Henry	R 18-19
Payne, Frank S.	Centerville	Appanoose	R 28-29
Peake, Elijah	Onawa	Monona	R 17
Pearson, Abram	Washington	Washington	R 18-19
Pease, James B.	Big Mound	Van Buren	S 15-16
Pease, J. B.		Lee	R 6
Peck, Henry W.	Decatur City	Decatur	R 12
Peet, Cornelius T.	*Edgewood	Delaware	R 14-15
Peet, R. M.	Springville	Jones	R 30-31
Peet, S. R.	Yankee Sett'm't.	Clayton	R 8-8Ex
Pendleton, Isaac	Sioux City	Woodbury	R 9-9Ex
Penick, J. A.	Charlton	Lucas	R 27
Penny, Alfred	Stacyville	Mitchell	R 24
Penny, John		Des Moines	R 2
Penny, John S.	Latty	Des Moines	R 21
Penrose, E. G.	Tama	Tama	S 25-26-26Ex-27-28
Perkins, Charles G.	Onawa City	Monona	R 14

† Wheatland, in Tenth General Assembly.

* Yankee Settlement, in Fourteenth General Assembly.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	F. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Perkins, George D.	Eloux City	Woodbury	S 15-16
Perkins, George W.	Farragut	Fremont	S 23-24
Perrin, William B.	Nashua	Chickasaw	R 17-18 S 25-26-26Ex-27-28
Perrott, E. G.	Perry	Dallas	R 26-26Ex-27
Perry, Adam	Western	Linn	R 12
Perry, T. B.	Albla	Monroe	S 24-25
Perry, Thomas J. R.		Des Moines	R 6
Perry, Thomas R.	Howard Center	Howard	R 10
Peterson, Charles F.	Clarion	Wright	S 32
Peterson, Hans	Reinbeck	Grundy	R 21
Phelps, Julian	Atlantic	Cass	S 25-26-26Ex
Phillips, Brannock	Unionville	Appanoose	R 12
Platt, H. C.	Tipton	Cedar	R 22
Picken, Mathew	Eddyville	Mahaska	R 20
Pickler, John A.	Muscatine	Muscatine	R 19
Pierce, Abial R.	*Lockridge	Jefferson	R 9-9Ex S 12-13
Pierce, H. L.	Linn Grove	Buena Vista	R 32
Pierson, J. A.		Appanoose	R 7
Pignan, John H.		Muscatine	R 6-5Ex
Pipher, John	Griswold	Cass	R 29
Pitcher, Horatio	Aurelia	Cherokee	R 19
Platter, Cornelius C.	Red Oak	Montgomery	R 15-19
Poindexter, D. W.	West Mitchell	Mitchell	R 11
Polland, James	Bloomfield	Davis	S 9-9Ex
Porter, Claude R.	Centerville	Appanoose	R 26-26Ex-27 S 28-29
Porter, Josephus C.	Leon	Decatur	R 18
Porter, Joseph H.	Blue Grass	Scott	R 9-9Ex
Poston, Nimrod		Wapello	R 5-5Ex
Potter, A. M.	Waverly	Bremer	R 27
Potter, Edwin B.	Nevada	Story	S 9-9Ex
Potter, Enoch	Wapello	Louisa	R 10
Potter, John F.	Quimby	Cherokee	R 23
Potter, L. F.	Oakland	Pottawattamie	R 26-26Ex-27
Potter, Nathan	Anamosa	Jones	R 24
Powell, William F.	Indianola	Warren	R 19
Power, J. T. P.	Keokuk	Lee	R 26-26Ex-27
Powers, P. H.	Powersville	Floyd	R 29-30-31
Powers, James B.	Cedar Falls	Black Hawk	S 11-12
Powers, Julius H.	New Hampton	Chickasaw	S 8-8Ex
Powers, Samuel B.	Kellogg	Jasper	R 23-27
Poynear, Alfred N.	Montour	Tama	S 19-20-21-22
Pratt, Henry O.	Charles City	Floyd	R 13-14
Prentis, P. L.	Delphos	Ringgold	R 26-26Ex-27-28
Prentiss, Royal		Louisa	R 7
Preston, Isaac M.	Marion	Linn	R 3 S 4-5-5Ex
Preston, N. B.		Monroe	R 3
Prevo, T. J.	Bloomfield	Davis	R 30
Price, Abraham C.		Keokuk	R 6
Price, Calvin J.	West Point	Lee	S 4 R 8
Price, Clint L.	Indianola	Warren	R 32
Price, Eliphale	Guttenberg	Clayton	R 3
Price, Michael	Muscatine	Muscatine	R 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Price, Richard	Winterset	Madison	S 22-23
Pritchard, Charles D.	Upper Grove	Hancock	R 10
Pritchard, J. S.	Belmond	Wright	R 29-30-31
Pritchard, Reasin		Muscatine	R 6
Prizer, John W.	Brighton	Washington	S 18-19

*Fairfield, in Thirteenth General Assembly.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Proudfoot, Jacob	Liberty	Clarke	R 16
Frouty, Solomon F.	Pella	Marion	R 18
Pusey, N. M.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	S 26-26Ex-27
Pusey, W. H. M.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	S 7-8
Putman, Abraham			R 4
Putnam, G. M.	Carson	Pottawattamie	R 26-26Ex-27-28
Quinn, James	Davenport	Scott	R 8-8Ex
Quinn, John W.	Washington	Washington	R 9-9Ex
Rae, George	Dowville	Crawford	R 16
Ramsay, Alfred A.	Albia	Monroe	R 12-21
Ramsey, James C.	Agency City	Wapello	R 4 S 5-5Ex-6
Ranck, Cyrus S.	Iowa City	Johnson	R 20-21-25 S 26-26Ex-27
Rand, E. D.	Burlington	Des Moines	R 6
Randolph, J. F.		Henry	R 7
Rankin, John W.	Keokuk	Lee	S 7-8
Rankin, Samuel E.	Washington	Washington	R 7
Ratcliff, Benjamin	Clear Creek	Allamakee	R 17
Rathbun, Nelson		Cedar	R 1-1Ex
Ray, W. G.	Grinnell	Poweshiek	R 26-26Ex-27
Rea, J. M.	Grundy Center	Grundy	S 25
Read, Martin	Corydon	Wayne	S 14
Read, William C.		Lee	R 2
Ream, Jacob		Van Buren	R 4
Reaney, Robert J.	Columbus Jet.	Louisa	R 32
Reck, A. C.	Allerton	Wayne	R 18
Rector, Frederick	Bartlett	Fremont	R 12
Redfield, James	Wiscotta	Dallas	S 9-9Ex
Redhead, Wesley	Des Moines	Polk	R 21
Redman, W. H.	Montezuma	Poweshiek	R 21-22
Reed, Henry T.	Cresco	Howard	R 16
Reed, J. F.	Nevada	Story	R 26-26Ex
Reed, Joseph R.	Adel	Dallas	S 11-12
Reed, M. D.	Exira	Audubon	R 25
Reed, William H.	Bellevue	Jackson	R 8-8Ex-14-16
Reed, William M.		Jefferson	S 6-7
Reeder, Lewis		Jefferson	R 6
Reeder, Micajah		Louisa	R 4
Rees, Samuel	Fort Dodge	Webster	R 8-8Ex-12-16
Reid, S. J.		Lee	R 5Ex
Reiner, Samuel		Louisa	S 7-8
Reiniger, Robert G.	Charles City	Floyd	S 21-22-23-24
Reitz, Henry H.	Donnellson	Lee	R 32
Reitzel, John		Monroe	R 7
Reuther, Louis	Elkader	Clayton	R 14
Reynolds, Ephraim M.	Centerville	Appanoose	R 19-21 S 24-25
Reynolds, J. W.	Beacon	Mahaska	R 27
Reynolds, Simeon		Marion	R 1-1Ex
Rhodes, Joseph	Tabor	Fremont	R 17
Rice, Edward	Brush Creek	Fayette	R 20
Rice, J. F.			R 4
Rice, James	Osceola	Clarke	R 14
Rice, R. C.	Smithland	Woodbury	R 21-22
Rice, Wells S.	Marshalltown	Marshall	S 12-13
Rich, Thomas		Carroll	S 23-24
Richards, Benjamin B.	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 10 S 11-12-14

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY--CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
*Richardson, A. W.	Riggs Station	Jackson	R 18-25
Richardson, George	Missouri Valley	Harrison	R 18
Richardson, Robt. A.		Fayette	R 6-7
Richey, Francis M.	Afton	Union	R 18
Richman, Irving B.	Muscatine	Muscatine	R 23-24
Richman, J. Scott	Muscatine	Muscatine	R 5Ex
Rickel, Henry	West Union	Fayette	R 17
Riddle, Samuel H.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	R 8-8Ex
Riggen, J. A.	What Cheer	Poweshiek	S 25-26-26Ex
Riggs, Reuben	Centerville	Appanoose	R 2-3
Riggs, Samuel	Bloomfield	Davis	R 3
Riley, L. A.	Wapello	Louisa	R 21-22
Rippey, Henry C.	Jefferson	Greene	R 12
Ritter, Henry	Burlington	Des Moines	R 30-31-32
Roach, E. C.	Rock Rapids	Lyon	R 21-22
Robb, James M.	Albia	Monroe	R 18-19
Robb, W. H.	Creston	Union	R 21-22
Robb, Patrick	Sioux City	Woodbury	R 8-8Ex
Roberts, E. F.	Dunlap	Harrison	R 22
Roberts, Benjamin F.	Winterset	Madison	R 6 S 10
Roberts, I. T.	Denison	Crawford	R 21
Robertson, James M.	Columbus City	Louisa	S 11-12
Robeson, J. C.	Albia	Monroe	R 22
Robinson, B. F.	Armstrong	Emmet	R 29-30-31
Robinson, Charles H.	Knoxville	Marion	R 24-25
Robinson, Gifford S.	Storm Lake	Buena Vista	R 16 S 19-20-21
Robinson, Moses W.	Burlington	Des Moines	R 3-8-8Ex
Rodman, Francis		Clayton	R 6
Roe, F. F.	Castana	Monona	R 22-23
Rogers, Charles J.	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 15
Rogers, Jacob W.	West Union	Fayette	R 5-5Ex
Rogers, John N.	Davenport	Scott	R 11
Rogers, Robert H.	Le Claire	Scott	R 6
Rogers, Samuel H.	Wheatland	Clinton	R 13
Rogers, W. T.		Jefferson	R 4
Rogge, Lorenz	Davenport	Scott	R 25
Rohlf, Mathias J.	Davenport	Scott	R 11-12-13-14
Roome, John S.	Calmar	Winneshiek	R 28-29
Root, C. L.	Lyons	Clinton	R 25
Rorick, Dallas D.	Wheatland	Clinton	R 19
Rosenkrans, S. B.	Webster City	Hamilton	R 8-8Ex
Ross, Hector	Mediapolis	Des Moines	R 25
Ross, Lewis W.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	S 10-11
Ross, William R.		Mahaska	R 4
Rosser, George N.	Hickory	Van Buren	R 5-5Ex-13
Roszell, C. A. L.	Clarksville	Butler	R 15
Rothert, Henry W.	Keokuk	Lee	S 15-16-19-20
Rothrock, James H.	Tipton	Cedar	R 9-9Ex
Rounds, Jabez C.	Gem	Clayton	R 15
Roundy, W.	Manteno	Shelby	R 22-23
Rowan, James	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 22
Rowell, Neal W.	Afton	Union	R 12-13
Rowen, John E.	Clarion	Wright	S 25-26-26Ex
Rowles, Oliver P.	Albia	Monroe	R 9-9Ex
Royston, Barney	Ottumwa	Wapello	S 2
Ruddick, George W.	Waverly	Bremer	R 8-8Ex
Rule, George	Wheatland	Clinton	R 14
Rumple, John N. W.	Marengo	Iowa	S 15-16-17

*Seat in Twenty-fifth General Assembly contested and decided by House of Representatives in favor of William Stephens.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY--CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Runciman, William...	Carlisle	Warren	R 15
Runyon, Alexander...	Shellsburg	Benton	R 10-11
Rusch, Nicholas J...	Davenport	Scott	S 6-7
Russell, Ed. C.....	Corning	Adams	R 21-22-23
Russell, James J....	Muscatine	Muscatine	R 20
Russell, John.....	*Onslow	Jones	R 9-9Ex-10-11-12-13 S 18-19
Russell, John J.....	Jefferson	Greene	S 14-15-17-18-19-20
Russell, Joseph.....			R 5Ex
Russell, Peter T....	Adel	Dallas	R 9-9Ex
Russell, Robert.....		Van Buren	R 4
Russell, Samuel A....	Crawfordsville	Washington	R 5-5Ex-10
Russell, William S...	Perry	Dallas	R 17-18
Rustad, Simon.....	Northwood	Worth	R 21
Ryan, David.....	Prairie City	Jasper	R 11
Ryder, John.....	Vinton	Benton	R 19 S 20-21
Saberson, Henry T..	Alta	Buena Vista	R 24-25
Sabin, D. D.....	New Oregon	Howard	R 8-8Ex
Safely, John G.....	Tipton	Cedar	R 11
Said, William.....	Valley	Washington	R 16
Sales, Nathan G....	Anamosa	Jones	R 2 S 3-4
Salmon, Adolphos...	West Point	Lee	R 3
Sampson, Ezekiel S..	Sigourney	Keokuk	S 11
Samuels, Ben. M....		Dubuque	R 5-5Ex
Sanborn, Cummings..	Earlville	Delaware	R 12-13
Sanderson, William...	Princeton	Scott	R 10
Sandry, Andrew.....	Lansing	Allamakee	R 14
Sanford, John F....	Farmington	Van Buren	S 1-1Ex-2
Sankey, E. J.....	Leon	Decatur	R 30-31
Santee, I. B.....	Danbury	Woodbury	R 27-28
Sapp, William F....	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	R 11
Sargeant, Thomas L..		Des Moines	R 1Ex-2-5-5Ex
Sargent, E. M.....	Grundy Center	Grundy	S 25-26Ex
Sarver, John D....	Chariton	Lucas	R 9-9Ex
Sater, Thomas J....	Danville	Des Moines	R 13
Satterthwait, J. W..	Mount Pleasant	Henry	R 13
Sauer, Edmund J....	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 27-28
Saunders, Alvin....	Mount Pleasant	Henry	S 5-5Ex-6-7-8-8Ex
Saunders, Charles G..	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	S 30-31-32
Saunders, Thomas J..	Davenport	Scott	S 10
Sawyer, P. A.....	Sioux City	Woodbury	R 25
Sawyer, Thomas.....		Lee	R 6
Saylor, W. W.....	Waverly	Bremer	R 30-31
Schaller, Phil.....	Sac City	Sac	R 21
Schee, George W....	Primghar	O'Brien	R 20-21
Schleicher, J. M....	Livermore	Humboldt	R 22
Schmidt, William O..	Davenport	Scott	R 19-20 S 21-22-23-24
Schoenenberger, John.	East Peru	Madison	R 32
Schramm, George....	Farmington	Van Buren	S 4-5-5Ex R 9-9Ex
Schroeder, Bernard F.	Garnavillo	Clayton	R 15
Schroeder, H. C....	Schleswig	Crawford	R 32
Schrooten, Henry...	LeMars	Plymouth	R 24
Schulte, G. H.....	Elkader	Clayton	R 32
Schultz, August....	Denison	Crawford	R 24-25
Schweer, Conrad....	Primrose	Lee	R 14-15
Scott, D. H.....	Albia	Monroe	R 26-26Ex

*Wyoming, in the Ninth, Ninth Extra, Tenth, Eleventh, Twelfth and Thirteenth General Assemblies.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Scott, John	Nevada	Story	S 8-8Ex-21
Scott, Oliver H. P.	Farmington	Van Buren	R 17
Scott, Robert	Le Claire	Scott	R 7
Scott, Robert G.	*Wilton	Cedar	R 16-18
Scott, W. J.	Ida Grove	Ida	R 28
Scoville, D. W.			R 6
Scrimgeour, George C.	Belle Plaine	Benton	R 20
Seaman, Bruce T.	Davenport	Scott	R 17-18
Sears, Reuben	Grinnell	Poweshiek	R 10
Sears, S. W.		Lee	R 4
Secor, David	Forest City	Winnebago	R 14-15
Secor, Eugene	Forest City	Winnebago	R 29
Seeds, Ed. P.	Manchester	Delaware	S 22-23
Seeley, Thomas	Guthrie Center	Guthrie	R 17
Seeley, W. B.	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	S 32
Seevers, William H.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	R 7-16
Seiffert, Henry O.	Avoca	Pottawattamie	R 19
Selby, Lloyd	Corydon	Wayne	S 15
Sells, A. H.	Murray	Clarke	R 24
Sells, Elijah	Fairport	Muscatine	R 1-1Ex-4
Selman, John J.	Bloomfield	Davis	S 1-1Ex-2-3
Serrin, John R.	Marengo	Iowa	R 11
Sessions, S. S.	Algona	Kossuth	R 25
Seymour, Walcott	Danville	Des Moines	R 4-17
Shaffer, J. D.	Elgin	Fayette	R 30-31-32
Shaffer, Joshua	Fairfield	Jefferson	S 9-9Ex
Shambaugh, John	Booneville	Madison	R 27-28
Shane, John	Vinton	Benton	S 14-15-16
Sharp, Alonzo W.			R 7
Sharp, Joseph L.			R 4
Sharpnack, W. M.	Modale	Harrison	R 24
Sharradan, O. P.		Keokuk	S 7-8
Shaw, E.	Pella	Marion	R 21
Shaw, William T.	Anamosa	Jones	R 16
Shearer, Robert T.	Ida Grove	Ida	R 19
Sheean, William D.	Anamosa	Jones	R 27
Sheldon, Charles P.	Tipton	Cedar	R 12
Sheldon, F. E.	Mt. Ayr	Ringgold	R 32
Sheeedy, Stephen B.	Monroe	Jasper	R 7
Shelley, James M.	Keokuk	Lee	S 17-18
Shepardson, Jared B.	Marble Rock	Floyd	R 16
Sherman, Hoyt	Des Moines	Polk	R 11
Sherman, Lorenzo D.	Ireton	Sloux	R 20
Sherrard, Samuel T.	Walnut City	Appanoose	R 17
Shields, James H.	Dubuque	Dubuque	S 23-24
Shields, John G.	Dubuque	Dubuque	S 2-3-4-5-5Ex
Shipley, Ira R.	Yale	Guthrie	R 22-23
Shipman, George C.	West Liberty	Muscatine	R 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Snippen, William C.	Albia	Monroe	S 10-11
Shrader, John C.	Iowa City	Johnson	S 18-19
Shriver, William S.	Mt. Ayr	Ringgold	R 24-25
Siberall, Jacob	Blakesburg	Wapello	R 15
Sidey, E. J.	Greenfield	Adair	R 32
Simmons, Wm. L. S.	Brookville	Jefferson	R 16
Simpson, Joseph W.	Colesburg	Delaware	R 10
Simpson, Samuel S.	Bellevue	Jackson	R 18-19
Sipple, William C.	Sidney	Fremont	R 11
Skiles, Hugh M. G.	Blue Grass	Scott	R 10

*Pleasant Hill, in the Sixteenth General Assembly.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Skillen, James A.	Tripoli	Bremer	R 14
Skinner, Scott	Creston	Union	R 30-31
Slosson, J. N.	Northwood	Worth	R 22
Smeltzer, Charles C.	Peterson	Clay	R 9-9Ex
Smith, Allan	Boone	Boone	R 23
Smith, Asa B.	Odeboit	Sac	R 23
Smith, A. St. Clair	Cedar Rapids	Linn	R 25
Smith, Elisha T.	Bedford	Taylor	S 14-15
Smith, Ellison	Danville	Des Moines	R 23
Smith, Fred N.	Burlington	Des Moines	S 29-30-31-32
Smith, George			R 5-5Ex
Smith, G. H.	Persia	Harrison	R 27
Smith, Hiram Y.	Des Moines	Polk	S 19-20
Smith, James A.	Osage	Mitchell	R 22-23 S 28-29-30-31-32
Smith, James J.	Ottumwa	Wapello	R 23 S 24
Smith, J. H.	Ira	Jasper	R 21
Smith, J. H.	Cedar Rapids	Linn	S 22-23
Smith, J. J.	Van Meter	Madison	R 15
Smith, John	Okoboji	Dickinson	R 10
Smith, John G.	Algona	Kossuth	R 24
Smith, John Henry	Camanche	Clinton	S 11-12
Smith, John R.	Eagle Grove	Wright	R 32
Smith, John W.		Mahaska	R 1
Smith, Joseph H.	Magnolia	Harrison	R 12
Smith, P. A.	Scranton	Greene	R 26-26Ex-27
Smith, Roderick A.	Okoboji	Dickinson	R 12
Smith, R. S.	Parkersburg	Butler	S 24
Smith, Sherman G.	Newton	Jasper	S 9-9Ex
Smith, Thomas S.		Jackson	R 5-5Ex
Smith, William C.	Eagle Grove	Wright	S 23-24
Smyth, P. H.	Burlington	Des Moines	R 24
Smyth, Robert	Mt. Vernon	Linn	R 1-1Ex S 12-13 R 20
Snoke, D. H.	Durant	Cedar	R 25
Snook, James H.	West Point	Lee	R 19
Snow, Erastus	Grinnell	Poweshiek	R 13
Soesbe, S. W.	Greene	Butler	R 23
Sokol, F. J.	Onslow	Jones	R 23-29
Sowers, A. J.	Bedford	Taylor	R 24-25
Spangler, Samuel T.	Castleville	Buchanan	R 15
Sparks, Clyde G.	Eldon	Wapello	R 32
Spaulding, E. C.	Marble Rock	Floyd	R 24-25-26-26Ex S 29-30-31
Spaulding, H. L.	Elma	Howard	R 30-31
Spearman, C. F.	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	R 24-25
Speer, Alfred L.	Boonsboro	Boone	R 9-9Ex
Speer, Robert P.	Cedar Falls	Black Hawk	R 15
Spees, John B.	Birmingham	Van Buren	S 3-4
Spencer, Benjamin	Maquoketa	Clinton	R 13
Spencer, Charles H.	Grinnell	Poweshiek	R 19
Spencer, R. H.	Algona	Kossuth	R 21
Sprague, D. N.	Wapello	Louisa	R 7
Springer, Francis	Columbus City	Louisa	S 1-1Ex-2
Springer, John	Iowa City	Johnson	R 24
Springer, L. F.	Independence	Buchanan	R 29-30-31-32
Sprott, James		Lee	S 1-1Ex-2
Spurrler, Warren	Solon	Johnson	R 10
Stallcop, Charles E.	Sac City	Sac	R 27-28
Stanberry, John S.	Mason City	Cerro Gordo	R 30-31
Stauchfeld, Oliver O.	Cedar Rapids	Linn	R 13

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Stanley, Charles	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	R 12
Stanton, Charles O.		Jefferson	R 6
Stanton, John W.	Tipton	Cedar	R 10
Stanton, Mahlon	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	R 8-8Ex
Stanton, Thaddeus H.	Washington	Washington	R 9-9Ex
St. Clair, John M.	Vinton	Benton	R 19
Stedman, A. F.			R 4
Stedman, Eli M.	Vinton	Benton	R 14-15
Steele, Samuel L.	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	R 22-23
Steele, William		Lee	R 1-1Ex
Steen, F. D.	Menlo	Guthrie	R 24-25
Stephens, Anson P.	Creston	Union	R 19 S 20-21
Stephens, Frederick A.	Caldwell	Appanoose	R 8-8Ex
Stephens, Redman D.	Marion	Linn	R 18
Stephens, William	Maquoketa	Jackson	R 25
Stephenson, George D.	Muscatine	Muscatine	R 2
Stephenson, John	Osceola	Clarke	R 17
Stephenson, Robert		Jefferson	R 5-5Ex
Sterns, W. H.		Clayton	R 7
Stevens, Harvey		Keokuk	R 4
Stevenson, T. G.	Big Mound	Lee	R 9-9Ex
Steward, H.		Jones	R 7
Stewart, Charles W.	Clive	Polk	R 27-28
Stewart, David	North Liberty	Johnson	R 13
Stewart, E. M.	Pilot Grove	Lee	R 14
Stewart, George B.	Iconium	Appanoose	R 9-9Ex
Stewart, Joel	Grinnell	Poweshiek	R 20 S 23-24
Stewart, J. Warren	Keota	Washington	R 32
Stewart, William G.	Dubuque	Dubuque	S 6-7
Stewart, William J.	Grimes	Polk	R 23
Stiger, H. J.	Toledo	Tama	R 21
Stiles, Edward H.	Ottumwa	Wapello	R 10 S 11
Stillman, Paul E.	Jefferson	Greene	R 32
Stillmunke, P.	Sherrill	Dubuque	R 24-25
Stirton, Robert C.	Monticello	Jones	S 30-31-32
St. John, R. T.	Riceville	Mitchell	R 25-26-26Ex
Stockman, David A.	Richland	Keokuk	R 11
Stockton, Thomas R.	Sidney	Fremont	R 18
Stoltenberg, A. H.	Davenport	Scott	R 30-31-32
Stone, Henry	Marshalltown	Marshall	R 24-25
Stone, John Y.	Glenwood	Mills	R 12-13 S 14-15 R 16-17
Stone, William M.	Knoxville	Marion	R 17
Stoneman, J. T.	McGregor	Clayton	S 16-17
Stookey, Marion F.	Leon	Decatur	S 30-31-32
Storey, John A.	Fontanelle	Adair	R 20-21
Stout, Abram V.	Parkersburg	Grundy	R 18-19
Stow, Washburn A.	Hamburg	Fremont	R 14
Stratton, Cyrus L.	Red Oak	Montgomery	R 28-29
Streeter, Zimri	Cedar Falls	Black Hawk	R 7-8-8Ex
Struble, George R.	Toledo	Tama	R 18-19
Struthers, Robert	Rolfe	Pocahontas	R 14
Stuart, Lewis W.	Monmouth	Jackson	R 12 S 14-15 R 16
Stubbs, D. P.	Fairfield	Jefferson	S 10-11
Stuckey, James B.	Unionville	Appanoose	R 16
Stuckslager, W. C.	Lisbon	Linn	R 28-29 S 30-31-32
Stuntz, A. L.	State Center	Story	R 24-25
Sturgis, P. F.	West Union	Fayette	R 10
Stutsman, A. H.	Charlton	Lucas	R 13
Stutsman, Daniel W.	Bonaparte	Van Buren	R 18

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Sudlow, Egbert C....	*Sully	Jasper	S 19-20
Sullivan, John B....	Des Moines	Polk	R 32
Sullivan, J. H.....		Lee	R 6
Sullivan, T. J.....	McGregor	Clayton	R 26-26Ex
Summers, Laurel....	LeClaire	Scott	R 3
Summers, L. F.....	Milton	Van Buren	R 30-31
Sutton, Preston M....	Marshalltown	Marshall	S 20-21
Svensden, Edward....	Bryant	Clinton	R 15
Swan, Alexander H....	Indianola	Warren	R 13
Swan, George W....	Plano	Appanoose	R 32
Sweeley, Marlin J....	Sioux City	Woodbury	R 29
Sweet, Burton E....	Waverly	Bremer	R 28-29
Sweet, Silas G.....	Millersburg	Iowa	R 10
Sweet, S. S.....	Belle Plaine	Benton	R 21
Sweeney, J. Henry....	Osage	Mitchell	S 20-21-22
Swift, Curran F.....	Harlan	Shelby	R 32
Tade, W. A.....	Bonaparte	Van Buren	R 23
Tait, John H.....	Newton	Jasper	R 13
Tallman, W. B.....	Osceola	Clarke	S 28-29
Tasker, John.....	Wyoming	Jones	R 14
Taylor, Edward.....	New Providence	Hardin	R 17
Taylor, Goodwin....	Pioneer Grove	Cedar	R 3
Taylor, Hamilton B....	Strawberry Point	Clayton	R 13
Taylor, John.....		Jones	R 4-8-8Ex
Taylor, Lewis L....	Centerville	Appanoose	S 30-31-32
Taylor, R. Howe....	Marshalltown	Marshall	S 14-15
Taylor, William....	Fayette	Fayette	R 19
Taylor, William E....			S 8-8Ex
Taylor, William H....	Bloomfield	Davis	S 22-23 R 25
Teachout, H. E.....	Des Moines	Polk	R 29-30-31
Teale, Fred A.....	Decatur City	Decatur	R 13-14 S 16-17
Teale, Thomas.....	Lamoni	Decatur	R 21-22
Temple, George.....	Burlington	Des Moines	R 3
Temple, M. L.....	Osceola	Clarke	R 26 26Ex-28-29-30-31
Tenney, Charles W....	Plymouth	Cerro Gordo	R 12
Terry, Isaac R.....	Wilton	Muscatine	R 17-18
Terry, John M.....	Cedar Rapids	Linn	S 24-25
Test, James D.....		Pottawattamie	S 5-5Ex-6
Teter, I. P.....	Sigourney	Keokuk	S 9-9Ex
Teter, Lorenzo D....	Knoxville	Marion	R 30-31-32
Thatcher, Jonathan..	Keosauqua	Van Buren	R 11
Thayer, Edward H....	Clinton	Clinton	R 16
Theophilus, William..	Cresco	Howard	R 22
Theophilus, William..	Davenport	Scott	R 28
Theunen, Henry, Jr..	Davenport	Scott	R 28
Thomas, William....			R 6
Thompson, Edward S..	Charlton	Lucas	R 15
Thompson, Hugh M....	Davenport	Scott	R 10-11
Thompson, H. R.....		Henry	R 2
Thompson, J. A.....	Arlington	Fayette	R 26-26Ex
Thompson, J. F.....	Elkader	Clayton	R 21-22
Thompson, John.....	Augusta	Lee	R 3
Thompson, John W....	Davenport	Scott	R 7 8 8-8Ex
Thompson, Martin....	Augusta	Lee	R 9-9Ex
Thompson, William G..	Marion	Linn	S 6-7 R 21
Thornburg, Henry....	Perry	Dallas	S 15-16
Thornburg, T. A....	Linden	Dallas	R 22-23
Thorne, G. W.....	Toronto	Clinton	R 11

* Lynnville, in Nineteenth General Assembly.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Thorniley, W. H.	Utica	Van Buren	R 22
Thurston, William A.		Lee	S 5-5Ex-6
Tibbitts, O. O.	Sumner	Bremer	R 26-26Ex
Tice, Hardin	Pella	Mahaska	R 16
Tiffin, Jerry B.	Des Moines	Polk	R 17
Tillson, Stephen	Onawa City	Monona	R 12
Tilton, Elvin	Deep River	Iowa	R 18-19
Timmons, Abraham			R 2
Tipton, B. F.	Lexington	Washington	R 21-22
Tirrill, Rodney W.	Manchester	Delaware	S 18-19
Tisdale, Gilbert J.	Fredericksburg	Chickasaw	R 11
Tisdale, O. D.		Davis	R 5-6Ex
Titus, G. M.	Muscatine	Muscatine	S 27-28
Toliver, Gillum S.	Jefferson	Greene	R 13
Toll, Charles H.	Clinton	Clinton	R 6
Tompkins, Abraham	Toledo	Tama	R 8-8Ex
Tool, John M.	Monroe	Jasper	R 18-19
Townsend, D. J.	Lohrville	Calhoun	R 28-29
Townsend, Edward	Cedar Falls	Black Hawk	R 22-23
Townsend, Fred	Albia	Monroe	S 28-29
Townsend, John Selby	Albia	Monroe	R 4
Towner, William B.	Charles City	Floyd	R 27-28
Tracy, Joshua	Burlington	Des Moines	R 5-5Ex
Tracy, Lorenzo D.	New Hartford	Butler	R 11-15
Traer, John W.	Vinton	Benton	R 12-13
Traverse, Henry C.	*Bloomfield	Davis	R 11 S 12-13-18
Tremain, Ira H.	Webster City	Hamilton	R 17
Trewin, James H.	Lansing	Allamakee	R 25 S 26-26Ex-27-28-29
Trimble, Henry H.	Bloomfield	Davis	S 6-7
Tritz, John A.	St. Donatus	Jackson	R 12
Trumbull, George W.	Cascade	Dubuque	S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Trumbull, Matthew M.	Clarksville	Butler	R 7
Trusdell, Charles C.	Clinton	Clinton	R 12
Tucker, Henry F.	Mitchell	Mitchell	R 19
Tucker, William	Chickasaw	Chickasaw	R 12
Tufts, John Q.	Wilton Junction	Cedar	R 13-14-15
Turner, Daniel W.	Corning	Adams	S 30-31-32
Turner, George A.	†Marshalltown	Marshall	S 24-25
Turner, Thomas E.			R 5-5Ex
Tutt, Richard			R 5
Tuttle, James M.	Des Moines	Folk	R 14-20
Tuttle, Marcus	Clear Lake	Cerro Gordo	S 12-13
Tyson, Oliver	Lehigh	Webster	R 17
Udell, Nathan	Centerville	Appanoose	S 5-5Ex-8-8Ex-9-9Ex-10-11
Underwood James	Eldora	Grundy	R-16
Underwood, M.	Eldora	Hardin	S 21
Updegraff, Abraham	Trenton	Henry	R 1-1Ex-3
Updegraff, Thomas	McGregor	Clayton	R 17
Upton, C. C.	Cresco	Howard	S 25-26-26Ex
Upton, Larkin	Clinton	Clinton	R 19-20
Ure, William	Fairfax	Linn	R 16-17
Utterback, A. M.	Hedrick	Keokuk	R 29
Vale, B. R.	Bonaparte	Van Buren	S 22-23-24-25
Vale, Jacob G.	Bonaparte	Van Buren	S 13-14
Van Anda, Salus G.	Delhi	Delaware	R 9-9Ex

* West Grove, in Eleventh and Twelfth General Assemblies.

† Bromley, in Twenty-fourth General Assembly.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Vanderpool, Clar'nce C	West Mitchell	Mitchell	R 20
Van Deventer, James	Clinton	Clinton	R 14
Van Eaton, G. L.	Little Rock	Lyon	R 31
Vanfossen, Ezra	Adel	Dallas	h 5-5Ex
Van Gilder, S. J.	Milo	Warren	R 23-24-25
Van Houten, Geo. H.	Lenox	Taylor	R 26-26Ex-27-32
Van Leuven, B. F.	Pella	Marion	R 11
Van Meter, Hugo	De Soto	Dallas	R 14
Van Sandt, N. L.	Clarinda	Pago	R 10
Van Saun, George B.	Cedar Falls	Black Hawk	R 14
Van Staden, John	McGregor	Clayton	R 18-19
Van Valkenburgh, Jos.		Lee	R 6
Veneman, William J.	Maxwell	Story	R 28
Vermillion, W. F.	Centerville	Appanoose	S 13
Vinton, Henry C.	Bradford	Chickasaw	R 10
Voelker, C. A.	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 26-26Ex
Wade, John F.	Aredale	Butler	S 30-31-32
Wadleigh, LeRoi B.	Clinton	Clinton	R 18
Wagner, George W.	Sharon Center	Johnson	R 22
Wagner, Jacob K.	Blairstown	Benton	R 18
Walden, Madison M.	Centerville	Appanoose	R 11 S 12 R 23
Walden, T. P.	Allerton	Wayne	R 29
Walker, A. C.	Northwood	Worth	R 17
Walker, Michael H.		Lee	R 2
Walker, Peter	Libertyville	Jefferson	R 9-9Ex
Walker, William	*Extra	Audubon	R 22-23
Walker, W. M.	Keosauqua	Van Buren	R 21
Wall, Jesse J.	Unionville	Appanoose	S 18-19
Wallace, Joseph	Eldora	Hardin	S 27-28
Walling, Darius P.	Tripoli	Bremer	R 12
Waln, E. D.	Mt. Vernon	Linn	R 7
Walters, Charles E.	Toledo	Tama	R 29
Walters, James M.		Marion	R 4-5-5Ex
Walton, George S.	New Jefferson	Greene	R 9-9Ex
Wamsley, James		Jefferson	R 5
Ward, Byron C.	Prairie City	Jasper	R 20
Ware, William H.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	R 23-24
Warner, Edgar A.	Waubeek	Linn	R 13
Warner, John W.	Leon	Decatur	S 6-7
Warnock, William S.	Davis City	Decatur	R 17
Warren, A. J.	Rock Valley	Sioux	R 24
Warren, Fitz Henry	Burlington	Des Moines	S 11
Warren, J. L.	Pella	Marion	R 28-29 S 30-31-32
Warren, Robert B.	Peoria	Mahaska	R 19
Washburn, A. B.	Hastings	Mills	R 30-31
Washburn, H.		Lee	R 4
Wasson, Jesse	LaPorte City	Black Hawk	R 13
Wasson, John	Richland	Keokuk	R 9-9Ex
Wasson, L.		Jackson	R 4
Waterman, Charles M.	Davenport	Scott	R 17
Waterman, H. L.	Ottumwa	Wapello	S 25-26-26Ex
Watkins, S. H.	*Libertyville	Jefferson	R 24-25
Watrous, Charles L.	Des Moines	Polk	R 20
Watson, J. J.	Kosta	Iowa	S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Watters, H. B.	Atalissa	Muscatine	R 25-26-26Ex
Watts, Thomas		Clinton	R 7

* Grove, in Twenty-second General Assembly.

† Fairfield, in Twenty-fourth General Assembly.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOMÉ COUNTY	SESSIONS
Wattson, George F.	Northwood	Worth	R 20
Way, Thomas A.	Britt	Hancock	R 28
Weare, Charles.	Cedar Rapids	Linn	R 10
Weatherington, Henry		Van Buren	R 5-5Ex
Weaver, Harry O.	Wapello	Louisa	R 25-26-26Ex
Weaver, Elias M.	Iowa Falls	Hardin	R 20-21
Webb, Robert C.	Des Moines	Polk	S 17-18
Weber, N. F.	Clarion	Wright	S 21-22
Webster, D. D.	Muscatine	Muscatine	R 32
Webster, Watson E.	Clarinda	Page	R 18-19
Weeks, Elbert W.	Guthrie Center	Guthrie	R 30-31-82
Weidman, Thomas	Red Oak	Montgomery	S 22-23
Welch, I. L.	Humboldt	Humboldt	R 21
Welch, James P.	Huron	Des Moines	R 24
Welden, William	Iowa Falls	Hardin	R 30-31-32
Wells, George	Steamboat Rock	Grundy	R 17
Wells, N. A.	Newton	Jasper	R 26-26Ex
Welstead, Thomas	Waterloo	Black Hawk	R 19
Wemple, M.	Garden Grove	Decatur	R 27
Werner, William	West Point	Lee	R 12
West, John P.	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	R 9-9Ex-11 S 13-14-15
Wetherall, W. E.	Knoxville	Marion	R 9-9Ex
Weyland George		Jefferson	R 1Ex-2
Whaley, Alvin M.	Aplington	Butler	R 17-18 S 19-20-21
Wharton, Henry, Sr.	Inland	Cedar	S 10-11 R 15
Wheeler, J. R.	Dunlap	Harrison	R 26-26Ex
Wheeler, Loring	De Witt	Clinton	S 1-1Ex-2
Wheeler, Samuel D.	Chariton	Lucas	R 12
Whelan, M. K.	Estherville	Emmet	R 26-26Ex-27
Wherry, William R.	Keosauqua	Van Buren	R 20
Whipple, Wm. P.	Vinton	Benton	S 29-30-31-32
Whitaker, John M.	Winchester	Van Buren	S 1-1Ex R 8-8Ex
White, Francis		Henry	R 5-5Ex
White, George C.	Nevada	Story	R 32
White, Henry	Volga City	Clayton	R 10
White, Joseph H.	LeClaire	Scott	R 9-9Ex
White, Thomas D.	National	Clayton	R 16
Whiting, Charles E.	Whiting	Monona	S 20-21
Whiting, Will C.	Whiting	Monona	R 29-30-31 S 32
Whitmer, G. R.	Primghar	O'Brien	R 30-31
Whitmore, Samuel		Jefferson	R 1-4
Whittemore, Otis	Bowens Prairie	Jones	R 9-9Ex
Whitten, Samuel	Douds Station	Van Buren	R 14
Whittier, Lyman	Whiting	Monona	R 26-26Ex
Wicks, Platt	Harlan	Shelby	R 18-19
Widner, Benjamin	Corning	Adams	R 20
Wilbur, Ethelbert W.	Rockford	Floyd	R 20-21-22
Wilcox, Franklin	Vandyke	Des Moines	R 9-9Ex
Wilcox, Phineas C.	Independence	Buchanan	R 11-12
Wiley, W. F.	Castana	Monona	R 21
Wilken, F. H.	Ft. Madison	Lee	R 24-25
Wilkin, Ell.	Winterset	Madison	S 20-21
Wilkinson, George W.		Muscatine	S 5-5Ex-6
Willett, George R.	Decorah	Winneshlek	S 14-15-16
Willet, John T.	Oto	Woodbury	R 29
Williams, Horace B.	Hesper	Winneshlek	R 11-12-13
Williams, H. H.	Eddyville	Mahaska	S 8-8Ex-9-9Ex
Williams, James H.	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 8-8Ex
Williams, James L.	Marshalltown	Marshall	R 14

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Williams, John L.	North English	Iowa	R 16
Williams, J. Wilson	*Huron	Des Moines	R 4-6-9-9Ex-11 S 15-16-18
Williams, Matthias	Hayesville	Keokuk	R 17
Williams, Micajah T.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	R 5-6Ex-9-9Ex
Williams, S	Percival	Fremont	R 25-26-26Ex
Williams Wright		Louisa	R 1-1Ex-2
Williams, W. W.	Lime Springs	Howard	R 24-25
Williamson, James E.	Indianola	Warren	R 8-8Ex
Williamson, John	Fairfield	Jefferson	R 19
Williamson, John H.	Grandview	Louisa	R 8-8Ex
Willoughby, R. B.		Van Buren	R 1-1Ex
Willson H. H.	Wellman	Washington	R 30-31
Wilson, A. C.	Oelwein	Fayette	S 30-31-32
Wilson, A. J.	Marathon	Buena Vista	R 28-29
Wilson, Charles H.	Washington	Washington	R 14
Wilson, Charles J.	Washington	Washington	R 28-29
Wilson, Clarence S.	Des Moines	Polk	R 17
Wilson, David S.	Dubuque	Dubuque	S 7-8-8Ex
Wilson, Elwood	Shell Rock	Butler	R 21-22
Wilson, George M.	Greencastle	Jasper	R 15-16
Wilson, Horace H.		Washington	R 4
Wilson, I. K.	Earlham	Madison	R 24
Wilson, James	Buckingham	Tama	R 12-13-14
Wilson, James	Hedrick	Keokuk	R 27-28
Wilson James F.	Fairfield	Jefferson	R 7 S 8-8Ex
Wilson, J. F.	Williamstown	Chickasaw	R 9-9Ex
Wilson, John	Cottonville	Jackson	R 11
Wilson, John F.	South English	Keokuk	R 14
Wilson, John J.	Algona	Kossuth	R 17-19
Wilson, J. M.	Macksburg	Madison	R 23
Wilson, John L.	Almont	Clinton	R 25-26-26Ex S 27-28-29-30-31-32
Wilson, Peyton	Salem	Henry	R 3
Wilson, R. M.		Mahaska	R 6
Wilson, R. P.	Farmington	Lee	R 3
Wilson, Silas	Atlantic	Cass	R 21-22-23
Wilson, Thomas J.	Albion	Marshall	R 11
Wilson, Thomas S.	Dubuque	Dubuque	R 11-12
Wilson, Walter C.	Webster City	Hamilton	R 6
Wilson, Ward	Traer	Tama	R 32
Wilson, William	Washington	Washington	S 16-17
Wilson, William G.	Stiles	Davis	R 12
Wilson, William M.	Osceola	Clarke	S 18-19
Wilson, W. W.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	R 9-9Ex
Wing, Eli S.	Long Grove	Scott	S 4 R 6
Winne, E. K.	Humboldt	Humboldt	S 29-30-31
Wise, Charles A.	Cedar Falls	Black Hawk	R 28-29-30-31
Withrow, A. J.	Salem	Henry	R 8-8Ex
Withrow, W. S.	Salem	Henry	R 21
Witter, Amos		Cedar	R 4
Witter, Amos		Scott	R 5-5Ex
Witter, Amos	Mt. Vernon	Linn	R 8-8Ex
Wolf, William P.	Tipton	Cedar	R 10-19 S 12-13 R 20
Wolfe, John L.	Clinton	Clinton	R 32
Wolfe, Lewis R.	Oxford	Johnson	R 18-19
Wolfe, P. B.	De Witt	Clinton	S 21-22-23
Wonn, Horatio A.	***Drakeville	Davis	S 14-15-16-17
Wood, Andrew J.	Brooklyn	Poweshiek	R 17-18

*Hawkeyes, in Ninth General Assembly.

***Belknap, in Fourteenth and Fifteenth General Assemblies.

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY—CONTINUED.

NAME	P. O. ADDRESS	HOME COUNTY	SESSIONS
Wood, A. L.	St. Charles	Madison	R 25-26-26Ex
Wood, Gilbert H.	Muscatine	Muscatine	S 15-16
Wood, Henry B.	Spencer	Clay	R 14-15
Wood, Sidney			R 2
Wood, William K.	Iowa Center	Story	R 13-14
Wooden, George D.		Johnson	R 6
Woods, Isaac L.	*Ft. Dodge	Webster	R 22-23
Woodward, J. S.			R 7
Woodward, Wm. G.	Bloomington	Muscatine	S 9-9Ex
Woodworth, Saml. D.		Henry	R 2
Woodworth, W. C.	Pilot Grove	Henry	R 9-9Ex
Woolson, John S.	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	S 16-17-18-21-22-23
Woolson, Theron W.	Mt. Pleasant	Henry	S 9-9Ex-10-11-12
Work, Joseph	Mt. Zion	Van Buren	R 15
Workmen, Samuel	Iowa City	Johnson	S 5-5Ex
Wright, Appler R.	**Haynie	Mills	R 9-9Ex-14
Wright, Ed.	Springdale	Cedar	R 6-7-8-8Ex-11
Wright, E. M.			R 6
Wright, George	Norwalk	Warren	R 17
Wright, George F.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	S 16-17-18-19
Wright, George G.	Keosauqua	Van Buren	S 2-3
Wright, George H.	Grant City	Sac	R 13
Wright, Greenwood	Confidence	Wayne	R 17
Wright, James D.	Chariton	Lucas	S 12-13
Wright, John R.	Milton	Van Buren	R 14
Wright, M. S.	Sumner	Bremer	R 21
Wright, Nate	Stuart	Guthrie	R 23-29
Wright, Pierce G.	†Ludlow	Allamakee	R 11-12-13
Wright, Robert M.	Ft. Dodge	Webster	R 19-30-31
Wright, Samuel	Clio	Wayne	R 20
Wright, S. G.		Lee	R 4
Wright, Thomas		Henry	R 1-1Ex
Wyatt, N. G.			R 6
Wyckoff, George W.	Cincinnati	Appanoose	R 22-24-25
Wyckoff, Richard B.	Copper Creek	Jackson	R 3
Wyland, Christian J.	Harlan	Shelby	R 20-21
Wyland, O. P.	Harlan	Shelby	R 30-31
Wyman, A. W.	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	R 22
Wyman, Herbert B.	Sheldon	O'Brien	R 23
Yeomans, J. D.	Sioux City	Woodbury	S 24-25
Yeomans, S. P.		Henry	R 5-5Ex
Yergy, John W.	†Sciola	Montgomery	R 22-23
Yoran, Silas M.	Monticello	Jones	R 17-18
Yost, John M.	Pullaski	Davis	R 24
Youde, Charles	Sutherland	O'Brien	R 32
Young, David A.	Argyle	Lee	S 27-28-29-30-31
Young, D. H.	Manchester	Delaware	R 25 S 26-26Ex-27
Young, Henry	Manson	Calhoun	R 24-25 S 20-31-32
Young, James A.	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	S 14-15
Young, James N.			R 5-5Ex
Young, John A.	Elvira	Clinton	R 16-17
Young, John A.	Washington	Washington	S 29-30-31
Young, Joseph B.	Marion	Linn	R 9-9Ex S 10-11
Young, Josiah T.	Albia	Monroe	R 23
Young, Lafayette	Atlantic	Cass	S 15-16-17-18-21-22

*Clare, in Twenty-second General Assembly.

**Glenwood, in Ninth and Ninth Extra General Assemblies.

†Waukon, in Eleventh General Assembly.

‡Villisca, in Twenty-second General Assembly.

‡Died about the time the General Assembly convened, the vacancy was not filled.

REGISTER OF THE STATE OF IOWA.

OFFICERS OF THE STATE GOVERNMENT—1846-1907.

GOVERNORS.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
Ansel Briggs.....	Jackson.....	October 26, 1846.....	1846-1850
Stephen Hempstead.....	Dubuque.....	August 5, 1850.....	1850-1854
James W. Grimes.....	Des Moines.....	August 3, 1854.....	1854-1858
Ralph P. Lowe.....	Lee.....	October 13, 1857.....	1858-1860
Samuel J. Kirkwood.....	Johnson.....	October 11, 1859.....	1860-1864
William M. Stone.....	Marion.....	October 13, 1863.....	1864-1868
Samuel Merrill.....	Clayton.....	October 8, 1867.....	1868-1872
Cyrus C. Carpenter.....	Webster.....	October 10, 1871.....	1872-1876
*Samuel J. Kirkwood.....	Johnson.....	October 12, 1875.....	1876-1877
†Joshua G. Newbold.....	Henry.....	February 1, 1877.....	1877-1878
John H. Gear.....	Des Moines.....	October 9, 1877.....	1878-1882
Buren H. Sherman.....	Benton.....	October 11, 1881.....	1882-1888
William Larrabee.....	Fayette.....	November 3, 1888.....	1888-1890
Horace Botes.....	Black Hawk.....	November 5, 1888.....	1890-1894
Frank D. Jackson.....	Folk.....	November 7, 1893.....	1894-1896
Francis M. Drake.....	Appanoose.....	November 5, 1895.....	1896-1898
Leslie M. Shaw.....	Crawford.....	November 2, 1897.....	1898-1902
Albert B. Cummins.....	Folk.....	November 5, 1901.....	1902-

* Resigned February 1, 1877, having been elected United States senator.

† Lieutenant-governor served unexpired portion of term for which Samuel J. Kirkwood was elected.

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS.

Office created September 3, 1857, by the new Constitution.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
Oran Faville.....	Mitchell.....	October 13, 1857.....	1858-1860
Nicholas J. Rusch.....	Scott.....	October 11, 1859.....	1860-1862
John R. Needham.....	Mahaaska.....	October 9, 1861.....	1862-1864
Enoch W. Eastman.....	Hardin.....	October 13, 1863.....	1864-1866
Benjamin F. Gue.....	Webster.....	October 10, 1865.....	1866-1868
John Scott.....	Story.....	October 8, 1867.....	1868-1870
* Madison M. Walden.....	Appanoose.....	October 12, 1869.....	1870-1871
† Henry C. Bulis.....	Winneshiek.....	September 13, 1871.....	1871-1874
Joseph Dysart.....	Tama.....	October 14, 1873.....	1874-1876
† Joshua G. Newbold.....	Henry.....	October 12, 1875.....	1876-1877
Frank T. Campbell.....	Jasper.....	October 9, 1877.....	1878-1882
† Orlando H. Manning.....	Carroll.....	October 11, 1881.....	1882-1885
John A. T. Hull.....	Folk.....	November 3, 1885.....	1886-1890
Alfred N. Poynceer.....	Tama.....	November 5, 1889.....	1890-1892
Samuel L. Bestow.....	Lucas.....	November 3, 1891.....	1892-1894
Warren S. Dungan.....	Lucas.....	November 7, 1893.....	1894-1896
Matt Farratt.....	Black Hawk.....	November 5, 1895.....	1896-1898
J. C. Milliman.....	Harrison.....	November 2, 1897.....	1898-1902
John Herriott.....	Guthrie.....	November 5, 1901.....	1902-1907
Warren Garst.....	Carroll.....	November 6, 1906.....	1907-

* Resigned 1871. Henry C. Bulis appointed to fill vacancy.

† Became governor February 1, 1877.

‡ Resigned October 12, 1885. No successor appointed to fill out unexpired portion of term.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF IOWA

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
Elisha Cutler, Jr.	Van Buren	October 26, 1846	1846-1848
Josiah H. Bonney	Van Buren	August 7, 1848	1848-1850
George W. McCleary	Louisa	August 5, 1850	1850-1856
Elijah Sells	Muscataine	August 4, 1856	1856-1863
James Wright	Delaware	October 14, 1863	1863-1867
Ed. Wright	Cedar	October 9, 1866	1867-1873
Josiah T. Young	Monroe	November 5, 1872	1873-1879
John A. T. Hull	Davis	October 8, 1878	1878-1885
Frank D. Jackson	Butler	November 4, 1884	1885-1891
William M. McFarland	Emmet	November 4, 1890	1891-1897
George L. Dobson	Polk	November 3, 1896	1897-1901
William B. Martin	Adair	November 6, 1900	1901-1907
William C. Hayward	Scott	November 6, 1906	1907-

AUDITORS OF STATE.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
Joseph T. Fales	Des Moines	October 26, 1846	1846-1850
William Pattes	Bremer	August 5, 1850	1850-1854
* Andrew J. Stevens	Polk	August 7, 1854	1854-1855
John Pattes	Bremer	September 13, 1855	1855-1859
Jonathan W. Cattell	Cedar	October 12, 1858	1859-1865
John A. Elliott	Mitchell	November 8, 1864	1865-1871
John Russell	Jones	October 11, 1870	1871-1875
Buren R. Sherman	Benton	October 13, 1874	1875-1881
William V. Lucas	Cerro Gordo	November 2, 1880	1881-1893
† John L. Brown	Lucas	October 7, 1882	1883-1885
Jonathan W. Cattell	Cedar	March 19, 1885	1885-1886
‡ John L. Brown	Lucas	January 23, 1886	1886-
Charles Beardsley		April 13, 1886	1886-
§ John L. Brown	Lucas	July 14, 1886	1886-1887
James A. Lyons	Guthrie	November 2, 1886	1887-1893
Cornelius G. McCarthy	Story	November 8, 1892	1893-1899
Frank F. Merriam	Delaware	November 8, 1888	1899-1903
Beryl F. Carroll	Davis	November 4, 1902	1903-

* Resigned, 1855. John Pattes appointed to fill vacancy.

† Suspended March 19, 1885. Jonathan W. Cattell appointed to fill vacancy.

‡ Reinstated January 23, 1886. Suspended again April 13, 1886. Charles Beardsley appointed to fill vacancy.

§ Reinstated July 14, 1886.

TREASURERS OF STATE.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
Morgan Reno	Johnson	October 26, 1846	1846-1850
Israel Kister	Davis	August 5, 1850	1850-1852
Martin L. Morris	Polk	August 2, 1852	1852-1859
John W. Jones	Hardin	October 12, 1858	1859-1863
William H. Holmes	Jones	October 8, 1863	1863-1867
Samuel E. Rankin	Washington	October 9, 1866	1867-1873
William Christy	Clarke	November 5, 1872	1873-1877
George W. Bemis	Buchanan	November 7, 1876	1877-1881
Edwin H. Conger	Dallas	November 2, 1880	1881-1885
Voltaire P. Twombly	Van Buren	November 4, 1884	1885-1891
Byron A. Beeson	Marshall	November 4, 1890	1891-1895
John Herriott	Guthrie	November 6, 1894	1895-1901
Gilbert S. Gilbertson	Winnebago	November 6, 1900	1901-1907
Willison W. Morrow	Union	November 6, 1906	1907-

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Office created in 1847.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
* James Harlan.....	Henry.....	April 5, 1847.....	1847
Thomas H. Benton, Jr.....	Dubuque.....	April 3, 1848.....	1848-1854
† James D. Eads.....	Lee.....	April 4, 1854.....	1854-1857
Joseph C. Stone.....	Johnson.....	March 4, 1857.....	1857
Maturin L. Fisher.....	Clayton.....	April 1, 1857.....	1857-1858

* The supreme court held that the law creating the office had not gone into effect at the time of the election.

† Suspended March 3, 1857. Joseph C. Stone appointed to fill vacancy.

NOTE—The office of superintendent abolished by act of the board of education passed December 24, 1858, the duties of the office to be performed by the secretary of that Board.

SECRETARIES OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Office created by act of Board of Education, passed December 24, 1858.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
Josiah T. Tubby.....	Folk.....	December 6, 1858.....	1858-1859
Thomas H. Benton, Jr.....	Pottawattamie.....	December 21, 1858.....	1859-1864
Oran Faville.....	Mitchell.....	January 1, 1864.....	1864-

NOTE—Office abolished March 23, 1864, and duties devolved on superintendent of public instruction.

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Office again created March 23, 1864.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
† Oran Faville.....	Mitchell.....	March 26, 1864.....	1864-1867
** D. Franklin Wells.....	Johnson.....	March 4, 1867.....	1867-1868
Abraham S. Kissell.....	Scott.....	December —, 1868.....	1868-1872
†† Alonzo Abernethy.....	Crawford.....	November 5, 1871.....	1872-1876
Carl W. von Coelin.....	Black Hawk.....	September 14, 1876.....	1876-1882
John W. Akers.....	Linn.....	October 11, 1881.....	1882-1886
Henry Sabin.....	Clinton.....	November 8, 1887.....	1888-1892
John B. Knoepfler.....	Allamakee.....	November 3, 1891.....	1892-1894
Henry Sabin.....	Clinton.....	November 7, 1893.....	1894-1896
Richard C. Barrett.....	Mitchell.....	November 2, 1897.....	1898-1904
John F. Riggs.....	Keokuk.....	November 3, 1903.....	1904-

† Resigned March 1, 1867. D. Franklin Wells appointed to fill vacancy.

** Died November 24, 1868. Abraham S. Kissell appointed to fill vacancy.

†† Resigned September 14, 1876. Carl W. von Coelin appointed to fill vacancy.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF IOWA

REGISTRARS OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

Office created February 9, 1855.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
Anson Hart.....	Johnson.....	April 2, 1855.....	1855-1857
Theodore S. Parvin.....	Muscatine.....	April 6, 1857.....	1857-1859
* Amos B. Miller.....	Cerro Gordo.....	October 12, 1859.....	1859-1862
Edwin Mitchell.....	Folk.....	October —, 1862.....	1862-1863
Josiah A. Harvey.....	Fremont.....	October 14, 1862.....	1863-1867
Cyrus C. Carpenter.....	Webster.....	October 9, 1863.....	1867-1871
Aaron Brown.....	Fayette.....	October 11, 1870.....	1871-1875
David Secor.....	Winnebago.....	October 13, 1874.....	1875-1879
James K. Powers.....	Cass.....	October 6, 1878.....	1879-1883

* Resigned October 6, 1862, to accept commission in 32nd Iowa Infantry. Edwin Mitchell appointed to fill vacancy.

NOTE—Office abolished January 1, 1883, the duties devolving upon the secretary of state.

RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS.

Office created in 1878.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
* Cyrus C. Carpenter.....	Webster.....	March 26, 1878.....	1878
Peter A. Dey.....	Johnson.....	March 26, 1878.....	1878-1895
† James W. McDill.....	Union.....	March 26, 1878.....	1878-1881
Marcus C. Woodruff.....	Dubuque.....	August 27, 1878.....	1878-1882
Albert R. Anderson.....	Fremont.....	March 14, 1881.....	1881-1884
‡ James Wilson.....	Tama.....	March 30, 1882.....	1882-1883
Lorenzo S. Coffin.....	Webster.....	April 28, 1883.....	1883-1889
James W. McDill.....	Union.....	April 16, 1884.....	1884-1887
** Spencer Smith.....	Pottawattamie.....	April 5, 1887.....	1887-1888
Frank T. Campbell.....	Jasper.....	March 31, 1888.....	1888-1892
†† John W. Luke.....	Franklin.....	November 4, 1890.....	1891-1895
George W. Perkins.....	Fremont.....	November 8, 1892.....	1893-1899
‡‡ Charles L. Davidson.....	Sioux.....	November 6, 1894.....	1895-1896
Edward A. Dawson.....	Bremer.....	January 7, 1896.....	1896-1907
David J. Palmer.....	Washington.....	March 22, 1898.....	1898-
Welcome Mowry.....	Tama.....	November 8, 1898.....	1899-1902
Ed. Brown.....	O'Brien.....	November 3, 1901.....	1902-1905
Nathaniel S. Ketchum.....	Marshall.....	November 8, 1904.....	1905-
Willard L. Eaton.....	Mitchell.....	November 6, 1905.....	1907-

* Resigned August, 1878; Marcus C. Woodruff appointed to fill vacancy.

† Resigned March, 1881; Albert R. Anderson appointed to fill vacancy.

‡ Resigned April 1, 1883; Lorenzo S. Coffin appointed to fill vacancy.

** Beginning with the year 1889 the commissioners were elected by the people. Smith, Dey and Campbell drew lots for term of office. Smith served the one year, Dey the two year and Campbell the three year term.

†† Died December 20, 1895; Edward A. Dawson appointed to fill vacancy.

‡‡ Died March 15, 1898; David J. Palmer appointed to fill vacancy.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF IOWA

PRESIDENTS OF THE SENATE.

Name	County From Which Chosen	General Assembly		
		No.	Convended	Adjourned
Thomas Baker.....		1	Nov. 30, 1846	Feb. 25, 1847
Thomas Hughes.....	Johnson	1 Extra	Jan. 3, 1848	Jan. 25, 1848
John J. Selman.....	Davis	2	Dec. 4, 1848	Jan. 15, 1849
Enos Lowe.....	Des Moines	3	Dec. 2, 1850	Feb. 5, 1851
Wm. E. Leffingwell.....	Clinton	4	Dec. 6, 1852	Jan. 24, 1853
Maurin L. Fisher.....	Clayton	5	Dec. 4, 1854	Jan. 26, 1855
Maurin L. Fisher.....	Clayton	5 Extra	July 2, 1855	July 16, 1855
Wm. W. Hamilton.....	Dubuque	6	Dec. 1, 1856	Jan. 29, 1857

NOTE—The office of Lieutenant-Governor was created September 3, 1857, by the New Constitution. For list of Lieutenant-Governors see page 157.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Name	County From Which Chosen	General Assembly		
		No.	Convended	Adjourned
Jesse B. Brown.....	Lee	1	Nov. 30, 1846	Feb. 25, 1847
Jesse B. Brown.....	Lee	1 Extra	Jan. 3, 1848	Jan. 25, 1848
Smiley H. Bonham.....	Johnson	2	Dec. 4, 1848	Jan. 15, 1849
George Temple.....	Des Moines	3	Dec. 2, 1850	Feb. 5, 1851
James Grant.....	Scott	4	Dec. 6, 1852	Jan. 24, 1853
Reuben Noble.....	Clayton	5	Dec. 4, 1854	Jan. 26, 1855
Reuben Noble.....	Clayton	5 Extra	July 2, 1855	July 16, 1855
Samuel McFarland.....	Henry	6	Dec. 1, 1856	Jan. 29, 1857
Stephen B. Shelleby.....	Jasper	7	Jan. 11, 1859	Mar. 23, 1858
John Edwards.....	Lucas	8	Jan. 8, 1860	April 3, 1860
John Edwards.....	Lucas	8 Extra	May 15, 1861	May 29, 1861
Rush Clark.....	Johnson	9	Jan. 13, 1862	April 8, 1862
Rush Clark.....	Johnson	9 Extra	Sept. 3, 1862	Sept. 11, 1862
Jacob Butler.....	Muscatine	10	Jan. 11, 1864	Mar. 29, 1864
Ed Wright.....	Cedar	11	Jan. 8, 1866	April 3, 1866
John Russell.....	Jones	12	Jan. 13, 1868	April 8, 1868
Aylett R. Cotton.....	Clinton	13	Jan. 10, 1870	April 13, 1870
*James Wilson.....	Tama	14	Jan. 8, 1872	April 23, 1872
John H. Gear.....	Des Moines	15	Jan. 12, 1874	Mar. 19, 1874
John H. Gear.....	Des Moines	16	Jan. 10, 1876	Mar. 16, 1876
John Y. Stone.....	Mills	17	Jan. 11, 1878	Mar. 26, 1878
Lore Alford.....	Black Hawk	18	Jan. 12, 1880	Mar. 27, 1880
George R. Struble.....	Tama	19	Jan. 9, 1882	Mar. 17, 1882
William P. Wolf.....	Cedar	20	Jan. 14, 1884	April 2, 1884
Albert Head.....	Greene	21	Jan. 11, 1886	April 13, 1886
W. H. Redman.....	Poweshiek	22	Jan. 9, 1888	April 10, 1888
John T. Hamilton.....	Linn	23	Jan. 13, 1890	April 15, 1890
W. O. Mitchell.....	Adams	24	Jan. 11, 1892	Mar. 30, 1892
Henry Stone.....	Marshall	25	Jan. 8, 1894	April 6, 1894
Howard W. Byers.....	Shelby	26	Jan. 13, 1896	April 11, 1896
†Howard W. Byers.....	Shelby	26 Extra	Jan. 19, 1897	May 11, 1897
J. H. Funk.....	Hardin	27	Jan. 10, 1898	April 1, 1898
D. H. Bowen.....	Allamakee	28	Jan. 8, 1900	April 6, 1900
Willard L. Eaton.....	Mitchell	29	Jan. 13, 1902	April 11, 1902
George W. Clarke.....	Dallas	30	Jan. 11, 1904	April 12, 1904
George W. Clarke.....	Dallas	31	Jan. 8, 1906	April 6, 1906
Nathan E. Kendall.....	Monroe	32	Jan. 14, 1907	.....

*The Fourteenth General Assembly held an adjourned session January 15, 1873, to February 20, 1873.

†The extra session of the Twenty-sixth General Assembly held an adjourned session July 1, 1897, to July 2, 1897.

SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE AND CHIEF CLERKS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

No. General Assembly	Secretary	County	Chief Clerk	County
1	John B. Russell		Silas A. Hudson	Des Moines
1Ex	John B. Russell		J. S. Richman	Muscatine
2	C. C. Rockwell	Jackson	W. E. Lemingwell	Clinton
3	P. B. Bradley	Jackson	C. C. Rockwell	Jackson
4	T. B. Cuming	Lee	J. S. Hooton	Marion
5	P. B. Rankin	Lee	C. C. Nourse	Van Buren
5Ex	P. B. Bradley	Jackson	C. C. Nourse	Van Buren
6	C. C. Nourse	Van Buren	J. W. Logan	Muscatine
7	G. E. Spencer	Jasper	* W. P. Hepburn	Marshall
8	Jas. H. Sanders	Keokuk	Charles Aldrich	Hamilton
8Ex	Jas. H. Sanders	Keokuk	Wm. Thompson	Henry
9	W. F. Davis	Muscatine	Jacob Rich	Buchanan
9Ex	W. F. Davis	Muscatine	Charles Aldrich	Hamilton
10	W. F. Davis	Muscatine	Jacob Rich	Buchanan
11	J. W. Dixon	Wapello	Charles Aldrich	Hamilton
12	James M. Weart	Buchanan	M. C. Woodruff	Hardin
12	James M. Weart	Buchanan	Charles Aldrich	Marshall
14	J. A. T. Hull	Van Buren	John J. Safely	Wapello
15	J. A. T. Hull	Davis	Jas. M. Weart	Buchanan
16	J. A. T. Hull	Davis	Jas. W. Logan	Black Hawk
17	J. A. T. Hull	Davis	Wm. V. Lucas	Cerro Gordo
18	A. T. McCargar	Clay	Wm. V. Lucas	Cerro Gordo
19	F. D. Jackson	Butler	E. C. Haynes	Appanoose
20	F. D. Jackson	Butler	S. A. Foster	Worth
21	Don D. Donnan	Clayton	J. K. Powers	Pottawattamie
22	Cloud H. Brock	Marshall	D. C. Kolp	Ida
23	W. R. Cockran	Taylor	H. S. Wilcox	Polk
24	† S. N. Parsons	Linn	Charles Beverly	Greene
25	E. R. Hutchins	Polk	I. K. Wilson	Madison
26	W. E. Bullard	Wright	J. D. Rowen	Polk
26Ex	Geo. A. Newman	Black Hawk	J. D. Rowen	Polk
27	Geo. A. Newman	Black Hawk	J. D. Rowen	Polk
28	Geo. A. Newman	Black Hawk	S. M. Cart	Warren
29	Geo. A. Newman	Black Hawk	C. R. Benedict	Shelby
30	Geo. A. Newman	Black Hawk	C. R. Benedict	Shelby
31	Geo. A. Newman	Black Hawk	C. R. Benedict	Shelby
32	Geo. A. Newman	Black Hawk	C. R. Benedict	Shelby

* Benjamin F. Jones, of Winneshiek county, was elected clerk January 12th and resigned January 15th. He was succeeded by W. P. Hepburn.

† J. W. Cliff, of Jasper county, was elected secretary January 14, 1892, and served as such until January 21, 1892. The outgoing Lieutenant-Governor, Alfred N. Poyneer, cast the deciding vote in favor of Mr. Cliff on January 14th, and the newly inaugurated Lieutenant-Governor, Samuel L. Bestow, on January 21st cast the deciding vote in favor of a resolution relieving Mr. Cliff from further duty as secretary. Mr. Parsons was then elected, qualified and served the remainder of the session.

ADJUTANTS-GENERAL.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Appointment	Years Served
Daniel S. Lee.....	Lee.....	April 3, 1851.....	1851-1855
George W. McCleary.....	Louisa.....	May 16, 1855.....	1855-1857
Elijah Seils.....	Muscatine.....	January 15, 1857.....	1857-1859
Jesse Bowen.....	Johnson.....	January 18, 1858.....	1858-1861
* Nathaniel B. Baker.....	Clinton.....	July 25, 1861.....	1861-1876
John H. Looby.....	Clarke.....	October 1, 1876.....	1876-1878
† Noble Warwick.....	Lee.....	June 27, 1878.....	1878
‡ William L. Alexander.....	Lucas.....	September 1, 1878.....	1878-1889
** Byron A. Beeson.....	Marshall.....	October 9, 1889.....	1889-1890
George Greene.....	Linn.....	May 1, 1890.....	1890-1894
John R. Prime.....	Polk.....	February 1, 1894.....	1894-1896
Henry H. Wright.....	Appanoose.....	February 1, 1896.....	1896-1898
Melvin H. Byers.....	Mills.....	February 1, 1898.....	1898-1905
William H. Thrift.....	Dubuque.....	February 1, 1905.....	1905-

* Died September 13, 1876.

† Resigned August, 1878.

‡ Resigned October 9, 1889, to accept commission as captain and commissary of subsistence in U. S. A.

** Resigned May 1, 1890.

STATE PRINTERS.

Office created January 3, 1849.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
Garrett D. Palmer.....	Johnson.....	January 4, 1849.....	1849-1851
George Paul.....			
* Harrison Holt.....	Dubuque.....	February 4, 1851.....	
* Andrew Keesecker.....			
William H. Merritt.....	Dubuque.....	April 12, 1851.....	1851-1853
† William A. Hornish.....	Lee.....	January 20, 1853.....	1853-
Dennis A. Mahoney.....	Dubuque.....	May 16, 1853.....	1853-1855
Joseph B. Dorr.....			
Peter Moriarity.....	Jackson.....	January 20, 1855.....	1855-1857
John Teesdale.....	Johnson.....	January 12, 1857.....	1857-1860
‡ Francis W. Palmer.....	Dubuque.....	January 25, 1860.....	1861-1869
Frank M. Mills.....	Polk.....	March 1, 1869.....	1869-1870
George W. Edwards.....	Des Moines.....	March 18, 1870.....	1871-1872
Richard P. Clarkson.....	Polk.....	January 24, 1872.....	1873-1878
Frank M. Mills.....	Polk.....	January 30, 1879.....	1879-1882
George E. Roberts.....	Webster.....	February 18, 1882.....	1883-1888
George H. Ragsdale.....	Plymouth.....	April 4, 1888.....	1889-1894
Freeman R. Conaway.....	Poweshiek.....	March 15, 1894.....	1895-1900
Bernard Murphy.....	Benton.....	March 15, 1900.....	1901-1906
Emory H. English.....	Polk.....	February 9, 1906.....	1907-

* Declined. William H. Merritt appointed by Governor to fill vacancy.

† Resigned May 16, 1853. Dennis A. Mahoney and Joseph B. Dorr appointed by Governor to fill vacancy.

‡ Resigned March 1, 1869. Frank M. Mills appointed by Governor to fill vacancy.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF IOWA

STATE BINDERS

Office created February 21, 1855.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
* William M. Coles	Scott	March 16, 1855	1855-1859
Frank M. Mills	Polk	January 26, 1858	1859-1866
James S. Carter	Polk	March 10, 1866	1867-1870
James J. Smart	Black Hawk	Black Hawk	1871-1874
Henry A. Perkins	Woodbury	March 18, 1874	1875-1878
Matt Parrott	Black Hawk	January 30, 1878	1879-1884
L. S. Merchant	Linn	January 23, 1884	1885-1886
Otto Nelson	Polk	April 4, 1888	1889-1894
Lafayette Young	Polk	March 15, 1894	1895-1900
Howard Tedford	Ringgold	March 15, 1900	1901-1906
Edward D. Chassell	Plymouth	February 9, 1906	1907-

* Appointed by Governor.

PHARMACY COMMISSIONERS.

Created by Chapter 77, Acts of Eighteenth General Assembly (1889).

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Appointment	Years Served
Olaf M. Olson	Webster	April 22, 1890	1890-1891
George H. Schafer	Lee	April 22, 1890	1890-1893
Charles A. Weaver	Polk	April 22, 1890	1890-1896
Robert W. Crawford	Webster	April 22, 1891	1891-1897
John H. Pickett	Black Hawk	April 23, 1896	1896-1898
Charles A. Weaver	Polk	April 23, 1897	1897-1899
H. K. Snyder	Poweshiek	April 24, 1898	1898-1891
J. H. Harrison	Scott	April 19, 1899	1899-1893
John H. Mitchell	Davis	April 23, 1891	1891-1894
* Fletcher Howard	O'Brien	April 6, 1893	1893-1905
William L. Leland	Sioux	May 1, 1894	1894-1903
Norbury T. Hendrix	Louisa	April 23, 1899	1899-1904
Fred Russell	Calhoun	April 23, 1903	1903-
Bert F. Keltz	Hamilton	April 23, 1904	1904-
Joseph S. Goss	Cass	March 14, 1905	1905-

* Died March 3, 1905; J. S. Goss of Atlantic appointed to fill vacancy.

LABOR COMMISSIONERS.

Office created by Chapter 142, Acts of the Twentieth General Assembly (1884).

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Appointment	Years Served
Edward R. Hutchins	Polk	April 14, 1884	1884-1890
James R. Sovereign	Cass	April 1, 1890	1890-1894
William E. O'Bleneas	Polk	April 1, 1894	1894-1900
Charles F. Wennerstrum	Webster	April 1, 1900	1900-1902
Edward D. Brigham	Polk	April 1, 1902	1902-

DAIRY COMMISSIONERS.

Office created by Chapter 52, Acts of the Twenty-first General Assembly (1896).

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Appointment	Years Served
Henry D. Sherman.....	Jones.....	May 1, 1896.....	1896-1899
Augustus C. Tupper.....	Mitchell.....	May 1, 1899.....	1899-1899
William K. Boardman.....	Story.....	May 1, 1894.....	1894-1896
* Levi S. Gates.....	Delaware.....	May 1, 1898.....	1898-
Byron P. Norton.....	Howard.....	November 8, 1898.....	1898-1902
Herbert R. Wright.....	Polk.....	May 1, 1902.....	1902-1906

*Died October 11, 1899. Byron P. Norton appointed to fill vacancy.

NOTE—Name of office changed by act of Thirty-first General Assembly to Food and Dairy Commissioner.

FOOD AND DAIRY COMMISSIONER.

Office created by Chapter 166 Acts of the Thirty-first General Assembly (1906).

Herbert R. Wright.....	Polk.....	July 1, 1906.....	1906-
------------------------	-----------	-------------------	-------

* FISH COMMISSIONERS.

Office created by Chapter 50, Acts of the Fifteenth General Assembly (1874).

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Appointment	Years Served
Samuel B. Evans.....	Wapello.....	April 8, 1874.....	1874-1876
Benjamin F. Shaw.....	Jones.....	April 8, 1874.....	1874-1882
Charles A. Haines.....	Black Hawk.....	April 8, 1874.....	1874-1876
A. W. Aldrich.....	Jones.....	March 30, 1882.....	1882-1886
Edward D. Cariton.....	Dickinson.....	May 19, 1886.....	1886-1890
H. K. Soper.....	Emmet.....	May 31, 1890.....	1890-1892
T. J. Griggs.....	O'Brien.....	March 25, 1892.....	1892-1894
George E. Delevan.....	Emmet.....	March 15, 1894.....	1894-1901
George A. Lincoln.....	Linn.....	April 1, 1901.....	1901-

* Act of the Fifteenth General Assembly provided for three inspectors. This was amended by chapter 70 of the acts of Sixteenth General Assembly to provide for the appointment of but one commissioner. Chapter 15, Title XII of the 1897 Code abolished the office of state fish commissioner and created the office of state fish and game warden, with a term of office of three years.

CUSTODIANS OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND PROPERTY.

Office created by Chapter 148 Acts of the Twenty-first General Assembly (1896).

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Appointment	Years Served
Ed. Wright.....	Polk.....	April 21, 1896.....	1896-1899
W. L. Carpenter.....	Polk.....	April 1, 1899.....	1899-1899
George Metzger.....	Scott.....	April 1, 1894.....	1894-1896
Joseph D. McGarraugh.....	Polk.....	April 1, 1896.....	1896-1902
Timothy E. McCurdy.....	Buchanan.....	April 1, 1902.....	1902-

FORMER OFFICIALS OF IOWA

BOARD OF CONTROL OF STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Created under Chapter 118, Acts of the Twenty-seventh General Assembly (1896).

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Appointment	Years Served
* William Larrabee.....	Payette.....	April 5, 1896.....	1896-1900
† LeVega C. Kinne.....	Polk.....	April 6, 1896.....	1896-1906
John Cownie.....	Iowa.....	April 6, 1896.....	1896-
Gifford S. Robinson.....	Woodbury.....	February 23, 1900.....	1900-
John T. Hamilton.....	Linn.....	April 2, 1906.....	1906-

* Resigned February 14, 1900; succeeded by Gifford S. Robinson.

† Died March 15, 1906. John T. Hamilton appointed to fill unexpired term.

SECRETARIES OF THE BOARD OF CONTROL.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Appointment	Years Served
* J. Grant Jordan.....	Polk.....	April 6, 1898.....	1898-
† Louis A. Wilkinson.....	Polk.....	October 17, 1898.....	1898-1900
Forrest S. Treat.....	Polk.....	September 11, 1900.....	1900-

* Resigned October 17, 1898.

† Resigned September 11, 1900.

STATE VETERINARY SURGEONS.

Office created by Chapter 189, Acts of the Twentieth General Assembly (1884).

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Appointment	Years Served
Milliken Stalker.....	Story.....	April 28, 1884.....	1884-1896
James I. Gibson.....	Crawford.....	April 27, 1896.....	1896-1902
Paul O. Koto.....	Winnebago.....	April 26, 1902.....	1902-

STATE MINE INSPECTORS.

* Office created July 4, 1880.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Appointment	Years Served
Park C. Wilson.....	Mahaska.....	July, 1880.....	1880-1886
Joshua A. Smith.....	Keokuk.....	May 23, 1886.....	1886-1886
Thomas Blaks.....	Wapello.....	June 1, 1886.....	1886-1892
† James E. Stout.....	Greene.....	June 1, 1886.....	1886-1889
James Gildroy.....	Keokuk.....	June 11, 1889.....	1889-1892
† Morgan G. Thomas.....	Mahaska.....	November 26, 1889.....	1889-1899
John W. Canty.....	Polk.....	May 21, 1892.....	1892-1894
John Verner.....	Lucas.....	May 21, 1892.....	1892-1894
James A. Campbell.....	Wapello.....	May 19, 1894.....	1894-1902
‡ James W. Miller.....	Polk.....	May 19, 1894.....	1894-1903
John Verner.....	Lucas.....	April 18, 1899.....	1899-
Edward Sweeney.....	Marion.....	April 7, 1902.....	1902-
|| James E. Stout.....	Polk.....	August 1, 1903.....	1903-
Rhys T. Rhys.....	Appanoose.....	November 20, 1903.....	1903-1904
** James A. Campbell.....	Wapello.....	May 3, 1904.....	1904-1906
Rhys T. Rhys.....	Appanoose.....	October 1, 1906.....	1906-

* Chapter 202, Eighteenth General Assembly created office and provided for one inspector. This law was amended by Chapter 140, Twenty-first General Assembly, which provided for three inspectors.

† Resigned November, 1889. Morgan G. Thomas appointed to fill vacancy.

‡ Died April 11, 1899. John Verner appointed to fill vacancy.

|| Resigned July 31, 1903. James E. Stout appointed to fill vacancy.

|| James E. Stout resigned November 15, 1903; effective November 30, 1903. R. T. Rhys appointed to fill vacancy.

** Resigned. R. T. Rhys appointed to fill vacancy; effective October 1, 1906.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF IOWA

167

STATE INSPECTORS OF OILS.

Office created by Chapter 185, Acts of the Twentieth General Assembly (1884).

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Appointment	Years Served
B. W. Blanchard.....	Dubuque.....	April 3, 1884.....	1884-1888
Charles Beardsley.....	Des Moines.....	April 5, 1888.....	1888-1890
James J. Dunn.....	Dubuque.....	April 1, 1890.....	1890-1894
† L. S. Marchant.....	Linn.....	March 29, 1894.....	1894-
Luther A. Brewer.....	Linn.....	October 1, 1894.....	1894-1898

† Died. Luther A. Brewer appointed to fill vacancy.

Office discontinued by code of 1897.

DIRECTORS OF THE IOWA WEATHER AND CROP SERVICE.

**Office created by Chapter 45, Acts of the Seventeenth General Assembly (1878)*

Gustavus Hinrichs of Johnson county 1878 to June 3, 1890
 John R. Sage of Polk county..... from June 3, 1890, to the present date

STATE LIBRARIANS.

Lemuel B. Patterson, _____ county, appointed by first General Assembly, 1846 to 1851.

Israel Kister, of Davis county, treasurer of state and librarian, 1851 to 1852.

Martin L. Morris, of Polk county, treasurer of state and librarian, 1852 to 1855.

John Pattee, of Bremer county, auditor of state and librarian, 1855 to 1859.

J. P. Coulter, of _____ county, 1859 to 1868.

John C. Merrill, of Clayton county, 1868 to 1871.

Mrs. Ada North, of Polk county, 1871 to 1878.

Mrs. S. B. Maxwell, of Guthrie county, 1878 to 1898.

Mrs. Mary H. Miller, of Wapello county, 1898 to 1894.

Mrs. Laura C. Creighton, of Polk county, 1894 to 1896.

Mrs. Lana H. Cope, of Marshall county, 1896 to 1898.

Johnson Brigham, of Polk county, 1896 to present date.

CURATOR OF STATE HISTORICAL DEPARTMENT.

Organized under Chapter 56, Acts of Twenty-fourth General Assembly, (1892).

Charles Aldrich, of Boone county, Curator, from July 1892 to present date.

IOWA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

Organized 1890, under Chapter 151, Laws Eighteenth General Assembly.

EX OFFICIO.

J. F. McJunkin, Attorney-General, 1890 to 1891.

Smith McPherson, Attorney-General, 1891 to 1895.

Andrew J. Baker, Attorney-General, 1895 to 1899.

John Y. Stone, Attorney-General, 1899 to 1905.

Milton Remley, Attorney-General, 1905 to 1901.

Charles W. Mullan, Attorney-General, 1901 to 1907.

Howard W. Byers, Attorney-General, 1907 to present date.

Milliken Stalker, Veterinary Surgeon, 1884 to 1896.

James I. Gibson, Veterinary Surgeon, 1896 to 1902.

Paul O. Koto, Veterinary Surgeon, 1902 to present date.

*Chapter 45, acts of the Seventeenth General Assembly, created the office of Director of the Iowa Weather Service. Chapter 29, acts of the Twenty-third General Assembly, repealed the former act and created the office of Director of the Iowa Weather and Crop Service.

IOWA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH--CONTINUED.

PHYSICIANS.*

- W. S. Robertson (R) of Muscatine, 1890 to January 20, 1897, date of death.
 Wilmot H. Dickinson (H) of Des Moines, Polk county, 1890 to 1899.
 George F. Roberts (H) of Waterloo, Black Hawk county, 1890 to 1893.
 Justin M. Hull (E) of Lake Mills, Winnebago county, 1890 to 1896.
 Philip W. Liewellen (R) of Clarinda, Page county, 1890 to 1892.
 Henry H. Clark (R) of McGregor, Clayton county, 1890 to 1893.
 Ephraim M. Reynolds (R) of Centerville, Appanoose county, 1890 to 1894.
 S. B. Olney (H) of Fort Dodge, Webster county, 1893 to 1890.
 Jay D. Miller (E) of Ida Grove, Ida county, 1896 to 1890.
 John C. Shrader (R) of Iowa City, Johnson county, 1897 to 1902.
 Frederick Becker (H) of Clermont, Fayette county, 1899 to 1896.
 E. A. Gullbert (H) of Dubuque, Dubuque county, 1890 to March 4, 1900, date of death.
 E. H. Carter (E) of Des Moines, Polk county, 1891 to 1898.
 Joseph M. Emmert (R) of Atlantic, Cass county, 1892 to 1896.
 R. E. Conniff (R) of Sioux City, Woodbury county, 1893 to 1907.
 J. A. Scroggs (R) of Keokuk, Lee county, 1894 to 1901.
 W. Bancroft (H) of Keokuk, Lee county, 1896 to 1901.
 J. A. McKlveen (E) of Chariton, Lucas county, 1898 to 1906.
 Henry Matthey (R) of Davenport, Scott county, 1899 to 1906.
 C. B. Adams (H) of Sac City, Sac county, 1900 to 1904.
 A. M. Linn (H) of Des Moines, Polk county, 1901 to present date.
 F. W. Powers (R) of Waterloo, Black Hawk county, 1901 to present date.
 J. H. Sams (R) of Clarion, Wright county, 1902 to present date.
 A. P. Hanchett (H) of Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie county, 1904 to present date.
 Albert C. Moerke (E) of Burlington, Des Moines county, 1905 to present date.
 B. F. Eiker (R) of Decatur, Decatur county, 1906 to present date.
 George E. Decker (R) of Davenport, Scott county, 1907 to present date.

CIVIL ENGINEERS.

- James L. Loring, Dallas Center, Dallas county, 1890 to 1894.
 Warren Dickinson, Des Moines, Polk county, 1894 to 1901.
 Charles Francis, Davenport, Scott county, 1901 to present date.

SECRETARIES.

- L. F. Andrews, Des Moines, Polk county, 1890 to 1891.
 R. J. Farquharson, Davenport, Scott county, 1891 to 1895.
 J. F. Kennedy, Des Moines, Polk county, 1895 to 1907.
 Louis A. Thomas, Red Oak, Montgomery county, 1907 to present date.

IOWA GEOLOGICAL AND MINERALOGICAL SURVEY.

Authorized January 31, 1855.

- James Hall of New York, appointed state geologist, 1855.
 J. D. Whitney of Massachusetts, chemical assistant, 1855.

Again ordered April 2, 1866.

- Charles A. White of Johnson county, state geologist, April, 1866.
 Gustavus Hinrichs of Johnson county, chemist, April, 1866.
 C. Child of Dubuque county, assistant geologist, April, 1866, to March, 1867.
 O. H. St. John of Black Hawk county, assistant geologist, March, 1867.

Again ordered April 16, 1892.

Samuel Calvin of Johnson county, state geologist from July, 1892, to June 30, 1904. Also from April, 1906, to present date.

Frank A. Wilder of Johnson county, state geologist from July 1, 1904, to April 1, 1906.

*"R" indicates Regular school of physicians; "H" Homeopathic school; "E" Eclectic school.

Charles R. Keyes of Polk county, assistant state geologist from July, 1892, to March, 1896.

H. F. Bain of Indiana, assistant state geologist from April, 1895, to February, 1900.

Frank A. Wilder of Michigan, assistant state geologist from March, 1900, to September, 1900.

A. G. Leonard of Ohio, assistant state geologist from September, 1900, to September, 1903.

T. E. Savage of Henry county, assistant state geologist from September, 1903, to May 1, 1906.

James H. Lees of Polk county, assistant state geologist, May 1, 1906, to present date.

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF IOWA.

CHIEF JUSTICES

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
* Charles Mason.....	Des Moines.....		1847
Joseph Williams.....	Muscatine.....	June, 1847.....	1847-1848
S. Clinton Hastings.....	Muscatine.....	January 26, 1848.....	1848-1849
Joseph Williams.....	Muscatine.....	December 7, 1848.....	1849-1855
George G. Wright.....	Van Buren.....	January 5, 1855.....	1855-1860
Ralph P. Lowe.....	Lee.....	January 12, 1860.....	1860-1862
Caleb Baldwin.....	Pottawattamie.....	January 1, 1862.....	1862-1863
George G. Wright.....	Van Buren.....		1864-1865
Ralph P. Lowe.....	Lee.....		1866-1867
John F. Dillon.....	Scott.....		1868-1869
Chester C. Cole.....	Polk.....		1870
James G. Day.....	Fremont.....		1871
Joseph M. Beck.....	Lee.....		1872-1873
William E. Miller.....	Johnson.....		1874-1875
† Chester C. Cole.....	Polk.....		1876
William H. SeEVERS.....	Mahaska.....		1876
James G. Day.....	Fremont.....		1877
James H. Rothrock.....	Cedar.....		1878
Joseph M. Beck.....	Lee.....		1878
Austin Adams.....	Dubuque.....		1890-1891
William H. SeEVERS.....	Mahaska.....		1892
James G. Day.....	Fremont.....		1893
James H. Rothrock.....	Linn.....		1894
Joseph M. Beck.....	Lee.....		1895
Austin Adams.....	Dubuque.....		1896-1897
William H. SeEVERS.....	Mahaska.....		1898
‡ Joseph R. Reed.....	Pottawattamie.....		1899
Josiah Given.....	Polk.....		1899
James H. Rothrock.....	Linn.....		1899
Joseph M. Beck.....	Lee.....		1891
Gifford S. Robinson.....	Buena Vista.....		1892-1893
Charles T. Granger.....	Allamakee.....		1894
Josiah Given.....	Polk.....		1895
James H. Rothrock.....	Linn.....		1896
Le Vega G. Klune.....	Tama.....		1897
Horace E. Deemer.....	Montgomery.....		1898
Gifford S. Robinson.....	Woodbury.....		1899
Charles T. Granger.....	Allamakee.....		1900
Josiah Given.....	Polk.....		1901
Scott M. Ladd.....	O'Brien.....		1902
Charles A. Bishop.....	Polk.....		1903
Horace E. Deemer.....	Montgomery.....		1904
John C. Sherwin.....	Cerro Gordo.....		1905
Emlin McClain.....	Johnson.....		1906
Silas M. Weaver.....	Hardin.....		1907

* Resigned June, 1847. Joseph Williams appointed to fill vacancy.

† Resigned January 19, 1876, succeeded by William H. SeEVERS.

‡ Resigned February 28, 1899, succeeded by Josiah Given.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF IOWA

171

JUDGES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
Joseph Williams.....	Muscatine.....		1847
* Thomas S. Wilson.....	Dubuque.....		1847
† John F. Kinney.....	Lee.....	June 12, 1847.....	1847-1854
George Green.....	Dubuque.....	November 1, 1847.....	1847-1855
Jonathan C. Hall.....	Des Moines.....	January 20, 1854.....	1854-1855
William G. Woodward.....	Muscatine.....	January 5, 1855.....	1855-1860
† Norman W. Isbell.....	Linn.....	January 6, 1855.....	1855-1856
** Lacon D. Stockton.....	Des Moines.....	May 17, 1856.....	1856-1860
Caleb Baldwin.....	Pottawattamie.....	October 11, 1859.....	1860-1863
†† George G. Wright.....	Van Buren.....	June 19, 1860.....	1860-1870
Ralph P. Lowe.....	Lee.....	October 11, 1859.....	1860-1867
John F. Dillon.....	Scott.....	October 13, 1863.....	1864-1870
†† Chester C. Cole.....	Polk.....	March 1, 1864.....	1864-1876
Joseph M. Beck.....	Lee.....	October 8, 1867.....	1868-1891
** * Elias H. Williams.....	Clayton.....	January 19, 1870.....	1870
James G. Day.....	Fremont.....	September 1, 1870.....	1870-1883
William E. Miller.....	Johnson.....	September 14, 1870.....	1870-1875
Austin Adams.....	Dubuque.....	October 12, 1875.....	1876-1887
James H. Rothrock.....	Cedar.....	February 24, 1876.....	1876-1897
William H. Seevers.....	Mahaska.....	February 16, 1876.....	1876-1888
††† Joseph R. Reed.....	Pottawattamie.....	October 9, 1883.....	1884-1889
Gifford S. Robinson.....	Buena Vista.....	November 8, 1887.....	1888-1899
Charles T. Granger.....	Allamakee.....	November 6, 1888.....	1889-1900
Josiah Given.....	Polk.....	March 12, 1889.....	1889-1901
LeVega G. Kinne.....	Tama.....	November 3, 1891.....	1892-1897
Horace E. Deemer.....	Montgomery.....	May 8, 1894.....	1894-
Scott M. Ladd.....	O'Brien.....	November 3, 1896.....	1897-
†† Charles M. Waterman.....	Scott.....	November 2, 1897.....	1898-1902
John C. Sherwin.....	Cerro Gordo.....	November 7, 1899.....	1900-
Emlin McClain.....	Johnson.....	November 6, 1900.....	1901-
Silas M. Weaver.....	Hardin.....	November 5, 1901.....	1902-
Charles A. Bishop.....	Polk.....	July 2, 1902.....	1902-

- * Resigned October, 1847. George Green appointed to fill vacancy.
- † Resigned February 15, 1854. Jonathan C. Hall appointed to fill vacancy.
- † Resigned May, 1856. Lacon D. Stockton appointed to fill vacancy.
- ** Died June 9, 1860. George G. Wright appointed to fill vacancy.
- †† Resigned August 1870. James G. Day appointed to fill vacancy.
- †† Resigned January 19, 1876. William H. Seevers appointed to fill vacancy.
- ** * Resigned September 14, 1870. William E. Miller appointed to fill vacancy.
- ††† Resigned February 28, 1889. Josiah Given appointed to fill vacancy.
- †† Resigned June 18, 1902. Charles A. Bishop appointed to fill vacancy.

CLERKS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
George S. Hampton.....	Johnson.....	July 6, 1847.....	1847
George S. Hampton.....	Johnson.....	February 2, 1848.....	1848-1853
James W. Woods.....	Des Moines.....	1848.....	1848-1853
Alexander D. Anderson.....	Dubuque.....	1848.....	1848-1853
Thomas J. Given.....	Wapello.....	November 6, 1848.....	1849-1853
Lewis Whitten.....	Polk.....		1853-1855
* George S. Hampton.....	Johnson.....	March 5, 1853.....	1856-1860
William Vandever.....	Dubuque.....	June, 1855.....	1855-1860
Lewis Kinsey.....	Louisa.....	November 3, 1856.....	1856-1867
Charles Linderman.....	Page.....	October 9, 1866.....	1867-1875
Edward J. Holmes.....	Jackson.....	October 13, 1874.....	1875-1883
Gilbert B. Pray.....	Hamilton.....	November 7, 1882.....	1883-1893
Christopher T. Jones.....	Washington.....	November 6, 1894.....	1895-1903
John C. Crockett.....	Hardin.....	November 4, 1902.....	1903-

* From 1848 to 1853 the state was divided into four and five supreme court districts and a clerk was appointed for each district.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF IOWA

ATTORNEYS-GENERAL.

Office created February 9, 1855.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
David C. Cloud.....	Muscatine.....	August 1, 1853.....	1853-1856
Samuel A. Rice.....	Mahaska.....	August 4, 1856.....	1856-1861
Charles C. Nourse.....	Polk.....	November 6, 1860.....	1861-1865
*Isaac L. Allen.....	Tama.....	November 8, 1864.....	1865-1866
†Frederick E. Bissell.....	Dubuque.....	January 12, 1866.....	1866-1867
†Henry O'Connor.....	Muscatine.....	June 20, 1867.....	1867-1872
Marsena E. Cutts.....	Mahaska.....	February 23, 1872.....	1872-1877
John F. McJunkin.....	Washington.....	November 7, 1876.....	1877-1881
Smith McPherson.....	Montgomery.....	November 2, 1880.....	1881-1885
A. J. Baker.....	Appanoose.....	November 4, 1884.....	1885-1889
John Y. Stone.....	Miller.....	November 6, 1889.....	1889-1895
Milton Remley.....	Johnson.....	November 6, 1894.....	1895-1901
Charles W. Mullan.....	Black Hawk.....	November 6, 1900.....	1901-1907
Howard W. Byers.....	Shelby.....	November 6, 1906.....	1907-

* Resigned January 11, 1866. Frederick E. Bissell appointed to fill vacancy.

† Died June 12, 1867. Henry O'Connor appointed to fill vacancy.

† Resigned February, 1872. Marsena E. Cutts appointed to fill vacancy.

REPORTERS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

Name	County From Which Chosen	Date of First Election or Appointment	Years Served
George Greene.....	Dubuque.....	..... 1855.....	1847-1855
William Penn Clarke.....	Johnson.....	..... 1855.....	1855-1860
Thomas F. Withrow.....	Polk.....	April 17, 1860.....	1860-1867
Edward H. Stiles.....	Wapello.....	October 9, 1866.....	1867-1875
* John S. Runnels.....	Polk.....	October 13, 1874.....	1875-1882
Bradbury W. Hight.....	Pottawattamie.....	March —, 1882.....	1882-1883
Ezra C. Ebersole.....	Tama.....	November 7, 1882.....	1883-1891
Nathaniel B. Raymond.....	Polk.....	November 4, 1890.....	1891-1895
Benjamin I. Salinger.....	Carroll.....	November 6, 1894.....	1895-1903
Wendell W. Cornwall.....	Clay.....	November 4, 1902.....	1903-

* Resigned March, 1882. Bradbury W. Hight appointed to fill vacancy.

REGISTER OF UNITED STATES OFFICIALS FROM IOWA.

IOWA MEN IN THE CABINET.

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

Leslie M. Shaw..... from February 1, 1902, to March 4, 1907

SECRETARY OF WAR.

William W. Belknap.....from October 25, 1869, to March 2, 1876
George W. McCrary.....from March 12, 1877, to December 10, 1879

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

Frank Hatton.....from October 14, 1884, to March 6, 1885

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

James Harlan.....from May 15, 1865, to July 27, 1866
Samuel J. Kirkwood.....from March 5, 1881, to April 6, 1882

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE.

James Wilson.....from March 5, 1897, to.....

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

Name	Politics	Residence	Years Served
Augustus C. Dodge.....	Dem.	Burlington.....	1848-1855
George W. Jones.....	Dem.	Dubuque.....	1848-1869
James Harlan*.....	Rep.	Mount Pleasant.....	1855-1865
James W. Grimes†.....	Rep.	Burlington.....	1869-1869
Samuel J. Kirkwood.....	Rep.	Iowa City.....	1865-1867
James B. Howell.....	Rep.	Keokuk.....	1870-1871
James Harlan.....	Rep.	Mount Pleasant.....	1867-1873
George G. Wright.....	Rep.	Des Moines.....	1871-1877
William B. Allison‡.....	Rep.	Dubuque.....	1873-
Samuel J. Kirkwood§.....	Rep.	Iowa City.....	1877-1881
James W. McDill.....	Rep.	Afton.....	1881-1883
James F. Wilson.....	Rep.	Fairfield.....	1883-1885
John H. Gear**.....	Rep.	Burlington.....	1885-1900
Jonathan P. Dolliver.....	Rep.	Fort Dodge.....	1900-

* Resigned to accept the position of Secretary of Interior. Samuel J. Kirkwood elected to fill the vacancy. † Resigned. James B. Howell elected to fill the vacancy. ‡ Re-elected by the Twenty-ninth General Assembly for the term ending March 4, 1906. § Resigned to accept the position of Secretary of Interior. James W. McDill appointed by the Governor to fill the vacancy; also elected by the Nineteenth General Assembly, January, 1882, to fill out the balance of the term ending March 4, 1883. ** Died. Jonathan P. Dolliver appointed by the Governor to fill the vacancy; also elected by the Twenty-ninth General Assembly, January, 1902, to fill out the balance of the term ending March 4, 1907; re-elected by the Thirty-second General Assembly for the term ending March 4, 1913.

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS FROM IOWA

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

TWENTY-NINTH CONGRESS—1845 TO 1847.

Dist.	Name	Politics	Residence	Profession
1	S. Clinton Hastings*	Dem.....	Bloomington.....	Lawyer
2	Shepherd Lefler*	Dem.....	Burlington.....	Farmer

*Took his seat December 29, 1846.

THIRTIETH CONGRESS—1847 TO 1849.

1	William S. Thompson.....	Dem.....	Mount Pleasant....	Lawyer
2	Shepherd Lefler.....	Dem.....	Burlington.....	Farmer

THIRTY-FIRST CONGRESS—1849 TO 1851.

1	William S. Thompson†.....	Dem.....	Mount Pleasant....	Lawyer
1	Daniel F. Miller.....	Whig.....	Fort Madison.....	Lawyer
2	Shepherd Lefler.....	Dem.....	Burlington.....	Farmer

† Seat declared vacant June 29, 1850. Daniel F. Miller elected to fill vacancy.

THIRTY-SECOND CONGRESS—1851 TO 1853.

1	Bernhart Henn.....	Dem.....	Fairfield.....	Lawyer
2	Lincoln Clark.....	Dem.....	Dubuque.....	Lawyer

THIRTY-THIRD CONGRESS—1853 TO 1855.

1	Bernhard Henn.....	Dem.....	Fairfield.....	Lawyer
2	John P. Cook.....	Dem.....	Davenport.....	Lawyer

THIRTY-FOURTH CONGRESS—1855 TO 1857.

1	August Hall.....	Dem.....	Keosauqua.....	Lawyer
2	James Thorington.....	Rep.....	Davenport.....	Lawyer

THIRTY-FIFTH CONGRESS—1857 TO 1859.

1	Samuel R. Curtis.....	Rep.....	Keokuk.....	Lawyer
2	Timothy Davis.....	Amer.....	Dubuque.....	Lawyer

THIRTY-SIXTH CONGRESS—1859 TO 1861.

1	Samuel R. Curtis.....	Rep.....	Keokuk.....	Lawyer
2	William Vandever.....	Rep.....	Dubuque.....	Lawyer

THIRTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS—1861 TO 1863.

Dist.	Name	Politics	Residence	Profession
1	Samuel R. Curtis †	Rep	Keokuk	Lawyer
2	James F. Wilson	Rep	Fairfield	Lawyer
3	William Vandever	Rep	Dubuque	Lawyer

† Resigned. James F. Wilson elected to fill vacancy.

THIRTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS—1863 TO 1865.

1	James F. Wilson	Rep	Fairfield	Lawyer
2	Hiram Price	Rep	Davenport	Banker
3	William B. Allison	Rep	Dubuque	Lawyer
4	Josiah B. Grinnell	Rep	Grinnell	Farmer
5	John A. Kasson	Rep	Des Moines	Lawyer
6	Asahel W. Hubbard	Rep	Sioux City	Lawyer

THIRTY-NINTH CONGRESS 1865 TO 1867.

1	James F. Wilson	Rep	Fairfield	Lawyer
2	Hiram Price	Rep	Davenport	Banker
3	William B. Allison	Rep	Dubuque	Lawyer
4	Josiah B. Grinnell	Rep	Grinnell	Lawyer
5	John A. Kasson	Rep	Des Moines	Lawyer
6	Asahel W. Hubbard	Rep	Sioux City	Lawyer

FORTIETH CONGRESS—1867 TO 1869.

1	James F. Wilson	Rep.	Fairfield	Lawyer
2	Hiram Price	Rep.	Davenport	Banker
3	William B. Allison	Rep.	Dubuque	Lawyer
4	William Loughridge	Rep.	Oskaloosa	Lawyer
5	Grenville M. Dodge	Rep.	Council Bluffs	Engineer
6	Asahel W. Hubbard	Rep.	Sioux City	Lawyer

FORTY-FIRST CONGRESS—1869 TO 1871.

1	George W. McCrary	Rep.	Keokuk	Lawyer
2	William Smith †	Rep.	Marion	Lawyer
3	Wm. P. Wolf †	Rep.	Tipton	.....
3	William B. Allison	Rep.	Dubuque	Lawyer
4	William Loughridge	Rep.	Oskaloosa	Lawyer
5	Frank W. Palmer	Rep.	Des Moines	Editor
6	Charles Pomeroy	Rep.	Fort Dodge	Farmer

† Died September 30, 1870.

† William P. Wolf, elected October 11, 1870, to fill vacancy.

FORTY-SECOND CONGRESS—1871 TO 1873.

1	George W. McCrary	Rep.	Keokuk	Lawyer
2	Aylett R. Cotton	Rep.	Lyons	Lawyer
3	Wm. G. Donnan	Rep.	Independence	Lawyer
4	Maddison M. Waldon	Rep.	Centerville	Editor
5	Frank W. Palmer	Rep.	Des Moines	Editor
6	Jackson Orr	Rep.	Montana	Merchant

FORTY-THIRD CONGRESS—1873 TO 1875.

Dist.	Name	Politics	Residence	Profession
1	George W. McCrary.....	Rep.....	Keokuk.....	Lawyer
2	Aylett R. Cotton.....	Rep.....	Lyons.....	Lawyer
3	William G. Donnan.....	Rep.....	Independence.....	Lawyer
4	Henry O. Pratt.....	Rep.....	Charles City.....	Lawyer
5	James Wilson.....	Rep.....	Traer.....	Farmer
6	William Loughridge.....	Rep.....	Oskaloosa.....	Lawyer
7	John A. Kasson.....	Rep.....	Des Moines.....	Lawyer
8	James W. McDill.....	Rep.....	Afton.....	Lawyer
9	Jackson Orr.....	Rep.....	Boone.....	Merchant

FORTY-FOURTH CONGRESS—1875 TO 1877.

1	George W. McCrary.....	Rep.....	Keokuk.....	Lawyer
2	John Q. Tufts.....	Rep.....	Wilton Junction.....	Farmer
3	Lucien L. Ainsworth.....	A. M. *	West Union.....	Lawyer
4	Henry O. Pratt.....	Rep.....	Charles City.....	Lawyer
5	James Wilson.....	Rep.....	Traer.....	Farmer
6	Ezekiel S. Sampson.....	Rep.....	Sigourney.....	Lawyer
7	John A. Kasson.....	Rep.....	Des Moines.....	Lawyer
8	James W. McDill.....	Rep.....	Afton.....	Lawyer
9	Addison Oliver.....	Rep.....	Onawa.....	Lawyer

* Anti-monopoly.

FORTY-FIFTH CONGRESS—1877 TO 1879.

1	Joseph C. Stone.....	Rep.....	Burlington.....	Physician
2	Hiram Price.....	Rep.....	Davenport.....	Banker
3	Theodore W. Burdick.....	Rep.....	Decorah.....	Banker
4	Nathaniel C. Deering.....	Rep.....	Osage.....	Banker
5	Rush Clark.....	Rep.....	Iowa City.....	Lawyer
6	Ezekiel S. Sampson.....	Rep.....	Sigourney.....	Lawyer
7	Henry J. B. Cummings.....	Rep.....	Winterset.....	Lawyer
8	William F. Sapp.....	Rep.....	Council Bluffs.....	Lawyer
9	Addison Oliver.....	Rep.....	Onawa.....	Lawyer

FORTY-SIXTH CONGRESS—1879 TO 1881.

1	Moses A. McCoid.....	Rep.....	Fairfield.....	Lawyer
2	Hiram Price.....	Rep.....	Davenport.....	Banker
3	Thomas Updegraff.....	Rep.....	McGregor.....	Lawyer
4	Nathaniel C. Deering.....	Rep.....	Osage.....	Banker
5	Rush Clark.....	Rep.....	Iowa City.....	Lawyer
5	William G. Thompson.....	Rep.....	Marion.....	Lawyer
6	James B. Weaver.....	G. B. †	Bloomfield.....	Lawyer
7	Edward H. Gillette.....	G. B. †	Des Moines.....	Farmer
8	William F. Sapp.....	Rep.....	Council Bluffs.....	Lawyer
9	Cyrus C. Carpenter.....	Rep.....	Fort Dodge.....	Lawyer

* Died. William G. Thompson elected to fill vacancy.

† Greenback.

FORTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS—1881 TO 1883.

1	Moses A. McCoid.....	Rep.....	Fairfield.....	Lawyer
2	Sewall S. Farwell.....	Rep.....	Monticello.....	Farmer
3	Thomas Updegraff.....	Rep.....	McGregor.....	Lawyer
4	Nathaniel C. Deering.....	Rep.....	Osage.....	Banker
5	William G. Thompson.....	Rep.....	Marion.....	Lawyer
6	Marsena E. Cutts*.....	Rep.....	Oskaloosa.....	Lawyer
6	John C. Cook.....	Dem.....	Newton.....	Lawyer
7	John A. Kasson.....	Rep.....	Des Moines.....	Lawyer
8	William P. Hepburn.....	Rep.....	Clarinda.....	Lawyer
9	Cyrus C. Carpenter.....	Rep.....	Fort Dodge.....	Lawyer

* Unseated March 3, 1883. John C. Cook declared elected.

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS FROM IOWA

177

FORTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS—1883 TO 1885.

Dist.	Name	Politics	Residence	Profession
1	Moses A. McCoid	Rep.	Fairfield	Lawyer
2	Jeremiah H. Murphy	Dem.	Davenport	Lawyer
3	David B. Henderson	Rep.	Dubuque	Lawyer
4	L. H. Weller	Nat'l	Nashua	Lawyer
5	James Wilson*	Rep.	Traer	Farmer
5	Benjamin T. Frederick	Dem.	Marshalltown	Manufacturer
6	Marsena E. Cuttst	Rep.	Oskaloosa	Lawyer
6	John C. Cook	Ind.	Newton	Lawyer
7	John A. Kasson†	Rep.	Des Moines	Lawyer
7	Hiram Y. Smith	Rep.	Des Moines	Lawyer
8	William P. Hepburn	Rep.	Clarinda	Lawyer
9	William H. M. Pusey	Dem.	Council Bluffs	Banker
10	Adoniram J. Holmes	Rep.	Boone	Lawyer
11	Isaac S. Struble	Rep.	LeMars	Lawyer

* Unseated March 3, 1885. Benjamin T. Frederick declared elected.

† Died. John C. Cook elected to fill vacancy.

‡ Resigned. Hiram Y. Smith elected to fill vacancy.

FORTY-NINTH CONGRESS—1885 TO 1887.

1	Benton J. Hall	Dem.	Burlington	Lawyer
2	Jeremiah H. Murphy	Dem.	Davenport	Lawyer
3	David B. Henderson	Rep.	Dubuque	Lawyer
4	William E. Fuller	Rep.	West Union	Lawyer
5	Benjamin T. Frederick	Dem.	Marshalltown	Manufacturer
6	James E. Weaver	Dem.	Bloomfield	Lawyer
7	Edwin H. Conger	Rep.	Des Moines	Lawyer
8	William P. Hepburn	Rep.	Clarinda	Lawyer
9	Joseph Lyman	Rep.	Council Bluffs	Lawyer
10	Adoniram J. Holmes	Rep.	Boone	Lawyer
11	Isaac S. Struble	Rep.	Le Mars	Lawyer

FIFTIETH CONGRESS—1887 TO 1889.

1	John H. Gear	Rep.	Burlington	Merchant
2	Walter I. Hayes	Dem.	Clinton	Lawyer
3	David B. Henderson	Rep.	Dubuque	Lawyer
4	William E. Fuller	Rep.	West Union	Lawyer
5	Daniel Kerr	Rep.	Grundy Center	Lawyer
6	James E. Weaver	Dem.	Bloomfield	Lawyer
7	Edwin H. Conger	Rep.	Des Moines	Lawyer
8	Albert R. Anderson	Dem.	Sidney	Lawyer
9	Joseph Lyman	Rep.	Council Bluffs	Lawyer
10	Adoniram J. Holmes	Rep.	Boone	Lawyer
11	Isaac S. Struble	Rep.	Le Mars	Lawyer

FIFTY-FIRST CONGRESS—1889 TO 1891.

1	John H. Gear	Rep.	Burlington	Merchant
2	Walter I. Hayes	Dem.	Clinton	Lawyer
3	David B. Henderson	Rep.	Dubuque	Lawyer
4	Joseph H. Sweney	Rep.	Osage	Lawyer
5	Daniel Kerr	Rep.	Grundy Center	Lawyer
6	John F. Lacey	Rep.	Oskaloosa	Lawyer
7	Edwin H. Conger*	Rep.	Des Moines	Lawyer
7	Edward R. Hays	Rep.	Knoxville	Lawyer
8	James P. Flick	Rep.	Bedford	Lawyer
9	Joseph R. Reed	Rep.	Council Bluffs	Lawyer
10	Jonathan P. Dolliver	Rep.	Fort Dodge	Lawyer
11	Isaac S. Struble	Rep.	Le Mars	Lawyer

* Resigned. Edward R. Hays elected to fill vacancy.

FIFTY-SECOND CONGRESS—1891 TO 1893.

Dist.	Name	Politics	Residence	Profession
1	John J. Seerley.....	Dem	Burlington.....	Lawyer
2	Walter I. Hayes.....	Dem	Clinton.....	Lawyer
3	David B. Henderson.....	Rep	Dubuque.....	Lawyer
4	Walt H. Butler.....	Dem	West Union.....	
5	John T. Hamilton.....	Dem	Cedar Rapids.....	Merchant
6	Frederick E. White.....	Dem	Webster.....	Farmer
7	John A. T. Hull.....	Rep	Des Moines.....	Lawyer
8	James P. Flick.....	Rep	Bedford.....	Merchant
9	Thomas Bowman.....	Dem	Council Bluffs.....	Merchant
10	Jonathan P. Dolliver.....	Rep	Fort Dodge.....	Lawyer
11	George D. Perkins.....	Rep	Sioux City.....	Editor

FIFTY-THIRD CONGRESS—1893 TO 1895.

1	John H. Gear.....	Rep	Burlington.....	Merchant
2	Walter I. Hayes.....	Dem	Clinton.....	Lawyer
3	David B. Henderson.....	Rep	Dubuque.....	Lawyer
4	Thomas Updegraff.....	Rep	McGregor.....	Lawyer
5	Robert G. Cousins.....	Rep	Tipton.....	Lawyer
6	John F. Lacey.....	Rep	Oskaloosa.....	Lawyer
7	John A. T. Hull.....	Rep	Des Moines.....	Lawyer
8	William P. Hepburn.....	Rep	Clarinda.....	Lawyer
9	Alva L. Hager.....	Rep	Greenfield.....	Lawyer
10	Jonathan P. Dolliver.....	Rep	Fort Dodge.....	Lawyer
11	George D. Perkins.....	Rep	Sioux City.....	Editor

FIFTY-FOURTH AND FIFTY-FIFTH CONGRESSES—1895 TO 1899.

1	Samuel M. Clarke.....	Rep	Keokuk.....	Editor
2	George M. Curtis.....	Rep	Clinton.....	Manufacturer
3	David B. Henderson.....	Rep	Dubuque.....	Lawyer
4	Thomas Updegraff.....	Rep	McGregor.....	Lawyer
5	Robert G. Cousins.....	Rep	Tipton.....	Lawyer
6	John F. Lacey.....	Rep	Oskaloosa.....	Lawyer
7	John A. T. Hull.....	Rep	Des Moines.....	Lawyer
8	William P. Hepburn.....	Rep	Clarinda.....	Lawyer
9	Alva L. Hager.....	Rep	Greenfield.....	Lawyer
10	Jonathan P. Dolliver.....	Rep	Fort Dodge.....	Lawyer
11	George D. Perkins.....	Rep	Sioux City.....	Editor

FIFTY-SIXTH CONGRESS—1899 TO 1901.

1	Thomas Hedge.....	Rep	Burlington.....	Lawyer
2	Joe R. Lane.....	Rep	Davenport.....	Lawyer
3	David B. Henderson.....	Rep	Dubuque.....	Lawyer
4	Gilbert N. Haugeto.....	Rep	Northwood.....	Banker
5	Robert G. Cousins.....	Rep	Tipton.....	Lawyer
6	John F. Lacey.....	Rep	Oskaloosa.....	Lawyer
7	John A. T. Hull.....	Rep	Des Moines.....	Lawyer
8	William P. Hepburn.....	Rep	Clarinda.....	Lawyer
9	Smith McPherson*.....	Rep	Red Oak.....	Lawyer
9	Walter I. Smith.....	Rep	Council Bluffs.....	Lawyer
10	Jonathan P. Dolliver.....	Rep	Fort Dodge.....	Lawyer
10	James P. Conner.....	Rep	Denison.....	Lawyer
11	Lot Thomas.....	Rep	Storm Lake.....	Lawyer

* Resigned. Walter I. Smith elected to fill vacancy.

† Resigned. James P. Conner elected to fill vacancy.

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS FROM IOWA

179

FIFTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS—1901 TO 1903.

Dist.	Name	Politics	Residence	Profession
1	Thomas Hedge	Rep	Burlington	Lawyer
2	John N. W. Rumble	Rep	Marengo	Lawyer
3	David B. Henderson	Rep	Dubuque	Lawyer
4	Gilbert N. Haugen	Rep	Northwood	Banker
5	Robert G. Cousins	Rep	Tipton	Lawyer
6	John F. Lacey	Rep	Oskaloosa	Lawyer
7	John A. T. Hull	Rep	Des Moines	Lawyer
8	William P. Hepburn	Rep	Clarinda	Lawyer
9	Walter I. Smith	Rep	Council Bluffs	Lawyer
10	James P. Conner	Rep	Denison	Lawyer
11	Lot Thomas	Rep	Storm Lake	Lawyer

FIFTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS—1903 TO 1905.

1	Thomas Hedge	Rep	Burlington	Lawyer
2	Martin J. Wade	Dem	Iowa City	Lawyer
3	Benjamin P. Birdsall	Rep	Clarion	Lawyer
4	Gilbert N. Haugen	Rep	Northwood	Banker
5	Robert G. Cousins	Rep	Tipton	Lawyer
6	John F. Lacey	Rep	Oskaloosa	Lawyer
7	John A. T. Hull	Rep	Des Moines	Lawyer
8	William P. Hepburn	Rep	Clarinda	Lawyer
9	Walter I. Smith	Rep	Council Bluffs	Lawyer
10	James P. Conner	Rep	Denison	Lawyer
11	Lot Thomas	Rep	Storm Lake	Lawyer

FIFTY-NINTH CONGRESS—1905 TO 1907.

1	Thomas Hedge	Rep	Burlington	Lawyer
2	Albert F. Dawson	Rep	Preston	Journalist
3	Benjamin P. Birdsall	Rep	Clarion	Lawyer
4	Gilbert N. Haugen	Rep	Northwood	Banker
5	Robert G. Cousins	Rep	Tipton	Lawyer
6	John F. Lacey	Rep	Oskaloosa	Lawyer
7	John A. T. Hull	Rep	Des Moines	Lawyer
8	William P. Hepburn	Rep	Clarinda	Lawyer
9	Walter I. Smith	Rep	Council Bluffs	Lawyer
10	James P. Conner	Rep	Denison	Lawyer
11	Elbert H. Hubbard	Rep	Sioux City	Lawyer

SIXTIETH CONGRESS—1907 TO 1909.

1	Charles A. Kennedy	Rep	Montrose	Nurseryman
2	Albert F. Dawson	Rep	Preston	Journalist
3	Benjamin P. Birdsall	Rep	Clarion	Lawyer
4	Gilbert N. Haugen	Rep	Northwood	Banker
5	Robert G. Cousins	Rep	Tipton	Lawyer
6	Daniel W. Hamilton	Dem	Sigourney	Lawyer
7	John A. T. Hull	Rep	Des Moines	Lawyer
8	William P. Hepburn	Rep	Clarinda	Lawyer
9	Walter I. Smith	Rep	Council Bluffs	Lawyer
10	James P. Conner	Rep	Denison	Lawyer
11	Elbert H. Hubbard	Rep	Sioux City	Lawyer

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLIES OF IOWA.

A CHRONOLOGICAL SKETCH.

The first legislative session in which the few white inhabitants of the territory that eventually became the state of Iowa were directly interested, was held at Belmont, Wisconsin, convening October 25, 1836, and adjourning December 9th of the same year.

This was the territorial legislature of Wisconsin.

At that time there were two organized counties west of the Mississippi river, one called Du Buque and the other Demoiné. Du Buque was north and Demoiné south of a line drawn straight west from the lower point of Rock Island. These counties were created by act of the Sixth Territorial Assembly of Michigan, which at that time embraced all of what afterwards became the territory of Wisconsin, as well as of Iowa.

A census taken in September of 1836 showed the white population of these two counties to be 10,531, which entitled them to six members of the council and twelve members of the house of representatives of the territorial legislature. These were chosen at an election held on the first Monday in October, 1836, the legislature convening at Belmont, Wisconsin, on the 25th of the same month, as stated above.

At this session the county of Demoiné was sub-divided into seven counties, named as follows: Demoiné, Lee, Van Buren, Henry, Louisa, "Musquetine," and Cook, the latter being afterwards changed to Scott.

The legislative accommodations at Belmont were very poor and on the offer of Major Jerome Smith, member of the council from Demoiné county, to provide a suitable building at Burlington (Iowa), on December 3, 1836, an act was passed locating the seat of government at that place until March 4, 1839, unless public buildings should be sooner erected at Madison, Wisconsin, which had been previously selected as the permanent capital of the territory.

The second session of the territorial legislature of Wisconsin convened at Burlington (Iowa) on the first Monday of November, 1837. Its sessions were held in a two story frame building erected for its use as promised by Major Jerome Smith until it was destroyed by fire some time during the session and after that the general assembly met in Old Zion Methodist Church.

At this session the county of Du Buque was sub-divided into ten counties.

An extra session of the territorial legislature of Wisconsin was held at Burlington, convening June 11, 1838.

The congressional act creating the territory of Iowa was approved June 12, 1838. It set apart as such territory all that part of Wisconsin territory west of the Mississippi river and at that time embraced all of the present state of Iowa, most of Minnesota and a portion of the Dakotas. Under this act President Martin Van Buren appointed Robert Lucas to the office of governor and William E. Conway to that of secretary of the new territory. They assumed their duties on July 3, 1838.

The act creating the new territory provided that the legislative power should be vested in the governor and a legislative assembly to be composed of a council of thirteen members who should serve two years and a house of twenty-six representatives who should serve one year.

One of the first official acts of Governor Lucas was to issue a proclamation dividing the territory into eight legislative districts and apportioning the membership of the council and house of representatives among the counties then organized.

The first territorial legislature of Iowa convened in Old Zion Church at Burlington on November 12, 1838. Jesse B. Brown, member of the council from Lee county, was elected president of the council, and William H. Wallace, of Henry County, was elected speaker of the house. Evidently political lines were not closely drawn as the president of the council and the speaker of the house were both members of the whig party while a majority of the members of each branch of the legislature were democrats. The youngest member of the house was James W. Grimes, in after years governor of Iowa, a member of the United States Senate and otherwise distinguished. At this time he was but twenty-two years of age. S. C. Hastings, of the house, afterwards in congress and also chief justice of the supreme court of Iowa, was twenty-four years of age. Stephen Hempstead, of the council, afterwards governor of the state, was but twenty-six years of age.

This first legislative body within the boundaries of Iowa found much to do in the way of framing new laws for the government and protection of its people. Some of these laws were so carefully and wisely framed as to require but little change in the years that followed and are now on our statute books in substantially the original form, while others, framed to meet conditions that speedily changed, were long since repealed and have now only historical interest.

It may be worth while to refer to a few of the many matters that engaged the thoughtful attention of the early solons.

One act was passed, that has been but little changed, authorizing each county to elect three commissioners (now called supervisors), one to serve three years, one two years and one one year from the first election, and their successors three years each. Their compensation was fixed at \$3 per day each. Four regular sessions a year were provided for, of not to exceed six days each, and extra sessions as might be necessary, of not to exceed three days each.

Another act became a law providing for "open and free common schools" for every class of white citizens between the ages of four and twenty-one years, and providing also for the admission of pupils over twenty-one years of age on terms to be fixed by the trustees (directors) of the school districts.

The organization of county agricultural societies was authorized.

The establishment of public libraries in any city, town, village or neighborhood, whenever \$100 should be subscribed by the citizens for library purposes, was also authorized.

An act was passed prohibiting the sale of liquor to Indians.

Another act fixed the legal rate of interest at six per cent, except that by written contract it might be not to exceed twenty per cent.

Another act provided for the organization of a state militia.

Various acts were passed authorizing the establishment altogether of nineteen territorial roads and naming commissioners for the location of each. Some of these were somewhat indefinite as to exact points to be reached. For example, one was from Dubuque to the settlement in Delaware county. Another was from Dubuque via the territorial seat of government, provided it should be located in Johnson county; if not, then on the nearest and best route to Keosauqua, in Van Buren county, and thence to the Missouri line. Another was from Keokuk, in Lee county, to the "horse tail reach" on the Des Moines river, thence up said river to Iowa City.

Dams to provide water power for mills were authorized, to be constructed at various points on various streams.

An act was passed providing for the erection of a penitentiary at Fort Madison to accommodate one hundred and thirty-six convicts and to cost not over \$40,000 exclusive of labor of convicts.

Acts were passed authorizing the establishment of ferries at twelve different points on the Mississippi river and in most cases granting exclusive rights. A general law regulating ferries provided that for ferries across all streams, except the Mississippi river, licenses must be obtained from the county commissioners.

The incorporation and establishment of academies to be located at towns and villages to the number of twelve was authorized, also the Wapello Seminary for the instruction of young persons of both sexes in science and literature. This latter was to be owned by a stock company, shares to be \$10 each—"provided, that the annual income of the corporation (not including tuition, however) shall not exceed the sum of \$2,000."

The Bloomington and Cedar River Canal company was authorized with capital of \$200,000; "The Iowa Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Burlington"; "The Keosauqua Lyceum"; "The town of Davenport," etc.

One of the larger corporations authorized was the Burlington and Des Moines Transportation company, with capital of \$1,000,000. Its purpose was to "construct and continue" a navigable canal or slack water navigation from the city of Burlington to such point on the head waters of the Des Moines river as the "directors may deem eligible." "In case the canal is not found practicable," the company may "construct and continue either a railroad or a macadamized road between the points aforesaid."

Another corporation authorized was the Burlington Turnpike company, to build a turnpike road between Burlington and a point on the Iowa river opposite the town of Black Hawk, in Louisa county; authorized capital, \$100,000. Tolls were to be allowed as fixed by the law, ranging from one cent each for sheep and hogs to forty cents for a four-wheeled pleasure carriage with two horses. An ordinary four-wheeled wagon or carriage with two horses or oxen could be charged twenty-five cents.

Another act of interest was in substance as follows: "No black or mulatto person shall be permitted to settle or reside in this territory unless he or she shall produce a fair certificate from some court within the United States, of his or her actual freedom, and give bond in the penal sum of \$500 that such person shall not become a charge to the county in which the bond is given or any other county in this territory, and also for such person's good behavior. If any negro or mulatto coming into the territory fails to comply with this act, it shall be the duty of the county commissioners to hire out such person for six months for the best price in cash that can be had; the proceeds to go into the county treasury for the use of such negro or mulatto as the commissioners may direct. Should any person knowingly hire or harbor such negro or mulatto without such colored person first complying with the provisions of this act, he shall pay a fine of not less than five nor more than one hundred dollars." "The right of any person to pass through this territory with his or her negroes or mulattoes when emigrating or traveling to any other state or territory or country or on a visit, is hereby declared and secured."

Acts were passed regulating the management of steamboats and prohibiting racing; providing for the appointment of a territorial treasurer, for recording town plats, and for the punishment of vendors of "unwholesome liquors and provisions."

At this session an act was passed appointing a commission to locate a permanent seat of government and providing that for three years, or until such location was made and suitable buildings erected the legislature should hold its sessions at Burlington. A supplemental act was afterwards passed locating the seat of government at some point in Johnson county where a town should be platted and called Iowa City. The sale of lots was also authorized, the proceeds to be turned into the territorial treasury.

The time for convening regular sessions of the general assembly was fixed for the first Monday in November of each year, and the governor was authorized to call special sessions at any time he might deem it "expedient and proper."

An extra session of the territorial legislature was held in July, 1839, at which session an apportionment of representative districts was made.

In August, 1839, members of the house of representatives were elected, members of the senate holding over.

The second territorial assembly convened at Burlington on November 4, 1839. Stephen Hempstead was elected president of the council and Edward Johnson speaker of the house.

At this session many acts were passed similar to those enacted at the first session, granting ferry privileges, authorizing the construction of dams, location of highways, establishment of academies, the organization of new counties, etc.

An act was passed providing for the appointment of notaries public by

the governor "by and with the consent of the council" and otherwise with general provisions almost exactly as found in the law at this time.

Others of the first acts of importance in the preliminary organization of the state may be mentioned as follows:

Providing for the organization of townships;

Providing for the election of a county treasurer;

Providing for the election of a delegate to congress, judges of probate, county sheriffs, recorders, and surveyors;

Providing for the establishment of a system of common schools;

Abolishing imprisonment for debt;

Enactment of general road laws;

Among appropriations made, or accounts approved, was one of \$81.50 for candles; one of \$1.50 for plastering around stove pipes; \$30 for cutting wood and \$235 for wood furnished; stove pipes, shovels, tongs, etc. \$320.

An act was passed providing for an extra session of the legislature to be held in July, 1840, for the purpose of apportioning members of the council and house of representatives equally among the several counties. It also provided that the general election for the year 1840 should be held on the first Monday in October, "but ever after on the first Monday of August." This went into effect without the governor's signature.

A concurrent resolution was adopted providing—That our delegate in congress be requested to use his best exertions to have a line of semi-weekly post coaches put upon the mail route from Davenport to Dubuque, via Pleasant Valley, Parkhurst, Wabesipinica, Camanche, Charleston and Belleview.

The per diem of members and other expenses of the territorial legislature, were paid by the general government, funds being sent from Washington to the secretary of the territory who was disbursing agent for the government. Wm. B. Conway, territorial secretary, died while the legislature was in session and his successor's acceptance not having reached Washington, when time of adjournment drew near, members grew uneasy over lack of funds to pay their bills. To meet the emergency they adopted a resolution requesting General V. P. Van Antwerp, receiver of public moneys, to advance the necessary funds and pledging the faith of the territory as security.

An extra session of the legislative assembly convened at Burlington on the first Monday in July, 1840. Its purpose was ostensibly the redistricting of the state and apportioning members of the council and house of representatives, but considerable other business was transacted. The construction of dams, establishment of ferries, location of territorial roads, organization of counties, location of county seats, incorporation of churches, etc., occupied considerable of the legislative time and attention.

The territory was divided into ten legislative districts and provision made for the election of fourteen members of the council and twenty-six members of the house of representatives.

Rent to the amount of \$100 was allowed for use of the church as an assembly hall at that session.

C. Berger was allowed \$25 for sawing fourteen cords of wood and furnishing three cords of ash wood for the territorial library.

The third territorial assembly convened at Burlington on the first Monday in November, 1840.

As at previous sessions considerable time was taken up in the enactment of laws locating roads, authorizing the construction of dams, establishment of ferries, organizing counties, locating county seats, granting divorces and incorporating seminaries and academies.

At this session an act was passed creating the office of superintendent of public instruction, to be filled by appointment by the governor.

An act was passed changing the time for convening the legislative assembly to the first Monday in December, and providing that the next session should be held at Iowa City, conditional on the new capitol being nearly enough completed, or some other suitable place provided.

A bill was passed authorizing the borrowing of not less than \$5,000 nor more than \$20,000 to be expended on the new capitol.

A. S. Stoddard was allowed \$2.75 for repairing "wood-saw and horse."

The fourth territorial legislative assembly convened in a temporary building constructed for its use at Iowa City, on the first Monday in December, 1841.

Numerous bills were passed of the same nature as at previous sessions affecting public utilities.

Acts were passed fixing fees to be charged and collected by constables, sheriffs, justices, and notaries and those to be paid witnesses;—defining a lawful fence;—for the relief of the poor through township trustees;—to prevent and punish gaming;—authorizing the establishment of poor houses, organization of townships and providing for the levy and collection of a road tax.

The Maquoketa river was declared to be a navigable stream and its obstruction was forbidden.

An act was passed for the promotion of agricultural societies, \$1,200 being appropriated. Of this \$200 was given to the Iowa Territorial society and the balance was divided among various counties in sums of \$20 up to \$140; mostly \$20, \$25, \$30 and \$35 each.

Appropriations covered the cutting and furnishing wood as usual, and John Hawkins, justice of peace, was allowed \$8 for swearing in twenty-two members of the house of representatives.

An act was passed providing for the submission to the voters of the question of adopting a state constitution and government.

The question was duly submitted but was rejected.

One act passed at this session divorced nineteen married couples. The bill was returned by the governor with objections but was passed over his veto by a two-thirds vote.

The fifth territorial legislature convened at Iowa City on December 5, 1842, and occupied rooms in the partly completed new capitol.

An act was passed changing the time of holding general elections to the first Monday in August.

The usual bills were passed in regard to roads, ferries, counties, schools, etc.

The sixth session of the territorial assembly convened at Iowa City on December 4, 1843.

An act was passed fixing the times for holding court in twenty-two counties which were divided into three districts, and another act was passed abolishing imprisonment for debts and repealing an act passed by the second territorial legislature of a similar nature.

An act was passed providing for taking the census and also for an extra session of the legislature to be held in June following—provided congress before that time should make an appropriation to defray the expenses of the session.

Provision was also made for submitting the question of holding a constitutional convention, to be voted on at the April election. The question carried by a vote of 6,719 for to 3,974 against and in August, 1843, 73 delegates were elected. The convention assembled at Iowa City on October 17, 1844, framed a constitution and fixed the boundaries of the proposed state. This, when submitted to the people, was rejected by a majority of 996, largely on account of unsatisfactory boundary lines fixed by congress.

An extra session of the legislature convened at Iowa City June 17, 1844.

An act was passed changing the time for electing members of the assembly from the first Monday in August to the first Monday in April next, and providing that if before March 4th congress should transfer the appropriation made for defraying the expenses of the general assembly for the ensuing year so that it might be used in payment of debts incurred by past legislatures for

expenses, and the overplus if any applied to payment of expenses of a constitutional convention,—then the annual election of members for the ensuing year be entirely suspended, otherwise election to be held on the first Monday in April following.

The next and seventh regular session of the legislature convened at Iowa City on May 5, 1845.

At this session an act was passed providing for the re-submission of the question of adopting the constitution framed at the last constitutional convention and rejected later by the people, but this act provided that ratification should not be deemed an acceptance of boundaries fixed by congress, admission as a state to not be complete until any conditions imposed by congress be approved by the people.

The question was duly submitted but again rejected, the majority against it being 421.

The usual bills were passed providing for roads, new counties, etc. Also an act to incorporate the university of Iowa, and naming thirty trustees or regents.

The eighth regular legislative session convened at Iowa City on the first Monday in December, 1845.

An act was passed leasing the territorial penitentiary for three years to John W. Cohicks, who was required to feed, clothe and properly care for the prisoners and have the right to their services at any honorable labor, except on the Sabbath day. The state was to pay him also the sum of \$100 per annum.

Another act was passed providing for the election of thirty-two delegates to another constitutional convention; election of delegates to be in April and they to meet in May, 1846, and proceed to frame a state constitution, the question of its adoption to be submitted to the people at the next general election. If approved by the people then to be presented to congress at the next ensuing session.

This time it was adopted and, following congressional action, became the fundamental law of the new state.

The first session of the general assembly of the state of Iowa convened at Iowa City on November 30, 1846.

An act was passed fixing salaries of state officials as follows:

Governor—\$1,000 per annum.

Secretary of state—\$500.

Auditor of state—\$600.

Treasurer of state—\$400.

Judges of the supreme court and of the district court—\$1,000 each.

These salaries held for a period of ten years.

The state was authorized to issue bonds to the amount of \$55,000 for not to exceed ten years at a rate of interest not to exceed ten per cent.

Numerous state roads were located, new counties organized, etc.

Skunk river from its forks in Keokuk county to its mouth was declared navigable and obstruction prohibited.

An act was passed creating a board of public works for the improvement of the Des Moines river by a system of slack water navigation—locks, dams, etc. The president of the board was given a salary of \$1,000 a year and the treasurer and secretary each \$800. All territorial charters for dams were declared vacated, unless owners constructed locks.

Resolutions were adopted asking congress to make appropriations for the improvement of navigation in the Iowa and the Cedar rivers.

Another act was passed locating and establishing a state university at Iowa City. Section two of the act provided that "the public buildings at Iowa City together with the ten acres of land on which they are situated be and the same are hereby granted for the use of said university; provided that the sessions of the general assembly and offices of state shall be held in the present capitol until otherwise provided for by law."

The state constitution, just adopted, provided for biennial sessions of the general assembly and fixed on the first Monday in December as the time when it should convene: election of members to be every two years on the first Monday in August; members of the senate to serve four years and those of the house two years.

An extra session of the general assembly convened January 3, 1848, on call of Governor Briggs. The needs for this session were proclaimed to be:

1st. To provide remedies for the confusion arising from defects in the school laws by which officers elected in April were declared by the supreme court as not legally chosen.

2d. To provide for the election of supreme judges and United States senators.

3d. Choose a commission to revise and codify the laws of the state. This commission compiled the code of 1851; it consisted of Charles Mason, of Burlington; William G. Woodward, of Muscatine, and Stephen Hempstead, of Dubuque.

The second, third, fourth, fifth and sixth general assemblies met at Iowa City. The fifth general assembly which convened on December 4, 1854, provided for submission to the people of the question of holding a convention to revise the constitution. The convention was held at Iowa City, convening January 19, 1857, and adjourning March 5th following.

The fifth general assembly also passed an act providing for the re-location of the state capitol "within two miles of the Raccoon forks of the Des Moines river."

The sixth general assembly, which convened on December 1, 1856, was the last to be held under the old constitution and the last session to be held at Iowa City. The new constitution provided that the general assembly should convene on the second Monday in January. Membership in the senate was limited to fifty and in the house to one hundred (since changed by amendment to one hundred and eight). It also created the office of lieutenant-governor.

The seventh general assembly convened on January 11, 1858. This was the first session under the new constitution and the first to be held in Des Moines. It was held in the plain brick building which was first leased and afterwards bought by the state and stood near where the soldiers' monument now stands, south of the present capitol.

At this session the pay of members was fixed at \$3 per day and \$3 allowed for each twenty miles traveled going to and returning from the capital.

An act was passed providing for the establishment of an "Agricultural College and Model Farm," and \$10,000 appropriated for the purchase of land.

The twelfth general assembly, which convened in January, 1868, fixed the pay of members at \$5 per day with mileage the same as before, but with the generous allowance of \$3 per week for postage and \$2 per week for stationery.

It was at this session that the first act was passed providing for the erection of a new capitol building.

The fourteenth general assembly which convened in January, 1872, fixed the salaries of members of the general assembly at \$560 per session and \$3 for every twenty miles traveled going to and returning from the capitol. Other salaries were fixed as follows: Secretary of the senate and chief clerk of the house, \$8 per day each; assistant secretary and assistant clerk, \$7 per day each; engrossing and enrolling clerks, \$5 per day each; sergeant-at-arms, door keepers, janitors, postmasters, mail carriers and their assistants, \$4 per day each; committee clerks, \$3 per day each; messengers and paper folders, \$2 per day each.

No allowance was made or permitted for postage, stationery, newspapers or other perquisites, except stationery necessary for the use of clerks.

An adjourned session of the fourteenth general assembly was held in the winter of 1873, convening January 15th and adjourning February 20th. The revised code was adopted at this session.

An extra session of the twenty-sixth general assembly was held in the winter of 1897 for the revision and adoption of the code of that year, now in use.

At the general election held on November 8, 1904, an amendment to the constitution was adopted providing for biennial elections, to be held in years of even numbers. The amendment extended the terms of the members for one year, and provided that the general assembly should meet in regular session on the second Monday in January, 1906, and also on the second Monday in January, 1907, and biennially thereafter.

THE LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

The legislative department of the state of Iowa is vested in a general assembly, which consists of a senate and house of representatives.

The senate consists of fifty members. Senators are elected for terms of four years; twenty-one senators being elected at one general election and twenty-nine at the next.

The house of representatives consists at present of one hundred and eight members, who are elected for terms of two years.

Sessions of the general assembly are held biennially in the odd numbered years, and they commence on the second Monday of January.

The present pay of members of the general assembly is \$550 per session, the same as fixed in 1872, but mileage allowance is less, being now five cents per mile each way, between the homes of members and the capital. Members are permitted to draw such stationery as they may need for use during the session, the cost to the state for supplies so drawn varying from \$1.50 to \$14.00 per member. No allowance is permitted for postage.

The lieutenant-governor is the presiding officer of the senate. His pay is twice that of a member, being \$1,100 per session.

The speaker of the house is chosen by the members from among their own membership. His pay is double that of other members, being the same as the president of the senate, \$1,100 per session.

The lieutenant-governor appoints all committees in the senate and the speaker of the house all committees in the house.

In the regular proceedings of the senate no motions made by members are seconded but are put directly by the presiding officer, the formality of a second being waived. In the house all motions are seconded before being placed before the house by the speaker.

Sessions in both branches of the general assembly are opened by prayer. No regular chaplains are employed, but ministers from Des Moines and elsewhere over the state are assigned dates for these services and are allowed \$5 for each opening prayer.

Bills passed are re-written (enrolled) by the enrolling clerk of the branch of the general assembly where the bill originates; they are then signed by the president of the senate and speaker of the house in presence of these respective bodies, in open session; then by the governor, if meeting with his approval, and then are filed with the secretary of state and by him bound in book form, after the close of a session.

THE THIRTY-SECOND GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Convened January 14, 1907.

SENATORS.

District	Name	F. O. Address	Counties in District	Occupation	Nativity	Years in Iowa	Age
50	Allen, Joseph H.	Pocahontas	Buena Vista, Humboldt, Pocatoucas	Lawyer and Banker	Iowa	36	36
46	Bleakly, John L.	Ida Grove	Cherokee, Ida, Plymouth	Retired Merchant	Ireland	34	49
18	Bruce, James E.	Atlantic	Cass, Shelby	Banker and Attorney	Iowa	46	46
42	Burgess, Henry C.	Cresco	Howard, Winneshiek	Lumber Dealer	Maine	44	59
12	Clark, Albert W.	Grinnell	Keokuk, Poweshiek	Physician	Vermont	41	64
16	Crossley, James J.	Winterset	Adair, Madison	Lawyer	Iowa	37	37
21	DeArmand, J. A.	Davenport	Scott	Physician and Surgeon	Pennsylvania	40	54
38	DeWolf, Cassius W.	Reitbeck	Black Hawk, Grundy	Lawyer	Iowa	32	32
30	Dunham, Cassius C.	Des Moines	Polk	Lawyer	Iowa	42	42
33	Dunham, Geo. W.	Manchester	Buchanan, Delaware	Attorney	Iowa	47	48
28	Kierles, Charles	Marshalltown	Marshall, Delaware	Retired Farmer	England	40	66
2	Kierles, James	Douglas Leando	Jefferson, Van Buren	Farmer and Stock	Ohio	51	65
51	Kirby, John	New Hampton	Boone, Story	Banker	Sweden	48	66
2	Keagy, John	Dubuque	Chickasaw, Floyd	Banker	Ireland	48	65
24	Fredden, A. F.	Mason City	Dubuque	Lumber Merchant	Germany	22	22
43	Gale, A. H.	Glenwood	Cerro Gordo, Franklin, Hamilton, Montgomery	Banker	Iowa	42	42
8	Gilliland, Shirley*	Cuthrie Center	Mills, Montgomery	Lawyer	Iowa	56	50
17	Hopkins, F. M.	Williamsburg	Audubon, Dallas, Guthrie	Banker	Iowa	52	52
32	Hughes, John H.	Sioux City	Iowa, Johnson	Lumber Dealer	Ohio	54	65
4	Jackson, John H.	Shenandoah	Woodbury	Editor	Wisconsin	22	43
1	Jamieson, William D.	Oscodes	Fremont, Page	Attorney	Iowa	33	33
11	Jamison, James H.	Oskaloosa	Clarke, Warren	Lawyer	Iowa	46	46
14	Jones, William G.	Sheldahl	Manaska	Farmer and Stock	Iowa	45	45
47	Kimmel, William C.	Sabula	Lyon, O'Brien, Osceola, Sioux	Farmer	Pennsylvania	23	62
49	Kiune, George	Chariton	Clay, Dickinson, Emmet, Kosuth, Palo Alto	Farmer	Wisconsin	25	46
23	Lambert, Thomas*	Keokuk	Jackson	Publisher	Iowa	51	51
4	McKlveen, J. A. †		Lucas, Wayne	Physician	Pennsylvania	40	71
1	McManus, E. F.		Lee	Contractor & Quarryman	Iowa	40	48

† Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of R. A. Hasselquist.

SENATORS—CONTINUED.

District	Name	P. O. Address	Counties in District	Occupation	Nativity	Years in Iowa	Age
48	Mattes, Joseph	Odebolt	Carroll, Greene, Sac.	Hardware Merchant	Iowa	51	51
29	Maytag, Fred L.	Newton	Jasper	Manufacturer	Illinois	39	49
13	Moore, Edwin G.	Attnumwa	Trapelo	Lawyer	Iowa	36	36
36	Newberry, Byron W.*	Strawberry Point	Clayton	Farmer	Ohio	51	51
20	Nichols, J. I.	West Liberty	Louisa, Muscatine	Farmer	Iowa	51	51
37	Peterson, Chas. F.	Claron	Hamilton, Hardin, Wright	Attorney	New York	37	50
19	Peterson, Chas. G.*	Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	Lawyer	Iowa	36	45
10	Seeley, W. B.	Mount Pleasant	Henry, Washington	Banker and Stock	Iowa	44	44
9	Smith, Fred N.	Burlington	Des Moines	Farmer and Banker	Iowa	44	44
21	Smith, James A.*	Osage	Mitchell, Winnebago, Worth	Banker	New York	37	55
44	Stanton, Robert C.*	Monticello	Cedar, Jones	Retail Lumberman	Scotland	35	45
2	Stuckey, Marion F.*	Lisbon	Cedar, Ringgold, Union	Lawyer	Indiana	49	60
5	Stuckelager, W. C.*	Lisbon	Linn	Banker	Iowa	37	37
3	Taylor, Lewis L.*	Centerville	Appanoose, Davis	Bank Cashier	Kentucky	37	68
8	Turner, Daniel W.*	Corning	Adams, Taylor	Merchant	Iowa	28	28
29	Wade, John F.*	Aredale	Bremer, Butler	Farmer	Vermont	43	47
15	Warren, J. L.*	Pella	Marion, Monroe	Farmer	Iowa	44	44
45	Whipple, William P.	Vinton	Benton, Tama	Lawyer	Iowa	49	49
34	Whitna, Will C.	Whiting	Crawford, Harrison, Monona	Farm, Lumber, Imp'm't	Iowa	49	49
40	Wilson, A. C.*	Oelwein	Allamakee, Fayette	Druggist	Canada	28	48
22	Wilson, J. L.	Almont	Clinton	Farmer and Stock	Iowa	49	49
27	Young, Henry*	Manson	Calhoun, Webster	Physician	Illinois	34	60

* Term expires 1908.

Republicans in roman—38. Democrats in italic—14.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.

Former Legislative Service—Bleakly, S. 30, 31; Bruce, S. 29, 30, 31; Clark, H. 31; Crossley, S. 28, 29, 30, 31; Dowell, H. 25, 26, S. 28, 30, 31; Dunham, H. 28, 29, S. 30, 31; Eckles, H. 21, 22, S. 30, 31; Gilliland, H. 19, S. 30, 31; Ericson, H. 14, S. 25, 27, 30, 31; Foley, H. 22; Frudden, H. 29, 30, 31; Gale, S. 30, 31; Gilliland, S. 30, 31; Hopkins, S. 29, 30, 31; Hughes, H. 27, 28, 29, S. 30, 31; Jackson, S. 30, 31; Jamison, S. 24, 25, 30, 31; Jones, H. 28, 29, S. 30, 31; Kimmel, S. 30, 31; Kinne, S. 30, 31; Lambert, H. 26, 27, S. 28, 29, 30, 31; Mattes, H. 29, 30, 31; Maytag, S. 29, 30, 31; Newberry, S. 30, 31; Nichols, H. 28, 30, 31; Saunders, elected to fill vacancy in S. 29, 30, 31; Smith (Fred. N.), elected to fill vacancy in S. 28, 29, 30, 31; Smith (Jas. A.) H. 22, 23, S. 28, 29, 30, 31; Stirton, S. 30, 31; Stookey, S. 30, 31; Stuckelager, H. 24, 25, S. 30, 31; Taylor, S. 30, 31; Turner, S. 30, 31; Wade, S. 30, 31; Warren, H. 28, 29, S. 30, 31; Whipple, S. 29, 30, 31; Whiting, H. 28, 30, 31; Wilson (A. C.), S. 30, 31; Wilson (J. L.), H. 25, 26, S. 27, 28, 29, 30, 31; Young, H. 24, 25, S. 30, 31.

Military Service—Allen, Private Co. F, 49th Iowa Infy., S. A. W.; Eckles, Private, Sergeant, Lieut. and Capt. Co. D., 34th Ill. Vet. Vol. Infy.; Elerick, Capt. Co. A, 56th Ill. Vet. Infy.; Hughes, Sergeant Co. G, 26th Iowa Infy.; Stookey, Private Co. C, 47th Iowa Infy.; Turner, Corporal Co. K, 51st Iowa Infy., S. A. W.

Education—*Rural School*—Kimmel, Maytag, Nichols.

Common School—Burgess, Ericson, Frudden, Lambert, Smith (J. A.), Wade.

Graded School—Eckles, Elerick, Taylor.

High School—Clark, DeArmand, Hughes, Kinne, Mattes, Stirton, Wilson (A. C.).

Business College—Bleakly, McManus, Wilson (J. L.).

Academy—Foley, Jamison, McKiveen, Smith (F. N.), Turner, Whiting, Young.

Colleges—Allen, Bruce, Crossley, DeWolf, Dowell, Dunham, Gale, Gilliland, Hopkins, Jackson, Jamieson, Jones, Moon, Newberry, Peterson, Saunders, Seeley, Stookey, Stuckelager, Warren, Whipple.

Married, 45. Widowers, Elerick, Ericson, Gale, Taylor. Single, Dowell.

29	Grier, Geo. E.	Deep River	Poweshiek	Banker	Iowa	30
32	Hackler, Chas. W.	Fort Dodge	Weber	Lawyer	Iowa	16
25	Hambledon, A. F. N.	Oskaloosa	Manaska	Real Estate and Examiner	Iowa	49
49	Hanns, W. H.	Garrison	Benton	of Titles	Iowa	47
58	Hanson, Thor O.	Bode	Humboldt	Farmer and Stock	Wisconsin	47
58	Harding, W. L.	Sioux City	Woodbury	Bank Cashier	Iowa	37
58	Harvey, Mahlon	Sibley	Osceola	Attorney	Iowa	29
69	Hates, Phily	N. Buena Vista R. F. D. 2	Dubuque	Farmer	New York	32
79	Hickey, William H.	Aurelia	Cherokee	Farmer	Iowa	46
35	Holmes, Otis H.	Algona	Kossuth	Farmer	New York	43
58	Hume, Thos. H.	St. Ansgar	Mitchell	Clergyman	Iowa	10
58	Human, Loren W.	Marble Rock	Floyd	Lumber and Grain	Iowa	37
31	Jewell, P. M.	Decorah	Winnebask	Farmer and School Tchr.	Wisconsin	36
12	Jones, F. F.	Villisca	Montgomery	Physician and Surgeon	Ohio	26
37	Kelley, John H.	Altoona	Polk	Banker and Merchant	New York	51
32	Kellogg, Geo. A.	Missouri Valley	Harrison	Farmer	Ohio	31
45	Kendall, A. W.	Delmar	Clinton	Banker	Iowa	21
17	Kondal, N. E.	Albia	Monroe	Farmer	Iowa	34
41	Koons, Geo. W.	Iowa City	Johnson	Farmer	Iowa	50
92	Koel, Heymons	Cresco R. F. D. 7	Howard	Farmer	Iowa	36
55	Lee, N. J.	Estherville	Emmet	Lawyer	Pennsylvania	62
66	Lister, John	Conrad	Grundy	Farmer and Stock	Wisconsin	7
61	Lowrey, J. H.	Pomeroy	Linn	Farmer and Stock	Iowa	33
49	McAllister, John	Cedar Rapids	Linn	Farmer	Iowa	32
55	McDonald, Edward	Coon Rapids	Carroll	Retired Farmer	Illinois	38
59	McElrath, Wm. W.	Moyville	Woodbury	Live Stock Dealer	Illinois	35
96	Maben, O. K.	Forest City, R. 7	Hancock	Banker and Farmer	Ireland	40
10	Mann, Asabel	Hamburg	Fremont	Farmer	Iowa	44
87	Marston, Chas. L.	Mason City	Cerro Gordo	Farmer	Iowa	51
1	Mason, John B.	Fort Madison	Iowa	Physician and Surgeon	Illinois	36
77	Mercer, James	Fonda	Pocahontas	Printer	Iowa	59
30	Meredith, C. A.	Atlantic	Cass	Farmer	Canada	50
73	Miller, Charles	Warley	Bremser	Lawyer	Iowa	43
63	Miller, Simon	Dubuque	Dubuque	Printer	Iowa	43
46	Moore, Ernest R.	Cedar Rapids	Linn	Teamster	Wisconsin	44
81	Morris, James F.	Yinton	Sioux	Banker and Manufacturer	Iowa	23
14	Nix, J. T.	Aton	Union	Farmer and Stock	Illinois	37
33	Orall, John F.	Prairie City	Jasper	Farmer and Stock	Kentucky	51
47	Paul, Clifford B.	Anamosa	Buena Vista	Farmer and Stock	Kentucky	38
76	Peace, Chas. L.	Linn Grove	Warren	School Teacher	Kentucky	43
27	Pease, Robert J.	Indianola	Louis	Bank Clerk	Iowa	29
23	Reas, Henry, Jr.	Columbus Jct.	Lee	Publisher	Illinois	26
1	Reas, Henry, Sr.	Donnellson	Des Moines	Lumber Dealer	Ireland	31
21	Ritter, Henry	Burlington	Madison	Farmer	New York	40
26	Schroeder, John	East Peru	Crawford	Brick Manufacturer	Iowa	52
56	Schroeder, H. C.	Schleswig	Clayton	Farmer	Ohio	54
30	Schule, G. H.	Eskader	Clayton	Farmer	Germany	51
71	Shafter, J. D.	Elgin, R. F. D. 1	Fayette	Attorney	Iowa	28
				Farmer	Iowa	40
						48

REPRESENTATIVES—CONTINUED.

District	Name	P. O. Address	County Composing District	Occupation	Nativity	Years in Iowa	Age
7	Sheldon, F. E.	Mount Ayr	Ringgold	Banker and Real Estate	Iowa	40	40
29	<i>Siday, E. J.</i>	Greendale	Adair	Publisher	Canada	29	44
75	Smith, John R.	Eagle Grove	Wright	Farmer	New York	25	63
18	<i>Sparks, Clyde G.</i>	Wapello	Wapello	Lawyer	Kansas	25	27
67	<i>Springer, L. F.</i>	Independence	Buchanan	Attorney	Pennsylvania	25	54
23	<i>Stewart, J. Warren</i>	Keota	Washington	Stock Buyer and Feeder	Indiana	50	60
54	Stillman, Paul E.	Jefferson	Greene	Publisher	Illinois	23	38
43	Stoltzenberg, A. H.	Davenport	Scott	Manufacturer	Iowa	43	43
37	Sullivan, John B.	Des Moines	Polk	Attorney	Iowa	37	37
4	Swan, George W.	Des Moines	Appanoose	Minister and Farmer	Pennsylvania	31	33
33	<i>Swift, Curtis F.</i>	Plano, R. F. D. 2	Harlan	Real Estate and Farmer	Iowa	45	45
26	Teter, Lorenzo D.	Knorrville	Marion	Lawyer	Iowa	36	36
8	Van Houten, G. H.	Lencox	Taylor	Editor and Publisher	Missouri	49	53
42	Webster, D. D.	Muscatingo	Muscatingo	Farmer	Iowa	43	43
35	Wells, Elbert W.	Guthrie Center	Guthrie	Lawyer	Ohio	51	58
64	Welden, William	Iowa Falls	Hardin	Merchant	Wisconsin	39	60
52	White, Geo. C.	Nevada	Story	Farmer, Grain and Coal Dealer	Illinois	14	41
60	Wilson, Ward	Traer	Tama	Farmer	Iowa	41	41
46	<i>Wage, John L.</i>	Clinton	Clinton	Lawyer	Iowa	26	26
82	Youde, Charles	Sutherland	O'Brien	Farmer	England	34	43

Republicans in roman—75. Democrats in italic—33.

NOTE.—The seat of Guy A. Feely (Rep.), representative from the sixty-sixth district, has been contested by George S. Morrin (Dem.), of Cedar Falls. Contest not decided at the time this signature of the Register goes to press

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.

Former Legislators Service—Bixby, H. 30, 31; Clary, H. 30, 31; Conn, H. 30, 31; Cottrell, H. 28; Darrah, H. 31; De Mar, H. 31; Dodds, H. 28, 29; Doran, H. 30, 31; Dow, H. 30, 31; Earle, H. 18, S. 21; Geneva, H. 30, 31; Hamilton, H. 30, 31; Heles, H. 30, 31; Hume, H. 30, 31; Jones, H. 30, 31; Kendall (N. E.), H. 28, 29, 30, 31; Koonitz, H. 27, 28, 29, 30, 31; Lister, H. 30, 31; Lowrey, H. 30, 31; McAllister, H. 30, 31; McElrath, H. 30, 31; Maben, H. 30, 31; Mercer, H. 28; Meredith, H. 31; Morris, H. 30, 31; Omill, H. 30, 31; Ritter, H. 30, 31; Shafter, H. 30, 31; Springer, H. 28, 30, 31; Stoltenberg, H. 30, 31; Teter, H. 30, 31; Van Houten, H. 26, 27; Weeks, H. 30, 31; Weiden, H. 30, 31.

Military Services—Allred, Private Co. H, 46th Iowa Infy.; Blackmore, First Lieut. Co. I, 64th N. Y. Infy.; Bonwell, 60th and 175th Ohio Vol. Infy.; Caseady, Private 10th U. S. Infy.; Clarke, Major Surgeon 48th Iowa Infy., S. A. W.; Dow, Second Lieut. Co. G, 44th Iowa Infy.; Dunn, Wagoner Co. A, 24th Iowa Infy.; Earle, Private and Captain Co. B, 12th Iowa Infy., appointed Colonel 71st U. S. C. I.; Feely, Private Co. B, 49th Iowa Infy. S. A. W.; Fox, Private Co. G, 20th Ohio Infy.; McAllister, Sergeant Co. I, 66th O. V. V. I.; Mann, First Lieut. Co. A, 4th Iowa Cav.; Mercer, Private 6th Iowa Cav.; Moore, First Lieut. and Quartermaster 48th Iowa Infy. S. A. W.; Nix, Captain Co. B, 32d Ky. Infy. and Co. D, 59d Ky. Mounted Infy.; Omill, Private Co. A, 3d Iowa Cav.; Van Houten, Co. E, 4th Mo. Cav.; Weiden, Corporal Co. C, 43d Wis. Infy.

Education: Rural School—Conn, Corrie, Dodds, Heles, Kendall (N. E.), McDonald.

Common School—Allred, Bergeson, Blackmore, Brandes, Cassidy, Dewell, Doran, Dunn, Feay, Fox, Hanna, Hickey, Kendall (A. W.), McAllister, Mann, Miller (Simon), Omill, Schoenenberger, Shafter, Sheldon, Sidesy, Sparks, Swan, Van Houten, Webster, Weiden.

Graded School—Cottrell, Drury, Mason, Miller (Chas.), Price, Schroeder, Youde.

High School—Baird, Dye (C. C.), Felt, Jones, Kelley, Koonitz, Lowrey, Moore, Morris, Reaney, Reitz.

Business College—Fenn, Geneva, Pierce, Ritter, Stoltenberg.

Academy—Anderson, Beery, Calkins, Darrah, Dow, Dye (W.), Earle, Elliott, Harvey, Hume, Jewell, Maben, Mercer, Meredith, Nix, Smith, Stewart.

College—Arney, Balluñ, Bascom, Bauman, Bixby, Bonwell, Clarke, Clary, DeMar, Feely, Flugum, Greenwood, Grier, Hackler, Hamilton, Hanson, Harding, Holmes, Inman Kellogg, Kull, Lee, Lister, McElrath, Marston, Paul, Schulte, Springer, Stillman, Sullivan, Swift, Teter, Weeks, White, Wilson, Wolfe.

Married, M. Widowers, Kelley, Lowrey, Weiden; Single, DeMar, Hackler, Harding, Paul, Schulte, Smith, Sparks, Springer, Swan, Teter, Wolfe

SENATE ORGANIZATION.

OFFICERS.

- President of the Senate*—Warren Garst, of Coon Rapids, Carroll county.
President Pro Tempore—Senator James A. Smith, of Osage, Mitchell county.
Secretary—George A. Newman, of Cedar Falls, Black Hawk county.
First Assistant Secretary—George A. Wilson, of Menlo, Adair county.
Second Assistant Secretary—Joseph E. Meyer, of Elkader, Clayton county.
Engrossing Clerk—Ed. E. Cass, of Bedford, Taylor county.
Enrolling Clerk—Inez C. Black, of Knoxville, Marion county.
Journal Clerk—Cecll Dixon, of Rockwell City, Calhoun county.
Journal Clerk—J. S. Irish, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Sergeant-at-Arms—R. B. Huff, of Muscatine, Muscatine county.
File Clerk—J. G. Cook, of Arnold's Park, Dickinson county.
Bill Clerk—F. M. Stacy, of Osceola, Clarke county.
Postmistress—Hester Runyan, of Odebolt, Sac county.
Mail Carrier—Wm. W. Hyzer, of Guthrie Center, Guthrie county.
Chief Doorkeeper—I. L. Hammer, of Kellogg, Jasper county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—Thomas Hagen, of Hardy, Humboldt county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—H. H. Buckley, of Shelby, Shelby county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—D. W. Riggle, of Bonaparte, Van Buren county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—J. H. Stewart, of Washington, Washington county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—W. J. Hudson, of Mason City, Cerro Gordo county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—J. H. Carter, of Redfield, Dallas county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—W. McFadden, of Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—D. S. Sullivan, of Leon, Decatur county.
Chief Janitor—Jeff Logan, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Assistant Janitor—Theodore Bell, of Stouxs City, Woodbury county.
Janitor Toilet Room—W. E. Fine, of Newton, Jasper county.
Messenger for Lieutenant-Governor—Millard Border, of Coon Rapids, Carroll county.
Messenger—Abraham S. Leon, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Messenger—Glen Arthur, of Davenport, Scott county.
Messenger—H. Nixon Streit, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Messenger—J. Carroll Bennett, of Mount Ayr, Ringgold county.
Messenger—Charles H. Grahl, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Messenger—Clyde Curtis, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Messenger—Matthew Heartney, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Messenger—Cleveland Foster, of Des Moines, Polk county.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE.

WAYS AND MEANS

Senators—	Senators—
Smith, J. A.	Allen
Whipple	Newberry
Ericson	Burgess
Hughes	Warren
Gilliland	Lambert
Gale	Whiting
Eckles	Stirton
Kimmel	McManus

CITIES AND TOWNS

Senators—	Senators—
Gilliland	Bleakly
Saunders	Clark
Dowell	McKlveen
Stuckslager	Wilson, J. L.
Jackson	Smith, F. N.
Eckles	Moon
Turner	DeArmand
Jones	Frudden

JUDICIARY

Senators—	Senators—
Dowell	Stookey
Whipple	Newberry
Bruce	Jones
Crossley	Jackson
Dunham	Allen
Jamison, J. H.	Peterson
Warren	Moon
Gilliland	DeWolf
Saunders	

BANKS

Senators—	Senators—
Stuckslager	Young
Ericson	Whipple
Hopkins	Taylor
Bruce	Stirton
Gale	Foley
Allen	Smith, F. N.
Seeley	Whiting
McKlveen	Wade

APPROPRIATIONS

Senators—	Senators—
Maytag	Clark
Turner	Wilson, A. C.
Saunders	Seeley
Hopkins	Stuckslager
Dunham	Wilson, J. L.
Young	Frudden
Stookey	Taylor
Kinne	Foley
Mattes	

SUPPRESSION OF INTEMPERANCE

Senators—	Senators—
Dunham	Mattes
Whipple	Burgess
Stookey	Jackson
Warren	Lambert
Bruce	DeWolf
Gale	Jamieson, W. D.
Bleakly	

INSURANCE

Senators—	Senators—
Whipple	Stuckslager
Smith, J. A.	Young
Maytag	Turner
Bruce	Wade
Ericson	Frudden
Warren	Moon

AGRICULTURE

Senators—	Senators—
Bruce	Kimmel
Newberry	Allen
Crossley	Seeley
Ericson	Nichols
Eckles	McKlveen
Elerick	Smith, F. N.
Hughes	Wade
Kinne	Whiting

SCHOOLS

Senators—	Senators—
Crossley	Bruce
Jamison, J. H.	Clark
Dunham	Wilson, J. L.
Wilson, A. C.	Taylor
Kinne	Lambert
Seeley	

RAILROADS

Senators—	Senators—
Hopkins	Peterson
Jamison, J. H.	Turner
Saunders	Smith, J. A.
Jackson	Maytag
Newberry	Burgess
Wilson, A. C.	Stirton
Allen	Jamieson, W. D.
Mattes	DeArmand

CONGRESSIONAL AND JUDICIAL DISTRICTS

Senators—	Senators—
Jamison, J. H.	Peterson
Dowell	Allen
Saunders	Foley
Wilson, A. C.	DeWolf
Stookey	Moon
Young	

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE—CONTINUED

SENATORIAL AND REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS

Senators—	Senators—
Hughes	Mattes
Bruce	Elerick
Smith, J. A.	DeArmand
Kimmel	McManus
Burgess	Wade
Kinne	

ELECTIONS

Senators—	Senators—
Wilson, A. C.	Maytag
Crossley	Young
Turner	Wilson, J. L.
Elerick	Stirton
Smith, J. A.	Taylor
Kinne	

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS AND SUFFRAGE

Senators—	Senators—
Ericson	McKlveen
Jamison, J. H.	Gale
Crossley	Taylor
Stuckslager	Jamieson, W. D.
Saunders	Whiting
Jackson	

PUBLIC HEALTH

Senators—	Senators—
Young	Nichols
Clark	Saunders
McKlveen	DeArmand
Bleakly	Foley
Dowell	Frudden
Jones	

PUBLIC LIBRARIES

Senators—	Senators—
Gale	Elerick
Hopkins	Hughes
Gilliland	Smith, F. N.
Young	Lambert
Burgess	Whiting
Eckles	

TELEGRAPHS AND TELEPHONES

Senators—	Senators—
Saunders	Crossley
Hopkins	Mattes
Whipple	McManus
Maytag	Smith F. N.
Kimmel	Wade
Newberry	

CORPORATIONS

Senators—	Senators—
Warren	Stuckslager
Whipple	Peterson
Ericson	Stirton
Nichols	Frudden
Gilliland	DeWolf
Bleakly	

MILITARY

Senators—	Senators—
Turner	Allen
Hughes	Wilson, J. L.
Elerick	Jamieson, W. D.
Eckles	Moon
Stookey	

LABOR

Senators—	Senators—
Newberry	Elerick
Maytag	Lambert
Smith, J. A.	McManus
Hughes	Foley
Wilson, A. C.	

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Senators—	Senators—
Jackson	Dunham
Jamison, J. H.	Taylor
Stookey	Moon
Burgess	Jamieson, W. D.
Clark	

MINES AND MINING

Senators—	Senators—
Elerick	Young
Warren	Wade
McKlveen	McManus
Maytag	Moon
Jamison, J. H.	

HIGHWAYS

Senators—	Senators—
Kinne	Eckles
Dunham	Stirton
Nichols	Frudden
Burgess	DeArmand
Clark	

PHARMACY

Senators—	Senators—
McKlveen	Kimmel
Clark	DeArmand
Young	DeWolf
Wilson, A. C.	Lambert
Newberry	

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE—CONTINUED.

PRINTING		CLAIMS	
Senators— Allen Dowell Smith, J. A. Newberry Bleakly	Senators— Kimmel Turner Lambert Jamieson, W. D.	Senators— Eckles Gilliland Seeley Maytag	Senators— Nichols Foley McManus
CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS		COMMERCE	
Senators— Stookey Dunham Jackson Kinne Gale	Senators— Jones DeWolf Foley Frudden	Senators— Stirton Gale Hopkins Jones	Senators— Stuckslager DeArmand Frudden
BUILDING AND LOAN		MANUFACTURES	
Senators— Jones Crossley Wilson, A. C. Hughes Seeley	Senators— Peterson Whiting Wade Smith, F. N.	Senators— Lambert Young Stookey	Senators— Whipple Jamieson, W. D.
RULES		PUBLIC BUILDINGS	
Senators— Peterson Dowell Dunham Warren Jones	Senators— Nichols Wilson, J. L. Whiting McManus	Senators— Burgess Hughes Jackson	Senators— Jamieson, W. D. McManus
COMPENSATION OF PUBLIC OFFICERS		HORTICULTURE AND FORESTRY	
Senators— Bleakly Jackson Jamison, J. H. Seeley	Senators— Nichols Smith, F. N. DeWolf	Senators— Taylor Elerick Gilliland	Senators— Kinne Smith, F. N.
PENITENTIARIES AND PARDONS		FISH AND GAME	
Senators— Mattes Peterson Hopkins Whipple	Senators— Bleakly Whiting Wade	Senators— Kimmel Mattes Turner	Senators— Lambert DeWolf
FEDERAL RELATIONS		PUBLIC LANDS	
Senators— Clark Eckles Ericson Kimmel	Senators— Mattes Stirton Wilson, J. L.	Senators— Wilson, J. L. Peterson	Senators— Warren
		ENGROSSED BILLS	
		Senators— Nichols Bleakly	Senators— Frudden
		ENROLLED BILLS	
		Senators— Seeley Turner	Senator— Moon

SENATORS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES.

ALLEN

Printing—Chairman
 Ways and Means
 Judiciary
 Agriculture
 Railroads
 Banks
 Congressional and Judicial Districts
 Military

BLEAKLY

Compensation of Public Officers—
 Chairman
 Cities and Towns
 Suppression of Intemperance
 Public Health
 Corporations
 Printing
 Penitentiaries and Pardons
 Engrossed Bills

BRUCE

Agriculture—Chairman
 Banks
 Suppression of Intemperance
 Insurance
 Schools
 Senatorial and Representative Dis-
 tricts
 Judiciary

BURGESS

Public Buildings—Chairman
 Ways and Means
 Railroads
 Suppression of Intemperance
 Senatorial and Representative Dis-
 tricts
 Public Libraries
 Educational Institutions
 Highways

CLARK

Federal Relations—Chairman
 Appropriations
 Cities and Towns
 Schools
 Public Health
 Educational Institutions
 Highways
 Pharmacy

CROSSLEY

Schools—Chairman
 Judiciary
 Agriculture
 Elections
 Constitutional Amendments and Sur-
 frage
 Telegraphs and Telephones
 Building and Loan

DE ARMAND

Railroads
 Cities and Towns
 Senatorial and Representative Dis-
 tricts
 Public Health
 Highways
 Pharmacy
 Commerce

DE WOLF

Judiciary
 Suppression of Intemperance
 Congressional and Judicial Districts
 Corporations
 Pharmacy
 Charitable Institutions
 Compensation of Public Officers
 Fish and Game

DOWELL

Judiciary—Chairman
 Cities and Towns
 Congressional and Judicial Districts
 Public Health
 Printing
 Rules

DUNHAM

Suppression of Intemperance—Chair-
 man
 Judiciary
 Appropriations
 Schools
 Educational Institutions
 Highways
 Charitable Institutions
 Rules

ECKLES

Claims—Chairman
 Ways and Means
 Agriculture
 Cities and Towns
 Public Libraries
 Military
 Highways
 Federal Relations

SENATORS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

<p>ELBRICK</p> <p>Mines and Mining—Chairman Agriculture Senatorial and Representative Dis- tricts Elections Public Libraries Military Labor Horticulture and Forestry</p>	<p>HOPKINS</p> <p>Railroads—Chairman Appropriations Banks Public Libraries Telegraphs and Telephones Penitentiaries and Pardons Commerce</p>
<p>ERICSON</p> <p>Constitutional Amendments and Suffrage—Chairman Ways and Means Agriculture Banks Insurance Corporations Federal Relations</p>	<p>HUGHES</p> <p>Senatorial and Representative Dis- tricts—Chairman Ways and Means Agriculture Public Libraries Military Labor Building and Loan Public Buildings</p>
<p>FOLEY</p> <p>Appropriations Banks Congressional and Judicial Districts Public Health Labor Charitable Institutions Claims</p>	<p>JACKSON</p> <p>Educational Institutions—Chairman Judiciary Railroads Cities and Towns Suppression of Intemperance Charitable Institutions Compensation of Public Officers Public Buildings Constitutional Amendments and Suf- frage</p>
<p>FRUDDEN</p> <p>Appropriations Cities and Towns Insurance Public Health Corporations Highways Charitable Institutions Commerce Engrossed Bills</p>	<p>JAMIESON OF PAGE</p> <p>Railroads Suppression of Intemperance Constitutional Amendments and Suf- frage Military Educational Institutions Printing Manufactures Public Buildings</p>
<p>GALE</p> <p>Public Libraries—Chairman Ways and Means Banks Suppression of Intemperance Charitable Institutions Commerce Constitutional Amendments and Suffrage</p>	<p>JAMISON OF CLARKE</p> <p>Congressional and Judicial Districts —Chairman Judiciary Railroads Schools Constitutional Amendments and Suf- frage Educational Institutions Mines and Mining Compensation of Public Officers</p>
<p>GILLILLAND</p> <p>Cities and Towns—Chairman Ways and Means Judiciary Public Libraries Corporations Claims Horticulture and Forestry</p>	

SENATORS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

JONES	MATTES
Building and Loan—Chairman	Penitentiaries and Pardons—Chairman
Judiciary	Appropriations
Cities and Towns	Railroads
Rules	Suppression of Intemperance
Charitable Institutions	Fish and Game
Commerce	Senatorial and Representative Dis-
Public Health	tricts
KIMMEL	Telegraphs and Telephones
Fish and Game—Chairman	Federal Relations
Ways and Means	MAYTAG
Agriculture	Appropriations—Chairman
Senatorial and Representative Dis-	Railroads
tricts	Insurance
Telegraphs and Telephones	Elections
Pharmacy	Telegraphs and Telephones
Printing	Labor
Federal Relations	Mines and Mining
KINNE	Claims
Highways—Chairman	MOON
Appropriations	Judiciary
Agriculture	Cities and Towns
Schools	Insurance
Senatorial and Representative Dis-	Congressional and Judicial Districts
tricts	Military
Elections	Educational Institutions
Charitable Institutions	Mines and Mining
Horticulture and Forestry	Enrolled Bills
LAMBERT	NEWBERRY
Manufactures—Chairman	Labor—Chairman
Ways and Means	Ways and Means
Suppression of Intemperance	Judiciary
Schools	Agriculture
Public Libraries	Railroads
Labor	Telegraphs and Telephones
Pharmacy	Printing
Printing	Pharmacy
Fish and Game	NICHOLS
MC KLVEEN	Engrossed Bills—Chairman
Pharmacy—Chairman	Agriculture
Agriculture	Public Health
Cities and Towns	Corporations
Banks	Highways
Constitutional Amendments and Suf-	Rules
frage	Compensation of Public Officers
Public Health	Claims
Mines and Mining	PETERSON
MC MANUS	Rules—Chairman
Ways and Means	Judiciary
Senatorial and Representative Dis-	Railroads
tricts	Congressional and Judicial Districts
Telegraphs and Telephones	Corporations
Labor	Building and Loan
Mines and Mining	Penitentiaries and Pardons
Rules	Public Lands
Claims	
Public Buildings	

SENATORS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

<p style="text-align: center;">BAUNDERS</p> <p>Telegraphs and Telephones—Chairman Judiciary Appropriations Railroads Cities and Towns Congressional and Judicial Districts Constitutional Amendments and Suffrage Public Health</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">STUCKSLAGER</p> <p>Banks—Chairman Appropriations Cities and Towns Insurance Constitutional Amendments and Suffrage Corporations Commerce</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">SEELEY</p> <p>Enrolled Bills—Chairman Appropriations Agriculture Banks Schools Building and Loan Compensation of Public Officers Claims</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">TAYLOR</p> <p>Horticulture and Forestry—Chairman Appropriations Banks Schools Elections Constitutional Amendments and Suffrage Educational Institutions</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">SMITH OF DES MOINES</p> <p>Agriculture Cities and Towns Banks Public Libraries Telegraphs and Telephones Building and Loan Compensation of Public Officers Horticulture and Forestry</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">TURNER</p> <p>Military—Chairman Appropriations Railroads Cities and Towns Insurance Elections Printing Fish and Game Enrolled Bills</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">SMITH OF MITCHELL</p> <p>Ways and Means—Chairman Railroads Insurance Elections Senatorial and Representative Districts Printing Labor</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">WADE</p> <p>Agriculture Banks Insurance Senatorial and Representative Districts Telegraphs and Telephones Mines and Mining Building and Loan Penitentiaries and Pardons</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">STURTON</p> <p>Commerce—Chairman Ways and Means Railroads Banks Elections Corporations Highways Federal Relations</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">WARREN</p> <p>Corporations—Chairman Ways and Means Judiciary Public Lands Suppression of Intemperance Insurance Rules Mines and Mining</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">STOKEY</p> <p>Charitable Institutions—Chairman Judiciary Appropriations Suppression of Intemperance Congressional and Judicial Districts Military Educational Institutions Manufactures</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">WHIPPLE</p> <p>Insurance—Chairman Ways and Means Judiciary Penitentiaries and Pardons Banks Suppression of Intemperance Telegraphs and Telephones Corporations Manufactures</p>

SENATORS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

WHITING

Ways and Means
 Agriculture
 Banks
 Constitutional Amendments and Suffrage
 Public Libraries
 Building and Loan
 Rules
 Penitentiaries and Pardons

WILSON OF PAYETTE

Elections—Chairman
 Appropriations
 Railroads
 Schools
 Congressional and Judicial Districts
 Labor
 Pharmacy
 Building and Loan

WILSON OF CLINTON

Public Lands—Chairman
 Appropriations
 Cities and Towns
 Schools
 Elections
 Military
 Rules
 Federal Relations

YOUNG

Public Health—Chairman
 Appropriations
 Banks
 Insurance
 Congressional and Judicial Districts
 Elections
 Public Libraries
 Mines and Mining
 Pharmacy
 Manufactures

ASSIGNMENT OF ROOMS FOR SENATE COMMITTEES

	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.
Room 16—						
Charitable institutions.....	9 a. m.			9 a. m.		
Commerce.....			3 p. m.			
Manufactures.....				3 p. m.		
Horticulture and Forestry.....					3 p. m.	
Room 17—						
Sen. and Rep. Districts.....		2 p. m.		2 p. m.		
Mines and Mining.....	2 p. m.				2 p. m.	
Public Health.....			3 p. m.			3 p. m.
Pharmacy.....					4 p. m.	
Room 18—						
Suppression of Intemperance.....	9 a. m.		9 a. m.		3 p. m.	
Highways.....		9 a. m.		9 a. m.		2 p. m.
Military.....		2 p. m.		2 p. m.		
Corporations.....	2 p. m.		2 p. m.			
Room 19—						
Claims.....			2 p. m.		2 p. m.	
Building and Loan Ass'n.....	1:30 p. m.			1:30 p. m.		
Telegraph and Telephone.....	3 p. m.				3 p. m.	
Room 20—						
Cong'l and Judicial Districts.....	9 a. m.			3 p. m.		
Public Libraries.....	3 p. m.			9 a. m.		
Public Lands.....						
Public Buildings.....						
Fish and Game.....		9 a. m.	8 p. m.			
Federal Relations.....		2 p. m.			9 a. m.	
Room 21—						
Educational Institutions.....	2 p. m.				2 p. m.	
Banks.....			2 p. m.		9 a. m.	
Labor.....	9 a. m.					2 p. m.
Room 22—						
Judiciary.....		3 p. m.	3 p. m.	3 p. m.	3 p. m.	
Constitutional Amendments.....	3 p. m.			3 p. m.		
Room 23—						
Insurance.....		9 a. m.		9 a. m.		4 p. m.
Cities and Towns.....	3 p. m.	2 p. m.		2 p. m.		
Railroads.....			3 p. m.		3 p. m.	
Room 24—						
Ways and Means.....	2 p. m.		2 p. m.		2 p. m.	
Appropriations.....		2 p. m.		2 p. m.		2 p. m.
Rules.....			4 p. m.			
Room 25—						
Secretary and Journal Clerks.....						
Room 26—						
Enrolled Bills.....						
Engrossed Bills.....						
Room 28—						
Agricultural.....			1:30 p. m.		3 p. m.	
Schools.....		2 p. m.	2 p. m.		2 p. m.	
Penitentiaries and Pardon.....	3 p. m.			3 p. m.		
Room 29—						
Compensat'n of Pub. Officers.....	3 p. m.			3 p. m.		
Elections.....		4 p. m.				2 p. m.
Printing.....		2 p. m.		2 p. m.		
Democratic Senators.....						

SENATE COMMITTEE CLERKS.

Names.	Committee or Officer Served.	Residence. City or Town.	County.
Ora Williams.....	Sec. Lt.-Governor.....	Des Moines....	Polk.
Mrs. Freda McCausland	Secretary's Desk	Des Moines ..	Polk
Florence Young.....	Public Health.....	Manson.....	Calhoun.
Ruth Hickman.....	Cong. and Jud. Districts.	Norwalk	Warren.
Daisy Boyce.....	Comp. Public Officers...	Ida Grove	Ida.
Cynthia Taylor.....	Horticulture & Forestry..	Unionville	Appanoose.
Ollie F. Miller.....	Sen. Smith of Des Moines	Yarmouth	Des Moines.
Fannie Kimmel.....	Fish and Game.....	Sheldon	O'Brien.
Irene Konvalinka.....	Public Libraries.....	Mason City.....	Cerro Gordo.
Delores McGaugh.....	Educational Institutions.	Omaha	Nebraska.
Bessie Byers.....	Rules	Belmond	Wright.
George Gallarno.....	Cities and Towns.....	Des Moines....	Polk.
Libble Voorhees.....	Commerce	Monticello	Jones.
Eleanor M. Hutchinson	Banks	Montezuma.....	Poweshiek.
Marte E. Kinsman....	Const. Amendments and Suffrage	Boone	Boone.
Edith Warren.....	Corporations	Pella	Marion.
Alice M. De Armand..	Sen. J. A. DeArmand....	Davenport	Scott.
H. W. Stoy.....	Railroads	Guthrie Center.	Guthrie.
Helen L. Brennan....	Public Lands.....	Clinton	Clinton.
W. M. Clark.....	Claims	Marshalltown	Marshall.
Belle I. Riddle.....	Judiciary	Des Moines	Polk.
Kathryn Davis.....	Telegraph & Telephones..	Des Moines	Polk.
Mrs. Matie Jamieson..	Sen. W. D. Jamieson....	Shenandoah	Page.
Mamie E. Rollins....	Mines and Mining.....	Douds.....	Van Buren.
Conrad F. Hambrecht.	Ways and Means.....	Osage.....	Mitchell.
Rleke Findley.....	Printing	Sioux Rapids	Buena Vista.
J. C. Franklin.....	Highways	Ayrshire	Palo Alto.
Victor C. Cliff.....	Labor	Des Moines....	Polk.
Margaret McDevitt...	Elections	Oelwein	Fayette.
Catherine Foley.....	Senator Foley	New Hampton.	Chickasaw.
Elsie Redman.....	Appropriations	Newton	Jasper.
Marian Stookey.....	Charitable Institutions..	Leon	Decatur.
Cherry L. Hyde.....	Schools	Winterset	Madison.
Allie Murphy.....	Senator Wade.....	Aredale	Butler.
Byrd Potts.....	Public Buildings.....	Cresco	Howard.
Suste W. Hasselquist.	Pharmacy	Shesidan	Lucas.
H. M. Hanson.....	Military	Corning	Adams.
Della Rundlett.....	Senator Frudden.....	Dubuque	Dubuque.
Anna McManus	Senator McManus	Des Moines....	Polk.
Angeline Silvers.....	Senator Moon	Ottumwa	Wapello.
Floyd O. Smith.....	Suppress. of Intemperance	Manchester	Delaware.
C. S. Byrkit.....	Insurance	Des Moines....	Polk.
Katherine Baker.....	Enrolled Bills.....	Mt. Pleasant	Henry.
Mary LaFollette....	Penitentiaries & Pardons.	Leon	Decatur.
Rose Wood.....	Building and Loan	Oskaloosa	Mahaska.
Charles E. Boyle.....	Federal Relations.....	Grinnell	Poweshiek.
Mary A. Reid.....	Manufactures	Maquoketa	Jackson.
George B. Elliott....	Senator F. W. DeWolf..	Grundy Center..	Grundy.
C. J. Richman.....	Engrossed Bills	Muscatine	Muscatine.
Della Koon.....	Senator Whiting	Whiting	Monona.
Edna M. Voorhees....	Agriculture	Atlantic	Cass.

HOUSE ORGANIZATION.

OFFICERS.

- Speaker*—Nathan E. Kendall, of Albia, Monroe county.
Speaker Pro Tempore—A. F. N. Hambleton, of Oskaloosa, Mahaska county.
Chief Clerk—C. R. Benedict, of Shelby, Shelby county.
Assistant Clerk—Dennis O'Leary, of Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie county.
Reading Clerk—A. E. Kepford, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Engrossing Clerk—Mrs. Mollie Helst, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Enrolling Clerk—Gertrude Marshall, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Journal Clerk—E. J. Frisk, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Journal Clerk—Eva SeEVERS, of Oskaloosa, Mahaska county.
File Clerk—H. C. Byers, of Garner, Hancock county.
Assistant File Clerk—Lee Raymond, of Hampton, Franklin county.
Bill Clerk—B. S. Record, of Woodward, Dallas county.
Assistant Bill Clerk—G. F. Harwood, of Red Oak, Montgomery county.
Assistant Postmistress—Bertha Lambly, of Emmetsburg, Palo Alto county.
Speaker's Clerk—Ruth Woodruff, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Sergeant-at-Arms—J. Heffelfinger, of Grundy Center, Grundy county.
Chief Doorkeeper—T. W. Hazelton, of Calmar, Winneshiek county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—T. S. Ross, of Boone, Boone county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—W. F. Graham, of Chariton, Lucas county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—I. S. Jones, of Albia, Monroe county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—R. C. Kennelly, of Stuart, Guthrie county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—J. W. Plummer, of New Hartford, Butler county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—Henry Johnson, of Estherville, Emmet county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—James E. Foshier, of Pleasantville, Marion county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—J. R. White, of Webster City, Hamilton county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—George D. Thomas, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—R. J. Shuey, of Cedar Rapids, Linn county.
Assistant Doorkeeper—George Wheatley, of Oelwein, Fayette county.
Chief Janitor—R. N. Hyde, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Janitor—Homer Jones, of Keokuk, Lee county.
Speaker's Page—Leo Pickett, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Chief Clerk's Page—Ralph Robinson, of Harlan, Shelby county.
Telephone Page—Arthur Crook, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Page—Kenneth Robinson, of Webster City, Hamilton county.
Page—Donald Patterson, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Page—George H. Lister, of Conrad, Grundy county.
Page—Herbert Shears, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Page—Evert McDonald, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Page—Edward Smith, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Page—J. Robinson, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Page—Frank Jay, of Des Moines, Polk county.

† Died during session. A. V. Jones, of Villisca, Montgomery county, elected to fill vacancy.

*W. G. Watt, of Cedar Rapids, Linn county, first elected; retired on account of illness.

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

WAYS AND MEANS

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Teter	Mason
Stoltenberg	Mercer
Shaffer	Hackler
Doran	Felt
Hambleton	Brandes
Lowrey	Cassady
McAllister	Blackmore
Maben	Drury
Welden	Arney
Van Houten	Elliott
Paul	Miller, S.
Moore	Geneva
White	Clary
Wilson	Pierce
Hanna	Bauman
Beery	Miller, C.
Bonwell	Cottrell
Fox	Calkins
Greenwood	Sidey
Harding	Feay
Allred	Schroeder

RAILROADS AND COMMERCE

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Meredith	Reaney
Welden	Anderson
Weeks	Van Houten
Lowrey	Bergeson
Conn	Grier
Lister	Arney
Doran	Feely
Hambleton	Cassady
Hume	Flugum
Darrah	Drury
Teter	Corrie
White	Dye, W.
Marston	DeMar
McAllister	Baird
Stillman	Heles
Lee	Hickey
Holmes	Sparks
Stoltenberg	Swift
Sullivan	

ELECTIONS

Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Weeks	Hackler	Darrah	Marston
Dow	Bascom	Meredith	Mason
Lee	Springer	Shaffer	Mercer
Sullivan	Clary	Teter	Sheldon
Harding	Schulte	Maben	Paul
Hambleton	Wolfe	Doran	Hanson
Teter	Sparks	Bergeson	Inman
Meredith	Koontz	Corrie	Jewell
Feely		Flugum	Lee
		White	Holmes
		Youde	Feely
		Beery	Arney
		Blackmore	Grier
		Anderson	DeMar
		Bascom	Dodds
		Dunn	McDonald
		Felt	Pierce
		Hackler	Hickey
		Harding	Schoenenberger
		Kelley	

APPROPRIATIONS

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Jones	Dewell
Weeks	Kellogg
Smith	Fenn
Hanna	Inman
Mann	Bonwell
Dunn	Sheldon
McElrath	Nix
Maben	Stillman
Hume	Felt
Morris	Grier
Bixby	Wilson
Darrah	Jewell
Conn	Dodds
Shaffer	Heles
Dow	Kendall, A. W.
McAllister	McDonald
Lister	Price
Blackmore	Swift
Moore	Miller, C.

INSURANCE

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Conn	Flugum
Stoltenberg	Cassady
Jones	Nix
Welden	Allred
McElrath	Reaney
Teter	Marston
Lister	Lee
Morris	Jewell
McAllister	Arney
Hambleton	Hanson

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE—CONTINUED.

INSURANCE—CONTINUED.

Fenn	Corrie
Sullivan	Grier
Sheldon	Clary
Webster	Springer
Mercer	Geneva
Kellogg	Ritter
Dewell	Heles
Beery	Swift
Moore	Wolfe

BANKS AND BANKING

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Lowrey	Felt
Jones	Dye, W.
Conn	Fox
McElrath	Clary
Shaffer	Koontz
Stoltenberg	Earle
Cassady	McDonald
Moore	Miller, C.
Smith	Baird
Anderson	Pierce
Sheldon	Balluff
Greenwood	Sidey
Kellogg	Feay
Hanna	Schroeder
Hanson	Schulte
Grier	

AGRICULTURE

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Lister	Greenwood
Bixby	Wilson
Morris	Anderson
Shaffer	Fox
Maben	Swan
Doran	Dunn
Conn	Harvey
O'Fall	Beery
Hume	Dewell
Van Houten	Brandes
Mercer	Fenn
Allred	Cassady
Mann	Hanna
Bonwell	Corrie
White	Heles
Nix	Dodds
Bergeson	Hickay
Kelley	Schoenenberger
Flugum	Kull
Arney	Kendall, A. W.

SCHOOLS AND TEXT-BOOKS

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Bixby	Dye, W.
McAllister	Flugum
Hambleton	Swan
Teter	Fox

SCHOOLS AND TEXT-BOOKS—CONTINUED.

Lister	Mann
Paul	Fenn
Holmes	DeMar
Van Houten	Miller, C.
Inman	Kendall, A. W.
Webster	Stewart
Anderson	Calkins
Wilson	Kull
Smith	Sidey
Hanson	Clarke
Dewell	Price
Reaney	Feay
Harvey	

MINES AND MINING

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Hambleton	Swan
Darrah	Hackler
Teter	Geneva
Doran	Ritter
O'Fall	Sparks
Sullivan	Miller, S.

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Sullivan	Reaney
Dow	Koontz
Hambleton	Springer
Arney	Ritter
Dunn	Miller, C.
Harding	Balluff
Kellogg	Sparks
Hackler	Swan
Mason	Feely
Elliott	Nix
Dye, C. C.	Pierce
Moore	Miller, S.
Greenwood	Stewart
Mann	Schulte
Webster	

TELEGRAPH, TELEPHONE AND EXPRESS

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Welden	Drury
Weeks	Hanson
Stoltenberg	Webster
Maben	Bascom
Morris	Swan
Dye, C. C.	Harvey
Youde	Clary
Elliott	Geneva
Brandes	Cottrell
Fox	Stewart
Corrie	Miller, C.
Inman	Schroeder

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE—CONTINUED.

PARDONS		PUBLIC LANDS AND BUILDINGS	
Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Lee	Webster	Corrie	Felt
Hambleton	Allred	Conn	Stillman
McElrath	Fox	Reaney	Earle
Sullivan	Drury	Hume	Feay
Marston	Feely	Schoenenberger	Price
Sheldon	Elliott	Stewart	Springer
Youde	Bauman	Inman	
Bascom	Schulte		
Smith	Wolfe		
Dye	McDonald		
LABOR		SUPPRESSION OF INTemperance	
Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Doran	Sullivan	Hanson	Wilson
O'fill	Hackler	Conn	White
Darrah	Mason	Shaffer	Moore
Hambleton	Holmes	Jones	Mercer
Lowrey	Geneva	Stoltenberg	Grier
Nix	Ritter	McAllister	Koontz
Bergeson	Stewart	Weeks	DeMar
Marston	Miller, S.	Youde	Earle
Hume	Calkins	Van Houten	Cottrell
Harding		McElrath	Swift
		Brandes	Bauman
		Bergeson	Balluff
		Jewell	Clarke
		Mann	
PUBLIC HEALTH		CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS	
Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Marston	Van Houten	Dow	Hanna
Bixby	Clary	Lowrey	Bascom
Morris	Heles	Maben	Springer
Dunn	Calkins	Darrah	Clary
Jewell	Feay	Stillman	Dodds
Elliott	Clarke	Corrie	Cottrell
Hanna	Earle	Bonwell	Miller, C.
Blackmore	Bauman	Harding	Reitz
Holmes		Bergeson	
ROADS AND HIGHWAYS		PUBLIC LIBRARIES	
Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Morris	Webster	Koontz	Drury
McAllister	Inman	Hackler	Brandes
Doran	Smith	Felt	Inman
Conn	Wilson	Sullivan	Harding
Shaffer	Swan	Hanson	Stewart
Lister	Dunn	Sidey	Springer
Darrah	Schroeder	Ritter	Bauman
O'fill	Calkins		
Berry	Schoenenberger		
Harvey	Kull		
Brandes	Reitz		
Mann	Dodds		
Dewell	Kendall, A. W.		
Mercer	Schulte		
Dye, C. C.	Cottrell		
Greenwood	Swift		
Cassady	Price		
		PRINTING	
		Messrs.—	Messrs.—
		Van Houten	Welden
		Dow	Feely
		Darrah	Kelley
		Maben	Stillman
		Doran	Mason
		Hume	Lee
		Meredith	Miller, C.
		Lister	Koontz

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE—CONTINUED.

PRINTING—CONTINUED.

Shaffer	DeMar
Jones	Price
Youde	Sidey
Marston	

CLAIMS—CONTINUED.

Nix	Kendall, A. W.
Allred	Clarke
Dye, C. C.	Reitz
Bascom	Baird
Fenn	Schoenenberger

STATE UNIVERSITY

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Moore	Beery
Bixby	Bonwell
Hume	Geneva
Holmes	Koontz
Swan	Clarke
Allred	Kendall, A. W.
Bascom	Balluff
Bauman	Stewart

NORMAL SCHOOLS

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Inman	Sidey
Conn	Feely
Dow	Blackmore
Paul	Jones
Hanna	Stewart
Greenwood	Reitz
Hanson	Hickey
Geneva	

PUBLIC ACCOUNTING

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Kellogg	White
Harding	Brandes
Hanson	Kull
Kelley	Wolfe
Moore	Sidey
Sheldon	Hickey
Paul	Earle

PRIVATE CORPORATIONS

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Stoltenberg	Sheldon
McAllister	Geneva
Harvey	Sparks
Kellogg	Wolfe

AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Paul	Wilson
Welden	Harvey
O'Fall	Reaney
Shaffer	Webster
Van Houten	Schroeder
Dewell	Balluff
Anderson	Kull
Nix	Bauman
Blackmore	Schulte
Dye, C. C.	Calkins
White	Baird

DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Beery	Greenwood
McElrath	Fenn
Stoltenberg	Heles
Swan	Cottrell
Mann	Clarke
Mercer	Miller, S.

HORTICULTURE

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Wilson	Greenwood
Van Houten	Mann
Smith	Geneva
Harvey	Cottrell
Dye, W.	Schoenenberger
Blackmore	Earle
Dunn	Feay
Fenn	Calkins
Dye, C. C.	Sidey
Allred	

COMPENSATION OF PUBLIC OFFICERS

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Hume	Dye, W.
Darrah	Hackler
Weeks	DeMar
Conn	Reitz
Kelley	Swift
Grier	Dodds
Mason	Feay
Holmes	Wolfe
Kellogg	

PHARMACY

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Shaffer	Flugum
Lister	Lowrey
Maben	Jewell
Meredith	Marston
Bixby	Reitz
Lee	Price
Cassady	Calkins
Sheldon	Miller, S.
Ellfott	Schroeder
Clary	Baird

CLAIMS

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Maben	McElrath
Lister	Bonwell
Morris	Beery
Smith	Felt
Bergeson	Stillman

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE—CONTINUED.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
White	Lowrey
Welden	Paul
Dow	Pierce
Mercer	Ritter
Mann	Price
Reaney	Kendall, A. W.
Youde	

FEDERAL RELATIONS

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Feely	Clary
Weeks	Dodds
Jones	Balluff
Webster	Baird
Teter	

WOMAN SUFFRAGE

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Bascom	Smith
Meredith	Koontz
Jewell	Springer
Felt	Heles
Arney	Miller, C.
Feely	Wolfe

HOSPITALS FOR INSANE

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Springer	Price
Meredith	Swift
Brandes	Schroeder
Beery	Hickey
Elliott	Reitz
Ritter	

INSTITUTE FOR FEEBLE-MINDED

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Dye, W.	Sparks
Weeks	Schulte
Lowrey	Hickey
Reaney	Clarke
Morris	Feay

SCHOOL FOR DEAF

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Brandes	Lee
Meredith	Geneva
Stoltenberg	Baird
Sullivan	Swift
Greenwood	McDonald
Jewell	

COLLEGE FOR BLIND

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Hanna	McDonald
Morris	Hickey
Bascom	Heles
Grier	Feay
Flugum	

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Kelley	Ritter
Welden	Clarke
Dow	Reitz
Bergeson	Schoenenberger
Allred	Kendall, A. W.
Bonwell	

SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Ofill	McDonald
Blackmore	Balluff
Dunn	Schoenenberger
Harvey	

PENITENTIARIES

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Holmes	Jewell
Jones	Youde
Hambleton	Dye, W.
Ofill	Cottrell
White	Bauman
Paul	DeMar
Mason	Balluff
Drury	Baird
Brandes	Kull

ANIMAL INDUSTRY

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
McElrath	DeMar
Bixby	Schroeder
Swan	Bauman
Dye, C. C.	Heles
Bergeson	Kull
Dewell	

MILITARY

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
McAllister	Allred
Dow	Dunn
Welden	Bonwell
Ofill	Feely
Cassady	Fox
Arney	Mann
Blackmore	Mercer
Nix	Clarke
Van Houten	Earle
Moore	Kull

POLICE REGULATIONS

Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Nix	Koontz
McElrath	DeMar
Stoltenberg	Miller, S.
Fox	Ritter
Mercer	McDonald

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE—CONTINUED.

FISH AND GAME		SENATORIAL DISTRICTS	
Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Drury	Mason	Youde	Dewell
Bixby	McDonald	McElrath	Drury
Offill	Calkins	Hume	Lee
Marston	Dodds	Dow	Paul
Kelley	Pierce	Jones	Stillman
Inman	Earle	Anderson	Sidey
Kellogg		Cassady	Springer
		Kellogg	Swift
STATE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS		REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS	
Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Harding	Bonwell	Hackler	Corrie
Jones	Cottrell	Kelley	Earle
Teter	Pierce	Flugum	Baird
Grier	Wolfe	Fenn	Balluff
Reaney	Sparks		
Fox	Schoenenberger		
Hanna			
ENROLLED BILLS		BUILDING AND LOAN	
Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Stillman	Miller, S.	Mason	Anderson
Beery	Schulte	Lowrey	Arney
Sheldon	Stewart	Kelley	Reitz
Elliott		Drury	Price
		Dye, C. C.	Pierce
COUNTY AND TOWNSHIP ORGANIZATION		JUDICIAL DISTRICTS	
Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Anderson	Elliott	Grier	Stillman
Jewell	Hickey	Doran	Weeks
Smith	Heles	Dye, W.	Sparks
Dewell	Pierce	Flugum	Wolfe
		Meredith	
PUBLIC CHARITIES		ENGROSSED BILLS	
Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Reaney	Stewart	Sheldon	DeMar
Jewell	Kull	Felt	Dodds
Corrie	Kendall, A. W.	Dye, W.	Miller, S.
Youde			
RULES		RULES	
Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—	Messrs.—
Clary	Sparks	Clary	Sparks
Weeks	Schroeder	Weeks	Schroeder
Wilson	Mr. Speaker	Wilson	Mr. Speaker
Webster		Webster	

REPRESENTATIVES AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES.

ALLRED OF WAYNE

Ways and Means
Insurance
Agriculture
Pardons
Claims
Industrial Schools
State University
Military
Horticulture

ANDERSON OF HAMILTON

County and Township Organizations
—Chairman
Railroads and Commerce
Elections
Banks and Banking
Agriculture
Schools and Text-Books
Agricultural College
Senatorial Districts
Building and Loan

ARNEY OF MARSHALL

Railroads
Ways and Means
Elections
Insurance
Agriculture
Municipal Corporations
Military
Building and Loan
Woman Suffrage

BAIRD OF IOWA

Railroads
Banks and Banking
Penitentiaries
Claims
Agricultural College
Institute for Deaf
Representative Districts
Federal Relations
Pharmacy

BALLUFF OF SCOTT

Banks and Banking
Municipal Corporations
Penitentiaries
Agricultural College
State University
Federal Relations
Representative Districts
Soldiers' Orphans' Home
Suppression of Intemperance

BASCOM OF DICKINSON

Woman Suffrage—Chairman
Judiciary
Elections
Telegraph, Telephone and Express
Pardons
Claims
State University
Constitutional Amendments
College for Blind

BAUMAN OF VAN BUREN

Ways and Means
Pardons
Public Health
Penitentiaries
Agricultural College
Animal Industry
State University
Suppression of Intemperance
Public Libraries

BEERY OF HENRY

Domestic Manufactures—Chairman
Ways and Means
Elections
Insurance
Agriculture
Roads and Highways
Claims
State University
Hospitals for Insane
Enrolled Bills

BERGEBSON OF PALO ALTO

Railroads
Agriculture
Elections
Labor,
Claims
Animal Industry
Industrial Schools
Constitutional Amendments
Suppression of Intemperance

BIXBY OF DELAWARE

Schools and Text-Books—Chairman
Appropriations
Agriculture
Public Health
Pharmacy
Fish and Game
Animal Industry
Enrolled Bills
State University

REPRESENTATIVES AND THEIR RESPECTIVES COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

BLACKMORE OF WORTH

Ways and Means
Elections
Appropriations
Public Health
Agricultural College
Military
Normal Schools
Horticulture
Soldiers' Orphans' Home

BONWELL OF AUDUBON

Ways and Means
Agriculture
Appropriations
Claims
Industrial Schools
State University
Constitutional Amendments
State Educational Institutions
Military

BRANDES OF POTTAWATTAMIE

Institute for Deaf—Chairman
Ways and Means
Agriculture
Telephone, Telegraph and Express
Roads and Highways
Penitentiaries
Public Accounting
Hospitals for Insane
Public Libraries
Suppression of Intemperance

CALKINS OF ADAMS

Schools and Text-Books
Ways and Means
Labor
Public Health
Roads and Highways
Fish and Game
Agricultural College
Horticulture
Pharmacy

CASSADY OF MONONA

Railroads
Ways and Means
Insurance
Banks and Banking
Agriculture
Roads and Highways
Pharmacy
Military
Senatorial Districts

CLARKE OF JEFFERSON

Schools and Text-Books
Public Health
Claims
Industrial Schools
Domestic Manufactures
State University
Institute for Feeble-Minded
Military
Suppression of Intemperance

CLARY OF CHICKASAW

Rules—Chairman
Judiciary
Insurance
Telegraph, Telephone and Express
Public Health
Pharmacy
Constitutional Amendments
Federal Relations
Ways and Means
Banks and Banking

CONN OF BUTLER

Insurance—Chairman
Railroads
Appropriations
Suppression of Intemperance
Banks and Banking
Agriculture
Roads and Highways
Compensation of Public Officers
Public Lands and Buildings
Normal Schools

CORRIE OF IDA

Public Lands and Buildings—Chairman
Railroads
Elections
Insurance
Agriculture
Telegraph, Telephone and Express
Constitutional Amendments
Representative Districts
Public Charities

COTTRELL OF PLYMOUTH

Telegraph, Telephone and Express
Ways and Means
Roads and Highways
Penitentiaries
Domestic Manufactures
Constitutional Amendments
Horticulture
State Educational Institutions
Suppression of Intemperance

REPRESENTATIVES AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

DARRAH OF LUCAS

Elections—Chairman
 Railroads
 Appropriations
 Mines and Mining
 Labor
 Roads and Highways
 Printing
 Compensation of Public Officers
 Constitutional Amendments

DE MAR OF DAVIS

Railroads and Commerce
 Elections
 Schools and Text-Books
 Printing
 Penitentiaries
 Suppression of Intemperance
 Compensation of Public Officers
 Animal Industry
 Police Regulations
 Engrossed Bills

DEWELL OF CEDAR

Appropriations
 Insurance
 Agriculture
 Schools and Text-Books
 Roads and Highways
 Agricultural College
 Senatorial Districts
 Animal Industry
 County and Township Organizations

DODDS OF DES MOINES

Elections
 Appropriations
 Agriculture
 Roads and Highways
 Fish and Game
 Compensation of Public Officers
 Constitutional Amendments
 Federal Relations
 Engrossed Bills

DORAN OF BOONE

Labor—Chairman
 Railroads
 Ways and Means
 Elections
 Agriculture
 Mines and Mining
 Roads and Highways
 Printing
 Judicial Districts

DOW OF FRANKLIN

Constitutional Amendments—Chairman
 Judiciary
 Appropriations
 Municipal Corporations
 Printing
 Military
 Senatorial Districts
 Industrial Schools
 Normal Schools
 Congressional Districts

DRURY OF SAC

Fish and Game—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Ways and Means
 Pardons
 Penitentiaries
 Senatorial Districts
 Public Libraries
 Building and Loan

DUNN OF JACKSON

Elections
 Appropriations
 Agriculture
 Municipal Corporations
 Public Health
 Roads and Highways
 Military
 Horticulture
 Soldiers' Orphans' Home

DYE OF DECATUR

Municipal Corporations
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Pardons
 Roads and Highways
 Claims
 Agricultural College
 Animal Industry
 Horticulture
 Building and Loan

DYE OF POTTAWATTAMIE

Institute for Feeble-Minded—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Schools and Text-Books
 Banks and Banking
 Penitentiaries
 Compensation of Public Officers
 Judicial Districts
 Horticulture
 Engrossed Bills

REPRESENTATIVES AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

EARLE OF ALLAMAKEE

Banks and Banking
 Public Health
 Public Accounting
 Fish and Game
 Public Lands and Buildings
 Horticulture
 Military
 Representative Districts
 Suppression of Intemperance

ELLIOTT OF PAGE

Municipal Corporations
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Pardons
 Ways and Means
 Public Health
 Pharmacy
 Hospitals for Insane
 County and Township Organizations
 Enrolled Bills

FEAT OF LYON

Ways and Means
 Banks and Banking
 Schools and Text-Books
 Public Health
 Compensation of Public Officers
 Public Lands and Buildings
 Horticulture
 Institute for Feeble-Minded
 College for Blind

FEELY OF BLACK HAWK

Federal Relations—Chairman
 Railroads
 Judiciary
 Municipal Corporations
 Elections
 Pardons
 Printing
 Normal Schools
 Military
 Woman Suffrage

FELT OF CLAY

Ways and Means
 Elections
 Appropriations
 Banks and Banking
 Claims
 Public Lands and Buildings
 Engrossed Bills
 Public Libraries
 Woman Suffrage

FENN OF CLARKE

Appropriations
 Agriculture
 Schools and Text-Books
 Insurance
 Claims
 Domestic Manufactures
 Horticulture
 Representative Districts

FLUQUO OF WINNEBAGO

Railroads
 Elections
 Insurance
 Agriculture
 Schools and Text-Books
 Pharmacy
 Judicial Districts
 College for Blind
 Representative Districts

FOX OF DALLAS

Ways and Means
 Agriculture
 Schools and Text-Books
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Banks and Banking
 Pardons
 Police Regulations
 State Educational Institutions
 Military

GENEVA OF KEOKUK

Insurance
 Ways and Means
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Mines and Mining
 Labor
 Private Corporations
 Horticulture
 Institute for Deaf
 State University

GREENWOOD OF MILLS

Ways and Means
 Banks and Banking
 Agriculture
 Municipal Corporations
 Roads and Highways
 Domestic Manufactures
 Normal Schools
 Horticulture
 Institute for Deaf

GRIER OF POWESHIEK

Judicial Districts—Chairman
 Railroads
 Elections
 Appropriations
 Insurance
 Banks and Banking
 Compensation of Public Officers
 Suppression of Intemperance
 State Educational Institutions
 College for Blind

REPRESENTATIVES AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

HACKLER OF WEBSTER

Representative Districts—Chairman
 Judiciary
 Ways and Means
 Municipal Corporations
 Elections
 Mines and Mining
 Labor
 Compensation of Public Officers
 Public Libraries

HAMBLETON OF MAHASKA

Mines and Mining—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Ways and Means
 Schools and Text-Books
 Insurance
 Municipal Corporations
 Pardons
 Labor
 Penitentiaries
 Judiciary

HANNA OF BENTON

College for the Blind—Chairman
 Ways and Means
 Appropriations
 Banks and Banking
 Agriculture
 Public Health
 Normal Schools
 Constitutional Amendments
 State Educational Institutions

HANSON OF HUMBOLDT

Suppression of Intemperance—
 Chairman
 Elections
 Insurance
 Schools and Text-Books
 Banks and Banking
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Public Accounting
 Normal Schools
 Public Libraries

HARDING OF WOODBURY

State Educational Institutions—
 Chairman
 Judiciary
 Elections
 Municipal Corporations
 Ways and Means
 Labor
 Public Accounting
 Constitutional Amendments
 Public Libraries
 Representative Districts

HARVEY OF OSCEOLA

Agriculture
 Schools and Text-Books
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Roads and Highways
 Agricultural College
 Private Corporations
 Horticulture
 Soldiers' Orphans' Home

HELES OF DUBUQUE

Railroads and Commerce
 Appropriations
 Insurance
 Agriculture
 Public Health
 Woman Suffrage
 County and Township Organizations
 College for Blind
 Animal Industry

HICKEY OF CHEROKEE

Railroads and Commerce
 Elections
 Agriculture
 Public Accounting
 Hospitals for Insane
 Normal Schools
 Institute for Feeble-Minded
 College for Blind
 County and Township Organizations

HOLMES OF KOSSUTH

Penitentiaries—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Schools and Text-Books
 Elections
 Labor
 Public Health
 Compensation of Public Officers
 State University

HUME OF MITCHELL

Compensation of Public Officers—
 Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Appropriations
 Agriculture
 Labor
 Printing
 Senatorial Districts
 Public Lands and Buildings
 State University

REPRESENTATIVES AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

INMAN OF FLOYD

Normal Schools—Chairman
 Appropriations
 Schools and Text-Books
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Elections
 Roads and Highways
 Fish and Game
 Public Lands and Buildings
 Public Libraries

JEWELL OF WINNEBIEK

Elections
 Appropriations
 Insurance
 Public Health
 Penitentiaries
 Suppression of Intemperance
 Pharmacy
 Institute for Deaf
 County and Township Organizations
 Public Charities
 Woman Suffrage

JONES OF MONTGOMERY

Appropriations—Chairman
 Banks and Banking
 Suppression of Intemperance
 Insurance
 Printing
 Penitentiaries
 Senatorial Districts
 Normal Schools
 Federal Relations
 State Educational Institutions

KELLEY OF FOLK

Industrial Schools—Chairman
 Elections
 Agriculture
 Printing
 Fish and Game
 Compensation of Public Officers
 Public Accounting
 Building and Loan
 Representative Districts

KELLOGG OF HARRISON

Public Accounting—Chairman
 Appropriations
 Insurance
 Banks and Banking
 Municipal Corporations
 Fish and Game
 Compensation of Public Officers
 Private Corporations
 Senatorial Districts

KENDALL OF CLINTON

Appropriations
 Agriculture
 Schools and Text-Books
 Roads and Highways
 Claims
 State University
 Public Charities
 Industrial Schools
 Congressional Districts

KOONTZ OF JOHNSON

Public Libraries—Chairman
 Judiciary
 Banks and Banking
 Municipal Corporations
 Printing
 State University
 Police Regulations
 Woman Suffrage
 Suppression of Intemperance

KULL OF HOWARD

Military Affairs
 Agriculture
 Schools and Text-books
 Roads and Highways
 Public Accounting
 Agricultural College
 Public Charities
 Animal Industry
 Penitentiaries

LEE OF EMMET

Pardons—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Judiciary
 Elections
 Insurance
 Pharmacy
 Printing
 Senatorial Districts
 Institute for Deaf

LISTER OF GRUNDY

Agriculture—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Appropriations
 Insurance
 Pharmacy
 Schools and Text-Books
 Roads and Highways
 Printing
 Claims

REPRESENTATIVES AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

LOWREY OF CALHOUN

Banks and Banking—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Ways and Means
 Pharmacy
 Labor
 Congressional Districts
 Constitutional Amendments
 Institute for Feeble-Minded
 Building and Loan

MC ALLISTER OF LINN

Military—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Ways and Means
 Appropriations
 Schools and Text-Books
 Insurance
 Roads and Highways
 Private Corporations
 Suppression of Intemperance

MCDONALD OF CARROLL

Elections
 Appropriations
 Banks and Banking
 Pardons
 Fish and Game
 Institute for Deaf
 Police Regulations
 College for Blind
 Soldiers' Orphans' Home

MC ELRATH OF WOODBURY

Animal Industry—Chairman
 Appropriations
 Insurance
 Banks and Banking
 Pardons
 Claims
 Senatorial Districts
 Domestic Manufactures
 Police Regulations
 Suppression of Intemperance

MAEEN OF HANCOCK

Claims—Chairman
 Ways and Means
 Elections
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Appropriations
 Agriculture
 Pharmacy
 Printing
 Constitutional Amendments

MANN OF FREMONT

Appropriations
 Agriculture
 Schools and Text-Books
 Municipal Corporations
 Roads and Highways
 Suppression of Intemperance
 Domestic Manufactures
 Congressional Districts
 Horticulture
 Military

MARSTON OF CERRO GORDO

Public Health—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Elections
 Insurance
 Pardons
 Labor
 Pharmacy
 Printing
 Fish and Game

MASON OF LEE

Building and Loan—Chairman
 Ways and Means
 Elections
 Municipal Corporations
 Labor
 Printing
 Fish and Game
 Penitentiaries
 Compensation of Public Officers

MERCER OF POCAHONTAS

Ways and Means
 Elections
 Insurance
 Roads and Highways
 Domestic Manufactures
 Agriculture
 Congressional Districts
 Police Regulations
 Military
 Suppression of Intemperance

MEREDITH OF CASS

Railroads and Commerce—Chairman
 Judiciary
 Elections
 Pharmacy
 Printing
 Judicial Districts
 Hospitals for Insane
 Institute for Deaf
 Woman Suffrage

REPRESENTATIVES AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

MILLER OF BREMER

Ways and Means
 Appropriations
 Banks and Banking
 Schools and Text-Books
 Municipal Corporations
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Printing
 Constitutional Amendments
 Woman Suffrage

MILLER OF DUBUQUE

Ways and Means
 Municipal Corporations
 Mines and Mining
 Labor
 Domestic Manufactures
 Police Regulations
 Enrolled Bills
 Pharmacy
 Engrossed Bills

MOORE OF LINN

State University—Chairman
 Ways and Means
 Appropriations
 Insurance
 Banks and Banking
 Municipal Corporations
 Public Accounting
 Military
 Suppression of Intemperance

MORRIS OF SIOUX

Roads and Highways—Chairman
 Appropriations
 Insurance
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Agriculture
 Public Health
 Claims
 Institute for Feeble-Minded
 College for Blind

NIX OF UNION

Police Regulations—Chairman
 Appropriations
 Insurance
 Agriculture
 Labor
 Municipal Corporations
 Claims
 Agricultural College
 Military

OFFILL OF JASPER

Soldiers' Orphans' Home—Chairman
 Agriculture
 Mines and Mining
 Labor
 Roads and Highways
 Fish and Game
 Penitentiaries
 Agricultural College
 Military

PAUL OF JONES

Agricultural College—Chairman
 Ways and Means
 Elections
 Schools and Text-Books
 Penitentiaries
 Public Accounting
 Senatorial Districts
 Normal Schools
 Congressional Districts

PIERCE OF BUENA VISTA

Elections
 Ways and Means
 Banks and Banking
 Municipal Corporations
 County and Township Organizations
 Fish and Game
 Congressional Districts
 State Educational Institutions
 Building and Loan

PRICE OF WARREN

Appropriations
 Schools and Text-Books
 Pharmacy
 Printing
 Roads and Highways
 Public Lands and Buildings
 Hospitals for Insane
 Congressional Districts
 Building and Loan

REANEY OF LOUISA

Public Charities—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Insurance
 Schools and Text-Books
 Municipal Corporations
 Agricultural College
 Congressional Districts
 Institute for Feeble-Minded
 State Educational Institutions

REITZ OF LEE

Roads and Highways
 Pharmacy
 Claims
 Compensation of Public Officers
 Industrial Schools
 Hospitals for Insane
 Constitutional Amendments
 Normal Schools
 Building and Loan

RITTER OF DES MOINES

Insurance
 Municipal Corporations
 Mines and Mining
 Labor
 Industrial Schools
 Hospitals for Insane
 Congressional Districts
 Police Regulations
 Public Libraries

REPRESENTATIVES AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

SCHOENENBERGER OF MADISON

Agriculture
 Roads and Highways
 Claims
 Public Lands and Buildings
 Industrial Schools
 Horticulture
 State Educational Institutions
 Soldiers' Orphans' Home
 Elections

SCHROEDER OF CRAWFORD

Ways and Means
 Banks and Banking
 Roads and Highways
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Hospitals for Insane
 Animal Industry
 Agricultural College
 Rules
 Pharmacy

SCHULTE OF CLAYTON

Judiciary
 Banks and Banking
 Pardons
 Roads and Highways
 Agricultural College
 Institute for Feeble-Minded
 County and Township Organizations
 Enrolled Bills
 Municipal Corporations

SHAFFER OF FAYETTE

Pharmacy—Chairman
 Ways and Means
 Elections
 Appropriations
 Banks and Banking
 Roads and Highways
 Agriculture
 Printing
 Agricultural College
 Suppression of Intemperance

SHELDON OF RINGGOLD

Engrossed Bills—Chairman
 Elections
 Appropriations
 Insurance
 Banks and Banking
 Pardons
 Pharmacy
 Public Accounting
 Private Corporations
 Enrolled Bills

SIDNEY OF ADAIR

Schools and Text-Books
 Banks and Banking
 Ways and Means
 Printing
 Public Accounting
 Senatorial Districts
 Normal Schools
 Public Libraries
 Horticulture

SMITH OF WRIGHT

Appropriations
 Banks and Banking
 Schools and Text-Books
 Pardons
 Roads and Highways
 Claims
 Horticulture
 County and Township Organizations
 Woman Suffrage

SPARKS OF WAPELLO

Railroads and Commerce
 Judiciary
 Municipal Corporations
 Mines and Mining
 Judicial Districts
 Private Corporations
 Institute for Feeble-Minded
 State Educational Institutions
 Rules

SPRINGER OF BUCHANAN

Hospitals for Insane—Chairman
 Judiciary
 Insurance
 Municipal Corporations
 Senatorial Districts
 Public Lands and Buildings
 Constitutional Amendments
 Woman Suffrage
 Public Libraries

STEWART OF WASHINGTON

Schools and Text-Books
 Municipal Corporations
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Labor
 State University
 Normal Schools
 Public Libraries
 Enrolled Bills
 Public Charities

REPRESENTATIVES AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

STILLMAN OF GREENE

Enrolled Bills—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Appropriations
 Printing
 Claims
 Judicial Districts
 Senatorial Districts
 Constitutional Amendments
 Public Lands and Buildings

STOLTENBERG OF SCOTT

Private Corporations—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Ways and Means
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Insurance
 Banks and Banking
 Domestic Manufactures
 Police Regulations
 Suppression of Intemperance
 Institute for Deaf

SULLIVAN OF POLK

Municipal Corporations—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Judiciary
 Insurance
 Mines and Mining
 Pardons
 Labor
 Institute for Deaf
 Public Libraries

SWAN OF APPANOOSE

Agriculture
 Schools and Text-Books
 Municipal Corporations
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Mines and Mining
 Roads and Highways
 Animal Industry
 Domestic Manufactures
 State University

SWIFT OF SHELBY

Railroads and Commerce
 Appropriations
 Insurance
 Roads and Highways
 Compensation of Public Officers
 Senatorial Districts
 Hospitals for Insane
 Institute for Deaf
 Suppression of Intemperance

TETER OF MARION

Ways and Means—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Judiciary
 Elections
 Insurance
 Schools and Text-Books
 Mines and Mining
 State Educational Institutions
 Federal Relations

VAN HOUTEN OF TAYLOR

Printing—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Ways and Means
 Agriculture
 Schools and Text-Books
 Public Health
 Suppression of Intemperance
 Agricultural College
 Military
 Horticulture

WEBSTER OF MUSCATINE

Insurance
 Schools and Text-Books
 Municipal Corporations
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Pardons
 Roads and Highways
 Agricultural College
 Federal Relations
 Rules

WEEKS OF OUTHRIE

Judiciary—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Appropriations
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Compensation of Public Officers
 Judicial Districts
 Institute for Feeble-Minded
 Federal Relations
 Suppression of Intemperance
 Rules

WELDEN OF HARDIN

Telegraph, Telephone and Express—
 Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Insurance
 Ways and Means
 Printing
 Agricultural College
 Military
 Industrial Schools
 Congressional Districts

REPRESENTATIVES AND THEIR RESPECTIVE COMMITTEES—CONTINUED.

WHITE OF STORY

Congressional Districts—Chairman
 Railroads and Commerce
 Ways and Means
 Elections
 Agriculture
 Penitentiaries
 Agricultural College
 Suppression of Intemperance
 Public Accounting

WILSON OF TAMA

Horticulture—Chairman
 Ways and Means
 Appropriations
 Schools and Text-Books
 Roads and Highways
 Agriculture
 Agriculture College
 Rules
 Suppression of Intemperance

WOLFE OF CLINTON

Judiciary
 Insurance
 Pardons
 Public Accounting
 Judicial Districts
 Private Corporations
 State Educational Institutions
 Woman Suffrage
 Compensation of Public Officers

YOUDE OF O'BRIEN

Senatorial Districts—Chairman
 Elections
 Telegraph, Telephone and Express
 Pardons
 Printing
 Penitentiaries
 Congressional Districts
 Public Charities
 Suppression of Intemperance

ASSIGNMENT OF ROOMS FOR HOUSE COMMITTEES.

	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.
Room 1—						
Ways and Means.....		2 p. m.		2 p. m.		
Judiciary.....	2 p. m.		2 p. m.		3 p. m.	
Agriculture.....			4 p. m.			2 p. m.
Railroads and Commerce.....		3 p. m.		3 p. m.		
Printing.....		4 p. m.				4 p. m.
Room 6—						
Roads and Highways.....		4 p. m.		2 p. m.		
Mines and Mining.....	2 p. m.					2 p. m.
Animal Industry.....		2 p. m.				
Judicial Districts.....	3 p. m.	2 p. m.		3 p. m.		
Hospitals for Insane.....			2 p. m.		4 p. m.	
Public Charities.....			4 p. m.		2 p. m.	
Room 8—						
Elections.....				4 p. m.		2 p. m.
Schools and Text-Books.....		2 p. m.		2 p. m.		
Suppression of Intemperance.....		4 p. m.			4 p. m.	
Insurance.....	3 p. m.		3 p. m.			
Room 10—						
Congressional Districts.....		2 p. m.		2 p. m.		
Penitentiaries.....			2 p. m.			2 p. m.
Engrossed Bills.....	2 p. m.				2 p. m.	
Pardons.....		3 p. m.		3 p. m.		
State University.....	4 p. m.			4 p. m.		
Institute for Feeble-Minded.....			4 p. m.			4 p. m.
Room 11—						
Pharmacy.....		2 p. m.			4 p. m.	
Appropriations.....			2 p. m.	2 p. m.	2 p. m.	
Normal Schools.....	4 p. m.			4 p. m.		
College for the Blind.....			4 p. m.			2 p. m.
Institute for Deaf.....	2 p. m.					4 p. m.
Room 2—						
Constitutional Amendments.....		4 p. m.			4 p. m.	
Woman Suffrage.....			4 p. m.	4 p. m.		
Retrenchment and Reform.....			2 p. m.			2 p. m.
Military.....	2 p. m.			2 p. m.		
Enrolled Bills.....		3 p. m.			3 p. m.	
Room 12—						
Representative Districts.....	2 p. m.				2 p. m.	
Domestic Manufactures.....	3 p. m.				3 p. m.	
Co. and Twp. Organization.....		4 p. m.		4 p. m.		
Telegraph, Telephone & Ex.....			3 p. m.	3 p. m.		
Room 13—						
Industrial Schools.....		3 p. m.		3 p. m.		
Senatorial Districts.....	4 p. m.			4 p. m.		
Horticultural.....		2 p. m.			2 p. m.	
Agricultural College.....			2 p. m.			
Minority Clerks.....						
Room 14—						
Soldiers' and Orphans' Home.....	2 p. m.			3 p. m.		
Federal Relations.....		2 p. m.			2 p. m.	
Fish and Game.....		3 p. m.			3 p. m.	
Police Regulations.....	3 p. m.			3 p. m.		
Claims.....			2 p. m.			2 p. m.
Public Accounting.....	4 p. m.					4 p. m.
Committee on Rules.....	4 p. m.				4 p. m.	
Room 7—						
Labor.....		4 p. m.			4 p. m.	
Public Land and Buildings.....	3 p. m.			2 p. m.		
Public Libraries.....			2 p. m.			
Building and Loan.....			4 p. m.		2 p. m.	
State Educat'l Institutions.....	4 p. m.				3 p. m.	
Room 15—						
Public Health.....			2 p. m.			2 p. m.
Banks and Banking.....		2 p. m.		2 p. m.		
Municipal Corporations.....		4 p. m.		4 p. m.		
Compensat'n of Pub. Officers.....	4 p. m.				4 p. m.	
Private corporations.....			4 p. m.			4 p. m.

Room 5—Chief Clerk. Room 4—Journal Clerk. Room 3—File Clerk.

Room 2—Enrolling Clerk. Room 27—Newspaper Reporters.

COMMITTEE CLERKS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Name.	Committee.	Residence.	
		Town or City.	County.
Marie M. Stegeman	Ways and Means	Pella	Marion.
Frank Nichol	Judiciary	Albia	Morroe.
A. C. Gustafson	Appropriations	Des Moines	Polk.
W. W. Ainsworth	Railroads and Commerce and County and Township Organization	Des Moines	Polk.
Jennie Hardin	Banks and Banking and College for Blind	Casey	Guthrie.
Margaret Hamilton	Insurance and Normal Schools	Des Moines	Polk.
Elsie Ringland	Agricultural and Congressional Districts	Boone	Boone.
Ava Porter	Schools and Text-Books and Senatorial Districts	Des Moines	Polk.
W. A. Patterson	Municipal Corporations and Domestic Manufactures	Des Moines	Polk.
Carr E. McDowell	Telegraph, Telephone and Express and Public Charities	Iowa Falls	Hardin.
Jennie Andrews	Pardons and Representative Districts	Des Moines	Polk.
Elizabeth Ertz	Labor and Judicial Districts	Boone	Boone.
Duane D. Samson	Elections and Public Lands and Buildings	Des Moines	Polk.
Irene Miller Bell	Public Health and Police Regulations	Mason City	Cerro Gordo.
Loretta Cleland	Roads and Highways and State Educational Institutions	Des Moines	Polk.
Clemantine Gale	Constitutional Amendments and Suppression of Intemperance	Moulton	Appanoose.
Rose Johnson	Printing and Industrial Schools	Des Moines	Polk.
Mrs. N. W. Richmond	Pharmacy and Agricultural College	Des Moines	Polk.
Lulu McCoy	Penitentiaries and Public Accounting	Algona	Kossuth.
Gertrude E. Taylor	Private Corporations and Building and Loan	Davenport	Scott.
Edith M. Pike	Claims and Woman's Suffrage	Forest City	Winnebago.
Ida Berry	Military and State University	Des Moines	Polk.

COMMITTEE CLERKS OF THE HOUSE--CONTINUED.

Name.	Committee.	Residence.	
		Town or City.	County.
Ada Brandes	Institution for Feeble Minded and Institu- tion for Deaf	Hancock	Pottawatta- mie.
Cora Harlis.....	Compensation of Pub- lic Officers and Ani- mal Industry	Osage	Mitchell.
Ethyl Chapin	Federal Relations and Engrossed Bills	Memphis	Tenn.
Ella Clarkson	Soldiers' Orphans' Home and Fish and Game.....	Newton	Jasper.
Elizabeth Reynolds .	Enrolled Bills	Harlan	Shelby.
Hattie E. King	Contested Elections ...	Waterloo	Black Hawk.
Margaret Wing	Rules	New Hampton.	Chickasaw.
Tress M. Clair	Public Libraries	Des Moines ...	Polk.
Preston Craig	Hospitals for Insane....	Eldon	Wapello.
Frank McCullough .	Minority	N. Buena Vista	Clayton.
Mabel Elwood	Minority	Elma	Howard.
Mabel M. Berry	Minority	Panama	Shelby.
Helena Lynch	Minority	Corning	Adams.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS.

IN PRESS GALLERIES.

DURING THE THIRTY-SECOND GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

Name.	Papers Represented.	Residence.
Brown, Leon	Register and Leader	Des Moines.
Brown, Leon	Chicago Record-Herald	Des Moines.
Carter, George H.	Des Moines Daily Capital	Des Moines.
Garrett, Tracy	Register and Leader	Des Moines.
Gallarno, George	American Press Association	Des Moines.
Gallarno, George	Cedar Rapids Republican	Des Moines.
Gallarno, George	Waterloo Times-Tribune	Des Moines.
Matthews, Robert	Des Moines Daily News	Des Moines.
Moore, W. S.	New York Weekly Underwriter	Des Moines.
Richards, Julian W.	Chicago Tribune	Waterloo.
Richards, Julian W.	Oskaloosa Herald	Waterloo.
Richards, Julian W.	Clinton Advertiser	Waterloo.
Richards, Julian W.	Burlington Hawkeye	Waterloo.
Richards, Julian W.	Waterloo Reporter	Waterloo.
Richards, Julian W.	Keokuk Gate City	Waterloo.
Stevenson, B. D.	Omaha Bee	Des Moines.
Stevenson, B. D.	St. Paul Dispatch	Des Moines.
Stevenson, B. D.	Dubuque Telegraph Herald	Des Moines.
Stevenson, B. D.	Marshalltown Times-Republican	Des Moines.
Stevenson, B. D.	Mason City Times-Herald	Des Moines.
Sweet, F. O.	Des Moines Daily Capital	Des Moines.
Weaver, Chauncey A.	Sioux City Journal	Des Moines.
Weaver, Chauncey A.	Chicago Inter-Ocean	Des Moines.
Weaver, Chauncey A.	Chicago Examiner	Des Moines.
Weaver, Chauncey A.	New York Sun	Des Moines.
Weaver, Chauncey A.	Washington Star	Des Moines.
Williams, Ora	Des Moines Daily News	Des Moines.
Williams, Ora	Marshalltown Times-Republican	Des Moines.
Williams, Ora	Davenport Times	Des Moines.
Williams, Ora	Cedar Rapids Gazette	Des Moines.
Williams, Ora	Ottumwa Courier	Des Moines.
Williams, Ora	Sioux City Tribune	Des Moines.
Williams, Ora	Muscataine Journal	Des Moines.
Williams, Ora	Council Bluffs Nonpareil	Des Moines.
Woodhouse, J. A.	Omaha World-Herald	Des Moines.
Woodhouse, J. A.	Chicago Chronicle	Des Moines.
Woodhouse, J. A.	Davenport Democrat	Des Moines.

RULES OF THE THIRTY-SECOND GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

SENATE RULES.

REGULAR ORDER OF DAILY BUSINESS.

The following order shall govern:

1. Presentation of petitions or memorials, addressed to the Senate or the General Assembly.
2. Introduction of bills.
3. Resolutions.
4. Communications on the President's table, including House messages.
5. Reports of standing committees, in order in which they stand in the rules, except the Committee on Engrossed and Enrolled Bills, Rules and Printing.
6. Reports of select committees.
7. Third reading of bills.
8. Unfinished business before the Senate.
9. Bills and other matters.
10. General order of the day.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

1. The President shall take the Chair at the hour to which the Senate is adjourned, and call the Senate to order; and if a quorum be present, he shall proceed with the regular order of daily business, unless otherwise ordered by the Senate, or unless a special order for the day shall interfere therewith. He shall preserve order and decorum, and decide all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the Senate. He shall appoint all committees, unless otherwise especially ordered. Immediately preceding the adjournment of each morning session, or, in case it can not be done during that session, then as soon after the convening of the next following session as he may find most convenient, the President shall call for corrections of the Journal of the last day's proceedings. He shall then cause any mistakes therein to be corrected by the Secretary, and the Journal shall then be approved.

2. The Senate shall, at its pleasure, elect a President pro tem., who shall hold his office during the remaining portion of the time for which the President was elected; and when the President shall from any cause be absent, the President pro tem. shall preside, except when the Chair is filled by appointment by the President.

3. There shall be appointed by the Lieutenant-Governor, at each session of the Senate, to hold their positions during such session, but subject to be discharged by the President of the Senate for inefficiency or misbehavior, or other reasons in his judgment justifying such discharge, six messengers for the Senate. And the President may appoint other messengers in the place of any discharged.

4. One-fourth of the members may have a call of the Senate, and absent members sent for and their attendance enforced.

5. When a member is about to speak in debate, or deliver any matter to the Senate, he shall rise from his seat and respectfully address himself to "Mr. President," and shall confine himself to the question under debate, avoid personalities, and the imputation of improper motives.

6. When the vote is taken viva voce, questions shall be distinctly put in this form, viz.: "As many as are of the opinion (as the case may be) say 'aye.'" And after the affirmative voice is expressed: "As many as are of the contrary opinion say 'no.'" If the President doubt, or a division be called for, the Senate shall divide—those in the affirmative of the question shall first rise from their seats, and afterwards those in the negative.

7. Every member present when a question is put shall vote, unless he shall, for special cause, be excused by a vote of the Senate; but no member shall vote on any question in the event of which he is directly and personally interested, or, except by consent of the Senate, in any case where he was not present when his name was called in the taking of the vote. Provided, that any member who was absent by leave of the Senate may vote at any time before the result is announced.

8. All motions (except to adjourn, postpone, or commit), shall be reduced to writing, if required by any member of the Senate. Any motion or resolution may be withdrawn by the mover, provided, the same has not been amended by the Senate, and that no amendment is pending thereto.

9. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but to adjourn, to lay on the table, for the previous question, to postpone to a day certain, to commit or amend, to postpone indefinitely, which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they are named; and no motion to postpone to a day certain, to commit or postpone indefinitely, being decided, shall be again allowed on the same day, and at the same stage of the bill or proposition. A motion to strike out the enacting clause of a bill shall have the precedence of a motion to amend; and, if carried, shall be considered equivalent to the rejection of the bill.

10. A motion to adjourn, to lay on the table, and for the previous question, shall be decided without debate, and all incidental questions of order rising after a motion is made for the previous question, and pending such motion, shall be decided—whether an appeal or otherwise—without debate.

11. The previous question shall be in this form: "Shall the main question be now put?" It shall only be admitted when demanded by a majority of the members present, and its effect shall be to put an end to all debate, and bring the Senate to a direct vote upon pending amendments and then upon the main question unless otherwise indicated by the motion and ordered by the Senate, except that the member in charge of the measure under consideration shall have ten minutes in which to close the discussion, immediately before the vote is taken upon the main question. If the previous question is decided in the negative, the Senate shall proceed with the matter before it, the same as though the previous question had not been moved.

12. Any member may call for a division of a question, which shall be divided, if it comprehends propositions in substance so distinct that one being taken away substantive propositions shall remain for the decision of the Senate. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible; but a motion to strike out being lost, shall preclude neither amendments to the matter attempted to be stricken out, nor a motion to strike out and insert.

13. When a motion or question has been decided, any member having voted on the prevailing side, may move a reconsideration, on the same or next legislative day.

14. A motion to print any paper presented to the Senate may, on motion, be referred to the Committee on Printing, whose duty it shall be to report at the earliest time practicable, on the propriety of printing.

15. Every bill shall be introduced on the report of a committee, or by leave, and shall at once be given its first reading. Every bill and joint resolution shall have received three several readings previous to its passage; but no bill or joint resolution shall have its second and third readings on the same day, without a suspension of this rule; and every bill and joint resolution shall express in its title the object thereof. All rules of the Senate applicable to bills shall apply with equal force to joint resolutions. Each bill and proposed joint resolution, when introduced, shall be accompanied by a copy thereof, which shall be delivered, instead of the original, to the State Printer by the Secretary of the Senate.

16. Before the same is presented, there shall be endorsed on each petition a brief statement of the subject-matter thereof, and on each bill and joint resolution the title thereof, and in either case the name of the Senator presenting the same. In presenting a petition, the Senator shall briefly state from his place in the Senate Chamber the subject-matter to which the petition relates.

17. The first reading of a bill or joint resolution shall be for information, and, if objection be made to it, the question shall be, "Shall the bill (or joint resolution, as the case may be) be rejected?" If no objection be made, or the question to reject be lost, the bill or joint resolution shall go to its second reading without further questioning.

18. Upon the second reading of a bill or joint resolution, the President shall state it as ready for commitment, amendment or engrossment, and if committed, then the question shall be, whether to a select or standing committee, or a committee of the whole. If, to a committee of the whole, the Senate shall determine on what day. If no objection is made, the President of the Senate may refer the bill or joint resolution to an appropriate committee, or to such committee as the Senator who introduces the measure shall suggest. But if the bill or joint resolution be ordered to be engrossed, it shall be in order for its third reading any session after that day. No bill or joint resolution shall be committed or amended until it shall have been twice read.

19. (a) All bills carrying appropriations shall be referred to the Committee on Appropriations, which the Committee shall report back to the Senate not later than the first Monday after March 15th. After the third legislative day prior to said Monday, House bills shall be reported back by said Committee within three days from the reference thereof.

(b) No bill carrying an appropriation shall be introduced after March 15th except by the Committee on Appropriations.

(c) On or before the first Monday after March 15th, the Committee on Appropriations shall prepare an itemized schedule of all appropriations recommended by the Committee on Appropriations and have the same printed and laid upon the desks of members, and no appropriation bill shall be taken up for consideration and passage until the third legislative day thereafter.

20. When a question is lost on engrossing a bill, or joint resolution for a third reading on a particular day, it shall not preclude a question to engross it for a third reading on a different day. After a third reading of a bill or a joint resolution, no amendment (except to fill blanks) shall be received, except by unanimous consent of the members present; and the vote on its final passage shall be immediately taken without debate.

21. A bill or joint resolution may be committed at any time previous to its third reading.

22. In filling blanks, the largest sum and longest time shall be first put.

23. On the return of a bill or joint resolution from the House, with an amendment, it shall be placed with the third reading of bills, unless the Senate shall otherwise order. On the question of adopting the amendment the vote shall be taken on the final passage of the bill, and if the amendment be adopted by a constitutional majority, no further vote is necessary.

24. All bills and joint resolutions introduced, except local or legalizing bills, shall be printed, unless otherwise ordered by the Senate, and Committees may order to be printed any bills under consideration by them, and any substitutes for bills or resolutions reported by them.

25. It shall be in order for the Committee on Engrossed and Enrolled Bills, on Rules and on Printing, to report at any time, when no member is addressing the Senate.

26. When any special order of the day is not proceeded with on the day assigned, it shall stand as a general order on each succeeding day until disposed of, unless otherwise ordered, but its consideration can not be moved until that order of business is reached, when it shall be taken up in order of its file, and shall be taken up in order of precedence.

27. When the pending question is interrupted by a "Special Order," it shall, upon the disposal of the special order, be before the Senate in the same stage as if it had not been so interrupted.

28. Committees are permitted to employ clerks by the majority vote of the whole committee. The clerk shall be selected by such vote, and in like manner may be discharged for inefficiency, or when the services of the clerk becomes unnecessary.

29. Clerks of Senate committees, when not engaged in duties pertaining to such committees, or work assigned them by the committee chairman, shall

be subject to the discretion of the Secretary of the Senate, for any labor connected with the duties of his position or his assistants. The Secretary shall, from time to time, make detail from said clerks to assist in preparing copy or correcting proof for the daily Journal.

30. All reports of committees on bills or resolutions shall be made in duplicate and be accompanied with the original bill or resolution to which the report relates: providing, that this rule shall not apply to the reports of Committees on Enrolled and Engrossed Bills.

31. When a vote is taken in any committee upon any bill or resolution before it, or any motion relating to the merits thereof, the chairman shall see that no person is present except the members and clerk of said committee, unless otherwise ordered by the committee.

32. Smoking in the Senate Chamber is hereby prohibited while the Senate is in session. And any officer or employe who shall indulge in smoking while on duty in the Senate Chamber or doorways leading thereto, shall thereby subject himself to liability of discharge.

33. Admission to the floor of the Senate Chamber shall be granted by the Doorkeeper to the Governor and his private secretary, members of the House of Representatives, the State officers and their deputies, judges of the several courts, ex-members of the Legislature, ex-State officers, and the regular reporters of the Senate and clerks of committees. No persons, except those herein specified, shall be admitted, except upon special permission of the President of the Senate, or a member of the Senate. And no person shall be permitted, by members or otherwise, to come upon the floor of the Senate or into the cloak rooms to solicit or influence Senators in their official action, or to sell any article or to solicit subscriptions. No officer, or employe elected or appointed by the Senate or any of its committees, shall solicit or endeavor to influence members of the Legislature, in their official action. Any person violating this rule shall be summarily dismissed by the Senate.

34. In case of disturbance or disorderly conduct in the lobby or gallery, the presiding officer shall have the power to order the same cleared.

35. Before acting on executive business, the Senate Chamber shall be cleared, by direction of the President, of all persons except members, the Secretary, the Sergeant-at-Arms, members enjoined and the Secretary and Sergeant-at-Arms sworn to observe secrecy.

36. When an adjournment has been ordered by a vote of the Senate, and before adjournment is declared by the President of the Senate, it shall be in order for the chairman of the several committees to announce in open Senate the time and place of meeting of their respective committees.

37. No standing rule or order of the Senate shall be rescinded or suspended, nor shall any matter, tabled upon motion, be taken up, unless by a vote of two-thirds of the members present, except an order fixing the hour to which the Senate shall stand adjourned.

38. Resolutions, including concurrent resolutions, shall not be acted upon by the Senate upon the day the same are introduced or received by the Senate, but shall lie upon the table for one legislative day if any member object to the immediate consideration thereof. But if no member object, the same may have immediate consideration. Nothing in this rule shall abridge or prevent the usual right to reference to committee.

39. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Cushing's Manual shall govern in the Senate in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules or orders of the Senate, and joint rules of the Senate and House of Representatives.

40. The duties of the officers and employes of the Senate are as stated in the paragraphs relating thereto, and appended to these rules.

The Secretary of the Senate shall have charge of the Secretary's desk, and shall see that no one is permitted therein except himself and those assisting him. He shall be responsible for the custody and safe-keeping of all bills, resolutions and other matters laid before or introduced into the Senate, except while the same are in the possession of the committee to whom the same shall have been referred, and when delivering the same to said committee he shall take a proper receipt therefor. He shall see that the Journal of each day's proceedings is correctly and fully kept, and fully made up before the next

day's session, and be responsible for its safe-keeping. He shall have control of Room 25, which is assigned to said Secretary for the use of himself and his assistants. He shall endorse on every bill or joint or concurrent resolution, the date of its introduction, and by what Senator, or of its receipt from the House, and also what action relating thereto is taken by the Senate. The Assistant Secretaries shall be under his direction, and he shall assign to them their several duties in connection with the duties of the Secretary's desk.

The Sergeant-at-Arms shall wear the appropriate badge of his office; shall attend the Senate during its sessions; shall aid in the enforcement of order under the direction of the President of the Senate; shall execute the commands of the Senate from time to time, together with such process, issued by the authority thereof, as shall be directed to him by the presiding officers; shall see that the rule prohibiting smoking in the Senate Chamber is strictly enforced; shall, upon the request of any five members, have the Senate Chamber lighted up during any evening within the session, except Sunday, to an hour not later than 10:00 p.m.; shall see that no person, except one authorized to do so, disturbs or interferes with desks of the members, or with the books, papers, et., thereat; shall see that the printed bills and daily Journals are, at the earliest practicable period, properly distributed and filed upon the desks of Senators; shall have charge of the files in the Senate bill room, and shall see that no copy of bill is given out except to or upon the order of the President, a Senator, or State officers; shall see that an additional doorkeeper is detailed for duty at the Senate Chamber upon each day within the session, except Sunday, from 8:30 a.m. to 10:00 p.m., but should not five members of the Senate desire to occupy the Chamber to that hour, the detail may be relieved at 9:00 p.m.; shall have charge of the messengers of the Senate and see that they severally perform their duties, and shall promptly report to the President of the Senate any inefficiency or violations of duty on the part of said messengers. He shall direct the File Clerk, and Bill Clerk, if any employed, in the discharge of their duties.

The doorkeeper of the Senate shall wear his appropriate badge of office; shall have special charge of the main door of the Chamber during the sittings of the Senate, and shall see that the other doors of the Senate are properly attended to; shall have general charge and oversight of the additional doorkeepers of the Senate; shall detail such of the additional doorkeepers for such general or special duties as the Sergeant-at-Arms may deem proper and necessary for the efficiency of the Senate and the protection of property within the Chamber; shall see that the rule relating to the admission to the floor of the Chamber is strictly enforced; shall, ten minutes before the opening of each session of the Senate, see that the floor is cleared of all persons not entitled to occupy the same during the session; shall attend to seating visitors, and shall announce all committees and messengers from the Governor or House.

The Janitor of the Senate shall have charge, under the direction of the Sergeant-at-Arms, of the cloak and retiring rooms adjoining the Chamber, and shall see that the same are kept in proper order.

The messengers of the Senate shall attend the Senate during its sittings and perform the duties generally devolving on like employees. While the Senate is sitting, two of their number shall be detailed for service in front of the Secretary's desk. The messengers shall be under the direction of the Sergeant-at-Arms, while the Senate is not sitting, and shall attend to such duties as he may assign them.

At least four messengers shall be on duty in the Senate Chamber upon every day of the session except Sundays, from 8:30 a.m. until 6:00 p.m., whether the Senate is in session or not.

RULES OF THE HOUSE.

DUTIES OF THE SPEAKER.

1. He shall take the chair every day precisely at the hour to which the House shall have adjourned; shall immediately call the members to order, and on appearance of a quorum shall cause the Journal of the preceding day to be read.

2. He shall preserve order and decorum, and speak to points of order in preference to other members, rising from his seat for that purpose; and he shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the House by any two members.

3. He shall rise to put a question, but may state it sitting.

4. Questions shall be distinctly put in this form, to-wit: "As many as are of the opinion that (as the question may be) say 'aye';" and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are of a contrary opinion, say 'no.'" If the Speaker doubts, or a division is called for, the House shall be divided. Those in the affirmative of the question shall first rise from their seats, and afterward those in the negative.

5. The Speaker shall have a right to name any member to perform the duties of the chair, but such substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment, except that in case of the absence of the regular Speaker, the House may proceed to elect a speaker, pro tem., whose acts shall have the same validity as those of the Speaker.

6. All committees shall be appointed by the Speaker, unless otherwise especially directed by the House.

7. In all cases of a call of the yeas and nays, the Speaker shall vote; in other cases he shall not be required to vote unless the House is equally divided, or unless his vote, if given to the minority, will make the division equal, and in case of such equal division the question shall be lost.

8. All acts, addresses and joint resolutions shall be signed by the Speaker, and all writs, warrants, subpoenas, issued by order of the House, shall be under his hand and attested by the Clerk.

9. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the lobby, the Speaker or Chairman of the Committee of the Whole House shall have power to have the same cleared.

10. After the Journal is read the following order shall govern:

1. Business pending at last previous adjournment.
2. Petitions or remonstrances to be offered.
3. Reports of committees:

- Ways and Means.
- Judiciary.
- Appropriations.
- Railroads and Commerce.
- Schools and Text-Books.
- Normal Schools.
- Suppression of Intemperance.
- Agriculture.
- Mines and Mining.
- Retrenchment and Reform.
- Claims.
- Compensation of Public Officers.
- Insurance.
- Banks and Banking.
- Animal Industry.

County and Township Organization.
 Roads and Highways.
 Building and Loan.
 Other committees.

4. Resolutions laid over under Rule 34.
5. Bills to be introduced.
6. Resolutions.
7. Messages and communications on the Speaker's table.
8. Bills and resolutions read a second time.
9. Bills on their passage.
10. Reports in the possession of the House shall be taken up in their order.
11. On and after the 10th day of February of each regular session, bills and joint resolutions which have been read the second time and engrossed shall be taken up in their proper order at three o'clock in the afternoon of each session and put upon their passage.

OF DECORUM AND DEBATE.

11. When any member is about to speak in debate, or deliver any matter to the House, he shall rise from his seat and respectfully address himself to the presiding officer by his title, saying, "Mr. Speaker," and shall not proceed until he shall be recognized by the Chair, and shall confine himself to the question under debate and shall avoid personalities.

12. When any member in speaking, or otherwise, transgresses the rules of the House, the Speaker shall, or any member may, call him to order; in which case the member so called to order shall immediately sit down, but may be permitted with leave of the House to explain; and the House shall, if appealed to, decide the case, but without debate. If there be no appeal, the decision of the Chair shall be submitted to; if the decision be in favor of the member so called to order, he is at liberty to proceed. If the case requires it, he shall be liable to the censure of the House.

13. When two or more members happen to rise at once, the Speaker shall designate the member entitled to speak.

14. No member shall speak more than once on the same question without leave of the House, nor more than twice until every member choosing to speak shall have spoken, except as provided in section 26; provided, further, when bills are being considered on their second reading debate thereon shall be limited to fifteen minutes to each member desiring to speak thereon, which may be extended by consent of the House.

15. While the Speaker is putting any question, or addressing the House, none shall walk out or across the House, or, when a member is speaking, shall entertain private discourse, nor while a member is speaking, pass between him and the Chair.

16. No member shall vote on any question in the event of which he is personally interested.

17. Upon a division and count of the House on any question, only those members standing in their places shall be counted.

18. Every member who shall be in the House when the question is put shall give his vote, unless the House for special reasons shall excuse him; but such a member must ask to be excused before commencing to take the vote on the main question.

19. When a motion is made and seconded, it shall be stated by the Speaker; or, being in writing, it shall be passed to the desk and read aloud by the Clerk before debated.

20. Every motion, except subsidiary or incidental motions, shall be reduced to writing if the Speaker or any member desires it, but this exception shall not apply to motions to amend.

21. All bills, resolutions, petitions, memorials or other papers shall be accompanied by the name of the member presenting the same, and also the name of the county.

22. After a motion is stated by the Speaker, or read by the Clerk, it shall be deemed to be in possession of the House, but may be withdrawn by leave of the House.

23. When a question is under debate no motion shall be received but to adjourn; to lay on the table; for the previous question; to postpone to a certain day; to commit or amend; to postpone indefinitely; which several motions shall have precedence in the order in which they are arranged, and no motion to postpone to a day certain, to commit or postpone indefinitely being decided, shall again be allowed on the same day, and at the same stage of the bill or proposition. A motion to strike out the enacting words of a bill shall have precedence of a motion to amend; and, if carried, shall be considered equivalent to its rejection.

24. When a resolution shall be offered or a motion made to refer any subject, and different committees shall be proposed, question shall be taken in the following order: The Committee of the Whole House; a Standing Committee; a Select Committee.

25. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, except when a member is speaking, or the House voting.

26. The previous question shall always be put in this form: "Shall the main question now be put?" It shall only be admitted when demanded by a majority of the members present, and its effect shall be to put an end to all debate, and to bring the House to a direct vote upon amendments and then upon the main question, except that the member in charge of the measure under consideration shall have ten minutes in which to close the discussion before the vote is taken. On a motion for the previous question and prior to seconding the same, a call of the House shall be in order; but after such motion shall have been adopted no call shall be in order prior to the decision of the main question. If the previous question is decided in the negative, the House shall proceed with the matter before it the same as though the previous question had not been moved.

27. Motions to lay on the table, to adjourn, and for the previous question, shall be decided without debate.

28. When a question is postponed indefinitely, it shall not be acted upon during the session.

29. Any member may call for a division of the question, which shall be divided if it comprehends questions so distinct that one being taken away, the rest may stand entire for the discussion of the House. A motion to strike out being lost shall preclude neither an amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible.

30. Motions and reports may be committed at the pleasure of the House.

31. No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

32. When a motion has been made and carried or lost, it shall be in order for any member of the majority, on the same or succeeding day, to move for a reconsideration thereof, and such motion shall take precedence of all other questions except the consideration of a conference report, a motion to fix the day to which House shall adjourn, to adjourn, or to take a recess, and shall not be withdrawn after the said succeeding day without the consent of the House; and thereafter any member may call it up for consideration, provided that such motion, if made during the last six days of the session, shall be disposed of when made.

33. Petitions, memorials, and other papers addressed to the House, shall be presented by the Speaker or a member in his place; a brief statement of the contents thereof shall verbally be made by the introducer, and shall be referred to the committee of his selection, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

34. A proposition requesting information from the Governor, Secretary or any other State officer, and all resolutions shall lie on the table one day for consideration, unless otherwise ordered by the House; and all such propositions shall be taken up for consideration in the order they were presented, immediately after the reports are called for from the Select Committee, and when adopted, the Clerk shall cause the same to be delivered.

35. Any five members, if the Speaker be in the Chair, shall be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members.

36. Upon calls of the House, or in taking the yeas and nays on any question, the names of the members shall be called alphabetically, except that "Mr. Speaker" shall be called last.

37. No member shall absent himself from the service of the House without leave unless he be sick and unable to attend.

38. Upon the call of the House, the names of the members shall be called by the Clerk, and the absentees noted, after which the names of the absentees shall again be called over, and the Sergeant-at-Arms be directed by the Speaker to compel their attendance. Any member occupying his seat during a call of the House shall be counted by the Speaker and his name entered in the Journal as being present but not voting, for the purpose of making a quorum.

39. No committee shall sit during the sitting of the House without special leave.

40. A majority of the members shall constitute a quorum, and upon demand of any two members the yeas and nays shall be ordered; the members demanding the yeas and nays shall arise for that purpose, and their names shall be entered in the Journal.

41. The hours to which this House shall stand adjourned from day to day shall be nine o'clock a.m., and two o'clock p.m., unless otherwise ordered by the House.

42. A committee on pairs shall be appointed, to consist of two persons, one of whom shall be selected by the members of each of the two dominant political parties represented in the House. It shall be the duty of the committee to arrange all pairs between members, and to announce such pairs and the time for which they shall continue, to the House, which announcement shall be entered on the Journal. Thereafter neither member so paired shall vote (upon any question of a political or partisan nature) until the time of pairing has expired, unless such pair is sooner dissolved by the mutual agreement of the persons so paired. When pairs are dissolved such dissolution shall be entered on the Journal of the House.

ON BILLS.

43. All bills and joint resolutions introduced in the House shall be typewritten, accompanied by a carbon duplicate; one copy shall be marked and known as the "original" and one copy marked and designated as "printer's copy." The "original" shall, after registration, be subject to delivery to the chairman of the committee to which reference is made, unless otherwise ordered, and the "printer's copy" shall be delivered to the State Printer.

44. No bill carrying an appropriation shall be introduced after March 1, 1907, except by the Committee on Appropriations.

45. Every bill shall receive three several readings, but no bill shall have its second and third reading on the same day.

46. The first reading of the bill shall be for information; and if opposition be made, or if the question is: "Shall this bill be rejected?" If no opposition be made, or if the question to reject be negatived, the bill shall go to its second reading without a question.

47. Upon a second reading of a bill, the Speaker shall state that it is ready for commitment, amendment or engrossment; and if committed, then the question shall be whether to a select or standing committee, or to a Committee of the Whole House. If to a Committee of the Whole House, the House shall determine on what day.

48. All bills to appropriate money shall be referred to the Appropriations Committee, and all bills pertaining to the levy, assessment or collection of taxes shall be referred to the Committee on Ways and Means.

49. After a bill has been committed and reported back it shall be considered on its second reading after the amendments of committee have been read.

50. After the commitment and report thereof to the House, or any time before its passage, a bill may be re-committed.

51. All bills ordered to be engrossed shall be written with typewriter with black record ribbon.

52. No amendment, unless by way of correcting an error or omission, shall be received to any bill on its third reading, and no debate shall be allowed on the same.

53. When a bill shall pass it shall be certified by the Clerk, noting the day of its passage at the foot thereof.

54. No standing rule or order of the House shall be rescinded or changed without one day's notice being given of the motion therefor, nor shall any rule be suspended except by a vote of at least two-thirds of the members present; nor shall the order of business, as established by the rules of the House, be postponed or changed except by a vote of at least two-thirds of the members present.

55. It shall be the duty of the Committee on Enrolled Bills to report at any time.

56. All bills, memorials and joint resolutions shall be printed for the use and information of the members, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

57. When any matter is referred to a standing committee by motion of any member, it shall be the duty of the chairman of such standing committee to notify such members of the time of their sitting upon such matter referred, and such member shall be permitted to confer with such committee during their consideration of such matter, but no one not a member of the committee shall be present when the final vote is taken on any matter under consideration.

58. Each standing committee of the House shall classify all bills referred to it. The bills of the greatest public importance shall be placed in the first class, and all other bills in the second class. Bills of the first class shall be first considered and reported to the House and no committee shall retain possession of any bill longer than ten days, except by consent of the House. But this shall not apply to the Committee on Appropriations.

59. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Cushing's Manual shall govern the House in all cases where they are not inconsistent with the standing rules of this House and Joint Rules of both Houses.

60. Joint resolutions shall be framed and treated as a bill.

61. The chairman or clerk of a committee to which a bill is referred shall note thereon the date of its reference, and it shall be the duty of each committee to report back all bills in its hands within ten days after the order of reference, unless longer time is granted by a vote of the House. The minority of any committee may present its recommendations in writing with the report of the committee, and the same shall be printed in the Journal, and said recommendation may, by vote of the House, be substituted for the report of the committee. The clerks of the different committees shall be subject to their respective chairmen.

62. Seven members, or a majority, shall constitute a quorum of each standing committee.

63. When a committee is called the chairman of such committee shall be considered as having the floor until the next committee shall be called.

64. When the House reaches the order of the "Introduction of Bills," the roll shall be called, and each member in his order shall introduce such bills as he may desire.

65. No member or officer of the House shall be permitted to read newspapers within the bar of the House while the Journal is being read, nor shall any person be permitted to smoke on the floor of the House during its session, or in the galleries at any time.

66. No one shall be admitted to the floor of the House during its sessions, except members of the General Assembly and employes in the performance of their duties, ex-members of the General Assembly and officers of the State Government, Judges and ex-Judges of the Supreme, District and Circuit Courts, the families of members of the House, Trustees, Superintendents and officers of the State Institutions, on the invitation of the member from the district in which the institution is located, and each member shall have the right to admit a friend who may be visiting him. Representatives of the press to be admitted to the reporters' gallery.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS.

67. The Clerk of the House shall have charge of the Clerk's desk, and shall see that no one is permitted therein except himself and those assisting him. He shall be responsible for the custody and safe-keeping of all bills, resolutions and other matters laid before or introduced into the House, except while the same are in the possession of the committee to whom the same shall have been referred, and when delivering the same to said committee he shall take a proper receipt therefor. He shall see that the Journal of each day's proceedings is correctly and fully kept and fully made up before the next day's session, and be responsible for its safe-keeping. He shall have control of rooms four and five, which are assigned to said Clerk for the use of himself and his assistants. He shall endorse on every bill or joint or concurrent resolution, the date of its introduction and by what member, or of its receipt from the Senate, and also what action relating thereto is taken by the House. The assistant clerks shall be under his direction and he shall assign them their several duties in connection with the work of the Clerk's desk.

The Sergeant-at-Arms shall wear the appropriate badge of his office, shall attend the House during its sessions, shall aid during the enforcement of order, under the direction of the Speaker of the House, shall execute the commands of the House from time to time, together with such process, issued by the authority thereof, as shall be directed to him by the presiding officer; shall, upon request of any member, have the House lighted up during any evening within the session, except Sunday, to an hour not later than 10:00 p.m.; shall see that no person, except those authorized so to do, disturbs or interferes with the desks of the members, or with the books, papers, etc., thereat; shall see that the printed bills are properly distributed and filed upon the desks of the members, shall have charge of the files in the House bill room, and shall see that no copy of bill is given except to or upon the order of the Speaker of the House, or member, or State officer; shall see that an additional door-keeper is detailed for duty at the House upon each day within the session, except Sunday, from 8:30 a.m. to 10:00 p.m.; but should no member of the House desire to occupy the chamber to that hour the detail may be relieved at 9:00 p.m.; shall have charge of the messengers of the House and see that they severally perform their duties, and shall promptly report to the Speaker of the House any inefficiency or violation of duty on the part of said messengers.

The Doorkeeper of the House shall wear his appropriate badge of office; shall have special charge of the main door of the chamber during the sittings of the House, and shall see that the other doors of the House are properly attended to; shall have general charge and oversight of the additional door-keepers of the house; shall detail such of the additional doorkeepers for such general or special duties as the Sergeant-at-Arms may deem proper or necessary for the efficiency of the House and the protection of the property within the chamber; shall see that the rule relating to admission to the floor of the chamber is strictly enforced; shall, ten minutes before the opening of each session of the House, see that the floor is cleared of all persons not entitled to occupy the same during the session; shall attend to seating visitors, and shall announce all committees and messages from the Governor or Senate.

The Janitors of the House shall have charge, under the direction of the Sergeant-at-Arms, of the cloak and retiring rooms adjoining the chamber, and shall see that the same are kept in proper order.

The messengers of the House shall attend the House during its sittings and perform the duties generally devolving on like employes. The messengers shall be under the direction of the Sergeant-at-Arms while the House is not sitting, and shall attend to such duties as he may assign them.

OF COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE HOUSE.

68. In forming Committee of the Whole House, the Speaker shall leave his chair, and a Chairman to preside in committee shall be appointed by the Speaker.

69. Upon bills committed to the Committee of the Whole House, the bill shall be first read throughout by the Clerk or Chairman, and then read again or debated by the clauses, leaving the preamble to be last considered. After report, the bill shall be again subject to be debated and amended by clauses before a question to engross it be taken.

70. All amendments made to an original motion in Committee shall be incorporated in a motion and so reported.

71. All amendments made to a report committed to a Committee of the Whole House shall be noted and reported as in the case of bills.

72. In filling up blanks in the Committee of the Whole House, and in the House, the largest sum and the longest time and the highest number shall be first put.

73. The Rules of the House shall be observed in Committee of the Whole House, so far as they are applicable.

JOINT RULES.

1. Whenever either House shall amend a measure, and the other House shall refuse to concur in and adopt the amendment, the House which has adopted such amendment shall either insist on or recede from the same. But when a measure originating in one House is amended in the other, the House in which it originated may amend such amendment, and a motion therefor shall take precedence of a motion to recede, and a motion to recede of a motion to insist. In case a motion to insist on the amendment be decided in the negative, such action shall be deemed a receding from the amendment, and so entered upon the Journal of the House. In case the amendment is insisted upon, the House so insisting shall request a Committee of Conference on the subject of disagreement, and shall appoint a committee therefor. The other House shall thereupon appoint such a committee. Unless another number is specified in said request, such Conference Committee shall consist of four members from each House. They shall meet at a convenient time, to be agreed upon by their chairman, and having conferred freely, each shall report to their respective House the result of their conference. In case of agreement, the report shall be first made, with the papers referred accompanying it, to the House which refused to concur, and there acted upon; and such action shall be immediately reported by the Secretary or Clerk to the other House, the papers referred accompanying the message. In case of disagreement of Conference Committee, the papers shall remain with the House which insisted on the amendment. The agreeing report of a Conference Committee shall be made, read and signed in duplicate by all the members of the Committee, or by a majority of those of each House, one of the duplicates being retained by the committee of each House. Should either House disagree to the report of the Committee, such House shall appoint a second Committee, and request a further conference, which shall be acceded to by the other House before adhering. The motion for a Committee of Conference and the report of such Committee shall be in order at any time. When both Houses shall have adhered to their disagreement, a bill or motion is lost.

2. When a message shall be sent from either House to the other, it shall be announced at the door of the House to which it is sent by the doorkeeper thereof, and shall be respectfully communicated to the Chair by the person by whom it is sent.

3. All messages between the two Houses shall be communicated by the Secretary or Chief Clerk, or their respective assistants.

4. When a bill shall have passed both Houses, it shall be duly enrolled by the Enrolling Clerk of the House in which it originated, and the fact of its origin shall be certified by the endorsement of the Secretary or Clerk thereof.

5. When the bills are enrolled they shall be examined by a Joint Committee of two from the Senate and two from the House of Representatives, who shall be a Standing Committee for that purpose, and who shall carefully

compare the enrollment with the engrossed bills, as passed in the House, correct any errors therein, and make report thereof forthwith to their respective Houses.

6. After the report, each bill shall be signed, first by the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and then by the President of the Senate, in the presence of their respective Houses.

7. After a bill shall have been thus signed in each House, it shall be forthwith presented, by Committee of the House in which the bill originated, to the Governor, for his approval, and they shall forthwith report the date of presentation, which shall be entered upon the Journal of the House in which the bill originated.

8. All orders, resolutions, memorials or other votes, which are to be presented to the Governor for his approval, shall be enrolled, examined, signed and presented in the same manner as bills.

9. When any bill, resolution or memorial, which shall have passed in one House, is rejected or adopted in the other, notice of such action shall be given to the House which passed the same. And each bill, resolution or memorial shall have properly endorsed thereon, at the time of its transmission, a statement signed by the Secretary or Clerk of the action which has been taken thereon by the House transmitting the same, with the dates thereof.

10. When a bill, resolution or memorial which shall have passed one House is rejected in the other, it shall not be again introduced during the session without five days' notice and leave of a majority of the members of the House in which the same is sought to be introduced.

11. Each House shall transmit to the other with any bill, resolution or memorial all papers upon which the same shall be founded.

12. When any report, bill or resolution shall be ordered printed by either House, without stating the number, three hundred copies shall be printed for the use of both Houses, but when any bill or resolution which may have passed one House is ordered printed by the other, a greater number of copies shall not be printed than the House making the order shall determine.

13. It shall be the duty of the Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives and the Secretary of the Senate, when any document, except bills and resolutions, is ordered to be printed in their respective Houses, forthwith to communicate such order to the other House.

14. In all elections in Joint Convention of the two Houses, the names of all members shall be arranged in alphabetical order, and they shall be called upon to vote in the order in which they stand arranged.

15. It shall be the duty of the Committee on Claims in each House to keep a book of record, in which shall be entered each claim for money against the State referred to them, whether presented in favor of private persons, or municipal or other corporations, entering therein the name of the claimant, the amount of the claim, the grounds therefor, with note of the evidence offered in support of the same, and the final conclusion of the Committee thereon. At the close of the session said book of record shall be deposited with the Auditor of State to be kept by him, and he shall provide an index, showing the names of the claimants recorded therein. At any subsequent session, the same shall be delivered, when desired, to the like committee having jurisdiction of such claims, and shall always be open to the examination of the said Committee of either House.

STATE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

GOVERNOR.

*Term of incumbent ends January, 1909. *Compensation \$5,000.*

ALBERT B. CUMMINS, of Des Moines, Polk county. Born in Pennsylvania.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Com- pen- sa- tion
Private secretary.....	John Briar.....	Des Moines.....	Penn.....	\$ 1,800
†Pardon secretary.....	Burgess W. Garrett...	Leon.....	Iowa.....	1,500
Pardon clerk.....	Anna B. Cummins.....	Des Moines.....	Penn.....	1,200
Requisition clerk.....	Edwin P. Peterson.....	Des Moines.....	Illinois.....	1,300
General clerk.....	Adam S. Carper.....	Des Moines.....	Ohio.....	900
Stenographer and clerk	Winifred E. Dodson...	Bloomfield.....	Missouri.....	900
Messenger and usher	William Coalson.....	Des Moines.....	Missouri.....	900

The supreme executive power of the state is vested in the governor, whose term of office is two years. He receives an annual salary of \$5,000 and an allowance of \$600 for house rent, and \$800 for services as member of the executive council.

No person shall be eligible who shall not have been a citizen of the United States and a resident of this state two years next preceding the election, and attained the age of thirty years at the time of said election.

He is commander-in-chief of the military forces of the state.

He transacts all executive business with the officers of government, civil and military, and may require information in writing from the officers of the executive department upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

When any office, from any cause, becomes vacant, and no mode is provided by the constitution and laws for filling such vacancy, the governor has power to fill such vacancy, by granting a commission, which expires at the end of the next session of the general assembly, or at the next election by the people.

He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the general assembly by proclamation, and shall state to both houses, when assembled, the purpose for which they shall have been convened.

He is required to communicate, by message, to the general assembly, at every regular session, the condition of the state, and may make such recommendations to the body as he shall judge expedient.

In case of disagreement between the two houses with respect to the time of adjournment, the governor has power to adjourn the general assembly to such time as he may think proper; but no such adjournment shall be beyond the time fixed for the regular meeting of the next general assembly.

All bills must be submitted to him for approval, and a two-thirds vote of both branches of the legislature is required to pass a bill over his veto.

The governor has power to grant reprieves, commutations and pardons, after conviction, for all offenses except treason and cases of impeachments, subject to such regulations as may be provided by law. Upon conviction for treason, he has power to suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the general assembly at its next meeting. He has power

* The governor also receives \$600 annually for house rent.

† Under Board of Parole after July 1, 1907.

to remit fines and forfeitures, under such regulations as may be prescribed by law; and shall report to the general assembly, at its next meeting, each case of reprieve, commutation, or pardon granted, and the reason therefor.

He appoints all principal officers of the state not elected by the people, and certain officers connected with the state government, by and with the consent of the senate.

He signs patents for state lands, and appoints notaries public and commissioners in other states to make acknowledgments of deeds for this state.

He may demand fugitives from justice from the executives of other states, and may issue warrants, upon the requests of other governors, for fugitives found in this state.

REQUIREMENTS AS TO REQUISITIONS.

1. The application should be made by a county attorney.
2. The following must be made to appear in the application:
 - (a) The full name of the person whose rendition is asked; for example, John Doe, or a showing given that the same is unknown.
 - (b) The name of the state or territory upon which the requisition is desired, and also, if known, the name of the nearest postoffice to the point where the alleged fugitive is supposed to be.
 - (c) The full name of the person proposed for agent, who should preferably be the sheriff of the county or other peace officer.
 - (d) That the person named as agent has no private interest in the arrest of the fugitive.
 - (e) That the county attorney believes he has sufficient evidence to secure the conviction of the person to be demanded.
 - (f) That in his opinion the ends of public justice require the alleged criminal to be brought to this state for trial at the public expense.
 - (g) That the application is not made for the purpose of enforcing the collection of a debt or for any private purpose whatever.
3. The application should be accompanied by
 - (a) Original sworn evidence that the accused has, since the commission of the offense with which he is charged, actually fled from the state of Iowa (giving the date of fleeing as near as may be), and is a fugitive from the justice thereof.
 - (b) A duly attested copy of the indictment, or of an information made before the magistrate in the county in which the offense is alleged to have been committed.
 - (c) In case the application is based upon a preliminary information, affidavits should accompany the same, from persons familiar with the facts, stating the details of the crime. In all cases where the offense is one of fraud, false pretenses, seduction, or other statutory crime, this requirement is especially to be observed.
 - (d) In case the offense charged is not of recent occurrence and an indictment has not been found, a showing should be made as to the cause for delay in procuring indictment.
4. An information must be sworn to before a magistrate. One sworn to before a notary public will not be accepted as a basis for a requisition.
5. The official character of the magistrate must be duly certified by the clerk of the district court.
6. When the crime charged is forgery, if the information is not sworn to by the person whose name is alleged to be forged, the affidavit of such person should be produced or satisfactory reason given why it can not be so produced.
7. When a fugitive is alleged to be within the state of Massachusetts, showing must be made that he has fled from the state making demand "in order to avoid arrest."
8. The application and all other papers must be made in duplicate; and if requisition is desired upon the state of Ohio the papers must be in triplicate.
9. The seal of an officer attesting a paper, or the official character of an officer, should be so attached as to be impressed upon the original paper for which the attestation is required.
10. When the fugitive whose rendition is sought is at large on bail, or for any other reason deemed proper by the governor, the state will be at no expense on account of his return, or will limit the expense.
11. The governor can not make demand of foreign powers for the surrender of fugitives. When such surrender is desired, however, triplicate papers as above set forth must be submitted to the governor, who will, upon a proper showing, make request of the President of the United States for the issuance of the proper requisition for the extradition of the alleged fugitive. Such papers, whether the accused has been indicted or not, must be accompanied by original affidavits, detailing the facts of the offense.
12. When the fugitive has been returned, the agent, when the state is liable therefor, may file with the governor a bill made out in accordance with instructions furnished him. Upon approval thereof by the governor and a majority of the members of the executive council, the auditor of state will issue a warrant for the amount allowed. The state will be at no expense on

account of returning a fugitive, if such fugitive is not indicted and tried by a jury, or does not plead guilty, unless it be shown to the satisfaction of the governor that the want of trial was not due to any fault or neglect on the part of the person or persons interested in the prosecution.

BOARD OF PAROLE.

The Thirty-second General Assembly passed a law establishing the indeterminate sentence in Iowa, and providing for a Board of Parole to administer the same. Under the provision of this law, the Governor appointed W. H. Berry, J. M. Emmert and P. A. Smith members of this board, the terms of the members being, in the order named, two, four and six years from July 1, 1907. The member whose term first expires shall be the chairman. One member must be an attorney, and not more than two may belong to the same political party. Each member is to receive ten dollars per diem, not to exceed one thousand dollars per annum, and expenses while on official business. At least four sessions must be held each calendar year. "The board shall employ a competent secretary, who shall receive a salary not to exceed two thousand dollars per year," and such other employes as the Executive Council may by written resolution direct. An office must be furnished at the Capitol for the use of the board.

"The Board of Parole shall have power to establish rules and regulations under which it may allow prisoners within the penitentiaries, other than prisoners serving life terms, to go upon parole." The board is also made advisory to the Governor in the matter of final pardon, and it is made its duty, under his direction, "to take charge of all correspondence in reference to the pardon of persons convicted of crime" * * * "and to file its recommendation with the Governor, with its reasons for the same."

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR.

Term of incumbent ends January, 1909.

WARREN GARST, of Coon Rapids, Carroll county. Born in Iowa.

The lieutenant-governor is elected for a term of two years and is required to have the same qualifications, as to age and residence, as the governor. He does not give bond.

In case of the death, impeachment, resignation, removal from office, or other disability of the governor, the powers and duties of that office devolve upon the lieutenant-governor, for the residue of the term, or until the governor shall be acquitted, or the disability removed.

The lieutenant-governor is president of the senate, but can only vote when the senate is equally divided. In case of his death or other disability incapacitating him from discharging the duties of his office, the same devolve upon the president pro tempore of the senate.

He receives the same mileage and double the per diem of a senator. He maintains an office at the capitol building during the meetings of the general assembly.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

Term of incumbent ends January, 1909. Salary \$2,200.

WILLIAM C. HAYWARD, of Davenport, Scott county. Born in New York.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Deputy	John M. Jamieson....	Casey	Ohio	\$ 1,600
Chief clerk	Henry T. Saberson....	Alta	Wisconsin.	1,500
Clerk land office	Guy S. Brewer.....	Des Moines	Iowa	1,500
Corporation clerk	Carl J. Skinner.....	Clinton	Iowa	1,200
Corporation clerk	Roy M. Williams.....	Des Moines	Iowa	1,200
Document librarian	James H. Wilson.....	Adair county	New York..	1,200
Document clerk and acc't	Joseph Francis.....	Des Moines	Iowa	1,200
Stenographer	Dora Holaday.....	Greenfield.....	Iowa	800
Janitor and messenger	John D. Peters.....	Newton	England	800

The secretary of state is the head of the department of state. He is elected by the people for a term of two years, and receives a salary of \$2,200 a year. He is ex officio a member of the executive council, and for the work done as such member he receives an additional annual compensation of \$800. He is also ex officio a member of the state board of library trustees.

The secretary of state countersigns all commissions and proclamations issued by the governor, and keeps a record thereof in the executive register.

The enrolled copies of the constitutions and the laws of the state, the authenticated copies of the journals of the senate and house of the general assemblies, and many other legislative and state papers are filed in his office. He prepares for publication all laws, resolutions and memorials passed by the general assembly, and is charged with the work of distributing the codes, code supplements and session laws.

All printed state documents, consisting of the annual and biennial reports of the various state departments, the journals of the house and senate, extracts from the laws, and other special reports, are delivered to the document department of his office, and are distributed under his direction as required by law.

Certificates of nomination and all papers and records pertaining to the election and qualification of state and district officers are filed in his office.

All papers relative to the incorporation of cities and towns, the annexation or severance of territory, and the consolidation or abandonment of municipal corporations are transmitted to him and preserved as a part of the permanent records of his office.

Articles of incorporation of both domestic and foreign corporations, as well as all amendments thereto, are filed and recorded in his office, and certificates of authority to transact business within the state of Iowa are issued by him. Applications for the registration of trade marks, labels and forms of advertising are made to him and certificates issued thereon. Applications for the registration of motor vehicles are also filed with him, and he assigns and keeps a record of the numbers issued.

The secretary of state audits the bills of the state printer and state binder, and issues certificates to the auditor of state specifying the amounts the said officers are entitled to receive for work done.

He edits, publishes and distributes the Iowa Official Register, and is required by law to place therein historical, political and other statistics and facts of general value, but nothing of a partisan character.

The records, files, field notes and plats of survey, and other papers and documents of the state land office are in his custody. Patents for school, university, agricultural college, railroad, swamp and other lands, are prepared in the land office, and, when signed by the governor, are countersigned by the secretary of state and recorded in the patent record books in the land department. He makes a biennial report to the governor of the transactions of this department.

The state inspectors of oils report to him each month the number of barrels of oil and gasoline inspected, the number of barrels approved and the number rejected, and the amount of their expenses, and at the close of the biennial period he makes report thereof to the governor.

The clerks of the district courts report annually to him the criminal convictions within their counties, along with other information relative thereto, which he compiles and reports biennially to the governor.

All fees received by the secretary of state are turned into the state treasury each month. The fees average about \$160,000 annually.

AUDITOR OF STATE.

Term of incumbent ends January, 1909. Salary \$2,500.

BERTL F. CARROLL, of Bloomfield, Davis county. Born in Iowa.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Deputy	Amos W. Brandt	Des Moines.....	Indiana.....	\$ 1,800
Chief clerk insurance dept	Ole O. Roe.....	Des Moines.....	Norway.....	1,800
Security clerk ins. dept....	William M. Lewis	Des Moines.....	Iowa.....	1,500
Fee clerk insurance dept....	Joseph H. Byrnes	Waterloo.....	Illinois.....	1,400
Clerk insurance dept.....	Homer F. Wood.....	Odebolt.....	Illinois.....	1,000
Chief clerk revenue dept....	Joseph F. Wall.....	Mount Ayr.....	Iowa.....	1,500
Chief clerk banking dept....	Frank E. Roberts.....	Newton.....	Ohio.....	1,500
Clerk banking department	Herbert F. Rosser.....	Troy.....	Iowa.....	1,000
Stenographer	Stella Elliott.....	Centerville.....	Iowa.....	900
Stenographer	Elizabeth Rodgers.....	Ottumwa.....	Iowa.....	900
Janitor	John W. Johnson.....	Bloomfield.....	Indiana.....	720
Ins. exam'r and actuary ..	John A. McKellar.....	Des Moines.....	Canada.....	3,000
Assistant ins. examiner....	.....	.....	.....	Fees
Bank examiner	David H. McKee.....	Mediapolis.....	Iowa.....	1,800
Bank examiner	Henry M. Cormany.....	Woodbine.....	Iowa.....	1,800
Bank examiner	Leland Windsor.....	Des Moines.....	Illinois.....	1,800
Bank examiner	Michael A. Buchan.....	Grundy Center.....	Canada.....	1,800
Building and loan exam'r	.....	.....	.....	Fees
Municipal acc'ts exam'r ..	George E. Pennell.....	Atlantic.....	.....	Fees
Ass't exam'r munic. acc'ts	.....	.....	.....	Fees

The auditor of state keeps the accounts between the state and the United States, or any other state, public official or person; makes settlement of accounts with county treasurers and receivers of state revenues; keeps accounts of all revenues, funds and income of the state and of all disbursements; settles accounts with public debtors for debts due the state; settles claims against the state treasury; superintends and enforces payment of moneys payable into the state treasury; superintends the fiscal affairs of the state and furnishes forms for reports to be made by county officials to the state; draws all warrants on the state treasurer for money directed by law to be paid out of the treasury; has custody of all books, securities, bonds, etc., pertaining to the fiscal affairs of the state, where such are not required to be kept in some other office; reports to the governor biennially as to revenues, funds, income, taxable property, also as to expenditures and estimates expenditures for the biennial period following; makes apportionment of interest on the permanent school fund among the counties and directs the payment of the proceeds of escheat estates to the school fund.

The auditor of state also has charge of the insurance department, the banking department, the municipal accounting department, as well as having supervision of loan and trust companies and building and loan associations; he appoints the insurance examiners, the bank examiners, the building and loan examiners and the examiners of municipal accounts. All reports by any of the companies or associations above named are made to him, all fees, except fees for incorporation, are paid to him, and all deposits required by law of any such companies or associations to be made with the state are deposited in the auditor's office. None of the companies or associations named can transact business in the state until they have received a certificate of authority from the auditor.

In addition to the above, he is ex officio a member of the executive council of the state, which body constitutes the board of assessment and review and also has general supervision of the state's business, and is also a member of the state geological board.

TREASURER OF STATE.

Term of incumbent ends January, 1909. Salary \$2,800.

WILLISON W. MORROW, of Union county. Born in Guernsey county, Ohio.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Deputy.....	Quincy A. Willis.....	Perry.....	Indiana.....	\$ 1,800
Cashier.....	Frank A. Fariday.....	Creston.....	Indiana.....	1,500
Revenue clerk.....	Frank J. Murphy.....	Corning.....	Iowa.....	1,200
General clerk.....	Gamney W. Nelson.....	Clarion.....	Illinois.....	900
Stenographer.....	Harriet B. Perry.....	Grinnell.....	Iowa.....	900
Nightwatch.....	Vincent A. Jones.....	Forest City.....	Wales.....	750

The public revenues of the state are received and disbursed by the treasury department; books are kept in which are recorded the names of all persons from whom money for any purpose is received, the time received, the purpose for which the money was remitted, and the amount thereof. Receipts in duplicate are issued for each item received, and the duplicate is filed with the state auditor. When remittance of state dues is made by bank draft, check or certificate of deposit, such draft, check or certificate must be deposited for collection in some bank in the city of Des Moines which has been previously designated as a depository for state funds, and no receipt for any sum remitted by check or draft is issued by the treasury department until the depository receiving the deposit notifies the department of the collection thereof. All county treasurers and superintendents of schools and all state officers, boards or commissions are required to remit to the state treasury on or before the 15th of each month, all moneys received by them during the preceding calendar month. The treasurer of state, with the consent of the executive council, may designate banks in the city of Des Moines as depositories of state funds. Each bank so designated shall give bonds to be approved by the executive council, and shall pay interest on daily balances at such rate and at such times as may be agreed upon by the banks and the treasurer of state, with the approval of the executive council. At this time such depositories pay interest monthly at the rate of two per cent per annum.

It is the especial duty of this department to enforce the law imposing a tax upon collateral inheritances. Disbursements from the state treasury are made only upon warrants issued by the state auditor and a record is kept of each warrant paid, showing date of issue, date of payment, to whom payable, to whom paid and upon what account drawn. All accounts of each state institution under the board of control are paid by checks issued by this department in favor of the person to whom the account is payable. These accounts are not paid until after they have been audited by the board of control and an abstract of the total amount due on account of each institution and the names and post-office addresses of the persons to whom each of the several accounts are payable has been forwarded to this department by the board of control, together with a warrant or warrants of the auditor of state to cover the total amount to be paid. The state treasurer is the custodian of the permanent endowment fund of the State Agricultural College. This fund amounts to about \$680,000 and is loaned at not less than five per cent, secured by first mortgages upon real estate in Iowa. Only the interest may be used by the college. This interest is payable to the state treasurer and is by him paid to the treasurer of the college. The accounts of the department are examined once each quarter by the auditor's department and may be examined by the governor at any time. The total receipts of the department for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1906, were \$2,993,929, including agricultural endowment and interest funds.

STATE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

Term of incumbent ends January, 1909. Salary \$4,000.

HOWARD WEBSTER BYERS, of Harlan, Shelby county. Born in Wisconsin.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Assistant.....	Charles W. Lyon.....	Valley Junct..	Iowa	\$ 1,800
Stenographer.....	Winogene Hobbs.....	Harlan	Iowa	900

The attorney-general is elected for a period of two years and has since 1897 occupied offices at the state house.

It is the duty of the attorney-general to appear for the state, prosecute or defend all actions and proceedings, civil and criminal, in which the state shall be a party or interested, when requested to do so by the governor, executive council or general assembly; and shall prosecute or defend for the state all causes in the supreme court in which the state is a party or interested.

He shall also, when requested, give his opinion in writing upon all questions of law submitted to him by the general assembly or either house thereof, the governor, lieutenant-governor, auditor, secretary of state, treasurer, superintendent of public instruction, and executive council.

During the last two years the attorney-general has rendered one hundred and ten official opinions and written hundreds of letters in response to inquiries from county officers and others as to the construction and interpretation of statutes and as to the law in cases which have arisen in the state.

During the last biennial period there were fifteen civil and one hundred and eighty-eight criminal cases disposed of in this office.

It is also his duty to prepare drafts for contracts, forms and other writings which may be required for the use of the state, and shall at the close of each biennial period report to the governor the condition of his office, the opinions rendered and the business transacted in the office.

In addition to the above, the attorney-general is also a member of the state board of health and chairman of the state board of law examiners, whose duty it is to examine and pass upon the qualifications of all applicants for admission to the bar.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Term of incumbent ends January, 1909. Salary \$2,500.

JOHN F. RIGGS, of Sigourney, Keokuk county. Born in Iowa.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Deputy.....	Jasper C. Bennett....	Mount Ayr	Illinois	\$ 1,800
Stenographer.....	Byrdella Johnson....	Seymour	Iowa	900
Janitor	John W. Gooder.....	Des Moines....	New Jersey	720

Work of the Department of Public Instruction. The duties of the superintendent of public instruction are numerous and varied. They may be classified as educational, quasi judicial and ex officio.

Educational. Among the duties of an educational nature may be named his general supervision over the county superintendents and the public schools of the state which necessitate his meeting with these officers at least twice each year and the publication of numerous circulars of instruction and suggestion. He also appoints institutes and approves institute faculties, visits them and addresses the teachers in attendance; attends educational meetings and delivers

educational addresses. It is also his duty to collect statistics and report on education and educational questions and the condition of the public schools of the state and to publish them in reports and in pamphlets. Among the pamphlets that have become a part of the educational needs of the state and are of national note may be named the Hand-Book for Iowa Schools, the Institute Manual, Special Day Book, Educational Directory, and the Proceedings of the Iowa State Teachers' Association. Many others of minor importance on various subjects are published.

Judicial. The quasi judicial duties of the superintendent of public instruction include the hearing of appeals from the decisions of county superintendents, the rendering of opinions in writing when requested by school officers (but in fact opinions are rendered to all who request them), and the publication of the school laws and notes on the same, and pamphlets containing session laws.

Ex Officio. Duties. The superintendent of public instruction is ex officio a member of the board of regents of the state university and of the board of trustees of the state college, chairman of the board of trustees of the state normal school, and president of the educational board of examiners.

As the executive of the board of examiners, a great amount of labor and responsibility is incurred, since all licenses are issued under authority of this board, and the work is conducted under his personal supervision.

Miscellaneous. In addition to the duties enumerated above he reports biennially to the governor on the condition of the public schools of the state and makes such suggestions and recommendations as investigation and experience dictate. He must keep a complete account of the expenditures on account of his department and the educational board of examiners and report the same to the executive council. He has also accepted many calls from rural communities to meet with them and discuss such rural school questions as may confront them.

RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS.

Term four years. Term of chairman expires January, 1909, and of the other members January, 1911.

Office	Name.	Legal Residence.	Birthplace	Compensation
Chairman	Nathaniel S. Ketchum	Marshalltown.	New Jersey	\$ 2,200
Commissioner	David J. Palmer.....	Washington...	Penn.....	2,200
Commissioner	Willard L. Eaton.....	Osage	Iowa	2,200
Secretary.....	Dwight N. Lewis.....	Des Moines.....	Iowa	1,800
General Clerk.....	Thos. H. Boylan.....	Audubon	Wisconsin.	1,200
Stenographer.....	Clarence E. Ladd.....	Estherville....	Iowa	900
Janitor.....	Joseph R. Shannon..	Winterset	Penn.....	720

The powers and duties of this board are: To generally supervise all railroads in the state, both steam and electric, except street railroads; to inquire into any neglect or violation of the laws of the state by any railroad corporation doing business therein; to make examinations and inspections of the physical conditions, conduct and management of such railroads and report their condition to said companies; to stop and prevent railroad companies, under certain circumstances, from running or passing their trains over unsafe bridges; to adjudge changes in station houses, rolling stock and rates of fare; to make report on the first Monday in December in each year to the governor of its doings for the preceding year, accompanied with appropriate suggestions and recommendations; to receive, tabulate, and report upon the annual reports filed with it by railroad companies; to examine any of the books, papers or documents of any such corporation; to examine under oath employes of such corporations; to issue subpoenas, administer oaths and compel the attendance of witnesses; to make and fix maximum schedules of freight rates for such corporations, such schedules to be deemed reasonable until disproved; to examine

into rates in force, upon complaint that the rate charged by a railroad company, or that the maximum rates fixed by the commission are unreasonably high or discriminating, and to fix the rate again, which must not be higher than any rate established by law, such decision of the commission is prima facie evidence that the rate so made is a reasonable maximum rate; to bring suits to enforce its orders; to inquire into the management of the business of such carriers and to obtain from them full and complete information necessary to enable the commissioners to carry out the objects of the law; to hear, investigate and determine all complaints alleging unreasonable rates, unjust discrimination, undue preference, violation of the long and short haul clause, or other infractions of the commission law, and make proper orders thereupon; to establish joint through rates, upon application, over two or more connecting lines; and to have the same authority over express companies as the act confers concerning railroads.

Before any railway company may condemn lands for additional depot grounds, or for straightening or relocating track, the permission of the board must be obtained. Interlocking switches may be placed at grade railroad crossings or draw bridges, thus obviating the necessity of stopping trains before passing over such grade crossings or draw bridges, but before the interlocking switch may be used, consent of the board must be obtained.

CLERK OF SUPREME COURT.

Term of incumbent ends January, 1911. Salary \$2,200.

JOHN C. CROCKETT, of Eldora, Hardin county. Born in Illinois.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Deputy.....	Henry L. Bouquet ..	Knoxville	Holland.....	\$ 1,200
General clerk.....	Thomas H. Grubb	Columbus Jct.	Iowa.....	1,200
Extra clerk.....	Zilpha Popejoy	Iowa Falls.....	Kansas.....	900
Messenger.....	Granville D. Pickett ..	Des Moines.....	Ohio.....	720

The clerk of the supreme court shall have an office at the seat of government, keep a complete record of the proceedings of the court, file all printed matter and papers in cases, issue orders to carry out the directions of the supreme court, file and enter of record opinions of the supreme court, deliver them to the reporter for the purpose of publication, and when so published and returned, keep the original on file; to collect all fees and costs as shown of record and make disbursement of same as provided by law; to certify to records and announce to attorneys rulings made or decisions rendered, and perform all other duties pertaining to his office.

REPORTER OF THE SUPREME COURT.

Term of incumbent ends January, 1911.

WENDELL W. CORNWALL, of Spencer, Clay county. Born in Wisconsin.

The clerk of the supreme court delivers to the reporter the original opinions handed down by the supreme court. From these opinions the reporter prepares copies for the publisher of the "Supreme Court Reports," attaching to each opinion a syllabus and a brief statement of the facts involved. He also prepares for each volume an index and a short table of cases. He receives as full compensation for his services the sum of six hundred dollars for each volume of the reports completed by him. He is also allowed seven hundred and twenty dollars a year for a stenographer.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Compensation \$800 per annum.

ALBERT B. CUMMINS.....Governor
 WILLIAM C. HAYWARD.....Secretary of State
 BERYL F. CARROLL.....Auditor of State
 WILLISON W. MORROW.....Treasurer of State

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Secretary.....	Arthur H. Davison...	Des Moines....	Penn.....	\$ 1,800
Clerk.....	Almer C. Swan.....	Carlisle.....	Iowa.....	1,400
Clerk.....	Thomas B. Koolbeck.	Harlan.....	Iowa.....	1,000
Expert accountant.....	Chas. C. Heer.....	Armstrong....	N. Jersey..	\$6 pr d
Postmaster.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000
Janitor and mail carrier...	John H. Shafer.....	Des Moines....	Penn.....	1,000

Among the duties placed upon the executive council, by the laws of Iowa, are the following:

To audit all claims for expenses and per diem of state officers and employes and of claims for stores, supplies, furniture, etc., purchased for state departments, and sundry other claims.

To purchase all stores, supplies and furniture for state departments and officers, including the state printer.

The execution of contracts for fuel, lights, repairs, blank books, etc.

The approval of articles of incorporation and by-laws of building and loan associations, and of plans for liquidation of said associations.

The charge of the erection of the historical building.

The custody of paper and supplies for state printer and other state officers.

The assessment of railway, express, sleeping and equipment car, telegraph and telephone properties.

The classification of railways.

The making of tax levies for state purposes and the certification of the same to the several county auditors.

The certification of tax valuations, fixed by the executive council, to the several county auditors.

The equalization of property valuations between counties.

The canvass of votes cast for state and district officers.

The compilation of a state census once in ten years (next 1915).

The making of contracts for publication of supreme court reports.

The declaration of changes in classification of cities.

The compilation and publication of annual reports of (a) railway, express, sleeping and equipment car assessments, (b) telegraph and telephone assessments and of the biennial report of expenses of all state departments.

The consideration of petitions for drainage of lake beds; the survey and platting of the same and the sale of the land within said lake beds when drainage is authorized.

The determination of the territory outside of Iowa in which Iowa insurance companies may loan money.

The making of annual settlement with all state officers, under section 161 of the code.

The assignment of office rooms to state officers in capitol building.

The appointment of the board of examiners of mine inspectors.

The approval of rates of interest to be paid by depositaries on state funds.

The fixing of reserve lists of state documents and publications and the approval of requisitions for documents and publications in said reserve list.

To dispose of state documents which the state librarian, curator of historical department and curator of law department may certify are not required for state uses.

To approve rules for uniformity of assessments in counties.

To audit claims for the expenses of collection of inheritance taxes and for the repayment of such taxes when wrongfully paid.

The approval of plans of doing business by certain investment companies.

The fixing of editions of leaflets published by state superintendent of public instruction, of the report of the proceedings of the State Teachers' Association, and of the editions of certain reports which are not fixed by statute.

The approval of plans for building at the state educational institutions, under certain conditions.

FOOD AND DAIRY COMMISSIONER.

Appointed by the Governor. Term, two years; expires April 30, 1908.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Commissioner.....	Herbert R. Wright...	Des Moines....	Iowa.....	\$ 2,000
Deputy.....	William E. Smith.....	Storm Lake....	Iowa.....	1,400
Assistant.....	Frank L. Odell.....	Greenfield.....	Iowa.....	1,400
Assistant.....	Willis B. Johnson.....	Monticello.....	Iowa.....	1,400
Clerk.....	Edward C. Lytton.....	Des Moines.....	Iowa.....	900
Chemist.....	J. Raymond Chittick.....	Des Moines.....	Iowa.....	2,000
Assistant Chemist.....	Avis Talcott.....	Des Moines.....	Illinois.....	\$2.50pd
Food Inspector.....	Michael E. Flynn.....	Burlington.....	Iowa.....	\$4 pr d
Food Inspector.....	Charles B. Easler.....	Forest City.....	Iowa.....	\$4 pr d
Food Inspector.....	John C. Tate.....	Des Moines.....	Iowa.....	\$4 pr d
Food Inspector.....	James P. Morey.....	Des Moines.....	Iowa.....	\$4 pr d

On May 1, 1886, the first dairy commissioner took his office. The first annual report made November 1, 1887, showed annual expenditures amounting to \$2,394. The object of the creation of the department was the enforcement of the laws in regard to oleomargarine and the collection of statistics upon the dairy business of the state. In 1892 the commissioner was authorized to provide milk inspection in cities of the state having more than 10,000 population and in 1900 one assistant commissioner was authorized, and in 1902 another, for work among the creameries. In 1908 the office was changed to Food and Dairy Commissioner and was charged with the enforcement of the pure food laws. At present this department is charged with the enforcement of the laws in regard to oleomargarine, butter, cream and milk; pasteurization of skimmed milk at creameries; law requiring proper sanitation at creameries and other places where dairy products are handled or manufactured; the pure food laws; and to carry on inspection of milk and cream sold in fourteen cities of the state and to collect statistics of the dairy industry of the state. There are ten employes in this department, besides the commissioner and the local milk inspectors, and the expense to the state is about \$20,000 annually.

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.

Commissioner appointed by the Governor. Term, two years; expires March 31, 1909.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Commissioner.....	Edward D. Brigham.....	Des Moines....	Illinois....	\$ 1,900
Deputy.....	Alfred Shepherd.....	Sioux City.....	England..	1,500
Factory Inspector.....	Frank Bradley.....	Des Moines....	Louisiana.	1,300
Office clerk.....	Arthur R. Corey.....	Wesley.....	Wisconsin	900

Chapter 132, Laws of the Twentieth General Assembly of 1884 provided for the creation of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the appointment of a commissioner, defining his duties, and his tenure of office.

The work as outlined in the above act, was purely statistical, and was designed for the purpose of making inquiry into the conditions surrounding the employment of labor, its connection with the development of industries both mechanical and those arising from the natural resources of the state, the advantages and inducements offered in various localities for the establishment of desirable industries, the extent and productive value of industries already established and information relative to the home life and general welfare of the workers.

This work was carried on with success by the different commissioners and assistants and proved its value to the commercial and manufacturing interests of the state, also to the workers who were given an opportunity from time to time to express their views on the surrounding conditions, their desires for more favorable legislation, for better sanitation, ventilation, and more efficient means of protection in the operation of dangerous machinery. These reports from working people, strengthened by actual personal investigation made by the commissioners and exemplified in their reports, proved the necessity for periodical and systematic inspection of the factories and workshops by competent persons whose time could be devoted to that work. The frequent appeals thus made, backed by a desire on the part of our legislators that Iowa should not be relegated to the rear in the general march for improvement, resulted in the passage, in 1902, of a law providing for such inspection and the enforcement of requirements made, together with means for the support of men assigned to the work. A great step in advance was thus made and the work has progressed by using up-to-date methods, similar to those in vogue in the older manufacturing states, thus establishing the most important feature of the work of the department. All classes of establishments where labor is employed have been visited, a long list of improvements have been made, tending toward both safety and comfort, and proof is evident that the money provided was well expended.

Up to the close of 1905 no efficient means of restricting the employment of children had been provided. The existing law required that children under 14 should attend school 16 consecutive weeks in each year, but children of any age could be put to work all the remainder of the year, and many children of tender age were found in the factories and stores. To remedy this evil the Thirty-first General Assembly in 1906 enacted a law prohibiting the employment of children under 14 in factories, workshops, stores and some other places specified, at any time, under penalty. The work of enforcement was placed in the hands of the commissioner of the Bureau of Labor Statistics and his assistants. The law has been partly self-enforcing. A number of employers who had been employing children under the age limit dismissed them voluntarily. Only a few employers have shown a disposition to oppose the enforcement of the law, and when proof was given them by inspectors that they were violating it, they dismissed all under the age limit at once, thus giving no immediate cause for prosecution. A better condition prevails in Iowa now than heretofore and by persistent effort on the part of members of the department conditions will continue to improve and a nearer approach to the ideal condition will be attained.

Summing up, it may be said that considering the limited appropriation and general expense of this department there has been steady advancement made in the progress of the work this bureau is intended to perform, and it is confidently expected that the future will show gratifying progress.

STATE PRINTER AND STATE BINDER.

Elected by Legislature. Term, two years; expires December 31, 1908.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
State printer	Emory H. English.....	Mason City.....	Iowa	Profits
State binder.....	Edward D. Chassell..	LeMars	New York..	Profits

THE STATE PRINTER.

The state printer and the state binder are elected by the general assembly biennially.

The state printer is required to maintain his office at the seat of government and provide a printing plant of sufficient capacity and equipment to do the printing of the state officers and the general assembly under a schedule of prices for composition and presswork and provisions for measurement established by the general assembly and set forth in detail in the code and the session laws.

The statutes make specific provision for the various reports to be printed and the number of each, together with other printing, and all printing which is not specifically provided for by statute is authorized and ordered by a system of requisitions, bills for same to be audited and checked by the secretary of state and duly approved before ordered paid.

All paper stock used by the state printer is purchased by the state through the executive council, and the stock is in charge of the secretary of the executive council, who issues same to the state printer upon the requisition of the latter, charging same against him, items of credit being obtained by the state printer to offset the debit charges by measurement and computation of amount of paper stock used by the printer and returned to the state in printed documents, blanks and stationery.

There is no fixed salary for this office, the state printer receiving as his entire compensation the amounts named in the schedules of prices fixed by the statutes for printing actually done and delivered to and accepted by the state. He is required to furnish a bond to be approved by the governor for \$5,000, or such other amount as the executive council may determine and fix, for faithful performance of duty, and is liable also under same for any shortage that may occur in paper stock when an accounting of same is made.

THE STATE BINDER.

The state binder is required to maintain an office at the state capital equipped with machinery and appliances sufficient to do the state work. He furnishes his own building, light, heat and power, as well as machinery.

He binds all books and publications printed by the state printer. The printed sheets of laws, journals and other publications, which are to be folded, stitched or bound, are delivered to the state binder by the state printer and a receipt is given therefor. The state binder furnishes all material except paper required in book binding. All leather, cloth, thread, gold leaf, glue, paste, and other materials are purchased and furnished by the state binder without expense to the state.

The state binder receives no salary, but is paid for his work by the piece on a schedule of prices specified by law. His compensation comes from the profit on the work performed and delivered. He is held responsible for loss or damage by fire or other cause to state work which is in his bindery for binding.

On the completion of a job of binding, the books or pamphlets are delivered to the document room, the supply department or to other departments, as the case may be, and he receives a receipt therefor for every article, book or pamphlet delivered.

The style of binding, whether to be sewed or stitched, with paper, board, cloth, or leather covers, or without covers, is all specified by law and the number of copies in each style of binding is named in the statute. Some discretion, however, is allowed the executive council in regard to the number of copies of reports and documents to be printed and bound, as the demand for them may vary from year to year.

The state printer and the state binder submit their bills for work done to the secretary of state. He is required by law to audit the bills, make the necessary corrections, if any, and then to certify to the auditor of state the amount which each of said officers is entitled to receive for the work specified in the said bills. The auditor of state thereupon draws his warrants for the amounts so certified.

ADJUTANT-GENERAL.

Appointed by the Governor. Salary, \$2,000.

WILLIAM H. THRIFT, of Dubuque, Dubuque county. Born in Iowa.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Assistant Adjutant-Gen.	Guy E. Logan	Red Oak	Iowa	\$ 1,500
Record clerk	Thos. L. Stevens	Glenwood	Ohio	1,200
Requisition clerk	H. C. Baumgartner	Dubuque	Iowa	1,100
Stenographer	Eva Wieser	Des Moines	Iowa	900
Quartermaster-sergeant	Frederick S. Hird	Dubuque	Wisconsin	840
Janitor	Samuel V. West	Des Moines	Penn.	720

The staff of the commander-in-chief consists of an adjutant-general, who is chief of staff and acting quartermaster-general, an assistant adjutant-general, a quartermaster-general who also acts as commissary-general, a surgeon-general, a judge-advocate general, a general inspector of small arms practice, a chief of engineers, a chief signal officer and seven aids. The adjutant-general has the rank of brigadier-general and the assistant adjutant-general that of colonel. All other officers above enumerated, if appointed and commissioned to such offices, have the rank of colonel, and if detailed from the active membership of the guard, shall retain their rank in the guard.

The adjutant-general issues and transmits all orders of the commander-in-chief and keeps a record of all appointments, of officers commissioned by the governor, of all the general and special orders and regulations, and of such matters as pertain to the organization of the military force and his duties. He holds office at the pleasure of the governor and performs the duty of quartermaster-general in addition to his duties as adjutant-general. He has charge of the state arsenal and grounds and all other property of the state kept or used for military purposes and receives and issues all quartermaster and ordnance stores and camp equipage upon the order of the commander-in-chief. He furnishes at the expense of the state such blanks and forms as are approved by the commander-in-chief. In each year, preceding a regular session of the general assembly, he makes out a detailed report of the transactions of his office, the expenses thereof and such other matters as shall be required by the commander-in-chief for the period since the last preceding report, and the governor may at any time require a similar report.

All muster rolls, reports, returns, enlistments, discharges and complete records of the organized militia are filed and made a matter of record in his office. The records of Iowa soldiers of the Civil and Spanish-American wars are on file in his office and all information desired from such records is furnished by him. Certificates of military service of Iowa soldiers of the late wars or past service in the organized militia are given by him under the seal of the state. He is the disbursing officer of all state appropriations for the use and support of the organized militia and as acting quartermaster-general all military property is committed to his custody, which he is required to issue for the use of the militia, keeping an account of the same. He is required to furnish such reports of the organized militia of the state as the secretary of war may from time to time require. As chief of staff he is to perform his duties as such officer as directed by the commander-in-chief or required by the laws of Iowa governing its organized militia or by orders and regulations.

STATE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

EX OFFICIO MEMBERS.

ALBERT B. CUMMINS, Governor of the State.
 A. B. STORMS, President of the State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts, Ames.
 HERBERT R. WRIGHT, State Food and Dairy Commissioner.
 PAUL O. KOTO, Forest City, State Veterinarian.

OFFICERS.

President—CHARLES E. CAMERON, Alta.
 Vice-President—WILLIAM C. BROWN, Clarion.
 Secretary—JOHN C. SIMPSON, Des Moines.
 Treasurer—GIDEON D. ELLYSON, Des Moines.

DIRECTORS.

First Congressional District—R. Sherman Johnston, Columbus Junction.
 Second Congressional District—Charles W. Phillips, Maquoketa.
 Third Congressional District—Elmer M. Reeves, Waverly.
 Fourth Congressional District—Robert T. St. John, Riceville.
 Fifth Congressional District—Stephen B. Packard, Marshalltown.
 Sixth Congressional District—Thomas C. Legoe, What Cheer.
 Seventh Congressional District—Charles F. Curtiss, Ames.
 Eighth Congressional District—John Ledgerwood, Leon.
 Ninth Congressional District—Michael McDonald, Bayard.
 Tenth Congressional District—O. Albert Olson, Forest City.
 Eleventh Congressional District—Harold L. Pike, Whiting.

Directors serve for a period of two years. The terms of directors from the odd-numbered districts expire December, 1907, and the terms of directors from the even-numbered districts expire December, 1908.

Officers are elected for a term of one year.

Annual convention second Wednesday in December each year.

Secretary elected by Board of Agriculture. Term expires December, 1907.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Secretary.....	John C. Simpson.....	Knoxville.....	Iowa.....	\$ 1,800
*Assistant secretary.....	Garth C. Fuller.....	Des Moines.....	Iowa.....	1,200
Assist. and stenographer.....	Elsie Colton.....	Columbus City.....	Iowa.....	900
Janitor.....	Eugene M. Fuller.....	Des Moines.....	N. Y.....	720

It is quite strange, yet true, that in the great state of Iowa, with more than sixty per cent of her population engaged in agriculture and stock raising, it was not until the year 1900 that a department of the state government was created in the interests of, and for the promotion of, agriculture, animal industry, horticulture, manufactures, etc. The Iowa department of agriculture was created by chapter 58 of the acts of the 28th general assembly. The department is managed by a board styled the board of agriculture, of which the governor, the president of the State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts, the state food and dairy commissioner, and the state veterinary surgeon are ex officio members; the other members are the president, vice-president, secretary and treasurer and one member from each of the congressional districts of the state. The president, vice-president and the directors are chosen at a convention composed of delegates from each of the county and district fair associations, county farmers' institutes, state dairy association, horticultural society, Improved stock breeders' association and the state board of agriculture.

*Salary paid out of state fair fund.

It is the duty of the board to look after and promote the interests of agriculture, agricultural education, animal and other industries of the state; to investigate all subjects relating to improvement of methods, appliances and machinery and the diversification of crops and other products; also to investigate reports of the prevalence of contagious diseases among domestic animals, and the destruction of insects and fungus grasses and grains and other plants, the adulteration of foods, seeds and other products, and to report the result of such investigations, together with recommendations of remedial measures for the prevention of dangers resulting therefrom. It is the duty of the agricultural experiment station to co-operate with the department in carrying on these investigations. The passage of the pure food bill by the thirty-first general assembly was the result of investigations made by the department. The data, analysis and proposed bill for the regulation of the sale of commercial food stuffs, condimental stock foods, and the adulteration of seeds contained in a recent bulletin published by the department, were gathered through the efforts and work of the committee of the state board of agriculture on the adulteration of foods, seeds and other products. As no fund has ever been provided for carrying on the work outlined in section 1657-g of the code supplement of Iowa, or for the publication of bulletins and conclusions arrived at by such investigations, the department is necessarily handicapped in its work. Whatever expense has been incurred in this work has been paid out of the state fair funds.

It is the duty of the secretary of the department to annually compile the Iowa Year Book of Agriculture. This book contains the weather and crop statistics for the year, and other data and information obtainable relative to live stock, as well as the report of the meetings of the Swine Breeders' association, the State Dairy association, Improved Live Stock Breeders' association, dairy commissioner's report, together with other matters of interest to the farmer. These year books are published by the state and are for free distribution. It is also the duty of the secretary of the department to look after and enforce the provisions of the law relative to the registration of pure bred stallions that are kept for public service, sale or exchange.

The statute provides that the director of the Iowa weather and crop service is to be appointed by the governor upon the recommendation of the state board of agriculture. All county and district agricultural associations of the state receiving aid make a report annually to the office of the department of agriculture. Section 1657-1 of the code supplement of Iowa places the management of the state fair with the board, as follows:

Sec. 1657-1. STATE FAIR. The board shall have full control of the state fair grounds and improvements thereon belonging to the state, with requisite powers to hold annual fairs and exhibits of the productive resources and industries of the state. They may prescribe all necessary rules and regulations thereon. The board may delegate the management of the state fair to the executive committee and two or more additional members of the board; and for special work pertaining to the fair they may employ an assistant secretary and such clerical assistance as may be deemed necessary. All expenditures connected with the fair including the per diem and expenses of the managers thereof, shall be recorded separately and paid from the state fair receipts. The said board of agriculture shall have the power to authorize or forbid the construction of street railways within the state fair grounds and may define the motive power by which the cars thereon shall be propelled and to authorize or forbid the location and laying down of tracks for street railways in said grounds.

COMMISSION OF PHARMACY.

Appointed by the Governor. Term three years. Retire in rotation.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
President.....	Joseph S. Goss.....	Atlantic.....	N. Y.....	\$5 pr d
Commissioner.....	Fred Russell.....	Rockwell City	Iowa.....	5 pr d
Commissioner.....	Bert P. Keltz.....	Webster City..	Iowa.....	5 pr d
Secretary.....	Chas. W. Phillips...	Maquoketa.....	Iowa.....	1,500
Janitor.....	Artemus Brigham....	Des Moines....	N. Y.....	720

Members of the board are appointed for a term of three years, one member each year. Every person who shall desire to conduct the business of selling at retail, compounding or dispensing drugs, etc., for medical use, must first be examined by said board and their names registered in a book kept by the board for that purpose, showing also his residence, together with the date issuing certificate.

Fee for examination and certificate, \$5.

The following law relates to itinerant vendor's license:

Sec. 2594. Itinerant vendors of drugs—Any itinerant vendor of any drug, nostrum, ointment, or appliance of any kind for the treatment of any disease or injury, and all those who by any method publicly profess to treat or cure diseases, injury or deformity, shall pay to the treasurer of the commission of pharmacy an annual fee of \$100, upon the receipt of which the secretary of the commission shall issue a license for one year from its date. Two thousand dollars annually of the money arising from the license fund, or so much as may be needed, shall be devoted to defraying the expenses of the commission and any balance remaining, shall be paid into the state treasury. Said commission shall, on the first day of January of each year, make a verified and itemized statement in writing to the auditor of state of all receipts and expenditures of money coming into their hands by virtue of their office. Any violation of this section shall be a misdemeanor, and any person shall, upon conviction thereof, pay a fine of not less than \$100, nor more than \$200. In actions or prosecutions under this chapter, it need not be proved that the defendant has not a license, but such fact shall be a matter of defense.

IOWA STATE LIBRARY.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES (EX OFFICIO).

HON. ALBERT B. CUMMINS, Governor, President of Board.

HON. WILLIAM C. HAYWARD, Secretary of State.

HON. JOHN F. RIGGS, Superintendent of Public Instruction.

CHIEF JUSTICE SILAS M. WEAVER
 JUDGE SCOTT M. LADD
 JUDGE CHARLES A. BISHOP
 JUDGE HORACE E. DEEMER
 JUDGE JOHN C. SHERWIN
 JUDGE EMLIN McCLAIN

} Judges of the Supreme Court.

STATE LIBRARIAN.

Term six years. Elected by Board of Library Trustees. Term expires April 30, 1912. Salary \$2,000.

JOHNSON BRIGHAM, of Des Moines, Polk county. Born in New York.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Curator law department...	Arthur J. Small	Des Moines....	Wisconsin.	\$ 1,500
1st Asst. librarian.....	Helen M. Lee	Des Moines....	Iowa	1,000
2d Asst. librarian.....	Florence A. Russell..	Des Moines....	Illinois	800
3d Asst. librarian.....	Mary Rosemond.....	Independence	Ohio	700
Cataloguer.....	Lavinia Steele.....	Coon Rapids..	Iowa	1,000
Sten. and bookkeeper.....	Winnie E. Hess.....	Des Moines....	Iowa	800
Janitor	William W. Wills	Des Moines....	Indiana	720

The accession list of the state library on the first day of July, 1906, included 92,808 volumes, exclusive of the volumes of the historical department with which the miscellaneous portion of the state library was consolidated by act of the twenty-eighth general assembly. The total accessions during the year ending June 30, 1906, were 4,652 volumes.

The state library still awaits the completion of the new historical building, the east wing of which will be wholly given over to the miscellaneous portion of the library. Book stacks for the first floor of this wing have been ordered and it is anticipated that this floor will be occupied within a few months; the occupation of the other stories will depend on the provision made by the thirty-second general assembly for finishing and furnishing the building.

The librarian notes with satisfaction the steadily growing utilization of the state library by advanced students of literature, philosophy, science and social problems and by debaters in the high schools and colleges of the state; also by state legislators and those interested in state legislation. This satisfaction is enhanced by the steadily increasing ability of the library to satisfy the wants of those who visit it with serious purpose. Without extra appropriation or extra help, a legislative reference department has been established, during the past year, and the use made of the new department by legislators, legislative committee clerks and persons interested in legislation, has been surprisingly great, so much so that the work of the new department will be extended and its efficiency increased during the next two years.

The law department of the state library has been materially strengthened by an increase in its appropriation from \$2,500 to \$4,000, enabling the librarian to bring down to date several high-priced sets, and in other ways to add materially to the efficiency of that important department.

The completion of valuable sets of standard periodicals, legal, scientific and miscellaneous is one of the gratifying results of recent years, making the library's periodical department one of the most complete in the country.

HISTORICAL DEPARTMENT.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES (EX OFFICIO).

HON. ALBERT B. CUMMINS, Governor of the State.
 HON. WILLIAM C. HAYWARD, Secretary of State.
 HON. JOHN F. RIGGS, Superintendent of Public Instruction.

CHIEF JUSTICE SILAS M. WEAVER.
 JUDGE SCOTT M. LADD.
 JUDGE CHARLES A. BISHOP.
 JUDGE HORACE E. DEEMER.
 JUDGE JOHN C. SHERWIN.
 JUDGE EMLIN McCLAIN.

} Judges of the Supreme Court.

Curator elected by Board of Trustees for six years. Term expires April 30, 1918.
Salary \$1,600.

CHARLES ALDRICH, Curator, of Boone, Boone county. Born in New York.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Assistant	Mary R. Whitcomb ..	Grinnell	Iowa	\$ 1,200
Clerk and stenographer ..	Alice M. Steele	Coon Rapids ..	Iowa	1,000
Museum assistant	Thomas Van Hyning ..	Des Moines ..	Iowa	1,000
Janitor	Joseph B. Copper	Des Moines ..	Ohio	720
Janitor	Luther M. Randles ..	Des Moines ..	Indiana ..	720
Nightwatch	Selden H. Stacy	Medora	Ohio	720

As now organized this department dates from the first day of July 1892. Its chief purpose is the collection of historical data relating to our own state and the territory of the middle west of which it originally formed a part. Special efforts are made to collect Iowa newspapers from the earliest dates to the present time; works of state and general western history, biography and genealogy; works on the histories of all our wars from the earliest times; works relating to the North American Indians; county histories, maps, Iowa pamphlets, biographies of our noted men and women, printed or in manuscript; written or printed documents relating to early settlers and settlements; reports, catalogues and broadsides relating to the churches, educational and benevolent institutions of the state; in short, every species of data which can throw light upon local, state or western history. Two hundred ninety-four newspapers are currently received, 29 from other states, making a total of 323. The library is especially strong in genealogy, local history and the history of the civil war.

The department publishes *The Annals of Iowa*, an illustrated quarterly historical magazine of eighty pages, which has now completed its seventh volume. This is made up of original contributions in history and biography. By direction of the trustees it is sent free to every organized library in our state. Its price to subscribers is \$1 per year.

In addition to *The Annals*, the historical department is to be credited with the following publications, viz., eight biennial reports: "John Brown Among the Quakers, and Other Sketches," by Hon. Irving B. Richman; "First Census of the Original Counties of Dubuque and Des Moines," edited by Dr. Benj. F. Shambaugh; "History of the Constitution of Iowa," by Dr. Shambaugh; reprints of the laws of Iowa, 1838-39 and of 1839-40, and the hitherto unpublished journals of the council and house of representatives of the extra session of 1840; "Early Settlement and Growth of Western Iowa," by Rev. John Todd.

The department has secured nearly 100 fine oil portraits of distinguished Iowans, which are now on exhibition in the art gallery of the historical building. More are promised in the near future.

The library of the historical department on January 1, 1907, consisted of the following:

Bound volumes of newspapers	4,300
Books and pamphlets in the library	14,815

The museum includes seven large cases for autograph letters, manuscripts and portraits; a collection of recent, aboriginal and pre-historic pottery—some of the most interesting specimens of which were found in our own state; a large collection of stone implements, among which is an Iowa axe weighing 31¼ pounds—one of the largest ever discovered—with hundreds of flints; many teeth, tusks, and other bones of the mammoth and mastodon, all of which were found in Iowa; two large cases of birds—mostly specimens found within our state; many Iowa mammals; four large aquariums stocked with a collection of Iowa fishes; a case of Indian baskets, bead work, implements and weapons, the most of which were manufactured by the Musquakie Indians of Tama county; a collection of arms—cannon, mortars, swivel guns, rifles, muskets, carbines, swords and pistols, in use during the civil, Spanish and Philippine

wars; and duplicates in bronze of most of the historic medals issued by the United States government.

By act of the thirty-first general assembly, there was established a hall of public archives, in connection with the historical department. This is doubtless the most important undertaking of the department during the past year. The work was placed under the charge of Dr. B. F. Shambaugh and is being carried on in rooms in the east wing of the historical building.

The magnificent new historical building is now nearing completion and will, it is expected, be finished and occupied within a few months. Besides the historical department and hall of archives, there will be located in the new building the state library and the Iowa library commission.

CUSTODIAN OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND PROPERTY.

Appointed by the Governor, confirmed by the Senate. Term expires March 31, 1909. Salary \$1,500.

TIMOTHY E. McCURDY, of Hazelton, Buchanan county. Born in Ohio.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Chief engineer	Joseph Deemer	Des Moines	Penn.	\$ 1,500
Assistant engineer	William Spry	Des Moines	Iowa	1,200
Assistant engineer	Webb Hankins	Des Moines	Iowa	1,000
Electrician and machinist	Edgar R. Truax	Des Moines	Indiana	1,200
Carpenter	Thomas Hopkins	Des Moines	S. Wales	1,000
Chief of police	Thomas Longshore	Woodward	Indiana	900
Nightwatch	Thomas Graham	Decorah	New York	900
Nightwatch	James M. Newcomb	Boone	New York	900
Fireman	John Burns	Des Moines	Ireland	780
Fireman	Mar'n P. Wickersham	Des Moines	Ohio	780
Fireman	Joseph M. West	Des Moines	Indiana	780
Fireman	John Walker	Des Moines	Missouri	780
Fireman	Clarence Bogan	Des Moines	Missouri	780
Fireman	Charles Schroppel	Des Moines	Iowa	780
Fireman	Amsa J. Rhodes	Des Moines	Wisconsin	780
Janitor	Ole K. Olesen	Des Moines	Norway	720
Janitor	Frank J. Alber	Des Moines	Germany	720
Janitor	John P. Stevenson	Des Moines	Penn.	720
Janitor	Charles Vennerstrom	Des Moines	Sweden	720
Janitor	John Lewis	Des Moines	Indiana	720
Janitor	Owen Byrne	Des Moines	Iowa	720
Janitor	John M. Russell	Des Moines	Ohio	720
Janitor	James B. Shackelford	Hazelton	Indiana	720
Janitress	Ellen Billings	Des Moines	Indiana	720
Elevator tender	Harris Goldberg	Des Moines	Russia	780

The custodian of public buildings and property is appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. Term of office is two years.

It is the duty of the custodian to take charge of and protect the capitol building and all furniture and other property connected therewith, to preserve the same from injury; to control and take care of the capitol grounds, walks, fences, trees, shrubbery, statuary and other property of the state; to take charge and have control of all buildings and grounds at the seat of government, not by law placed in charge of some other person; to appoint the necessary employes; to make sworn statement at the end of each month of expenses incurred, make quarterly report to the governor and biennial report to the executive council on the last of December preceding the meeting of the general assembly.

STATE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

STATE MINE INSPECTORS.

Appointed by the Governor. Term two years. Expires March 31, 1908.

Office	District	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Inspector	First	John Verner	Chariton	Germany	\$ 1,500
Inspector	Second	Rhys T. Rhys	Ottumwa	So. Wales	1,500
Inspector	Third	Edward Sweeney	Des Moines	England	1,500
Secretary .....	.....	Lewis E. Stamm	Des Moines	Iowa	900

The office of state mine inspector was created by the eighteenth general assembly in the year 1880. At that time the mining of coal in this state was in its infancy. But few large mines were in operation and the tonnage of coal was small as compared to that of the present time. Then but one inspector was needed. Owing to the growth of the coal industry the twenty-first general assembly amended the mining laws and provided for three inspectors, and gave the governor power to divide the state into three inspection districts. Today the entire time of the three inspectors is taken up with the work of inspecting the mines of the state and seeing that they are worked in conformity with the mining laws of the state as regards safety to the employes therein, proper ventilation, condition of the shafts, escape ways in times of danger, safety catches on cages, condition of the cables for hoisting men and coal, and everything that would tend to guard against accidents to men employed in the mines.

A general office for the inspectors is maintained in the state house and a complete record is kept therein of all inspections, accidents, etc., in record books for that purpose. A monthly report is made to the governor and a general report of the conditions of the mines of the state, tonnage, accidents, number of employes, and other information relative to the coal industry, is published every two years. Copies of the state mining laws are also published and circulated. A secretary, elected by the inspectors, has charge of the general correspondence and books in the office, as the duties of the three inspectors keep them almost constantly in the field.

The coal producing counties of the state are divided into three inspection districts. The first district includes the counties of Appanoose, Lucas, Taylor, Monroe (part), Wayne and Page. Mr. John Verner, of Chariton, is the inspector in this district. This district had last year 149 mines in operation and produced 2,648,519 tons of coal.

The second district comprises the counties of Mahaska, Marion, Monroe (part), Keokuk, Van Buren, Davis, Jefferson, Wapello, and Warren. Mr. R. T. Rhys, of Ottumwa, is inspector in this district. For the year ending June 30, 1906, this district produced 2,328,624 tons of coal. The district has about one hundred mines in operation.

The third district comprises the counties of Polk, Webster, Jasper, Boone, Greene, Guthrie, Scott and Dallas. Mr. Edward Sweeney, of Des Moines, is the inspector in this district. For the year ending June 30, 1906, this district produced 2,040,342 tons of coal. About one hundred mines are in operation in this district.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS.

FOR MINE INSPECTORS, MINE FOREMEN AND HOISTING ENGINEERS.

Appointed by the Executive Council for a term of two years. Terms expire January 25, 1908. Compensation \$5.00 per diem.

EDWARD GRAY, Operator, Des Moines, Polk County.

JOHN W. BAKER, Engineer, Secretary, Des Moines, Polk County.

HARRY BOOTE, Operator, Knexville, Marion County.

JOHN OWENS, Miner, Beacon, Mahaska County.

JOHN CALDWELL, Miner, Seymour, Wayne County.

The state mining board was created by the twenty-second general assembly, and is composed of five members: two coal operators, two miners, and one engineer. Their duties are to examine and issue certificates to those qualified to act as state mine inspectors, hoisting engineers, and mine foremen. An examination for state mine inspectors is held the first Monday in March in even-numbered years in the office of the state mine inspectors in the state house. Examinations for hoisting engineers and mine foremen are held at various times during the year in different parts of the state. A fee of two dollars for registration, and an additional fee of two dollars is required of those taking and passing the examination for mine foremen and hoisting engineers. The law requires that each certificate issued by the board shall be recorded in the office of the examining board, and shall show the name, age, residence and years of experience of the person to whom it was issued.

BOARD OF HEALTH.

OFFICERS.

President, FRED W. POWERS, Waterloo.
Secretary, LOUIS A. THOMAS, Des Moines.
Stenographer, BESSIE OMSTEAD, Des Moines.

MEMBERS.

HOWARD WEBSTER BYERS, *Attorney-General, ex-officio*, Des Moines.
 PAUL O. KOTO, *State Veterinary Surgeon, ex-officio*, Forest City.
 CHARLES FRANCIS, *Civil Engineer*, Davenport.

	Terms expire.
FRED W. POWERS, Waterloo (Regular).....	January 31, 1908
JOSEPH H. SAMS, Clarion (Regular).....	January 31, 1909
ALEXANDER M. LINN, Des Moines (Homeopathic).....	January 31, 1910
ALFRED P. HANCHETT, Council Bluffs (Homeopathic).....	January 31, 1911
ALBERT C. MOERKE, Burlington (Eclectic).....	January 31, 1912
BERT L. EIKER, Leon (Regular).....	January 31, 1913
GEORGE E. DECKER, Davenport (Regular).....	January 31, 1914

BACTERIOLOGICAL LABORATORY.

Located at Iowa City, in connection with the State University.

PROF. HENRY ALBERT, M. D., *Director*.
 ELSKAR M. GUNN, *First Assistant Bacteriologist*.
 PROF CHARLES N. KINNEY, Drake University, Des Moines, *Chemist to the Board*.

COMPENSATION.

The members of the board receive no compensation, but are allowed necessary traveling expenses while performing official duties. The secretary receives \$1,200 per annum, the stenographer, \$900 per annum; the director of the bacteriological laboratory, \$1,000 per annum, in addition to salary as professor in State University; assistant bacteriologist, \$1,000 per annum; chemist, fees.

THE FUNCTIONS OF THE STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

Few have any conception of the varied functions of the state board of health. Chapter 16 of the code gives the board a general supervision of the lives and health of the people of the state and authorizes it to make rules and regulations respecting the public health and declares that such rules and regulations when made shall have the force of legislative enactments.

Under this general provision the board through local boards establishes, maintains and releases quarantine; requires the disinfection of persons and premises exposed to contagion; erects and maintains pest houses when needed and pre-

vents and abates nuisances. Under this same chapter it supervises the registration in each county of marriages and (by an amendment by the thirty-first general assembly) of divorces—transcripts of which are furnished by the clerks of the respective district courts to the secretary of the state board of health by whom they are bound and deposited in the historical building.

The board also supervises the examination and registration of licensed embalmers. Over eight hundred undertakers have been thus examined and granted embalmers' permits. The result has been that the science and skill as well as the technique of the funeral director has been greatly improved and the public health has been better protected thereby. In connection with this work the board has adopted rules and regulations for the transportation of the dead so that bodies, dead of infectious diseases, may be so prepared as to be shipped without interference or danger to any points in the United States, Canada, Mexico or Cuba. The rules for the shipment of corpses are the same in the countries just mentioned—the benefits of which can hardly be appreciated unless one is unfortunate enough to require such services.

Under chapter 87, acts of the thirtieth general assembly, the board is required to make rules and regulations for the inspection of petroleum products; to determine the number of oil inspectors that shall be appointed, to examine lamps and apparatus to be used for burning gasoline for illuminating purposes and to determine their safety; and to make rules and regulations for testing miner's oil and linseed oil.

Chapter 129, laws of the twenty-eighth general assembly, makes it the duty of this board to dispose of unclaimed bodies by directing to what medical college of the state such bodies shall be sent for anatomical purposes. It provides a penalty for any "coroner, undertaker, superintendent or managing officer of any public asylum, hospital, poorhouse or penitentiary within this state into whose hands the body of a deceased person shall come, which should be delivered to a medical college or school" to refuse or fail to notify the secretary of the state board of health as to its disposition. The object of this law was not only to supply medical colleges of the state with much needed and required material in a legal way, but also to relieve counties of the expenses of burial.

Chapter 14, title 12, makes it the duty of this board with the executive council, to review and approve such rules and regulations of the state veterinary surgeon as may be deemed "necessary for the prevention and suppression, and against the spread of all contagious and infectious diseases among domestic animals in the state."

In addition to the above specified duties the board supervises the disinterment, burial and transportation of all dead bodies within the state and keeps a record of such disinterments and burials.

The board also has, under the provisions of chapter 101, laws of the thirtieth general assembly, a thoroughly equipped and up-to-date bacteriological laboratory at Iowa City in connection with the State University where upon short notice tests are made to determine the presence of tuberculosis, typhoid fever, diphtheria, rabies, etc., and where the best methods of disinfection are determined.

In addition to these functions, now required of the board and those in contemplation, the board prints and distributes a large amount of literature—circulars, blanks, etc. It publishes a monthly Health Bulletin, now in its nineteenth consecutive year, as an official organ. There are issued 11,000 copies monthly. It is an agent by which the board can gain access to every state, county and township officer and to all physicians, embalmers and superintendents and principals of our public schools as well as to every mayor and city clerk. This publication not only gives the official transactions of the board but furnishes a large amount of information relative to the causes of diseases, the means of prevention and other matters pertaining to sanitation and hygiene.

Under chapter 17 of the code and chapter 158, acts twenty-ninth general assembly, the physicians of the board of health and its secretary are constituted the members and secretary of the board of medical examiners and as such, determine the standing of medical colleges, examine their graduates, and license those who pass satisfactory examination as physicians and osteopaths, with authority to refuse to issue certificates and to revoke those issued under

certain specified conditions and the board also issues certificates on reciprocity with other states and grants itinerant licenses to those holding its certificates.

All these various functions are performed with little, if any, expense to the state—that is, the fees turned into the state in discharge of the duties prescribed very nearly equal the appropriation.

STATE HYGIENIC LABORATORY.

The thirtieth general assembly, in establishing the state hygienic laboratory, chapter 101, provided for the appropriation of one thousand dollars for additional equipment, and five thousand dollars biennially for the salary of the director, assistants and the running expenses of the laboratory.

At the first meeting of the state board of health following the passage of this bill it was decided that for the present, on account of limited funds, a great deal of work which the laboratory should do in the interests of the public health must be postponed, and that the work of the laboratory must be limited to the routine diagnostic work in connection with diphtheria, typhoid fever, tuberculosis and rabies. The bacteriological and chemical analyses of public water supplies, a problem of very great importance, must be postponed until further provision for such is made, except when the public health is eminently concerned as in epidemics of typhoid fever. At such occasions the director of the laboratory shall make a personal investigation of the epidemic and to have such bacteriological and chemical analyses of water and other substances made as are necessary to the finding and the removal of the causes of such epidemics. The rapid diagnosis of certain infectious diseases like diphtheria being of such great importance in order that proper treatment may be begun as soon as possible, the board devised a method (which places the diagnosis outfits for the collection of material in the hands of every physician) by establishing one or more culture stations in every city and town in the state where the diagnosis outfits are kept constantly on hand and given free of charge to all physicians.

In addition to its routine duties the laboratory is now preparing for an examination of the air of the various railway coaches of the state with the object of determining their sanitary condition. These examinations will be carried on in co-operation with the various railway companies.

STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

President, JOSEPH H. SAMS, Clarion.

Secretary and Treasurer, LOUIS A. THOMAS, Des Moines.

Members, The physicians of the state board of health.

The secretary receives an annual salary of \$300.

Examinations held two weeks preceding the meetings of the board of health.

Correspondence relating to practice of medicine or osteopathy should be sent to the secretary of this board.

Every person practicing medicine or osteopathy in the state is required to secure a certificate from this board.

Every physician or osteopath itinerating within the state is required to procure a special license.

The board is authorized to issue two classes of certificates:

First, to *physicians*, under sections 2576 and 2582 of the code, and *second* to *osteopaths*, under chapter 158, laws Twenty-ninth General Assembly.

There is no provision in the law for issuing permits to practice midwifery.

DEPARTMENT OF VITAL STATISTICS.

Chapter 109, Acts of Thirty-first General Assembly.

State Registrar of Vital Statistics, LOUIS A. THOMAS, Des Moines.

Assistant, GERTRUDE KENNEDY, Des Moines.

Compensation: State registrar, \$300 per annum; assistant, \$200 per annum.

Undertakers and coroners are required on the 5th day of each month to return to the state registrar certificates of deaths that have come under their professional or official notice for the month preceding. Clerks of district court report, on forms prescribed by the registrar, all marriages and divorces

recorded in their respective offices, and the city, town and township assessors collect the record of all births which they file with the clerk of the district court and he reports the same to the registrar. All these reports are for the fiscal year ending June 30. The registrar furnishes to the clerks of the district court transcripts of all the deaths reported to him.

STATE VETERINARY SURGEON.

Appointed by the Governor. Term three years. Term expires April 25, 1908. Compensation, \$5 per diem.

PAUL O. KOTO, Winnebago County, Postoffice, Forest City.

ASSISTANT STATE VETERINARY SURGEONS.

Appointed by the Governor.

JOHN A. ANSTET, Massena.
D. E. BAUGHMAN, Fort Dodge.
SAMUEL H. BAUMAN, Birmingham.
FRED E. BRAZIE, Harlan.
P. G. BUTTON, Cresco.
EDWIN A. BUXTON, Vinton.
W. L. EYERS, Iowa Falls.
JOHN W. GRIFFITH, Cedar Rapids.
RUBEN R. HAMMOND, Cherokee.
BERNARD HARMON, Decorah.
WILLIAM K. HAZLET, Oelwein.
JOHN D. INGER, Waverly.
GEORGE A. JOHNSON, Sioux City.
S. H. JOHNSTON, Carroll.
SAMUEL H. KINGERY, Creston.
GEORGE KERR, Washington.
AUGUSTUS LAMES, Dysart.

JOHN H. McLEOD, Charles City.
PETER MALCOLM, New Hampton.
DANIEL H. MILLER, Harlan.
STEPHEN T. MILLER, Council Bluffs.
FRANK J. NIEMAN, Marshalltown.
W. B. NILES, Sidney.
JOHN G. PARBLOW, Shenandoah.
ELMER G. PIPER, Ida Grove.
L. U. SHIPLEY, Sheldon.
JOHN R. SANDERS, Corydon.
W. C. SCHOLTY, Osage.
HARRY C. SIMPSON, Denison.
CHARLES E. STEWART, Chariton.
JAMES H. SPENCE, Clinton.
HENRY E. TALBOT, Des Moines.
A. L. WOOD, Hampton.

By virtue of his office, the state veterinary surgeon is a member of the state board of health and department of agriculture.

His duties give him supervision of all contagious and infectious diseases among domestic animals in the state and among those being transported through the state. He is empowered to establish quarantine against diseased and exposed animals; to establish rules and regulations for the prevention and suppression of contagious diseases, and to inspect and test breeding and dairy animals imported into the state.

STATE BOARD OF VETERINARY MEDICAL EXAMINERS.

Appointed by the Governor. Term three years. Compensation \$5 per diem.

	Terms Expire.
PETER MALCOLM, New Hampton, <i>President</i>	Nov. 26, 1908
HENRY E. TALBOT, Des Moines, <i>Secretary</i>	July 28, 1907
GEORGE BLANCHE, Belle Plaine, <i>Treasurer</i>	Mar. 11, 1910

The state board of veterinary medical examiners was created by chapter 93 of the Acts of the Twenty-eighth General Assembly. The members are appointed by the governor for terms of three years. They receive \$5 per day each and actual and necessary traveling expenses while actually engaged in the discharge of their official duties, provided such compensation and expenses do not exceed the income of fees.

The board shall hold at least one meeting each year and as many more and at such places and times as the board may elect. These meetings are held for the purpose of examining applicants for registration and such other business as may come before the board. Any person desiring to practice veterinary

medicine, surgery, or dentistry in this state must be a graduate of a legally chartered and recognized veterinary college or veterinary department of a university or agricultural college, and shall pass the examination required by said board. The applicant shall be at least twenty-one years of age and of good moral character. Any person conforming to these requirements shall receive a license to practice veterinary medicine, surgery or dentistry within this state, signed by the members of the board, which license shall be recorded in the office of the county recorder of the county in which such person resides, the recording fee to be paid by the holder of the certificate. The fee for examination shall be \$15, payable in advance to the secretary of the board. In case an applicant fails to pass the examination, he is entitled to a re-examination without additional expense, provided he presents himself for re-examination within twelve months after his first examination.

The board renders an annual account to the executive council and pays over the balance on hand to the state treasurer.

STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

Appointed by the Governor. Term five years. Compensation, \$5.00 per diem.

	Terms Expire.
FREDERICK H. RULE, D. D. S., <i>President</i> , Ackley.....	July 31, 1907
E. D. BROWER, D. D. S., <i>Secretary and Treasurer</i> , Le Mars.....	July 31, 1908
WILLIAM H. DEFORD, D. D. S., M. D., Des Moines.....	July 31, 1909
E. H. BALL, D. D. S., Tama.....	July 31, 1910
GEORGE N. BREMER, D. D. S., Mason City.....	July 31, 1911

Under the provision of the law the board of dental examiners must hold one or more meetings annually for the examination of applicants for license. An applicant must be in possession of a diploma from a reputable dental school (reputable being construed to be a college that maintains a course equal to the requirements to the National Board of Dental Examiners). No European diplomas are accepted.

The board issues a license to those who pass the necessary per cent of questions, which is: General average, 75%; 80% in operative and prosthetic dentistry; pathology, therapeutics and materia medica combined, 80%.

The board is also empowered to accept licenses from other states issued five years prior to date of application for admission in this state. The following states have agreed to exchange with Iowa: New Jersey, Vermont, Oklahoma, Nebraska. About 20 eastern states verbally agreed to respect the recommendations of the Iowa board.

The board is required to see that all men doing dental work in Iowa, whether maintaining offices or laboratory, or working in same, have a license and that the license is recorded with the county clerk within one year after its issue.

Renewal licenses are issued in case a dentist fails to record his license, upon the payment to the board of a fine of \$25.00. During the past year and a half the board has gathered in about fifty dentists practicing in the state without licenses. At present the board is checking up the state in the matter of those who failed to legalize their licenses by not recording same with county clerk.

The dental board is under the law governing boards and commissions which provides that all moneys collected must be turned into the state treasury each month. A bill for expenses and per diem must be rendered to the executive council each month.

STATE FISH AND GAME WARDEN.

*Appointed by the Governor. Term three years. Term expires March 31, 1907.
Salary, \$1,200.*

GEORGE A. LINCOLN, Cedar Rapids, Linn County.

Superintendent of Hatchery, Spirit Lake, L. B. PETERSON.

LIST OF DEPUTY FISH AND GAME WARDENS.

GEO. ANDREWS, Oskaloosa.
G. E. ANSON, Glidden.
R. ASHE, Webster City.
HENRY ADAMS, Iowa Falls.
H. ANDERSON, Burlington.
J. R. ANDERSON, Lake City.
JNO. ADAMS, Forrestville.
C. O. BAILEY, Washington.
O. E. BECHTEL, Harper.
E. C. BROWN, Council Bluffs.
W. H. BLACKBURN, Jefferson.
W. W. BERRY, Grinnell.
LISLE BURNAM, Ft. Dodge.
F. P. BROWNELL, Eldora.
R. M. BAINTER, Zearing.
WM. BRILES, Chariton.
B. T. BOUNA, Lynnville.
H. BARMEIER, Dubuque.
JOHN BOLIN, Clarkville.
J. C. BURG, Ottosen.
J. BAUER, Odebolt.
W. R. BOYD, Oelwein.
J. A. BELLAND, New Hampton.
B. S. BOGARDUS, Toledo.
JOS. BAKER, Storm Lake.
H. BEALS, Eagle Grove.
GEO. BURLINGAME, Clinton.
IRA BENNETT, Hawarden.
GEO. H. BERRY, Cedar Rapids.
WM. BETHEL, Davenport.
A. S. BENDER, Postville.
E. R. BELL, Lake View.
L. A. BROWN, Davis City.
E. E. BREES, Waterloo.
HENRY CARTER, Monticello.
A. H. CHAPMAN, Vinton.
FRANK CARSON, Maquoketa.
A. A. COLE, Nevada.
GEO. A. COLLINS, Sioux Rapids.
CHAS. CHAMBERLAIN, Rutland.
GEO. CANE, Akron.
C. M. COOK, Marshalltown.
R. H. COOK, Marshalltown.
J. B. COUNER, Albia.
JOHN CONRAD, Hawarden.
F. H. CONNER, Tipton.
ED. M. CAMPBELL, Ottumwa.
C. P. COULSON, Chelsea.
B. C. DAVIS, Ft. Madison.
C. M. DAVIS, Reinbeck.
E. F. DONAHUE, Estherville.
J. H. DANIELS, West Union.
J. E. DOSE, Humeston.
F. A. DVORAK, Elberon.
CHAS. DORMAN, Strawberry Point.
WM. DOCKENDORF, Sheldon.
J. W. DOUGLAS, Maxwell.
W. A. EOGAR, Cedar Rapids.
TOM EWING, Ackley.
J. EDINGTON, Eldora.
W. H. ERMAN, Eldora.
H. W. EMENEY, Eldora.
RIGHT ELLIOTT, Koszta.
S. S. ELLIS, Little Sioux.
C. W. EVERETT, Van Meter.
E. F. ECKLIFF, Rock Rapids.
S. A. FURGESON, Rowan.
J. A. FREESCH, Bancroft.
ED. E. FOX, Webster City.
THEO. FARQUHAR, Early.
W. FIDMENT, Dunkerton.
A. L. FAIRBANKS, Chester.
F. FISHER, Eagle Grove.
L. GANSHORN, Rockford.
W. A. GRANGER, Nashua.
F. J. GUNN, Elma.
I. J. GRIFFITH, Lucas.
T. H. GRIFFITH, Lucas.
A. M. GREEN, Sioux City.
THOS. GOOCH, Le Mars.
N. GIGER, Sheldon.
W. H. GREEN, Cedar Rapids.
TED HINTON, Goldfield.
JNO. C. HALL, Des Moines.
I. H. HIGBEE, Eagle Grove.
L. C. HARPER, Panora.
F. C. HARPER, Panora.
H. G. HAWKINS, Wapello.
J. HORNER, Northwood.
P. L. HARTSOUGH, Oelwein.
M. J. HYDE, Garner.
CHAS. S. HEAD, Sumner.
C. E. HUTT, Charter Oak.
F. W. HILL, Corning.
A. D. HORTON, Hawarden.
C. F. HATCHER, Maxwell.
F. E. HAMMOND, Hamburg.
E. C. HINSHAW, Okoboji.
WM. H. HORSLEY, Marshalltown.
P. E. HANES, Maynard.
E. HARKER, Milford.
JOHN HARRIS, Des Moines.
N. A. IMPSON, Grant City.
D. J. JONES, Pekay.
O. B. JACKSON, Red Oak.
G. B. JOHNSTON, Buffalo Center.

E. J. JIMMERSON, New Hartford.
 P. C. KIBLER, Eldora.
 C. B. KUEHL, Sioux City.
 WM. KAVANAUGH, Perry.
 A. T. LAKE, Corwith.
 C. A. L. LOOMIS, Chester.
 F. P. LAMB, Cedar Rapids.
 W. C. LOCKWOOD, Herndon.
 J. LANDANGER, Emerson.
 ED. W. LAMKA, Dresden.
 H. LIGHTFOOT, Fernald.
 C. E. LOCKWOOD, Herndon.
 WM. LENKER, Williamsburg.
 J. G. MCPHERSON, Alden.
 J. McDONALD, Washta.
 JNO. MCCORMICK, Toledo.
 C. C. MCKEE, Sioux City.
 U. E. MOSS, Greene.
 L. MEADOWS, Chariton.
 T. J. MILLER, Ottumwa.
 FRED MAYER, Humboldt.
 W. MATHEWS, Rock Valley.
 J. S. MURTY, Montour.
 A. H. MAFFITT, Webster City.
 H. C. MAUDSLEY, Twin Lakes.
 R. A. MARKE, Sioux City.
 A. D. MCGINNIS, Hawarden.
 F. MYERS, Hawarden.
 J. E. MEAD, Oxford Mills.
 T. H. NUBMAN, Walford.
 GEO. R. NORTON, Onawa.
 D. R. ONAN, Cedar Falls.
 O. OLSON, Goodell.
 A. M. OXLEY, Marion.
 G. W. OTTERSON, Ruthven.
 GEO. W. OAKS, Chatsworth.
 J. P. O'BRIEN, Hawarden.
 ALVA PAGE, Waterloo.
 CHAS. POOCH, Algona.
 J. S. PIRRIE, Plover.
 E. H. PIERCE, Cedar Rapids.
 R. H. PORTER, Linn Junction.
 F. J. PENISTEN, Leon.
 H. D. PIERSON, Omaha, Neb.
 FRED PRCK, Clinton.
 CHAS. E. PHILLIP, Cincinnati.
 DAN FERDUE, Osceola.
 N. ROSENKRANZ, Marble Rock.
 CHEE ROGERS, Lisbon.
 M. REILEY, Bancroft.
 C. F. RUMMEL, Olin.
 D. H. ROUSSEAU, Lovillia.
 J. W. RANDALL, Boone.
 C. A. ROBINSON, Massillon.
 I. ROBERTS, Sutherland.
 J. W. RAMBO, Mingo.
 F. STROPE, Rockwell City.
 J. W. SWIMFORD, Mystic.
 H. ROUP, Mystic.
 L. O. SCOTT, McCallsburg.
 C. H. SWIFT, Sabula.
 H. A. SKAVLAN, Cherokee.
 J. D. SCOTT, Mediapolis.
 GEO. SLOAT, Chickasaw.
 S. T. SARGENT, Nashua.
 C. T. SWORDS, DeWitt.
 A. E. SCHECKER, Ventura.
 S. SCHIFFERT, Burlington.
 L. F. SWANEY, Clinton.
 L. SLYDE, Webster City.
 G. T. SHANNON, Atlantic.
 M. A. SHELTON, Bloomfield.
 W. L. SLOCUM, Clinton.
 H. C. SAULSBURY, Cresco.
 GEO. J. STAEBLE, Earlville.
 PAUL SHADER, Sumner.
 J. M. SMITTLE, Waucoma.
 GEO. H. TODD, Nashua.
 C. M. THOMAS, Maquoketa.
 T. H. TAYLOR, Emmetsburg.
 T. K. TOLLEFSON, Forest City.
 H. C. THOMPSON, Lake Park.
 H. C. TENNANT, Arnold's Park.
 W. A. THURBER, Mederville.
 H. S. TUBBS, Manchester.
 ED. TESSLER, Rock Rapids.
 S. F. WICKHAM, Clermont.
 A. P. WISE, Whiting.
 F. WARD, Fairbank.
 J. K. WINFREY, Runnells.
 R. W. WHITE, Charles City.
 E. WHITMAN, Elmore, Minn.
 L. E. WHITE, Estherville.
 J. F. WEATHERBY, Tiptonka.
 A. WELCH, Correctionville.
 W. W. WILLIAMS, Osceola.
 E. F. WILSON, Okoboji.
 R. J. WILEY, West Liberty.
 O. P. WATERBURG, Nora Springs.
 W. W. WOODY, Mt. Auburn.
 JAS. M. WARD, Britt.
 WM. WATT, Des Moines.
 GEO. YOUNG, Clarksville.
 LYMAN YOUNG, Colfax.
 H. H. YORDY, Waterloo.
 WM. ZIPSE, Cherokee.

The duties of the fish and game warden, as defined by chapter 15, of the code, are as follows:

He shall make biennially a report to the governor of his doings, together with such information for the protection of fish and game as he may think proper. He shall make monthly an itemized statement to the executive council under oath of all moneys expended and for what purpose and the number and varieties of fish distributed and in what waters; also all prosecutions made under the law. He shall have charge of the re-stocking and distribution of

fish to the public waters of the state and shall impartially and equitably distribute the same. He shall faithfully and impartially enforce obedience to the provisions of the fish and game laws. He may suspend for a specified period specified portions of the fish and game laws and issue permits authorizing the person to whom said permit is issued, to take from certain designated lakes of the state, having an area of not less than two square miles, certain fish designated in said permit in any quantities and for all purposes. He shall not permit seining in said lakes between the first day of December and the fifteenth day of June.

He may grant certificates to proper parties to collect birds, their nests or eggs for scientific purposes. He shall seize and take possession, without warrant, any fish, birds or animals which have been caught, taken or killed, at any time, in a manner or for a purpose or had in possession or under control, or have been shipped contrary to law, and shall sell the same for the purpose of paying any costs, and balance of proceeds, if any, shall be turned into the school fund of the county in which the seizure is made. He shall seize and destroy without warrant or process, any net, seine, trap, contrivance, material, and substance whatever while in use or had and maintained for the purpose of catching, taking, killing, trapping or deceiving any fish, birds or animals contrary to the provisions of the fish and game laws. He may appoint such number of deputies as he may deem necessary and their duties are to report all violations of the law, to make arrests where crime is committed in their province, and to aid the warden in the enforcement of the law. The provisions of the laws makes the state fish and game warden a state marshal and it is his duty to ferret out offenders and bring them to justice.

STATE OIL INSPECTORS.

Appointed by the Governor. Term two years. Terms expire June, 1907. Compensation, Chief Inspector, fees not to exceed \$150 per month; other inspectors, fees not to exceed \$100 per month.

HUGH M. PICKELL, Des Moines, *Chief Inspector.*

CHAR. S. ROGERS, Mount Pleasant.

JOHN P. RISLEY, Davenport.

LEROY BURGH, Cedar Rapids.

C. H. TALLMADGE, West Union.

ROBERT A. SANTEE, Cedar Falls.

S. W. MORGAN, Marshalltown.

FRANCIS M. GREGORY, Mason City.

THOS. CHANTLAND, Badger.

L. G. BANGS, Carroll.

C. W. KENT, Sioux City.

L. B. COUSINS, Council Bluffs.

A. E. HOLLAND, Creston.

W. C. JACOBS, Knoxville.

The state is divided into fourteen inspection districts which may be changed as the exigencies of the service may require.

An inspector is appointed for each inspection district, one of which is designated as chief inspector, who exercises supervision over the entire inspection service of the state, except in the matter of monthly reports and payment of fees, which are forwarded direct to the secretary of state.

Inspectors are furnished by the state with suitable apparatus for making inspection of all illuminating oils sold within the state, which includes miners' oil and oils used for illuminating boats, railway cars and street cars. A sample is taken by the inspector from each tank or barrel and subjected to a test. For petroleum oil (kerosene) the Elliott cup, closed test, is used. If the vapor arising from the heating process ignites at a temperature of 105 degrees or less, the entire lot from which the sample is taken is rejected and cannot be sold or used for illuminating purposes within the state. If the "flash" does not take place until after 105 degrees is reached it is approved. Miners' oil is subjected to a gravity test of 22 degrees, Taglibue hydrometer, at a temperature of sixty degrees Fahrenheit. Oils used for illuminating boats, street or railway cars are tested to an igniting or burning point of 300 degrees Fahrenheit.

On or before the 15th day of each month, each inspector is required to make a report to the secretary of state of all inspections made during the previous month, showing each inspection made, for whom and where made, kind of oil, number of tank, degree of test, whether rejected or approved, amount of fees collected, total of oil or gasoline inspected during the month, and an itemized report of all expenses incurred, amount of fees due inspectors, deputies, and branders, all of which must be verified under oath and mailed, together with all fees collected, to the secretary of state, who is required to approve same before inspector's fees and expenses can be allowed by the executive council and a warrant ordered drawn by the auditor of state in payment therefor. Deputies and branders may be appointed by inspectors when necessary, but must be approved by the executive council. No person interested in the manufacture or sale, either directly or indirectly, in petroleum products can serve as inspector, or act as surety on his official bond, which is fixed by statute at \$5,000.00. Inspectors may be removed for neglect or failure in the performance of their official duties.

All persons for whom inspections are made must report directly to the secretary of state all inspections made for them for each month.

This is compared with the inspector's report for the same month, and if any discrepancies are found, corrections are required until a complete check is secured.

Rules and regulations for making inspections are formulated and adopted by the state board of health and become effective and a part of the law when approved by the governor.

DIRECTOR OF WEATHER AND CROP SERVICE.

*Appointed by the Governor. Term two years. Term expires June 3, 1908.
Salary \$1,500.*

JOHN R. SAGE, of Polk County; Postoffice, Des Moines.

The state weather and crop service was established in June, 1890, since which date it has been maintained in co-operation with the U. S. Weather Bureau. Under existing statutes the director is appointed by the governor upon recommendation of the state board of agriculture, and all expenditures are drawn upon vouchers issued by the president and secretary of that board. It is made the duty of the director to establish volunteer weather and crop stations to the number of two or more in each county, to appoint observers thereat and receive reports therefrom of meteorological and crop conditions; to tabulate reports for permanent records of climate and crops; to edit and cause to be printed a monthly weather and crop review; to issue weekly weather and crop bulletins during the crop season, April 1 to October 1, and to compile an annual report which shall contain a complete review and summary of the service for the year, which may include articles and papers upon the subjects of meteorological science and climatology, and which shall be printed and bound in such numbers as the executive council shall direct. The director's compensation for such service shall not exceed fifteen hundred dollars per year.

SUPERINTENDENT OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

Appointed by the Governor. Salary, \$50.00 per annum.

PROF. LAENAS G. WELD, Johnson county; Postoffice, Iowa City.

The governor is authorized to appoint from the board of professors of the State University a superintendent of weights and measures for the state, who shall have sufficient learning and mechanical skill to perform the duties of the position. The superintendent must give bond in the sum of \$5,000. He has charge of the standards adopted by the state and must keep them in a building furnished by the state, from which they shall in no case be removed. The

code provides further that "he shall provide the several counties with such standards, balances, and other means of adjustment, as may be ordered by them, and as often as once in ten years compare the same with those in his possession, and have general supervision of the weights and measures of the state. He shall procure and keep for the state a complete set of copies of the original standards of weights and measures, which shall be used for adjusting the county standards, and in no case shall the original standards be used for any other purpose than the adjustment of this set of copies. He shall also procure such apparatus and fixtures as are necessary in the comparison and adjustment of county and town standards. He shall cause to be impressed upon all standards of weights and measures furnished by him the word "Iowa," and such other devices as he shall direct for the particular county, city or town, and the county sealers shall see that, in addition to the above device, there is impressed on the town and city standards such other device as the board of supervisors shall direct for them."

BOARD OF VOTING MACHINE COMMISSIONERS.

Appointed by the Governor. Term five years. Compensation not to exceed \$1,500.

Terms Expire.

ISAAC BRANDT, Des Moines.....	July 3, 1910
HENRY M. BELVEL, Des Moines.....	July 3, 1910
JOHN G. HEMPEL, Elkader.....	July 3, 1910

The voting machine commission was created by an act of the twenty-eighth general assembly, providing for the use of voting machines at all state, county, city, town, and township elections. By this act the governor was authorized to appoint three commissioners, not more than two of whom should be from the same political party. The commissioners are appointed for the term of five years, subject to removal at the pleasure of the governor.

Individuals or corporations owning or interested in any voting machine may call upon the commissioners to examine the said voting machine. After such examination the commissioners are to report the results to the secretary of state, giving the capacity of such machine to register the vote of the people, its accuracy and efficiency, and its mechanical perfections or imperfections. This report is to be filed in the office of the secretary of state, and it must state the opinion of the commissioners, whether the kind of machine so examined can be safely used by the voters. Should the report state that the machine can be so used, it shall be deemed approved by the commissioners, and machines of its kind may be adopted and used at the various elections held in the state. For making such examination and report, each commissioner is to receive the sum of \$150 for his compensation and expenses, but no commissioner is to receive an amount in excess of \$1,500 and reasonable expenses in any one year. The fees for examination are to be paid by the individual or corporation owning or interested in the voting machine examined.

The act makes the following provisions as to the construction of the machine approved:

"A voting machine approved by the state board of voting machine commissioners must be so constructed as to provide facilities for voting for the candidates of at least seven different parties or organizations; must permit a voter to vote for any person for any office although not nominated as a candidate by any party or organization, and must permit voting in absolute secrecy. It must also be so constructed as to prevent voting for more than one person for the same office, except where the voter is lawfully entitled to vote for more than one person for that office; and it must afford him an opportunity to vote for any or all persons for that office as he is by law entitled to vote for, and no more, at the same time preventing his voting for the same person twice. It may also be provided with one ballot in each party

column or row containing only the words, 'presidential electors,' preceded by the party name, and a vote for such ballot shall operate as a vote for all candidates of such party for presidential electors. Such machine shall be so constructed as to accurately account for every vote cast upon it."

Eight voting machines made by as many different companies have been examined and approved by the commission. These are: The John Blocty, examined at Chicago, Ill., July 31, 1900; the Climax, examined at Cedar Rapids, September 15, 1900; the National, examined at Sioux City, December 22, 1903; the Universal, examined at Bloomington, Ill., December 26, 1903; the U. E. Standard, examined at Des Moines, May 31, 1904, the Iowa, examined at Cedar Rapids, July 11, 1905; the Abbott, made by the Abbott V. M. Co., Hudson, Mich., and the Glenn Voting Machine, made by the Glenn Voting Machine Co., of Cedar Rapids, Iowa. Each of these machines was found to comply with the provisions of the law, above mentioned, and was so reported by the commission to the secretary of state.

The commission in making examinations has not taken into account the manner in which results, required by law, are accomplished by the various machines, the examination having been conducted only along the line of determining whether the machines would or would not comply with the law. The matter of expensiveness of construction is not investigated, this being a matter to be determined between the companies manufacturing the machines and the purchasers, the boards of supervisors and city councils. The machines so far examined vary greatly in construction, some being quite complicated and intricate, and yet each having been shown to perform perfectly the requirements of the law in every respect. This difference in construction is so great that it would be impossible to describe each in detail in the short space allotted to this subject in the Official Register.

There is no question as to the absolute accuracy of the count of "legal" voting machines, nor as to the entire secrecy of ballots cast upon them. And another important point about them is that there is no such thing as a spoiled or mutilated ballot. Every voter who enters a booth is certain of casting a ballot for somebody and having that ballot counted. No election officers sit in judgment upon how he intended to vote, throwing out or counting his vote as they see proper. The voter, when he votes, decides that matter for himself, as of right he should. For these reasons alone the voting machine should be installed in every precinct in the state. Sooner or later the voting machine will be the recognized and universal manner of expressing the will of the voters at the polls.

There is a bill pending in the thirty-second general assembly empowering the commissioners to revoke their approval of any voting machine when such machine upon a fair test in actual use does not in its operation comply fully with the requirements of the Iowa law. The merits of such a law has been demonstrated in the experience of New York state, where a machine having been passed upon and approved afterwards failed to properly perform its functions.

STATE INSPECTORS OF BOATS.

*Appointed by the Governor. Term two years. Terms expire May, 1908.
Compensation, fees.*

BYRON T. SMITH.....	Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie county
J. W. CHAPEL.....	Storm Lake, Buena Vista county
ALONZO A. JENKS.....	Leon, Decatur county
J. B. THOMPSON.....	Spirit Lake, Dickinson county
GEORGE B. FREEMAN.....	Mason City, Cerro Gordo county
TACTUS HUSSET.....	Des Moines, Polk county
H. P. KEYHOL.....	Ottumwa, Wapello county

The inspectors are appointed by the governor to hold office for a term of two years from the first Monday in May in the even-numbered years. Each inspector is required to make an annual report to the governor on or before the first day of January, giving in detail the number and date of licenses granted pilots and engineers, number and kind of boats inspected, the fees received therefor, and other matters considered useful and of general interest.

The law provides that "any inspector, on the request of owner, agent or master of any boat other than a row boat, upon the inland waters of the state having a carrying capacity of five or more passengers, shall carefully and thoroughly inspect such boat, its appliances and machinery, and, if found in proper condition and safe for the carriage of persons or passengers, give his certificate thereof, including therein the number of persons or passengers that may be carried, and on what waters; which certificate, or a copy thereof, shall be posted in a conspicuous place on the boat, and any boat so inspected and certified shall be entitled to run for the season following the date thereof. In like manner, upon the request of any pilot or engineer for a license as such, the inspector shall forthwith investigate the competency of the applicant, his acquaintance with and experience in his business, his habits as to sobriety, and other qualifications, and, if found capable of performing well his duties, and of good habits, he shall issue his certificate authorizing him to act as pilot or engineer, as the case may be, for five years from the date thereof, unless sooner revoked for cause, which revocation when made shall take effect upon the approval of the governor. The inspector may charge and require advance payment for inspection, for each sailboat, one dollar, each boat propelled by other power with a capacity of not more than twenty persons, five dollars; those of greater capacity, ten dollars, and for each applicant for license as pilot or engineer, three dollars."

The penalty for hiring or offering to hire such boat for the carriage of passengers, without first securing the certificate above mentioned, or for permitting or receiving for carriage a greater number of persons than authorized in the said certificate, is a fine of not to exceed one thousand dollars or imprisonment in the county jail not to exceed one year, or both fine and imprisonment. The same penalty applies to any person acting as a pilot or engineer without first having obtained a license, or having obtained such license, continuing to follow said avocation after his certificate has been revoked.

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS.

Chairman—HOWARD WEBSTER BYERS, Attorney-General.

Secretary—LOUIS BLOCK, Davenport.

MEMBERS OF THE BOARD.

	Terms Expire.
HOWARD W. BYERS, <i>ex officio</i> .	
LOUIS BLOCK, Davenport.....	July 4, 1907
E. CHARLES EBERSOLE, Toledo.....	July 4, 1907
ARTHUR R. WELLS, Corning.....	July 4, 1908
PORTER W. BURR, Charles City.....	July 4, 1908
CHARLES D. LEGGETT, Fairfield.....	July 4, 1908

The state board of law examiners was created by an act of the twenty-eighth general assembly which went into effect on the 4th day of July, 1901. The attorney-general is, by virtue of his office, chairman of the board, and the other members are appointed by the supreme court.

The members of the board are paid as compensation fifteen dollars per day out of the fund arising from examination fees. Under the statute the supreme court may also appoint from time to time, when necessary, temporary examiners to assist the commission, who shall serve for one examination only.

Every applicant for admission to the bar must pass an examination by the board as to his legal attainments, and also as to his preliminary educational

qualification, unless he furnishes proof of such qualification by presenting a diploma or certificate that he is a graduate of a college, high school, normal school or academy, or that he has regularly and in good faith pursued and successfully completed three years of the regular course of an accredited high school, or the certificate of the state board of educational examiners that he has successfully passed an examination by that board, or the certificate of the president of the state university or of any college in this state having an equivalent collegiate or liberal art study, that he has been found on proper certification or examination to be entitled to admission, without condition, as a student in such university or college, for which admission the applicant must have actually and in good faith acquired a general education substantially equivalent to that involved in the completion of a high school course of study of at least three years extent.

Examinations are held at the capitol at Des Moines on the first Tuesday in October and the Tuesday before the first Thursday in June, and at the university at Iowa City on the first Thursday preceding the annual commencement of the state university. Each examination continues not less than three days and is both written and oral. The examination of each candidate is marked on the basis of one hundred per cent for the entire examination, and no one is recommended for admission who does not receive a marking of at least seventy-five per cent. No candidate who fails to pass can take a second examination within three months after such failure.

Each applicant is required to pay an examination fee of five dollars.

IOWA LIBRARY COMMISSION.

Seven Members—Three ex officio and four appointed by the Governor. Term of appointees, five years. No compensation.

State Librarian, *ex officio*.

Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex officio*.

President State University, *ex officio*.

MEMBERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR.

	Terms Expire.
WALTER H. JOHNSTON, Fort Dodge.....	June 30, 1907
ELIZABETH S. NORRIS, Grinnell.....	June 30, 1908
ANNA E. HOWE, Marshalltown.....	June 30, 1909
HARRIET C. TOWNER, Corning.....	June 30, 1910
JOHNSON BRIGHAM, State Librarian, <i>President</i> .	

Secretary appointed by Commission. Term expires at pleasure of the Commission. Office, Historical Building, East Wing, Des Moines, Iowa.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
Secretary.....	Alice S. Tyler.....	Des Moines.....	Illinois.....	\$ 1,600
Librarian trav. library.....	Margaret W. Brown..	Chariton.....	Iowa.....	900
Library organizer.....	Alice C. Mann.....	Des Moines.....	Illinois.....	720
Clerk.....	Ruth McClure.....	Ottumwa.....	Iowa.....	600

The Iowa library commission was created by an act of the twenty-eighth general assembly in March, 1900. The growing interest in library matters and the many gifts for the erection of library buildings have made the demands on the commission heavy and constant.

The activities of the secretary cover a wide range of interests, among which are the following: Assisting any community desiring aid in planning for the submission of a library tax to a popular vote; aiding boards of trustees and librarians in organizing libraries for a business-like administration; assisting in

the classifying, shelf-listing and cataloging of books; addressing women's clubs, teachers' meetings, public meetings, etc.; conferring with library trustees and city councils in the consideration of plans for new library buildings, with special reference to best working interior arrangement, etc. By correspondence also much information is given to librarians and library boards as to details of library economy, the selection and classification of books, etc.

The work of the travelling library, formerly under the direction of the state library, was seen to be so intimately connected with the work of library extension over the entire state that the desirability of transferring it to the commission was soon evident, library extension being the primary purpose of the library commission, therefore the library commission law was revised by the twenty-ninth general assembly in order to provide for the transfer of the travelling library to the Iowa library commission.

The principal activities of the commission are as follows: (1) The travelling library 16,000 volumes, which consists of (a) miscellaneous collections of fifty volume libraries; (b) books on special subjects of study; (c) books for the blind loaned singly to any blind reader in the state. These are loaned free to any community in the state complying with a simple agreement and paying transportation charges. (2) Summer library school, conducted by the secretary at the state university at Iowa City for six weeks each summer as a department of the university's summer session. (3) Periodical clearing house for the exchange of standard periodicals indexed in Poole's Abridged Index, this exchange being for the purpose of aiding small libraries in securing sets of standard periodicals without cost. (4) Publication of quarterly circular of information, leaflets and other material helpful in disseminating library information and in developing and fostering the library spirit in Iowa.

IOWA GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

GEOLOGICAL BOARD (EX OFFICIO).

ALBERT B. CUMMINS, Governor of Iowa.
 BERYL F. CARROLL, Auditor of State.
 GEORGE E. MACLEAN, President of State University.
 ALBERT B. STORMS, President of Iowa State College.
 CLINTON O. BATES, President Iowa Academy of Sciences.

GEOLOGICAL CORPS.

State Geologist appointed by the Geological Board. Term expires at the pleasure of Board.

Office	Name	Legal Residence	Birthplace	Compensation
State geologist.....	Samuel Calvin.....	Iowa City.....	Scotland.....	\$ 900
Assistant state geologist.....	James H. Lee.....	Des Moines.....	England.....	1,200
Secretary.....	Nellie E. Newman.....	Des Moines.....	Iowa.....	1,000
Chemist.....	Louis G. Michael.....	Ames.....	.....	Fees
Special assistant.....	Samuel W. Beyer.....	Ames.....	Penn.....	Fees
Special assistant.....	William H. Norton.....	Mount Vernon.....	Ohio.....	Fees
Special assistant.....	Ira A. Williams.....	Ames.....	Iowa.....	Fees
Special assistant.....	Thomas H. Macbride.....	Iowa City.....	Tenn.....	Fees
Special assistant.....	Melvin F. Arey.....	Cedar Falls.....	Maine.....	Fees
Special assistant.....	Stephen W. Stookey.....	Cedar Rapids.....	Iowa.....	Fees

The law which provides for the organization of the Iowa Geological Survey outlined its work to be that of making "a complete survey of the natural resources of the state in their natural and scientific aspects, including the determination of the characteristics of the various formations and the investigation of the different ores, coals, clays, building stones and other useful materials."

Since its organization in 1892 the survey has carried on the work thus outlined over a large portion of the state. Up to the present time it has surveyed and mapped seventy-nine counties, covering an area of 45,068 square miles. Reports covering the physiography, the geology and the natural resources of these counties have been prepared, with especial reference to their economic products, such as coal, clay, stone for building and other purposes, water resources, etc. In addition to this line of work special investigation has also been made of the coal deposits of the state, of the gypsum beds, of lead and zinc, artesian wells, building stones, peat deposits and cement materials. Special reports have been published covering these topics, in some cases as parts of annual reports, in others as special reports. The report on coal was issued as Volume II, that on artesian wells and lead and zinc as Volume VI, and that on clays as Volume XIV. A preliminary report on cement materials is included in Volume XV, and during the current year a more complete report will be issued as Volume XVII of the annual reports. In addition to the sixteen annual and special reports already published a treatise on "The Grasses of Iowa" was issued as Bulletin No. 1 in 1901 and a supplementary report, consisting of Part 2 of "The Grasses of Iowa" was published in 1904. A preliminary report on the peat resources of the state and on tests of Iowa coals, made at the St. Louis coal testing plant, was issued as Bulletin No. 2, in 1905, and a supplementary report on cement materials was prepared as Bulletin No. 3, in 1906.

It is intended to co-operate during the coming summer with the United States Geological Survey in the making of topographic maps of those parts of the state whose coal resources make such maps particularly desirable and useful.

HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS.

President—WILLIAM A. BURNAP, Clear Lake.
Vice-President—WILLIAM M. BOMBERGER, Harlan.
Secretary—WESLEY GREENE, Davenport.
Treasurer—ELMER M. REEVE, Waverly.
Librarian—WESLEY GREENE, Davenport.

DIRECTORS.

First District—C. G. Blodgett, Mount Pleasant.
Second District—John Forster, Albia.
Third District—J. W. Murphy, Glenwood.
Fourth District—William Langham, Cedar Rapids.
Fifth District—W. O. Willard, Grinnell.
Sixth District—Morris J. Graham, Adel.
Seventh District—W. B. Chapman, Washta.
Eighth District—C. H. Trus, Edgewood.
Ninth District—George A. Ivins, Iowa Falls.
Tenth District—Lewis A. Clemons, Storm Lake.
Eleventh District—Charles F. Gardner, Osage.
Twelfth District—Eugene Secor, Forest City.

The directors for the odd-numbered districts are elected in the even-numbered years, and those for the even-numbered districts in the odd-numbered years.

Any resident of the state is eligible to membership in the society. Information relating to membership is sent on application to the secretary.

The annual meeting begins on Tuesday before the second Wednesday in December of each year.

The society publishes an annual report full of valuable and interesting papers.

The object of this society is the promotion and encouragement of horticulture and arboriculture in the state by the collection and dissemination of practical information regarding the cultivation of such fruits, flowers and trees as are best adapted to the soil and climate of the state. The rooms of the society are kept open at all times for the reception of visitors. All communications on horticultural topics will be promptly answered by the secretary.

The next annual meeting will be held in Des Moines, December 11, 12 and 13, 1907.

STATE FORESTRY COMMISSIONER.

WESLEY GREENE, of Scott county, secretary of the state horticultural society, is ex officio state forestry commissioner. His address is Des Moines, Iowa. He serves as commissioner without compensation. The law authorizes him to appoint deputies to serve without salary for each county or group of counties, who shall assist him in the performance of his duties, and also make report to him annually of forestry matters for the use of the horticultural society.

The object of the law is to encourage the planting of forest and fruit trees in the state. The act provides that any person owning land in the state may plant or select a tract of land not less than two acres in area for a forest reservation, provided there shall be not less than two hundred forest trees growing on each acre and that live stock is not permitted to pasture on it.

A fruit reservation shall not be less than one or more than five acres in area and can be claimed for a period of eight years after planting; provided that there are not less than seventy fruit trees growing on each acre, under proper care, and that cattle, horses, mules, sheep, goats and hogs are not permitted on said reservation.

Forest and fruit tree reservations are assessed at a taxable value of one dollar an acre.

Any landowner in this state wishing to plant or select a forest or fruit tree reservation, or both, should apply for the privilege to the assessor when listing property for assessment.

THE STATE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF IOWA.

Established by law in the year 1857. Located at Iowa City, Iowa.

OFFICERS.

President—PETER A. DAY.
Vice-President—ISAAC A. LOOS.
Treasurer—LOVELL SWISHER.
Secretary—FRANK E. HORACK.

BOARD OF CURATORS.

Elected by the Society—M. W. Davis, Peter A. Dey, George W. Ball, Benjamin F. Shambaugh, Isaac A. Loos, A. E. Swisher, J. W. Rich, Euclid Sanders, Leanes G. Weld.

Appointed by the Governor—Harvey Ingham, John Sandham, Irving B. Richman, E. W. Stanton, L. W. Parish, O. B. Clark, Chas. E. Shelton, J. J. McConnell, William Milchrist.

The state historical society of Iowa was organized in January, 1857. The objects of the society today are practically the same as set forth in its original constitution, "To preserve in authentic form a library of books, pamphlets, maps, charts, manuscripts, papers, paintings, statuary and other material illustrative of the history of Iowa, . . . to exhibit faithfully the antiquities and the past and present resources of the state; and to promote the study of history by lectures, and diffuse and publish information relating to the description and history of Iowa."

Since its organization the society has published three different quarterly magazines. From 1863 to 1874 inclusive it published *The Annals of Iowa*, 12

vols., now called the first series. From 1885 to 1902 inclusive it published *The Iowa Historical Record*, 18 vols. From 1903 to date the society has published *The Iowa Journal of History and Politics*, now in its fifth volume.

Numerous special publications have been issued by the society, the most important of which are *The Messages and Proclamations of the Governors of Iowa*, in seven volumes, *The Executive Journal of Iowa*, 1838-1843, and *The Lucas Journal of the War of 1812*.

The secretary will be pleased to give information relative to membership in the society.

IOWA ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.

OFFICERS.

President—CLINTON O. BATES, Cedar Rapids.
First Vice-President—GRANT E. FINCH, Marion.
Second Vice-President—ALFRED A. BENNETT, Ames.
Secretary—LUTHER S. ROSS, Des Moines.
Treasurer—HENRY E. SUMMERS, Ames.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Ex Officio—Clinton O. Bates, Grant E. Finch, Alfred A. Bennett, Luther S. Ross and Henry E. Summers.

Elective—Harry M. Kelly, Frank F. Almy and Charles F. Lorenz.

"The object of the academy shall be the encouragement of scientific work in the state of Iowa."

Membership is not limited to those giving their time to the advancement of science either in teaching or in original research, but is open to those interested in scientific subjects.

Members of the academy are divided into three groups: (1) fellows who shall be elected from residents of the state of Iowa actively engaged in scientific work; (2) associate members of the state of Iowa, interested in the progress of science, but not direct contributors to original research, and (3) corresponding fellows to be elected by vote from original workers in science in other states.

Papers of general interest in addition to those that are technically scientific are presented at each annual meeting.

Meetings are held each spring, time and place being fixed by the executive committee.

The academy publishes each year a volume containing a report of the proceedings of the annual meeting and the papers which have been presented at that time. Up to the present date thirteen volumes have been issued. The last volume was received from the printer the first of March.

EDUCATIONAL BOARD OF EXAMINERS.

MEMBERS.

JOHN F. RIGGS, Superintendent Public Instruction, *President, ex officio*.
 GEORGE E. MACLEAN, President State University, *ex officio*.
 HOMER H. SEERLEY, President State Normal School, *ex officio*.
 MISS MARIA M. ROBERTS, Ames, Iowa. Term expires February 14, 1909.
 ZENAS C. THORNBURG, Des Moines, Iowa. Term expires January 5, 1911.
 VIOLA H. SCHELL, Des Moines, Secretary.

Composition.—Three members of the board are members by reason of their official position, and two, one of whom shall be a woman, are appointed by the governor for a term of four years.

Meetings.—The board has fixed the first Tuesday in May and the Saturday following Thanksgiving as dates for the regular meetings of the board. Special meetings may be called by the president.

Examinations.—All examinations for licenses to teach are under the supervision of the educational board of examiners. There are two classes of examinations: those for state licenses and those for county.

For state licenses the board holds two regular examinations annually at Des Moines, one for diplomas the Friday and Saturday following Thanksgiving and one for certificates during the holidays. Special examinations are given at any place requested by fifteen or more candidates whose applications, credentials and fees have been filed. All examinations for state licenses must be conducted by a member of the board or its secretary.

For county certificates four regular examinations are held each year on the last Friday and the Wednesday and Thursday preceding in the months of January, June, July and October. Special examinations are appointed by the president of the board upon the request of the county superintendent of any county in which there is a scarcity of teachers. County examinations are conducted by the county superintendents.

Candidates writing at a regular examination will receive the highest grade of certificate to which their standing entitles them, but those writing at a special examination may receive provisional certificates only.

Licenses.—All licenses to teach are issued by the educational board of examiners. There are two general classes of licenses, state and county.

State licenses consist of diplomas, good during the life of the holder; state certificates, special certificates in music, penmanship and drawing and special primary certificates, all of which are issued for a term of five years, and the two-year certificate.

County licenses consist of first grade and special certificates issued for three years and eligible to renewal. Second grade issued for a period not to exceed two years eligible to one renewal and third grade and provisional certificates issued for six months not renewable, but may be extended by the county superintendent to the first day of July following the date of issue.

Fees.—The examination fee for a diploma is five dollars, for a two-year certificate two dollars and for all other kinds three dollars. In each class one-half the fee is refunded in case of failure. For county certificates the examination fee is in every case one dollar.

Registration.—To be valid in any county a certificate must be registered in the office of the county superintendent. The registration fee is in every case one dollar.

Accredited Schools.—The board of examiners constitutes a board for the inspection, recognition and supervision of schools desiring state recognition as schools for the training of teachers for the common schools. Only graduates of prescribed courses of such approved schools are eligible to be admitted to the examination for the two-year state certificates.

Library List.—The board is also required to prepare and publish a list of books suitable for rural libraries from which list the library committees of all rural schools must make selections when purchasing books for their libraries.

IOWA STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION FOR 1907.

OFFICERS.

President—F. E. LARK, Monona.

Secretary—CHARLES R. SCROGGIE, Des Moines.

Treasurer—GEORGE W. SAMPSON, Cedar Falls.

First Vice-President—WILLIAM A. SHANKLIN, Fayette.

Second Vice-President—MARIA Z. PINGREY, Estherville.

Third Vice-President—W. E. SALISBURY, Clarinda.

Executive Committee—FREDERICK E. BOLTON, Iowa City, Chairman.

F. E. PALMER, Jefferson.

O. M. ELLIOTT, Sheldon.

Organization.—Pursuant to a call signed by D. F. Wells, then of the Muscatine schools, and seventeen others, a number of teachers met in the court house of Muscatine May 10, 1854, and organized the Iowa State Teachers' Association, adopted a constitution and elected the following officers: President, J. A. Parvin, Muscatine; Vice-President, Rev. Daniel Lane, Davenport; Recording Secretary, D. Franklin Wells, Muscatine; Corresponding Secretary, Rev. Samuel Newberry, Dubuque; Treasurer, G. W. Drake, Oskaloosa; Executive Committee, Rev. Samuel Newberry, Dubuque; G. B. Denison, Muscatine; Rev. W. W. Woods, Iowa City; D. S. Sheldon, Davenport, and H. K. Edson, Denmark.

The real work of the association began with its second session which convened at Iowa City, December 27 and 28 of the same year. After a very important meeting this session adjourned to meet at Davenport, September 4, 1855. When the time came for this meeting, so few were present it was abandoned.

An educational convention was called to meet at Iowa City June 16 to 18, 1856. At this meeting a permanent organization was effected and the constitution of the association of 1854, somewhat modified, was adopted. Since that time a session has been held each year.

At the session in December, 1905, the semi-centennial anniversary of the association was celebrated by a special campfire program, which was participated in, either in person or by letter, by many of the veterans in education in Iowa.

Meetings.—The presidents of the association, with the year and place of meeting, have been as follows: 1854, Muscatine and Iowa City, J. A. Parvin; 1855, no meeting; 1856, Iowa City and Muscatine, J. L. Enos; 1857, Dubuque and Iowa City, D. F. Wells; 1858, Davenport, C. C. Nestlerode; 1859, Washington, F. Humphrey; 1860, Tipton, D. F. Wells; 1861, Muscatine, A. S. Kissell; 1862, Mount Pleasant, C. C. Nestlerode; 1863, Grinnell, M. K. Cross; 1864, Dubuque, H. K. Edson; 1865, Oskaloosa, Oran Faville; 1866, Cedar Rapids, L. F. Parker; 1867, Des Moines, M. M. Ingalls; 1868, Keokuk, T. S. Parvin; 1869, Marshalltown, W. M. Brooks; 1870, Waterloo, Jonathan Piper; 1871, Council Bluffs, S. J. Buck; 1872, Davenport, S. N. Fellows; 1873, Iowa City, L. M. Hastings; 1874, Des Moines, A. Armstrong; 1875, Burlington, J. H. Thompson; 1876, Grinnell, C. P. Rogers; 1877, Cedar Rapids, Phoebe W. Sudlow; 1878, Marshalltown, Henry Sabin; 1879, Independence, W. J. Shoup; 1880, Des Moines, R. G. Sanderson; 1881, Oskaloosa, S. Calvin; 1882, Cedar Falls, R. A. Harkness; 1883, Des Moines, L. L. Klinefelter (acting); 1884, Des Moines, H. H. Seerley; 1885, Des Moines, W. F. King; 1886, Des Moines, M. W. Bartlett; 1887, Cedar Rapids, L. T. Weld; 1888, Des Moines, J. L. Pickard; 1889, Des Moines, Lottie E. Granger; 1890, Des Moines, James McNaughton; 1891, Des Moines, H. H. Freer; 1892, Cedar Rapids, T. H. Haecker; 1893, Des Moines, F. B. Cooper; 1894, Des Moines, W. M. Beardshear; 1895, Des Moines, R. C. Barrett; 1896, Des Moines, William Wilcox; 1897, Des Moines, A. B. Warner; 1898, Des Moines, Amos N. Currier; 1899, Des Moines, F. H. Bloodgood; 1900, Des Moines, W. O. Riddell; 1901, Des Moines, A. W. Stuart; 1902, Des Moines, Chas. Eldred Shelton; 1903, Des Moines, F. M. Witter; 1904, Des Moines, D. S. Wright; 1905, Des Moines, J. J. McConnell; 1906, Des Moines, J. H. T. Main.

Growth.—The association has grown steadily from less than 50 in 1860 to 1,443 in 1906. The work also has expanded until in addition to the general association there are now eight sub-divisions or sections and nine round tables to meet the present demands.

Purposes.—Its purpose at the time of its organization was said to be to "carry into efficiency the present private and public school system of education in the state of Iowa." No other organization has done more toward creating public opinion in favor of educational reforms and advancement than the Iowa state teachers' association. It has always addressed itself to the apparent needs of the hour.

The earlier sessions were often organized as institutes for presenting methods, while the more recent ones, particularly of the educational council, have been devoted to a thorough study of the educational problems of the day.

It has always stood for a high standard of morality, declaring for total abstinence in 1857.

It has favored important legislation. The establishment of a juvenile reformatory was proposed by C. C. Nestlerode in 1857, and a committee was appointed to memorialize the legislature. Graded schools were recommended in the same year. In 1859 the association voted that the Bible should be read daily in our public schools, and now no teacher may be prohibited from doing so. The board of examiners authorized to issue state certificates and diplomas as proposed by T. S. Parvin was recommended by it in 1861.

The association continued to advocate needed reforms and legislation for the improvement of our school system. Among the most important measures of recent years that have had its active support and which have become laws may be named the rural library law of the twenty-eighth general assembly, the law for compulsory attendance of the twenty-ninth and the thirtieth general assemblies, and the law creating a uniform school year and changing the time for reporting, and the one providing for uniform county certificates, passed by the thirty-first general assembly.

ADVISORY COMMISSION ON UNIFORM MUNICIPAL ACCOUNTING.

HARRY F. GROSS, *Chairman*, Des Moines, Polk county.
 FRANK C. NORTON, *Secretary*, Burlington, Des Moines county.
 FRANK T. TRUE, of Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie county.
 LOUIS FESSLER, Fort Dodge, Webster county.
 FRANK H. MUNGER, Waverly, Bremer county.
 WILLIAM E. TRUE, Sloux City, Woodbury county.
 WILLIAM P. FITCH, Mason City, Cerro Gordo county.

This commission was authorized by chapter 34 of the acts of the thirty-first general assembly. The section providing for the appointment of the commission reads as follows:

"That uniformity in the methods of accounting for and reporting the financial transactions of municipalities may be secured, the auditor of state is authorized and he is hereby directed to formulate and prescribe a system of municipal accounts and method of presenting departmental and general reports which shall be adopted and complied with in the administration of all cities or towns on and after April 1, 1907. To insure careful consideration of the merits and defects of existing methods in local accounting, the auditor of state shall appoint an advisory committee of not less than five nor more than seven persons familiar with municipal accounts, a majority of whom shall be city accounting officers."

In accordance with the provisions therein contained the auditor of state appointed the foregoing commissioners, all of whom are either now, or have been recently, connected with the accounting departments of their respective city governments. The commissioners met in Des Moines, August 16, 1906, and organized with Harry F. Gross as chairman and Frank C. Norton as secretary. The commission held several meetings and made its report to the auditor of state November 24, 1906. The following, which is a copy of the report submitted by the commission to the auditor of state, gives a statement of the nature of the investigations made by the committee, the difficulties they encountered, their conclusions and their recommendations:

"Your advisory committee on uniform municipal accounting, appointed by you in accordance with the act of the legislature passed April 5, 1906, would respectfully report as follows:

"In the study of the questions involved and of the intention of the law, your committee realizes the many intricate problems arising and that no system can at once be devised but which time and experience will, of necessity, modify.

"Your committee has investigated, as far as it has been able, the conditions of the cities of Iowa and has sought advice and data from many sources in order to aid in the conclusions drawn. The committee has endeavored to lay a foundation that will start the cities and towns of Iowa on a reasonable basis

of uniform accounting, consistent also with true statistical practice. Your committee herewith submits for your consideration a 'general schedule,' with explanatory notes, which includes under its various headings and divisions, a complete statement of receipts, disbursements, debt obligations, basis of taxation, tax levies, municipal possessions, etc. The above schedule embraces all departments of city government and the accounts of the cities and towns should be so kept that the schedule can be properly filled in, as far as applicable, at the close of the fiscal year, by the accounting officer of each city or town. It is the recommendation of this committee that said schedule so completed be the official report of the accounting officer, and which under the law, shall be published and a copy certified to the auditor of state.

"Your committee also submits for your consideration a sample form of a city bill, believing that all cities and towns should be asked to adopt the same or one having practically the same features.

"Your committee has also prepared and herewith submits sample pages of clerk's (or auditor's) and treasurer's warrant registers, containing the details as contemplated by law; also forms of monthly reports of above officers, which reports appeal to the committee to be vital to good business practices of cities and towns and as evidently contemplated by law.

"Your committee also submits forms for independent divisions of city government, and for departmental reports, including those for public utilities owned and operated by cities and towns, all of which are in harmony with the general schedule above referred to. These forms and reports are merely suggestive as containing the ideas contemplated by the law and are so presented for your consideration.

"Your committee has thus far, by the forms presented, sought to lead up to the point where the accounting officers may be able to so keep their main books that at the close of the fiscal year the general schedule can easily be completed.

"The cities and towns of Iowa vary much in size and conditions, the proportion of the smaller places being great. The condition and needs of each also differ and vary from year to year, making it impossible for definite forms of the main books to be applicable for all. Your committee has given much thought and consideration to the question and advisability of submitting forms for the main books of the cities and towns, such as the general record of accounts, and has come to the conclusion that no definite book can at present be made with headings and divisions that can be used by all cities and towns alike, without at once being so voluminous and cumbersome as to be impracticable.

"It is evident that considerable latitude must be granted to the accounting officers to so arrange their main books as to meet their needs, but your committee feels that with the forms and schedules presented said officers can readily prepare their main books so as to fulfill the intention of the law. In view of the fact, however, that in many small towns, the accounting officers receive little, if any, salary, and that frequently it occurs that but little attention is paid to method of keeping the accounts, the committee submits to you sample pages of records that might aid in more systematic accounting.

"Your committee feels that you will not consider it out of place if a few suggestions are made in connection with this report, that would appear to have a bearing upon the practical working of the law under which this report is made.

"It is evident that a great amount of labor and consequently some expense to the state must naturally follow in order to reach the results intended, and that it will take time for the system to develop. Your committee appreciates the fact that your office will be called upon to handle the large amount of work in connection with the operation of the new system, and that no provision as yet has been made by the legislature to provide your office with the needed help. It is the opinion of this committee that it will prove necessary that a separate department under direction of your office be established, so that the office will not be hindered in its proper development and supervision of the cities and towns, and that the municipalities may receive the needed aid and assistance from your office.

"It is the evident intention of the law that the reports of cities and towns to the auditor of state shall be for the fiscal years ending March 31st, but certain special charter cities and independent divisions of cities close their fiscal year on December 31st.

"It is the opinion of the committee that the fiscal years should be alike in all cases and the law so amended.

"In conclusion, the committee desires to express its appreciation for the confidence and courtesy shown by you and for the willing aid and assistance rendered by your office."

IOWA LEGISLATIVE INSURANCE COMMISSION.

(Prepared by C. S. Byrkit, Secretary of the Commission.)

MEMBERS.

JAMES H. JAMISON, *Chairman*, Osceola.

JOHN L. BLEAKLY, *Ida Grove*.

N. E. KENDALL, *Albia*.

F. F. JONES, *Villisca*.

T. C. CLARY, *New Hampton*.

C. S. BYRKIT, *Secretary*, Des Moines.

Chapter 188, acts of the thirty-first general assembly created a commission to examine the subject of insurance and practice of insurance companies doing business in Iowa. It also contemplated a revision of the insurance laws of the state and a report to the thirty-second general assembly covering such recommendations as the commission, after investigation, should deem advisable. Ten thousand dollars was appropriated to enable the commission to carry on the work.

Two members from the senate and three representatives from the house, constituting the commission, met at the capitol, April 26, 1906, organized and entered upon the work which was prosecuted with energy until late in December. During this time the practical workings of some seventeen old-line life companies and assessment associations, besides twelve fraternal beneficiary societies and fourteen fire insurance companies were reviewed. Many actuaries, officers and insurance experts testified before the commission along the various lines of insurance endeavor.

The members of the commission were a unit on many of the questions involved, yet in a few of vital importance, there was a difference of opinion which finally resulted in two reports concerning the matter of treatment of the surplus by insurance companies, and of limiting the current expense account to the element of loading. In the former, the majority of the members held to the belief that a company should be required to render an annual statement to the insurance department, as to the condition of the surplus at the beginning of the previous year, together with a carefully itemized statement of the accretions thereto and from what source; the disbursements therefrom, and for what purpose, during the year, holding that a close accounting or distribution might impair the surplus necessary to be held at all times to meet the many contingencies constantly arising. From a glance at such table, it was thought, the policy-holder could determine if the fund was being unnecessarily depleted by the management. From this view the minority of the commission dissented, declaring that on future business the company should render annually to each policy-holder, a statement and provisional apportionment of surplus, and the aggregate so apportioned to be charged as a liability of the company; also a strict accounting of existing surplus.

The majority of the commission deemed it unwise, for reasons advanced in the report, to confine the companies to the estimated percentage of loading, for meeting general current expenses. The minority declare that companies should limit their average expenses to their loading account, modified preliminary term permitted.

The commission were a unit in their recommendations that companies in making any disbursement of money, in sums of \$100 or more, should have the same evidenced by voucher. The commission also recommended several other propositions which in view of the evidence elicited, seemed warranted, prominent among which were the following:

Limiting the percentage of dividends which can be declared annually upon capital stock companies, to a maximum of ten per cent. They submitted several provisions which it was thought desirable to incorporate into every life policy. A plan was formulated whereby assessment life associations may re-incorporate, enabling them to conform to the law in regard to legal reserve companies, and that no assessment associations upon the old plan, be allowed to incorporate in the future.

While no recommendations concerning industrial insurance companies, was made, attention was called to the extravagancies of such associations by way of expenditures, and excessive rates charged.

Fraternal beneficiary societies were exhaustively reviewed, and it was considered expedient that all fraternal should, as a matter of absolute safety, be placed upon adequate rates. It was recommended, therefore, that no new fraternal societies be admitted to do business in the state, whose rating was less than that warranted by the national fraternal congress table of mortality, and that at a date designated in the future all fraternal shall have attained that rating. A plan was presented for the better government of their existing surplus, designating the securities in which it may be invested.

A standard uniform fire policy was recommended to be used by all fire insurance companies writing business in this state, and a form was presented. Limited co-insurance in connection with this policy was recommended.

A new draft of chapter 5, title IX, of the code, relating to mutual fire, hail and tornado companies, was presented as a substitute. The principal change urged was the accumulation and maintenance by chapter 5 companies, of a re-insurance reserve fund in amount equal to 10 per cent of one annual assessment at the basis rate charge for all policies in force.

The matter of establishing a new office, that of fire marshal, in connection with fire insurance, was discussed.

The formation of a separate state department, devoted exclusively to insurance interests, was recommended and a bill looking towards the consummation of that object was introduced.

HALL OF PUBLIC ARCHIVES.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES (EX OFFICIO).

HON. ALBERT B. CUMMINS, Governor, President of Board.

HON. WILLIAM C. HAYWARD, Secretary of State.

HON. JOHN F. RIGGS, Superintendent of Public Instruction.

CHIEF JUSTICE SILAS M. WEAVER

JUDGE SCOTT M. LADD

JUDGE CHARLES A. BISHOP

JUDGE HORACE E. DREMER

JUDGE JOHN C. SHERWIN

JUDGE EMLIN MCCLAIN

} Judges of the Supreme Court.

In chapter 142 of the laws of the thirty-first general assembly, provision was made for the care and permanent preservation of the public archives by giving the state library and historical department custody of all the original public documents, papers, letters, records and other official manuscripts of the state executive and administrative departments, offices or officers, councils, boards, bureaus and commissions, ten years after the date of the current use of such public documents, papers, letters, records, or other official manuscripts.

It is provided also that the public archives shall be housed in the Historical Memorial and Art Building in rooms to be known as the Hall of Public Archives. An appropriation of \$2,000 per annum for three years was made to carry out the provisions of the statute.

The plans for beginning the work on the public archives have been outlined by Prof. Benj. F. Shambaugh. During the year 1906 Mr. John C. Parish and Mrs. Mary A. Neidig have been employed in arranging and classifying manuscripts.

JUDICIARY

SUPREME COURT OF IOWA.

Chief Justice:	Term Expires.
*SILAS M. WEAVER, of Iowa Falls, Hardin county	December 31, 1908
Associate Justices:	
SCOTT M. LADD, of Sheldon, O'Brien county.....	December 31, 1908
CHARLES A. BISHOP, of Des Moines, Polk county..	December 31, 1910
HORACE E. DEEMER, of Red Oak, Montgomery county	December 31, 1910
JOHN C. SHERWIN, of Mason City, Cerro Gordo county	December 31, 1912
EMLIN McCLAIN, of Iowa City, Johnson county...	December 31, 1912
Clerk of Supreme Court:	
JOHN C. CROCKETT, of Eldora, Hardin county.....	First Mon. in Jan., 1911
Deputy Clerk of Supreme Court:	
HENRY L. BOUSQUET, of Knoxville, Marion county.	
Reporter of Supreme Court:	
WENDELL W. CORNWALL, of Spencer, Clay county..	First Mon. in Jan., 1911
Bailiff of Supreme Court:	
B. P. KIRK, of Mason City, Cerro Gordo county....	

DEPARTMENT OF ATTORNEY-GENERAL.

Attorney-General:	Term Expires.
HOWARD WEBSTER BYERS, of Harlan, Shelby county.	First Mon. in Jan., 1909
Assistant Attorney-General:	
CHARLES W. LYON, of Valley Junction, Polk county.	

SUPREME COURT OF IOWA.

ORGANIZATION.

The supreme court consists of six judges, four of whom constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, but one alone may adjourn from day to day, or to a particular day, or until the next term.

The judge whose term first expires is the chief justice, and so on in rotation, except when the term of two of the justices expire at the same time the senior in age serves first as chief justice.

JURISDICTION.

The supreme court has appellate jurisdiction only in cases in chancery and constitutes a court for the correction of errors at law. It has appellate jurisdiction over all judgments and decisions of all courts of record, except as otherwise provided by law.

An appeal may also be taken to the supreme court from:

1. An order made affecting a substantial right in an action, when such order, in effect, determines the action and prevents a judgment from which an appeal might be taken;
2. A final order made in special actions affecting a substantial right therein, or made on a summary application in an action after judgment;
3. An order which grants or refuses, continues or modifies a provisional remedy; grants or refuses, dissolves or refuses to dissolve an injunction or attachment; or grants or refuses a new trial; or sustains or overrules a demurrer;

*Mr. Justice Ladd will serve as chief justice during the year 1908.

4. An intermediate order involving the merits or materially affecting the final decision;

5. An order or judgment on habeas corpus.

If any of the above orders or judgments are made or rendered by a judge, the same are reviewable, the same as if made by a court.

The supreme court has power to issue all writs and processes necessary to secure justice to parties, and to enforce its appellate jurisdiction, and it may exercise supervisory control over all inferior judicial tribunals.

It may enforce its mandates upon inferior courts and officers by fine and imprisonment, which imprisonment may continue until its mandates are obeyed.

TERMS.

There are three regular terms in each year, held as follows, to wit: The first term beginning with the second Tuesday in January and ending with the first Monday of May; the second beginning with the first Tuesday after the first Monday of May and ending with the third Monday of September, and the third beginning with the first Tuesday after the third Monday of September and ending with the third Saturday of December.

The time allotted to each term is divided as nearly as practicable into periods of four weeks each, the first part of each period is devoted to the argument and submission of cases, and the second to consultation and the preparation of opinions. Cases assigned for each period are called in their order as shown on the term docket, but no more submissions are taken for one period than in the judgment of the court can be properly considered and determined before the next succeeding session. All causes on the docket are heard at each term unless continued or otherwise disposed of by order of court.

The regular public sessions of the court are held in the supreme court room at the capitol, commencing at 9 o'clock A. M., standard time. On Tuesday and Friday of the first week of each four weeks' period submission of motions are taken before calling the calendar. Motions noticed for a day when the court is not sitting are taken on the next motion day on which the court sits.

Judgments of affirmance, rulings and orders in causes submitted and orders authorized by law may be made and entered by the court at any time regardless of the term of court.

APPEALS.

Appeals from the superior and district courts may be taken to the supreme court at any time within six months from the rendition of the judgment or order appealed from, and not afterwards. No appeal shall be taken in any cause in which the amount in controversy between the parties, as shown by the pleadings, does not exceed one hundred dollars, unless the trial judge shall, during the term in which judgment is entered, certify that the cause is one in which the appeal should be allowed, and upon such certificate being filed the same shall be appealable regardless of the amount in controversy, but this limitation shall not affect the right of appeal in any action in which an interest in real estate is involved, nor shall the right of appeal be affected by the remission of any part of the verdict or judgment returned or rendered.

SALARY.

The salary of each justice is six thousand dollars (\$6,000) a year. Each general assembly also appropriates sufficient funds for the payment of stenographers, bailiff and such other incidental expenses as may be incurred by the court.

THE DISTRICT COURTS OF IOWA.

There are at the present time fifty-three judges of the district court of the state of Iowa. The state is divided into twenty judicial districts and each district is entitled to from one to four judges, the number being fixed by statute. The judges are elected for terms of four years and receive an annual salary of \$3,500. Each judge appoints a shorthand reporter, who receives \$6 per day for each day's attendance upon said court, and in case the per diem does not

equal \$1,200 per annum, then the county or counties composing the district make up the deficiency in proportion to the number of days of court held in such county or counties.

The terms of all district judges commenced January 1, 1907, and will expire December 31, 1910, except J. F. Clyde of the twelfth; A. D. Baile, of the fourteenth; N. W. Macy, of the fifteenth, and W. S. Withrow, of the twentieth districts, whose terms expire December 31, 1908.

The following is the section of the code governing the jurisdiction of the district court:

SECTION 225. Jurisdiction—civil, criminal, probate—successor of circuit court. The district court shall have general, original and exclusive jurisdiction of all actions, proceedings and remedies, both civil and criminal, except in cases where exclusive or concurrent jurisdiction is or may hereafter be conferred upon some other court or tribunal by the constitution and laws of the state, and shall have and exercise all the powers usually possessed and exercised by courts of record. It shall also possess and exercise jurisdiction in all appeals and writs of error taken in civil and criminal actions and special proceedings authorized to be taken from all inferior courts, tribunals, boards or officers, under any provisions of the laws of this state, and shall have a general supervision thereof, in all matters, to prevent and correct abuses, where no other remedy is provided.

First. The district court of each county shall have original and exclusive jurisdiction to probate the wills of, and to grant administration upon the estates of, all persons who at the time of their death were residents of the county, and of non-residents of the state who die leaving property within the county subject to administration, or whose property is afterwards brought into the county.

Second. To appoint guardians of the persons and property of all persons resident in the county subject to guardianship.

Third. To appoint guardians of the property of all such persons non-residents of the state who have property within the county subject to guardianship, or whose property is afterwards brought into the county.

Fourth. It shall have jurisdiction in all matters in relation to the appointment of executors and trustees, and the management and disposition of the property of and settlement of such estates; *provided*, that where jurisdiction has heretofore been acquired, the same shall be retained until such estate is closed.

The district court shall succeed to and exercise full authority and jurisdiction over the records of the circuit court, and may enforce all judgments, decrees and orders thereof in the same manner and to the same extent as it may exercise like jurisdiction and authority over its own records, and for the purpose of the issuance of process, and of any and all other acts necessary to the due and efficient enforcement of the orders, judgments and decrees of the circuit court, the records thereof shall be deemed records of the district court. Transcripts and process from the judgments, decrees and records of the circuit court shall be issued by the clerk of the district court and under the seal of his office.

JUDGES AND REPORTERS OF THE DISTRICT COURT.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Lee County.

Judge.
Henry Bank, Jr., Keokuk.

Court Reporter.
Charles J. Smith, Keokuk.

SECOND DISTRICT.

COUNTY—Appanoose, Davis, Jefferson, Lucas, Monroe, Van Buren and Wapello.

Judges.
F. W. Eichelberger, Bloomfield.
M. A. Roberts, Ottumwa.
C. W. Vermillion, Centerville.
D. M. Anderson, Albia.

Court Reporters.
Adolph Sander, Ottumwa.
N. W. Roberts, Ottumwa.
J. O. Linabury, Bloomfield.
Geo. L. Miller, Ottumwa.

THIRD DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Adams, Clarke, Decatur, Ringgold, Taylor, Union and Wayne.

*Judges.*H. M. Towner, Cornlng.
Hiram K. Evans, Corydon.*Court Reporters.*W. M. Hyland, Osceola.
J. S. Parrish, Leon.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Cherokee, Lyon, Monona, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sloux and Woodbury.

*Judges.*Frank R. Gaynor, LeMars.
John F. Oliver, Onawa.
William Hutchinson, Alton.
David Mould, Sloux City.*Court Reporters.*H. D. Hamilton, Sloux City.
W. E. Cody, Sloux City.
Chauncy W. Pitts, Alton.
C. C. Hamilton, Sloux City.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Adair, Dallas, Guthrie, Madison, Marlon and Warren.

*Judges.*James D. Gamble, Knoxville.
J. H. Applegate, Guthrie Center.
Edmund Nichols, Perry.*Court Reporters.*S. D. Woods, Greenfield.
W. C. Southwick, Guthrie Center.
H. K. Ashton, Indianola.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Jasper, Keokuk, Mahaska, Poweshiek and Washington.

*Judges.*Byron W. Preston, Oskaloosa.
W. G. Clements, Newton.
K. E. Willcockson, Sigourney.*Court Reporters.*J. H. P. Roblson, Grinnell.
Nell D. Needham, Washington.
J. F. Bray, Grinnell.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Clinton, Jackson, Muscatine and Scott.

*Judges.*A. J. House, Maquoketa.
D. V. Jackson, Muscatine.
Jas. W. Bollinger, Davenport.
Arthur P. Barker, Clinton.*Court Reporters.*Mrs. Jennie D. Kucheman, Maquoketa.
Miss Sophy Dallas, Muscatine.
Miss Flora B. Haddix, Davenport.
John Jackson, Clinton.

(Reporters in this district remain in home town during each term of court.)

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Iowa and Johnson.

Judge.

Ralph P. Howell, Iowa City.

Court Reporter.

Miss Addie M. Shaff, Iowa City.

NINTH DISTRICT.

Polk County.

*Judges.*William H. McHenry, Des Moines.
James A. Howe, Des Moines.
Hugh Brennan, Des Moines.
Jesse A. Miller, Des Moines.*Court Reporters.*C. F. Irish, Des Moines.
W. H. Jayne, Des Moines.
Walter Irish, Des Moines.
F. C. Walrath, Des Moines.

(All four judges are in attendance during each term of court.)

TENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Black Hawk, Buchanan, Delaware and Grundy.

*Judges.*Franklin C. Platt, Waterloo.
Charles E. Ransier, Independence.*Court Reporters.*J. B. Newman, Cedar Falls.
Nellie E. Corliss, Independence.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Boone, Franklin, Hamilton, Hardin, Story, Webster and Wright.

<i>Judges.</i>	<i>Court Reporters.</i>
William D. Evans, Hampton.	J. H. Williams, Ames.
Robert M. Wright, Ft. Dodge.	E. P. Tinkham, Ft. Dodge.
C. G. Lee, Ames.	W. S. Weston, Webster City.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Bremer, Butler, Cerro Gordo, Floyd, Hancock, Mitchell, Winnebago and Worth.

<i>Judges.</i>	<i>Court Reporters.</i>
J. F. Clyde, Osage.	F. C. Bush, Garner.
C. H. Kelley, Forest City.	George A. Blake, Charles City.
Clifford P. Smith, Mason City.	Gordon L. Elliott, Mason City.

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Allamakee, Chickasaw, Clayton, Fayette, Howard and Winneshiek.

<i>Judges.</i>	<i>Court Reporters.</i>
L. E. Fellows, Lansing.	H. B. Crosby, Decorah.
A. N. Hobson, West Union.	W. W. Comstock, Fayette.

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Buena Vista, Clay, Dickinson, Emmet, Humboldt, Kossuth, Palo Alto and Pocahontas.

<i>Judges.</i>	<i>Court Reporters.</i>
A. D. Baillie, Storm Lake.	Frank M. Ely, Fort Dodge.
Daniel F. Coyle, Humboldt.	M. C. Grier, Emmetsburg.

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Audubon, Cass, Fremont, Harrison, Mills, Montgomery, Page, Pottawattamie and Shelby.

<i>Judges.</i>	<i>Court Reporters.</i>
A. B. Thornell, Sidney.	J. J. Ferguson, Council Bluffs.
N. W. Macy, Harlan.	John H. Claek, Council Bluffs.
Orville D. Wheeler, Council Bluffs.	B. O. Bruington, Council Bluffs.
W. R. Green, Audubon.	W. E. Butler, Council Bluffs.

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Calhoun, Carroll, Crawford, Greene, Ida and Sac.

<i>Judges.</i>	<i>Court Reporters.</i>
Frank M. Powers, Carroll.	H. E. Beach, Carroll.
Zala A. Church, Jefferson.	R. C. Turner, Grand Junction.

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Benton, Marshall and Tama.

<i>Judges.</i>	<i>Court Reporters.</i>
C. B. Bradshaw, Toledo.	L. M. Hull, Cedar Rapids.
John M. Parker, Marshalltown.	A. B. Hoover, Marshalltown.

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Cedar, Jones and Linn.

<i>Judges.</i>	<i>Court Reporters.</i>
Milo P. Smith, Cedar Rapids.	Charles W. Sutliff, Marion.
F. O. Ellison, Anamosa.	B. I. Tanner, Cedar Rapids.
W. N. Treichler, Tipton.	H. H. Burr, Cedar Rapids.

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Dubuque County.

Judges.

M. C. Matthews, Dubuque.

Robert Bonson, Dubuque.

(Both judges are in attendance during each term of court.)

Court Reporters.

Herbert S. Moore, Dubuque.

Frank Hardie, Dubuque.

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES—Des Moines, Henry and Louisa.

Judges.

James D. Smyth, Burlington.

W. S. Withrow, Mt. Pleasant.

Court Reporters.

Nancy L. Edwards, Burlington.

J. M. McLaughlin, Wapello.

TERMS OF DISTRICT COURT FOR 1907.

Dlst.					
5 Adair, Greenfield.....	Jan. 8,	Mch. 26,	Sept. 3,	Nov. 5	
3 Adams, Corning.....	Jan. 2,	Mch. 25,	May 20,	Oct. 28	
13 Allamakee, Waukon.....	Jan. 7,	Apr. 1,	Sept. 2,	Oct. 28	
2 Appanoose, Centerville.....	Jan. 28,	Apr. 15,	Sept. 18,	Nov. 18	
15 Audubon, Audubon.....	Feb. 26,	May 7,	Oct. 15,	Dec. 10	
17 Benton, Vinton.....	Jan. 14,	Apr. 15,	Sept. 9,	Nov. 18	
10 Black Hawk, Waterloo.....	Jan. 7,	Feb. 25,	May 13,	Sept. 23	
11 Boone, Boone.....	Feb. 4,	Apr. 15,	Sept. 16,	Nov. 25	
12 Bremer, Waverly.....	Jan. 7,	Mch. 25,	Sept. 2,	Oct. 28	
10 Buchanan, Independence.....	Feb. 18,	May 27,	Sept. 16,	Nov. 18	
14 Buena Vista, Storm Lake.....	Jan. 7,	Mch. 4,	Sept. 9,	Nov. 11	
12 Butler, Allison.....	Mch. 4,	May 6,	Oct. 7,	Dec. 9	
16 Calhoun, Rockwell City.....	Jan. 7,	Mch. 11,	Aug. 19,	Oct. 21	
16 Carroll, Carroll.....	Feb. 18,	Apr. 24,	Sept. 30,	Dec. 2	
15 Cass, Atlantic.....	Jan. 29,	Apr. 9,	Sept. 24,	Nov. 19	
18 Cedar, Tipton.....	Feb. 4,	May 6,	Sept. 2,	Nov. 11	
12 Cerro Gordo, Mason City.....	Jan. 28,	Apr. 15,	Sept. 16,	Nov. 11	
4 Cherokee, Cherokee.....	Jan. 7,	Mch. 25,	Sept. 2,	Oct. 28	
13 Chickasaw, New Hampton.....	Feb. 25,	May 13,	Oct. 7,	Dec. 2	
3 Clarke, Osceola.....	Feb. 11,	Apr. 29,	Sept. 9,	Dec. 2	
14 Clay, Spencer.....	Jan. 28,	Apr. 8,	Aug. 26,	Oct. 28	
13 Clayton, Elkader.....	Jan. 14,	Apr. 8,	Sept. 9,	Oct. 21	
7 Clinton, Clinton.....	Jan. 8,	Apr. 2,	June 3,	Sept. 10,	
	Nov. 12				
16 Crawford, Denison.....	Jan. 28,	Apr. 1,	Sept. 9,	Nov. 11	
5 Dallas, Adel.....	Jan. 8,	Mch. 26,	Sept. 3,	Nov. 5	
2 Davis, Bloomfield.....	Jan. 7,	Mch. 25,	Aug. 26,	Oct. 28	
3 Decatur, Leon.....	Jan. 21,	Mch. 25,	Aug. 26,	Nov. 11	
10 Delaware, Manchester.....	Mch. 11,	Apr. 29,	Oct. 14,	Dec. 9	
20 Des Moines, Burlington.....	Jan. 14,	Apr. 8,	Sept. 16,	Nov. 11	
10 Dickinson, Spirit Lake.....	Jan. 7,	Mch. 11,	May 5,	Sept. 23	
19 Dubuque, Dubuque.....	Jan. 7,	Mch. 4,	May 6,	Oct. 7	
14 Emmet, Estherville.....	Feb. 4,	Apr. 15,	Aug. 26,	Oct. 28	
13 Fayette, West Union.....	Jan. 28,	Apr. 22,	Sept. 16,	Nov. 11	
12 Floyd, Charles City.....	Jan. 7,	Mch. 25,	Sept. 16,	Nov. 18	
11 Franklin, Hampton.....	Jan. 28,	Apr. 1,	Sept. 16,	Nov. 11	
15 Fremont, Sidney.....	Jan. 8,	Mch. 19,	Aug. 27,	Oct. 29	
16 Greene, Jefferson.....	Jan. 28,	Apr. 1,	Sept. 9,	Nov. 12	
10 Grundy, Grundy Center.....	Feb. 4,	Apr. 29,	Sept. 2,	Dec. 9	
5 Guthrie, Guthrie Center.....	Feb. 5,	Apr. 30,	Oct. 1,	Dec. 3	
11 Hamilton, Webster City.....	Feb. 11,	Apr. 29,	Sept. 30,	Dec. 9	
12 Hancock, Garner.....	Feb. 25,	Apr. 15,	Sept. 16,	Dec. 9	
11 Hardin, Eldora.....	Jan. 7,	Mch. 11,	Aug. 26,	Oct. 21	
16 Harrison, Logan.....	Jan. 8,	Mch. 19,	Aug. 27,	Oct. 29	

20	Henry, Mt. Pleasant.....	Feb. 11, Apr. 22, Sept. 30, Nov. 25
13	Howard, Cresco.....	Mch. 11, May 20, Oct. 7, Dec. 9
14	Humboldt, Dakota City.....	Feb. 18, Apr. 22, Sept. 30, Dec. 2
16	Ida, Ida Grove.....	Feb. 18, Apr. 22, Sept. 30, Dec. 2
8	Iowa, Marengo.....	Jan. 14, Mch. 11, June 10, Oct. 14
7	Jackson, Maquoketa.....	Jan. 8, Apr. 2, June 3, Sept. 10, Nov. 12.
6	Jasper, Newton.....	Feb. 5, Apr. 9, Oct. 1, Dec. 3
2	Jefferson, Fairfield.....	Feb. 18, May 6, Sept. 23, Nov. 25
8	Johnson, Iowa City.....	Feb. 4, May 6, Sept. 9, Nov. 18
18	Jones, Anamosa.....	Mch. 4, May 20, Sept. 23, Dec. 2
6	Keokuk, Sigourney.....	Feb. 5, Apr. 9, Oct. 1, Dec. 3
14	Kossuth, Algona.....	Feb. 18, Apr. 29, Sept. 9, Nov. 11
1	Lee, Ft. Madison.....	Jan. 14, Apr. 1, June 10, Oct. 14
1	Lee, Keokuk.....	Mch. 4, Apr. 29, Sept. 2, Nov. 11
18	Linn, Marion.....	Jan. 7, Apr. 15, Sept. 16, Nov. 11
20	Louisa, Wapello.....	Jan. 7, Mch. 25, Sept. 3, Oct. 28
2	Lucas, Chariton.....	Jan. 7, Mch. 25, Aug. 26, Oct. 28
4	Lyon, Rock Rapids.....	Feb. 4, Apr. 15, Sept. 30, Nov. 18
5	Madison, Winterset.....	Feb. 5, Apr. 30, Oct. 1, Dec. 3
6	Mahaaka, Oskaloosa.....	Feb. 5, Apr. 9, Oct. 1, Dec. 3
5	Marion, Knoxville.....	Feb. 5, Apr. 30, Oct. 1, Dec. 3
17	Marshall, Marshalltown.....	Jan. 7, Mch. 18, Aug. 26, Oct. 21
16	Mills, Glenwood.....	Jan. 29, Apr. 16, Sept. 17, Nov. 19
12	Mitchell, Osage.....	Jan. 28, May 6, Oct. 7, Nov. 25
7	Monona, Onawa.....	Jan. 7, Apr. 15, Sept. 2, Nov. 4
2	Monroe, Albia.....	Feb. 4, Apr. 15, Sept. 16, Nov. 18
15	Montgomery, Red Oak.....	Feb. 5, Apr. 16, Sept. 24, Nov. 19
7	Muscatine, Muscatine.....	Jan. 8, Apr. 2, June 3, Sept. 10, Nov. 12.
4	O'Brien, Primghar.....	Feb. 25, Apr. 29, Oct. 14, Dec. 2
4	Osceola, Sibley.....	Jan. 7, Mch. 18, Sept. 2, Oct. 28
15	Page, Clarinda.....	Feb. 19, May 7, Oct. 8, Dec. 10
14	Palo Alto, Emmetsburg.....	Mch. 25, May 20, Oct. 7, Dec. 2
4	Plymouth, LeMars.....	Feb. 18, Apr. 29, Oct. 7, Dec. 2
14	Pocahontas, Pocahontas.....	Jan. 21, Mch. 25, May 20, Oct. 14
9	Polk, Des Moines.....	Jan. 7, Mch. 4, May 6, Sept. 9, Nov. 4.
15	Pottawattamie, Council Bluffs.....	Jan. 8, Mch. 19, Aug. 27, Oct. 29
15	Pottawattamie, Avoca.....	Feb. 26, May 7, Oct. 8, Dec. 10
6	Poweshiek, Montezuma.....	Jan. 8, Mch. 12, Sept. 3, Nov. 5
3	Ringgold, Mt. Ayr.....	Feb. 11, Apr. 15, Sept. 16, Nov. 25
16	Sac, Sac City.....	Jan. 7, Mch. 11, Aug. 19, Oct. 21
7	Scott, Davenport.....	Jan. 8, Apr. 2, June 3, Sept. 10, Nov. 12.
15	Shelby, Harlan.....	Jan. 8, Mch. 19, Sept. 3, Oct. 29
4	Sioux, Orange City.....	Jan. 21, Apr. 1, Sept. 16, Nov. 11
11	Story, Nevada.....	Jan. 7, Mch. 18, Aug. 26, Oct. 25
17	Tama, Toledo.....	Feb. 18, Apr. 22, Oct. 7, Dec. 2
3	Taylor, Bedford.....	Mch. 4, Apr. 29, Oct. 7, Dec. 9
3	Union, Creston.....	Jan. 21, Apr. 8, Aug. 26, Nov. 11
2	Van Buren, Keosauqua.....	Jan. 7, Mch. 25, Aug. 26, Oct. 28
2	Wapello, Ottumwa.....	Jan. 7, Mch. 25, Aug. 26, Oct. 28
5	Warren, Indianola.....	Jan. 8, Mch. 26, Sept. 3, Nov. 5
6	Washington, Washington.....	Jan. 8, Mch. 12, Sept. 3, Nov. 5
3	Wayne, Corydon.....	Jan. 2, Mch. 4, May 20, Oct. 28
11	Webster, Ft. Dodge.....	Jan. 7, Mch. 18, Aug. 26, Oct. 28
12	Winnebago, Forest City.....	Feb. 4, Apr. 15, Sept. 2, Oct. 28
13	Winneshiek, Decorah.....	Feb. 4, Apr. 22, Sept. 23, Nov. 18
4	Woodbury, Sioux City.....	Jan. 7, Mch. 18, May 6, Sept. 3, Nov. 4.
12	Worth, Northwood.....	Jan. 7, Mch. 25, Sept. 2, Oct. 28
11	Wright, Clarion.....	Feb. 18, Apr. 22, Oct. 7, Dec. 2

SUPERIOR COURTS.

The statutes provide that any city containing five thousand inhabitants, whether organized under a special charter or under the general law for incorporation of cities and towns, may establish a superior court. There are at present four of such courts, located respectively in the cities of Council Bluffs, Cedar Rapids, Keokuk and Oelwein. The judges are elected for terms of four years and receive an annual salary of \$2,000, which is paid quarterly, the first two quarters being paid from the city treasury and the last two quarters from the county treasury of the county in which said court is located.

The judges of the superior court appoints a shorthand reporter, who receives five dollars per day for each day's attendance upon said court.

The following is a copy of the section of the code governing the jurisdiction of the superior court:

Sec. 260. *Jurisdiction—attachments of real estate—city prisons used.* Said court shall have jurisdiction concurrent with the district court in all civil matters, except in probate matters and actions for divorce, alimony and separate maintenance. It shall have exclusive original jurisdiction to try and determine all actions, civil and criminal, for the violation of city ordinances, and all jurisdiction conferred on police courts as now or as may hereafter be provided by law, and concurrent jurisdiction with justices of the peace. Writs of error and appeals may be taken thereto from justices' courts in the township in which the court is held, and, by consent of parties, from any other township in the county. For the trial of criminal actions on information and complaint, the court shall be open at such times and under such rules as it shall prescribe. In actions by attachment, where real property is levied on by writ of attachment, the officer levying the writ shall make entry thereof in the incumbrance book in the office of the clerk of the district court, in like manner and with like effect as of levies made in the district court. Parties may be committed to the city prison for confinement or punishment, instead of the county jail, at the option of the judge. In the absence of the judge, or in case of his inability to act, then, during such time, proceedings for the violation of city ordinances may be had before a justice of the peace residing in such city.

JUDGES, CLERKS AND REPORTERS OF SUPERIOR COURTS.

	Terms Expire.
<i>Cedar Rapids</i> —James H. Rothrock.....	January, 1909
<i>Council Bluffs</i> —S. B. Snyder.....	January, 1911
<i>Keokuk</i> —W. L. McNamara.....	January, 1911
<i>Oelwein</i> —M. D. Porter.....	January, 1911

CLERKS FOR SUPERIOR COURTS.

Cedar Rapids—H. S. Kaffer.
Council Bluffs—W. S. Sapp.
Keokuk—Thomas F. Glynn.
Oelwein—M. D. Porter.

REPORTERS FOR SUPERIOR COURTS.

Cedar Rapids—H. L. Featherstonhaugh.
Council Bluffs.
Keokuk—Chas. J. Smith.
Oelwein—Lee L. Ingersoll

BOARD OF CONTROL OF STATE INSTITUTIONS

HEADQUARTERS, CAPITOL BUILDING, DES MOINES, IOWA.

Term six years. Appointed by the Governor, confirmed by the Senate.

Office.	Name.	Legal Residence.	Birthplace.	Com- pen- sation
Chairman of Board ..	*John T. Hamilton.	Cedar Rapids.	Illinois.....	\$ 3,000
Member of Board	†John Cownie.....	South Amana...	Scotland.....	2,000
Member of Board	‡Gifford S. Robinson	Sioux City	Illinois.....	3,000
Secretary.....	Forrest S. Treat....	Des Moines.....	Maine.....	2,000
Architect.....	Henry F. Liebbe....	Des Moines.....	Germany.....	3,000
Chief accountant.....	Alfred B. McCown ..	Des Moines.....	W. Va.....	1,800
State agent.....	Clare Lunbeck.....	Mason City.....	Iowa.....	1,200
State Agent.....	J. T. Harnett.....	Eldora.....	.....	900
Estimate clerk.....	Anne M. Sheehan ..	Osage.....	Iowa.....	900
Librarian of State Institutions.....	Miriam E. Carey ..	Burlington.....	.....	1,200
Stenographer & clerk	Cora E. Bunce.....	Des Moines.....	Iowa.....	900
Stenographer & clerk	Mildred Ruffner...	Des Moines.....	Iowa.....	540
Storekeeper & clerk..	Harry Shropshire...	Denison.....	Iowa.....	840
Stenographer & clerk..	Maud E. Coffman...	Cedar Rapids...	Iowa.....	780
Clerk and janitor.....	Martin A. Hauge....	Belmond.....	Iowa.....	600

*Term expires April 5, 1908. †Term expires April 5, 1910. ‡Term expires April 5, 1912.

The Board of Control of State Institutions was created under the provisions of chapter 118, laws of the twenty-seventh general assembly, which, with the amendments thereto, clothes the board with full power to manage, control and govern, subject only to the limitations contained in the act, the following named institutions:

- Iowa Soldiers' Orphans' Home at Davenport.
- Iowa Soldiers' Home at Marshalltown.
- School for the Deaf at Council Bluffs.
- College for the Blind at Vinton.
- Institution for Feeble-minded Children at Glenwood.
- Mt. Pleasant State Hospital.
- Hospital for Female Inebriates (Mt. Pleasant).
- Independence State Hospital.
- Clarinda State Hospital.
- Cherokee State Hospital.
- State Hospital for Inebriates (Knoxville).
- Industrial School for Boys at Eldora.
- Industrial School for Girls at Mitchellville.
- Industrial Reformatory for Females at Anamosa.
- Penitentiary at Anamosa.
- Penitentiary at Ft. Madison.

The board is also required to investigate thoroughly the reports and doings of the regents of the State University, the trustees of the State Normal School and the State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts, and the books and records of said institutions. It also has supervision of county and private institutions in which insane persons are kept, and of associations and societies receiving friendless children.

Prior to July 1, 1898, the foregoing state institutions, except the penitentiaries, were in charge of separate boards, each of which had its officers and each had a secretary and treasurer.

The Board of Control was organized on April 6, 1898, and took full control as provided by statute, on July 1, 1898, of the institutions subject to its control. At that time the various boards of trustees and commissioners ceased to exist.

The board publishes quarterly a bulletin of over a hundred pages, devoted to the scientific investigation of the treatment of insanity and epilepsy and the feeble-minded, and information embodying the experience of soldiers' homes, charitable, reformatory and penal institutions in this and other countries, it being the intention of the board to keep in touch with the best thought and judgment of the age.

As provided by law, under the direction of the board, the state institutions under its control are supplied with goods for their support on competitive bids, thus procuring proper supplies at the lowest market prices. An opportunity to bid is afforded anyone who indicates a desire to the board.

As to the institutions under its control the board is charged with the duty of investigating their management and financial condition; it must determine questions as to the sanity of patients in hospitals and determine when persons shall be admitted to State hospitals as State charges, and it is to divide the State into hospital and penitentiary districts. It must make biennial reports to the Governor and legislature; make a statement showing the cost of operating the institutions for the preceding two years, visit all institutions twice a year, and some of its members must visit each State hospital once a month; must meet the superintendents in quarterly conference, gather statistics, publish a bulletin, compel institutions to provide fire escapes, require employes handling State property to give bonds, require the making of an annual inventory of the State's property, make a quarterly invoice of all stores at the institutions, annually fix salaries of officers and employes, except the chief executive officers, appoint a State architect and perform many other duties.

COLLEGE FOR THE BLIND--VINTON.

Superintendent—JOSEPH E. VANCE.

Physician—C. C. GRIFFIN, M. D.

Oculist—LEE WALLACE DEAN, M. D.

Steward—GEORGE H. BRUNER.

There is a regular appropriation for this institution of \$22 per capita per month for nine months of each year to cover support and maintenance.

The school term begins on the first Wednesday in September and usually ends about the first of June. It is desirable that the students enter at the first and remain until the close. They may, however, be admitted at any time, and they are at liberty to go home whenever their parents send for them.

The department of music is supplied with a large number of pianos, one pipe organ, several cabinet organs, and a sufficient number of violins, guitars, bass viols and brass instruments. Every student capable of receiving it is given a complete course in this department.

In the industrial department the girls are required to learn knitting, crocheting, fancy work, hand and machine sewing; the boys, netting, broom making, mattress making and cane seating. Those of either sex who so desire may learn carpet weaving.

These advantages are free to every person, either blind or of defective vision and of suitable school age and capacity in the State. All that the friends are expected to do is to pay the traveling expenses and furnish clothing. If they are unable to clothe the pupil the necessary clothing will be furnished here and the bill sent to the county from which the pupil comes.

SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF—COUNCIL BLUFFS.

- Superintendent*—HENRY W. ROTHBERT.
- Physician*—A. P. HANCHETT, M. D.
- Steward*—JOHN F. SCHULTZ.
- Matron*—MRS. CARRIE EMERSON.

There is a regular appropriation for this institution of \$22 per capita per month for nine months of each year for the payment of officers' and teachers' salaries and for a support fund.

This institution is free to all of school age, too deaf to be educated in the common schools, sound in mind and free from immoral habits and from contagious and offensive diseases. No charge for board or tuition.

The session of the school begins the first day of October and continues until the last day of June of each year. Pupils should come promptly at the beginning and remain until the end of the session.

IOWA SOLDIERS' HOME—MARSHALLTOWN.

- Commandant*—CHARLES C. HORTON.
- Adjutant*—GEO. F. A. WALKER.
- Quartermaster*—H. J. BENNETT.
- Surgeon*—HAMILTON P. DUFFIELD, M. D.
- Assistant Surgeon*—W. G. MORTON, M. D.
- Chief Engineer*—ROBERT MULLIN.

The average number of members on the rolls each year, ending June 30th, is as follows:

For 1888	140
For 1889	258
For 1890	349
For 1891	432
For 1892	426
For 1893 (including four women).....	376
For 1894 (including seven women).....	404
For 1895 (including twelve women).....	516
For 1896 (including twenty-one women).....	605
For 1897 (including thirty-two women).....	632
For 1898 (including thirty-three women).....	516
For 1899 (including forty-one women).....	665
For 1900 (including fifty-one women).....	551
For 1901 (including eighty women).....	624
For 1902 (including seventy-eight women).....	620
For 1903 (including seventy-eight women).....	697
For 1904 (including eighty women).....	676
For 1905 (including one hundred and one women).....	729
For 1906 (including one hundred and twelve women).....	794

The United States government pays to the State of Iowa the sum of \$100 per year for each male inmate of the Soldiers' Home, who served in any war in which the United States was engaged, which amount is used as a part of the support fund of the institution.

Persons who have property or means for their support, or who draw a pension sufficient therefor, will not be admitted to the home; and if after admission, an inmate of the home shall receive a pension or other means sufficient for his support, or shall recover his health so as to enable him to support himself, he will be discharged from the home.

Regular appropriation by the State is \$14.00 per month for each member, and \$10.00 per month for each employe not a member of the home.

IOWA SOLDIERS' ORPHANS' HOME—DAVENPORT.

Superintendent—FRANK J. SESSIONS.

Physician—WILLIAM L. ALLEN, M. D.

Steward—URIAS D. RUNKLE.

There is in connection with this institution a school building, pleasant, commodious and well lighted, and it is the policy of the board to have the course of instruction of a high standard. A kindergarten is operated for the very young pupils.

The age limit beyond which children are not kept in the home is 16 years. Fewer than 20 per cent. remain to the age limit.

A library of well selected juvenile literature is a source of pleasure and profitable entertainment to the children, as from necessity their pastimes and pleasures are somewhat circumscribed.

It is the aim to provide the children with plenty of good comfortable clothing, and to have them taught to take good care of the same. Their clothing is all manufactured at the home, the large girls assisting in its manufacture. The table is supplied with a good variety of plain, wholesome food and a reasonable amount of luxuries.

The home is supported by a regular appropriation of \$12 per month for each inmate and the actual transportation charges of inmates to and from the institution. Each county is liable to the State for the support of its children to the extent of \$6 per month, except soldiers' orphans, who are cared for at the expense of the State.

INSTITUTION FOR FEEBLE-MINDED CHILDREN—GLENWOOD.

Superintendent—GEORGE MOGRIDGE, M. D.

Physician and Assistant Superintendent—ANTON R. SCHIER, M. D.

Assistant Physician—HARRY W. BENSON, M. D.

Steward—ED. C. COOK.

There is a regular appropriation for this institution of \$12 per month for each inmate.

The purposes or objects of this institution are to provide special methods of training for that class of children deficient in mind or marked with such peculiarities as to deprive them of the benefits and privileges provided for children with normal faculties. The object is to make each child as nearly self-supporting as practicable, and to approach as nearly as possible the movements and actions of normal people. It further aims to provide a home for those who are not susceptible of mental culture, relying wholly on others to supply their simple wants.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS—ELDORA.

Superintendent—LYMAN D. DRAKE.
Steward—J. T. HARNETT.
Physician—W. E. WHITNEY, M. D.
Matron—LOLA K. KUBER.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR GIRLS—MITCHELLVILLE.

Superintendent—FRANK P. FITZGERALD.
Physician—GRACE M. MORRIS, M. D.
Matron—MARY RILEY.
Storekeeper—MARGARET McGRATH.

There is appropriated for the support of these schools the sum of \$13 monthly for each boy and \$16 monthly for each girl inmate.

The object of the institution is the reformation of juvenile delinquents. It is not a prison. It is a compulsory educational institution. It is a school where wayward and criminal boys and girls are brought under the influence of Christian instructors, and taught by example, as well as precept, the better ways of life. It is a training school, where the moral, intellectual and industrial education of the child is carried on at one and the same time.

With a few exceptions any boy or girl, over 7 and under 16 years of age, who has become habitually vagrant, disorderly or incorrigible or over the age of 9 and under the age of 16, found guilty of crime in a court of record may be committed to this school by any court of record. Any boy or girl may be discharged, or paroled from the school, at any time after one year's training, upon satisfactory evidence of reformation. They may also in exceptional cases be paroled or discharged in less than one year.

MOUNT PLEASANT STATE HOSPITAL.

Superintendent—CHARLES F. APPEGATE, M. D.
First Assistant Physician—FRANK T. STEVENS, M. D.
Second Assistant Physician—L. E. EMRICH, M. D.
Third Assistant Physician—E. H. COHOON, M. D.
Woman Physician—ANNE BURNET, M. D.
Pathologist—F. E. ELLIS.
Steward—RALPH HULINGS.
Matron—JENNETTE BOWMAN.

The amount allowed for the support of this hospital is \$12 per month for each patient. All expenses of the hospital, except for special purposes, are paid from the sum so named, and the amount is charged to the counties from which patients are sent.

INDEPENDENCE STATE HOSPITAL.

Superintendent—WILLIAM P. CRUMBACKER, M. D.
First Assistant Physician—SAMUEL C. LINDSEY, M. D.
Second Assistant Physician—GEORGE DONAHUE, M. D.
Third Assistant Physician—CHARLES E. INGERT, M. D.
Pathologist—JOSEPH C. OHLMACHER, M. D.
Woman Physician—LAVINA F. MCPHEE, M. D.
Steward—JAMES NETCOTT.
Matron—ELLA BIBBY.

The amount allowed for the support of this hospital is \$12 per month for each patient.

CLARINDA STATE HOSPITAL.

Superintendent—MAX E. WITTE, M. D.
First Assistant Physician—M. C. MACKIN, M. D.
Second Assistant Physician—ROY MOON, M. D.
Third Assistant Physician—E. S. KLEIN.
Fourth Assistant Physician—(Vacant).
Woman Physician—PAULINE LEADER, M. D.
Steward—JOHN W. PAYNE.
Matron—CARRIE BUZICK.

The amount allowed for the support of this hospital is \$12 per month for each patient.

CHEROKEE STATE HOSPITAL.

Superintendent—M. NELSON VOLDENG, M. D.
First Assistant Physician—B. R. MCALLASTER, M. D.
Second Assistant Physician—GOODRICH SNOW, M. D.
Third Assistant Physician—THOMAS L. LONG, M. D.
Woman Physician—LENA A. BEECH, M. D.
Steward—CARL A. WISSLER.
Matron—ELLA NIVIN.

Allowance for support \$15 per month per capita until population exceeds 600, then \$14 per capita per month until population exceeds 700, when it is reduced to \$13 per capita per month. When the population exceeds 900 the per capita allowance per month is to be \$12. The excess over \$12 per capita per month is paid from the state treasury.

HOSPITAL FOR INEBRIATES—KNOXVILLE.

Superintendent—WILLIAM S. OSBORN, M. D.
First Assistant Physician—WALTER S. SHARP, M. D.
Steward, Storekeeper and Bookkeeper—JOHN COOK.

PENITENTIARY AT FORT MADISON.

Warden—NEWELL N. JONES.
Deputy Warden—JACOB F. MCKAIG.
Assistant Deputy Warden—CLYDE RAYN.
Clerk—BERCELE A. GREEN.
Chaplain—REV. A. H. JESSUP.
Physician—J. W. PHILPOTT, M. D.
Hospital Steward—J. W. TREUSCH.
Turnkey—CY KENNEDY.

Labor of convicts is let out to contractors, who pay the State a stipulated sum for services rendered, the State furnishing shops and necessary supervision in preserving order. The Iowa Farming Tool Company and the Fort Madison Chair Company are the present contractors.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL

PENITENTIARY AT ANAMOSA.

Warden—MARQUIS BARR.
 Deputy Warden—HARRY P. SMITH.
 Assistant Deputy Warden—J. H. LOWE.
 Clerk—C. A. BEEMS.
 Storekeeper—C. H. IRELAND.
 Chaplain—REV. F. H. PICKWORTH.
 Matron—ANNE TREMAN.
 Physician—SAMUEL DRUET, M. D.
 Hospital Steward—H. H. KRATOCHVIL.
 Chief Engineer—T. GRAHAM.
 Constructing Engineer—C. A. MERCER.
 Foreman of Stone Masons—H. V. POWERS.
 Foreman of Derricks—S. JAMES.
 Foreman of Quarries—JOHN BARRETT.
 Foreman of Wood Work—J. W. WILSON.
 Turnkey—B. G. REES.

The labor of the convicts at this penitentiary is employed in the erection and completion of the buildings. The labor of a small number is let to the American Cooperage Company.

This institution has a well appointed and equipped department for female prisoners, also a department for the care of the criminal insane.

POPULATION OF STATE INSTITUTIONS AT THE CLOSE OF EACH BIENNIAL PERIOD.

Institutions.	1891	1893	1895	1897	1899	1901	1903	1905	1906
Soldiers' Orphans' Home.....	490	415	496	498	454	439	491	488	491
Soldiers' Home.....	453	369	545	644	489	623	760	702	740
College for the Blind.....	140	141	158	119	148	156	156	152	*161
School for the Deaf.....	290	280	301	304	269	231	263	234	240
Industrial School for Boys	519	576	583	651	663	679	730	653	700
Industrial School for Girls									
Institution for Feeble-Minded Children.....	454	472	570	673	786	935	960	1001	1067
State Hospital, Mount Pleasant.....	816	824	870	899	892	908	890	906	1010
Hospital for Inebriates, Mount Pleasant.....							44	54	†21
State Hospital, Independence.....	816	822	932	969	1036	1047	921	1030	1058
Hospital for Inebriates, Independence.....							25	19	†
State Hospital, Clarinda.....	309	530	590	669	840	965	906	960	981
State Hospital, Cherokee.....							619	711	786
Hospital for Inebriates, Cherokee.....							35	21	†
Penitentiary, Fort Madison.....	411	409	441	526	522	445	470	567	526
Penitentiary, Anamosa.....	286	370	550	613	537	442	411	380	380

*Population May 31, 1906, since June is vacation month.

†Department contained females only after January 15, 1906.

‡Departments for inebriates in these State hospitals closed when State Hospital for Inebriates at Knoxville was opened January 18, 1906.

GENERAL STATISTICS.

Number of employes (not inmates), June 30, 1906.....1,333
 Number of employes (inmates), June 30, 1906..... 384

Total employes.....1,717

EXPENDITURES FOR THE YEAR PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1906.

For new buildings, extraordinary repairs, equipment, land, transportation of inmates, and miscellaneous items.....\$ 476,555.57
 For support of inmates..... 1,417,035.05
 Total expenditures.....\$1,893,590.62

EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

THE STATE UNIVERSITY—IOWA CITY.

President—GEORGE E. MACLEAN, Ph. D., LL. D., Iowa City.

Secretary—WILLIAM J. MCCHESENEY, Iowa City.

Treasurer—LOVELL SWISHER, Iowa City.

Superintendent of Grounds and Buildings—G. H. ELLSWORTH, Iowa City.

Board of Regents—His Excellency, the Governor, *ex officio*, President.

The Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex officio*.

	Terms Expire.
<i>First District</i> —J. J. Seerley, Burlington.....	1912
<i>Second District</i> —Joe R. Lane, Davenport.....	1912
<i>Third District</i> —C. E. Pickett, Waterloo.....	1908
<i>Fourth District</i> —Alonzo Abernethy, Osage.....	1908
<i>Fifth District</i> —Thomas B. Hanley, Tipton.....	1910
<i>Sixth District</i> —W. D. Tisdale, Ottumwa.....	1912
<i>Seventh District</i> —Carroll Wright, Des Moines.....	1912
<i>Eighth District</i> —J. W. Lauder, Afton.....	1910
<i>Ninth District</i> —V. L. Treyner, Council Bluffs.....	1910
<i>Tenth District</i> —E. K. Winne, Humboldt.....	1908
<i>Eleventh District</i> —P. K. Holbrook, Onawa.....	1908

The State University of Iowa, established February 25, 1847, is an integral part of the public school system of the State. As required by law, the work of the University is based upon the preparation afforded by the duly accredited high schools of the State, whose graduates are admitted to the undergraduate and professional courses upon presentation of the proper certificates. A sense of this vital connection with the public schools determines, in a large measure, the requirements for admission to the University, its spirit, and its courses of study. The State through the University undertakes to furnish instruction in the various branches requisite for a liberal education in the liberal arts, law, medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, music, nursing, and in applied science, the various branches of engineering. It also aims to encourage research work in all departments, to produce creative scholars, and thus do its part in the enlargement of the domain of knowledge. Thus it is the general policy of the institution to foster the higher educational interests of the State, broadly and generously interpreted.

The control of the University is entrusted to a board of regents, consisting of the Governor of Iowa and the Superintendent of Public Instruction *ex officio*, and of one member elected by the general assembly from each of the eleven congressional districts.

The University maintains and is administered through the following organizations:

- The College of Liberal Arts;
- The College of Law;
- The College of Medicine;
- The College of Homeopathic Medicine;
- The College of Dentistry;
- The College of Pharmacy;
- The College of Applied Science;
- The Graduate College;
- The School of Music.

The College of Liberal Arts embraces:

Groups of Studies Leading to the Degree of B. A., and also of B. A. and LL.B., of B. S., and M. D., and of B. S. and D. D. S.

The School of Political and Social Science, which includes:

- A Course in Commerce;
- A Course in Administration;
- A Course in Practical Philanthropy;
- A Course in Modern History;
- A Summer Session of six weeks;

The College of Law embraces:

- A Three Years' Course;

The College of Medicine embraces:

- A Four Years' Course;
- A Nurses' Training School;

The College of Homeopathic Medicine embraces:

- A Four Years' Course;
- A Nurses' Training School;

The College of Dentistry embraces:

- A Three Years' Course;
- A Dental Assistants' Course;

The College of Pharmacy embraces:

- A Two Years' Course;
- A Graduate Course;

The College of Applied Science embraces:

- The Civil Engineering Course;
- The Electrical Engineering Course;
- The Mechanical Engineering Course;
- The Municipal and Sanitary Engineering Course;
- The Mining Engineering Course;
- The Course in Forestry;
- The Course in Chemistry;

The Graduate College embraces:

Graduate Courses leading to the Master's and Doctor's Degrees. Post-graduate Work is offered in thirty departments.

Semesters open February 4 and September 18, 1907. New students enter at the opening of any semester.

The Summer Session opens June 17 and closes July 27, 1907.

The total amount of endowment is \$235,000. Income for 1905-6, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$293,910.55. Value of permanent improvements, \$1,250,000. Total attendance, 1905-6, 1,815. Registration for year 1906-7 up to January 1, 1907, 2,012.

IOWA STATE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE AND MECHANIC ARTS—
AMES.

President—ALBERT B. STORMS, A. M., D. D., LL. D., Ames.

Secretary—E. W. STANTON, M. Sc., LL. D., Ames.

Treasurer—HERMAN KNAPP, AMES.

Financial Agent—W. A. HELSELL, Odebolt.

Custodian—BEN EDWARDS, AMES.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Officers of the Board.

J. B. HUNGERFORD, Carroll.....	<i>Chairman.</i>
E. W. STANTON, Ames.....	<i>Secretary.</i>
HERMAN KNAPP, Ames.....	<i>Treasurer.</i>
W. A. HELSELL, Odebolt.....	<i>Financial Secretary.</i>
BEN EDWARDS, Ames.....	<i>Custodian.</i>

Members of the Board.

	Terms Expire.
Hon. Albert B. Cummins, Governor of Iowa.....	<i>Ex Officio</i>
Hon. John F. Riggs, Superintendent of Public Instruction.....	<i>Ex Officio</i>
First District—H. M. Letts, Columbus Junction.....	1910
Second District—Vincent Zmunt, Iowa City.....	1910
Third District—E. A. Alexander, Clarion.....	1908
Fourth District—E. J. Orr, Waukon.....	1910
Fifth District—W. R. Moninger, Marshalltown.....	1912
Sixth District—W. O. McElroy, Newton.....	1908
Seventh District—C. R. Brenton, Dallas Center.....	1912
Eighth District—G. S. Allyn, Mount Ayr.....	1910
Ninth District—James H. Wilson, Menlo.....	1908
Tenth District—J. B. Hungerford, Carroll.....	1912
Eleventh District—W. J. Dixon, Sac City.....	1912

COURSES AND DEGREES.

Courses of study leading to the following degrees are offered:

- I. AGRICULTURE, all four year courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Scientific Agriculture (B. S. A.).
 1. Course in Agronomy.
 2. Course in Dairying.
 3. Course in Animal Husbandry.
 4. Course in Horticulture.
 5. Course in Science and Agriculture.
- II. ENGINEERING, all four year courses:
 1. Course in Mechanical Engineering, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering (B. M. E.).
 2. Course in Civil Engineering, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Civil Engineering (B. C. E.).
 3. Course in Electrical Engineering, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering (B. Sc. in E. E.).
 4. Course in Mining Engineering, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Mining Engineering (B. Sc. in Mn. E.).
 5. Course in Ceramics, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Mining Engineering in Ceramics (B. E. M. in Cer.).
- III. VETERINARY SCIENCE, a four year's course, leading to the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (D. V. M.).
- IV. SCIENCE, all four year courses:
 1. Course in General Science, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science (B. S.).
 2. Course in General and Domestic Science, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science (B. S.).
 3. Course in Domestic Science, for women, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Domestic Science (B. D. S.).
Women may take any other course desired.

EXPERIMENT STATION STAFF.

- ALBERT BOYNTON STORMS, A. M., D. D., LL. D., *President*.
 CHARLES FRANKLIN CURTIS, B. Sc., M. S. A., *Director*.
 WILLARD JOHN KENNEDY, B. S. A., *Animal Husbandry*.
 PERRY GREELEY HOLDEN, M. Sc., B. Pd., *Agronomy*.
 J. B. DAVIDSON, B. S. M. E., *Agricultural Engineering*.
 WILLIAM HENRY STEVENSON, A. B., M. S. A., *Soils*.
 M. L. BOWMAN, B. S. A., *Professor Farm Crops*.
 LOUIS HERMAN PAMMELL, B. Ag., M. S., Ph. D., *Botanist*.
 HENRY ELIJAH SUMMERS, B. S., *Entomologist*.
 GEORGE LEWIS MCKAY, *Dairying*.
 SPENCER A. BRACH, M. S., *Horticulturist*.
 ARTHUR THOMAS ERWIN, M. S. A., *Associate Horticulturist*.
 LOUIS G. MICHAEL, B. Sc., *Chemist*.
 EDWARD ELIAS LITTLE, M. S. A., *Assistant Horticulturist*.
 WAYNE DINGMORE, B. S. A., *Assistant in Animal Husbandry*.
 J. H. MACLEAN, B. A., B. S. A., *Assistant Professor Animal Husbandry*.
 FRED RASMUSSEN, B. S. A., *Assistant in Dairying*.
 FRANK WILLIAM BOUSKA, M. Sc. A., *Dairy Bacteriologist*.
 ELMER S. GARDNER, *Photographer*.
 L. E. CARTER, B. S. A., *Bulletin Editor*.
 ROBERT EARLE BUCHANAN, B. Sc., *Assistant Botanist*.
 HARRIETTE S. KELLOGG, *Assistant in Botany*.
 H. O. BUCKMAN, B. S. A., *Assistant Chemist*.
 E. B. WATSON, B. S. A., *Assistant in Soils*.
 T. H. CRISWELL, B. S. A., *Superintendent Field Experiments, Farm Crops*.
 E. T. ROBBINS, B. S. A., *Assistant in Animal Husbandry*.
 HUGH POTTER BAKER, B. S., M. F., *Forester*.
 IRA ORED SCHAUB, B. S., Ph. D., *Assistant in Soils*.
 L. C. BURNETT, M. S. A., *Assistant in Farm Crops*.
 CHARLOTTE M. KING, *Artist*.

The Iowa Experiment Station was established in accordance with an act of congress, approved March 2, 1887, for the purpose of aiding "in acquiring and diffusing among the people of the United States useful and practical information on subjects connected with agriculture, and to promote scientific investigation and experiments respecting the principles and applications of agricultural science," under direction of the land grant colleges in each state and territory established by the act of 1862, creating such colleges. This act appropriated to each state and territory, for the purpose of agricultural investigation, the sum of \$15,000 annually, and the experiment stations were thus established as a department of the land grant colleges. They are subject to the regulations of the United States department of agriculture, and are regularly inspected by officers of that department. The results of these investigations and experiments in agriculture, including live stock and all related branches, are published in bulletins issued by the experiment stations quarterly or oftener, and distributed free to all residents of the respective states who apply for them. The work of the Iowa Experiment Station along these lines has proved extremely popular and met with favor in all parts of the State and Nation, and many foreign countries as well. The reports of some of its experiments have been published entire by foreign governments, and the demand for bulletins is so large that applications outside of the State can no longer be supplied. These bulletins are free to farmers and citizens of Iowa.

IOWA ENGINEERING EXPERIMENT STATION STAFF.

- A. B. STORMS, A. M., D. D., LL. D., *President*.
 A. MARSTON, C. E., *Director and Civil Engineer*.
 G. W. BISSELL, M. E., *Mechanical Engineer*.
 L. E. SPINNEY, B. M. E., M. Sc., *Electrical Engineer*.
 S. W. BEYER, B. Sc., Ph. D., *Mining Engineer*.
 W. H. MEEKER, M. E., *Associate Mechanical Engineer*.

The Iowa Engineering Experiment Station was established in accordance with an act of the State legislature in 1904 for the purpose of carrying on investigations and disseminating information helpful to the industrial interests of the State, outside of agriculture, in the same way that the Agricultural Experiment Station carries on work helpful to the agricultural interests of the State.

This act appropriated \$6,000 for the fiscal years of 1904-1905 and 1905-1906 for such work. Upon the passage of the act considerable technical information became immediately available which had accumulated during the work of the Engineering Division of the State College for several years past. Fifteen Engineering Experiment Station bulletins have already been published, as follows:

Bulletin No. 1—"Iowa State College Sewage Disposal Plant and Investigations."

Bulletin No. 2—"Bacteriological Investigations of the Iowa State College Sewage."

Bulletin No. 3—"Data of Iowa Sewage and Sewage Disposal."

Bulletin No. 4—"The Chemical Composition of Sewage of the Iowa State College Sewage Plant."

Bulletin No. 5—"Bacteriological Investigation of the Ames Sewage Plant."

Bulletin No. 6—"Tests of Iowa Common Brick."

Bulletin No. 7—"Sewage Disposal in Iowa."

Bulletin No. 8—"Tests of Dry Press Brick Used in Iowa."

Bulletin No. 9—"Notes on Steam Generation with Iowa Coal."

Bulletin No. 10—"Dredging by the Hydraulic Method."

Bulletin No. 11—"Bacterial Investigations of Sewage Disposal Plants."

Vol. II, No. 6—"The Good Roads Problem in Iowa."

Vol. III, No. 1—"Tests of Cement."

Vol. III, No. 2—"State Railroad Taxation."

Vol. III, No. 3—"Investigations of Iowa Coals."

Future bulletins on which work is under way and already partly completed will be issued on the following subjects:

"Examination of Iowa Sewage Disposal Plants, 1904 and 1905."

"Investigations of Automatic Stokers Using Iowa Coal."

"Lubricating Oils."

"Cement and Concrete Investigations."

"Feed Water for Boilers."

"Data of Waterworks."

"Ordinances of Iowa Cities Regulating Plumbing, Water Connections and Sewer Connections."

"Investigations of Iowa Limes."

"Electric Lamp Testing for Iowa Cities."

"Ten Railway Lectures."

The work of the Engineering Experiment Station will be continued in these and other lines, and is being carried on in close co-operation with the Iowa manufacturers, municipal officers and others especially interested in the industrial development of the State.

The bulletins of the Engineering Experiment Station are furnished free to residents of Iowa on request. The demand for those already published has been so great that the edition of Bulletin No. 1 is exhausted.

STATE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL—CEDAR FALLS.

Administrative Officers.

President—HOMER H. SEERLEY, A. M., LL. D., Cedar Falls.

President of the Board of Trustees—HON. JOHN F. RIGGS, Des Moines.

Vice-President of the Board of Trustees—I. J. McDUFFIE, LeMars.

Secretary—ALFRED GRUNDY, Cedar Falls.

Assistant Secretary—LILLIAN G. GOODWIN, Cedar Falls.

Treasurer—HOMER N. SILLIMAN, Cedar Falls.

Acting President in case of absence or disability of the President—C. P. COLOROVE, A. M., Cedar Falls.

Board of Trustees.

	Terms Expire.
HON. JOHN F. RIGGS, <i>ex officio</i> , Des Moines.	
W. A. MCINTIRE, Ottumwa.....	May 1, 1908
C. H. MCNIDER, Mason City.....	May 1, 1908
B. F. OSBORN, Rippey.....	May 1, 1910
E. H. GRIFFIN, Iowa City.....	May 1, 1910
I. J. McDUFFIE, LeMars.....	May 1, 1912
ROGER LEAVITT, Cedar Falls.....	May 1, 1912

School Calendar for the Year 1907.

Winter Term, December 4, 1906, to March 13, 1907.

Spring Term, March 19 to June 12, 1907.

Summer Term, June 15 to July 26, 1907.

Fall Term, September 3 to November 26, 1907.

Plan of Organization.

New classes in most of the subjects granted by the school begin each term and a class graduates at the close of each term. Examinations for State certificates are conducted at the close of each term. Students received any time and classified on their credentials of scholarship presented.

General Information.

The Normal School was established in 1876 as a school for the instruction and training of teachers for the public schools of the State. Its work is strictly confined to this province through the management, and is now the leading institution of its class in the United States, offering more and better opportunities for teachers than can be obtained elsewhere. The diplomas given are such as to designate the special line of teaching for which the graduate is prepared and are granted for completing courses that are definitely organized to accomplish such training in the best manner and the most reasonable time. These diplomas are Teacher of Kindergarten, Primary Teacher, Teacher of Manual Training, Teacher of Domestic Science, Teacher of Public School Music, Teacher of Physical Training, &c. The degrees Bachelor of Didactics, Master of Didactics and Bachelor of Arts in Education are conferred for the preparation that is needed for those graduates who are qualified for grammar grades, high school grades, principalships, superintendencies, specialization being allowed to such an extent in each case to guarantee that these graduates are individually able to do superior work in two or more lines.

The enrollment for 1905 and 1906 was as follows:

Regular Courses, practical teachers, 1,592; High School Graduate Courses, 764; Second Class Certificate Courses, 144; Training School pupils, 246; Total, 2,736.

The buildings and grounds are estimated to be worth \$560,000, the equipment \$200,000. The total expenditures from 1876 to 1906 were \$1,741,426.36. The income for the school year 1906-07, including all fees and appropriations, will be approximately \$200,000.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA FOR THE YEARS 1907 AND 1908.

Unless otherwise noted the members of the boards of supervisors given in the following lists serve for both 1907 and 1908.

ADAIR COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—GREENFIELD.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Chas. E. Clark	Greenfield	Republican
Clerk of court	E. W. Adams	Greenfield	Republican
Treasurer	G. W. Van Camp	Greenfield	Republican
Recorder	J. W. Roberts	Greenfield	Republican
Sheriff	B. H. Kenworthy	Greenfield	Republican
Supt. of schools	Omer Vandivier	Greenfield	Democrat
Surveyor	A. C. Mayes	Greenfield	Republican
Coroner	E. Babcock	Greenfield	Republican
County attorney	Ed. R. Brown	Stuart	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	William N. Green	Fontanelle	Republican
Supervisor	W. H. Brinton	Stuart	Republican
Supervisor	J. S. Carlyle	Orient	Republican

ADAMS COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—CORNING.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	L. L. Bullock	Corning	Republican
Clerk of court	J. R. Cummings	Corning	Republican
Treasurer	E. F. Miner	Corning	Republican
Recorder	O. R. Cain	Corning	Democrat
Sheriff	W. Larson	Corning	Democrat
Supt. of schools	Miss Clara Taylor	Corning	Republican
Surveyor	H. H. Hastings	Corning, R. F. D.	Republican
Coroner	H. E. Christie	Corning	Republican
County attorney	C. M. Stanley	Corning	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	W. M. Peterson	Mount Etna	Democrat
Supervisor	Geo. Looney	Prescott	Democrat
Supervisor	Matthew Darrah, Jr.	Corning	Republican
Supervisor	S. J. Means	Nodaway	Democrat
Supervisor	*Abel Gill	Corning	Republican

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1908, by L. S. Preston, Corning, democrat.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

ALLAMAKEE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—WAUKON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	James Ruth	Waukon	Republican
Clerk of court	James Collins	Waukon	Democrat
Treasurer	J. M. Lepperl	Waukon	Republican
Recorder	T. J. Collins	Waukon	Democrat
Sheriff	Geo. S. Hall	Waukon	Democrat
Supt. of schools	W. L. Peck	Waukon	Democrat
Surveyor	H. B. Miner	Waukon	Republican
Coroner	David Strook	Waukon	Republican
County attorney	H. E. Taylor	Waukon	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*John Waters	Postville	Republican
Supervisor	Martin McLaughlin	Dorchester	Democrat
Supervisor	Ole L. Rema	Waterville	Democrat

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1908, by Wm. H. Weihe, Postville, democrat.

APPANOOSE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—CENTERVILLE.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	R. J. Baker	Centerville	Republican
Clerk of court	G. C. Elliott	Centerville	Republican
Treasurer	J. A. Moss	Centerville	Republican
Recorder	G. S. Bever	Centerville	Republican
Sheriff	J. G. Clark	Centerville	Republican
Supt. of schools	Mrs. S. S. Webster	Centerville	Democrat
Surveyor	M. G. Hall	Centerville	Republican
Coroner	C. P. Tilmont	Centerville	Republican
County attorney	T. G. Fee	Centerville	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*J. E. Moore	Piano	Republican
Supervisor	Z. Nighswonger	Moulton	Republican
Supervisor	R. J. Raney	Centerville	Republican

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1908, by Charles H. Meyers, Cincinnati, republican.

AUDUBON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—AUDUBON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	O. B. Train	Audubon	Republican
Clerk of court	Chas. S. White	Audubon	Republican
Treasurer	G. E. Kellogg	Audubon	Republican
Recorder	Ed. Wood	Audubon	Republican
Sheriff	Wm. Northup	Audubon	Democrat
Supt. of schools	Ella M. Stearns	Audubon	Republican
Surveyor	P. J. Whitted	Exira	Democrat
County attorney	J. M. Graham	Audubon	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	F. D. Searls	Audubon	Republican
Supervisor	G. M. Ross	Ross	Republican
Supervisor	M. N. Esbeck	Kimballton	Republican

BENTON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—VINTON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	A. H. Turner	Vinton	Republican
Clerk of court	F. G. Bryner	Vinton	Republican
Treasurer	J. N. Wilson	Vinton	Republican
Recorder	J. A. Ridenour	Vinton	Republican
Sheriff	A. E. Blair	Vinton	Republican
Supt. of schools	J. W. Jones	Vinton	Republican
Surveyor	H. Lipe	Blairstown	Republican
Coroner	Levi Lathan	Vinton	Republican
County attorney	C. Nichols	Vinton	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	W. W. Palmer	Garrison	Republican
Supervisor	Harry Rupp	Center Point	Republican
Supervisor	J. H. Anderson	Laporte	Republican

BLACK HAWK COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—WATERLOO.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	J. J. Rainbow	Waterloo	Republican
Clerk of court	S. M. Bentley	Waterloo	Republican
Treasurer	C. W. Illingworth	Waterloo	Republican
Recorder	Chas. Plummer	Cedar Falls	Republican
Sheriff	J. D. Caldwell	Waterloo	Democrat
Supt. of schools	Chas. Elliott	Waterloo	Democrat
Surveyor	J. P. Keiffer	Waterloo	Republican
Coroner	E. L. Rohlf	Waterloo	Republican
County attorney	Sherman T. Mears	Waterloo	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	Thos. Welstead	Waterloo	Republican
Supervisor	G. D. Boomer	Janesville	Democrat
Supervisor	L. J. Pfeiffer	Cedar Falls	Republican
Supervisor	C. W. Virden	Waterloo	Republican
Supervisor	G. F. Johnson	Hudson	Democrat
Supervisor	John McQuilkin	La Port City	Republican
Supervisor	Mat Demuth	Jesup	Democrat

BOONE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—BOONE.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	E. F. Jones	Boone	Republican
Clerk of court	F. H. Johnson	Boone	Republican
Treasurer	F. M. Lorenzen	Boone	Republican
Recorder	J. S. Halliday	Boone	Republican
Sheriff	Geo. E. Hannum	Boone	Republican
Supt. of schools	R. R. Cobb	Boone	Republican
Surveyor	H. A. Chambers	Boone	Republican
Coroner	J. C. Walker	Boone	Republican
County attorney	C. J. Cederquist	Boone	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*V. O. Holcomb	Boone	Republican
Supervisor	J. W. Keigley	Boone	Republican
Supervisor	H. D. Howe	Boone	Republican

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1908, by S. S. McGrath, Boone, republican.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

BREMER COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—WAVERLY.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	W. C. Schlberg.....	Waverly	Democrat
Clerk of court	I. E. Smith.....	Waverly	Democrat
Treasurer	H. E. Moehling.....	Waverly	Democrat
Recorder	J. H. Schwake.....	Waverly	Democrat
Sheriff	Henry Knapp.....	Waverly	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	John T. Remick.....	Waverly	Republican
Surveyor	H. S. Hoover.....	Waverly	Republican
Coroner	B. C. Dunkelberg.....	Trippol	Democrat
County attorney.....	B. Stenzel.....	Waverly	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.....	*Jacob Herman.....	Fairbank	Democrat
Supervisor	Fred Bula.....	Waverly	Democrat
Supervisor	J. F. Grawe.....	Waverly	Republican

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1908, by D. R. Littell, Sumner, republican.

BUCHANAN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—INDEPENDENCE.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	C. E. Hayes.....	Independence	Republican
Clerk of court	J. F. Stephenson.....	Independence	Republican
Treasurer	A. M. Donnan.....	Independence	Republican
Recorder	J. B. Truax.....	Independence	Republican
Sheriff	George O. Corlis.....	Independence	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	P. C. Arildson.....	Independence	Democrat
Surveyor	Charles E. Boyack.....	Independence	Republican
Coroner	R. G. Swan.....	Independence	Republican
County attorney.....	Richard J. O'Brien.....	Independence	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.....	*Charles E. Boies.....	Independence	Republican
Supervisor	N. M. Miguet.....	Hazelton	Republican
Supervisor	J. H. Riseley.....	Winthrop	Democrat

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1908, by A. P. Miller, Independence, democrat.

BUENA VISTA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—STORM LAKE.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	E. D. Hoxsey.....	Storm Lake.....	Republican
Clerk of court.....	C. C. Colwell.....	Storm Lake.....	Republican
Treasurer	S. E. Couch.....	Storm Lake.....	Republican
Recorder	L. E. Yerington.....	Storm Lake.....	Republican
Sheriff	C. J. Parker.....	Storm Lake.....	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	J. E. Cundy.....	Storm Lake.....	Democrat
Surveyor	A. E. Brunson.....	Storm Lake.....	Republican
Coroner	C. W. Ellyson.....	Alta.....	Republican
County attorney.....	A. L. Whitney.....	Storm Lake.....	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	L. A. Torkelson.....	Sioux Rapids.....	Republican
Supervisor	H. E. Loe.....	Linn Grove.....	Republican
Supervisor	*G. W. Cole.....	Storm Lake.....	Republican
Supervisor	H. H. Timke.....	Albert City.....	Democrat
Supervisor	H. J. Lichtenberg.....	Alta.....	Democrat

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1908, by J. L. Bell, Storm Lake, republican.

BUTLER COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—ALLISON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	T. M. Early	Allison	Republican
Clerk of court	J. W. Thompson	Allison	Republican
Treasurer	H. F. Wild	Allison	Republican
Recorder	W. R. Stanley	Allison	Republican
Sheriff	F. H. Hill	Allison	Republican
Supt of schools	Mary A. Faint	Allison	Republican
Surveyor	F. F. Voeltz	Parkersburg	Republican
Coroner	W. E. Patterson	Greene	Republican
County attorney	Robert F. Camp	Parkersburg	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*J. F. Mott	Clarksville	Republican
Supervisor	James McTaggart	Dumont	Republican
Supervisor	Wm. Dawson	Parkersburg	Republican

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1908, by E. Lehman, Plainfield, democrat.

CALHOUN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—ROCKWELL CITY.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	B. E. Stonebraker	Rockwell City	Republican
Clerk of court	Ross Vontreas	Rockwell City	Republican
Treasurer	T. W. McCrary	Rockwell City	Republican
Recorder	Edgar Vaughan	Rockwell City	Republican
Sheriff	A. L. Riseley	Rockwell City	Republican
Supt of schools	O. E. Hibbs	Rockwell City	Republican
Surveyor	W. E. McClure	Lohrville	Republican
Coroner	A. C. Norton	Rockwell City	Republican
County attorney	F. F. Hunter	Rockwell City	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	J. J. Coady	Lake City	Democrat
Supervisor	Henry Luebke	Knierim	Republican
Supervisor	C. L. Drommer	Pomeroy	Republican
Supervisor	Thos. Parsons	Farnhamville	Republican
Supervisor	*J. F. Fouts	Rockwell City	Republican

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1908, by Sam Stewart, Rockwell City, republican.

CARROLL COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—CARROLL.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Peter Stephany	Carroll	Democrat
Clerk of court	Julius Ruge	Carroll	Democrat
Treasurer	George L. McAllister	Carroll	Democrat
Recorder	George Bartels	Carroll	Democrat
Sheriff	Charles Hamilton	Carroll	Democrat
Supt of schools	W. J. Barloon	Carroll	Democrat
Surveyor	I. W. Hoffmann	Carroll	Democrat
Coroner	B. C. Kelly	Carroll	Democrat
County attorney	E. A. Wissler	Carroll	Democrat
Supervisor	C. H. Flenker	Halbur	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	H. B. Haselton	Glidden	Democrat
Supervisor	*Wm. Trowbridge	Carroll	Republican
Supervisor	H. D. Hinz	Manning	Democrat
Supervisor	George Schreck	Dedham	Democrat

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1908, by W. O. Rich, Carroll, democrat.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

CASS COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—ATLANTIC.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	F. W. Herbert.....	Atlantic	Republican
Clerk of court	C. B. Clovis.....	Atlantic	Republican
Treasurer	William Crisman.....	Atlantic	Republican
Recorder	A. K. Coomes.....	Atlantic	Republican
Sheriff	H. F. Duval.....	Atlantic	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	Bertha A. Johnson.....	Atlantic	Republican
Coroner	M. F. Stults.....	Wlota	Republican
County attorney.....	B. A. Goodspeed.....	Atlantic	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	*H. M. Crawford.....	Lewis	Republican
Supervisor	F. M. Chapman.....	Atlantic	Republican
Supervisor	W. B. Taylor.....	Wlota	Republican
Supervisor	H. E. Hollen.....	Massena	Republican
Supervisor	C. S. Fulton.....	Lewis	Republican

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1908, by Chas. Smith, Griswold, republican.

CEDAR COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—TIPTON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	P. H. Schnelder.....	Tipton	Republican
Clerk of court	Geo. W. McLarand.....	Tipton	Republican
Treasurer	H. H. Rath.....	Tipton	Republican
Recorder	Alex. Buchanan, Jr.....	Tipton	Democrat
Sheriff	B. F. Barclay.....	Tipton	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	Geo. H. Kellogg.....	Tipton Lake	Republican
Coroner	J. H. Meyhaus.....	Tipton	Republican
County attorney.....	John T. Moffit.....	Tipton	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	G. G. Wright.....	Tipton	Republican
Supervisor	J. H. Onstott.....	Mechanicsville	Republican
Supervisor	F. L. Sheldon.....	Tipton	Republican
Supervisor	John Bannick.....	Bennett	Democrat
Supervisor	Fred Goldsmith.....	Clarence	Democrat

CERRO GORDO COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—MASON CITY.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	A. S. Clark.....	Mason City.....	Republican
Clerk of court	Edward W. Clark.....	Mason City.....	Republican
Treasurer	B. F. Brown.....	Mason City.....	Republican
Recorder	Helen B. Watson.....	Mason City.....	Republican
Sheriff	W. A. Holdren.....	Mason City.....	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	Fred Mahannah.....	Mason City.....	Republican
Surveyor	W. Somerville Colby.....	Clear Lake	Republican
Coroner	C. P. Smith.....	Mason City.....	Republican
County attorney.....	Earl Smith.....	Mason City.....	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	J. H. Brown.....	Rockwell	Republican
Supervisor	B. A. Brown.....	Clear Lake	Republican
Supervisor	W. W. Naramore.....	Mason City.....	Republican

CHEROKEE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—CHEROKEE.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Geo. Wilson	Cherokee	Republican
Clerk of court	H. L. Loft	Cherokee	Republican
Treasurer	Ray Adst.	Cherokee	Republican
Recorder	John W. Stevens	Cherokee	Republican
Sheriff	John Lawrey	Cherokee	Democrat
Supt. of schools	Katherine R. Logan	Cherokee	Republican
Surveyor	H. Lee Fisher	Cherokee	Republican
Coroner	R. J. Smyth	Cherokee	Republican
County attorney	Guy M. Gillett	Cherokee	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	John Bunn	Washta	Democrat
Supervisor	J. R. Nell	Cherokee	Republican
Supervisor	*Jas. Dalton	Marcus	Republican
Supervisor	G. M. Dieterich	Aurelia	Republican
Supervisor	A. D. Bushlow	Cherokee	Republican

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1903, by Thos. Mehan, Marcus, democrat.

CHICKASAW COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—NEW HAMPTON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	F. N. Lentz	New Hampton	Democrat
Clerk of court	M. H. O'Neill	New Hampton	Democrat
Treasurer	Paul Kempendorf	New Hampton	Democrat
Recorder	Edson A. Moon	New Hampton	Democrat
Sheriff	J. J. Wandro	New Hampton	Democrat
Supt. of schools	F. J. Conley	New Hampton	Democrat
Surveyor	G. W. Coutant	New Hampton	Democrat
Coroner	E. N. Johnston	Fredericksburg	Democrat
County attorney	M. F. Condon	New Hampton	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	Wm. Denner	Boyd	Democrat
Supervisor	*Joe Bluemle	New Hampton, R. 3.	Democrat
Supervisor	Ole Oleson	Lawler, R. 2.	Democrat
Supervisor	J. S. Cagley	Nashua, R. 1.	Republican
Supervisor	J. J. Parks	Fredericksburg, R. 1.	Republican

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1906, by John Pickar, Ionia, R. F. D. No. 2, democrat.

CLARKE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—OSCEOLA.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Wesley C. Lowe	Osceola	Republican
Clerk of court	W. H. Harlan	Osceola	Republican
Treasurer	Sid Bates	Osceola	Republican
Recorder	A. F. Wade	Osceola	Republican
Sheriff	J. H. Keeran	Osceola	Republican
Supt. of schools	C. L. Smith	Osceola	Republican
Surveyor	J. L. Andrews	Osceola	Republican
Coroner	T. B. Webster	Osceola	Republican
County attorney	Lloyd Thurston	Osceola	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*R. R. Chapman	Derby	Republican
Supervisor	I. H. Stacy	New Virginia	Republican
Supervisor	John Johnson	Murray	Republican

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1908, by James Brim, Osceola, republican.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

CLAY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—SPENCER.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	E. F. Marker	Spencer	Republican
Clerk of court	C. S. Weaver	Spencer	Republican
Treasurer	J. McWhirter	Spencer	Republican
Recorder	W. L. McCown	Spencer	Republican
Sheriff	C. M. Pinneo	Spencer	Democrat
Supt. of schools	Mary Riley	Spencer	Republican
Surveyor	P. M. Moore	Spencer	Republican
Coroner	A. S. Mack	Spencer	Republican
County attorney	F. Kirkpatrick	Spencer	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	Chas. Gilmore	Sloux Rapids	Republican
Supervisor	H. H. Powell	Linn Grove	Republican
Supervisor	John Adams	Everly	Republican
Supervisor	J. P. Mills	Spencer	Republican
Supervisor	C. F. Johns	Gillet Grove	Republican

CLAYTON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—ELKADER.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Thomas L. Harvey	Elkader	Democrat
Clerk of court	Ray Webb	Elkader	Republican
Treasurer	Wm. F. Reinecke	Elkader	Democrat
Recorder	J. E. Webb	Elkader	Republican
Sheriff	Martin Dittmer	Elkader	Democrat
Supt. of schools	C. J. Adam	Elkader	Democrat
Surveyor	Ole Nielson	North McGregor	Republican
Coroner	Wm. J. Beerman	Guttenburg	Republican
County attorney	M. X. Geske	McGregor	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	L. S. Fisher	Edgewood, R. No. 1	Republican
Supervisor	H. A. Mallory	Osterdock, R. No. 1	Republican
Supervisor	A. S. Houg	Elgin, R. No. 5	Republican

CLINTON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—CLINTON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Frank W. Leedham	Clinton	Republican
Clerk of court	John H. Edens	Clinton	Democrat
Treasurer	Charles A. Arlen	Clinton	Democrat
Recorder	W. M. McKenna	Clinton	Democrat
Sheriff	T. J. Burke	Clinton	Democrat
Supt. of schools	Geo. E. Farrel	Clinton	Democrat
Surveyor	R. E. Hart	Clinton	Democrat
Coroner	C. F. Kellogg	Clinton	Democrat
County attorney	W. J. Keefe	Clinton	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	A. H. Stuedemann	Lyons, R. No. 2	Democrat
Supervisor	T. E. Hauke	Clinton, R. No. 2	Republican
Supervisor	Chas. Mordhorst	Wheatland, R. No. 1	Democrat

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—DENISON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Michael J. Collins	Denison	Democrat
Clerk of court	Frank Faul	Denison	Democrat
Treasurer	Louie Evers	Denison	Democrat
Recorder	W. E. Terry	Denison	Democrat
Sheriff	Thos. R. Meehan	Denison	Democrat
Supt. of schools	F. L. Hoffman	Denison	Democrat
Surveyor	Morris McHenry	Denison	Republican
Coroner	Wm. Byrnes	Vail	Democrat
County attorney	P. J. Klinker	Denison	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	C. H. Molter	Manning	Democrat
Supervisor	John Cook	Denison	Democrat
Supervisor	Thos. Ahart	Dow City	Democrat
Supervisor	Hans Baeth	Schleswig	Democrat
Supervisor	*Henry Maynard	Vail	Republican

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1908, by John Holland, Vail, democrat.

DALLAS COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—ADEL.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Henry P. Lods	Adel	Republican
Clerk of court	M. J. Graham	Adel	Republican
Treasurer	Ed Conger	Adel	Republican
Recorder	F. B. Chapman	Adel	Republican
Sheriff	Geo. H. Ross	Adel	Republican
Supt. of schools	R. F. Wood	Adel	Republican
Surveyor	F. M. Jackson	Waukee	Republican
Coroner	L. A. French	Perry	Republican
County attorney	D. H. Miller	Adel	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*W. B. Kinnick	Adel	Republican
Supervisor	J. C. O'Malley	Bouton	Democrat
Supervisor	Henry Lisle	Perry	Republican

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1908, by E. D. Blackman, DeSoto, republican.

DAVIS COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—BLOOMFIELD.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	A. G. Anderson	Bloomfield	Democrat
Clerk of court	John A. Owens	Bloomfield	Democrat
Treasurer	Charley Skinner	Bloomfield	Democrat
Recorder	U. S. Scott	Bloomfield	Democrat
Sheriff	J. A. Wilkinson	Bloomfield	Democrat
Supt. of schools	Harvey O. Roland	Bloomfield	Democrat
Surveyor	C. D. Evans	Bloomfield	Democrat
Coroner	C. C. Heady	Bloomfield	Democrat
County attorney	T. A. Goodson	Bloomfield	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	*Harvey Wray	Bloomfield	Democrat
Supervisor	J. C. Brouhard	Bloomfield	Democrat
Supervisor	Henry Bolwar	Bloomfield	Democrat

*Succeeded Jan. 6, 1908, by J. H. Johnson, Monterey, democrat.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

DECATUR COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—LEON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	H. G. Scott.....	Leon	Republican
Clerk of court.....	A. S. Tharp.....	Leon	Republican
Treasurer	E. G. Monroe.....	Leon	Republican
Recorder	W. A. Poush.....	Leon	Republican
Sheriff	T. E. Wallace.....	Leon	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	J. W. Long.....	Leon	Republican
Surveyor	J. M. Hollinger.....	Pleasanton	Republican
Coroner	F. A. Bowman.....	Leon	Democrat
County attorney.....	G. W. Baker.....	Leon	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.....	*J. F. Hacker.....	Van Wert	Republican
Supervisor	A. B. McClaren.....	Pleasanton	Republican
Supervisor	S. P. Wiley.....	Garden Grove	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Samuel Covington, Grand River, democrat.

DELAWARE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—MANCHESTER.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	W. J. Davis.....	Manchester	Democrat
Clerk of court.....	Jas. Bishop.....	Manchester	Republican
Treasurer	F. E. Dutton.....	Manchester	Republican
Recorder	John Latimer.....	Manchester	Republican
Sheriff	M. P. Hennessey.....	Manchester	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	F. D. Joseph.....	Manchester	Republican
Coroner	L. J. Bowman.....	Manchester	Republican
County attorney.....	A. M. Cloud.....	Manchester	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	F. M. Burbridge.....	Greeley	Republican
Supervisor	J. J. Kirkwood.....	Hopkinton	Republican
Supervisor	W. B. Robinson.....	Ryan	Republican

DES MOINES COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—BURLINGTON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Dan P. Hill.....	Burlington	Republican
Clerk of court.....	C. E. Deming.....	Burlington	Democrat
Treasurer	J. E. Rhea.....	Burlington	Democrat
Recorder	Jas. A. Hawkins.....	Burlington	Democrat
Sheriff	Jacob Williams.....	Burlington	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	H. A. Mathews.....	Burlington	Republican
Surveyor	R. C. Waddle.....	Burlington	Republican
Coroner	B. A. Prugh.....	Burlington	Republican
County attorney.....	H. F. Kuhlemeler.....	Burlington	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.....	Albert Schwaller.....	Burlington, R. No. 2.....	Democrat
Supervisor	*E. L. Naumann.....	Burlington	Republican
Supervisor	R. D. Slefkin.....	Sperry, R. No. 1.....	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by John H. Pettibone, Burlington, democrat.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

317

DICKINSON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—SPIRIT LAKE.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	C. C. Hamilton	Spirit Lake	Republican
Clerk of court	W. C. Drummond	Spirit Lake	Republican
Treasurer	E. D. Carlton	Spirit Lake	Republican
Recorder	Emma Owen Town	Spirit Lake	Indep'nd'nt
Sheriff	F. W. Jones	Spirit Lake	Republican
Supt. of schools	F. T. Tompkins	Spirit Lake	Republican
Surveyor	A. H. Parker	Spirit Lake	Republican
Coroner	C. L. Stoddard	Spirit Lake	Republican
County attorney	L. W. Owen	Spirit Lake	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*J. T. Webb	Spirit Lake	Republican
Supervisor	David Wood	Terril	Republican
Supervisor	W. G. Adkins	Milford	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Mike Nece, Spirit Lake, democrat.

DUBUQUE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—DUBUQUE.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Theodore Scharle	Dubuque	Democrat
Clerk of court	Tim Sullivan	Dubuque	Republican
Treasurer	Jos. A. Palen	Dubuque	Democrat
Recorder	Sam Swift	Dubuque	Democrat
Sheriff	James J. Dunn	Dubuque	Democrat
Supt. of schools	P. J. Schroeder	Dubuque	Democrat
Surveyor	Eugene Anderson	Dubuque	Republican
Coroner	E. J. Ryan	Dubuque	Democrat
County attorney	P. J. Neilson	Dubuque	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	Thos. H. McQuillen	Cascade	Democrat
Supervisor	John L. Cooney	Waupeton, R. No. 36.	Democrat
Supervisor	John Vorwald, Jr.	New Vienna	Democrat
Supervisor	Peter Ferring	Dubuque	Democrat
Supervisor	M. W. Daly	Bankston	Democrat
Supervisor	*Martin Byrne	Dubuque, R. No. 3.	Republican
Supervisor	†Eugene P. Laude	Dubuque	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by John P. Kingsley, Dubuque, R. 3, democrat.
 †Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Louis Reinecke, Dubuque, republican.

EMMET COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—ESTHERVILLE.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Roy J. Ridley	Estherville	Republican
Clerk of court	Jno. Amundson	Estherville	Republican
Treasurer	A. O. Peterson	Estherville	Republican
Recorder	Maggie G. Penn	Estherville	Democrat
Sheriff	A. R. Butler	Estherville	Republican
Supt. of schools	Maria Z. Pingrey	Estherville	Republican
Surveyor	R. E. Caltwell	Estherville	Republican
Coroner	M. E. Wilson	Estherville	Republican
County attorney	Geo. E. Patterson	Estherville	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	J. E. Mitchell	Dolliver	Republican
Supervisor	W. H. Gibbs	Armstrong	Republican
Supervisor	*E. H. Hanson	Wallingford	Republican
Supervisor	S. W. Morton	Estherville	Republican
Supervisor	H. A. Jehu	Estherville	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by O. O. Refsell, Wallingford, republican.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

FAYETTE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—WEST UNION.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	J. L. Scallan	West Union	Republican
Clerk of court	J. W. Winston	West Union	Republican
Treasurer	A. B. Blunt	West Union	Democrat
Recorder	W. M. Peek	West Union	Republican
Sheriff	C. L. Culver	West Union	Democrat
Supt. of schools	R. H. Belknap	West Union	Republican
Surveyor	B. F. Simonson	Fayette	Republican
Coroner	J. F. Cole	Oelwein	Republican
County attorney	James Cooney	Oelwein	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	*J. W. Dwyer	West Union	Democrat
Supervisor	W. H. Walrath	Arlington	Republican
Supervisor	S. G. Wayman	Waucoma	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Gus Gunderson, Elgin, republican.

FLOYD COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—CHARLES CITY.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	H. B. Rosenkrans	Charles City	Republican
Clerk of court	F. M. Graham	Charles City	Republican
Treasurer	W. E. Holbrook	Charles City	Republican
Recorder	S. J. Smith	Charles City	Republican
Sheriff	W. W. Schermerhorn	Charles City	Republican
Supt. of schools	E. A. Sheldon	Floyd	Republican
Surveyor	G. H. Elliott	Charles City	Republican
Coroner	E. G. Dennis	Charles City	Republican
County attorney	L. O. Rue	Nora Springs	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*L. T. Hoffman	Rockford	Republican
Supervisor	*G. F. Heitz	Rockford	Republican
Supervisor	G. W. Sanderson	Charles City	Republican
Supervisor	H. S. Wald	Charles City	Democrat
Supervisor	J. G. Cutler	Nora Springs	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by J. S. Garber, Rockford, republican.

†Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Geo. W. Johnson, Charles City, democrat.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—HAMPTON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	F. G. Luke	Hampton	Republican
Clerk of court	W. J. Van Nuys	Hampton	Republican
Treasurer	S. H. Mendell	Hampton	Republican
Recorder	Will Lane	Hampton	Republican
Sheriff	C. L. Jernegan	Hampton	Republican
Supt. of schools	S. E. Campbell	Hampton	Republican
Surveyor	L. J. Kron	Hampton	Republican
Coroner	J. M. Watt	Hampton	Republican
County attorney	J. M. Hemingway	Hampton	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*John McGrath	Hampton	Democrat
Supervisor	D. E. Henderson	Hampton	Republican
Supervisor	Stewart Stockdale	Hampton	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by F. S. Whitney, Hampton, republican.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

319

FREMONT COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—SIDNEY.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Geo. C. Coleman	Sidney	Democrat
Clerk of court	E. H. Harrison	Sidney	Republican
Treasurer	H. C. Byars	Sidney	Democrat
Recorder	Geo. W. Moore	Sidney	Republican
Sheriff	T. C. Harris	Sidney	Democrat
Supt. of schools	Miss Mattie Lair	Sidney	Democrat
Surveyor	C. W. Forney	Thurman	Democrat
Coroner	E. E. Harris	Bartlett	Democrat
County attorney	W. H. Norcutt	Sidney	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	*H. C. Vanatta	Randolph	Republican
Supervisor	George Gilmore	Hamburg	Democrat
Supervisor	E. A. Swisher	Farragut	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Christopher Huston, Farragut, democrat.

GREENE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—JEFFERSON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	E. S. Gose	Jefferson	Republican
Clerk of court	John Stevenson	Jefferson	Republican
Treasurer	D. B. McClure	Jefferson	Republican
Recorder	Lilly E. White	Jefferson	Democrat
Sheriff	McBride Wilson	Jefferson	Republican
Supt. of schools	A. J. Oblinger	Jefferson	Republican
Surveyor	Geo. M. Thomson	Grand Junction	Republican
Coroner	F. M. Dean	Jefferson	Republican
County attorney	B. O. Clark	Jefferson	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	C. P. Walker	Paton	Republican
Supervisor	J. W. Holden	Scranton	Republican
Supervisor	W. H. Dudley	Churdan	Republican
Supervisor	E. H. Riley	Rippey	Republican
Supervisor	Thos. Fowler	Jefferson	Democrat

GRUNDY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—GRUNDY CENTER.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	E. G. Ensminger	Grundy Center	Republican
Clerk of court	W. M. Blough	Grundy Center	Republican
Treasurer	J. W. Pepperman	Grundy Center	Democrat
Recorder	C. H. Johnston	Grundy Center	Republican
Sheriff	W. E. Morrison	Grundy Center	Republican
Supt. of schools	J. D. Adams	Grundy Center	Republican
Coroner	J. C. Corgaut	Dike	Republican
County attorney	E. A. Crary	Grundy Center	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*Charles Belz	Conrad	Republican
Supervisor	†R. E. Stirling	Stout	Republican
Supervisor	L. L. Bausman	Wellsburg	Democrat
Supervisor	D. J. Peters	Wellsburg	Democrat
Supervisor	†W. Wumkes	Grundy Center	Democrat
Supervisor	R. H. Rehder	Dike	Republican
Supervisor	Thomas Mooty	Morrison	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by James H. Moore, Whitten, republican.

†Succeeded January 6, 1908, by E. L. Peiper, Fern, democrat.

‡Succeeded January 6, 1908, by John R. Smit, Holland, republican.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

GUTHRIE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—GUTHRIE CENTER.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	A. G. Edmand	Guthrie Center	Republican
Clerk of court	H. H. Mercer	Guthrie Center	Republican
Treasurer	A. H. Sayre	Guthrie Center	Republican
Recorder	M. Shreves	Guthrie Center	Republican
Sheriff	M. O. Brown	Guthrie Center	Republican
Supt. of schools	I. M. Boggs	Guthrie Center	Democrat
Surveyor	Wm. Dolan	Adair	Republican
Coroner	F. W. Bechly	Guthrie Center	Republican
County attorney	W. F. Moore	Guthrie Center	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*A. Marchant	Yale	Republican
Supervisor	P. Hillgren	Redfield	Republican
Supervisor	J. W. Cornish	Bayard	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by T. L. Myers, Guthrie Center, democrat.

HAMILTON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—WEBSTER CITY.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	O. A. Cragwick	Webster City	Republican
Clerk of court	F. J. Lund	Webster City	Republican
Treasurer	P. J. Brandrup	Webster City	Republican
Recorder	Doretha J. Huat	Webster City	Republican
Sheriff	H. I. Thompson	Webster City	Republican
Supt. of schools	J. M. Holaday	Webster City	Republican
Surveyor	J. N. Iliff	Webster City	Republican
Coroner	W. W. Wyatt	Kamrar	Republican
County attorney	John D. Porter	Webster City	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	Geo. S. Neel	Webster City	Republican
Supervisor	J. H. Sparboe	Ellsworth	Democrat
Supervisor	H. W. Stafford	Blairsburg	Republican

HANCOCK COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—GARNER.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Thomas Duff	Garner	Republican
Clerk of court	O. F. Missman	Garner	Republican
Treasurer	A. E. Sawyer	Garner	Democrat
Recorder	E. P. Hanson	Garner	Republican
Sheriff	John Suurballe	Garner	Republican
Supt. of schools	A. M. Deyoe	Garner	Republican
Surveyor	E. W. Burgitt	Britt	Republican
Coroner	L. M. Small	Garner	Republican
County attorney	W. H. Ramsay	Garner	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	A. Anderson	Goodell	Democrat
Supervisor	*H. J. Welland	Britt	Republican
Supervisor	D. L. Richardson	Britt	Democrat
Supervisor	C. H. Nelson	Garner	Republican
Supervisor	W. G. Green	Forest City	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Andrew Bingham, Woden, republican.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

321

HARDIN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—ELDORA.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Richard A. Vigers...	Eldora	Republican
Clerk of court.....	F. M. Lockwood.....	Eldora	Republican
Treasurer	J. B. Starr, Jr.....	Eldora	Republican
Recorder	L. B. Tucker.....	Eldora	Republican
Sheriff	Thomas Walsh	Eldora	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	Julia Scurry	Eldora	Republican
Surveyor	S. B. Gardner.....	Eldora	Republican
Coroner	W. H. Lewis.....	Alden	Republican
County attorney.....	E. R. Seaton.....	Eldora	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	Chas. L. Marks.....	Steamboat Rock	Republican
Supervisor	E. R. Stevens.....	Alden	Republican
Supervisor	Wm. Wiemer	Radcliffe	Democrat

HARRISON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—LOGAN.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	G. W. Atkins.....	Logan	Republican
Clerk of court.....	A. W. Blackburn.....	Logan	Republican
Treasurer	E. F. Ogden.....	Logan	Republican
Recorder	H. B. Owens.....	Logan	Republican
Sheriff	O. O. Rock.....	Logan	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	D. E. Brainard.....	Logan	Republican
Coroner	T. J. Hennessey.....	Missouri Valley	Republican
County attorney.....	T. C. Smith.....	Logan	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	A. B. Hosbrook.....	Missouri Valley	Republican
Supervisor	*M. Murray.....	Little Sioux.....	Republican
Supervisor	Jonathan Hoileton	Woodbine	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Thos. Chatburn, Magnolia, republican.

HENRY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—MT. PLEASANT.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	G. T. Mason.....	Mt. Pleasant	Republican
Clerk of court.....	Edd De Garmo.....	Mt. Pleasant	Republican
Treasurer	W. S. Judy.....	Mt. Pleasant	Republican
Recorder	E. N. Jordan.....	Mt. Pleasant	Republican
Sheriff	M. E. Campbell.....	Mt. Pleasant	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	L. Antrim	Mt. Pleasant	Republican
Surveyor	J. A. Schreiner.....	Mt. Pleasant	Republican
Coroner	A. C. Jaeger.....	Mt. Pleasant	Republican
County attorney.....	J. V. Gray.....	Mt. Pleasant	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.....	H. K. Smith.....	Mt. Pleasant	Republican
Supervisor	O. A. Garretson.....	Salem, R. No. 1.....	Democrat
Supervisor	Elmer F. Leach.....	Mt. Pleasant	Democrat

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

HOWARD COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—CRESCO.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	C. L. Terry	Cresco	Republican
Clerk of court	Eugene Irvine	Cresco	Republican
Treasurer	John Kakac	Cresco	Republican
Recorder	W. F. Scholz	Cresco	Democrat
Sheriff	S. S. Culver	Cresco	Republican
Supt. of schools	Sarah E. Brown	Cresco	Republican
Surveyor	W. L. Richards	Cresco	Republican
Coroner	G. A. Plummer	Cresco	Republican
County attorney	D. L. Grannis	Cresco	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	W. H. Keune	Cresco	Republican
Supervisor	John Watson	Elma	Republican
Supervisor	Walter C. Fox	Riceville	Republican

HUMBOLDT COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—DAKOTA CITY.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	John Cunningham	Humboldt	Republican
Clerk of court	D. T. Oxborrow	Humboldt	Republican
Treasurer	Col. Halgrims	Humboldt	Republican
Recorder	W. B. West	Humboldt	Republican
Sheriff	Geo. T. Clevidence	Dakota City	Republican
Supt. of schools	Clarence Messer	Humboldt	Republican
Surveyor	C. D. Walter	Humboldt	Republican
Coroner	J. K. Coddington	Humboldt	Republican
County attorney	Wm. J. Taft	Humboldt	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	R. H. Van Alstine	Gilmore City	Republican
Supervisor	J. W. Stanton	Humboldt	Republican
Supervisor	Wm. Schinkel	Dakota City	Republican
Supervisor	*L. M. Michaelson	Hardy	Republican
Supervisor	F. I. Mayer	Bode	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Nell Hanson, Thor, republican.

IDA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—IDA GROVE.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Richard Varner	Ida Grove	Democrat
Clerk of court	C. W. Hoyer	Ida Grove	Democrat
Treasurer	I. N. Shearer	Ida Grove	Democrat
Recorder	J. A. Murphy	Ida Grove	Democrat
Sheriff	Thos. McLeod	Ida Grove	Democrat
Supt. of schools	Wilson Jones	Ida Grove	Democrat
Surveyor	H. A. Moorehead	Ida Grove	Republican
Coroner	E. S. Hellman	Ida Grove	Democrat
County attorney	M. M. White	Ida Grove	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	*E. F. Horstman	Battle Creek	Democrat
Supervisor	August Fritz	Holstein	Democrat
Supervisor	John P. Turin	Kiron	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Solomon Noll, democrat.

IOWA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—MARENGO.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	C. E. Chandler.....	Marengo	Democrat
Clerk of court.....	J. E. Spurrier.....	Marengo	Democrat
Treasurer	L. W. Hatter.....	Marengo	Republican
Recorder	Thos. O'Neil.....	Marengo	Democrat
Sheriff	Frank Owens	Marengo	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	Mark Mullen	Marengo	Democrat
Surveyor	O. J. Boland.....	Farnell	Republican
Coroner	Theo. Friesse.....	Marengo	Democrat
County attorney.....	W. E. Wallace.....	Williamsburg	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	*Theodore Wagner	North English	Republican
Supervisor	J. W. Newkirk.....	Homestead	Democrat
Supervisor	J. W. Thompson.....	Marengo	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by John Groft, democrat.

JACKSON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—MAQUOKETA.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Henry Graaff.....	Maquoketa	Republican
Clerk of court.....	M. J. Hoffmann.....	Maquoketa	Republican
Treasurer	F. W. Gibson.....	Maquoketa	Republican
Recorder	Geo. E. Dunlap.....	Maquoketa	Democrat
Sheriff	H. W. Kruse.....	Maquoketa	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	Hilda G. Lundin	Maquoketa	Republican
Surveyor	Adele Seaver	Maquoketa	Republican
Coroner	John F. Ritter.....	Maquoketa	Democrat
County attorney.....	Willard H. Palmer.....	Maquoketa	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.....	*John Scarborough	Miles	Democrat
Supervisor	F. E. Glade.....	Bellevue	Republican
Supervisor	†Geo. Cooper	Maquoketa	Republican
Supervisor	E. N. Roush.....	Maquoketa	Democrat
Supervisor	John Curran.....	Bernard	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by A. J. Haysall, Miles, republican.

†Succeeded January 6, 1908, by William Gibson, Maquoketa, democrat.

JASPER COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—NEWTON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Frank Sellman	Newton	Democrat
Clerk of court.....	P. H. Healy.....	Newton	Democrat
Treasurer	Philip Scharf.....	Newton	Democrat
Recorder	E. E. Irwin.....	Colfax	Democrat
Sheriff	Frank H. Russell.....	Newton	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	Laura N. Killduft.....	Newton	Democrat
Surveyor	W. F. Byers.....	Monroe	Republican
Coroner	C. E. Boyd.....	Newton	Democrat
County attorney.....	Ed. P. Malmberg.....	Newton	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	D. S. Fleck.....	Newton	Democrat
Supervisor	J. F. Klise.....	Baxter	Democrat
Supervisor	*J. H. Hise.....	Monroe	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by W. O. Livingston, democrat.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—FAIRFIELD.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	A. E. Labagh.....	Fairfield	Democrat
Clerk of court.....	W. C. Smith.....	Fairfield	Republican
Treasurer	H. L. Brown.....	Fairfield	Democrat
Recorder	J. E. Bowermaster.....	Fairfield	Republican
Sheriff	W. H. Nelbert.....	Fairfield	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	Bessie B. Buchanan.....	Fairfield	Democrat
Surveyor	E. F. Crall.....	Fairfield	Republican
Coroner	James S. Gaumer.....	Fairfield	Republican
County attorney.....	John A. Hughlin.....	Fairfield	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	H. C. Pattison.....	Fairfield, R. No. 8..	Republican
Supervisor	Sanford Zeigler.....	Fairfield	Republican
Supervisor	Thomas Davies	Fairfield, R. No. 1..	Republican

JOHNSON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—IOWA CITY.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	L. J. Baschnagel.....	Iowa City	Democrat
Clerk of court.....	F. B. Volklinger.....	Iowa City	Democrat
Treasurer	D. A. Reese.....	Iowa City	Republican
Recorder	Geo. W. Dvorsky.....	Iowa City	Democrat
Sheriff	Evan Rowland.....	Iowa City	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	Claude M. Miller.....	Iowa City	Democrat
Surveyor	W. A. Hrdlicka.....	Curtis	Democrat
Coroner	E. E. Hobby.....	Iowa City	Democrat
County attorney.....	W. J. McDonald.....	Iowa City	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.....	E. C. Powers.....	Oxford	Democrat
Supervisor	George T. Maloney.....	Solon	Democrat
Supervisor	John Knebel.....	Riverside	Democrat
Supervisor	Anton Fisher.....	Lone Tree	Democrat
Supervisor	William Hanke.....	Iowa City	Democrat

JONES COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—ANAMOSA.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	W. J. Mills.....	Anamosa	Republican
Clerk of court.....	J. H. Ramsey.....	Anamosa	Republican
Treasurer	W. K. Pearson.....	Anamosa	Republican
Recorder	H. G. Halsey.....	Anamosa	Republican
Sheriff	W. A. Hogan.....	Anamosa	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	Catherine E. Maurice.....	Anamosa	Democrat
Coroner	Ben H. Chamberlain.....	Wyoming	Republican
County attorney.....	C. J. Cash.....	Anamosa	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.....	Matt Noyes.....	Monticello	Democrat
Supervisor	T. J. Finn.....	Cascade	Democrat
Supervisor	W. M. Byerly.....	Anamosa	Democrat
Supervisor	John Thomson.....	Wyoming	Democrat
Supervisor	J. K. Hale.....	Anamosa	Republican

KEOKUK COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—SIGOURNEY.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	A. W. Lynn.....	Sigourney	Republican
Clerk of court.....	J. R. Garrett.....	Sigourney	Democrat
Treasurer	H. F. Schwenke.....	Sigourney	Democrat
Recorder	R. L. Crawford.....	Sigourney	Republican
Sheriff	John Baty.....	Sigourney	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	Cap. E. Miller.....	Sigourney	Democrat
Surveyor	E. B. Kerr.....	Sigourney	Republican
Coroner	J. W. Barrett.....	Sigourney	Republican
County attorney.....	Hugo F. Goeldner.....	Sigourney	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*M. H. McFarlan.....	What Cheer	Republican
Supervisor	Mathias Biewen, Sr.	Harper	Democrat
Supervisor	H. L. Snakenberg.....	Webster	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by James Dunn, Keswick, democrat.

KOSSUTH COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—ALGONA.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	A. L. Anderson.....	Algona	Republican
Clerk of court.....	W. C. Dewel.....	Algona	Republican
Treasurer	W. A. Wright.....	Algona	Republican
Recorder	C. K. Nicoulin.....	Algona	Republican
Sheriff	J. E. Lillie.....	Algona	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	Sid. J. Backus.....	Algona	Republican
Surveyor	A. J. Lilly.....	Algona	Republican
Coroner	T. S. Waud.....	Germany	Republican
County attorney.....	L. J. Dickinson.....	Algona	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	Albert Ogren.....	Germany	Democrat
Supervisor	John S. Cullen.....	Whittemore	Democrat
Supervisor	C. E. Heise.....	Algona	Democrat
Supervisor	W. T. Hall.....	Titonka	Democrat
Supervisor	A. Jacobson.....	Fenton	Republican

LEE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—FORT MADISON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	W. H. South.....	Fort Madison	Democrat
Clerk of court.....	O. R. Johnston.....	Fort Madison	Republican
Treasurer	Wm. Reimbold.....	Keokuk	Democrat
Recorder	J. M. Bisbee.....	Keokuk	Republican
Sheriff	Joseph J. Datin.....	Fort Madison	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	E. C. Lynn.....	Donnellson	Republican
Surveyor	J. Ross Robertson.....	Keokuk	Democrat
Coroner	Frederick Korschgen.....	Keokuk	Democrat
County attorney.....	W. G. Blood.....	Keokuk	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	Geo. A. Brinkman.....	Keokuk	Republican
Supervisor	John Lachmann.....	Wever	Democrat
Supervisor	George W. Krieger.....	West Point, R. No. 2.	Democrat

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

LINN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—MARION.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	F. J. Cleveland.....	Marion	Republican
Clerk of court.....	H. C. Ring.....	Marion	Republican
Treasurer	H. E. Pratt.....	Marion	Republican
Recorder	C. W. Biggs.....	Marion	Republican
Sheriff	A. W. Coquette.....	Marion	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	A. B. Alderman.....	Marion	Republican
Surveyor	P. F. Randall.....	Cedar Rapids	Republican
Coroner	W. S. King.....	Cedar Rapids	Republican
County attorney.....	C. J. Haas.....	Marion	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	*A. B. Strother.....	Mount Vernon	Republican
Supervisor	Allan McDuff.....	Cedar Rapids	Republican
Supervisor	J. C. Gritman.....	Springville	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by William P. Secrist, republican.

LOUISA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—WAPELLO.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	H. W. Baker.....	Wapello	Republican
Clerk of court.....	B. F. Ogden.....	Wapello	Republican
Treasurer	J. F. Chandler.....	Wapello	Republican
Recorder	M. A. Kelly.....	Wapello	Republican
Sheriff	Jacob C. Smith.....	Wapello	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	R. R. Hunt.....	Wapello	Republican
Surveyor	W. S. Kremer.....	Wapello	Republican
Coroner	C. P. Wagner.....	Grandview	Republican
County attorney.....	Oscar Hale.....	Wapello	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*Wm. Wilson.....	Letsa	Republican
Supervisor	D. W. V. Herrick.....	Wapello	Democrat
Supervisor	R. S. Johnston.....	Columbus City.....	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by O. C. Farmer, Columbus Junction, republican.

LUCAS COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—CHARITON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Geo. W. Wiltsey.....	Chariton	Republican
Clerk of court.....	Geo. F. Carpenter.....	Chariton	Republican
Treasurer	Frank P. Wright.....	Chariton	Republican
Recorder	A. D. Gray.....	Chariton	Republican
Sheriff	G. J. Gittinger.....	Chariton	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	Laura M. R. Gow.....	Chariton	Democrat
Surveyor	S. D. Roddy.....	Lucas	Republican
Coroner	D. Q. Storle.....	Chariton	Republican
County attorney.....	L. B. Bartholomew.....	Chariton	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	T. H. Roberts.....	Chariton	Republican
Supervisor	J. A. White.....	Chariton	Republican
Supervisor	J. W. Norman.....	Lucas	Republican

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

327

LYON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—ROCK RAPIDS.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	H. G. Eggert.....	Rock Rapids	Republican
Clerk of court.....	H. G. Spratt.....	Rock Rapids	Republican
Treasurer	A. F. Weberg.....	Rock Rapids	Republican
Recorder	J. L. Weatherly.....	Rock Rapids	Republican
Sheriff	Geo. A. Wheatley.....	Rock Rapids	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	E. T. Gilman.....	Rock Rapids	Democrat
Surveyor	W. C. Wyckoff.....	Rock Rapids	Republican
Coroner	G. G. Cottam.....	Rock Rapids	Republican
County attorney.....	S. D. Riniker.....	Rock Rapids	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	M. C. McMullen.....	Larchwood	Republican
Supervisor	N. Hampe	Rock Rapids	Republican
Supervisor	E. Klinkenberg.....	George	Republican
Supervisor	Herbert Renshaw	Inwood	Republican
Supervisor	Conrad Kraehling.....	Ashton	Democrat

MADISON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—WINTERSSET.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	G. W. Patterson.....	Winterset	Republican
Clerk of court.....	J. A. Way.....	Winterset	Republican
Treasurer	C. L. Wilson.....	Winterset	Republican
Recorder	E. F. Connoran.....	Winterset	Republican
Sheriff	J. A. Dockstader.....	Winterset	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	Gertrude M. Duff.....	Winterset	Democrat
Surveyor	F. G. White.....	Winterset	Republican
Coroner	F. O. Richards.....	Winterset	Republican
County attorney.....	Leo. C. Percival.....	Winterset	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*A. J. Jones.....	East Peru	Republican
Supervisor	M. O. Brady.....	Winterset	Republican
Supervisor	R. A. Lenocker.....	Dexter	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by J. T. Young, Winterset, republican.

MAHASKA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—OSKALOOSA.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	John W. Doak.....	Oskaloosa	Republican
Clerk of court.....	LeRoy E. Coriett.....	Oskaloosa	Republican
Treasurer	George Thompson.....	Oskaloosa	Republican
Recorder	U. G. Deck.....	Oskaloosa	Republican
Sheriff	E. L. Valentine.....	Oskaloosa	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	Charles Young.....	Oskaloosa	Republican
Surveyor	E. H. Owens.....	Oskaloosa	Republican
Coroner	Chas. Fochlinger.....	Oskaloosa	Republican
County attorney.....	J. C. Williams.....	Oskaloosa	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	R. W. Moore.....	Cedar	Republican
Supervisor	John M. Price.....	Oskaloosa	Republican
Supervisor	W. F. McVay.....	New Sharon	Republican

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

MARION COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—KNOXVILLE.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Walter Bane	Knoxville	Democrat
Clerk of court.....	Bert Kershberger...	Knoxville	Democrat
Treasurer	Ed. McCoy	Knoxville	Republican
Recorder	Ashlie Welsner	Knoxville	Republican
Sheriff	W. J. Wilson.....	Knoxville	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	Miss Josephine Smith	Knoxville	Republican
Surveyor	Jasper Nye	Knoxville	Republican
Coroner	A. E. Reiter	Attica	Republican
County attorney.....	W. H. Lyon.....	Knoxville	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*Leopold Likke	Knoxville	Republican
Supervisor	Leroy Hunt	Swan	Republican
Supervisor	J. B. Vriexelaar.....	Otley	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Allen Anderson, Knoxville, democrat.

MARSHALL COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—MARSHALLTOWN.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Erastus Cornell	Marshalltown	Republican
Clerk of court.....	H. C. Lounsberry...	Marshalltown	Republican
Treasurer	J. P. Cooper	Marshalltown	Republican
Recorder	Minnie E. Allen.....	Marshalltown	Republican
Sheriff	C. S. Hutson.....	Marshalltown	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	M. E. Hostetler.....	Marshalltown	Republican
Surveyor	Wm. Bremner	Marshalltown	Republican
Coroner	H. H. Nichols	Marshalltown	Republican
County attorney.....	Jos. H. Egermayer...	Marshalltown	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*W. H. Jones.....	Marshalltown	Republican
Supervisor	N. O. Keen	Le Grand	Republican
Supervisor	Elias Bueghley	Liscomb	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Elias B. Emes, Marshalltown, republican.

MILLS COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—GLENWOOD.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	B. T. Agan.....	Glenwood	Republican
Clerk of court.....	Frank Davis	Glenwood	Democrat
Treasurer	W. H. Flekel.....	Glenwood	Democrat
Recorder	Clyde Rhoads.....	Glenwood	Republican
Sheriff	L. G. Linville.....	Glenwood	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	W. M. Moore.....	Glenwood	Republican
Surveyor	J. L. Smith.....	Glenwood	Republican
Coroner	W. D. Craig	Henderson	Republican
County attorney.....	E. Starbuck	Glenwood	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	James E. Greig.....	Hastings	Republican
Supervisor	*A. J. Chantry.....	Malvern	Republican
Supervisor	J. B. Brandt.....	Council Bluffs	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by S. W. Creech, Glenwood, republican.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

529

MITCHELL COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—OSAGE.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	H. S. Houg.....	Osage	Republican
Clerk of court.....	A. E. Brown.....	Osage	Republican
Treasurer	R. F. Dorow.....	Osage	Republican
Recorder	A. J. Griffin.....	Osage	Republican
Sheriff	W. J. Decker.....	Osage	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	H. E. La Rue.....	Osage	Republican
Coroner	R. L. Whitley.....	Osage	Republican
County attorney.....	C. E. Salisbury.....	Osage	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	A. Cordes.....	Osage	Republican
Supervisor	E. J. Stokes.....	Mitchell	Republican
Supervisor	O. O. Krogstad.....	Osage	Republican
Supervisor	F. E. Dunton.....	Riceville	Republican
Supervisor	John E. Hemann.....	Mcintire	Democrat

MONONA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—ONAWA.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	C. E. Blanchard.....	Onawa	Republican
Clerk of court.....	R. B. Harper.....	Onawa	Republican
Treasurer	J. E. Kintigh.....	Onawa	Republican
Recorder	A. H. Hoffman.....	Onawa	Democrat
Sheriff	Ed. Rawlings.....	Onawa	Democrat
Supt. of schools.....	F. E. Lark.....	Onawa	Republican
Surveyor	R. T. McNamara.....	Onawa	Republican
Coroner	J. F. Battin.....	Onawa	Republican
County attorney.....	S. D. Crary.....	Ute	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	J. C. Johnson.....	Soldier	Republican
Supervisor	Henry Edgington.....	Ute	Republican
Supervisor	J. R. Murphy.....	Onawa	Democrat

MONROE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—ALBIA.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	John A. DeMuth.....	Albia	Republican
Clerk of court.....	Thos. Hickenlooper.....	Albia	Republican
Treasurer	John G. Wilson.....	Albia	Republican
Recorder	John P. Mercer.....	Albia	Republican
Sheriff	W. B. Griffin.....	Albia	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	Myrta Harlow.....	Albia	Republican
Surveyor	Ben Aisup.....	Albia	Republican
Coroner	C. N. Hyatt.....	Albia	Republican
County attorney.....	A. C. Parry.....	Albia	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	J. K. Watson.....	Albia	Republican
Supervisor	E. T. Maddy.....	Lovilia	Republican
Supervisor	Archie Thompson.....	Avery	Republican

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—RED OAK.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Peter Ostrom	Red Oak	Republican
Clerk of court	H. G. Barnes	Red Oak	Republican
Treasurer	W. S. Ellis	Red Oak	Republican
Recorder	Ivan Ellwood	Red Oak	Republican
Sheriff	Wm. Thomas	Red Oak	Republican
Supt. of schools	Clara Cowgill	Red Oak	Republican
Surveyor	Wm. Christy, Jr.	Red Oak	Republican
Coroner	F. W. Smith	Red Oak	Republican
County attorney	W. C. Ratcliff	Red Oak	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	E. M. Murphy	Red Oak	Republican
Supervisor	Wm. Cozad	Red Oak	Republican
Supervisor	J. S. Williams	Villisca	Republican

MUSCATINE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—MUSCATINE.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	A. S. Lawrence	Muscatine	Republican
Clerk of court	W. S. McKee	Muscatine	Republican
Treasurer	E. C. Stocker	Muscatine	Republican
Recorder	H. C. Schoemaker	Muscatine	Republican
Sheriff	R. Frank Benham	Muscatine	Democrat
Supt. of schools	F. M. Witter	Muscatine	Republican
Surveyor	A. P. Lamborn	West Liberty	Republican
Coroner	W. S. Norton	Muscatine	Republican
County attorney	I. S. Pepper	Muscatine	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	W. H. Fishburn	Muscatine	Republican
Supervisor	A. C. Noble	Muscatine	Republican
Supervisor	Geo. J. Lang	Wilton	Republican
Supervisor	M. J. Shellabarger	Letts	Republican
Supervisor	R. T. Shannon	Nichols	Republican

O'BRIEN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—PRIMGHAR.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	J. P. Bossert	Primghar	Republican
Clerk of court	H. C. May	Primghar	Republican
Treasurer	Alex. Stewart	Primghar	Republican
Recorder	W. H. Brown	Primghar	Republican
Sheriff	J. G. Geister	Primghar	Democrat
Supt. of schools	Nellie Jones	Primghar	Republican
Coroner	H. Scott	Paullina	Republican
County attorney	R. J. Locke	Primghar	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	Geo. J. Smith	Paullina	Republican
Supervisor	Theo. Zimmerman	Sanborn	Republican
Supervisor	E. H. McClellan	Sheldon	Republican
Supervisor	*John Sanders	Hartley	Republican
Supervisor	C. L. Rockwell	Paullina	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Peter Swenson, republican.

OSCEOLA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—SIBLEY.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	V. A. Burley	Sibley	Republican
Clerk of court	O. J. Frey	Sibley	Democrat
Treasurer	A. Wachtel	Sibley	Democrat
Recorder	O. A. Metz	Sibley	Republican
Sheriff	Frank L. Stevens	Sibley	Republican
Supt. of schools	J. E. Wilson	Sibley	Democrat
Coroner	Frank S. Hough	Sibley	Republican
County attorney	C. M. Brooks	Sibley	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*John Wehmeyer	Melvin	Republican
Supervisor	J. C. Ward	Ocheyedan	Republican
Supervisor	H. C. Hattendorf	Ocheyedan	Republican
Supervisor	W. J. Reeves	Sibley	Republican
Supervisor	Nicholas Leinen	Ashton	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by A. B. Snyder, Ocheyedan, democrat.

PAGE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—CLARINDA.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	W. S. Jordan	Clarinda	Republican
Clerk of court	A. B. Loranz	Clarinda	Republican
Treasurer	W. L. Lundy	Clarinda	Republican
Recorder	John Lagerquist	Clarinda	Republican
Sheriff	S. J. McCord	Clarinda	Republican
Supt. of schools	Jessie Field	Clarinda	Republican
Surveyor	A. E. Vansandt	Clarinda	Republican
Coroner	C. C. Parriott	Yorktown	Republican
County attorney	G. I. Miller	Clarinda	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*J. H. Abbott	Clarinda	Republican
Supervisor	I. H. Taggart	Braddyville	Republican
Supervisor	O. W. Freed	Essex, R. No. 1	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by F. V. Hensleigh, Clarinda, republican.

PALO ALTO COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—EMMETSBURG.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Sim R. Stedman	Emmetsburg	Republican
Clerk of court	E. M. Carney	Emmetsburg	Democrat
Treasurer	E. G. Kelly	Emmetsburg	Republican
Recorder	Pearle Richardson	Emmetsburg	Republican
Sheriff	Wm. Coakley	Emmetsburg	Republican
Supt. of schools	Lillian Patton	Emmetsburg	Democrat
Surveyor	LeRoy Grout	Emmetsburg	Republican
Coroner	J. L. Van Gorden	Emmetsburg	Republican
County attorney	J. E. Williams	Emmetsburg	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	Henry Emrich	Ayrshire	Republican
Supervisor	William Beardon	West Bend	Democrat
Supervisor	Joseph Martini	Emmetsburg	Democrat
Supervisor	Knut Iverson	Graettinger	Republican
Supervisor	*A. R. Keepers	Ringstead	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by C. H. Bleckwerm, Cylinder, republican.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—LE MARS.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	J. C. Kistle	Le Mars	Republican
Clerk of court	J. B. Cunningham	Le Mars	Republican
Treasurer	R. H. Kain	Le Mars	Democrat
Recorder	J. W. Pavlovic	Le Mars	Republican
Sheriff	Peter Arendt	Le Mars	Democrat
Supt. of schools	G. C. Countryman	Le Mars	Republican
Surveyor	J. W. Myers	Le Mars	Republican
Coroner	John Deely	Le Mars	Democrat
County attorney	J. T. Keenan	Le Mars	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	H. A. Ahlers	Le Mars	Democrat
Supervisor	*John Brehm	Merrill	Republican
Supervisor	Peter Nemmers	Le Mars	Democrat
Supervisor	Neil Robertson	Akron	Republican
Supervisor	Paul Zenk	Ramsen	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Ewd. Wilkins, Kingsley, democrat.

POCAHONTAS COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—POCAHONTAS.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	J. A. Terry	Pocahontas	Democrat
Clerk of court	P. M. Beers	Pocahontas	Republican
Treasurer	J. J. Kelleher	Pocahontas	Democrat
Recorder	O. E. Christeson	Pocahontas	Republican
Sheriff	M. M. Noah	Pocahontas	Republican
Supt. of schools	W. P. Jensen	Pocahontas	Republican
Surveyor	H. W. Bissell	Pocahontas	Republican
Coroner	J. H. Lighter	Pocahontas	Republican
County attorney	J. M. Berry	Pocahontas	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	O. F. Oleson	Laurens	Republican
Supervisor	C. H. Tollatsrude	Rolfe	Republican
Supervisor	C. T. Nolan	Gilmore City	Democrat
Supervisor	M. J. Dooley	Fonda	Democrat
Supervisor	*J. Winegarden	Pocahontas	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by W. C. Lieb, Fonda, democrat.

POLK COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—DES MOINES.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Lew Burnett	Des Moines	Republican
Clerk of court	B. F. Coffin	Des Moines	Republican
Treasurer	Chas. H. Murrow	Des Moines	Republican
Recorder	Mrs. F. W. Dodson	Des Moines	Republican
Sheriff	Inc. C. Loper	Des Moines	Republican
Supt. of schools	Mrs. Jennie S. Huegle	Des Moines	Republican
Surveyor	Harry G. Curtis	Des Moines	Republican
Coroner	Iver G. Newlen	Des Moines	Republican
County attorney	Lawrence De Graff	Des Moines	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	P. F. Mally	Berwick	Republican
Supervisor	F. T. Morris	Des Moines	Republican
Supervisor	*Andrew Groves	Des Moines	Republican
Supervisor	J. H. Mathis	Elkhart	Democrat
Supervisor	L. H. DeFord	Valley Junction	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by J. A. Backman, Des Moines, republican.

POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—COUNCIL BLUFFS.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	W. C. Cheyne.....	Council Bluffs	Republican
Clerk of court.....	H. V. Battey.....	Council Bluffs	Republican
Treasurer	J. W. Mitchell.....	Council Bluffs	Republican
Recorder	G. G. Baird.....	Council Bluffs	Republican
Sheriff	Edw. Canning.....	Council Bluffs	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	E. R. Jackson.....	Council Bluffs	Republican
Surveyor	J. H. Mayne.....	Council Bluffs	Republican
Coroner	V. L. Treynor.....	Council Bluffs	Republican
County attorney.....	J. J. Hess.....	Council Bluffs	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	Felix Setz.....	Oakland	Republican
Supervisor	W. F. Baker.....	Council Bluffs	Republican
Supervisor	Allen Bullis.....	Griswold	Republican
Supervisor	G. W. Spencer.....	Neola	Republican
Supervisor	T. J. Johns.....	Oakland	Republican

POWESHIEK COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—MONTEZUMA.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	J. W. Rose.....	Montezuma	Republican
Clerk of court.....	Frank Bechly.....	Montezuma	Republican
Treasurer	C. C. Hunt.....	Montezuma	Republican
Recorder	H. R. Bernard.....	Montezuma	Republican
Sheriff	G. E. Binegar.....	Montezuma	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	Estelle Coon.....	Brooklyn	Democrat
Surveyor	E. J. Buck.....	Grinnell	Republican
Coroner	E. F. Talbott.....	Grinnell	Republican
County attorney.....	H. E. Boyd.....	Malcom	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	J. C. Manly.....	Grinnell	Republican
Supervisor	Isaac H. Saunders.....	Montezuma	Republican
Supervisor	O. D. Hall.....	Brooklyn	Democrat

RINGGOLD COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—MOUNT AYR.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	J. E. Snedaker.....	Mount Ayr.....	Republican
Clerk of court.....	J. E. Holden.....	Mount Ayr.....	Republican
Treasurer	J. E. Lesan.....	Mount Ayr.....	Republican
Recorder	George E. Wright.....	Mount Ayr.....	Republican
Sheriff	H. W. Terrell.....	Mount Ayr.....	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	Lora L. Richardson.....	Mount Ayr.....	Republican
Surveyor	H. H. Ross.....	Mount Ayr.....	Republican
Coroner	Cassius T. Lesan.....	Mount Ayr.....	Republican
County attorney.....	R. C. Henry.....	Mount Ayr.....	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	*C. H. Robinson.....	Diagonal	Republican
Supervisor	William French.....	Kellerton	Republican
Supervisor	H. S. Bryan.....	Diagonal	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Frank Vorhies, republican,

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

SAC COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—SAC CITY.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	J. J. Harter	Sac City	Republican
Clerk of court	F. V. Healy	Sac City	Republican
Treasurer	W. H. Pettis	Sac City	Republican
Recorder	H. S. Parker	Sac City	Republican
Sheriff	Malcolm Currie	Sac City	Republican
Supt. of schools	H. C. Coe	Sac City	Republican
Surveyor	A. T. Martin	Sac City	Republican
Coroner	W. H. Townsend	Sac City	Republican
County attorney	A. B. Barclay	Wall Lake	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	H. C. Goodman	Early	Republican
Supervisor	A. McCorkindale	Odebolt	Republican
Supervisor	Chas. Hechtner	Sac City	Republican

SCOTT COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—DAVENPORT.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Edward Collins	Davenport	Republican
Clerk of court	Harry J. McFarland	Davenport	Democrat
Treasurer	Rudolph Rohlfis	Davenport	Republican
Recorder	Frank Holm	Davenport	Democrat
Sheriff	Louis Eckhardt	Davenport	Democrat
Supt. of schools	W. D. Wells	Davenport	Democrat
Surveyor	Henry Beuck	Davenport	Democrat
Coroner	Fred Lambach	Davenport	Republican
County attorney	A. W. Hamann	Davenport	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	J. G. Dutcher	Davenport, R. No. 6	Democrat
Supervisor	*S. A. Wilson	Le Claire	Republican
Supervisor	†John Soller	Davenport	Republican
Supervisor	Theo. Gasseling	Walcott	Democrat
Supervisor	Henry Schroeder	Davenport, R. No. 1	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1903, by Charles Rich, Princeton, democrat.

†Succeeded January 6, 1903, by Julius Sander, Davenport, democrat.

SHELBY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—HARLAN.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Albert Hansen	Harlan	Democrat
Clerk of court	Wm. Hayes	Harlan	Republican
Treasurer	H. P. Hack	Harlan	Republican
Recorder	C. M. Christensen	Harlan	Republican
Sheriff	Stod. S. Wick	Harlan	Democrat
Supt. of schools	M. C. Petersen	Harlan	Democrat
Surveyor	P. I. Petersen	Harlan	Democrat
Coroner	E. A. Moore	Harlan	Democrat
County attorney	E. S. White	Harlan	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*D. L. Edwards	Irwin	Republican
Supervisor	Hy. Priester	Avoca	Democrat
Supervisor	G. A. Justice	Panama	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1903, by Chas. Esher, Jr., Irwin, democrat.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

335

SIoux COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—ORANGE CITY.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	John Boeyink	Orange City	Republican
Clerk of court	Olin G. Reiniger	Orange City	Republican
Treasurer	H. H. McKee	Orange City	Republican
Recorder	H. B. Morgan	Orange City	Republican
Sheriff	P. R. Schaap	Orange City	Democrat
Supt. of schools	F. E. Fuller	Alton	Republican
Surveyor	C. N. Sawyer	Hull	Republican
Coroner	Al. C. Jongewaard	Eloux Center	Republican
County attorney	John W. Hospers	Orange City	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	Wm. Dealy	Ireton	Democrat
Supervisor	John Smith	Hawarden	Republican
Supervisor	A. Van Der Meide	Orange City	Republican
Supervisor	Wm. Shimp	Boyden	Democrat
Supervisor	M. B. Smith	Rock Valley	Democrat

STORY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—NEVADA.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Fred G. Dunahugh	Nevada	Republican
Clerk of court	C. M. Soper	Nevada	Republican
Treasurer	Edgar A. Fawcett	Nevada	Republican
Recorder	M. L. Tesdall	Nevada	Republican
Sheriff	W. A. Ricketts	Nevada	Republican
Supt. of schools	I. C. Welty	Nevada	Republican
Surveyor	John M. Wells	Nevada	Republican
Coroner	H. P. Hanson	Nevada	Republican
County attorney	E. M. McCall	Nevada	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*E. R. Silliman	Colo	Republican
Supervisor	J. O. Michaelson	Gilbert	Republican
Supervisor	Benj. Johnson	Cambridge	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by C. W. Scott, Colo, republican.

TAMA COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—TOLEDO.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Henry Toedt	Toledo	Republican
Clerk of court	Chas. Benesh	Toledo	Democrat
Treasurer	J. W. Ebersole	Toledo	Republican
Recorder	John W. Wilson	Toledo	Republican
Sheriff	W. V. Vest	Toledo	Republican
Supt. of schools	David E. Brown	Toledo	Democrat
Surveyor	W. H. Holstead	Toledo	Republican
Coroner	Wm. Corns, Jr.	Montour	Republican
County attorney	Seba C. Huber	Tama	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	H. F. Novak	Chelsea	Democrat
Supervisor	John Young	Traer	Republican
Supervisor	Ed. Minkel	Dysart	Democrat
Supervisor	C. S. Winders	Gilman	Democrat
Supervisor	F. L. Whitford	Toledo	Democrat

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

TAYLOR COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—BEDFORD.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	W. H. Lake	Bedford	Republican
Clerk of court.....	T. G. Stewart.....	Bedford	Republican
Treasurer	W. F. Evans.....	Bedford	Republican
Recorder	K. E. Stephens.....	Bedford	Republican
Sheriff	J. H. Humphrey.....	Bedford	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	E. E. Kuhn.....	Bedford	Republican
Surveyor	E. S. Chesbro.....	Blockton	Republican
Coroner	C. M. Paschal.....	Bedford	Republican
County attorney.....	M. R. Brant.....	Bedford	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	*S. L. Payton.....	Bedford, R. No. 1.....	Republican
Supervisor	Paul Hunter.....	Bedford	Republican
Supervisor	C. N. Hargadin.....	Gravity	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by W. G. Sharp, Bedford, republican.

UNION COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—CRESTON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	W. F. Craig.....	Creston	Republican
Clerk of court.....	Clarence McConnell.....	Creston	Republican
Treasurer	Geo. H. Sherwood.....	Creston	Republican
Recorder	Ross Peterson.....	Creston	Democrat
Sheriff	J. V. Mason.....	Creston	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	Frank M. Abbott.....	Creston	Republican
Surveyor	Theo. S. De Lay.....	Creston	Republican
Coroner	James McKee.....	Creston	Republican
County attorney.....	Hugh M. Fry.....	Creston	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	*James B. Shade.....	Lorimer	Democrat
Supervisor	Henry D. Smith.....	Creston	Democrat
Supervisor	†R. C. Holland.....	Afton	Republican
Supervisor	A. M. Preston.....	Kent	Republican
Supervisor	Neal Sullivan.....	Afton	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by W. R. Henderson, republican.

†Succeeded January 6, 1908, by E. E. White, democrat.

VAN BUREN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—KEOSAUQUA.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	E. H. Ruby.....	Keosauqua	Republican
Clerk of court.....	E. F. Pittman.....	Keosauqua	Republican
Treasurer	R. E. Meek.....	Keosauqua	Democrat
Recorder	John Wright.....	Keosauqua	Republican
Sheriff	C. E. Jamison.....	Keosauqua	Republican
Supt. of schools.....	A. L. Hemminger.....	Keosauqua	Republican
Surveyor	David Williams.....	Keosauqua	Republican
Coroner	John Walker.....	Douds Leando	Republican
County attorney.....	Jas. W. Harwood.....	Keosauqua	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.....	*T. L. Workman.....	Mt. Zion	Republican
Supervisor	Geo. Welny.....	Milton	Republican
Supervisor	James Leffler.....	Bentonsport	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Chas. Woodrow, Birmingham, republican.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

337

WAPELLO COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—OTTUMWA.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	C. W. McCarty	Ottumwa	Democrat
Clerk of court	George Phillips	Ottumwa	Democrat
Treasurer	James V. Curran	Ottumwa	Democrat
Recorder	L. L. Swenson	Ottumwa	Republican
Sheriff	W. W. Jackson	Ottumwa	Democrat
Supt. of schools	Emma S. Nye	Ottumwa	Republican
Surveyor	C. R. Allen	Ottumwa	Republican
Coroner	S. E. O'Neill	Ottumwa	Democrat
County attorney	Seneca Cornell	Ottumwa	Democrat
Supervisor—Chm.	*A. J. Gardner	Eddyville	Republican
Supervisor	T. J. Reinier	Dahlonaga	Democrat
Supervisor	William Wilson	Ottumwa	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by J. W. Reinhard, Blakesburg, democrat.

WARREN COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—INDIANOLA.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	W. J. Hewitt	Indianola	Republican
Clerk of court	L. B. Pritchard	Indianola	Republican
Treasurer	T. N. Coffin	Indianola	Republican
Recorder	W. A. Graves	Indianola	Republican
Sheriff	G. L. Kimer	Indianola	Republican
Supt. of schools	J. W. Radebaugh	Indianola	Republican
Surveyor	A. H. Gilliland	Indianola	Republican
Coroner	O. P. Judkins	Indianola	Republican
County attorney	W. M. Wilson	Indianola	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	L. E. Hlatt	Indianola	Republican
Supervisor	Coy Craig	Palmyra	Republican
Supervisor	G. W. Fridley	Milo	Republican

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—WASHINGTON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	C. E. Myers	Washington	Republican
Clerk of court	M. E. Logan	Washington	Republican
Treasurer	J. S. Shearer	Washington	Democrat
Recorder	J. S. Wilson	Washington	Republican
Sheriff	W. M. Black	Washington	Democrat
Supt. of schools	Cora E. Porter	Washington	Republican
Surveyor	W. D. Ott	Riverside	Republican
Coroner	G. W. Hay	Riverside	Republican
County attorney	Eardley Bell, Jr.	Wellman	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*Jesse Longwell	Wellman	Republican
Supervisor	S. M. McCleary	Washington	Republican
Supervisor	W. H. Cress	Riverside	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by O. H. Dunlap, Kalona, republican.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

WAYNE COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—CORYDON.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	J. E. Neill	Corydon	Republican
Clerk of court	H. P. Chrisman	Corydon	Republican
Treasurer	G. F. Miller	Corydon	Democrat
Recorder	M. J. Evans	Corydon	Republican
Sheriff	E. Merrick	Corydon	Democrat
Supt. of schools	M. Jane Reddick	Corydon	Democrat
Surveyor	Lewis M. Phillips	Corydon	Republican
Coroner	O. B. Sutton	Corydon	Republican
County attorney	H. H. Carter	Corydon	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*E. F. Wharton	Seymour	Republican
Supervisor	John Krouse	Corydon	Democrat
Supervisor	S. F. Wasson	Lineville	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by Ed. Williams, Humeston, democrat.

WEBSTER COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—FORT DODGE.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	H. S. Holm	Fort Dodge	Republican
Clerk of court	C. A. Bryant	Fort Dodge	Republican
Treasurer	Peter Hadley	Fort Dodge	Republican
Recorder	L. Fessler	Fort Dodge	Republican
Sheriff	Henry Olson	Fort Dodge	Republican
Supt. of schools	E. E. Cavanaugh	Fort Dodge	Republican
Surveyor	C. H. Reynolds	Fort Dodge	Republican
Coroner	J. D. Lowry	Fort Dodge	Republican
County attorney	B. J. Price	Fort Dodge	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*Frank Collins	Fort Dodge	Democrat
Supervisor	P. J. Mitchell	Duncombe	Democrat
Supervisor	D. S. Coughlon	Fort Dodge, R. No. 3	Republican
Supervisor	Anton Byer	Gowrie	Republican
Supervisor	Chas. A. Anderson	Fort Dodge, R. No. 5	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by E. H. Peschau, Fort Dodge, democrat.

WINNEBAGO COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—FOREST CITY.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	L. J. Nelson	Forest City	Republican
Clerk of court	J. H. Anderson	Forest City	Republican
Treasurer	W. S. Wadsworth	Forest City	Republican
Recorder	J. H. Holmson	Forest City	Republican
Sheriff	Ole Osmundson	Forest City	Republican
Supt. of schools	L. C. Brown	Forest City	Republican
Surveyor	J. H. T. Ambrose	Forest City	Republican
Coroner	O. A. Hansen	Forest City	Republican
County attorney	T. A. Kingland	Forest City	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	*C. O. Thompson	Lake Mills	Republican
Supervisor	Albert Field	Forest City	Republican
Supervisor	N. K. Anderson	Thompson	Republican

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by P. H. Moe, Scarville, republican.

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

WINNESHIEK COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT--DECORAH.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	I. Linnevoid	Decorah	Republican
Clerk of court	S. E. Brickner	Decorah	Republican
Treasurer	E. R. Haines	Decorah	Republican
Recorder	H. S. Stinson	Decorah	Republican
Sheriff	T. J. Quailey	Decorah	Republican
Supt. of schools	E. J. Hook	Decorah	Republican
Surveyor	F. E. Cratsenberg	Decorah	Republican
Coroner	A. J. Sweezy	Decorah	Republican
County attorney	W. M. Strand	Decorah	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	O. M. Selnes	Decorah, R. F. D.	Republican
Supervisor	*M. A. Kubish	Ft. Atkinson	Democrat
Supervisor	Martin Jones	Bluffton	Democrat
Supervisor	Geo. J. Cooper	Decorah, R. No. 1	Democrat
Supervisor	B. E. Jewell	Decorah	Democrat

*Succeeded January 6, 1908, by G. A. Meyer, democrat.

WOODBURY COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT--SIOUX CITY.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	E. E. Hosmer	Sioux City	Republican
Clerk of court	J. A. Johnson	Sioux City	Republican
Treasurer	O. B. Talley	Sioux City	Republican
Recorder	F. L. Hills	Sioux City	Republican
Sheriff	E. G. Dilley	Sioux City	Republican
Supt. of schools	T. B. Morris	Sioux City	Republican
Surveyor	Martin Holmvg	Sioux City	Republican
Coroner	J. H. Robbins	Sioux City	Republican
County attorney	U. G. Whitney	Sioux City	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	E. C. Copeland	Correctionville	Republican
Supervisor	A. B. Erickson	Sioux City	Republican
Supervisor	Godfrey Durst	Danbury	Democrat
Supervisor	E. C. Haskell	Bronson	Republican
Supervisor	Nap. Hubert	Sallis	Democrat

WORTH COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT--NORTHWOOD.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	Iver Iverson, Jr.	Northwood	Republican
Clerk of court	H. K. Myll	Northwood	Republican
Treasurer	John J. Simmons	Northwood	Republican
Recorder	John M. Slosson	Northwood	Republican
Sheriff	G. A. Lee	Northwood	Republican
Supt. of schools	O. E. Gunderson	Northwood	Republican
Surveyor	Frank Forbes	Northwood	Republican
Coroner	C. A. Hurd	Northwood	Republican
County attorney	M. H. Kepler	Northwood	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	O. E. Foss	Kensett	Republican
Supervisor	T. L. Bolton	Northwood	Republican
Supervisor	N. E. Knudtson	Manly	Republican

COUNTY OFFICERS OF IOWA

WRIGHT COUNTY.

COUNTY SEAT—CLARION.

Office.	Name of Officer.	Postoffice.	Politics.
Auditor	E. M. Callender	Clarion	Republican
Clerk of court	N. L. Nelson	Clarion	Republican
Treasurer	W. H. Trowbridge	Clarion	Republican
Recorder	F. F. Johnston	Clarion	Republican
Sheriff	W. C. Brown	Clarion	Republican
Supt. of schools	O. H. Benson	Clarion	Republican
Surveyor	George L. Mechem	Clarion	Republican
County attorney	Bradford Knapp	Clarion	Republican
Supervisor—Chm.	M. K. Uhr	Clarion	Republican
Supervisor	G. H. Jameson	Dows	Republican
Supervisor	N. W. Owens	Eagle Grove	Republican
Supervisor	C. O. Lewis	Renwick	Republican
Supervisor	M. D. Sullivan	Belmond	Democrat

ROSTER IOWA NATIONAL GUARD.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF:

HIS EXCELLENCY, ALBERT B. CUMMINS.

GOVERNOR OF IOWA.

Inaugurated January 16, 1902.

Inaugurated January 11, 1901.

Inaugurated January 17, 1907.

STAFF OF THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

Adjutant General and Acting Quartermaster General.

Brigadier General William H. Thrift, Des Moines... { February 1, 1905
 { Re-appt. April 12, 1906

Assistant Adjutant General.

Colonel Guy E. Logan, Des Moines..... { Com., April 1, 1905
 { Rank, April 12, 1906
 { Re-appt. April 12, 1906

Quartermaster General and Acting Commissary General.

Surgeon General.

Colonel Wilton McCarthy, Des Moines..... { February 1, 1902
 { Re-appt. April 12, 1906

Judge Advocate General.

General Inspector Small Arms Practice.

Colonel Smith W. Brookhart.....January 3, 1907

Chief of Engineers.

Chief Signal Officer.

Aides.

Colonel Charles E. Mitchell, Marion..... { February 1, 1902
 { Re-appt. April 12, 1906
 Colonel Hugh B. Hedge, Des Moines..... { Rank, February 1, 1902
 { Re-appt. April 12, 1906
 Colonel A. A. Penquite, Colfax..... { February 1, 1902
 { Re-appt. April 12, 1906
 Colonel Herbert M. Bigelow, Grundy Center..... { February 1, 1902
 { Re-appt. April 12, 1906
 Major G. M. Parker, 56th Infy., Sac City (detailed as Acting Aide) .Apr. 12, 1906

ROSTER IOWA NATIONAL GUARD

FIFTY-THIRD INFANTRY.

Organized as a twelve company regiment by General Orders No. 8, A. G. O., April 18, 1892, by transfer of companies from the First, Fourth and Sixth Regiments. Mustered into the United States service, War with Spain, as the 49th Iowa Infantry Volunteers, June 2, 1898. Mustered out of the United States service at Savannah, Georgia, May 13, 1899. Completed reorganization as 49th Regiment, Iowa National Guard, March 26, 1900. Number designation changed to 53d Infantry by General Orders No. 18, A. G. O., November 26, 1902.

HEADQUARTERS, CEDAR RAPIDS, IOWA.

Colonel.

William G. Dows, Cedar Rapids.....	{ Rank,	April 4, 1898
	{ Com.,	March 26, 1905

Lieutenant Colonel.

Hubert A. Allen, Independence.....		May 8, 1905
------------------------------------	--	-------------

Majors.

Frank R. Fisher, Waterloo.....	{ Rank,	May 24, 1898
	{ Com.,	March 26, 1905
Louis J. Rowell, Tipton.....	{ Rank,	March 26, 1900
	{ Com.,	March 26, 1905
Elza C. Johnson, Maquoketa.....		June 5, 1905

Surgeon.

Major Edward L. Martindale, Clinton.....		May 7, 1906
--	--	-------------

Assistant Surgeons.

First Lieutenant Chas. S. Krause, Cedar Rapids.....	{ Rank,	May 8, 1905
	{ Com.,	May 29, 1906

Regimental Adjutant.

Captain Albert M. Jaeggi, Dubuque.....	{ Rank,	May 31, 1898
	{ Com.,	April 11, 1905

Quartermaster.

Captain George A. Evans, Cedar Rapids.....	{ Rank,	Jan. 13, 1895
	{ Com.,	July 9, 1905

Commissary of Subsistence.

Captain George W. Sanders, Vinton.....		July 12, 1906
--	--	---------------

Chaplain.

Captain Oscar H. L. Mason, Boone.....	{ Rank,	May 24, 1898
	{ Com.,	July 9, 1905

Battalion Adjutants.

First Lieutenant Frank K. Hahn, Cedar Rapids.....		June 15, 1902
First Lieutenant Carl E. Frudden, Ackley.....		July 22, 1902
First Lieutenant Edwin S. Geist, Waterloo.....		July 12, 1906

Battalion Quartermaster Commissary Officers.

Second Lieutenant Roy A. Carnegie, Cedar Rapids.....		May 21, 1906
--	--	--------------

Acting Inspector Small Arms Practice.

First Lieutenant Edwin S. Geist, Batn. Adjutant.....		Waterloo
--	--	----------

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Regimental Sergeant Major.

Battalion Sergeants Major.

Quartermaster Sergeant.

Commissary Sergeant.

Color Sergeants.

Edgar R. Chase, Moscow..... { Appt. Nov. 17, 1902
 { Re-appt. Nov. 17, 1905

Mounted Orderlies.

Sergeant
 Sergeant

Orderlies not Mounted.

Corporal
 Corporal
 Corporal
 Corporal

REGIMENTAL BAND, WAUKON.

Chief Musician.

Benjamin O. Marsh, Decorah..... Appt. June 25, 1905

Principal Musician.

Earl H. Mentzer, Waukon..... Appt. June 25, 1905

Drum Major.

Joseph F. Ries, Dubuque..... { Appt. Aug. 4, 1900
 { Re-appt. Aug. 1, 1906

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

First Class Sergeant.

Mathew L. Thome, Grundy Center..... Appt. June 25, 1906

Sergeants.

John Nyquist, Clinton..... Appt. June 28, 1906

FIRST BATTALION.

MAJOR FRANK R. FISHER, *Commanding.*

FIRST LIEUTENANT FRANK K. HAHN, *Adjutant.*

SECOND LIEUTENANT ROY A. CARNEGIE..... *Batn. Qr. M. Coy. Off.*

COMPANY B, WATERLOO.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
Charles W. Cotton.....	Captain	{ Rank, May 25, 1898 { Com., February 7, 1905
John H. Hildebrand....	First Lieutenant.....	December 30, 1904
Fred L. Fisher.....	Second Lieutenant.....	December 30, 1904

ROSTER IOWA NATIONAL GUARD

COMPANY G, VINTON.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
James E. Whipple.....	Captain	{ Rank, September 21, 1899 Com., September 21, 1904
Clyde H. DeAcres.....	First Lieutenant.....	December 14, 1903
Holland M. Scott.....	Second Lieutenant.....	December 14, 1903

COMPANY D, MANCHESTER.

Harry G. Utley.....	Captain	April 25, 1905
Jesse O. Young.....	First Lieutenant.....	April 25, 1905
Jesse G. Lewis.....	Second Lieutenant.....	April 25, 1905

COMPANY L, INDEPENDENCE.

*Roy A. Cook.....	Captain	July 27, 1906
Roy O. Littlejohn.....	First Lieutenant.....	July 27, 1906
*Gustave E. Wolters...	Second Lieutenant.....	Feb. 25, 1907

SECOND BATTALION.

MAJOR LOUIS J. ROWELL, *Commanding.*FIRST LIEUTENANT CARL E. FRUDDEN, *Adjutant.*SECOND LIEUTENANT..... *Batn. Qr. M. Coy. Off.*

COMPANY F, TIPTON.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
John E. Bartley.....	Captain	{ Rank, May 2, 1900 Com., June 1, 1905
Andrew M. McCormick..	First Lieutenant.....	{ Rank, October 1, 1901 Com., November 12, 1906
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	

COMPANY C, CEDAR RAPIDS.

Thomas A. Berkeble....	Captain	November 25, 1904
John F. Rau.....	First Lieutenant.....	June 25, 1906
*Chas. Kubias.....	Second Lieutenant.....	June 25, 1906

COMPANY H, CLINTON.

Louis E. Schmitt.....	Captain	April 7, 1905
.....	First Lieutenant.....	
Levi F. Swaney.....	Second Lieutenant.....	April 7, 1905

COMPANY K, TOLEDO.

Fred Dragoun.....	Captain	October 24, 1905
Edward H. Reichmann..	First Lieutenant.....	October 24, 1905
Michael J. Krezek.....	Second Lieutenant.....	October 24, 1905

THIRD BATTALION.

MAJOR ELZA C. JOHNSON, *Commanding.*FIRST LIEUTENANT EDWIN S. GEIST, *Adjutant.*SECOND LIEUTENANT..... *Batn. Qr. M. Coy. Off.*

COMPANY I, WAUKON.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
Nicholas Colsch, Jr.....	Captain	{ Rank, February 8, 1900 Com., February 8, 1905
Albert S. Bowen.....	First Lieutenant.....	March 8, 1904
Herman C. Johnson.....	Second Lieutenant.....	August 9, 1905

*Elected, but awaiting examination.

COMPANY E, CRESCO.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
Carl W. Reed.....	Captain	June 23, 1902
Fred G. Brooks.....	First Lieutenant.....	June 23, 1902
James L. Scripture.....	Second Lieutenant.....	June 23, 1902

COMPANY M, MAQUOKETA.

George M. Johnson.....	Captain	June 12, 1905
Gene J. Jensen.....	First Lieutenant.....	June 12, 1905
Eugene W. DeFratls.....	Second Lieutenant.....	June 12, 1905

COMPANY A, DUBUQUE.

Arnold T. Baumgartner..	Captain	July 30, 1906
Joseph G. Dubraks.....	First Lieutenant.....	November 12, 1906
Charles W. Nowlin.....	Second Lieutenant.....	November 12, 1906

FIFTY-FOURTH INFANTRY.

Organized as a twelve company regiment by General Orders No. 8, A. G. O., April 18, 1892, by transfer of companies from the First, Second and Third Regiments. Mustered into the United States service, War with Spain, May 17, 1898. Mustered out of United States service at Camp McKinley, Des Moines, November 30, 1898. Completed reorganization as the 50th Regiment, Iowa National Guard, March 20, 1899. Number designation changed to 54th Infantry by General Orders No. 19, A.-G. O., November 26, 1902.

HEADQUARTERS, MUSCATINE, IOWA.

Colonel.

Frank W. Bishop, Muscatine.....March 20, 1904

Lieutenant Colonel.

Elliott E. Lambert, Newton.....May 2, 1904

Majors.

Frank E. Wetherell; Des Moines.....March 16, 1903

Ralph P. Howell, Iowa City.....March 20, 1904

Fred S. Holsteen, Burlington.....June 30, 1904

Surgeon.

Major David S. Fairchild, Jr., Clinton.....	{ Rank,	Dec. 5, 1898
	{ Com.,	April 23, 1906

Assistant Surgeons.

First Lieutenant George M. Middleton, Davenport...	{ Rank,	May 25, 1904
	{ Com.,	April 28, 1906

First Lieutenant Carl A. Reinemund, Muscatine.....April 28, 1906

Regimental Adjutant.

Captain Charles U. Frack, Muscatine.....March 26, 1904

Quartermaster.

Captain Harry Kern, Muscatine.....	{ Rank,	May 18, 1903
	{ Com.,	March 29, 1904

Commissary of Subsistence.

Captain Stanley Miller, Mount Pleasant.....	{ Rank,	April 15, 1904
	{ Com.,	Dec. 24, 1903

Chaplain.

Captain

ROSTER IOWA NATIONAL GUARD

Battalion Adjutants.

First Lieutenant Frank G. Woellhaf, Burlington.....	{ Rank, Com.,	Oct. 31, 1904 April 1, 1907
First Lieutenant H. Bert Speck, Oskaloosa.....	{ Rank, Com.,	Aug. 3, 1903 June 4, 1904
First Lieutenant Ralph C. Williamson, Davenport.....		April 28, 1904

Battalion Quartermaster Commissary Officers.

Second Lieutenant John P. Leonardy, Davenport.....	May 9, 1906
Second Lieutenant Albert E. Brown, Burlington.....	May 11, 1906
Second Lieutenant .....	.....

Acting Inspector Small Arms Practice.

Captain Edwin E. Lucas, Co. M., 54th Infy., Fairfield (detailed).	April 23, 1906
---	----------------

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Regimental Sergeant Major.

John A. Hall, Muscatine.....	Appt. July 14, 1906
------------------------------	---------------------

Battalion Sergeants Major.

Paul Baughman, Ottumwa.....	{ Appt. June 4, 1904 Re-appt. April 2, 1905
Charles F. Weiss, Burlington.....	{ Appt. Dec. 12, 1904 Re-appt. July 20, 1906
Charles L. Drizhal, Iowa City.....	Appt. May 9, 1906

Quartermaster Sergeant.

Fred E. Norwood, Muscatine.....	Appt. October 10, 1905
---------------------------------	------------------------

Commissary Sergeant.

Albert J. Thomas, Davenport.....	Appt. July 10, 1906
----------------------------------	---------------------

Color Sergeants.

Wm. G. McManus, Davenport.....	{ Appt. Dec. 12, 1904 Re-appt. Nov. 6, 1905
Faye G. Bennison, Muscatine.....	Appt. July 14, 1906

Mounted Orderlies.

Sergeant Arthur L. Madden, Muscatine.....	Appt. May 1, 1906
Sergeant Arthur J. Freers, Muscatine.....	Appt. June 29, 1906

Orderlies not Mounted.

Corporal Wilfrid A. Wombacher, Iowa City.....	Appt. May 9, 1906
Corporal Geo. E. Simmons, Ottumwa.....	Appt. June 14, 1906
Corporal Alfred H. Davis, Burlington.....	Appt. June 14, 1906
Corporal Ray E. Trafton, Newton.....	Appt. July 16, 1906

REGIMENTAL BAND, OTTUMWA.

*Chief Musician.**Principal Musician.*

John C. Fisher, Ottumwa.....	Appt. April 24, 1906
------------------------------	----------------------

Drum Major.

Edward Stellar, Ottumwa.....	Appt. March 30, 1906
------------------------------	----------------------

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

First Class Sergeant.

Theo. W. Kemmerer, Davenport.....	Appt. June 22, 1906
-----------------------------------	---------------------

Sergeants.

Fred S. Cook, Davenport.....Appt. June 22, 1906
 Otto R. Voss, Davenport.....Appt. June 22, 1906

FIRST BATTALION.

MAJOR FRANK E. WETHERELL, *Commanding.*

FIRST LIEUTENANT H. BERT SPECK, *Adjutant.*

SECOND LIEUTENANT.....*Batn. Qr. M. Csy. Off.*

COMPANY E, CENTERVILLE.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
Claude A. Baker.....	Captain	December 19, 1904
Yolla W. Green.....	First Lieutenant.....	July 6, 1903
Geo. Bever, Jr.....	Second Lieutenant.....	June 11, 1906

COMPANY G, OTTUMWA.

Edward J. Rosenauer...	Captain	January 22, 1906
Clarence E. Schamp....	First Lieutenant.....	May 21, 1906
Carl Hooyer.....	Second Lieutenant.....	May 21, 1906

COMPANY L, NEWTON.

.....	Captain	
.....	First Lieutenant.....	
Louis Perry.....	Second Lieutenant.....	May 21, 1906

COMPANY F, OSKALOOSA.

John C. Bradbury.....	Captain	May 28, 1906
Arden McCoy.....	First Lieutenant.....	March 18, 1907
*Alonzo T. Drinkle, Jr..	Second Lieutenant.....	March 18, 1907

SECOND BATTALION.

MAJOR RALPH P. HOWELL, *Commanding.*

FIRST LIEUTENANT RALPH C. WILLIAMSON, *Adjutant.*

SECOND LIEUTENANT JOHN P. LEONARDY, *Batn. Qr. M. Csy. Off.*

COMPANY I, IOWA CITY.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
George W. Ball.....	Captain	May 9, 1904
Grant N. Spinden.....	First Lieutenant.....	November 26, 1906
Patrick H. Lodge.....	Second Lieutenant.....	November 26, 1906

COMPANY K, GRINNELL.

Edwin E. Bump.....	Captain	December 11, 1906
Walter J. Neely.....	First Lieutenant.....	March 5, 1906
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	

COMPANY C, MUSCATINE.

William S. Norton.....	Captain	November 20, 1905
George Luckhardt.....	First Lieutenant.....	November 6, 1905
Ralph Othmer.....	Second Lieutenant.....	November 6, 1906

*Elected, but awaiting examination.

ROSTER IOWA NATIONAL GUARD

COMPANY B, DAVENPORT.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
Oliver W. Kulp.....	Captain	April 18, 1906
James D. Mason.....	First Lieutenant.....	April 13, 1903
Daniel F. Evers.....	Second Lieutenant.....	April 18, 1906

THIRD BATTALION.

MAJOR FRED S. HOLSTEEN, *Commanding.*FIRST LIEUTENANT FRANK G. WOELLHAF, *Adjutant.*SECOND LIEUTENANT ALBERT E. BROWN, *Batn. Qr. M. Coy. Off.*

COMPANY M, FAIRFIELD.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
Edwin E. Lucas.....	Captain	{ Rank, August 3, 1900 Com., August 3, 1905
John F. Ready.....	First Lieutenant.....	April 11, 1904
Charles C. Cummings....	Second Lieutenant.....	April 25, 1904

COMPANY D, WASHINGTON.

.....	Captain	
John H. Steck.....	First Lieutenant.....	July 21, 1905
Pollok J. Wallace.....	Second Lieutenant.....	January 11, 1904

COMPANY H, BURLINGTON.

Henry A. Woellhaf.....	Captain	February 12, 1906
.....	First Lieutenant.....	
John A. Dewein.....	Second Lieutenant.....	May 28, 1906

COMPANY A, FORT MADISON.

Thos. P. Hollowell, Jr....	Captain	June 25, 1906
John L. Pritchett.....	First Lieutenant.....	June 25, 1906
George Hewitt.....	Second Lieutenant.....	June 25, 1905

FIFTY-FIFTH INFANTRY.

Organized as a twelve company regiment by General Orders No. 8, A. G. O., April 18, 1892, by transfer of companies from the Third and Fifth Regiments. Mustered into the United States service, War with Spain, May 30, 1898. Mustered out of United States service at San Francisco, Cal., November 2, 1899. Completed reorganization as 51st Regiment, Iowa National Guard, March 26, 1900. Number designation changed to 55th Infantry, by General Orders No. 19, A. G. O., November 26, 1902.

HEADQUARTERS, AMES, IOWA.

Colonel.

James Rush Lincoln, Ames.....	{ Rank, May 1, 1890 Com., March 26, 1905
-------------------------------	---

Lieutenant Colonel.

Ernest R. Bennett, Des Moines.....	{ Rank, Feb. 17, 1902 Com., Feb. 18, 1907
------------------------------------	--

Majors.

William C. Mentzer, Knoxville.....	{ Rank,	March 26, 1900
	{ Com.,	March 26, 1905
Mathew A. Tinley, Council Bluffs.....	{ Rank,	Feb. 17, 1902
	{ Com.,	Feb. 18, 1907
Daniel W. Turner, Corning.....		April 7, 1902

Surgeon.

Major Wilbur S. Conkling, Des Moines.....May 16, 1906

Assistant Surgeons.

First Lieutenant Park A. Findley, Des Moines.....May 16, 1906
 First Lieutenant Edward M. Myers, Boone.....July 14, 1906

Regimental Adjutant.

Captain Emory C. Worthington, Des Moines..... { Rank, May 5, 1893
 { Com., April 25, 1905

Quartermaster.

Captain Herbert C. Lane, Red Oak..... { Rank, May 14, 1900
 { Com., May 14, 1905

Commissary of Subsistence.

Captain Guy S. Brewer, Des Moines.....March 27, 1905

Chaplains.

Captain Albert A. Walburn, Osceola..... { Rank, April 25, 1900
 { Com., April 25, 1905

Battalion Adjutants.

First Lieutenant George L. Garton, Des Moines.....Rank, May 15, 1900
 First Lieutenant Sam C. Smith, Winterset.....July 30, 1901
 First Lieutenant Paul I. Van Order, Council Bluffs.....July 14, 1904

Battalion Quartermaster Commissary Officers.

Second Lieutenant Lloyd D. Ross, Red Oak.....	{ Rank,	April 8, 1901
	{ Com.,	May 16, 1906
Second Lieutenant R. D. Rutherford, Council Bluffs...	{ Rank,	Sept. 22, 1903
	{ Com.,	June 19, 1906
Second Lieutenant Frank P. Christy, Des Moines.....		June 19, 1906

Acting Inspector Small Arms Practice.

Second Lieutenant Lloyd D. Ross, Batn. Qr. M. Csy. Off. (detailed).....

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Regimental Sergeant Major.

Herbert E. Hadley, Nevada.....Appt. July 20, 1905

Battalion Sergeants Major.

.....

Quartermaster Sergeant.

.....

Commissary Sergeant.

.....

Color Sergeants.

A. L. Queal, Ames.....Appt. March 27, 1905

ROSTER IOWA NATIONAL GUARD

Mounted Orderlies.

Sergeant Wilnot A. Danielson, Ames.....Appt. July 25, 1906
 Sergeant Louis E. Orcutt, Council Bluffs.....Appt. July 25, 1906

Orderlies not Mounted.

Corporal
 Corporal
 Corporal
 Corporal

REGIMENTAL BAND, CENTERVILLE.

Chief Musician.

George W. Landers, Centerville..... { Appt. July 23, 1892
 Re-appt. July 23, 1895
 Re-appt. June 30, 1900
 Re-appt. July 22, 1903
 Re-appt. July 25, 1906

Principal Musician.

Fred Taylor, Centerville.....Appt. July 28, 1904

Drum Major.

LeRoy Caster, Centerville..... { Appt. October 9, 1903
 Re-appt. July 17, 1905

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

First Class Sergeant.

Earl B. Bush, Des Moines.....Appt. July 20, 1906

Sergeants.

Fred S. Gruener, Des Moines.....Appt. July 2, 1906
 Kromer M. Gilbert, Des Moines.....Appt. July 17, 1906

FIRST BATTALION.

MAJOR WILLIAM C. MENTZER, *Commanding.*

FIRST LIEUTENANT S. C. SMITH, *Adjutant.*

SECOND LIEUTENANT RICHARD D. RUTHERFORD, *Batn. Qr. M. Csy. Off.*

COMPANY E, SHENANDOAH.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
George H. Castle.....	Captain	{ Rank, June 12, 1900 Com., June 26, 1905
George M. Castle.....	First Lieutenant.....	June 26, 1905
Harry E. Schriver.....	Second Lieutenant.....	June 26, 1905

COMPANY G, WINTERSET.

Charles W. Aikins.....Captain

Fred D. Hudson.....First Lieutenant.....September 18, 1905

Phil. R. Wilkinson.....Second Lieutenant.....September 18, 1905

COMPANY C, AMES.

Herman Knapp.....Captain

Francis A. Underwood..First Lieutenant.....March 5, 1906

Ira J. Scott.....Second Lieutenant.....March 5, 1906

COMPANY L, COUNCIL BLUFFS.

Samuel A. Greene.....Captain

Alfred M. Peterson.....First Lieutenant.....June 27, 1906

Percy A. Lainson.....Second Lieutenant.....July 23, 1906

SECOND BATTALION.

MAJOR MATHEW A. TINLEY, *Commanding.*

FIRST LIEUTENANT PAUL I. VAN ORDER, *Adjutant.*

SECOND LIEUTENANT LLOYD D. ROSS, *Batn. Qr. M. Csy. Off.*

COMPANY B, VILLISCA.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
John T. Poston.....	Captain	{ Rank, January 14, 1901 { Com., February 12, 1906
Ben Baker.....	First Lieutenant.....	April 11, 1903
Geo. E. Whan.....	Second Lieutenant.....	July 20, 1905

COMPANY K, CORNING.

Claude M. Stanley.....	Captain	May 27, 1902
Jay A. Conaway.....	First Lieutenant.....	February 5, 1906
Arthur E. Hull.....	Second Lieutenant.....	February 5, 1906

COMPANY M, RED OAK.

Ivan E. Ellwood.....	Captain	April 17, 1905
Earle C. Hessler.....	First Lieutenant.....	April 17, 1905
G. Ray Logan.....	Second Lieutenant.....	April 17, 1905

COMPANY D, KNOXVILLE.

Paul E. Bellamy.....	Captain	June 11, 1906
Roy E. Brady.....	First Lieutenant.....	June 11, 1906
Louis R. Elliott.....	Second Lieutenant.....	June 11, 1906

THIRD BATTALION.

MAJOR DANIEL W. TURNER, *Commanding.*

FIRST LIEUTENANT GEORGE L. GARTON, *Adjutant.*

SECOND LIEUTENANT FRANK P. CHRISTY, *Batn. Qr. M. Csy. Off.*

COMPANY I, CRESTON.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
Wm. Bell.....	Captain	May 25, 1905
Wm. F. Ohlschlager.....	First Lieutenant.....	May 25, 1905
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....

COMPANY F, DES MOINES.

Amos W. Brandt.....	Captain	July 17, 1905
Charles Tillotson, Jr.....	First Lieutenant.....	November 4, 1905
Edward O. Fleur.....	Second Lieutenant.....	March 24, 1905

COMPANY H, ATLANTIC.

*Maynard B. Miles.....	Captain	February 18, 1907
.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....
John F. O'Connell.....	Second Lieutenant.....	July 17, 1905

COMPANY A, DES MOINES.

Frederick S. Hird.....	Captain	June 18, 1906
Roscoe O. Blakely.....	First Lieutenant.....	June 18, 1906
Cecil C. Koons.....	Second Lieutenant.....	June 18, 1906

*Elected, but awaiting examination.

ROSTER IOWA NATIONAL GUARD

FIFTY-SIXTH INFANTRY.

Organized as a twelve company regiment by General Orders No. 8, A. G. O., April 18, 1892, by transfer of companies from the First, Third and Sixth Regiments. Mustered into the United States service, War with Spain, May 25, 1898. Mustered out of the United States service at Camp McKinley, Des Moines, October 30, 1898. Completed reorganization as 52d Regiment, Iowa National Guard, April 20, 1899. Number designation changed to 56th Infantry, by General Orders No. 19, A. G. O., November 26, 1902.

HEADQUARTERS, SIOUX CITY, IOWA.

Colonel.

William B. Humphrey, Sioux City.....	{ Rank,	April 30, 1897
	{ Com.,	April 20, 1904

Lieutenant Colonel.

Thomas F. Cooke, Des Moines.....	July 11, 1904
----------------------------------	---------------

Majors.

Geo. M. Parker, Sac City.....	April 20, 1904
William T. Chantland, Fort Dodge.....	May 8, 1904
Timothy J. Mahoney, Boone.....	May 24, 1905

Surgeon.

Major Donald Macrae, Jr., Council Bluffs.....	{ Rank,	July 22, 1903
	{ Com.,	April 12, 1906

Assistant Surgeons.

First Lieutenant Frank J. Murphy, Sioux City.....	June 21, 1906
First Lieutenant J. Leland Van Gorden, Emmetsburg.....	June 21, 1906

Regimental Adjutant.

Captain W. Cornish Beck, Sioux City.....	July 14, 1904
--	---------------

*Quartermaster.**Commissary of Subsistence.*

Captain Jerome E. Frisbee, Sheldon.....	{ Rank,	June 16, 1902
	{ Com.,	August 1, 1906

Chaplain.

Captain Ebenezer S. Johnson, Ida Grove.....	{ Rank,	May 18, 1898
	{ Com.,	June 21, 1904

Battalion Adjutants.

First Lieutenant Edmund A. Ringland, Boone.....	{ Rank,	June 21, 1899
	{ Com.,	June 21, 1904
First Lieutenant Miles W. Newby, Onawa.....	{ Rank,	June 6, 1900
	{ Com.,	Nov. 10, 1903
First Lieutenant Charles Freeman Starr, Mason City.....	March 24, 1905	

Battalion Quartermaster Commissary Officers.

Second Lieutenant Ralph J. Laird, Algona.....	May 24, 1906
Second Lieutenant Harold J. Smith, Williams.....	June 4, 1906
Second Lieutenant	

Acting Inspector Small Arms Practice.

Captain Wiley S. Rankin, Co. A, 56th Inftry., Mason City (detailed)	June 23, 1906
---	---------------

NON-COMMISSIONED STAFF.

Regimental Sergeant Major.

Enoch W. Cornell, Sioux City.....	Appt. August 15, 1906
-----------------------------------	-----------------------

Battalion Sergeants Major.

Roy Carpenter, Algona.....Appt. August 15, 1906
 Archie W. Crary, Boone.....Appt. August 28, 1906

Quartermaster Sergeant.

A. F. Dailey, Algona..... { Appt. June 11, 1903
 { Re-appt. June 11, 1906

Commissary Sergeant.

Wm. S. Bray, Sheldon.....Appt. August 28, 1906

Color Sergeants.

Starr Parker, Mason City.....Appt. August 15, 1906

Mounted Orderlies.

Sergeant Edwin A. R. Lloyd, Mason City.....Appt. August 15, 1906
 Sergeant Walter R. Kettleon, Sioux City.....Appt. August 15, 1906

Orderlies not Mounted.

Corporal Gust E. Lindberg, Sioux City.....Appt. August 15, 1906
 Corporal
 Corporal Willis H. McClain, Boone.....Appt. August 15, 1906
 Corporal

REGIMENTAL BAND, FORT DODGE.

Chief Musician.

Carl Quist, Fort Dodge..... { Appt. Feb. 25, 1905
 { Re-appt. June 20, 1906

Principal Musician.

John F. Magenins, Fort Dodge.....Appt. June 6, 1905

Drum Major.

Arthur M. Kruckman, Fort Dodge..... { Appt. June 6, 1905
 { Re-appt. July 30, 1906

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

First Class Sergeant.

Arthur E. Lane, Council Bluffs.....Appt. July 25, 1906

Sergeants.

James Macrae, Jr., Council Bluffs.....Appt. July 25, 1906
 Merle F. Warner, Council Bluffs.....Appt. July 25, 1906

FIRST BATTALION.

MAJOR GEORGE M. PARKER, *Commanding.*

FIRST LIEUTENANT EDMUND A. RINGLAND, *Adjutant.*

SECOND LIEUTENANT RALPH J. LAIRD, *Batn. Gr. M. Csy. Off.*

COMPANY C, WEBSTER CITY.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
Norman P. Hyatt.....	Captain	{ Rank, June 1, 1899 { Com., June 2, 1904
Geo. M. Teed.....	First Lieutenant.....	March 30, 1903
Frank J. Lund.....	Second Lieutenant.....	January 4, 1904

ROSTER IOWA NATIONAL GUARD

COMPANY A, MASON CITY.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
Wiley S. Rankin.....	Captain	January 26, 1903
Conrad F. Helbig.....	First Lieutenant.....	February 13, 1905
John A. Stewart.....	Second Lieutenant.....	June 15, 1903

COMPANY I, BOONE.

Harley B. Wilson.....	Captain	June 12, 1905
George L. Lawson.....	First Lieutenant.....	February 21, 1906
Onelda P. Shurtz.....	Second Lieutenant.....	March 15, 1906

COMPANY F, ALGONA.

Chas. E. Chubb.....	Captain	October 10, 1906
Clark H. Belknap.....	First Lieutenant.....	October 10, 1906
Duvaines Redfield.....	Second Lieutenant.....	October 10, 1906

SECOND BATTALION.

MAJOR WILLIAM T. CHANTLAND, *Commanding.*
 FIRST LIEUTENANT MILES W. NEWBY, *Adjutant.*
 SECOND LIEUTENANT HAROLD J. SMITH, *Batn. Qr. M. Csy. Off.*

COMPANY K, EMMETSBURG.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
James E. Williams.....	Captain	March 9, 1903
Frank D. Grout.....	First Lieutenant.....	March 9, 1903
Thomas F. Rutledge....	Second Lieutenant.....	{ Rank, December 24, 1900 { Com., December 26, 1905

COMPANY H, SIOUX CITY.

Willard M. Flynn.....	Captain	September 12, 1904
Frederick W. Hood.....	First Lieutenant.....	July 11, 1904
Thomas E. Harrington..	Second Lieutenant.....	August 8, 1904

COMPANY D, ROCK RAPIDS.

Clarence J. Miller.....	Captain	October 23, 1905
Bert W. Penman.....	First Lieutenant.....	November 12, 1906
Arthur G. Miller.....	Second Lieutenant.....	November 12, 1906

COMPANY E, SHELDON.

Winfred H. Bailey.....	Captain	August 30, 1906
Geo. M. Walker.....	First Lieutenant.....	August 30, 1906
*Bert T. Woods, Jr.....	Second Lieutenant.....	November 29, 1906

THIRD BATTALION.

MAJOR TIMOTHY J. MAHONEY, *Commanding.*
 FIRST LIEUTENANT CHARLES FREEMAN STARR, *Adjutant.*
 SECOND LIEUTENANT.....*Batn. Qr. M. Csy. Off.*

COMPANY L, SIOUX CITY.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
*Wesley T. Stafford....	Captain	March 20, 1907
Eric G. Knos.....	First Lieutenant.....	September 25, 1905
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....

*Elected, but awaiting examination.

ROSTER IOWA NATIONAL GUARD

355

COMPANY M, SAC CITY.

Name.	Rank.	Date of Rank and Com.
Harry S. Parker.....	Captain	September 22, 1905
Hiram T. Rimmer.....	First Lieutenant.....	January 10, 1906
Wilder H. Eaton.....	Second Lieutenannt.....	July 9, 1906

COMPANY B, IDA GROVE.

Albert C. Johnston.....	Captain	February 14, 1906
Fred G. Stough.....	First Lieutenant.....	March 15, 1906
Thos. Emmett Murphy...	Second Lieutenant.....	June 14, 1906

COMPANY G, FORT DODGE.

.....	Captain	
Stafford M. Carpenter...	First Lieutenant.....	January 10, 1906
Wm. P. Rohrbach.....	Second Lieutenant.....	February 6, 1906

NATIONAL ELECTION OF 1904.

REPUBLICAN PARTY.

NATIONAL TICKET.

For President.

THEODORE ROOSEVELT,
of New York.

For Vice-President.

CHARLES W. FAIRBANKS,
of Indiana.

For Presidential Electors.

At Large—Edwin S. Ormsby, of Emmetsburg, Palo Alto county.
James H. Trewin, of Cedar Rapids, Linn county.

First District—W. B. Bell, of Washington, Washington county.

Second District—William H. Wilson, of Davenport, Scott county.

Third District—F. B. Blair, of Manchester, Delaware county.

Fourth District—W. L. Turner, of New Hampton, Chickasaw county.

Fifth District—F. O. Ellison, of Anamosa, Jones county.

Sixth District—Ellsworth Rominger, of Bloomfield, Davis county.

Seventh District—A. V. Proudfoot, of Indianola, Warren county.

Eighth District—Paul S. Junkin, of Corning, Adams county.

Ninth District—John W. Scott, of Atlantic, Cass county.

Tenth District—A. D. Clarke, of Algona, Kossuth county.

Eleventh District—F. F. Faville, of Storm Lake, Buena Vista county.

National Convention, Chicago, June 21-23, 1904.

Temporary Chairman—HON. ELIHU ROOT, of New York.

Permanent Chairman—HON. JOSEPH G. CANNON, of Illinois.

Secretary—CHARLES W. JOHNSON, of Minnesota.

NATIONAL PLATFORM.

Fifty years ago the Republican party came into existence, dedicated among other purposes to the great task of arresting the extension of human slavery. In 1860 it elected its first President. During twenty-four of the forty-four years which have elapsed since the election of Lincoln the Republican party has held complete control of the Government. For eighteen more of the forty-four years it has held partial control through the possession of one or two branches of the Government, while the Democratic party during the same period has had complete control for only two years. This long tenure of power by the Republican party is not due to chance. It is a demonstration that the Republican party had commanded the confidence of the American people for nearly two generations to a degree never equaled in our history, and has displayed a high capacity for rule and government which has been made even more conspicuous by the incapacity and infirmity of purpose shown by its opponents.

CONDITIONS IN 1897.

The Republican party entered upon its present period of complete supremacy in 1897. We have every right to congratulate ourselves upon the work since then accomplished, for it has added lustre even to the traditions of the party which carried the Government through the storms of Civil War.

We then found the country, after four years of Democratic rule, in evil plight, oppressed with misfortune and doubtful of the future. Public credit had been lowered, the revenues were declining, the debt was growing, the administration's attitude toward Spain was feeble and mortifying, the standard of values was threatened and uncertain, labor was unemployed, business was sunk in the depression which had succeeded the panic of 1893, hope was faint and confidence was gone.

THE TARIFF LAW.

We met these unhappy conditions vigorously, effectively and at once. We replaced a Democratic tariff law based on free trade principles and garnished with sectional protection by a consistent protective tariff; and industry, freed from oppression and stimulated by the encouragement of wise laws, has expanded to a degree never before known, has conquered new markets and has created a volume of exports which has surpassed the imagination. Under the Dingley tariff labor has been fully employed, wages have risen and all industries have revived and prospered. We firmly established the gold standard which was then menaced with destruction. Confidence returned to business and with confidence an unexampled prosperity.

REVENUES.

For deficient revenues supplemented by improvident issues of bonds, we gave the country an income which produced a large surplus and which enabled us only four years after the Spanish war had closed to remove over one hundred millions of annual war taxes, reduce the public debt and lower the interest charges of the Government.

THE PUBLIC CREDIT RESTORED.

Public credit, which has been so lowered that in time of peace a Democratic administration made large loans at extravagant rates of interest in order to pay current expenditures, rose under Republican administration to its highest point, and enabled us to borrow at two per cent, even in time of war.

CUBA.

We refused to paffer longer with the miseries of Cuba. We fought a quick and victorious war with Spain. We set Cuba free, governed the Island for three years and then gave it to the Cuban people with order restored, with ample revenues, with education and public health established, free from debt and connected with the United States by wise provisions for our mutual interests.

PORTO RICO.

We have organized the government of Porto Rico and its people now enjoy peace, freedom, order and prosperity.

THE PHILIPPINES.

In the Philippines we have suppressed insurrection, established order and given to life and property a security never known there before. We have organized civil government, made it effective and strong in administration and have conferred upon the people of those islands the largest civil liberty they have ever enjoyed.

By our possession of the Philippines, we were enabled to take prompt and effective action in the relief of the legations at Pekin and a decisive part in preventing the partition and the preserving of the integrity of China.

THE ISTHMIAN CANAL.

The possession of a route for an isthmian canal, so long the dream of American statesmanship, is now an accomplished fact. The great work of connecting the Pacific and Atlantic by a canal is at last begun, and it is due to the Republican party.

THE ARID LANDS.

We have passed laws which will bring the arid lands of the United States within the area of cultivation.

THE ARMY AND NAVY.

We have reorganized the army and put it in the highest state of efficiency.

We have passed laws for the improvement and support of the militia.

We have pushed forward the building of the navy, the defense and the protection of our honor and our interests. Our administration of the great departments of the Government has been honest and efficient, and wherever wrongdoing has been discovered, the Republican administration has not hesitated to probe the evil and bring offenders to justice, without regard to party or political ties.

THE GREAT CORPORATIONS.

Laws enacted by the Republican party which the Democratic party failed to enforce and which were intended for the protection of the public against the unjust discrimination or the illegal encroachment of vast aggregations of capital, have been fearlessly enforced by a Republican President, and new laws insuring reasonable publicity as to the operations of great corporations and providing additional remedies for the prevention of discrimination in freight rates have been passed by a Republican Congress.

In this record of achievement during the past eight years may be read the pledges which the Republican party has fulfilled. We promise to continue these policies, and we declare our constant adherence to the following principles:

PROTECTION TO AMERICAN INDUSTRIES.

Protection which guards and develops our industries is a cardinal principle of the party. The measure of protection should always at least equal the difference in the cost of production at home and abroad. We insist upon the maintenance of the principle of protection, and therefore rates of duty should be readjusted only when conditions have so changed that the public interest demands their alteration, but this work cannot be safely committed to any other hands than those of the Republican party. To entrust it to the Democratic party is to invite disaster. Whether as in 1892, the Democratic party declares the protective tariff unconstitutional, and whether it demands tariff reform or tariff revisions, its real object is always the destruction of the protective system. However specious the name, the purpose is ever the same. A Democratic tariff has always been followed by business adversity, a Republican tariff by business prosperity. To a Republican Congress and a Republican President this great question can be safely entrusted. When the only free trade country among the great nations agitates a return to protection, the chief protective country should not falter in maintaining it.

FOREIGN MARKETS EXTENDED.

We have extended widely our foreign markets, and we believe in the adoption of all practicable methods for their further extension, including commercial reciprocity wherever reciprocal arrangements can be effected consistent with the principles of protection and without injury to American agriculture, American labor or any American industry.

We believe it to be the duty of the Republican party to uphold the gold standard and the integrity and value of our national currency.

THE GOLD STANDARD.

The maintenance of the gold standard, established by the Republican party, can not safely be committed to the Democratic party, which resisted its adoption and has never given any proof since that time of belief in it or fidelity to it.

AMERICAN SHIPPING.

While every other industry has prospered under the fostering aid of Republican legislation, American shipping engaged in foreign trade in competition with the low cost of construction, low wages and heavy subsidies of foreign governments, has not for many years received from the Government of the United States adequate encouragement of any kind. We therefore favor legislation which will encourage and build up the American merchant marine and we cordially approve the legislation of the last Congress which created the merchant marine commission to investigate and report upon this subject. A navy powerful enough to defend the United States against any attack, to uphold the Monroe doctrine and watch over our commerce is essential to the safety and the welfare of the American people. To maintain such a navy is the fixed policy of the Republican party.

CHINESE LABOR.

We cordially approve the attitude of President Roosevelt and Congress in regard to the exclusion of Chinese labor and promise a continuance of the Republican party in that direction.

CIVIL SERVICE.

The civil service law was placed on the statute books by the Republican party which has always sustained it, and renew our former declarations that it shall be thoroughly and honestly enforced.

THE SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.

We are always mindful of the country's debt to the soldiers and sailors of the United States and we believe in making ample provisions for them in the liberal administration of the pension laws.

ARBITRATION.

We favor the peaceful settlement of international differences by arbitration.

PROTECTION OF CITIZENS ABROAD.

We commend the vigorous efforts made by the administration to protect American citizens in foreign lands and pledge ourselves to insist upon the just and equal protection of all our citizens abroad. It is the unquestioned duty of the Government to procure for all our citizens, without distinction, the rights of travel and sojourn in friendly countries, and we declare ourselves in favor of all proper efforts tending to that end.

THE ORIENT.

Our great interests and our growing commerce in the Orient render the condition of China of high importance to the United States. We cordially commend the policy pursued in that direction by the administrations of President McKinley and President Roosevelt.

THE ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

We favor such Congressional action as shall determine whether by special discriminations the elective franchise in any State has been unconstitutionally limited, and if such is the case we demand that representation in Congress and in the electoral college shall be proportionately reduced as directed by the Constitution of the United States.

COMBINATIONS OF CAPITAL AND OF LABOR.

Combinations of capital and of labor are the results of the economic movement of the age, but neither must be permitted to infringe upon the rights and interests of the people. Such combinations when lawfully formed for lawful purposes are alike entitled to the protection of the laws, but both are subject to the laws and neither can be permitted to break them.

OUR LAMENTED PRESIDENT.

The great statesman and patriotic citizen, William McKinley, who was re-elected by the Republican party to the presidency four years ago, was assassinated just at the threshold of his second term. The entire Nation mourned his untimely death and did that justice to his great qualities of mind and character which history will confirm and repeat.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT.

The American people were fortunate in his successor, to whom they turned with a trust and confidence which have been fully justified. President Roosevelt brought to the great responsibilities thus sadly forced upon him, a clear head, a brave heart, an earnest patriotism and a high ideal of public duty and public service. True to the principles of the Republican party and to the policies which that party had declared, he has also shown himself ready for every emergency and has met new and vital questions with ability and with success.

The confidence of the people in his justice, inspired by his public career, enabled him to render personally an inestimable service to the country by bringing about a settlement of the coal strike which threatened such disastrous results at the opening of the winter of 1902.

Our foreign policy under his administration has not only been able, vigorous and dignified, but in the highest degree successful. The complicated questions which arose in Venezuela were settled in such a way by President Roosevelt that the Monroe doctrine was singularly vindicated and the cause of peace and arbitration greatly advanced. His prompt and vigorous action in Panama, which we commend in the highest terms, not only secured to us the canal route, but avoided foreign complications which might have been of a very serious character.

He has continued the policy of President McKinley in the Orient and our position in China, signalized by our recent commercial treaty with that empire, has never been so high. He secured the tribunal by which the vexed and perilous question of the Alaska boundary was finally settled.

Whenever crimes against humanity have been perpetrated which have shocked our people his protest has been made and our good offices have been tendered, but always with due regard to international obligations.

Under his guidance we find ourselves at peace with all the world and never were we more respected or our wishes more regarded by foreign nations. Pre-eminently successful in regard to our foreign relations, the President has been equally fortunate in dealing with the domestic questions. The country has known that the public credit and the national currency were absolutely safe in the hands of his administration. In the enforcement of the laws he has shown not only courage, but the wisdom which understands that to permit laws to be violated or disregarded opens the door to anarchy, while the just enforcement of the law is the soundest conservatism. He has held firmly to the fundamental American doctrine that all men must obey the law, that there must be no distinction between rich and poor, between strong and weak, but that justice and equal protection under the law must be secured to every citizen without regard to race, creed or condition.

His administration has been throughout vigorous and honorable, high-minded and patriotic. We commend it without reservation to the considerate judgment of the American people.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Headquarters, 911 Colorado Building, Washington, D. C.

Acting Chairman—HARRY S. NEW, Indianapolis, Indiana.

Secretary—ELMER DOVER, Ohio.

Treasurer—CORNELIUS N. BLISS, New York.

Sergeant-at-Arms—WILLIAM F. STONE, Maryland.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

Harry S. New.

Frank O. Lowden.

R. B. Schneider.

David W. Mulvane.

George A. Knight.

Elmer Dover.

Charles F. Brooker.

William L. Ward.

Nathan B. Scott.

Franklin Murphy.

Cornelius N. Bliss.

MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE.

Alabama—Charles H. Scott, Montgomery.

Arkansas—Powell Clayton, Eureka Springs and City of Mexico.

California—George A. Knight, San Francisco.

Colorado—A. M. Stevenson, Denver.

Connecticut—Charles F. Brooker, Ansonia.

Delaware—John Edward Addicks, Wilmington.

Florida—J. N. Coombs, Apalachicola.

Georgia—Judson W. Lyons, Augusta and Washington, D. C.

Idaho—W. B. Heyburn, Wallace.

Illinois—Frank O. Lowden, Chicago.

Indiana—Harry S. New, Indianapolis.

Iowa—Ernest E. Hart, Council Bluffs.

Kansas—David W. Mulvane, Topeka.

Kentucky—John W. Yerkes, Danville and Washington, D. C.

Louisiana—

Maine—John F. Hill, Augusta.

Maryland—Stevenson A. Williams, Bel Air.

Massachusetts—W. Murray Crane, Dalton.

Michigan—John W. Blodgett, Grand Rapids.

Minnesota—Frank B. Kellogg, St. Paul.

Mississippi—L. B. Mosely, Jackson.

Missouri—Thomas J. Akins, St. Louis.

Montana—John D. Waite, Lewiston.

Nebraska—Charles H. Morrill, Lincoln.

Nevada—Patrick L. Flanigan, Reno.

New Hampshire—Frank S. Streeter, Concord.

New Jersey—Franklin Murphy, Newark.

New York—William L. Ward, Port Chester.

North Carolina—E. C. Duncan, Raleigh.

North Dakota—Alexander McKenzie, Bismarck.

Ohio—Myron T. Herrick, Cleveland.

Oregon—Charles H. Carey, Portland.

Pennsylvania—Boise Penrose, Philadelphia and Washington, D. C.

Rhode Island—Charles R. Brayton, Providence.

South Carolina—John G. Capers, Charleston.

South Dakota—J. M. Greene, Chamberlain.

Tennessee—Walter P. Brownlow, Jonesboro and Washington, D. C.

Texas—Cecil A. Lyon, Sherman.

Utah—C. E. Loose, Provo.

Vermont—James W. Brock, Montpelier.

Virginia—Georgs E. Bowden, Norfolk.

Washington—Levi Ankeny, Walla Walla and Washington, D. C.

West Virginia—N. B. Scott, Wheeling and Washington, D. C.

Wisconsin—Joseph W. Babcock, Necedak.

Wyoming—George E. Pexton, Evanston.

Alaska—John G. Held, Juneau.

Arizona—W. S. Sturgis, Phoenix.

New Mexico—Solomon Luna, Los Lunas.

Oklahoma—C. M. Cade, Shawnee.

Indian Territory—P. L. Soper, Vinita.

District of Columbia—Robert Reyburn, Washington, D. C.

Hawaii—A. G. M. Robertson, Honolulu.

Porto Rico—R. H. Todd, San Juan.

Philippine Islands—Henry B. McCoy, Manilla.

STATE CONVENTION OF 1904 TO SELECT DELEGATES TO THE NATIONAL CONVENTION.

The State convention to select delegates to attend the national convention at Chicago, Ill., met at Des Moines, May 18, 1904.

Temporary Chairman—HON. JOHN M. IRWIN, of Keokuk, Lee county.

Permanent Chairman—HON. JOHN A. T. HULL, of Des Moines, Polk county.

Secretary—E. W. WESKS, of Guthrie Center, Guthrie county.

RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED.

The Republicans of Iowa congratulate the country upon the general prosperity which prevails; upon the triumph of the home and foreign policies of the Republican party—wise policies which are the fulfillment of the pledges of the party.

2. We congratulate the country also upon the adjustment of the Alaskan boundary dispute and work done in preventing the partition of China, and for the assertion of American rights in the far East.

3. We are proud of the influence of Iowa's two members of the cabinet, and of the constant, able and wide influence that is at all times exercised by Iowa's members of the Senate and House.

4. We commend the record of Governor Cummins, the various State officers and the General Assembly in the successful conduct of the affairs of the State.

5. We endorse the administration of President Theodore Roosevelt, and instruct our delegates-at-large to the Republican national convention, and recommend to the delegates from the several congressional districts to do all in their power to secure his unanimous nomination. President Roosevelt, called to authority under most distressing circumstances, took up the presidency with a full appreciation of the responsibilities of the position. His course has been able, courageous, patriotic; he has no ambition but to serve his country. We commend him for his splendid administration, and believe every American, regardless of party, confides in his ability, patriotism and integrity. His firmness in the right, as he sees it, and his promptness and wisdom have won the admiration not only of our own people but of the world at large. He is the worthy successor of William McKinley, whose death the American people sincerely mourn.

6. We believe in the protective tariff, which builds American factories, makes possible great and small American industries and gives employment to American labor. We believe in the American home market for the products of American farms, factories and shops. We believe it unwise to seek markets abroad by first sacrificing some part of the markets at home. And equally unwise to legislate in a manner to provoke American industries to making war upon each other. Under the protective system, newly inaugurated in 1897, the country has enjoyed unusual prosperity. Protective duties have kept work and wages at home and have furnished the revenue with which to pay the expenses of a foreign war, to rebuild the navy, to enlarge and newly equip the army, to extend our coast defenses and have made possible

the Nation's expansion. Fortified by the advantages and benefits of a great home market the American manufacturers have thus had the courage and the capital with which to invade foreign markets. Our tariff system by giving assurance to the world that the revenues are ample has advanced the credit of the Nation to the first position; the same policy has converted our people into lenders instead of borrowers. We declare for faithful adherence to this system which found its highest fulfillment in laws bearing the names of William McKinley and Nelson Dingley.

7. We are in favor of reciprocity in non-competitive products only.

8. We are opposed to trusts and combines, of whatever nature organized to extort undue and exorbitant profits from the people. We rejoice in the success of President Roosevelt in his efforts to enforce in the courts the laws of Congress made to curb the improper exercise of power by these great organizations.

9. We commend the Congress and administration for the constant progress made in building an American navy; and in making certain the early realization of the aspirations of the American people by the acquisition and completion of the Panama canal.

10. To the soldiers and sailors of the republic, suitable pensions should be paid for disabilities incurred and for wounds received.

11. This convention of republicans can not conclude its labors without an expression of regret on account of the death of the chairman of the national republican committee, Senator Marcus A. Hanna, of Ohio, who exemplified in his life and character the ideal of the true American business man and patriotic citizen.

DELEGATES AND ALTERNATES TO THE NATIONAL CONVENTION.

AT LARGE.

Delegates.

Alternates.

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque.	D. H. BOWEN, Waukon.
JONATHAN P. DOLLIVER, Fort Dodge.	C. W. CRIM, Estherville.
ALBERT B. CUMMINS, Des Moines.	F. R. CROCKER, Chariton.
JOSEPH W. BLYTHE, Burlington.	F. W. SIMMONS, Ottumwa.

DISTRICTS.

1—M. W. Bailey, Washington. C. A. Carpenter, Columbus Jct.	E. H. Skinner, Keosauqua. , C. W. Payne, Mount Pleasant.
2—G. W. French, Davenport. George M. Curtis, Clinton.	G. M. Titus, Muscatine. M. A. Raney, Marengo. ,
3—E. S. Ellsworth, Iowa Falls. O. M. Gillett, Independence.	Burton R. Sweet, Waverly. I. L. Stuart, Hampton
4—A. H. Gale, Mason City. Harry Green, Decorah.	William Smythe, Rockford. J. A. Kepler, Northwood.
5—J. W. Doxsee, Monticello. E. E. Clark, Cedar Rapids.	S. S. Sweet, Belle Plaine. E. G. Penrose, Tama.
6—H. L. Waterman, Ottumwa. John A. DeMuth, Melrose.	John T. Brooks, Hedrick. Ham. W. Robinson, Colfax.
7—John H. Henderson, Indianola. John I. Hostetter, Colo.	J. H. Winterode, Winterset. T. J. Caldwell, Adel.
8—W. M. Peatman, Centerville. H. F. Jaqua, Bedford.	C. T. Hardinger, Osceola. J. D. Brown, Leon.
9—George S. Wright, Council Bluffs. W. S. Ellis, Red Oak.	M. McDonald, Bayard. L. F. Potter, Harlan.
10—M. Head, Jefferson. E. K. Winne, Humboldt.	A. J. Cole, Britt. S. L. Moore, Boone.
11—R. L. Cleaves, Cherokee. A. Vander Melde, Orange City.	R. Lipton, Ida Grove. J. W. Crum, Sheldon.

DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

NATIONAL TICKET.

For President.

ALTON B. PARKER,
of New York.

For Vice-President.

HENRY G. DAVIS,
of West Virginia.

For Presidential Electors.

At Large—William O. Schmidt, of Davenport, Scott county.

John B. Romans, of Denison, Crawford county.

First District—Peter E. Boesen, of Fairfield, Jefferson county.

Second District—Louis E. Fay, of Clinton, Clinton county.

Third District—Dorrance D. Myers, of Dubuque, Dubuque county.

Fourth District—Rudolph W. Schug, of Strawberry Point, Clayton county.

Fifth District—Eugene R. Moore, of Anamosa, Jones county.

Sixth District—John H. Tucker, of Brooklyn, Poweshiek county.

Seventh District—Parley Sheldon, of Ames, Story county.

Eighth District—Van R. McGinnis, of Leon, Decatur county.

Ninth District—Omar P. Wyland, of Harlan, Shelby county.

Tenth District—Edward C. Jordan, of Boone, Boone county.

Eleventh District—George R. Whitmer, of Primghar, O'Brien county.

National Convention, St. Louis, Missouri, July 6-9, 1904.

Temporary Chairman—HON. JOHN SHARP WILLIAMS, of Mississippi.

Permanent Chairman—HON. CHAMP CLARK, of Missouri.

Secretary—CHARLES A. WALSH, of Iowa.

NATIONAL PLATFORM.

The Democratic party of the United States, in national convention assembled, declares its devotion to the essential principles of the Democratic faith which bring us together in party communion.

Under these principles, local self-government and national unity and prosperity were alike established. They underlaid our independence, the structure of our free republic, and every Democratic expansion from Louisiana to California, and Texas to Oregon, which preserved faithfully in all the States the tie between taxation and representation. They yet inspirit the masses of our people, guarding jealously their rights and liberties, and cherishing their fraternity, peace and orderly development. They remind us of our duties and responsibilities as citizens, and impress upon us, particularly at this time, the necessity of reform and the rescue of the administration of government from the headstrong, arbitrary and spasmodic methods which distract business by uncertainty, and pervade the public mind with dread, distrust and perturbation.

FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES.

The application of these fundamental principles to the living issues of the day constitutes the first step toward the assured peace, safety and progress of our Nation. Freedom of the press, of conscience, and of speech; equality before the law of all citizens; right of trial by jury; freedom of the person defended by the writ of *habeas corpus*; liberty of personal contract untrammelled by sumptuary laws; supremacy of the civil over military authority; a well disciplined militia; separation of church and state; economy in expenditures; low taxes, that labor may be lightly burdened; prompt and sacred fulfillment of public and private obligations; fidelity to treaties; peace and friendship with all nations; entangling alliances with none; absolute acquiescence in the will of the majority, the vital principles of republics—these are doctrines which Democracy has established as proverbs of the Nation, and they should be constantly invoked and enforced.

ECONOMY OF ADMINISTRATION.

Large reductions can easily be made in the annual expenditures of the Government without impairing the efficiency of any branch of the public service, and we shall insist upon the strictest economy and frugality compatible with vigorous and efficient civil, military and naval administration as a right of the people too clear to be denied or withheld.

HONESTY IN THE PUBLIC SERVICE.

We favor the enforcement of honesty in the public service, and to that end a thorough legislative investigation of those executive departments of the Government already known to teem with corruption, as well as other departments suspected of harboring corruption, and the punishment of ascertained corruptionists without fear or favor or regard to persons. The persistent and deliberate refusal of both the Senate and House of Representatives to permit such investigation to be made demonstrates that only by a change in the executive and in the legislative departments can complete exposure, punishment and correction be obtained.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS WITH TRUSTS.

We condemn the action of the Republican party in Congress in refusing to prohibit an executive department from entering into contracts with convicted trusts or unlawful combinations in restraint of interstate trade. We believe that one of the best methods of procuring economy and honesty in the public service is to have public officials, from the occupant of the White House down to the lowest of them, returned as nearly as may be to Jeffersonian simplicity of living.

EXECUTIVE USURPATION.

We favor the nomination and election of a President imbued with the principles of the constitution who will set his face sternly against executive usurpation of legislative and judicial functions, whether that usurpation be veiled under the guise of executive construction of existing laws, or whether it take refuge in the tyrants' plea of necessity, or superior wisdom.

IMPERIALISM.

We favor the preservation, so far as we can, of an open door for the world's commerce in the Orient, without unnecessary entanglement in Oriental and European affairs and without arbitrary, unlimited, irresponsible, and absolute government anywhere within our jurisdiction. We oppose as fervently as did George Washington an indefinite, irresponsible, discretionary and vague absolutism and a policy of colonial exploitation, no matter where or by whom invoked or exercised; we believe with Thomas Jefferson and John Adams that no government has a right to make one set of laws for those "at home" and

another and a different set of laws, absolute in their character, for those "in the colonies." All men under the American flag are entitled to the protection of the institutions whose emblem the flag is; if they are inherently unfit for those institutions then they are inherently unfit to be members of the American body politic. Wherever they may exist a people incapable of being governed under American laws, in consonance with the American Constitution, the territory of that people ought not to be a part of the American domain.

We insist we ought to do for the Filipinos what we have done already for the Cubans, and it is our duty to make that promise now and upon suitable guarantees of protection to citizens of our own and other countries resident there at the time of our withdrawal, to see the Filipino people upon their feet, free and independent to work out their own destiny.

The endeavor of the Secretary of War, by pledging the Government's indorsement for "promoters" in the Philippine Islands to make the United States a partner in speculative exploitation of the archipelago, which was only temporarily held up by the opposition of Democratic Senators in the last session, will, if successful, lead to entanglements from which it will be difficult to escape.

TARIFF.

The Democratic party has been, and will continue to be, the consistent opponent of that class of tariff legislation by which certain interests have been permitted, through Congressional favor, to draw a heavy tribute from the American people. This monstrous perversion of those equal opportunities which our political institutions were established to secure has caused what may once have been infant industries to become the greatest combinations of capital that the world has ever known. These especial favorites of the Government have, through trust methods, been converted into monopolies, thus bringing to an end domestic competition, which was the only alleged check upon the extravagant profits made possible by the protective system. These industrial combinations, by the financial assistance they can give, now control the policy of the Republican party.

We denounce protection as a robbery of the many to enrich the few, and we favor a tariff limited to the needs of the Government, economically, effectively and constitutionally administered, and so levied as not to discriminate against any industry, class or section, to the end that the burdens of taxation shall be distributed as equally as possible.

We favor a revision and gradual reduction of the tariff by the friends of the masses and for the common weal and not by the friends of its abuses, its extortions, and its discriminations, keeping in view the ultimate end of "equality of burdens and equality of opportunities" and the constitutional purpose of raising a revenue by taxation, to wit, the support of the Federal Government in all its integrity and virility, but in simplicity.

TRUSTS AND UNLAWFUL COMBINATIONS.

We recognize that the gigantic trusts and combinations designed to enable capital to secure more than its just share of the joint products of capital and labor, and which have been fostered and promoted under Republican rule, are a menace to beneficial competition and an obstacle to permanent business prosperity. A private monopoly is indefensible and intolerable.

Individual equality of opportunity and free competition are essential to a healthy and permanent commercial prosperity and any trust, combination, or monopoly tending to destroy these by controlling production, restricting competition, or fixing prices and wages should be prohibited and punished by law. We especially denounce rebates and discriminations by transportation companies as the most potent agency in promoting and strengthening these unlawful conspiracies against trade.

We demand an enlargement of the powers of the Interstate Commerce Commission, to the end that the traveling public and shippers of this country may have prompt and adequate relief from the abuses to which they are subjected in the matter of transportation. We demand a strict enforcement of existing

civil and criminal statutes against all such trusts, combinations, and monopolies; and we demand the enactment of such further legislation as may be necessary effectually to suppress them.

Any trust or unlawful combination engaged in interstate commerce which is monopolizing any branch of business or production should not be permitted to transact business outside of the State of its origin. Whenever it shall be established in any court of competent jurisdiction that such monopolization exists, such prohibition should be enforced through comprehensive laws to be enacted on the subject.

CAPITAL AND LABOR.

We favor the enactment and administration of laws giving labor and capital impartially their just rights. Capital and labor ought not to be enemies. Each is necessary to the other. Each has its rights, but the rights of labor are certainly no less "vested," no less "sacred" and no less "inalienable" than the rights of capital.

We favor the arbitration of differences between corporate employers and their employes, and a strict enforcement of the eight-hour law on all Government work.

We approve the measure which passed the United States Senate in 1896, but which a Republican Congress has ever since refused to enact, relating to contempts in federal courts, and providing for trial by jury in cases of indirect contempt.

CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES.

Constitutional guarantees are violated whenever any citizen is denied the right to labor, acquire and enjoy property, or reside where interest or inclination may determine. Any denial thereof by individuals, organizations, or governments should be summarily rebuked and punished.

We deny the right of any executive to disregard or suspend any constitutional privilege or limitation. Obedience to the laws and respect for their requirements are alike the supreme duty of the citizen and the official.

The military should be used only to support and maintain the law. We unqualifiedly condemn its employment for the summary banishment of citizens without trial or for the control of elections.

WATERWAYS.

We favor liberal appropriations for the care and improvement of the waterways of the country. When any waterway, like the Mississippi River, is of sufficient importance to demand the special aid of the Government, such aid should be extended with a definite plan of continuous work until permanent improvement is secured.

We oppose the Republican policy of starving home development in order to feed the greed for conquest and the appetite for national "prestige" and display of strength.

RECLAMATION OF ARID LANDS AND DOMESTIC DEVELOPMENT.

We congratulate our Western citizens upon the passage of the measure known as the Newlands irrigation act for the irrigation and reclamation of the arid lands of the West; a measure framed by a Democrat, passed in the Senate by a non-partisan vote, and passed in the House against the opposition of almost all of the Republican leaders by a vote the majority of which was Democratic.

We call attention to this great Democratic measure, broad and comprehensive as it is, working automatically throughout all time without further action of Congress, until the reclamation of all the lands in the arid West capable of reclamation is accomplished, reserving the lands reclaimed for homeseekers in small tracts, and rigidly guarded against land monopoly, as an evidence of the policy of domestic development contemplated by the Democratic party, should it be placed in power.

THE ISTHMIAN CANAL.

The Democracy, when intrusted with power, will construct the Panama Canal speedily, honestly, and economically, thereby giving to our people what Democrats have always contended for—a great inter-oceanic canal, furnishing shorter and cheaper lines of transportation, and broader and less trammelled trade relations with the other peoples of the world.

AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.

We pledge ourselves to insist upon the just and lawful protection of our citizens at home and abroad, and to use all proper measures to secure for them, whether native born or naturalized, and without distinction of race or creed, the equal protection of laws and the enjoyment of all rights and privileges open to them under the covenants of our treaties of friendship and commerce, and if under existing treaties the right of travel and sojourn is denied to American citizens, or recognition is withheld from American passports by any countries on the ground of race or creed, we favor the beginning of negotiations with the governments of such countries to secure by new treaties the removal of these unjust discriminations.

We demand that all over the world a duly authenticated passport issued by the Government of the United States to an American citizen shall be proof of the fact that he is an American citizen and shall entitle him to the treatment due him as such.

ELECTION OF SENATORS BY THE PEOPLE.

We favor the election of United States Senators by the direct vote of the people.

STATEHOOD FOR TERRITORIES.

We favor the admission of the Territory of Oklahoma and the Indian Territory. We also favor the immediate admission of Arizona and New Mexico as separate States and territorial governments for Alaska and Porto Rico.

We hold that the officials appointed to administer the government of any territory, as well as with the district of Alaska, should be bona fide residents at the time of their appointment of the territory or district in which their duties are to be performed.

CONDEMNATION OF POLYGAMY.

We demand the extermination of polygamy within the jurisdiction of the United States and the complete separation of church and state in political affairs.

MERCHANT MARINE.

We denounce the ship subsidy bill recently passed by the United States Senate as an iniquitous appropriation of public funds for private purposes, and a wasteful, illogical and useless attempt to overcome by subsidy the obstructions raised by Republican legislation to the growth and development of American commerce on the sea.

We favor the upbuilding of a merchant marine without new or additional burdens upon the people and without bounties from the public treasury.

RECIPROCITY.

We favor liberal trade arrangements with Canada and with peoples of other countries where they can be entered into with benefit to American agriculture, manufactures, mining or commerce.

MONROE DOCTRINE.

We favor the maintenance of the Monroe doctrine in its full integrity.

ARMY.

We favor the reduction of the army and of army expenditures to the point historically demonstrated to be safe and sufficient.

PENSIONS FOR OUR SOLDIERS AND SAILORS.

The Democracy would secure to the surviving soldiers and sailors and their dependents generous pensions, not by arbitrary executive order, but by legislation, which a grateful people stands ready to enact.

Our soldiers and sailors who defend with their lives the Constitution and the laws have a sacred interest in their just administration. They must, therefore, share with us the humiliation with which we have witnessed the exaltation of court favorites, without distinguished service, over the scarred heroes of many battles; or aggrandizement by executive appropriations out of the treasuries of prostrate peoples in violation of the act of Congress which fixes the compensation of allowances of the military officers.

CIVIL SERVICE.

The Democratic party stands committed to the principles of civil service reform, and we demand their honest, just and impartial enforcement.

We denounce the Republican party for its continuous and sinister encroachment upon the spirit and operation of civil service rules, whereby it has arbitrarily dispensed with examinations for office in the interests of favorites and employed all manner of devices to overreach and set aside the principles upon which the civil service was based.

SECTIONAL AND RACE AGITATION.

The race question has brought countless woes to this country. The calm wisdom of the American people should see to it that it brings no more.

To revive the dead and hateful race and sectional animosities in any part of our common country means confusion, distraction of business, and the reopening of wounds now happily healed. North, South, East and West have but recently stood together in line of battle from the walls of Peking to the hills of Santiago, and as sharers of common glory and a common destiny we should share fraternally the common burdens.

We, therefore, deprecate and condemn the Bourbon-like, selfish and narrow spirit of the recent Republican convention at Chicago, which sought to kindle anew the embers of racial and sectional strife, and we appeal from it to the sober, common sense and patriotic spirit of the American people.

THE REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION.

The existing Republican administration has been spasmodic, erratic, sensational, spectacular, and arbitrary. It has made itself a satire upon the Congress, courts, and upon the settled practices and usages of national and international law.

It summoned the Congress in hasty and futile extra session, and virtually adjourned it, leaving behind in its flight from Washington uncalled calendars and unaccomplished tasks.

It made war, which is the sole power of Congress, without its authority, thereby usurping one of its fundamental prerogatives. It violated a plain statute of the United States as well as plain treaty obligations, international usages and constitutional law; and has done so under pretense of executing a great public policy which could have been more easily effected lawfully, constitutionally, and with honor.

It forced strained and unnatural constructions upon statutes usurping judicial interpretation, and substituting for Congressional enactment executive decree.

It withdrew from the Congress its customary duties of investigation, which have heretofore made the representatives of the people and the states the terror of evil doers.

It conducted a secretive investigation of its own and boasting of a few sample convicts, it threw a broad coverlet over the bureaus which had been their chosen field of operative abuses and kept in power the superior officers under whose administration the crimes had been committed.

It ordered assault upon some monopolies, but paralyzed by a first victory, it flung out the flag of truce and cried out that it would not "run amuck"—leaving its future purposes beclouded by its vacillations.

APPEAL TO THE PEOPLE.

Conducting the campaign upon this declaration of our principles and purposes, we invoke for our candidates the support not only of our great and time-honored organization, but also the active assistance of all of our fellow-citizens, who, disregarding past differences, desire the perpetuation of our constitutional government, as framed and established by the fathers of the Republic.

JUDGE PARKER'S TELEGRAM.

I regard the gold standard as firmly and irrevocably established and shall act accordingly if the action of the convention today shall be ratified by the people. As the platform is silent on the subject, my views should be made known to the convention, and if it is proved to be unsatisfactory to the majority I request you to decline the nomination for me at once so that another may be nominated before adjournment.

ALTON B. PARKER.

REPLY OF CONVENTION.

"The platform adopted by this convention is silent on the question of the monetary standard because it is not regarded by us as a possible issue in this campaign, and only campaign issues are mentioned in the platform. Therefore there is nothing in the views expressed by you in the telegram just received which would preclude a man entertaining them from accepting the nomination on said platform."

NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Headquarters, New York.

Chairman—THOMAS TAGGART.
Vice-Chairman—DE LANCEY NICOLL.
Treasurer—AUGUST BELMONT.
Secretary—UREY WOODSON.
Assistant Secretary—EDWIN SEPTON.
Sergeant-at-Arms—JOHN I. MARTIN.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

<i>Chairman</i> —WM. F. SHEEHAN.	THOS. S. MARTIN.
AUGUST BELMONT.	JNO. R. McLEAN.
JAMES SMITH, JR.	TIMOTHY E. RYAN.
JAMES M. GUFFEY.	

MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE.

Alabama—H. D. Clayton, Eufaula.
Arkansas—William H. Martin, Hot Springs.
California—M. F. Tarpey, Alameda.
Colorado—John I. Mullins, Denver.
Connecticut—Homer S. Cummings, Stamford.
Delaware—Richard R. Kenney, Dover.
Florida—Jefferson B. Browne, Key West.
Georgia—Clarke Howell, Atlanta.
Idaho—Simon P. Donnelly, Lakeview.
Illinois—Roger C. Sullivan, Chicago.
Indiana—Thomas Taggart, Indianapolis.

Iowa—Martin J. Wade, Iowa City.
Kansas—John H. Atwood, Leavenworth.
Kentucky—Urey Woodson, Owensboro.
Louisiana—Newton C. Blanchard, Baton Rouge.
Maine—George E. Hughes, Bath.
Maryland—J. F. Talbott, Lutherville.
Massachusetts—William A. Gaston, Boston.
Michigan—Daniel J. Campau, Detroit.
Minnesota—T. T. Hudson, Duluth.
Mississippi—C. H. Williams, Yazoo City.
Missouri—W. A. Rothwell, Moberly.
Montana—Chas. W. Hoffman, Bozeman.
Nebraska—James C. Dahlman, Omaha.
Nevada—John H. Dennis, Reno.
New Hampshire—True L. Norris, Portsmouth.
New Jersey—William B. Gourley, Paterson.
New York—Norman E. Mack, Buffalo.
North Carolina—Josephus Daniels, Raleigh.
North Dakota—H. D. Allert, Langdon.
Ohio—Tom. L. Johnson, Cleveland.
Oregon—Frederick V. Holman, Portland.
Pennsylvania—J. M. Guffey, Pittsburg.
Rhode Island—George W. Greene, Woonsocket.
South Carolina—B. R. Tillman, Trenton.
South Dakota—E. S. Johnson, Rapid City.
Tennessee—R. E. L. Mountcastle, Knoxville.
Texas—R. M. Johnston, Houston.
Utah—D. H. Peery, Salt Lake City.
Vermont—Bradley B. Smalley, Burlington.
Virginia—J. Taylor Ellyson, Richmond.
Washington—John Y. Terry, Seattle.
West Virginia—John T. McGraw, Grafton.
Wisconsin—Timothy E. Ryan, Waukesha.
Wyoming—John E. Osborne, Rawlins.
Alaska—Louis L. Williams, Juneau.
Arizona—Ben M. Crawford, Clifton.
District of Columbia—James L. Norris, Washington.
Hawaii—Palmer P. Woods, Mahukona.
Indian Territory—R. L. Williams, Durant.
New Mexico—H. B. Ferguson, Albuquerque.
Oklahoma—Richard A. Billups, Cordell.
Porto Rico—D. M. Field, Guayama.

STATE CONVENTION OF 1904 TO SELECT DELEGATES TO THE
NATIONAL CONVENTION. ●

The state convention to select delegates to the national convention at St. Louis, Mo., met at Des Moines, May 4, 1904.

Temporary Chairman—G. W. CULLISON, of Harlan, Shelby county.

Permanent Chairman—WALT H. BUTLER, of Des Moines, Polk county.

RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED.

The representatives of the Democratic party in Iowa reaffirm their loyalty to the historic principles of the national party and express their confident belief that upon such a broad basis the Democrats of the entire Nation can and will, present once more a solid front to the common enemy.

We declare

First—The historic principles of justice, equality and liberty upon which our party is founded were never more urgently required than now in the solution of the grave questions pressing upon us. Among these are taxation

for public purposes only, local self-government and the observance of the just rights of the states under the Constitution, the freedom of the individual, unhindered by governmental interference, except to the extent demanded by law and good order. The equality of all men before the law with special privileges to none, economy in public expenditures, honesty in the public service and strict enforcement of all law without fear or favor. These are not mere generalities, they are essentials.

Second—That we recognize in the predatory trusts the greatest danger that has ever threatened the life of the Nation and the welfare of the people and we denounce their scheme of levying tribute upon all producers and consumers as a modern system of brigandage which while masquerading under the cloak of the law in fact makes of law a mockery and justice a farce. In utter disregard of the natural and constitutional rights of the farmers, the merchants and the great army of wage earners the trusts have ruthlessly seized upon every branch of production and distribution until every avenue of human endeavor is compelled to bow at the behest of these conscienceless criminals and pay tribute or cease to exist.

Third—That we denounce the vicious tariff system fostered and perpetuated by the Republican party under which the trusts have been born, bred, fattened and the species multiplied until they have every industrial and commercial interest by the throat and we demand the repeal of every tariff which denies "equal opportunities for all."

Fourth—That in William Randolph Hearst we recognize a living exponent of true Democratic faith. We hail him as the sworn and unconquerable foe of all predatory trusts, an untiring defender of the rights and liberties of the people, a true friend of labor and all legitimate business and withal a patriotic American. We commend his unselfish work for the people as a congressman, as an editor and as a private citizen in the courts where trust-owned Republican officials brazenly ignore the law and refuse to do their sworn duty and we declare him to be our choice as the Democratic nominee for President of the United States and hereby instruct our delegates to the National Convention to be held in St. Louis July 6th to vote for his nomination and use all honorable means to secure his nomination.

DELEGATES AND ALTERNATES TO THE NATIONAL CONVENTION.

AT LARGE.

Delegates.

E. M. CARR, Manchester.
 JAMES B. WEAVER, Colfax.
 J. M. PARSONS, Rock Rapids.
 S. B. WADSWORTH, Council Bluffs.

Alternates.

A. W. MAXWELL, Seymour.
 W. H. DEWEY, Chariton.
 JOHN D. DENNISON, Jr., Clarion.
 A. P. MCGUIRK, Davenport.

DISTRICTS.

1—W. W. Baldwin, Burlington.
 E. P. McManus, Keokuk.
 2—W. M. Desmond, Clinton.
 Jerry B. Murphy, Marengo.
 3—A. T. O'Brien, Independence.
 Frank J. Fowler, Waterloo.
 4—J. J. Kieron, Waucoma.
 A. R. McCook, Elma.
 5—Sam S. Wright, Tipton.
 C. D. Huston, Cedar Rapids.
 6—John Doner, Albia.
 Geo. F. Rinshart, Newton.
 7—H. C. Evans, Des Moines.
 S. M. Hamilton, Winterset.
 8—M. B. Maring, Centerville.

J. W. Hanna, Winfield.
 J. E. Spence, Milton.
 O. McCaffrey, Maquoketa.
 Samuel Cohn, Muscatine.
 J. N. Mallon, Hampton.
 P. J. Clarke, Greens.
 R. Dorsey, Rock Creek.
 J. A. Walter, McGregor.
 J. A. Williams, Belle Plaine.
 J. Vanderwicken, Grundy Center.
 A. Q. Wooster, Oskaloosa.
 J. M. Nowak, Malcom.
 J. P. O'Malley, Perry.
 J. S. Cunningham, Knoxville.
 P. M. Stewart, Chariton.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| A. V. Penn, Sidney. | James Steele, Clearfield. |
| 9—E. J. Sidey, Greenfield. | E. H. Barrett, Dunlap. |
| H. B. Holzman, Guthrie Center. | O. P. Wickham, Council Bluffs. |
| 10—W. I. Branagan, Emmetsburg. | J. J. Coady, Lake City. |
| Charles Reynolds, Carroll. | J. W. Canady, Churdan. |
| 11—Will C. Whiting, Whiting. | N. G. O. Coad, Hull. |
| Chas. A. Cook, Ocheyedan. | S. A. Heeman, Battle Creek. |

PROHIBITION PARTY.

NATIONAL TICKET.

For President,
SILAS C. SWALLOW,
of Pennsylvania.

For Vice-President,
GEORGE W. CARROLL,
of Texas.

For Presidential Electors.

- At Large*—**WILLIAM RANDOLPH,** of Ankeny, Polk county.
SAMUEL P. LELAND, of Charles City, Floyd county.
First District—Charles Carrett, of Washington, Washington county.
Second District—C. H. F. Bohstedt, of Victor, Iowa county.
Third District—L. F. Foulk, of Waterloo, Black Hawk county.
Fourth District—A. M. Walker, of Osage, Mitchell county.
Fifth District—C. P. Whitmore, of Mt. Vernon, Linn county.
Sixth District—R. L. Turner, of Oskaloosa, Mahaska county.
Seventh District—A. M. Haggard, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Eighth District—S. A. Baker, of Russell, Lucas county.
Ninth District—Frank P. Fetter, of Oakland, Pottawattamie county.
Tenth District—H. R. Bradshaw, of West Fort Dodge, Webster county.
Eleventh District—C. W. Griffen, of Sioux City, Woodbury county.

National Convention, Indianapolis, Indiana, June 29-30, 1904.

- Temporary Chairman*—**HON. HOMER L. CASTLE,** of Pennsylvania.
Permanent Chairman—**HON. A. G. WOLFENBARGER,** of Nebraska.
Secretary—**JAMES A. TATE,** of Tennessee.

NATIONAL PLATFORM.

The Prohibition party in National convention assembled, recognizing that the chief end of all governments is the establishment of righteousness and justice, and believing in the perpetuation of the high ideals of a government of the people, by the people and for the people, established by our fathers, make the following declaration of principles and purposes:

THE MOST IMPORTANT QUESTION IN AMERICAN POLITICS.

I. The widely prevailing system of licensed and legalized sale of alcoholic beverages is so ruinous to individual interests, so inimical to public welfare, so destructive to National wealth and so subversive of the rights of great masses of our citizenship, that the destruction of the traffic is, and for years has been, the most important question in American politics.

IS IGNORED BY DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN LEADERS.

II. We denounce the lack of statesmanship exhibited by the leaders of the Democratic and Republican parties in their refusal to recognize the paramount importance of this question, and the cowardice with which the leaders

of these parties have courted the favor of those whose selfish interests are advanced by the continuation and augmentation of the traffic, until today the influence of the liquor traffic practically dominates National, State and local governments throughout the Nation.

REGULATION A FAILURE—LICENSE MONEY A BRIBE.

III. We declare the truth demonstrated by the experience of half a century, that all methods of dealing with the liquor traffic which recognize its right to exist, in any form, under any system of license or tax or regulation, have proved powerless to remove its evils, and useless as checks upon its growth, while the insignificant public revenues which have accrued therefrom have seared the public conscience against a recognition of its iniquity.

PROHIBITORY LAW, ADMINISTERED BY ITS FRIENDS, THE ONLY HOPE.

IV. We call public attention to the fact, proved by the experience of more than fifty years, that to secure the enactment and enforcement of prohibitory legislation, in which alone lies the hope of the protection of the people from the liquor traffic, it is necessary that the legislative, executive and judicial branches of government should be in the hands of the political party in harmony with the prohibition principle, and pledged to its embodiment in law, and to the execution of those laws.

PARTY WILL ENACT AND ENFORCE PROHIBITORY LAWS.

V. We pledge the Prohibition party, wherever given power by the suffrages of the people, to the enactment and enforcement of laws prohibiting and abolishing the manufacture, importation, transportation and sale of alcoholic beverages.

NO OTHER ISSUE OF EQUAL IMPORTANCE.

VI. We declare that there is not only no other issue of equal importance before the American people today, but that the so-called issues upon which the Democratic and Republican parties seek to divide the electorate of the country are, in large part, subterfuges under the cover of which they wrangle for the spoils of office.

PARTY ATTITUDE ON OTHER PUBLIC QUESTIONS.

VII. Recognizing that the intelligent voters of the country may properly ask our attitude upon other questions of public concern, we declare ourselves in favor of:

The impartial enforcement of all law.

The safeguarding of the people's rights by a rigid application of the principles of justice to all combinations and organizations of capital and labor.

The recognition of the fact that the right of suffrage should depend upon the mental and moral qualifications of the citizen.

A more intimate relation between the people and government, by a wise application of the principle of the initiative and referendum.

Such changes in our laws as will place tariff schedules in the hands of an omni-partisan commission.

The application of uniform laws to all our country and dependencies.

The election of United States Senators by vote of the people.

The extension and honest administration of the civil service laws.

The safeguarding of every citizen in every place under the government of the people of the United States, in all the rights guaranteed by the laws and the Constitution.

International arbitration, and we declare that our Nation should contribute, in every manner consistent with national dignity, to the permanent establishment of peace between all nations.

The reform of our divorce laws, the final extirpation of polygamy, and the total overthrow of the present shameful system of the illegal sanction of the social evil, with its unspeakable traffic in girls, by the municipal authorities of almost all our cities.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman—OLIVER W. STEWART, Chicago, Ill.
Vice-Chairman—A. G. WOLFENBARGER, Lincoln, Neb.
Secretary—JAMES A. TATE, Harriman, Tenn.
Treasurer—SAMUEL DICKIE, Albion, Mich.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

OLIVER W. STEWART,	JOEL G. VAN CISE,
A. G. WOLFENBARGER,	J. B. CRANFILL,
JAMES A. TATE,	A. A. STEVENS,
SAMUEL DICKIE,	CHARLES ECKHART.
B. B. HAGUE,	

MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE.

Alabama—John M. Parker, Dardanelle; H. Brady, Beebee.
California—Z. A. B. Taynton, Oakland; F. F. Wheeler, Los Angeles.
Colorado—John Hipp, Denver; J. N. Scouller, Denver.
Connecticut—F. G. Platt, New Britain; C. E. Steele, New Britain.
Delaware—George W. Todd, Wilmington; A. R. Tatum, Wilmington.
Florida—A. L. Izler, Ocala; Francis Trueblood, Bardentown.
Idaho—Silas S. Gray, Star; Herbert A. Lee, Weiser.
Illinois—O. W. Stewart, Chicago; Frank S. Regan, Rockford.
Indiana—F. T. McWhirter, Indianapolis; Chas. Eckhart, Auburn.
Iowa—A. U. Coates, Perry; Malcolm Smith, Cedar Rapids.
Kansas—Earle R. De Lay, Emporia; T. D. Talmadge, Hutchinson.
Kentucky—T. B. Demaree, Nicholasville; Dr. J. D. Smith, Paducah.
Maine—Volney B. Cushing, Bangor; N. F. Woodbury, Auburn.
Maryland—Finley C. Hendrickson, Cumberland; John N. Parker, Baltimore.
Massachusetts—J. B. Lewis, Jr., Reading; H. S. Morley, Baldwinville.
Michigan—Samuel Dickie, Albion; Fred W. Corbett, Adrain.
Minnesota—Brent B. Haugen, Fergus Falls; George W. Higgins, Minneapolis.
Missouri—Chas. E. Stokes, Kansas City; H. P. Faris, Clinton.
Nebraska—L. O. Jones, Lincoln; A. G. Wolfenbarger, Lincoln.
New Hampshire—Ray C. Durgin, Nashua; L. F. Richardson, Peterboro.
New Jersey—Joel G. Van Cise, Summit; W. H. Nicholson, Haddonfield.
New York—Wm. T. Wardwell, New York; J. H. Durkee, Rochester.
North Carolina—Edwin Shaver, Sallsbury; J. M. Templeton, Cary.
North Dakota—Theo. E. Ostlund, Hillsboro; M. H. Kiff, Tower City.
Ohio—H. F. MacLane, Toledo; Robert Candy, Columbus.
Oregon—F. McKercher, Portland; W. P. Elmore, Brownsville.
Pennsylvania—Chas. R. Jones, Philadelphia; A. A. Stevens, Tyrone.
Rhode Island—S. Qulmby, Hills Grove.
South Dakota—C. V. Templeton, Woonsocket; C. E. Hopkins, Brookings.
Tennessee—J. A. Tate, Harriman; Maj. A. D. Reynolds, Bristol.
Texas—J. B. Cranfill, Dallas; J. G. Adams, Fort Worth.
Vermont—Rev. W. T. Miller, Grand Isle; Fred L. Page, Barre.
Virginia—G. M. Smithdeal, Richmond; Jas. W. Bodley, Staunton.
Washington—R. E. Dunlap, Seattle; W. H. Roberts, Latha.
West Virginia—T. R. Carskadon, Keyser; U. A. Clayton, Fairmont.
Wisconsin—J. E. Clayton, Milwaukee; A. Gabrielson, Eau Claire.
Wyoming—L. L. Laughlin, Toltec; Dr. C. J. Sawyer, Laramie.
Arizona—Frank J. Sibley, Tucson; Prof. J. C. Wasson, Phoenix.
Oklahoma—C. Brown, Cherokee; Rev. J. M. Munroe, Oklahoma City.

STATE CONVENTION TO SELECT DELEGATES TO THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF 1904.

The State convention to select delegates to attend the National convention at Indianapolis, Indiana, and to nominate candidates for presidential electors and State officers, was held at Boone, May 24-25, 1904.

Temporary Chairman—A. M. HAGGARD, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Permanent Chairman—K. W. BROWN, of Ames, Story county.
Secretary—H. E. WOODRING, of Oelwein, Fayette county.

STATE PLATFORM.

We, the Prohibitionists of Iowa in State convention assembled, recognize Almighty God as ruler of the universe, and His law as the standard of human law.

Whereas, the great weight of public opinion, among all classes of citizenship, among all departments of commercialism, among all moral and religious organizations, among statesmen, scholars and philanthropists, recognizes in the legalized liquor traffic men's mental, moral and financial ruin, and in the organized liquor traffic, a spirit of anarchy, endangering the liberties of our people and the flag of the republic; it realizes that the perpetuity of the Nation, now menaced by such a foe to Christian citizenship entrenched in organization, can be preserved only by uniting at the ballot box, the citizenship that stands for good government and the enforcement of the law, in support of a political party whose platform declarations carry conviction to the voting masses that if given power it will carry out its pledges.

Resolved, 1. Therefore, we the Prohibition party of the State of Iowa, reaffirm our former pledges, if given power, to prohibit the manufacture, sale, importation and exportation of intoxicants for beverage purposes. We declare for good government and enforcement of law and pledge our sacred honor to conduct the authority entrusted to us to this end.

2. We are opposed to the principle of taxation without representation, therefore, we stand for a universal qualification for the right of suffrage, regardless of sex.

3. Since the safety of government and the people's will depends so largely on the law making power, being so closely related to its constituency, we declare for the election of United States Senators by a direct vote of the people.

4. To guard against corrupt legislators and class legislation, that so often thwart the will of the people, we declare for the initiative and referendum system of government.

5. To remove the danger of panics because of tariff revision, as well as the menace to trade during presidential campaigns resulting from the discussion of tariff changes, we favor a tariff commission, non-partisan in character, to study the commerce and trade relations of nations and make proper recommendations of tariff changes to Congress whenever the people's interests demand it.

DELEGATES AND ALTERNATES TO THE NATIONAL CONVENTION.

DELEGATES AT LARGE.

A. U. COATES, Perry.

W. HOWARD, Marshalltown.

DELEGATES.

Geo. W. White, Fairfield.
 W. P. Sopher, Oskaloosa.
 C. H. F. Bohstedt, Victor.
 John McConnell, Princeton.
 A. H. Sewell, Waverly.
 J. H. Campbell, Waterloo.
 G. W. Hine, Lona.
 S. P. Leland, Charles City.
 H. C. Culver, Mt. Vernon.
 C. H. Bay, Albia.
 A. L. Night, Richland.
 W. D. Elwell, Ames.

John R. Hall, Cedar Rapids.
 Ira D. Kellogg, Oskaloosa.
 J. H. Booth, Des Moines.
 A. M. Elliott, Ames.
 J. H. Carr, Ames.
 George M. Adams, Hedrick.
 Mrs. A. S. Farrow, Boone.
 J. G. Vaness, Mt. Vernon.
 Frank Swearinger, Marshalltown.
 H. A. Dalrymple, Birmingham.
 W. C. Mott, What Cheer.
 Mrs. J. S. Ward, Bondurant.

T. G. Orwig, Des Moines.
 J. R. Johnson, Harlan.
 C. H. Payne, Fort Dodge.
 A. J. Bolster, Villisca.
 P. H. Ferch, LeMars.
 Wm. Becket, Boone.
 Chas. Locken, Aurelia.
 O. D. Ellett, Marshalltown.
 D. S. Grossman, Minburn.
 Robert P. Carson, Danville.

F. H. Laure, Winfield.
 T. H. Mason, Reinbeck.
 N. A. Walker, Anamosa.
 E. W. Birch, Rockwell City.
 H. E. Woodring, Oelwein.
 J. W. Leedy, Epworth.
 Miss Bell Mix, Danville.
 Mrs. Nora Walker, Anamosa.
 Mrs. Anna A. Ross, Laurel.
 Mrs. J. E. Howard, Marshalltown.

ALTERNATES.

E. Brady, _____
 B. P. Heaton, Libertyville.
 J. D. Frick, Conroy.
 S. W. Wittcock, _____
 Geo. W. Mitchell, New Providence.
 Wm. Case, Fredericksburg.
 A. M. Walker, Osage.
 B. D. Alden, Mt. Vernon.
 T. D. Wilcox, Marshalltown.
 S. Holmes, Fremont.
 C. Piersel, Mt. Pleasant.
 A. R. Gould, Birmingham.
 Wm. S. Boyes, Boone.
 Mrs. J. H. Campbell, Waterloo.
 F. B. Vandike, Fairfield.
 James Davidson, College Springs.
 J. A. Mitchell, Valley Junction.
 J. H. Wright, Woodbine.
 Henry Graves, Oakland.
 A. Hugart, Somers.
 J. L. Hayden, Ogden.
 J. A. Glassco, Morning Sun.
 I. K. Ferris, Morning Sun.
 J. H. Sewell, Waverly.
 J. S. Barnes, Villisca.
 William Hay, Keota.
 David Hine, Chickasaw.
 J. H. Wherry, Guernsey.
 Geo. W. Penman, Rock Rapids.
 William Orr, Clarinda.

Chas. Garrett, Red Oak.
 A. S. Cochran, Storm Lake.
 A. H. Longworth, Polk City.
 Chas. Pugsley, Woodbine.
 E. Dewey, Sergeants Bluff.
 A. C. Blockman, Akron.
 W. S. Reed, Knoxville.
 C. W. Griffen, Sioux City.
 W. P. Briggs, Sheldon.
 George Southwell, Webster City.
 J. W. Johnson, Gowrie.
 A. Perry, Harcourt.
 H. K. Gronbeck, Jewell Junction.
 W. G. Wright, Nevada.
 T. M. Banford, Cole.
 S. A. Baker, Russell.
 Geo. W. Deyo, Strawberry Point.
 Geo. Detrick, Oelwein.
 A. Harvey, Perry.
 Mrs. A. Harvey, Perry.
 S. D. Platt, Oelwein.
 F. A. Darisan, Edgewood.
 John Good, Milo.
 Elias King, Keota.
 J. A. Armstrong, Greenfield.
 H. B. Knouls, Council Bluffs.
 H. B. Butler, New Providence.
 Miss Hattie Payne, Fort Dodge.
 Mrs. M. E. Williams, Fayette.
 Fred Shields, Ireton.

SOCIALIST PARTY.

NATIONAL TICKET.

For President,
 EUGENE V. DEBS,
 of Indiana.

For Vice-President,
 BEN HANFORD,
 of Pennsylvania.

For Presidential Electors.

At Large—JOHN M. WORK, of Des Moines, of Des Moines county.
 HENRY BILTERMAN, of Avery, Monroe county.
First District—William Strauss, of Burlington, Des Moines county.

- Second District*—Lee W. Lang, of Muscatine, Muscatine county.
Third District—Robert Brown, of Waterloo, Black Hawk county.
Fourth District—C. J. Thorgrimson, of Decorah, Winneshiek county.
Fifth District—Watson Roberts, of Marshalltown, Marshall county.
Sixth District—F. J. West, of Avery, Monroe county.
Seventh District—E. E. Bennett, of Polk City, Polk county.
Eighth District—J. E. Rhodes, of Shambaugh, Page county.
Ninth District—J. S. Morris, of Logan, Harrison county.
Tenth District—J. F. Sample, of Boone, Boone county.
Eleventh District—J. M. Maus, of Sioux City, Woodbury county.

National convention, Chicago, Ill., May 1-6, 1904.

Chairmen—A chairman was chosen for each day's session. The following officiated:

- JAMES F. CAREY, of Massachusetts;
 N. A. RICHARDSON, of California;
 MORRIS HILLQUIT, of New York;
 F. A. SIEVERMAN, of New York;
 WILLIAM MAILLY, of Nebraska;
 SEYMOUR STEDMAN, of Illinois;
Secretaries—F. K. WALDHURST, of Alabama;
 CHAS. DOBBS, of New York;

NATIONAL PLATFORM.

The Socialist party, in convention assembled, makes its appeal to the American people as the defender and preserver of the idea of liberty and self-government, in which the nation was born; as the only political movement standing for the program and principles by which the liberty of the individual may become a fact; as the only political organization that is democratic, and that has for its purpose the democratizing of the whole of society.

To this idea of liberty the Republican and Democratic parties are equally false. They alike struggle for power to maintain and profit by an industrial system which can be preserved only by the complete overthrow of such liberties as we already have, and by the still further enslavement and degradation of labor.

Our American institutions came into the world in the name of freedom. They have been seized upon by the capitalist class as the means of rooting out the idea of freedom from among the people. Our state and national legislatures have become the mere agencies of great propertied interests. These interests control the appointments and decisions of the judges of our courts. They have come into what is practically a private ownership of all the functions and forces of government. They are using these to betray and conquer foreign and weaker peoples, in order to establish new markets for the surplus goods which the people make, but are too poor to buy. They are gradually so invading and restricting the right of suffrage as to take away unawares the right of the worker to a vote or voice in public affairs. By enacting new and misinterpreting old laws, they are preparing to attack the liberty of the individual even to speak or think for himself, or for the common good.

By controlling all the sources of social revenue, the possessing class is able to silence what might be the voice of protest against the passing of liberty and the coming of tyranny. It completely controls the university and public school, the pulpit and the press, and the arts and literatures. By making these economically dependent upon itself, it has brought all the forms of public teaching into servile submission to its own interests.

Our political institutions are also being used as the destroyers of that individual property upon which all liberty and opportunity depends. The promise of economic independence to each man was one of the faiths upon which our institutions were founded. But, under the guise of defending private property, capitalism is using our political institutions to make it impossible

for the vast majority of human beings ever to become possessors of private property in the means of life.

Capitalism is the enemy and destroyer of essential private property. Its development is through the legalized confiscation of all that the labor of the working class produces, above its subsistence-wage. The private ownership of the means of employment grounds society in an economic slavery which renders intellectual and political tyranny inevitable.

Socialism comes so to organize industry and society that every individual shall be secure in that private property in the means of life upon which his liberty of being, thought and action depends. It comes to rescue the people from the fast increasing and successful assault of capitalism upon the liberty of the individual.

II.

As an American Socialist party, we pledge our fidelity to the principles of international socialism, as embodied in the united thought and actions of the socialists of all nations. In the industrial development already accomplished, the interest of the world's workers are separated by no national boundaries. The condition of the most exploited and oppressed workers, in the most remote places of the earth, inevitably tends to drag down all the workers of the world to the same level. The tendency of the competitive wage system is to make labor's lowest condition the measure or rule of its universal condition. Industry and finance are no longer national but international, in both organization and results. The chief significance of national boundaries, and of the so-called patriotisms which the ruling class of each nation is seeking to revive, is the power which these give to capitalism to keep the workers of the world from uniting, and to throw them against each other in the struggles of contending capitalist interests for the control of the yet unexplored markets of the world, or the remaining sources of profit.

The socialist movement, therefore, is a world movement. It knows of no conflicts of interest between the workers of one nation and the workers of another. It stands for the freedom of the workers of all nations; and, in so standing it makes for the full freedom of all humanity.

III.

The socialist movement owes its birth and growth to that economic development or world process which is rapidly separating a working or producing class from a possessing or capitalist class. The class that produces nothing possesses labor's fruits, and the opportunities and enjoyments these fruits afford, while the class that does the world's real work has increasing economic uncertainty, and physical and intellectual misery, for its portion.

The fact that these two classes have not yet become fully conscious of their distinction from each other, the fact that the lines of division and interest may not yet be clearly drawn, does not change the fact of the class conflict.

This class struggle is due to the private ownership of the means of employment, or the tools of production. Wherever and whenever a man owned his own land and tools, and by them produced only the things which he used, economic independence was possible. But production, or the making of goods, has long ceased to be individual. The labor of scores, or even thousands enters into almost every article produced. Production is now social or collective. Practically everything is made or done by many men—sometimes separated by seas and continents—working together for the same end. But this co-operation in production is not for the direct use of the things made by the workers who make them, but for the profit of the owners of the tools and means of production; and to this is due the present division of society into two classes; and from it have sprung all the miseries, inharmonies and contradictions of our civilization.

Between these two classes there can be no possible compromise or identity of interests, any more than there can be peace in the midst of war, or light in the midst of darkness. A society based upon this class division carries in itself the seeds of its own destruction. Such a society is founded in fundamental injustice. There can be no possible basis for social peace, for individual

freedom, for mental and moral harmony, except in the conscious and complete triumph of the working class as the only class that has the right or power to be.

IV.

The socialist program is not a theory imposed upon society for its acceptance or rejection. It is but the interpretation of what is, sooner or later, inevitable. Capitalism is already struggling to its destruction. It is no longer competent to organize or administer the work of the world, or even to preserve itself. The captains of industry are appalled at their own inability to control or direct the rapidly socializing forces of industry. The so-called trust is but a sign and form of the developing socialism of the world's work. The universal increase of the uncertainty of employment, the universal capitalist determination to break down the unity of labor in the trades unions, the widespread apprehensions of impending change, reveal that the institutions of capitalist society are passing under the power of inhering forces that will soon destroy them.

Into the midst of the strain and crisis of civilization, the socialist movement comes as the only conservative force. If the world is to be saved from chaos, from universal disorder and misery, it must be by the union of the workers of all nations in the socialist movement. The Socialist party comes with the only proposition or program for intelligently and deliberately organizing a nation for the common good of all its citizens. It is the first time that the mind of man has ever been directed toward the conscious organization of society.

Socialism means that all those things upon which the people in common depend shall be by the people in common be owned and administered. It means that the tools of employment shall belong to their creators and users; that all production shall be for the direct use of the producers; that the making of goods for profit shall come to an end; that we shall all be workers together; and that all opportunities shall be open and equal to all men.

V.

To the end that the workers may seize every possible advantage that may strengthen them to gain complete control of the powers of government, and thereby the sooner establish the co-operative commonwealth, the Socialist party pledges itself to watch and work in both the economic and the political struggle, for each successive immediate interest of the working class; for shortened days of labor and increases of wages; for the insurance of the workers against accident, sickness and lack of employment; for pensions for aged and exhausted workers; for the public ownership of the means of transportation, communication and exchange; for the graduated taxation of incomes, inheritances, franchises and land values, the proceeds to be applied to the public employment and improvement of the conditions of the workers; for the complete education of children, and their freedom from the workshop; for the prevention of the use of the military against labor in the settlement of strikes; for the free administration of justice; for popular government, including initiative, referendum, proportional representation, equal suffrage of men and women, municipal home rule, and the recall of officers by their constituents; and for every gain or advantage for the workers that may be wrested from the capitalist system, and that may relieve the suffering and strengthen the hands of labor. We lay upon every man elected to any executive or legislative office the first duty of striving to procure whatever is for the workers' most immediate interest, and for whatever will lessen the economic and political powers of the capitalist, and increase the like powers of the worker.

But, in so doing, we are using these remedial measures as means to the one great end of the co-operative commonwealth. Such measures of relief as we may be able to force from capitalism are but a preparation of the workers to seize the whole powers of government, in order that they may thereby lay hold of the whole system of industry, and thus come into their rightful inheritance.

To this end we pledge ourselves, as the party of the working class, to use all political power as fast as it shall be entrusted to us by our fellow-workers, both for their immediate interests and for their ultimate and complete emancipation. To this end we appeal to all the workers of America and to all who will lend their lives to the service of the workers in their struggle to gain their own, and to all who will nobly and disinterestedly give their days and energies unto the workers' cause, to cast in their lot and faith with the Socialist party. Our appeal for the trust and suffrages of our fellow workers is at once an appeal for their common good and freedom and for the freedom and blossoming of our common humanity. In pledging ourselves and those we represent, to be faithful to the appeal which we make we believe that we are but preparing the soil of that economic freedom from which will spring the freedom of the whole man.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

National Secretary—WILLIAM MAILLY, 269 Dearborn street, Chicago, Ill.

MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE.

- Alabama*—B. Andrus, 1108 N. 14th St., Birmingham.
Arizona—H. H. Keays, Groom Creek.
Arkansas—L. W. Lowry, 2224 Ringo St., Little Rock.
California—N. A. Richardson, San Bernardino.
Colorado—A. H. Floaten, 1715 Champa St., Denver.
Connecticut—W. E. White, 229 Exchange St., New Haven.
Florida—W. R. Healey, Longwood.
Idaho—C. F. Carter, 530 S. 13th St., Boise.
Illinois—B. Berlyn, 663 E. 63d St., Chicago.
Indiana—S. M. Reynolds, 1115 S. 5th St., Terre Haute.
Iowa—John M. Work, 1313 Harrison Ave., Des Moines.
Kentucky—Chas. G. Towner, 203 E. 7th St., Newport.
Kansas—Walter Thomas Mills, 1429 Masonic Temple, Chicago.
Louisiana—Wilbur Putman, Evangeline.
Maine—Chas. L. Fox, 10 Free St., Portland.
Massachusetts—John C. Chase, 64 E. 4th St., New York City.
Michigan—W. E. Walter, Hotel Irwin, Bad Axe.
Minnesota—S. M. Holman, 11 Oak St. S. E., Minneapolis.
Missouri—Geo. H. Turner, 14 Rookery Building, Kansas City.
Montana—James D. Graham, 532 I St. N., Lincoln, Neb.
Nebraska—C. Christensen, Salida, Colo.
New Hampshire—M. H. O'Neil, 4 C St., Nashua.
New Jersey—Chas. Ufert, 4121 Boulevard W., Hoboken.
New York—Morris Hillquit, 320 Broadway, New York City.
North Dakota—Tonnes Thams, Fargo.
Ohio—H. H. Caldwell, 522 N. Summit, Dayton.
Oregon—B. F. Ramp, Salem.
Oklahoma—R. Maschke, Kingfisher.

DELEGATES TO THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF 1904.

No convention was held to select delegates to attend the national convention at Chicago, Ill. The delegates were selected by referendum vote of the party membership. The following were so selected:

<i>Delegates.</i>	<i>Alternates.</i>
John M. Work, Des Moines.	W. A. Jacobs, Davenport.
J. J. Jacobsen, Des Moines.	A. K. Gifford, Davenport.
Mrs. Carrie J. Triller, Dubuque.	John E. Shank, Sioux City.
John W. Bennett, Sioux City.	John F. Sample, Boons.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

NATIONAL TICKET.

For President,
THOMAS E. WATSON,
 of Georgia.

For Vice-President,
THOMAS H. TIBBLES,
 of Nebraska.

For Presidential Electors.

- At Large*—LUMAN H. WELLER, of Nashua, Chickasaw county.
 LEONARD BROWN, of Des Moines, Polk County.
First District—Thomas H. McLean, of Washington, Washington county.
Second District—A. P. Hull, of Letts, Muscatine county.
Third District—E. H. Smith, of Dubuque, Dubuque county.
Fourth District—Eugene J. Prudhon, of Nashua, Chickasaw county.
Fifth District—Irl Dean, of Marion, Linn county.
Sixth District—Jordan R. Norman, of Albia, Monroe county.
Seventh District—Walter D. Olney, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Eighth District—Walter McCully, of Davis City, Decatur county.
Ninth District—John Wilson, of Lewis, Cass county.
Tenth District—G. W. Wilcox, of Jefferson, Greene county.
Eleventh District—J. C. Emery, of Carnes, Sioux county.

National convention, Springfield, Ill., July 4, 5, 1904.

- Temporary Chairman*—L. H. WELLER, of Iowa.
Permanent Chairman—COL. J. M. MALLETT, of Texas.
Secretary—CHAS. Q. DE FRANCE, of Nebraska.

NATIONAL PLATFORM.

The People's party reaffirms its adherence to the basic truths of the Omaha platform of 1892, and of the subsequent platforms of 1896 and 1900, in session in its fourth national convention on July 4, 1904, in the city of Springfield, Ill., it draws inspiration from the day that saw the birth of the Nation, as well as its own birth as a party, and also from the soul of him who lived at its present place of meeting.

We renew our allegiance to the old fashioned American spirit that gave this Nation existence, and made it distinctive among the people of the earth. We again sound the keynote of the Declaration of Independence, that all men are created equal in a political sense, which is the sense in which that instrument, being a political document, intended that the utterance should be understood. We assert that the departure from this fundamental truth is responsible for the ills from which we suffer as a Nation; that the giving of special privileges to the few has enabled them to dominate the many, thereby tending to destroy the political equality which is the corner stone of Democratic government.

We call for a return to the truths of the fathers, and we vigorously protest against the spirit of mammonism and of thinly veiled monarchy, that is invading certain sections of our national life, and of the very administration

itself. This is a nation of peace, and we deplore the appeal to the spirit of force and militarism which is shown in ill advised and vainglorious boasting and in more harmful ways, in the denial of the rights of man under martial law.

A political democracy and an industrial despotism can not exist side by side; and nowhere is this truth more plainly shown than in the gigantic monopolies which have bred all sorts of kindred trusts, subverted the government of many of the states, and established their official agents in the National Government. We submit that it is better for the Government to own the railroads than for the railroads to own the Government; and that one or the other alternative seems inevitable.

We call the attention of our fellow citizens to the fact that the surrender of both of the old parties to corporate influences leaves the People's party the only party of reform in the Nation.

Therefore, we submit the following platform of principles to the American people:

The issuing of money is a function of government, and should never be delegated to corporations or individuals. The Constitution gives to Congress alone power to coin money and regulate its value.

We demand, therefore, that all money shall be issued by the Government in such quantity as shall maintain stability in prices, every dollar to be a full legal tender, none of which shall be a debt redeemable in other money.

We demand that postal savings banks be established by the Government for the safe deposit of the savings of the people.

We believe in the right of labor to organize for the benefit and protection of those who toil; and pledge the efforts of the People's party to preserve this right inviolate. Capital is organized and has no right to deny to labor the privilege which it claims for itself. We feel that intelligent organization of labor is essential; that it raises the standard of workmanship, and promotes the efficiency, intelligence, independence and character of the wage earner. We believe with Abraham Lincoln that labor is prior to capital, and is not its slave, but its companion; and we plead for that broad spirit of toleration and justice which will promote industrial peace through the observance of the principles of voluntary arbitration.

We favor the enactment of legislation looking to the improvement of conditions for wage earners, the abolition of child labor, the suppression of sweatshops and of convict labor, in competition with free labor, and the exclusion from American shores of foreign pauper labor.

We favor the shorter work day, and declare that if eight hours constitutes a day's labor in Government service, that eight hours should constitute a day's labor in factories, work shops and mines.

As a means of placing all public questions directly under the control of the people, we demand that legal provision be made under which the people may exercise the initiative, referendum and proportional representation, and direct vote for all public officers with right of recall.

Land, including all the natural sources of wealth, is a heritage of all the people, and should not be monopolized for speculative purposes; and alien ownership of land should be prohibited.

We demand a return to the original interpretation of the Constitution and a fair and impartial enforcement of laws under it; and denounce government by injunction and imprisonment without the right of trial by jury.

To prevent unjust discrimination and monopoly, the Government should own and control the railroads; and those public utilities, which in their nature are monopolies. To perfect the postal service the Government should own and operate the general telegraph and telephone systems, and provide a parcels post.

As to those trusts and monopolies which are not public utilities or natural monopolies we demand that those special privileges which they now enjoy, and which alone enables them to exist, should be immediately withdrawn. Corporations being the creature of government should be subjected to such government regulations and control as will adequately protect the public. We demand the taxation of monopoly privileges, while they remain in private hands, to the extent of the value of the privileges granted.

We demand that Congress shall enact a general law uniformly regulating the power and duties of all incorporated companies doing interstate business.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE.

Chairman—JAMES H. FERRISS, Joliet, Illinois.

Vice-Chairman—W. S. MORGAN, Hardy, Arkansas.

Secretary—CHAS. Q. DEFRANCE, Lincoln, Nebraska.

Treasurer—GEO. F. WASHBURN, Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

The above named officers.

J. A. PARKER, Louisville, Ky.

J. A. EDGERTON, East Orange, N. Y.

J. G. EDMISTEN, Lincoln, Neb.

PAUL DIXON, Chillicothe, Mo.

J. H. CALDERHEAD, Helena, Mont.

MILTON PARK, Dallas, Tex.

EDWIN S. WATERBURY, Emporia, Kan.

MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE.

Alabama—J. Gilbert Johnson, Orrville; J. A. Hurst, Walnut Grove; J. P. Pearson, Columbia.

Arkansas—A. W. Files, Little Rock; J. E. Scanlan, Bee Branch; W. S. Morgan, Hardy.

California—D. P. Rice, Occidental; A. J. Jones, Parlier; Robert Shetterly, Spenceville.

Colorado—E. E. T. Hazen, Holyoke; R. H. Northcott, Akron; A. B. Gray, Denver.

Connecticut—T. L. Thomas, Forestville; Wm. W. Wheeler, Meriden.

Delaware—Henry Jones, Wilmington.

Florida—W. R. Shields, Blountstown; W. F. Woodford, Farmdale; D. L. McKinnon, Marianna.

Georgia—W. F. McDaniel, Conyers; A. J. Burnett, Carrolton; C. S. Barrett, Thomaston.

Idaho—Harry Watkins, Boise; R. D. Jones, Bonners' Ferry; R. E. Cox, New Plymouth.

Illinois—Joseph Hopp, Chicago; A. C. Van Tine, Flora; J. S. Felter, Springfield.

Indiana—Samuel W. Williams, Vincennes; John H. Caldwell, Lebanon; Fred. J. E. Robinson, Cloverland.

Iowa—L. H. Weller, Nashua; J. R. Norman, Albia; S. M. Harvey, Des Moines.

Kansas—Dr. F. B. Lawrence, Eldorado; Rev. O. H. Truman, Abilene; J. A. Wright, Smith Center.

Kentucky—J. A. Parker, Louisville; Joe A. Bradburn, Louisville; A. H. Cardin, View.

Louisiana—Leland M. Guice, Longstreet; J. W. Burt, Simsboro; Wm. McHenry, Pawnee.

Maine—L. W. Smith, Vinalhaven; Abtton Gates, Carroll; John White, Levant.

Maryland—F. A. Nalle, Baltimore; Henry F. Magness, Baltimore; Frank H. Jones, Baltimore.

Massachusetts—Geo. F. Washburn, Boston; R. Gerry Brown, Brockton; Dr. P. P. Field, Boston.

Michigan—James E. McBride, Grand Rapids; Edw. S. Groce, Detroit; Mrs. Marlon Todd, Springport.

Minnesota—A. M. Morrison, Mankato; Thos. J. Meighen, Forestville; A. H. Nelson, Minneapolis.

Mississippi—R. Brewer, Aubrey; Abe Steinberger, Okolona; J. H. Simpson, Watson.

Missouri—Dr. J. T. Polson, LaCledé; A. M. Ballew, Hale; A. E. Nelson, St. Louis.

Montana—J. H. Calderhead, Helena; William Clancy, Butte; Abram Hall, Miles City.

Nebraska—James T. Brady, Albion; Elmer E. Thomas, Omaha; C. Q. DeFrance, Lincoln.

Nevada—Harry B. Peck, Virginia City; Newton Richards, Reno; J. B. McCullough, Reno.

New Hampshire—George Howie, Manchester; Philippe Caron, Manchester; Dorrance B. Currier, Hanover.

New Jersey—J. A. Edgerton, East Orange; Geo. L. Spence, Atlantic City; John S. DeHart, Jersey City.

New York—Frank S. Johnston, Schenectady; Darwin Forrest, Green Island; M. G. Palliser, New York.

North Carolina—A. C. Shuford, Newton; James B. Lloyd, Tarboro; J. P. Sossaman, Charlotte.

North Dakota—W. H. Standish, Grand Forks; John Mostul, Leonard; Thomas Stanley, Hamilton.

Ohio—Hugo Preyer, Cleveland; Dr. R. H. Reemelin, Cincinnati; William Allerton, Alliance.

Oregon—Jas. K. Sears, McCoy; P. E. Phelps, Vale; Dr. J. L. Hill, Albany.

Pennsylvania—Theo. P. Rynder, Erie; J. P. Correll, Easton; James A. Fulton, McKeesport.

Rhode Island—Bartholomew Valette, East Providence.

South Carolina—E. Gilstrap, Pickens.

South Dakota—John Campbell, Miller; W. C. Buderus, Sturgis; Wm. Dalley, Flandreau.

Tennessee—A. L. Nims, Antioch; Sid S. Bond, Jackson; H. J. Mullenis, Franklin.

Texas—James W. Biard, Paris; W. D. Lewis, Corn Hill; W. R. Cole, Dallas.

Utah—S. S. Smith, Ogden; S. G. Deihl, Hopper; J. M. Lamb, Vernal.

Vermont—Andrew J. Beebe, Swanton.

Virginia—W. H. Tinsley, Salem; V. A. Witcher, Riceville; G. T. Loaffler, Ducaat.

Washington—Edward Clayton, Sr., Seattle; C. C. Gibson, Davenport; H. Packard, Snohomish.

West Virginia—S. H. Piersol, Parkersburg; A. C. Houston, Union; Dr. R. S. Davis, Kirby.

Wisconsin—Robert Schilling, Milwaukee; Wm. Munro, Superior; Frank Emerson, Oakfield.

Wyoming—D. A. Diltz, Parkman.

TERRITORIES.

Arizona—Geo. W. Woy, Globe; Albert L. Henshaw, Phoenix.

District of Columbia—Mark Foster, Washington; M. A. Bodenhamer, Washington.

Hawaii—John M. Horner.

Indian Territory—Dr. I. D. Burdick, Ft. Gibson; John W. Biard, Hugo; A. B. Weakley, Comanche.

New Mexico—P. E. Ferguson, Artesia; T. W. Watkins, Roswell.

Oklahoma—Spencer E. Sanders, Kingfisher; John S. Allan, Norman; Mrs. W. H. French, Chandler.

STATE CONVENTION TO SELECT DELEGATES TO THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF 1904.

The State convention to nominate delegates to attend the national convention at Springfield, Illinois, met at Des Moines, June 30, 1904.

Temporary and Permanent Chairman—L. H. WELLS, of Nashua, Chickasaw county.

Secretary—W. D. OLNEY, of Des Moines, Polk county.

RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED.

Resolved, That we emphatically indorse the substantial statements of the Omaha platform adopted at Omaha in 1892, and pledge our most earnest

endeavors to assist in having the substance thereof incorporated into national law and the executive policy of our government.

Resolved, That we indorse the action taken at Denver, Colorado, and at St. Louis, February 22-25, 1904, for an honorable uniting of the two wings of the People's party into one solid working organization.

Resolved, That the delegates present at the National convention at Springfield, Illinois, July 4, 1904, are hereby authorized and empowered to cast the full vote in said National convention, to which the State of Iowa is entitled by and under the National call for said National convention, on all proper questions coming before said convention, but that when the proper delegates are not present in person the alternate of such delegate shall be entitled to all the rights in said convention as would the absent delegate if personally present.

Resolved, That we, the proper members of the People's party in and for the State of Iowa, at our State convention held at the parlors of the Iowa house in the city of Des Moines, June 30, 1904, pursuant to a regular call for said convention, do heartily recommend to the National convention of said party to be held at Springfield, Illinois, July 4, 1904, the candidacy of ex-Congressman L. H. Weller for the office of Vice-President, and we urge his honorable record while a member of congress, and his past untiring efforts at all times to promote the interest and build up a strong, active political organization in harmony with the declarations of the Omaha platform of 1892, and maintain the integrity of the People's party movement.

DELEGATES AND ALTERNATES TO THE NATIONAL CONVENTION.

AT LARGE.

Delegates.

L. H. Weller, Nashua.
 J. R. Norman, Albia.
 S. M. Harvey, Des Moines.
 W. D. Olney, Des Moines.
 E. J. Emmetts, Albia.
 L. M. Morris, Oskaloosa.
 W. R. Mead, Cresco.
 S. T. Spangler, Castleville.
 J. E. McDowell, Burlington.
 P. Wordell, Osceola.

Alternates.

S. A. Smith, Seymour.
 A. Fitzsimmons, Eddyville.
 Edward Knox, Marshalltown.
 Miss Anna Mahara, Charles City.
 Thomas Jackson, Forebush.
 S. Craft, Kirksville.
 W. M. Trisler, Des Moines.
 Luke McDowell, Kirkman.
 E. D. Patterson, Lewis.
 P. E. Nordell, Kiron.

DISTRICTS.

1—Thomas H. McClean, Washington.
 2—A. P. Hull, Letts.
 3—Richard A. Feist, Iowa Falls.
 4—Eugene J. Prudhon, Nashua.
 5—Irl Dean, Marion.
 6—J. A. Lowenburg, Ottumwa.
 7—Leonard Brown, Des Moines.
 8—D. C. Cowles, Davis City.
 9—John Wilson, Lewis.
 10—A. Norelius, Kiron.
 11—J. C. Ernery, Carneg.

T. M. Horsey, Washington.
 James Fitzsimmons, Tyrone.
 John A. Norest, Leon.
 C. A. Thomas, Nashua.
 S. T. Foster, Centerville.
 M. J. O'Connell, Albia.
 Stephen Harvey, Altoona.
 Howard Rose, Charlton.
 George P. Murray, Wiota.
 P. W. Widburg, Kiron.
 John Stodds, Moulton.

STATE ELECTION OF 1906.

REPUBLICAN PARTY.

STATE TICKET.

For Governor,
ALBERT B. CUMMINS,
of Polk county.

For Lieutenant Governor,
WARREN GARST,
of Carroll county.

For Secretary of State,
W. C. HAYWARD,
of Scott county.

For Auditor of State,
B. F. CARROLL,
of Davis county.

For Treasurer of State,
W. W. MORROW,
of Union county.

For Attorney General,
H. W. BYERS,
of Shelby county.

For Superintendent of Public Instruction,
JOHN F. RIGGS,
of Keokuk county.

For Judges of Supreme Court,
EMLIN McCLAIN,
of Johnson county.

JOHN C. SHERWIN,
of Cerro Gordo county.

For Clerk of Supreme Court,
JOHN C. CROCKETT,
of Hardin county.

For Reporter of Supreme Court,
WENDELL W. CORNWALL,
of Clay county.

For Railroad Commissioners,
DAVID J. PALMER,
of Washington county.

WILLARD L. EATON,
of Mitchell county.

CALL FOR REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION.

To the Republican Electors of the State of Iowa:

There will be a delegate convention of the Republicans of Iowa held in the city of Des Moines, Iowa, on Wednesday, August 1, 1906, at 10:30 o'clock a. m., for the purpose of placing in nomination candidates for the following offices:

- For governor.
- For lieutenant governor.
- For secretary of state.
- For auditor of state.
- For treasurer of state.
- For attorney general.
- For judge of the supreme court (two candidates.)
- For clerk of supreme court.
- For superintendent of public instruction.
- For reporter of supreme court.
- For railroad commissioner (two candidates.)

And for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before said convention.

All voters of the state who believe in Republican principles and who indorse the policy of the Republican party, are cordially invited to unite under this call in the election of delegates to said convention. The ratio of representation will be as follows:

One delegate at large for each county and one additional delegate for each two hundred votes or fraction of one hundred or over, cast for Theodore Roosevelt, Republican candidate for president at the general election held November 8, 1904.

The representation to which the several counties will be entitled under this call is as follows:

Adair	13	Franklin	13	Montgomery	16
Adams	10	Fremont	12	Muscatine	21
Allamakee	14	Greene	14	O'Brien	12
Appanoose	19	Grundy	11	Osceola	7
Audubon	10	Guthrie	15	Page	18
Benton	19	Hamilton	17	Palo Alto	11
Black Hawk	27	Hancock	12	Plymouth	16
Boone	20	Hardin	19	Pocahontas	12
Bremer	11	Harrison	18	Polk	72
Buchanan	15	Henry	14	Pottawattamie	35
Buena Vista	13	Howard	10	Poweshiek	17
Butler	15	Humboldt	11	Ringgold	12
Calhoun	13	Ida	9	Sac	14
Carroll	12	Iowa	13	Scott	25
Cass	16	Jackson	15	Shelby	13
Cedar	14	Jasper	21	Sioux	16
Cerro Gordo	17	Jefferson	13	Story	21
Cherokee	13	Johnson	16	Tama	17
Chickasaw	11	Jones	15	Taylor	14
Clarke	10	Keokuk	16	Union	14
Clay	12	Kossuth	16	Van Buren	12
Clayton	18	Lee	24	Wapello	26
Clinton	27	Linn	42	Warren	16
Crawford	14	Louisa	12	Washington	15
Dallas	18	Lucas	12	Wayne	12
Davis	10	Lyon	10	Webster	23
Decatur	13	Madison	14	Winnebago	11
Delaware	15	Mahaska	21	Winneshiek	18
Des Moines	23	Marion	16	Woodbury	39
Dickinson	8	Marshall	22	Worth	9
Dubuque	28	Mills	12	Wright	15
Emmett	10	Mitchell	12		
Fayette	21	Monona	12		
Floyd	15	Monroe	17		
				Total	1640

By order of the Republican state central committee.

R. H. SPENCE, *Chairman*.

GEORGE R. EASTABROOK, *Secretary*.

Des Moines, Iowa, April 17, 1906.

STATE CONVENTION.

The state convention was held at Des Moines, August 1, 1906.

Temporary Chairman—JUDGE H. M. TOWNER, of Corning, Adams county.

Permanent Chairman—THOMAS D. HEALY, of Fort Dodge, Webster county.

Secretary—C. M. JUNKIN, of Fairfield, Jefferson county.

PLATFORM.

The Republicans of Iowa in convention assembled declare:

We find abundant cause for rejoicing in conditions prevailing. The country as a whole is increasingly prosperous and our state is experiencing the climax of production and prosperity. We are rightly proud of the history of our party, which for so many years has determined the policies and directed the administration of our public affairs.

We commend the inspiring character, important achievements and undaunted leadership of Theodore Roosevelt. It is with exceeding pride that we contemplate the confidence reposed in him by the people of our country and the admiration which he commands from the whole world.

Iowa rejoices in the prominence and influence of its representatives in the cabinet and in congress. They have discharged the duties of public station with honor and high credit to themselves, the state and the nation, and deserve the esteem and affection of the people whom they have so faithfully served.

We approve most heartily the work of the Iowa delegation in the recent session. It is most gratifying to know that their influence was exerted in behalf of legislation which will protect the health of our people and maintain equality of opportunity upon our commercial highways.

The courageous leadership and practical administration of Governor Cummins merits our unqualified approval and we appreciate the honor conferred upon our party by him and other state officials who have given exceptional service to our people. In all the departments of state the highest degree of efficiency has prevailed and fidelity to public service is everywhere manifest. It is gratifying to know that with a tax levy for state purposes by no means burdensome and with generous support to all public obligations the state is free from debt and with ample funds for current needs.

The Republican party has always stood for the enlarged participation of the individual voter in public affairs. To this end we pledge ourselves and our party in this state to the enactment of a wise and judicious primary election law which will provide for the nomination by direct vote of all candidates for office to be filled at the general election and an expression of party preference in the selection of United States Senators.

We are unalterably opposed to the domination of corporate influences in public affairs. We favor the enactment of stringent statutes, to purge the politics of our state and nation from the corrupting influences of corporate power. And we pledge ourselves to the enactment of such laws as will render it unprofitable and unpopular for corporations to engage in politics or in any way contribute to political campaigns.

The abolishment of the free pass on railways is a most important step in curbing the influence of corporations in political affairs, and we commend the Republican legislature which has enacted a law to this end.

We are uncompromisingly in favor of the American system of protection. Duties on foreign imports should not be levied for revenue only, but should be so adjusted as to promote our domestic interests, enlarge our foreign markets, secure remunerative prices for the products of our factories and farms and maintain a superior scale of wages and standard of living for American labor. Wise and unselfish tariff laws maintained in the interest

of the general welfare, equally opposed to foreign control and domestic monopoly, are essential to our commercial and industrial prosperity. We believe that all inequalities in the tariff schedules which inevitably arise from changing industrial and commercial conditions should be adjusted from time to time; and condemning without reserve all assaults upon the protective system, we favor such reasonable and timely changes as will keep the tariff in harmony with our industrial and commercial progress. We favor the reciprocity inaugurated by Blaine, advocated by McKinley and Roosevelt and recognized in Republican platforms and legislation.

The Republican party of Iowa appeals with confidence to the people of this state for approval of the wisdom of its policies and worth of its leaders. It is and always has been the party of patriotic statesmanship.

AUXILIARY RESOLUTIONS.

Since our last meeting the death of a most distinguished Iowan, the late David B. Henderson, has occurred. Reflecting with pride upon his work, we affectionately inscribe his name in the galaxy of our departed heroes and statesmen.

This convention sends cordial greeting to Iowa's beloved senior Senator, the Honorable William B. Allison, deeply regretting the circumstances that deprive us of his genial and helpful counsels. The chairman of this convention is directed to transmit by wire the spirit of this resolution to Senator Allison at his home in Dubuque.

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.

Chairman—FRANK P. WOODS.
Vice-Chairman—S. D. RINIKER.
Secretary—C. F. FRANKE.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

W. J. McCoy, Chairman.
 W. W. Epps. D. D. McColl.

FINANCE COMMITTEE.

Frank P. Woods, Chairman.
 La Monte Cowles. H. D. Copeland.

MEMBERS.

First District—La Monte Cowles, Burlington.
Second District—W. J. McCoy, Clinton.
Third District—C. F. Franke, Parkersburg.
Fourth District—W. L. Converse, Cresco.
Fifth District—Geo. R. Estabrook, Marshalltown.
Sixth District—W. W. Epps, Ottumwa.
Seventh District—D. D. McColl, Perry.
Eighth District—H. D. Copeland, Chariton.
Ninth District—Geo. S. Wright, Council Bluffs.
Tenth District—Frank P. Woods, Estherville.
Eleventh District—S. D. Riniker, Rock Rapids.

DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

STATE TICKET.

For Governor,
CLAUDE R. PORTER,
of Appanoose county.

For Lieutenant Governor,
JOHN D. DENISON, JR.,
of Dubuque county.

For Secretary of State,
J. S. McLUEN,
of Guthrie county.

For Auditor of State,
CHARLES E. MUNROE,
of Mahaska county.

For Treasurer of State,
L. F. DANFORTH,
of Calhoun county.

For Attorney General,
FRED TOWNSEND,
of Monroe county.

For Superintendent of Public Instruction,
W. S. WILSON,
of Lyon county.

For Judges of Supreme Court,
L. M. FISHER,
of Scott county.

E. M. CARR,
of Delaware county.

For Clerk of Supreme Court,
T. W. KEENAN,
of Page county.

For Reporter of Supreme Court,
GEORGE HARNAGEL,
of Polk county.

For Railroad Commissioners,
WILLIAM L. CARPENTER,
of Polk county.

E. K. STALL,
of Henry county.

CALL FOR DEMOCRATIC STATE CONVENTION.

A delegate convention of Democrats of Iowa is hereby called to meet at Waterloo, Tuesday, August 7, 1906, the object of said gathering being to place in nomination a candidate for each of the state offices to be filled at the general election to be held on November 6th of the present year, and for the transaction of such other business as may be deemed appropriate and proper.

The basis of representation, as decided upon by our committee, assign to each county two delegates and one additional delegate for each two hundred votes and fraction thereof above one hundred cast for Alton B. Parker in 1904. Upon this basis the counties are entitled to representation as below set forth:

Adair	6	Franklin	5	Montgomery	6
Adams	7	Fremont	10	Muscatine	15
Allamakee	10	Greene	7	O'Brien	6
Appanoose	11	Grundy	7	Osceola	5
Audubon	7	Guthrie	7	Page	7
Benton	12	Hamilton	6	Palo Alto	7
Black Hawk	11	Hancock	5	Plymouth	10
Boone	8	Hardin	6	Pocahontas	6
Bremer	11	Harrison	10	Polk	17
Buchanan	10	Henry	8	Pottawattamie	21
Buena Vista	5	Howard	7	Poweshiek	8
Butler	6	Humboldt	4	Ringgold	6
Calhoun	6	Ida	7	Sac	6
Carroll	12	Iowa	11	Scott	27
Cass	9	Jackson	14	Shelby	10
Cedar	12	Jasper	12	Sioux	8
Cerro Gordo	6	Jefferson	8	Story	6
Cherokee	5	Johnson	17	Tama	14
Chickasaw	11	Jones	11	Taylor	7
Clarke	6	Keokuk	13	Union	9
Clay	4	Kossuth	9	Van Buren	9
Clayton	15	Lee	21	Wapello	14
Clinton	22	Linn	20	Warren	8
Crawford	12	Louisa	5	Washington	11
Dallas	8	Lucas	6	Wayne	9
Davis	10	Lyon	6	Webster	11
Decatur	10	Madison	8	Winnebago	3
Delaware	8	Mahaska	13	Winneshiak	9
Des Moines	17	Marion	13	Woodbury	16
Dickinson	4	Marshall	8	Worth	4
Dubuque	27	Mills	8	Wright	5
Emmet	4	Mitchell	5		
Fayette	12	Monona	7	Total	942
Floyd	6	Monroe	8		

Your committee respectfully recommends and urges that county and township organizations be completed before the meeting of the state convention, and that reports of such organizations accompany the credentials from each county.

By order of the state committee.

Done at Des Moines, Iowa, May 18, 1906.

S. B. MORRISSEY, *Chairman.*

C. W. MILLER, *Secretary.*

STATE CONVENTION.

The state convention was held at Waterloo, Black Hawk county, August 7, 1906.

Temporary Chairman—DANIEL W. HAMILTON, of Sigourney, Benton county.

Permanent Chairman—CATO SELLS, of Vinton, Benton county.

Secretary—W. D. JAMIESON, of Shenandoah, Page county.

PLATFORM.

The Democratic party of Iowa in convention assembled declares its adherence and devotion to the fundamental principles of the Democratic faith, tersely asserted in the words, "Equal rights to all and special privileges to none."

We believe in tariff for revenue only and in approaching to that condition of our revenue laws there should be immediate relief granted to the people who are now being robbed by extortionate prices exacted under the shelter of the tariff.

We believe that the people of this country, who produce our wealth and pay our taxes and fight the battles of our republic, are entitled to purchase the goods manufactured in this country as cheaply as the people who reside abroad. We denounce the extortion inflicted upon our people under the pretense of protection as an outrage upon the consumer and upon the poor and upon the laboring people who produce the wealth of this country. We believe the tariff should be removed from all trust made goods and in the removal of all duties on iron, steel, lumber and coal.

We demand the enactment of such legislation as will effectually destroy all trusts and the strict enforcement of all laws concerning the same, and we denounce the executive of the State of Iowa for failure to enforce existing laws.

That we are in favor of such railroad rate regulation in the State of Iowa as will give equivalent rates and service to that afforded by the interstate commerce act and that we are opposed to the present legislation in force discriminating, as it does, against local Iowa industries, and declare in favor of such legislation as will give competition to all competitive points in Iowa with through billing anywhere in the state.

We demand that our next legislature enact a two-cent passenger fare on railroads.

We are in favor of a primary law giving to the people the selection as well as the election of all candidates from Senators down, so drawn as to protect all parties.

We favor the election of United States Senators by direct vote of the people.

We are in favor of absolute and unqualified government control of interstate commerce.

We favor the enactment of such laws as shall give to all manufacturers and jobbers in Iowa the same right to ship their produce and goods to all points in Iowa as are now given by the interstate commerce law to manufacturers and jobbers in similar products or goods in other states.

We believe the politics of our state should be unhampered by the influence of corporate power and are in favor of stringent laws punishing all corporations or persons representing them who contribute campaign funds to any political organization.

We favor a terminal tax amendment to the present railroad property tax in the cities of our state.

We are in hearty sympathy with the purposes of national labor organization as set forth in the late address of Samuel Gompers, John Mitchell, et al., calling labor to assert its political rights at the ballot box, and we condemn government by injunction.

We favor the complete elimination of railway and other public service corporations from the politics of the state. To accomplish this, we favor a law providing for the assessment of railways, express companies, telephone and telegraph companies by a non-partisan commission of six men to be selected by joint session of the house and senate, no more than three members of such commission shall belong to any one political party.

We are in favor of such laws as will permit municipal ownership of public utilities and demand that the Democratic members of the legislature do their utmost to secure the enactment of such a law.

We indorse the exalted character, the peerless statesmanship and the high-minded and pure personality of Democracy's conceded leader, William Jennings Bryan, and pledge him our unqualified support for the presidency in 1908.

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.

Chairman—C. W. MILLER, Waverly, Iowa.
Secretary—J. F. MCGINTY, Knowlton, Iowa.

MEMBERS.

First District—A. R. Miller, of Washington, Washington county.
Second District—S. W. Mercer, of Iowa City, Johnson county.
Third District—C. W. Miller, of Waverly, Bremer county.
Fourth District—Tim Donovan, of New Hampton, Chickasaw county.
Fifth District—E. R. Moore, of Anamosa, Jones county.
Sixth District—Thomas Kelly, of Sigourney, Keokuk county.
Seventh District—Clint L. Price, of Indianola, Warren county.
Eighth District—J. F. McGinty, of Knowlton, Ringgold county.
Ninth District—J. J. Hughes, of Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie county.
Tenth District—John F. Dalton, of Manson, Calhoun county.
Eleventh District—W. G. Sears, of Sioux City, Woodbury county.

SOCIALIST PARTY.

STATE TICKET.

For Governor,
 JOHN E. SHANK,
 of Woodbury county.

For Lieutenant Governor,
 ALLEN K. GIFFORD,
 of Scott county.

For Secretary of State,
 CHARLES R. OYLER,
 of Black Hawk county.

For Auditor of State,
 PAULINE MYERS TOWNSEND,
 of Marshall county.

For Treasurer of State,
 FRED SPLAN,
 of Dubuque county.

For Attorney General,
 MICHAEL MILAN,
 of Dubuque county.

For Superintendent of Public Instruction,
 LOTTIE BURNS,
 of Scott county.

For Judges of Supreme Court,
 I. S. MCCRILLIS,
 of Polk county.

M. H. J. DE CRANE,
 of Sioux county.

For Clerk of Supreme Court,
 P. L. CHRISTENSEN,
 of Black Hawk county.

For Reporter of Supreme Court,
J. J. DONAI,
of Polk county.

For Railroad Commissioners,
GEORGE A. DALZIEL,
of Buena Vista county.

GEORGE S. NELSON,
of Story county.

CALL FOR SOCIALIST STATE CONVENTION.

DES MOINES, Iowa, April 6, 1906.

To the Officers and Members of Socialist Locals and Members-at-Large of the Socialist Party of Iowa:

GREETING: In compliance with the referendum vote just taken, relating to the selection of place and date for the State convention, you are hereby advised that the convention will be held in Des Moines, July 4th.

PURPOSE.

The nomination of a complete set of State officers, and the adoption of platform and declarations of the party, as well as such other actions as may be deemed for the welfare of the party and party organization generally.

REPRESENTATION.

Section 15 of the State constitution provides:

"15. The State convention of the party shall consist of one thousand delegates, except when automatically limited by the further provisions of this section. The State committee shall apportion these delegates among the locals in accordance with the number of their members in good standing, provided, however, that no local shall be entitled to more delegates than it has members in good standing. The number of members in good standing in each local shall be ascertained by striking an average of the number of members on which State dues shall have been paid during the months intervening since the preceding State convention, except that in case of locals organized after such preceding State convention the full term of their existence shall be the basis of calculation. The delegates present from each local shall have power to cast the entire vote to which their local is entitled under this section."

Section 22 provides:

"22. Any isolated Socialist may become a member-at-large by signing the regular application for membership and paying the regular dues, and shall be entitled to attend conventions as a delegate and cast one vote."

As we have at present less than one thousand members in good standing the above sections provide that each and every member may be entitled to participate in said convention as a delegate.

CREDENTIALS.

Credentials in duplicate are enclosed herewith. The original should be presented to the delegates selected by locals, and the duplicate forwarded to the State secretary not later than July 1st.

RAILROAD RATES.

The usual reduced rates, one and one-third fare for the round trip, will be in force during the time of the convention, which should insure a large attendance.

IN CONCLUSION.

The importance of a largely attended State convention should be apparent to all. Not only is it necessary to nominate State officers and present to the citizens of Iowa our principles in the form of a platform, but congressional,

senatorial and judicial candidates are to be nominated this summer, and while our party machinery perhaps in but a limited number of instances enables the holding of congressional, senatorial and judicial conventions, the State convention will afford the delegates from the various political subdivisions above outlined an opportunity of coming together and provide means by which the various candidates may be nominated. And again, our party machinery, our party organizations must be perfected and solidified in such a manner that it shall eventually become superior to that of any other party, and when this has been accomplished we shall win at the polls.

Hoping for a full attendance at the State convention, that every local will be represented, and that the deliberations will be a credit to a revolutionary working class movement, we are,

Yours for the Revolution,

L. B. PATTERSON, *State Chairman.*

J. J. JACOBSEN, *State Secretary.*

STATE CONVENTION.

The State convention was held in Des Moines, July 4, 1906.

Temporary and Permanent Chairman—A. K. GIFFORD, of Davenport, Scott county.

Secretary—J. J. JACOBSEN, of Des Moines, Polk county.

PLATFORM.

We, the accredited delegates of the Socialist party of Iowa, in State convention assembled, this fourth day of July, 1906, hereby reaffirm our adherence to the principles of the International Socialist Movement and the national platform of the Socialist party of the United States.

The present capitalist system of industry is a failure.

It is impracticable.

It has divided the people into warring classes.

It has reduced the wage workers to slavish dependence upon the capitalists for an opportunity to earn a living.

It has reduced the masses of the people to poverty.

It compels the masses of the people to work all their lives for a bare living.

It deprives the masses of the people of the benefits of the marvelous improvements in production, and hands those benefits over to the useless few.

It bars the masses of the people out from the higher things of life.

It drives thousands of men and women to suicide.

It drives thousands of men and women to insanity.

It drives hundreds of thousands of men and women to crime.

It drives hundreds of thousands of women to prostitution, because they are unable to make a living in any other way.

It drives millions of men to drink.

It puts a premium on graft and corruption.

It makes it to the financial interest of men to adulterate food and to perpetrate all the other villainous frauds and deceptions which surround us on every hand.

It causes the death or injury of millions of the people by preventable accidents.

It blights the lives of the child slaves.

It bars a majority of the children out of school altogether, and compels most of the remainder to leave school just when their education is really beginning.

It is infamously unjust to the unemployed, causing hundreds of thousands of them to become tramps.

It is an enemy of the family.

It causes hundreds of thousands of divorces.

It has destroyed individual initiative.

It has reduced the masses of the people to a dead level.

It has made it impossible for the masses of the people to develop their individuality.

It has made it impossible for the masses of the people to own any private property worth mentioning.

It makes it hard to do right and easy to do wrong.

It makes it impossible for the people to live sanitary lives.

It promotes disease.

It brings premature death to all the people.

Socialism is the natural and the only remedy for these evils.

The Republican and Democratic parties both get their campaign funds from the capitalist class and are both run in the interest of the capitalist class. The issues which those parties fight over are merely issues between different sections of the capitalist class. The tariff question, the freight rate question, the trust smashing question, the income and inheritance tax question, and the primary election question, as presented by those parties, are merely quarrels between the capitalist robbers. None of those issues, as presented by those parties, touch the interests of the workers.

The Socialist party is the party of the working class.

The primary object of Socialism is to secure to the men and women who do the necessary and useful mental and manual work of the world the full value of their labor. The great industries of the country are now concentrated in the hands of a comparatively few private capitalists. One per cent of the people own more of the wealth of the country than all the other ninety-nine per cent of the people put together. The fact that these few capitalists own the industries enables them to appropriate to themselves most of the value of the labor of the wage worker and most of the value of the product of the farmer. In the nature of things, this must continue just as long as the industries are owned by private capitalists. The only way in which the wage worker and the farmer can secure the full value of their labor is by the public ownership and the popular management of such industries as under private ownership are the instruments of the robbery of the workers. The Socialist party stands for the public ownership and the popular management of those industries. It is therefore in the financial interest of the wage workers and the farmers to vote the Socialist ticket. And, since the small business men and the small professional men are being crushed by the capitalist class, with no hope of escape under the present system, it is also in their financial interest to ally themselves with the working class in order to secure Socialism.

While thus always aiming at the overthrow of capitalism and the establishment of Socialism, we recognize that if we elect our State and congressional candidates, we will not be able to establish Socialism immediately, but will have to wait until we elect a complete national administration. In the meantime, we declare that it is the purpose of the Socialist party to use all political powers entrusted to it to relieve, as far as possible, the hardships of the workers under existing economic conditions, and to assist them in all their conflicts with capitalism. To that end, we pledge to give our undivided support to all measures which will benefit the working class, and to oppose to the limit of our powers all measures contrary to their interests.

As measures for the relief of the workers, operating to weaken the hold of capitalism upon them, we advocate and pledge our candidates for State and congressional offices to work for legislation providing for the insurance of all workers against accident, sickness and old age; public industries for the unemployed; equal suffrage for both sexes; shortening of the hours of labor; the protection of labor union funds from liability for loss sustained by employers during strikes and boycotts; employers' liability; the employment of convict labor for public purposes only; prevention of the use of the militia to break strikes; the abolition of government by injunction; the free administration of justice; reformation in place of punishment; juvenile courts; the proper housing of the people; the abolition of child slavery; the proper education of the young; the abolition of the power of courts to declare laws unconstitutional; the abolition of the United States senate and the Iowa State senate; power to amend the national and State constitutions by majority vote; the abolition of the veto power; the election of federal judges by popular vote;

the introduction of the initiative and referendum, the recall, and municipal home rule; the public ownership of the railroads, the telegraph lines, the telephone lines, and the express lines; the public ownership of the meat trust, the oil trust, the coal trust, the sugar trust, the farm machinery trust, and the other trusts; and all other measures tending to the advancement of the interests of our class.

We favor a reduction of the freight rates. But we deny that such a reduction would result in the betterment of the conditions of the people, as its advocates claim. It would not increase the wages of the wage worker. And as for the farmer and the small business man, the trusts, by putting up prices, could take back from them every cent they saved by a reduction of the freight rates. It would therefore do little good until the public ownership of the trusts is secured.

We favor an income tax and an inheritance tax. But we recognize that the benefit which these measures would bring to the workers would not be a direct benefit, and that under a Republican or Democratic administration they would not bring any benefit to the workers at all. If the workers saved anything on taxes, the capitalists would merely rob them a little more. But the Socialist party would use the income from such taxes to carry out the measures enumerated above, and thus make them beneficial to the workers.

We favor a just and fair primary election law. But the primary election bill introduced in the last legislature, by requiring voters to state their party affiliation, would have destroyed the secret ballot, and, by requiring expensive petitions, would have made it much harder for a poor man to run for office than a rich man. We will oppose any primary election bill containing those vicious features or any other provisions that are against the interests of the working class.

We call upon every intelligent voter of the State of Iowa, regardless of race, nationality or religion, to join the Socialist party, vote its ticket, build up its organization, and stand shoulder to shoulder in the fight for a better order and a higher civilization.

"Workers of the world, unite. You have nothing to lose but your chains. You have a world to gain."

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.

Chairman—L. B. PATTERSON, Des Moines.

Secretary—EDW. J. ROHRER, Nevada.

MEMBERS.

First District—Vacancy.

Second District—Lee W. Lang, of Muscatine, Muscatine county.

Third District—Ernest Holtz, of Dubuque, Dubuque county.

Fourth District—Ellis Fox, of Cresco, Howard county.

Fifth District—Joseph M. Mohr, of Marshalltown, Marshall county.

Sixth District—Frank J. West, of Avery, Monroe county.

Seventh District—L. B. Patterson, of Des Moines, Polk county.

Eighth District—T. F. Willes, of Clarinda, Page county.

Ninth District—M. J. Burkhart, of Missouri Valley, Harrison county.

Tenth District—A. E. Moxley, of Boone, Boone county.

Eleventh District—J. W. Wilson, of Sioux City, Woodbury county.

PROHIBITION PARTY.

STATE TICKET.

For Governor,
LORENZO S. COFFIN,
Of Webster county.

For Lieutenant Governor,
KENDRICK W. BROWN,
of Story county.

For Secretary of State,
D. R. DUNGAN,
of Polk county.

For Auditor of State,
J. S. WARD,
of Polk county.

For Treasurer of State,
GEORGE W. WHITE.
of Jefferson county.

For Attorney General,
JOHN L. WATSON,
of Sioux county.

For Superintendent of Public Instruction,
IDA B. WISE,
of Polk county.

For Judges of Supreme Court,
BENJAMIN RADCLIFFE,
of Cherokee county.

H. F. JOHNS,
of Harrison county.

For Clerk of Supreme Court,
FRANK P. FETTER,
of Pottawattamie County.

For Reporter of Supreme Court,
ANNA McPHERSON EDWORTHY,
of Polk County.

For Railroad Commissioners,
E. E. BENNETT,
of Madison County.

M. M. DICKSON.
of Marshall County.

CALL FOR PROHIBITION STATE CONVENTION.

To the Prohibitionists of Iowa: The state convention of the Prohibition party of Iowa is hereby called to convene at the Y. M. C. A. Auditorium, Des Moines, Iowa, at two o'clock p. m. of May 22, 1906. The program as outlined is for a two-day convention.

The ratio of representation has been fixed at two delegates at large for each county and one additional delegate for each fifteen (15) votes or major fraction thereof cast for Hon. Silas Swallow, candidate for president in 1904. Under this provision, counties will be entitled to the number of delegates below indicated, respectively:

Adair	7	Franklin	5	Montgomery	9
Adams	13	Fremont	8	Muscatine	7
Allamakee	3	Greene	11	O'Brien	5
Appanoose	2	Grundy	6	Osceola	3
Audubon	5	Guthrie	8	Page	21
Benton	9	Hamilton	9	Palo Alto	4
Black Hawk	18	Hancock	6	Plymouth	9
Boone	18	Hardin	13	Pocahontas	6
Bremer	5	Harrison	10	Polk	39
Buchanan	15	Henry	11	Pottawattamie	15
Buena Vista	9	Howard	5	Poweshiek	15
Butler	7	Humboldt	5	Ringgold	8
Calhoun	16	Ida	5	Sac	9
Carroll	8	Iowa	9	Scott	8
Cass	8	Jackson	4	Shelby	6
Cedar	8	Jasper	13	Sioux	4
Cerro Gordo	11	Jefferson	15	Story	17
Cherokee	9	Johnson	5	Tama	9
Chickasaw	4	Jones	8	Taylor	15
Clarke	6	Keokuk	12	Union	14
Clay	6	Kossuth	5	Van Buren	8
Clayton	6	Lee	8	Wapello	9
Clinton	6	Linn	22	Warren	18
Crawford	7	Louisa	8	Washington	12
Dallas	17	Lucas	12	Wayne	15
Davis	5	Lyon	4	Webster	16
Decatur	7	Madison	13	Winnebago	5
Delaware	7	Mahaska	21	Winneshiek	5
Des Moines	10	Marion	15	Woodbury	20
Dickinson	4	Marshall	30	Worth	4
Dubuque	5	Mills	8	Wright	7
Emmet	5	Mitchell	5		
Fayette	11	Monona	8	Total	970
Floyd	6	Monroe	11		

J. S. WARD, Chairman., Des Moines, Iowa, Feb. 20 1906.

STATE CONVENTION.

The State convention was held in Des Moines, May 22-23, 1906.

Temporary Chairman—REV. J. S. CORKEY, of Jefferson, Greene county.

Permanent Chairman—CAPTAIN K. W. BROWN, of Ames, Story county.

Secretary—A. U. COATES, of Perry, Dallas county.

PLATFORM.

We, the Prohibition party of Iowa, in convention assembled on this 23rd day of May, A. D. 1906, recognizing God as the Supreme Ruler of the Universe, do adopt and publish as our platform the following declaration of principles and appeal to the Christian sentiment of the State and to all good, law-abiding citizens to unite with us in support of the same.

1. We stand for civic righteousness in government and if given power by the people we promise to enforce the law against violators, irrespective of class distinction.

2. We insist that in its importance to the welfare and interest of the American people, the saloon question transcends all others; that the use of intoxicating liquors as a beverage is the great curse of our age and civilization; that it can not be licensed without sin and that the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquor for said purpose ought to be everywhere absolutely prohibited by law. We insist on the immediate repeal of the mulct law and the enforcement of prohibition. We also favor an amendment to our State constitution prohibiting the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquor as a beverage at the earliest practicable day.

3. We insist that a proper regard for the States in the exercise of their police power demands the speedy passage of the bill known as the Hepburn-Dolliver bill now pending before Congress.

4. We recognize the fact that the right of suffrage should depend on the mental and moral qualification of the individual and should be extended to all alike, irrespective of sex.

5. We favor the alteration of the present Australian ballot law so that it will permit the nomination of the same person as a candidate for the same office by more than one political party.

6. We favor the election of United States senators by direct vote of the people.

7. We especially condemn the policy of licensing saloons to manufacture drunkards and then taxing the people to erect and maintain inebriate asylums to take care of those legally made drunkards.

8. We declare against a political policy that upholds the incumbent public officials in the usurpation of time and energy belonging to the State for personal political ascendancy as being against that sound public policy which requires of public servants undivided attention in the diligent performance of official duties.

9. We favor a tariff commission non-partisan in character to study the commercial and trade relations of nations and make to Congress proper recommendations of tariff changes whenever the interests of the people demand it.

10. We favor the passage of an anti-pass law prohibiting common carriers of either passengers or freight, granting special privileges in the form of passes, rebates or better rates to any individual, company or corporation except to the employes of said common carrier and their families, to their attorneys and doctors when actually engaged in their service, to shippers accompanying stock, to clergymen and persons engaged in missionary and works of charity, and to the State railroad commissioners.

11. We favor the ownership by municipalities of public utilities.

12. We favor The Hague Court as a medium of settling international questions and arbitration as a means of settling disputes between corporations and individuals.

13. We favor that mode of passing laws by direct vote of the people known as the Initiative and Referendum.

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.

Chairman—MALCOLM SMITH, Cedar Rapids.

Vice-Chairman—C. H. F. BOHSTEDT, Victor.

Secretary—J. H. CAMPBELL, Waterloo.

Treasurer—G. W. WHITE, Fairfield.

MEMBERS.

First District—George W. White, of Fairfield, Jefferson county.

Second District—C. H. F. Bohstedt, of Victor, Iowa county.

Third District—J. H. Campbell, of Waterloo, Black Hawk county.

Fourth District—C. F. Paine, of Fayette, Fayette county.

Fifth District—Malcolm Smith, of Cedar Rapids, Linn county.

Sixth District—W. C. Mott, of What Cheer, Keokuk county.
Seventh District—J. S. Ward, of Des Moines, Polk county.
Eighth District—S. A. Baker, of Russell, Lucas county.
Ninth District—F. P. Fetter, of Oakland, Pottawattamie county.
Tenth District—S. A. Spurgin, of Boone, Boone county.
Eleventh District—H. A. Maltby, of Cherokee, Cherokee county.

PEOPLE'S PARTY.

STATE TICKET.

For Governor,
J. R. NORMAN,
of Monroe county.

For Lieutenant Governor,
STEPHEN S. HARVEY,
of Polk county.

For Secretary of State,
W. E. MACUMBER,
of Union county.

For Auditor of State,
J. N. MARTIN,
of Cass county.

For Treasurer of State,
E. J. PAUL,
of Harrison county.

For Attorney General,
C. A. GAYLORD,
of Floyd county.

For Superintendent of Public Instruction,
THOMAS H. McCLEAN,
of Washington county.

For Judges of Supreme Court,
L. H. WELLES,
of Chickasaw county.

JOHN WILLSON,
of Cass county.

For Clerk of Supreme Court,
S. M. IDDINGS,
of Woodbury county.

For Reporter of Supreme Court,
A. I. WILLARD,
of Grundy county.

For Railroad Commissioners,
F. P. RETELSDORF,
of Mills county.

CHARLES HARTLING,
of Calhoun county.

CALL FOR PEOPLE'S STATE CONVENTION.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of our office as chairman of the People's Party State committee, I hereby call a State convention of the party to be held at the Iowa Hotel in Des Moines, Iowa, on Tuesday, September 11th, 1906, at 11 o'clock a. m. of said day for the purpose of nominating a full State ticket and for the transaction of any other business that may legally come before said meeting.

This will be a mass convention, consisting of reformers, such as Populists and others who took part in the St. Louis National conference June 27 and 28, namely, Populists, members of Independence League, members of organized labor and trades councils and members of the provisional committee. Every one who is tired of machine rule of the two so-called old political parties and wish to build up a party in sympathy with the great common people are expected and urged to be present and take part in this convention.

By order of the People's Party committee.

J. R. NORMAN, *Chairman.*

S. M. HARVEY, *Secretary.*

Albia, Iowa, August 15th, 1906.

STATE CONVENTION.

The State convention was held in Des Moines, September 11, 1906.

Temporary Chairman—E. J. EMMONS, of Russell, Lucas county.

Permanent Chairman—J. R. NORMAN, of Albia, Monroe county.

Secretary—S. M. HARVEY, of Des Moines, Polk county.

PLATFORM.

We, the members of the People's party, members of the Independence League, members of organized labor, and others in sympathy with this great reform movement that is sweeping over the United States, in State convention assembled, jointly working together, renew our faith in the cause we have been working for. We hereby point with pride to the declaration of principles as laid down in the following preamble as our creed:

1. Direct legislation, the initiative and referendum, with the right of recall.
2. We demand that until such time as a government system of finance can be established that all banking institutions, national, state and private, be compelled to give security to depositors for all money received for deposit.
3. Money consisting of gold, silver and paper, issued by the Government direct to the people without the intervention of banks of issue, each dollar as good as any other dollar, and all a legal tender for all debts public and private.
4. Municipal ownership of all public utilities, including street railways, waterworks, electric light plants, gas, etc.
5. Government ownership of all railroads, telegraph and telephone lines, so that they will be run in the interest of the people and not for or by corporations.
6. Equal taxation to all classes of people alike. No special privileges to corporations, and all trust made goods to go on the free list.
7. A graduated income tax to be levied upon incomes, and the greater the income the greater the tax, so that wealth may be forced to pay its just proportion of the expenses of the Government.
8. Inasmuch as the American laborer sells his labor in competition with the European laborer, we demand that a tariff duty be levied upon the importation and immigration of foreign pauper labor to the United States sufficient to guarantee the same protection to the American laborer that is now enjoyed by the American manufacturer and other protected institutions of the United States.

Resolved, First, That inasmuch as Populism has become so popular with the thinking people all over the United States, that the conservative element

of the Democratic and Republican parties have been incorporating Populism into their city, county and State administrative work.

Therefore, it would be more consistent and more effective should those in harmony with the principles of Populism vote with them and help to swell their numbers to a majority in Iowa, where they rightly belong, that there may be some relief for the great common people of the State.

Resolved, Second, That inasmuch as Socialism proposes to collect all the private estates and to form them into one vast public estate and then allow everybody a proprietary interest in and to this public estate, without reference to who did or did not own private estates, this they call "collectivism" everything in common, this word is used to deceive men into voting the Socialist ticket, but in fact means a division of all property, and the public should not be deceived in their real principle.

Therefore, That we, the Populists of Iowa, enter into a debate with them on the real principles of Populism and Socialism.

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

OFFICERS.

Chairman—J. R. NORMAN.

Secretary—STEPHEN A. HARVEY.

MEMBERS.

First District—Thomas H. McClean, of Washington, Washington county.

Second District—J. N. Anderson, of Davenport, Scott county.

Third District—Richard A. First, of Iowa Falls, Hardin county.

Fourth District—L. H. Weller, of Nashua, Chickasaw county.

Fifth District—W. N. Post, of Cedar Rapids, Linn county.

Sixth District—J. A. Lowenberg, of Ottumwa, Wapello county.

Seventh District—Stephen A. Harvey, of Altoona, Polk county.

Eighth District—W. E. Macumber, of Lorimor, Union county.

Ninth District—John Willson, of Lewis, Cass county.

Tenth District—A. Norelius, of Kiron, Crawford county.

Eleventh District—J. C. Emery, of Carnes, Sioux county.

SECULAR GOVERNMENT PARTY.

STATE TICKET.

For Governor,
ANDREW TOWNSEND HISEY,
 of Tama county.

Mr. Hisey was nominated by petition as a candidate for governor of Iowa. The following is his platform and declaration of principles:

PLATFORM OF SECULAR GOVERNMENT.

1. To rediscover the arts which are lost; and reveal those which are hidden.
2. To complete the unfinished work of ages, right the wrongs of generations past, correct the mistakes, retrace the errors, and see to it with great care that the ills which affect the race, the foul works and foul plays do not reoccur.
3. To secure individual ownership, preserve competition in labor, complete the wage earning system, give to labor its full share of prosperity, bring to trusts, combinations, and gigantic concerns the confidence of an industrious people; and intense patriotism to the Government.

4. To surmount deplorable tendencies, lift up the fallen, strengthen the weak, connect the broken family chain, double the pleasures, deepen, widen and lengthen the lives of the people, and elevate all on the high table land of political science, above poverty, crime, ignorance and superstition. Change the environments from positive vices to negative vices, from negative vices to negative virtues, from negative virtues to positive virtues, from positive virtues to great good, great care and great hope, so one's words, works, thoughts and actions may go out into the world to do good and always be in the world.

5. Bring to each person in the generation each day of their lives the little heritage which has been directed by thoughtful persons for ages and make each person live on the interest of money.

THE DECLARATION OF SECULAR GOVERNMENT.

The declaration of secular government is the proclamation of emancipation of the human race. From poverty, ignorance, crime, disease and superstition.

It is individual, national and international liberal scientific possession, free direction, free and rightful administration and distribution of justice. Government of suggestion, preference, expedience, convenience, benevolence, prudence, reason, wisdom and necessity.

Secular government is the rightful administration and distribution of the virtues of one generation of the generation past, of past generations and antiquity, to next generation, future generations and eternity. It is liberal scientific possession, free direction of the virtues of one person to one's own self. To another person, to other persons, and all other persons in the world. Secular government is at once the free and rightful administration and distribution of these virtues of the free directed virtues of each person in the generation, and generations past, to each person in the next generation each day of their lives from the time of independence, until closed in old age and sealed in death.

The form may be democratic, republican, imperial, social, natural, scientific or anarchistic. The method is evolution, the scheme is extreme individualism and complete development of the race. The aim is the infinitely practical, the hope is happiness in this world, the principal object is intelligence, the tripled reason of being is justice, reciprocity and novelty, the secret gesture is love, sincerity and endeavor; the divinity is truth, the prayer is work, the honor is sacred, the law is kindness and healthful public opinion, the quality is organic, the dogma is equality of equilibrium, the character is profane, the history is vulgar, the course is civil, the order is heiarthic but material and progressive, the mode of activity is liberty, the beginning and the end is in doing good, the balance between is wisdom. This truth is self-evident. Each person born in the generation is a share-owner in the works of art which are the works of man, and equal share-owners of nature which are not the works of art, air, light, land and water.

The acquisitions from ages, the legacy from antiquity, the heritage from generations past, the blessings derived from the sources of art, great opportunities, great experiences, great encouragement, things uncertain, truth too delicate for the public ear, too dazzling for the public eye, convenience, excellence, and the ultimatum are the noble liberties presented, declared, defined, explained, protected, preserved and proclaimed, for each person, family and generation of all nations. In the beginning of secular government is the end of poverty and crime in this world. In the completion of secular government there is a plentitude of wealth of means, wealth of knowledge and wealth of health, directed to each person each day of their lives in the next generation. It houses, clothes, feeds and educates mankind, and makes each person live on the interest of money. The doctrine of the Hive is established to the extent of the infinitely practical and carried out perfectly to each person in the Nation.

Secular government would not desert a friend, betray a trust, pretuberate a State or defame a Constitution. Not government of one race against another race and other races; not government for one Nation against another Nation; not government for one class against another class; not government for the strong against the weak; not government for the few against the many; not government for the rich against the poor; not government for the learned against the unlearned; not government for the good against the bad; not government to compel one person to do the things he ought not to do; not government to prevent one from doing the things he ought to do, to be and to suffer; not government against all the people, liberal scientific possession, free direction, free and rightful administration and distribution of justice is based to the level of each person in the Nation, yea, a little below the level; all are elevated on the high table land of political science, far above poverty and crime, as the surface is from the bottom of the ocean.

In one word, secular government is the infinitely practical worked out to the perfection of mathematical expressions, great possibilities, great opportunities, great encouragements, great endeavor, great care, great good, great hope in this world for each person, family, generation of all nations.

Like the sun rays to the poisoned vine, and its deadly dew, the disease and the patient, the crime and the criminal, the villain and the villainy, the deadly conflict and the sacred ruins, the philosopher on the mountain side, the fleecy clouds which play hide and seek among the lofty peaks and the mountains covered with snow. Secular government reaches all, below all, above all, to all, for all, and blesses all in the generation. Possesses and directs a friendship to comparative governments and to brutality; enters no complaint, finds no fault, lays no blame, holds no grudge, and bears no resentment. Teaches one can do no good by entering complaint. It flatters, caresses and blesses the environments, the habits, the tastes, crazes and furies as it descends to the secret gesture which is love, sincerity and endeavor the inborn desire to do good; however, one may be wrecked on the crags of hard experience, maltreated by fortune, deserted and despised, abused by comparative government or sunken down low into brutality. Far down in the sinus of despair, one is more apt to see in secular government the completion of one's own nature and find possibilities, opportunities and encouragement, notwithstanding the hard experience, yea, on the account of the experience and fix permanently that which is transient; give prominence to the real; and actuality to that which is no more.

Brings safety, security, prosperity, properly freedom, friendship, family joy, dignity, grace, independence, courtesy and liberty to each person in the generation.

ELECTION OF NOVEMBER 6, 1906. VOTE BY PRECINCTS. SEMI-OFFICIAL.

ADAIR COUNTY.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor			Lieutenant Governor	Secretary of State		Auditor of State		Treasurer of State		Attorney General		Supt. of Public Instruction		Judge Supreme Court		Judge Supreme Court		Clerk Supreme Court		Rep'r Supreme Court		Rail-road Com-mis'r		Rail-road Com-mis'r					
	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.	Comm. Prohib.		Norman, Peop.	Hisey, Sec. Gov.	Garst, Rep.	Denison, Dem.	Hayward, Rep.	McLuen, Dem.	Carroll, Rep.	Munroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.	Danforth, Dem.	Byers, Rep.	Townsend, Dem.	Riggs, Rep.	Wilson, Dem.	Fisher, Dem.	Sherwin, Rep.	Carr, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Keenan, Dem.	Cornwall, Rep.	Harnagel, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.	Carpenter, Dem.	Eaton, Rep.	Stall, Dem.	
Adair	88	5	13	1	111	71	181	69	126	69	69	127	69	119	63	127	69	127	69	124	69	127	69	127	69	126	69	124	69	
Bridgewater	48	0	0	0	47	39	47	49	28	49	28	49	28	47	30	49	28	47	28	47	28	47	28	47	28	47	28	47	28	
Eureka	54	46	4	4	61	39	64	58	28	64	28	64	28	59	27	64	28	59	27	64	28	59	27	64	28	59	27	64	28	
Grand River	73	33	4	4	70	39	74	59	75	59	75	59	75	57	74	59	74	59	74	59	74	59	74	59	74	59	74	59	74	
Greenfield	233	137	15	12	220	100	240	80	249	80	249	80	249	77	230	79	233	79	233	79	233	79	233	79	230	79	233	79	233	
Grove	59	63	1	1	60	42	67	56	66	55	66	55	66	55	60	58	66	55	66	55	66	55	66	55	66	55	66	55	66	
Harrison	106	4	1	1	60	40	100	44	100	44	100	44	100	43	69	44	100	44	100	44	100	44	100	44	100	44	100	44	100	
Jackson	60	74	1	1	53	67	50	56	54	56	54	56	54	56	54	56	54	56	54	56	54	56	54	56	54	56	54	56	54	
Jackson	69	71	3	3	77	63	66	56	65	56	65	56	65	56	65	56	65	56	65	56	65	56	65	56	65	56	65	56	65	
Jackson	68	71	3	3	71	45	73	42	75	42	75	42	75	42	73	43	74	42	73	43	74	42	73	43	74	42	73	43	74	
Lee	64	57	3	1	72	52	76	48	78	46	79	47	78	47	48	60	46	79	47	78	47	78	47	78	47	78	47	78	47	
Lincoln	64	67	3	1	71	45	73	42	75	42	75	42	75	42	73	43	74	42	73	43	74	42	73	43	74	42	73	43	74	
Orient	120	89	2	10	120	71	124	63	122	65	126	61	122	63	121	64	121	64	119	64	122	63	120	62	120	60	116	62	120	
Orestia	51	72	3	2	54	66	53	64	53	64	53	64	53	65	63	65	63	64	53	64	53	64	53	64	53	64	53	64	53	
Richland	72	64	3	2	74	61	74	60	73	60	73	60	73	60	72	60	73	60	73	60	72	60	73	60	72	60	73	60	73	
Stuart	34	53	3	3	40	40	52	32	54	38	56	36	54	37	40	37	40	37	40	37	40	37	40	37	40	37	40	37	40	
Summit	125	55	2	3	145	126	166	108	169	103	169	103	169	103	169	103	169	103	169	103	169	103	169	103	169	103	169	103	169	103
Summit	53	56	1	1	57	42	59	43	59	41	60	41	60	41	59	41	60	41	59	41	60	41	59	41	60	41	59	41	60	
Union	66	35	3	1	66	28	64	26	62	25	63	23	63	23	63	23	63	23	63	23	63	23	63	23	63	23	63	23	63	
Walnut	60	74	2	2	61	72	69	74	61	71	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
Washington	45	43	1	5	69	35	70	34	70	34	70	34	70	34	70	34	70	34	70	34	70	34	70	34	70	34	70	34	70	34
The County	1285	1281	35	76	6	12642	10928	1745	960	1761	978	1769	928	1745	974	1723	948	1787	960	1783	949	1748	946	1788	960	1788	960	1788	960	

BUCHANAN COUNTY.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor		Lieutenant Gov. ernor	Secretary of State		Auditor of State		Treasurer of State		Attorney General		Supt. Public Instruc tion	Judge Supreme Court		Judge Supreme Court	Clerk Supreme Court		Rep'ty Sup-reme Court	Rail-road Com-mis'r		Rail-road Com-mis'r							
	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.		Cott, Prohib.	Norman, Peop.	Hayward, Rep.	McLuen, Dem.	Carroll, Rep.	Munroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.	Darforth, Dem.		Byers, Rep.	Townsend, Dem.		Riggs, Rep.	Wilson, Dem.		McClain, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.		Sherwin, Rep.	Carr, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Keenan, Dem.	Cornwall, Rep.	Hartagel, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.	Carpenter, Dem.	Eaton, Rep.	Stall, Dem.
Buffalo	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Byron	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Cono	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Fairbank	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Fremont	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Hazelton	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Homer	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Independence	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
First ward	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Second ward	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Third ward	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Fourth ward	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Fifth ward	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Jefferson	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Liberty	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Madison	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Middlefield	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Newton	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Perry	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Sumner	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Washington	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
Westburg	121		1		181	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	
The County	2240	2006	27	186	4333	1691	1241	1768	2446	1797	2438	1790	2428	1781	2487	1786	2438	1787	2381	1696	2438	1771	2418	1777	2490	1770	2408	1715

416 SEMI-OFFICIAL ELECTION RETURNS BY PRECINCTS

BUTLER COUNTY—CONTINUED.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor				Lieutenant Gov. error	Secretary of State		Auditor of State		Treasurer of State	Attorney General	Supt. Public Instruction		Judge Supreme Court		Judge Supreme Court		Clerk Supreme Court		Rep'r Supreme Court		Rail-road Commis'r							
	Cummins, Rep.	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.	Comm, Prohib.		Norman, Peop.	Hisey, Sec. Gov.	Garst, Rep.	Denison, Dem.			Hayward, Rep.	McLuen, Dem.	Carroll, Rep.	Munroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.	Danforth, Dem.	Byers, Rep.	Townsend, Dem.	Riggs, Rep.	Wilson, Dem.	McClain, Rep.	Sherwin, Rep.	Carr, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Keenan, Dem.	Cornwall, Rep.	Harnagel, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.	Carpenter, Dem.	Eaton, Rep.	Stall, Dem.
Ripley	45	32	1	1	37	8	45	14	53	14	53	14	53	14	53	14	53	14	53	14	53	14	53	14	53	14	53	14	53
Shell Rock	180	159	1	1	37	8	78	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76
Washington	78	94	1	1	37	8	78	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76	21	76
The County	1941	1193	14	11	4	1951	954	2095	322	2091	317	2098	802	2069	333	2062	800	2073	900	2092	798	2074	736	2058	791	2073	821	2004	793

CALHOUN COUNTY.

Butler, No. 1	590	71	1	1	1	1	114	63	126	50	134	115	69	120	53	184	62	121	62	121	62	121	62	121	62	121	62	121	62	121
Butler, No. 2	51	84	1	1	1	1	37	37	40	33	39	40	33	39	40	33	39	40	33	39	40	33	39	40	33	39	40	33	39	
Calhoun	63	13	1	1	1	1	49	17	61	13	63	40	39	49	11	89	8	63	10	53	10	53	10	53	10	53	10	53	10	
Cedar	53	60	2	2	2	2	78	27	61	18	68	48	18	61	22	15	90	14	63	14	63	14	63	14	63	14	63	14	63	
Center	68	62	1	1	1	1	67	49	64	50	63	47	63	50	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	
Elm Grove	69	62	2	2	2	2	66	57	66	55	65	53	70	64	55	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	
Garfield	44	56	1	1	1	1	47	45	49	42	50	41	51	39	51	39	48	49	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48		
Greenfield	76	45	1	1	1	1	73	43	73	40	74	38	77	38	74	38	74	38	74	38	74	38	74	38	74	38	74	38	74	
Jackson	63	42	1	1	1	1	66	36	74	32	67	40	76	31	76	30	74	39	78	30	74	39	78	30	74	39	78	30	74	
Lake City	60	29	7	7	7	7	51	26	32	23	61	40	41	49	25	51	25	61	21	47	19	50	33	49	24	49	24	45		
First ward	87	25	5	5	5	5	59	21	61	20	20	40	55	60	17	90	90	60	17	97	61	61	19	61	18	60	19	59		
Second ward	30	21	7	7	7	7	25	21	28	20	25	21	23	23	24	21	26	21	25	22	24	21	26	21	25	22	24	21		
Third ward	50	48	4	4	4	4	46	41	60	39	55	31	43	60	35	32	56	39	56	39	56	31	56	31	56	31	56	31		
Fourth ward	72	46	1	1	1	1	71	43	73	40	74	38	77	43	72	38	73	38	70	39	77	39	77	40	71	40	71	40		
Lake Creek	178	140	20	20	20	20	162	107	174	101	163	100	168	108	160	103	161	100	168	96	158	96	169	99	161	96	163	99		
Lincoln	61	35	1	1	1	1	60	33	64	29	64	29	64	29	64	29	64	29	64	29	64	29	64	29	64	29	64	29	64	
Logan	47	60	1	1	1	1	73	55	65	46	66	38	68	31	66	29	67	28	67	28	67	28	67	28	67	28	67	28	67	
Reading	59	59	1	1	1	1	235	125	270	70	274	75	261	89	260	81	273	72	275	63	267	75	265	277	73	273	70	273		
Sherman	59	59	1	1	1	1	66	33	64	31	66	29	68	34	65	29	67	28	67	28	67	28	67	28	67	28	67	28	67	
Twin Lakes	295	163	1	1	1	1	235	125	270	70	274	75	261	89	260	81	273	72	275	63	267	75	265	277	73	273	70	273		

SEMI-OFFICIAL ELECTION RETURNS BY PRECINCTS 417

Union	113	60	1	10	130	59	145	40	145	89	143	37	145	59	146	28	143	28	149	54	54	28	146	37	137	88
Williams	83	47	3	1	63	45	54	44	54	43	54	44	61	45	53	49	54	49	54	54	54	49	54	46	53	43
The County	1676	1212	58	230	21006	873	1788	306	1776	726	1640	979	1784	811	1757	700	1758	771	1718	760	1726	787	1747	779	1681	773

CARROLL COUNTY.

Arcadia	107	146	1	1	106	140	112	134	111	135	109	136	109	134	112	134	111	135	109	136	109	136	109	136	109	136
Carroll twp.	68	137	1	1	67	130	78	122	68	123	68	123	68	122	70	123	68	123	68	123	68	123	68	123	68	123
Carroll City	108	108	1	2	104	98	120	84	117	123	78	123	78	123	78	123	78	123	78	123	78	123	78	123	78	123
First ward	106	113	1	1	115	101	121	98	123	98	116	93	128	84	117	97	123	78	123	78	123	78	123	78	123	
Second ward	98	110	3	1	98	112	113	91	101	98	116	93	128	84	117	97	123	78	123	78	123	78	123	78	123	
Third ward	27	141	1	1	28	139	21	113	21	142	18	144	20	142	20	141	21	142	20	141	21	142	20	141	21	
Fourth ward	68	160	1	1	71	187	68	149	68	151	68	151	68	151	68	151	68	151	68	151	68	151	68	151	68	
Eden	223	60	7	1	220	55	221	55	219	53	219	53	223	54	220	56	219	53	223	54	220	56	219	53	220	
Glidden, No. 1	49	32	8	8	45	32	51	28	50	28	50	28	50	28	50	28	50	28	50	28	50	28	50	28	50	
Glidden, No. 2	49	32	8	8	45	32	51	28	50	28	50	28	50	28	50	28	50	28	50	28	50	28	50	28	50	
Grant	89	48	2	2	88	37	97	32	89	34	88	38	95	86	98	84	97	32	89	34	88	38	95	86	98	
Jasper	25	135	2	2	23	135	20	138	20	137	20	137	20	137	20	137	20	137	20	137	20	137	20	137	20	
Knlet	89	48	2	2	88	37	97	32	89	34	88	38	95	86	98	84	97	32	89	34	88	38	95	86	98	
Newton	111	102	8	2	107	105	113	100	115	97	116	97	114	86	113	98	113	98	114	86	113	98	113	98	114	
Pleasant Valley	33	114	2	2	34	111	86	109	86	116	80	43	86	103	86	108	86	108	86	108	86	108	86	108	86	
Richland	64	41	1	9	67	88	64	40	65	38	64	40	65	38	67	39	67	39	67	39	67	39	67	39	67	
Roselia	13	170	1	9	11	174	8	177	8	178	8	178	8	177	8	177	8	177	8	177	8	177	8	177	8	
Sheridan	61	97	3	3	78	94	75	94	77	93	75	98	77	93	78	93	77	93	77	93	77	93	77	93	77	
Union	328	155	3	13	326	136	322	134	305	119	210	117	268	116	270	118	270	118	267	116	270	118	267	116	270	
Warren	177	338	4	2	180	318	184	304	188	305	184	307	183	308	184	307	183	305	184	307	183	308	184	307	183	
Washington	23	112	2	1	23	112	25	105	25	105	25	105	25	104	25	105	25	105	25	104	25	105	25	104	25	
Wheatland, No. 1	61	49	1	1	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	
Wheatland, No. 2	61	49	1	1	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	
The County	1750	2522	24	43	1779	2455	1695	3300	1773	2381	1727	2327	1538	2301	1816	3373	1838	3263	1809	2337	1831	2347	1829	2303	1848	2330

CASS COUNTY.

Atlantic	78	77	5	2	77	64	79	69	68	77	68	77	68	77	68	77	68	77	68	77	68	77	68	77	68
First ward	106	103	12	4	104	98	108	98	106	98	106	98	108	98	106	98	106	98	106	98	106	98	108	98	106
Second ward	141	94	7	26	137	68	136	62	134	65	136	62	134	65	136	62	134	65	136	62	134	65	136	62	134
Third ward	141	94	7	26	137	68	136	62	134	65	136	62	134	65	136	62	134	65	136	62	134	65	136	62	134
Fourth ward	74	53	2	1	68	45	62	30	64	28	65	37	67	37	65	37	65	37	65	37	65	37	65	37	65
Bear Grove	95	71	2	8	91	64	82	60	81	64	82	60	81	64	82	60	81	64	82	60	81	64	82	60	81
Benton	97	91	2	8	94	73	105	65	114	68	103	65	114	68	103	65	114	68	103	65	114	68	103	65	114
Brighton	124	111	2	16	124	111	124	111	124	111	124	111	124	111	124	111	124	111	124	111	124	111	124	111	124
Cass	84	84	3	1	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
Edna	84	84	3	1	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
Franklin	108	88	1	3	108	77	116	66	118	70	116	66	118	70	116	66	118	70	116	66	118	70	116	66	118
The County	1750	2522	24	43	1779	2455	1695	3300	1773	2381	1727	2327	1538	2301	1816	3373	1838	3263	1809	2337	1831	2347	1829	2303	1848

Red Oak	50	1	1	71	35	71	35	71	35	70	36	70	36	70	36	70	35
Rochester	73	53	7	77	49	50	48	50	47	79	47	78	46	47	78	49	54
Springdale	59	67	1	119	45	139	35	130	34	130	34	130	34	130	34	130	34
Springfield	119	265	1	113	108	114	106	113	106	114	106	114	106	113	106	111	107
Sugar Creek	57	67	1	68	65	57	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	67	67
Tipton																	
First ward	73	71	1	81	67	97	52	99	61	100	90	100	90	100	90	100	99
Second ward	98	70	5	98	78	108	64	110	64	110	64	109	61	110	68	110	69
Third ward	99	98	1	103	97	110	60	110	79	109	80	110	79	110	80	109	89
West Branch	110	67	12	143	44	165	28	163	30	164	28	163	28	164	27	164	27
The County	2033	2145	28	99	2	14	2177	1031	2258	1339	2285	1830	2272	1830	2282	1824	2282

CERRO GORDO COUNTY.

Math	52	32	1	48	13	49	19	49	13	48	18	48	18	47	19	47	48
Clear Lake	183	87	2	176	67	187	43	187	42	185	43	183	43	183	41	183	40
Dougherty	33	85	9	38	53	59	32	53	32	53	30	53	30	53	30	53	40
Falls	61	64	1	57	53	54	55	56	56	57	53	57	53	57	53	57	62
Geneseo	187	87	3	111	74	110	75	114	70	113	73	109	73	108	72	107	68
Grant	46	18	3	41	8	40	8	40	8	38	8	38	8	38	8	35	8
Grimes	80	18	2	72	11	78	8	74	7	73	7	73	7	73	7	73	7
Lake	118	47	3	117	58	126	21	121	21	123	21	116	21	116	19	116	21
Lincoln	86	7	2	83	7	86	6	84	6	82	7	84	6	83	6	83	6
Mason	39	0	1	40	7	40	7	41	7	39	7	39	7	40	7	39	7
Mason City																	
First Ward	241	80	1	219	64	239	54	237	53	238	53	231	53	231	52	231	54
Second Ward	246	78	2	243	65	268	40	267	40	268	43	268	39	268	39	268	40
Third Ward	179	100	3	169	77	186	70	185	66	186	67	183	67	179	65	183	66
Fourth Ward	162	89	9	134	65	144	58	140	57	140	54	141	54	140	56	137	51
Mount Vernon	90	25	1	55	24	58	23	65	23	66	23	64	23	64	23	64	23
Owen	67	10	8	57	9	57	8	56	8	56	8	56	8	56	8	56	8
Pleasant Valley	62	35	3	62	25	53	23	53	24	52	25	53	24	53	24	53	24
Portland	65	8	3	62	2	63	1	62	1	62	1	60	2	60	2	62	1
Union	40	11	1	36	8	37	8	35	7	35	7	40	8	41	8	40	7
The County	1963	898	22	62	1	2	1845	698	1918	808	1913	697	1916	697	1892	697	1907

CHEROKEE COUNTY.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor			Secretary of State		Auditor of State		Treasurer of State		Attorney General		Supt. of Public Instruction		Judge Supreme Court		Judge Supreme Court		Clerk Supreme Court		Rep'tr. Remo Court		Rail-Road Commis'r							
	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.	Colln, Prohib.	Norman, Peop.	Hiey, Sec. Gov.	Garst, Rep.	Denton, Dem.	Hayward, Rep.	McLuen, Dem.	Carroll, Rep.	Munroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.	Danforth, Dem.	Byers, Rep.	Townsend, Dem.	Riggs, R.	Wilson, Dem.	McClain, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Sherwin, Rep.	Carr, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Keenan, Dem.	Corwall, Rep.	Harnazel, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.	Carpenter, Dem.	Eaton, Rep.	Rail-Road Commis'r
Alton	90	49	1	1	1	83	37	103	85	101	84	102	25	100	93	103	95	100	24	104	24	103	24	101	24	102	84	108	74
Amhurst	83	96	0	0	0	78	90	83	15	82	13	102	14	82	14	82	14	82	13	83	13	83	13	83	13	83	13	80	13
Cedar	99	36	3	0	0	103	23	102	16	102	15	102	16	103	14	103	19	102	15	102	15	102	15	103	14	101	17	102	14
Cherokee township	61	37	9	9	9	67	30	58	29	69	26	59	38	57	58	23	53	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Cherokee City--	108	135	15	15	15	185	114	138	107	136	102	135	101	133	100	135	105	133	98	135	97	136	98	133	97	134	98	133	94
First Ward	115	88	3	3	3	110	63	120	53	119	59	120	63	116	60	115	59	113	67	114	55	113	55	111	57	116	55	113	57
Second Ward	100	83	4	4	4	151	64	158	59	160	55	160	59	157	59	162	53	152	53	159	53	160	53	160	51	159	55	149	56
Third Ward	92	18	1	1	1	81	14	81	16	81	14	81	17	80	15	80	17	77	78	78	15	76	17	76	17	77	16	76	17
Diamond	59	17	1	1	1	78	37	54	13	56	13	57	12	56	13	52	12	57	13	57	12	57	12	57	12	57	12	57	12
Grand Meadow	75	41	1	1	1	73	37	85	22	83	22	86	15	83	21	85	20	82	83	84	21	87	19	86	19	84	20	83	19
Liberty	153	130	4	4	4	154	102	162	103	167	83	163	107	157	103	163	103	153	103	165	84	167	86	167	86	167	86	165	84
Marcus	60	20	1	1	1	61	28	68	16	67	17	63	16	65	18	66	18	64	64	64	18	67	16	67	16	66	17	66	15
Pilot	178	93	1	1	1	183	77	187	48	187	46	190	46	187	47	187	47	187	47	184	46	184	46	184	46	184	46	183	46
Pitcher	40	53	1	1	1	38	54	50	53	51	53	53	53	53	50	53	50	53	50	53	51	53	51	53	51	53	49	53	49
Rock	107	113	1	1	1	101	100	112	83	112	84	113	83	113	83	111	83	111	83	103	83	111	82	113	81	113	80	109	81
Sheridan	75	45	2	2	2	68	38	75	23	73	23	73	23	73	23	70	23	73	23	73	23	73	23	73	23	73	23	71	23
Shiver	45	38	1	1	1	41	20	41	13	41	13	41	14	41	14	41	14	41	14	40	15	38	15	39	15	40	14	38	15
Spring	70	0	1	1	1	68	39	67	3	67	3	67	3	66	3	64	3	67	3	66	3	66	3	67	3	67	3	67	3
Union	101	84	0	0	0	143	81	139	70	137	72	136	69	137	70	133	77	136	76	136	69	136	73	136	71	131	73	131	73
Willow	101	84	0	0	0	143	81	139	70	137	72	136	69	137	70	133	77	136	76	136	69	136	73	136	71	131	73	131	73
The County	1988	1115	26	21	1	4154	1961	5651	775	1946	767	1962	762	1941	763	1947	778	1939	755	1930	745	1937	743	1937	743	1938	754	1937	747

CHICKASAW COUNTY.

Bedford	304	150	1	1	208	151	805	126	309	136	808	129	307	139	306	139	305	139	307	139	304	139	304
Chickasaw	180	177	9	6	181	150	148	183	149	179	149	180	149	179	150	177	180	149	179	150	177	180	149
Dayton	89	108	2	1	81	103	80	108	80	104	80	104	80	104	80	104	80	104	80	104	80	104	80
Deerfield	89	108	2	1	81	103	80	108	80	104	80	104	80	104	80	104	80	104	80	104	80	104	80
Deerfield	109	89	1	5	102	99	103	86	103	86	103	86	103	86	103	86	103	86	103	86	103	86	103
Fredericksburg	183	68	1	5	180	99	183	68	181	101	180	99	183	68	181	101	180	99	183	68	181	101	180
Jackonville	127	188	1	2	123	183	124	184	124	184	124	184	124	184	124	184	124	184	124	184	124	184	124
New Hampton	894	379	17	2	292	383	293	383	292	383	292	383	292	383	292	383	292	383	292	383	292	383	292
Stapleton	91	74	2	2	90	82	70	82	71	82	70	82	71	82	70	82	71	82	70	82	71	82	70
Utica	80	104	1	1	80	104	80	104	80	104	80	104	80	104	80	104	80	104	80	104	80	104	80
Washington No. 1	84	154	1	1	82	155	83	154	83	154	83	154	83	154	83	154	83	154	83	154	83	154	83
Washington No. 2	83	82	1	1	78	84	78	84	78	84	78	84	78	84	78	84	78	84	78	84	78	84	78
Washington No. 3	27	147	2	2	26	141	29	144	28	145	29	144	28	145	29	144	28	145	29	144	28	145	29
The County	1680	1938	39	28	1	1683	1945	1683	1937	1687	1930	1639	1837	1687	1930	1639	1837	1687	1930	1639	1837	1687	1930

CLARKE COUNTY.

Doyle	91	83	6	1	90	77	83	74	83	74	83	74	83	74	83	74	83	74	83	74	83	74	83
Franklin	86	67	1	1	85	46	57	63	48	58	48	58	48	58	48	58	48	58	48	58	48	58	48
Fremont	82	52	5	3	71	54	80	48	49	80	48	49	80	48	49	80	48	49	80	48	49	80	48
Green Bay	82	74	5	5	95	110	108	96	113	94	109	99	113	97	106	96	110	96	110	96	110	96	110
Jackson	78	66	2	1	76	67	81	45	81	46	80	47	80	44	81	44	81	44	81	44	81	44	81
Knott	78	74	2	1	76	67	81	45	81	46	80	47	80	44	81	44	81	44	81	44	81	44	81
Liberty	78	74	2	1	76	67	81	45	81	46	80	47	80	44	81	44	81	44	81	44	81	44	81
Madison	80	84	1	3	82	86	67	80	86	67	80	86	67	80	86	67	80	86	67	80	86	67	80
Madison	80	84	1	3	82	86	67	80	86	67	80	86	67	80	86	67	80	86	67	80	86	67	80
Osceola township	40	61	3	3	65	50	67	50	67	48	66	48	66	48	66	48	66	48	66	48	66	48	66
Osceola City	40	61	3	3	65	50	67	50	67	48	66	48	66	48	66	48	66	48	66	48	66	48	66
Osceola City	126	84	4	7	122	74	127	68	129	66	128	67	129	65	128	66	125	66	125	66	125	66	125
First Ward	90	65	1	1	91	55	108	41	109	40	108	39	107	41	108	39	108	40	109	39	108	40	109
Second Ward	136	118	8	5	134	105	138	86	137	85	138	86	138	85	138	85	138	85	138	85	138	85	138
Third Ward	108	144	4	4	105	115	208	102	211	99	216	207	213	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210
Troy	46	74	1	1	40	59	67	63	69	61	67	63	68	63	68	63	68	63	68	63	68	63	68
Warren	50	75	1	1	48	59	67	58	63	60	62	58	62	58	62	58	62	58	62	58	62	58	62
Washington	50	75	1	1	48	59	67	58	63	60	62	58	62	58	62	58	62	58	62	58	62	58	62
The County	1198	1973	17	68	2	1200	1056	1406	938	1415	931	1434	921	1408	936	1411	931	1410	928	1405	930	1407	928

CLAY COUNTY.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor				Lieutenant Governor		Secretary of State		Auditor of State		Treasurer of State		Attorney General		Supr. Public Instruction		Judge Supreme Court		Judge Supreme Court		Clerk Supreme Court		Rep'tr Supreme Court		Rail-road Commis'r		Rail-road Commis'r			
	Cummins, Rep.	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.	Conn, Prohib.	Norman, Peop.	Hisey, Sec. Gov.	Garst, Rep.	Denison, Dem.	Hayward, Rep.	Melnen, Dem.	Carroll, Rep.	Munroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.	Danforth, Dem.	Byers, Rep.	Townsend, Dem.	Riggs, Rep.	Wilson, Dem.	McClain, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Sherwin, Rep.	Carr, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Kenan, Dem.	Cornwall, Rep.	Harnagel, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.	Carpenter, Dem.	Katon, Rep.	Saill, Dem.
Clay	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Douglas	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Freeman	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Garfield	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Gillett's Grove	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Herdland	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lake	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lincoln	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Logan	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Lone Tree	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Meadow	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Peterson	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Riverton	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sioux	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
First Precinct	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Second Precinct	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Spencer	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
First Ward	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Second Ward	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Third Ward	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Summit	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Waterford	18	27	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
The County	1496	617	23	54	2	1413	476	1487	413	1400	493	1471	433	1468	490	1459	493	1448	490	1439	498	1449	413	1423	419	438	415	1417	409	

CLINTON COUNTY—CONTINUED.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor		Lieutenant Gov.	Secretary of State		Auditor of State		Treasurer of State		Attorney General		Supt. of Public Instruction		Judge Supreme Court		Judge Supreme Court		Clerk Supreme Court		Rep'tr. Sub-reme Court		Rail-road Com-mis'r		Rail-road Com-mis'r						
	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.		Comm, Prohib.	Norman, Peop.	Hisey, Sec, Gov.	Garst, Rep.	Denison, Dem.	Hayward, Rep.	McLuen, Dem.	Carroll, Rep.	Munroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.	Danforth, Dem.	Byers, Rep.	Townsend, Dem.	Riggs, Rep.	Wilson, Dem.	McClain, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Sherwin, Rep.	Carr, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Kennan, Dem.	Cornwall, Rep.	Harnagel, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.	Carpenter, Dem.	Eaton, Rep.	Stall, Dem.
Seventh ward, 1st pct.	79	117	9			76	109	78	107	77	105	79	104	74	112	70	108	70	108	70	108	70	104	75	103	70	104	74	105	
2d Precinct	130	179	35			67	174	100	165	94	167	94	177	104	60	172	95	163	97	161	94	167	104	94	167	115	163	95	164	
Comanche	124	73	7	2		150	74	120	91	133	111	123	107	121	129	72	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	
Deep Creek	89	111	1			83	112	85	112	82	112	83	112	83	112	83	112	83	112	83	112	83	112	83	112	83	112	83	112	
De Witt	379	304	9	10	1	266	289	273	263	271	262	271	262	271	269	262	271	262	271	269	262	271	269	262	271	262	271	269	262	
Eden	118	40	1			118	40	118	40	118	40	118	40	118	40	118	40	118	40	118	40	118	40	118	40	118	40	118	40	
Elk River	131	145	3			130	135	126	130	126	130	126	130	126	130	126	130	126	130	126	130	126	130	126	130	126	130	126	130	
Hampshire	87	74				82	78	48	75	49	75	49	75	49	75	49	75	49	75	49	75	49	75	49	75	49	75	49	75	
Liberty	33	103	2			39	108	59	108	29	108	28	108	29	108	28	108	29	108	28	108	29	108	28	108	29	108	28	108	
Lincoln	45	43	2			43	35	44	39	45	37	43	37	41	37	42	39	40	39	41	36	43	37	40	33	40	33	41	39	
Orange	115	123	1			173	75	168	77	167	77	170	76	167	77	168	78	165	79	165	78	165	79	165	78	165	77	166	78	167
Sharon	194	150	4			106	184	105	181	104	184	104	188	105	188	104	185	106	185	108	183	101	186	101	186	101	185	101	186	
Spring Rock	135	163	2			124	151	125	149	121	153	124	150	125	150	124	150	125	149	124	150	125	147	152	125	150	125	150	125	
Spring Valley	35	84	2			128	166	127	163	126	163	125	165	125	165	124	166	123	165	124	165	123	166	123	165	123	166	124	163	
Washington	29	63				33	81	35	80	35	80	34	80	34	80	34	80	34	80	34	80	34	80	34	80	34	80	34	81	
Waterford	61	202	2			24	91	24	90	24	91	25	90	24	91	25	90	24	90	24	90	24	90	24	90	24	90	24	90	
Welton	31	104	1	5		73	198	74	197	73	198	74	197	73	197	73	197	73	197	73	197	73	197	73	197	73	197	73	197	
The County	4184	4263	205	48	9	3374	4077	4084	3964	4041	3940	4011	3940	4000	3983	3951	4042	3963	4023	3963	3991	4016	3950	3997	3970	3993	3992	3976	3981	

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

Boyer	55	65	1			54	60	54	60	54	61	53	62	55	60	54	61	54	61	53	62	55	60	54	61	53	62	55	60
Charter Oak	30	190	1	2		28	164	124	198	122	141	133	140	124	139	133	136	131	131	133	139	133	139	133	139	133	139	131	138
Denison twp	51	61	2	2		40	60	63	55	63	59	63	58	63	59	63	58	63	58	63	59	63	58	63	59	63	58	63	59

SEMI-OFFICIAL ELECTION RETURNS BY PRECINCT 427

DECATUR COUNTY.

Bloomington	57	50	72	60	85	45	86	46	86	46	86	46	86	45	86	45	82	47	84	43										
Burrell	57	50	59	45	62	44	62	42	64	42	64	42	64	42	64	42	64	42	64	43										
Verre Haute precinct	38	53	41	47	76	68	67	87	64	87	64	87	64	87	64	87	64	87	64	54										
Davis City precinct	77	98	76	95	84	86	85	87	84	87	84	87	84	87	84	87	84	87	84	86										
Center	129	119	130	111	128	124	130	111	128	124	130	111	128	124	130	111	128	124	130	107										
Decatur	75	123	84	113	84	114	84	112	83	113	83	113	83	113	83	113	83	113	83	116										
Eden	190	163	204	180	226	192	225	194	228	193	228	193	228	193	228	193	228	193	228	180										
Fayette	117	89	180	59	170	43	168	47	169	44	167	45	171	45	166	46	167	44	165	44										
Franklin	132	78	134	64	142	56	143	56	140	57	141	58	141	57	143	57	141	57	140	56										
Garden Grove	39	70	51	54	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	46										
Leroy pct	49	67	71	46	81	37	80	38	81	36	80	37	83	36	83	36	83	36	83	36										
Grand River	64	77	17	1	80	60	95	47	96	45	95	46	95	45	96	45	95	45	96	44										
Hamilton	50	84	56	86	62	64	61	86	62	84	60	85	63	83	61	84	62	83	62	84										
High Point	87	73	97	69	103	68	104	56	105	52	104	54	105	52	105	54	106	53	104	54										
Leon	64	68	69	55	78	46	79	46	80	46	80	46	80	46	80	46	80	46	80	45										
First ward	60	54	64	58	80	72	82	70	82	70	79	73	84	69	83	68	83	68	83	60										
Second ward	63	63	124	125	142	107	145	105	144	103	143	101	146	98	146	99	147	99	146	97										
Third ward	68	58	68	58	72	56	71	57	72	56	72	56	72	56	72	56	72	56	72	56										
Long Creek	68	66	68	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66										
Morgan	68	66	68	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66										
New Buda	68	66	68	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66										
Westville precinct	68	66	68	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66										
Grand River precinct	20	95	2	2	66	95	79	75	80	76	73	79	77	77	80	75	79	76	73	80										
Richland	47	103	2	2	66	95	79	75	80	76	73	79	77	77	80	75	79	76	73	80										
Woodland	48	105	2	2	66	95	79	75	80	76	73	79	77	77	80	75	79	76	73	80										
The County	1807	2059	98	74	8	6	1317	1170	2427	1571	3084	1549	2070	1638	2088	1548	2081	1519	2077	1525	2003	1506	2071	1581	2077	1518	2047	1682	2048	1517

DELAWARE COUNTY.

Adams	97	107	96	103	103	91	103	90	103	91	103	91	103	91	103	91	103	91	103	91										
Bremen	26	107	26	99	27	97	97	100	83	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98										
Coffin's Grove	86	116	96	91	115	97	111	93	111	94	106	98	108	94	109	92	98	94	109	92										
Colony	83	168	89	89	138	91	111	83	111	83	111	83	111	83	111	83	111	83	111	83										
Delaware City	58	44	69	23	77	15	81	13	78	14	81	13	78	14	81	13	78	14	81	13										
Delaware Twp	68	58	83	85	86	81	87	81	85	81	85	81	85	81	85	81	85	81	85	81										
Delhi	95	97	119	75	133	92	132	68	131	68	131	68	131	68	131	68	131	68	131	68										
Harville	122	68	121	67	126	124	65	123	68	127	65	127	65	127	65	127	65	127	65	127										
Elk	154	106	161	68	169	61	167	54	167	54	167	54	167	54	167	54	167	54	167	54										
Elk	73	84	64	73	84	67	85	69	83	67	84	67	84	67	84	67	84	67	84	67										
Hazel Green	66	61	67	28	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23										
Honey Creek	88	40	68	18	55	15	56	14	56	14	56	14	56	14	56	14	56	14	56	14										
Hogwood precinct	139	108	132	68	171	50	170	46	170	46	170	46	170	46	170	46	170	46	170	46										
Thorp precinct	66	61	67	28	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23										
Hopkinton	88	40	68	18	55	15	56	14	56	14	56	14	56	14	56	14	56	14	56	14										
The County	1807	2059	98	74	8	6	1317	1170	2427	1571	3084	1549	2070	1638	2088	1548	2081	1519	2077	1525	2003	1506	2071	1581	2077	1518	2047	1682	2048	1517

DELAWARE COUNTY—CONTINUED.

Table with columns for VOTING PRECINCTS, Governor (Porter, Dem., Shank, Soc., Cummins, Rep.), Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor of State, Treasurer, Attorney General, Superintendent of Instruction, Judge of Supreme Court, Judge of Common Pleas, Clerk of Supreme Court, Clerk of Common Pleas, Representative of Supreme Court, Representative of Common Pleas, Railroad Commissioner, Railroad Commissioner, and Stall, Dem.

DES MOINES COUNTY.

Table with columns for VOTING PRECINCTS (Augusta, Benton, Danville, Flat River, Franklina, Huron, Jackson, Pleasant Grove, Union, Washington, Yellow Springs) and corresponding counts for various offices: Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor of State, Treasurer, Attorney General, Superintendent of Instruction, Judge of Supreme Court, Judge of Common Pleas, Clerk of Supreme Court, Clerk of Common Pleas, Representative of Supreme Court, Representative of Common Pleas, Railroad Commissioner, Railroad Commissioner, and Stall, Dem.

Burlington—	80	101	8	2	72	103	78	98	77	100	76	87	75	97	77	97	78	99	76	98	76	96	76	95	74	95	74	94	74	93	74	93	
First ward—	232	356	33	2	182	355	190	354	186	353	186	355	186	354	184	357	181	357	186	350	181	350	180	350	180	350	180	350	180	350	180	350	
Second precinct—	361	267	7	2	240	278	255	261	262	259	253	256	257	264	270	249	264	258	262	256	261	255	261	255	261	255	261	255	261	255	261	255	
First precinct—	96	233	16	1	79	239	75	237	77	239	73	241	72	243	75	243	75	243	76	242	75	244	75	239	84	238	73	243	73	243	73	243	
Third ward—	305	240	8	3	95	126	94	122	83	120	93	120	90	120	89	118	90	120	91	116	90	120	86	115	92	116	92	116	92	116	92	117	
First precinct—	188	173	15	3	188	173	167	169	169	166	170	164	167	169	169	165	170	169	167	168	167	168	164	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	
Fourth ward—	108	170	10	—	96	160	102	155	105	155	104	153	103	153	103	154	103	154	103	153	103	153	103	151	102	152	102	152	102	152	102	152	
First precinct—	204	183	8	6	203	165	221	148	227	147	238	144	225	144	221	147	230	140	229	140	229	143	230	141	229	141	229	141	229	141	229	141	229
Second precinct—	163	159	5	3	134	170	145	143	155	141	167	141	167	140	157	142	157	139	145	139	145	139	145	139	141	154	139	141	154	139	141	154	139
First precinct—	172	182	4	6	169	127	132	109	137	108	139	105	138	111	134	112	134	112	134	107	137	105	136	108	131	109	132	109	132	109	132	109	132
Second precinct—	159	172	7	5	143	160	163	149	162	149	162	148	168	151	163	148	158	151	161	145	164	144	165	144	165	144	165	144	165	144	165	144	165
Third precinct—	163	158	7	4	143	166	159	146	163	146	157	147	160	149	166	151	157	149	155	163	156	150	159	149	165	151	156	149	165	151	156	149	
Fourth precinct—	158	188	10	—	146	133	149	168	148	178	145	169	150	168	149	170	149	170	144	171	149	170	148	171	143	176	144	174	144	174	144	174	
First precinct—	190	131	4	—	169	135	117	131	172	131	175	127	174	127	168	134	169	132	169	129	173	138	175	127	169	130	168	130	168	130	168	130	
Second precinct—	26	38	1	—	28	53	27	53	29	51	30	51	36	51	39	52	31	49	31	49	30	50	31	50	30	49	30	49	30	49	30	49	
Third precinct—	14	35	3	1	15	31	17	29	17	30	13	30	18	30	16	31	18	29	18	29	18	29	19	29	19	29	19	29	19	29	19	29	
Sixth precinct—	3118	1147	172	85	4	3108	3797	3356	3509	3374	3492	3376	3458	3349	3507	3347	3500	3326	3531	3351	3474	3360	3473	3350	3477	3359	3473	3359	3473	3359	3473	3359	
The County	900	485	19	80	1	2	911	897	968	931	963	818	958	2301	967	815	949	838	959	811	932	815	968	904	958	905	960	815	934	813	934		

DICKINSON COUNTY.

Center Grove	251	150	3	9	263	116	265	96	231	85	272	83	279	86	276	89	281	83	279	84	282	81	286	78	279	86	273	83	273	83	273		
Diamond Lake	42	25	—	—	1	60	17	64	19	64	19	64	19	64	19	64	19	64	19	64	19	64	19	64	19	64	19	64	19	64	19	64	
Excelsior	40	24	1	1	41	16	47	12	46	13	46	13	45	13	45	13	45	13	45	13	45	13	45	13	45	13	45	13	45	13	45	13	
Lakeville	41	11	—	—	1	59	10	40	9	39	8	39	8	39	8	39	8	39	8	39	8	39	8	39	8	39	8	39	8	39	8	39	
Lloyd	73	19	—	—	1	75	16	77	13	74	14	76	19	76	14	74	13	74	13	74	13	74	13	74	13	74	13	74	13	74	13	74	
Milford	67	35	5	—	1	71	30	73	27	74	27	74	26	73	27	73	26	74	27	73	26	74	26	74	26	73	26	73	26	73	26	73	
Okoboli	90	45	1	3	86	34	94	34	87	36	95	34	87	34	88	34	94	34	88	34	94	34	88	34	94	34	88	34	94	34	88	34	94
Rehland	80	45	1	—	84	13	83	12	83	12	83	12	83	12	83	12	83	12	83	12	83	12	83	12	83	12	83	12	83	12	83	12	83
Silver Lake	150	75	10	0	110	68	110	63	121	60	115	61	119	60	120	60	118	61	117	60	118	61	117	60	118	61	117	60	118	61	117	60	118
Spirit Lake	53	26	—	—	1	56	20	57	17	57	15	59	16	58	18	55	18	56	17	56	17	56	17	56	17	56	17	56	17	56	17	56	17
Superior	49	43	—	—	1	53	33	50	33	50	33	50	33	50	33	50	33	50	33	50	33	50	33	50	33	50	33	50	33	50	33	50	33
Wentport	24	31	1	—	1	30	32	29	31	28	30	31	28	30	31	28	30	31	28	30	31	28	30	31	28	30	31	28	30	31	28	30	31
The County	900	485	19	80	1	2	911	897	968	931	963	818	958	2301	967	815	949	838	959	811	932	815	968	904	958	905	960	815	934	813	934		

FAYETTE COUNTY - CONTINUED.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor				Lieutenant Governor	Secretary of State		Auditor of State		Treasurer of State		Attorney General	Supt. of Public Instruction		Judge Supreme Court	Judge Supreme Court		Clerk Supreme Court	Rep'r Supreme Court		Railroad Commissioner	Ball. Dem.						
	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.	Cottin, Prohib.	Norman, Peop.		Blisey, Sec. Gov.	Garrst, Rep.	Denison, Dem.	Hayward, Rep.	McLuen, Dem.	Carroll, Rep.		Munroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.		Danforth, Dem.	Byers, Rep.		Townsend, Dem.	Riegs, Rep.			Wilson, Dem.	McClain, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Sherwin, Rep.	Carr, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Keenan, Dem.	Cornwall, Rep.	Farnage, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.	Railroad Commissioner	Carpenater, Dem.
Eden	154	104	9	144	154	64	155	158	154	154	154	82	153	66	151	63	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151	151
Fairfield	183	169	4	183	183	145	180	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182
Fayette	186	68	1	169	64	81	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166
Fremont	76	105	3	75	84	81	82	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
Harlan	165	78	3	162	69	162	68	163	68	163	68	163	68	163	68	163	68	163	68	163	68	163	68	163	68	163	68	163
Ilwria	122	98	2	118	93	121	99	121	99	121	99	121	99	121	99	121	99	121	99	121	99	121	99	121	99	121	99	121
Jefferson	98	72	5	85	98	87	84	87	86	87	86	87	86	87	86	87	86	87	86	87	86	87	86	87	86	87	86	87
Oelwein	149	89	15	164	66	154	66	156	63	155	63	155	63	153	63	156	62	156	62	156	62	156	62	156	62	156	62	156
First ward	168	72	26	95	66	99	63	103	59	104	58	101	59	101	57	99	59	98	58	101	58	98	58	101	58	98	58	98
Second ward	118	111	31	96	103	99	101	102	98	98	102	100	100	101	101	101	101	95	100	97	95	98	94	96	94	96	94	
Third ward	120	112	29	120	90	119	87	120	87	118	87	118	89	119	87	117	86	116	88	119	87	117	87	114	88	114	88	
Fourth ward	61	64	4	58	68	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
Oran	141	135	15	130	130	132	130	133	130	133	130	133	130	133	130	133	130	133	130	133	130	133	130	133	130	133	130	133
Pleasant Valley	68	44	1	56	40	61	41	61	41	61	41	61	41	61	41	61	41	61	41	61	41	61	41	61	41	61	41	61
Putnam	58	58	4	57	39	64	32	65	33	63	33	63	33	63	33	63	33	63	33	63	33	63	33	63	33	63	33	63
Scott	67	49	1	65	43	67	41	65	44	66	43	66	43	66	43	66	43	66	43	66	43	66	43	66	43	66	43	66
Smithfield	60	73	1	88	74	91	71	90	72	91	72	91	72	91	72	91	72	91	72	91	72	91	72	91	72	91	72	91
Union	27	59	1	96	63	98	60	97	13	97	52	98	52	98	52	98	52	98	52	98	52	98	52	98	52	98	52	98
Westfield	104	53	8	96	63	98	60	97	13	97	52	98	52	98	52	98	52	98	52	98	52	98	52	98	52	98	52	98
West Union	80	49	1	90	46	94	40	95	40	95	40	95	40	95	40	95	40	95	40	95	40	95	40	95	40	95	40	95
First ward	80	41	2	79	29	87	27	79	29	79	29	79	29	79	29	79	29	79	29	79	29	79	29	79	29	79	29	79
Second ward	77	47	1	73	44	85	37	85	36	83	36	81	37	81	37	81	37	81	37	81	37	81	37	81	37	81	37	81
Third ward	162	86	2	160	72	174	68	173	60	173	60	173	60	169	61	170	62	170	62	170	62	170	62	170	62	170	62	170
Winsor	162	86	2	160	72	174	68	173	60	173	60	173	60	169	61	170	62	170	62	170	62	170	62	170	62	170	62	170
The County	3090	2231	128	1114	4	12996	2010	3089	1927	3083	1910	3089	1906	3064	1911	3063	1946	3063	1998	3041	1998	3047	1994	3040	1997	3061	1994	3017

FLOYD COUNTY.

Cedar	61	16	15	58	14	56	15	58	14	56	15	55	19	55	11	54	18	55	19	59	13
Charles City—																					
First ward	110	35	112	112	30	114	30	114	30	115	29	115	29	115	29	115	29	115	29	110	23
Second ward	165	63	167	159	48	173	45	173	48	169	48	173	45	171	45	171	45	171	45	162	48
Third ward	171	63	159	159	53	153	59	153	57	153	59	153	57	153	59	153	57	153	59	153	56
Fourth ward	143	85	113	87	111	79	115	81	117	84	117	81	117	79	117	81	117	79	117	73	51
Floyd	169	85	175	153	176	81	176	81	176	81	176	81	176	81	176	81	176	81	176	81	176
Niles	169	85	175	153	176	81	176	81	176	81	176	81	176	81	176	81	176	81	176	81	176
Pleasant Grove	107	68	107	90	43	91	42	90	43	88	43	87	43	87	43	87	43	87	43	84	44
Riverton	96	37	92	92	34	93	32	93	32	92	32	93	32	93	32	93	32	93	32	93	32
Rock Grove	204	94	209	204	94	209	94	210	94	210	94	209	94	210	94	210	94	210	94	209	23
Rockford	108	119	213	187	223	103	221	103	221	103	221	103	221	103	221	103	221	103	221	103	67
Rudd	113	79	108	108	83	111	83	108	83	108	83	110	83	108	83	108	83	108	83	108	83
Scott	83	59	48	50	55	48	54	42	53	42	53	42	53	42	53	42	53	42	53	42	36
St. Charles	160	94	131	84	124	83	124	83	124	83	124	83	124	83	124	83	124	83	124	83	36
Water	100	94	131	84	124	83	124	83	124	83	124	83	124	83	124	83	124	83	124	83	36
Union	170	104	186	89	93	86	208	66	208	67	208	67	207	69	207	67	207	67	207	66	209
The County	2072	947	2102	894	2066	832	2066	823	2057	839	2046	855	2053	837	2016	811	2055	837	2032	821	2085

88 IOR

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Alexander	44	11	42	103	6	48	5	48	5	48	5	47	5	47	5	46	5	46	5	46	5
Clinton	110	25	103	70	6	73	5	73	5	73	5	73	4	71	5	71	4	73	5	70	13
Geneva Twp	74	8	50	57	4	51	4	52	4	52	4	52	3	51	3	52	3	52	3	50	4
Geneva Incorporation	51	5	40	47	38	48	39	49	39	48	38	47	37	49	39	48	38	47	38	48	4
Grant	46	60	59	15	59	13	61	13	59	13	59	13	58	13	57	10	55	14	59	13	54
Hamilton	61	20	69	15	59	13	61	13	59	13	59	13	58	13	57	10	55	14	59	13	54
Hampton																					
First ward	76	47	80	34	89	23	89	22	88	23	86	23	88	21	86	24	87	21	86	20	84
Second ward	94	46	102	32	114	22	116	20	116	20	114	22	115	21	117	3	114	11	114	7	40
Third ward	84	64	94	40	103	31	105	30	104	30	104	30	105	30	106	30	105	30	105	29	104
Fourth ward	90	45	83	33	86	30	88	30	86	30	86	30	85	30	85	29	85	29	85	29	89
Ingham	100	23	93	18	93	17	94	18	95	17	93	17	94	17	91	30	89	17	92	16	90
Lattimer	31	33	30	28	32	27	33	26	33	26	33	26	33	26	33	26	33	26	33	26	37
Lee	76	10	69	7	76	7	76	7	73	7	73	7	73	7	73	7	73	7	73	7	8
Marion	74	32	69	26	69	24	69	25	68	24	69	25	68	24	67	25	67	24	67	25	64
Matt	52	50	52	31	66	30	66	30	66	30	66	30	66	30	66	30	65	30	65	30	30
Morgan	118	35	106	31	113	25	111	24	110	24	109	23	107	23	107	23	104	23	105	23	105
Oakland	124	16	124	16	125	17	124	17	124	17	125	16	122	16	122	16	124	17	124	16	122
Oscola	54	61	55	51	61	50	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48	59	48
Reeve	101	13	98	13	100	10	101	10	102	10	99	10	101	10	99	10	101	10	102	10	97
Richland	55	5	49	4	49	3	43	3	50	3	48	3	47	4	47	3	48	4	47	3	46

GRUNDY COUNTY—CONTINUED.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor			Lieutenant of Governor	Secretary of State	Auditor of State	Treasurer of State		Attorney General	Supt. of Public Instruction	Judge Supreme Court	Judge Supreme Court	Clerk Supreme Court	Rep'r Supreme Court	Rail-road Commissioner	Rail-road Commissioner															
	Cummins, Rep.	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.				Cobb, Prohib.	Norman, Peop.									Hisey, Sec. Gov.	Garst, Rep.	Denison, Dem.	Hayward, Rep.	McNuen, Dem.	Carroll, Rep.	Murroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.	Danforth, Dem.	Byers, Rep.	Townsend, Dem.	Riggs, Rep.	Wilson, Dem.	Fisher, Dem.	Sherwin, Rep.
Meirose	88	36		77	34	80	31	70	15	273	69	70	13	57	18	76	13	66	15	64	76	70	96	87	12	79	31	76	13	51	
Palermo	263	181		263	104	278	83	276	36	273	89	275	96	272	87	273	96	275	36	273	89	270	96	275	36	272	100	273	96	273	
Pleasant Valley	61	85		102	35	90	31	85	30	90	85	90	36	85	30	85	35	90	36	85	90	36	85	90	35	85	36	85	35	89	
Shiloh	109	85		102	82	160	60	101	73	102	50	100	82	99	80	99	80	99	79	99	80	80	99	80	99	80	98	80	98	79	
Washington	85	43		90	45	83	46	89	44	89	45	88	45	88	45	88	45	88	45	88	45	88	45	88	45	87	45	86	45	86	
The County	1665	972		51617	899	16371	873	16339	873	16330	879	16313	855	16099	871	16006	876	16094	881	15991	869										

GUTHRIE COUNTY.

Baker	72	39		68	41	80	38	70	38	69	40	67	40	70	38	68	39	66	39	66	39	68	39	66	39	67	41	67	39	67	
Bear Grove	72	51		80	41	81	42	85	37	87	36	88	35	88	35	88	34	88	35	87	35	87	34	87	34	87	35	86	36	84	36
Beaver	140	149		139	135	150	125	156	116	150	119	147	132	153	116	153	115	163	115	143	116	149	116	149	116	143	116	149	116	149	116
Cass	212	185		252	138	270	134	278	113	278	111	279	112	277	110	278	110	278	111	278	110	278	110	278	110	278	110	278	110	278	110
Panora	52	61		63	39	71	28	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29
Yale	52	61		63	39	71	28	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29	74	29
Dodge	163	34		170	23	180	30	176	23	177	23	177	23	177	23	177	23	176	23	177	23	176	23	176	23	177	23	176	23	176	23
Groft	45	72		50	53	57	55	68	50	61	59	63	50	60	60	59	62	59	61	59	63	59	62	59	61	59	63	59	61	59	63
Highland	176	88		187	72	183	79	171	70	180	73	183	74	183	73	181	70	185	71	183	70	185	71	183	70	185	70	183	70	185	70
Hickson	68	47		71	40	68	43	74	34	73	34	71	37	73	38	71	33	69	33	73	35	73	35	73	35	73	35	73	35	73	35
Johnson	65	54		72	28	71	28	74	23	74	23	74	24	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23	74	23
Orange	29	28		37	17	44	14	45	14	45	14	43	14	40	16	44	14	45	14	43	14	43	14	43	14	43	14	43	14	43	14
Penn	101	86		103	64	105	69	108	57	109	68	109	57	110	56	107	58	107	57	110	56	107	57	110	56	110	56	110	56	108	56
Richland	41	31		49	20	50	10	56	12	67	10	55	11	65	11	64	12	67	10	56	12	65	12	67	10	56	12	64	12	54	12
Yale	41	31		49	20	50	10	56	12	67	10	55	11	65	11	64	12	67	10	56	12	65	12	67	10	56	12	64	12	54	12

HANCOCK COUNTY.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor				Lieutenant Governor	Secretary of State	Auditor of State		Treasurer of State		Attorney General	Sup. Public Instruction	Judge Supreme Court		Judge Supreme Court	Clerk Supreme Court		Rep. Supreme Court	Rail-road Com-mis'r		Rail-road Com-mis'r								
	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.	Colln, Prohib.	Norman, Peop.			Hisey, Sec. Gov.	Garst, Rep.	Denison, Dem.	Layward, Rep.			McLuen, Dem.	Cerroll, Rep.		Munroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.		Danforth, Dem.	Byers, Rep.		Townsend, Dem.	Riggs, Rep.	Wilson, Dem.	McClain, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Sherwin, Rep.	Car, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Keenan, Dem.	Cornwall, Rep.	Harnage, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.	Carpenter, Dem.	Eaton, Rep.
Amsterdam	161				1	146	26	151	82	162	21	151	22	150	22	147	22	149	22	149	22	148	21	143	23	115	12	148	20
Avery	98	48	1		1	92	40	97	39	89	21	95	39	99	41	95	40	95	39	97	39	97	38	97	31	99	37	98	86
Bingham	80	41	2		1	79	77	78	77	77	15	77	77	77	39	77	37	75	37	75	37	75	37	79	37	78	37	75	37
Boone	43	25			1	40	21	44	15	43	15	45	16	42	15	45	16	42	16	42	15	41	15	41	15	43	15	41	15
Britt	201	145			9	166	109	256	63	249	59	251	60	249	55	247	56	238	60	249	55	247	56	238	60	249	55	247	56
Concord	197	181	2		2	192	115	210	97	211	95	214	96	207	102	213	90	216	91	216	91	216	91	214	90	208	94	214	90
Corwith	9				1	13	16	21	11	21	11	21	11	21	11	21	11	21	11	21	11	21	11	21	11	20	20	21	21
Crystal	78	15	1		1	69	11	68	11	68	11	66	10	66	10	66	10	65	10	65	10	64	10	65	9	67	45	72	10
Ell	77	39	1		2	77	45	80	45	77	14	77	45	77	14	77	45	78	47	78	47	78	47	78	44	77	45	78	47
Ellington	112	86	8		1	68	24	95	25	95	16	94	26	94	25	94	25	93	25	93	25	94	25	93	25	92	49	83	89
Erin	51	23			1	74	19	74	19	74	19	74	19	72	19	75	16	74	15	74	15	74	15	74	16	74	15	74	15
Garfield	42	18			1	41	41	36	44	37	43	38	44	38	44	38	44	38	44	38	44	38	44	38	44	38	44	38	44
German	55	43	1		1	60	30	65	24	61	36	65	23	66	33	66	33	66	33	66	33	66	33	66	33	66	33	66	33
Madison	77	43			10	70	33	82	33	81	33	82	33	82	33	82	33	82	33	82	33	82	33	82	33	82	33	82	33
Magor	51	50	3		3	50	42	57	23	57	23	54	23	53	23	53	23	53	23	53	23	53	23	53	23	53	23	53	23
Orchel	51	28			3	57	36	63	17	63	15	64	15	63	15	63	15	63	15	63	15	63	15	63	15	63	15	63	15
Twin Lake	64	34			3	62	26	67	26	67	26	62	26	59	27	60	26	60	26	60	26	60	26	60	26	60	26	60	26
The County	1621	865	11	51	5	1468	698	1666	534	1779	541	1577	534	1567	543	1666	530	1562	538	1559	531	1545	530	1543	525	1551	534	1518	517

HARDIN COUNTY.

Alden	256	87	1	4	240	98	242	96	842	95	236	27	238	88	241	98	839	24	833	24	840	38	256	28	266	28	240	29	281	23
Buckeye	77	32			80	19	88	20	87	43	80	19	87	20	87	20	84	20	87	20	87	20	85	20	85	20	82	20	77	20
Clay	137	87		8	136	35	124	37	124	37	136	35	124	34	130	36	136	35	134	36	134	36	136	35	134	36	137	36	135	31
Concord	119	6			114	3	115	2	116	3	114	3	113	4	116	3	113	3	113	3	113	3	113	3	113	3	115	3	111	3

SEMI-OFFICIAL ELECTION RETURNS BY PRECINCTS 433

Eldora--	51	14	2	8	58	10	51	9	64	9	50	9	55	9	58	11	57	9	59	9	53	9
First ward	95	36	2	6	96	38	22	22	97	28	97	28	98	28	103	32	96	21	91	24	95	30
Second ward	66	36	2	4	64	36	22	22	67	21	62	22	68	22	75	23	66	19	70	27	66	15
Third ward	51	32	1	2	72	28	20	20	53	20	52	21	50	20	60	23	50	25	53	27	51	15
Fourth ward	51	34	1	2	51	28	20	20	53	20	52	21	50	20	60	23	50	25	53	27	51	15
Eldora Twp--	53	30	7	7	57	17	68	12	68	12	67	16	67	15	64	17	66	15	66	17	63	15
Ellis	249	90	4	4	230	178	221	176	223	174	223	176	223	176	218	176	224	173	218	170	215	173
Euna	249	90	4	4	230	178	221	176	223	174	223	176	223	176	218	176	224	173	218	170	215	173
Grant	182	36	4	4	64	13	64	11	64	10	63	11	63	12	50	10	54	11	51	12	47	10
Hardin	53	35	3	3	77	34	77	31	76	30	78	29	76	29	74	27	74	27	79	29	73	27
Iowa Falls--	123	27	1	1	119	19	119	15	121	13	117	14	112	15	118	16	111	14	117	13	109	14
First ward	113	27	2	1	108	26	108	25	103	24	105	24	104	23	102	26	102	23	101	23	100	21
Second ward	109	23	1	6	89	20	89	18	88	17	87	18	87	18	85	19	86	15	89	19	89	20
Third ward	87	25	2	1	80	16	87	16	87	15	85	15	85	15	84	16	86	15	83	16	84	15
Fourth ward	122	35	3	3	118	27	120	25	119	26	119	27	118	26	118	28	108	26	114	26	106	23
Jackson	56	42	3	1	81	39	83	37	80	31	81	36	82	36	77	36	84	38	78	37	77	28
Pleasant	79	68	40	1	91	38	113	25	112	26	113	24	112	25	113	26	113	24	112	25	106	24
Providence	163	44	9	1	146	30	146	27	146	27	147	26	145	25	141	27	146	26	139	27	139	25
Sherman	138	74	12	12	127	51	126	48	126	48	128	47	127	46	123	48	128	46	132	45	125	33
Tipton	164	47	2	13	141	42	146	36	145	36	148	35	145	37	139	34	151	34	145	32	145	33
Union	81	13	1	1	56	12	56	11	56	11	53	12	55	11	53	11	56	11	52	11	53	11
Whitten	285	90	20	130	2	324	778	2623	692	2515	680	2508	637	2433	661	2501	665	2463	660	2393	671	2547
The County	2855	960	201	130	2	32472	7782623	6922515	6802508	6372433	6612501	6652463	6602393	6712547	7782623	6712547	6772541	6772541	6772541	6772541	6772541	6772541

HARRISON COUNTY.

Allen	42	58	4	2	48	48	52	45	47	49	55	43	52	45	59	48	53	44	48	48	53	42
Boyer	172	229	18	61	209	178	233	136	255	135	226	136	227	134	254	139	256	136	228	138	237	132
Calhoun	96	47	5	1	75	77	82	71	83	70	83	73	82	71	83	72	83	74	81	82	84	80
Cass	61	69	1	1	70	43	73	34	71	35	73	33	73	34	72	33	74	35	74	34	72	34
Cincinnati	48	59	1	2	48	52	49	50	49	49	49	49	51	49	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Clay	59	91	5	2	75	72	77	69	79	71	76	69	89	81	66	80	68	79	69	69	69	66
Douglas	227	190	4	2	238	166	248	156	248	151	251	160	239	144	251	151	250	151	249	161	232	144
Harrison	56	75	8	7	69	62	76	59	78	57	78	57	78	57	78	56	78	56	78	56	79	57
Jackson	249	245	15	15	265	224	318	175	318	178	317	178	318	175	318	174	324	174	323	173	323	173
Jefferson	59	77	4	1	62	71	67	65	65	66	65	67	65	66	65	66	65	66	65	67	64	63
Lagrange	58	38	1	3	72	26	73	27	73	27	73	23	73	28	73	27	73	28	74	27	73	27
Lincoln	17	130	12	2	68	161	111	77	110	77	110	77	110	77	110	76	109	77	109	76	118	69
Little Sioux	128	126	2	4	153	90	163	79	164	78	166	78	167	78	166	78	167	78	166	78	166	78
Magallowa Valley--	94	102	4	1	103	95	113	78	113	77	114	76	114	73	112	74	116	71	114	73	116	75
First ward	93	94	7	1	98	79	101	73	103	74	103	73	102	72	101	73	103	73	99	75	100	74
Second ward	189	131	10	10	143	116	149	80	139	116	139	117	138	117	139	118	138	117	138	117	141	111
Third ward	73	107	3	4	86	82	94	80	94	80	99	80	90	80	90	80	90	80	90	80	90	80
Morgan	137	107	3	1	141	107	141	80	141	80	141	80	141	80	141	80	141	80	141	80	141	80
Raglan	40	66	3	1	44	44	45	44	44	44	45	44	44	44	44	44	45	44	44	44	44	44

HUMBOLDT COUNTY—CONTINUED.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor		Lieutenant Gov. ernor	Secretary of State		Auditor of State		Treasurer of State		Attorney General		Supt. Public Instruc tion		Judge Sup-reme Court		Judge Sup-reme Court		Clerk Sup-reme Court		Rep'tr Sup-reme Court		Rail-road Com-mis'r		Rail-road Com-mis'r			
	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.		Notman, Peop.	Notman, Sec. Gov.	Hayward, Rep.	McLuen, Dem.	Carroll, Rep.	Munroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.	Danforth, Dem.	Byers, Rep.	Townsend, Dem.	Riggs, Rep.	Wilson, Dem.	McClain, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Sherwin, Rep.	Carr, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Keenan, Dem.	Cornwall, Rep.	Harnagel, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.	Carpenter, Dem.	Eaton, Rep.	Stall, Dem.
	Cummings, Rep.																										
Batland	100	28	1	4	66	22	84	23	93	23	33	23	24	23	62	24	93	24	93	33	97	28	93	23	91	23	
Springvale	233	94	3	14	222	70	215	43	247	42	243	42	242	41	240	42	233	44	237	41	230	43	231	47	229	44	
Waconata	78	16	1	1	90	10	88	13	86	13	86	14	88	13	87	13	84	10	87	11	85	12	86	13	82	11	
Weaver	84	62	3	3	90	47	99	40	98	38	94	43	95	40	91	43	92	41	91	39	92	40	93	39	88	36	
The County	1470	519	13	43	1385	421	1437	339	1434	348	1434	341	1405	341	1402	342	1380	338	1408	337	1398	338	1381	348	1356	327	

IDA COUNTY.

Battle	74	52	1	3	71	43	74	43	73	44	73	45	72	44	73	49	72	45	73	45	73	43	74	43	70	48
Blaine	147	66	1	3	119	69	122	57	122	57	123	58	123	58	120	59	124	56	123	55	123	56	123	56	120	57
Corwin	327	206	6	9	333	209	345	197	345	197	346	197	345	198	345	198	345	197	347	191	347	191	344	197	330	196
Douglas	80	59	3	3	66	42	58	43	59	42	60	43	58	42	59	41	59	41	59	41	59	42	58	43	40	49
Galva	109	100	1	1	96	106	99	100	99	98	99	97	96	99	98	98	94	103	96	102	95	103	95	100	96	102
Garfield	49	64	1	1	44	62	46	61	46	58	46	57	46	59	46	59	46	59	46	58	46	58	46	57	46	57
Grant	38	71	1	1	28	72	32	74	32	74	32	74	32	74	31	75	33	74	32	74	32	74	32	74	32	73
Griggs	124	217	10	10	107	214	115	203	114	205	116	199	115	200	113	204	115	197	114	206	114	206	114	200	111	200
Hayes	109	49	1	3	102	53	105	51	105	51	106	50	106	50	108	50	104	51	106	50	106	50	106	50	105	50
Logan	47	66	1	1	46	62	44	66	45	63	46	62	46	63	45	63	46	63	44	63	44	63	44	63	44	63
Maple	175	114	1	1	176	109	180	103	180	103	178	104	179	103	178	104	179	103	178	103	179	101	179	101	172	106
Silver Creek	83	42	1	1	87	35	92	31	89	33	89	32	88	31	92	31	88	31	89	32	89	33	89	32	91	38
The County	1317	1109	24	26	1253	1065	1296	1014	1298	1016	1293	1040	1294	1038	1289	1052	1289	1044	1291	1034	1295	1036	1284	1038	1267	1038

IOWA COUNTY.

Amarna	30	48	1	1	30	28	37	19	36	20	33	20	35	20	35	20	36	18	35	18	35	18	28	23	34	16	
Cona	25	13	2	2	29	16	29	16	29	16	29	16	29	16	29	16	29	16	29	16	29	16	29	16	29	16	
Dayton	95	81	2	2	98	78	101	74	102	72	101	75	99	74	102	72	101	75	99	74	102	72	101	75	100	75	
English																											
First precinct	54	85	2	7	65	81	66	80	67	79	70	77	68	78	68	78	68	77	68	77	68	77	68	77	68	79	
Second precinct	150	139	5	8	1	150	123	164	110	165	109	125	165	106	167	105	167	105	167	105	167	105	167	105	167	107	
Fillmore	95	200	6	9	1	98	189	98	186	96	185	102	184	103	186	99	187	100	184	100	186	99	187	100	187	107	
Greene	68	134	3	3	70	113	76	110	79	108	78	105	78	106	78	105	78	105	77	105	77	105	77	106	77	107	
Hartford																											
First precinct	78	63	14	14	89	60	109	39	113	35	112	38	113	34	112	35	114	34	113	35	114	34	113	35	112	108	
Second precinct	68	130	3	18	75	116	89	105	92	105	93	104	96	108	95	106	94	106	95	106	94	106	95	106	95	108	
Hilton	83	74	4	8	92	66	91	68	93	67	93	67	92	68	92	66	92	67	93	67	92	68	92	67	94	64	
Honey Creek	106	117	4	3	1	119	111	109	110	109	110	109	110	109	110	111	109	110	111	109	110	111	109	111	109	113	
Iowa	67	74	3	2	69	65	67	65	65	65	65	67	61	67	61	66	64	68	62	67	61	67	61	67	61	68	
Lenox	27	55	3	2	23	45	33	45	33	44	33	44	33	44	33	44	33	44	33	44	33	44	33	44	33	45	
Lincoln	48	68	1	13	52	38	54	37	55	36	55	36	55	36	54	37	54	37	54	37	54	37	54	37	54	36	
Marengo Twp.	76	69	2	8	81	63	87	57	85	68	86	66	85	68	86	66	85	68	86	66	85	68	86	66	85	64	
Marengo City																											
First ward	84	81	2	4	84	78	85	76	90	78	90	71	88	74	88	73	90	74	88	73	90	74	88	73	89	72	
Second ward	90	70	1	1	80	63	93	63	93	63	92	65	92	65	94	63	92	64	93	63	92	64	93	63	92	61	
Third ward	70	73	1	3	74	65	75	64	74	65	74	64	74	64	74	64	74	64	74	64	74	64	74	64	73	65	
Pilot	70	95	1	5	73	95	74	94	75	95	73	95	77	93	74	93	74	93	77	93	74	93	77	93	74	95	
Summer	73	76	1	1	73	78	78	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	76	
Troy	101	289	4	9	1	200	198	233	153	232	153	237	154	249	151	238	160	238	153	238	153	238	153	238	153	238	
Washington	84	88	1	1	87	82	88	80	87	81	83	80	85	83	86	81	85	83	86	81	85	83	86	81	85	83	
York	59	108	3	3	62	101	62	104	62	105	61	68	108	62	103	60	102	61	104	61	104	61	104	61	104	61	
The County	1890	2306	48	118	5	7	1817	2007	1226	1923	1865	1887	1657	1859	1859	1991	1993	1899	1991	1993	1899	1993	1899	1993	1899	1993	

JACKSON COUNTY.

Bellevue City	186	214	16	2	190	210	188	193	197	207	195	205	196	206	197	200	195	200	197	199	201	198	200	200	200	198
Bellevue Twp.	93	92	15	3	88	88	88	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Brandon	76	105	15	3	82	85	99	61	95	83	96	82	96	83	98	82	97	82	95	83	94	82	94	82	94	82
Butler	31	116	2	1	32	111	26	113	26	113	26	113	27	112	26	113	26	113	26	113	26	113	26	113	26	113
Fairfeld	63	97	10	1	68	89	64	97	57	93	69	67	97	57	97	57	97	57	97	57	97	57	97	57	97	57
Farmers' Creek	94	181	10	1	108	117	121	104	118	108	120	105	120	105	119	108	119	108	119	105	119	108	119	105	119	105
Iowa No. 1	97	47	4	2	7	42	87	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	
Iowa No. 2	97	30	1	1	96	96	99	95	99	94	99	94	100	94	100	94	100	94	100	94	100	94	100	94	100	94
Jackson	37	100	1	1	39	104	39	103	38	104	39	103	39	103	39	105	38	104	39	105	39	105	39	105	39	105
Maquoketa City																										
First ward	104	182	8	2	1	110	117	114	103	120	103	121	101	117	103	120	98	118	108	119	98	118	108	119	98	115
Second ward	92	119	6	2	95	107	104	100	109	96	110	91	107	94	107	94	107	94	107	94	107	94	107	94	107	94
Third ward	43	78	5	4	41	76	48	69	49	68	48	68	47	68	47	68	47	68	47	68	47	68	47	68	47	68
Fourth ward	101	116	5	5	116	98	98	127	82	129	73	131	77	129	79	131	79	131	79	131	79	131	79	131	79	131

LEE COUNTY - CONTINUED.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor				Lieutenant Governor	Secretary of State	Auditor of State	Treasurer of State	Attorney General		Sup't. of Instruction	Judge Supreme Court		Judge Supreme Court	Clerk Supreme Court		Rep'tr Supreme Court	Railroad Commissioner		Railroad Commissioner									
	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.	Cottin, Prohib.	Norman, Peop.					Wisney, Sec. Gov.	Garret, Rep.		Jenison, Dem.	Hayward, Rep.		McLuen, Dem.	Carroll, Rep.		Munroe, Dem.	Danforth, Dem.		Byers, Rep.	Townsend, Dem.	McClain, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Sherwin, Rep.	Carr, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Keenan, Dem.	Cornewall, Rep.	Harnagel, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.	Carpenter, Dem.	Eaton, Rep.	Ball, Dem.
Madison (Pt. Madison City)	90	111			2	102	89	110	87	115	87	118	83	114	88	121	85	117	84	116	84	115	84	115	84	115	86		
First ward	122	161			1	113	158	123	150	124	146	127	143	125	146	127	145	127	143	126	145	127	143	127	145	121	151		
Second ward	151	202			2	145	189	158	173	159	173	159	173	161	171	160	170	159	170	158	170	158	171	158	171	158	174		
Third ward	121	307			1	117	266	119	277	121	274	123	275	123	275	126	275	123	275	126	275	123	275	123	275	119	273		
Fourth ward																													
Fifth ward																													
East precinct	62	120			2	62	127	59	124	58	127	58	126	57	127	58	123	58	124	55	123	58	124	55	123	55	123		
West precinct	137	144			1	127	130	128	124	119	129	124	125	119	127	119	125	123	123	117	122	120	123	121	122	116	121		
Marion	235	180			1	235	170	300	163	229	167	300	167	235	163	311	169	300	163	235	167	311	168	300	163	235	168		
Montrose	326	126			6	232	153	238	145	237	144	239	144	237	144	238	144	239	144	235	145	236	146	236	146	232	144		
Pleasant Ridge	63	62			2	40	114	42	112	45	109	45	108	45	109	45	109	45	109	45	109	45	109	45	109	44	109		
Van Buren	63	62			2	74	81	63	73	64	73	64	73	63	74	63	74	63	74	63	74	63	74	63	74	63	74		
Washington	63	143			4	70	134	75	128	77	128	73	128	73	128	77	128	73	128	77	128	77	127	77	128	75	129		
West Point	56	236			2	55	233	59	276	63	270	63	270	63	270	63	269	63	269	63	269	63	269	63	269	61	267		
The County	351	4649	116	61	4	63274	4299	3431	40283472	4043	3499	4081	4031	3470	4036	3476	4037	3461	4038	3449	4023	3475	4011	3435	4049	3457	4020	3416	4066

LINN COUNTY.

Bertram	34	97			1	20	97	40	83	41	84	39	82	42	82	39	83	36	84	38	31	37	84	37	84	36	85	78
Boulder	70	128			1	80	102	94	89	94	87	94	86	91	89	94	86	91	87	85	90	87	84	86	85	80	88	
Brown																												
Springville	129	118			11	139	92	176	64	132	59	177	60	178	61	178	59	176	58	176	58	176	58	176	58	169	54	
Viola	20	55			4	35	45	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	
Buffalo	37	73				35	67	57	44	57	44	57	44	57	44	57	44	57	44	57	44	57	44	57	44	57	44	
Cedar																												
May's Island	90	81			3	100	62	105	67	103	60	108	67	100	62	103	69	102	58	101	65	104	67	104	67	101	64	
Kenwood Park	43	15			0	40	13	40	10	47	10	47	10	46	10	46	10	46	10	46	10	46	10	45	11	45	11	

LOUISA COUNTY—CONTINUED.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor			Lieutenant Governor	Secretary of State	Auditor of State	Treasurer of State		Attorney General		Supt. Public Instruction	Judge Supreme Court		Clerk Supreme Court	Rep'tr Supreme Court	Rail-road Comm'r		Rail-road Comm'r																
	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.	Cotton, Prohib.				Garst, Rep.	Denison, Dem.	Hayward, Rep.	McLuen, Dem.		Carroll, Rep.	Munroe, Dem.			Morrow, Rep.	Dantforth, Dem.		Byers, Rep.	Townsend, Dem.	Riggs, Rep.	Wilson, Dem.	McClain, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Sherwin, Rep.	Cart, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Keenan, Dem.	Cornwall, Rep.	Harnagel, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.	Carpenter, Dem.	Raton, Rep.	Stall, Dem.
The County	1551	1084	27	63	1	1627	865	1768	733	1783	712	1774	707	1776	710	1773	725	1774	701	1757	698	1756	701	1740	700	1765	734	1768	710					
Jefferson	57	78	1	8	1	55	34	50	61	31	58	32	59	47	86	48	83	60	18	58	46	84	45	88	46	85	47	87	48	86				
Letts	70	56	1	10	1	87	50	89	46	84	47	83	45	87	47	86	48	83	13	58	46	84	45	88	46	85	47	87	48	86				
Marshall	56	60	1	1	1	77	38	91	26	86	28	86	28	86	28	86	28	86	28	86	28	86	28	86	28	86	28	86	28	86				
Morning Sun	144	135	1	13	1	152	100	176	73	177	76	177	76	177	76	177	76	177	76	177	76	177	76	177	76	177	76	177	76	177				
Oakland	41	31	1	1	1	39	30	39	31	38	31	38	31	38	31	38	31	38	31	38	31	38	31	38	31	38	31	38	31	38				
Port Louisa	63	20	1	1	1	61	16	65	12	68	13	67	12	67	11	68	13	68	13	68	13	68	13	68	13	68	13	68	13	68				
Union	43	42	1	1	1	54	31	40	26	60	27	59	27	60	26	60	26	60	26	60	26	60	26	60	26	60	26	60	26	60				
Waipelo	328	228	4	10	1	327	192	343	178	350	168	349	162	351	168	356	161	349	160	346	164	346	160	347	157	349	166	337	153	345				

LUCAS COUNTY.

Benton	57	78	1	8	1	65	56	64	58	80	66	56	67	55	68	61	67	54	68	54	68	54	68	54	68	54	68	54	68	54	68
Cedar	68	54	1	8	1	81	40	88	20	81	90	30	86	35	88	39	86	38	86	31	89	31	89	31	89	31	89	31	89	31	89
Chariton	159	139	4	10	1	188	120	176	103	176	106	171	104	174	105	174	101	174	108	175	99	175	98	178	97	174	98	178	94	178	
First ward	157	121	2	4	1	158	104	176	83	176	81	177	82	171	84	173	84	173	79	173	77	173	79	173	77	172	79	178	78	178	
Second ward	153	87	5	8	1	153	84	174	64	176	64	176	64	173	64	177	63	176	61	179	59	179	61	179	59	179	61	176	68	168	
Third ward	100	61	1	7	1	107	57	100	53	100	51	100	52	100	54	101	58	101	51	102	51	101	51	101	50	101	50	101	50	101	
English	104	108	6	4	1	107	94	110	87	108	91	108	89	110	90	107	91	101	90	108	91	108	91	108	91	108	91	108	91	108	
East precinct	77	95	12	1	1	85	41	88	21	87	23	87	22	85	23	86	21	84	20	85	20	86	20	86	20	86	20	86	20	86	
West precinct	53	68	3	5	1	51	50	58	49	54	50	50	48	50	48	50	48	50	48	50	48	50	48	50	48	50	48	50	48	50	
Liberly	83	61	1	4	1	81	46	81	43	89	43	82	40	88	42	89	40	88	40	89	40	89	40	89	40	89	40	89	40	89	
Linnain	68	70	3	5	1	70	73	73	68	71	72	77	64	72	78	70	72	78	70	73	68	71	72	77	64	72	78	70	73		
Other Creek	68	70	3	5	1	70	73	73	68	71	72	77	64	72	78	70	72	78	70	73	68	71	72	77	64	72	78	70	73		

MADISON COUNTY - CONTINUED.

Table for Madison County with columns: Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor of State, Treasurer of State, Attorney General, Supt. Public Instruction, Judge Sup. Court, Judge Sup. Court, Clerk Sup. Court, Rep'r Sup. Court, Rail-road Com. m'is'r, and Rail-road Com. m'is'r. Includes precincts: Lee, Lincoln, Madison, Monroe, Ohio, Penn, Scott, South, Union, Walnut, Webster, and The County.

MAHASKA COUNTY.

Table for Mahaska County with columns: Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Auditor of State, Treasurer of State, Attorney General, Supt. Public Instruction, Judge Sup. Court, Judge Sup. Court, Clerk Sup. Court, Rep'r Sup. Court, Rail-road Com. m'is'r, and Rail-road Com. m'is'r. Includes precincts: Adams, Black Oak, Cedar, Des Moines, East, West, Garfield, West, Harrison, East, West, and The County.

O'BRIEN COUNTY—CONTINUED.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor				Lieutenant Gov. ernor		Secretary of State		Auditor of State		Treasurer of State		Attorney General		Supt. Public Instruc tion		Judge Sup-reme Court		Judge Sup-reme Court		Clerk Sup-reme Court		Rep'tr Com- mers		Rail- road Com- mers						
	Cummins, Rep.	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.	Coltin, Prohib.	Norman, Peop.	Hisey, Sec. Gov.	Garst, Rep.	Denison, Dem.	Hayward, Rep.	McLuen, Dem.	Carroll, Rep.	Munroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.	Danforth, Dem.	Byers, Rep.	Townsend, Dem.	Wilson, Dem.	McClain, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Sherwin, Rep.	Cart, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Keenan, Dem.	Cornwall, Rep.	Harragel, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.	Carpenter, Dem.	Eaton, Rep.	Stall, Dem.		
Dale	68	87																													
Floyd	58	49				66	33	63	34	63	34	63	34	63	34	63	34	63	34	64	34	63	33	63	33	63	33	63	33	63	
Franklin	206	92	6		1	53	84	60	34	60	34	60	34	60	34	60	34	60	34	61	31	50	32	59	31	86	32	58	32	83	
Grant	69	24	1			188	84	183	77	194	76	194	75	188	75	188	75	188	76	189	74	190	73	189	74	189	77	188	74	188	
Hartley	180	110	14			53	23	54	31	53	32	53	31	53	32	53	31	53	32	55	30	55	30	55	30	53	29	54	29	54	
Highland	89	33	1			142	99	151	89	151	87	151	87	151	88	152	86	151	88	151	86	152	86	150	88	152	84	153	86	153	
Liberty	64	61				84	29	85	27	85	27	85	27	83	28	83	28	83	28	81	28	82	28	82	28	81	27	82	28	82	
Lincoln	43	41				51	49	51	48	49	48	49	48	48	49	48	49	48	49	47	50	49	50	49	49	49	49	45	49	45	
Omega	44	64				39	39	40	39	39	37	39	37	39	37	40	38	39	38	40	36	40	37	40	37	40	36	40	36	40	
Sheldon	105	103	4			98	61	39	60	39	60	39	60	39	60	39	60	39	60	38	60	38	60	38	59	39	59	39	59	39	
First ward	102	82	7			117	73	140	46	140	44	141	43	143	42	127	45	140	44	139	42	141	42	148	41	133	48	138	45	138	
Second ward	83	41	5			104	59	115	43	115	43	115	43	115	43	115	43	115	43	112	43	112	43	108	43	109	43	105	44	105	44
Third ward	227	77	1			53	39	59	29	58	28	57	27	57	27	53	30	56	26	57	25	57	25	55	26	57	26	55	26	55	
Summit	139	82				214	70	219	63	216	63	216	62	219	60	215	60	215	60	216	58	216	58	217	58	215	60	210	60	210	60
Union	168	64	1			135	70	140	63	145	57	147	55	146	54	143	59	143	60	141	59	149	56	147	56	144	62	143	60	143	
Waterman	168	64	1			157	51	154	50	157	48	157	48	157	49	169	49	158	49	155	49	155	49	151	48	158	50	158	50	158	
The County	1915	1126	41	26	11725	966	1793	871	1790	833	1790	848	1795	951	1747	898	1783	846	1774	857	1787	883	1777	881	1770	855	1783	829	855	1783	829

OSCEOLA COUNTY.

Allison	52	35				58	22	54	20	64	19	54	20	65	19	51	35	54	20	53	20	54	20	61	20	52	21	54	20	55
Baker	82	92	4			75	79	80	72	82	71	82	71	84	70	80	72	82	71	82	70	80	71	82	71	82	71	80	70	80
Fairview	77	35	1			79	37	84	21	83	22	82	23	84	21	84	21	83	22	83	21	83	21	83	21	81	22	82	21	82
Gilman	76	141				72	130	70	127	68	131	69	130	69	126	67	132	66	126	69	128	68	128	69	124	67	123	68	126	

PALO ALTO COUNTY.

VOTING PRECINCTS

Voting Precinct	Governor				Lieutenant Governor	Secretary of State	Auditor of State	Treasurer of State	Attorney General	Supt. Public Instruction	Judge Supreme Court		Clerk Supreme Court		Rep'r Supreme Court	Rail-road Com-mis'r		Rail-road Com-mis'r												
	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.	Collin, Prohib.	Norman, Peop.							Hisey, Sec. Gov.	Garst, Rep.	Denison, Dem.	Hayward, Rep.		McLuen, Dem.	Carroll, Rep.	Munroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.	Danforth, Dem.	Byers, Rep.	Townsend, Dem.	Riggs, Rep.	Wilson, Dem.	McClain, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Sherrin, Rep.	Carr, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Keenan, Dem.
Cummings, Rep.	50																													
Porter, Dem.	40																													
Shank, Soc.	32	16																												
Collin, Prohib.	36	45	1																											
Norman, Peop.	19	67																												
Hisey, Sec. Gov.																														
Booth	94	45	3																											
Curlow	91	45	1																											
Cylinder	88	43																												
Ballington	45	92	1																											
Emmettsburg Twp	35	73	1																											
Emmettsburg City	66	46	1																											
First ward	70	42																												
Second ward	63	51																												
Third ward	59	51																												
Fourth ward	68	46	1																											
Fairfield	69	46	1																											
Fern Valley	65	51																												
Freedom	64	52	1																											
Great Oak	62	75																												
Highland	82	60	2																											
Independence	81	56																												
Lost Island	101	23	6																											
Nallavad	86	51																												
Nevada	89	37																												
Silver Lake	189	81	2																											
Vernon	49	98																												
Walnut, North	94	48	1																											
Walnut, South	23	41	1																											
West Bend	126	103	1																											
The County	1617	1102	66	23	2	5	1689	1108	1686	1043	1647	1050	1646	1043	1682	1048	1654	1060	1697	1051	1684	1050	1693	1076	1693	1038	1614	1049	1694	1047

SEMI-OFFICIAL ELECTION RETURNS BY PRECINCTS 465

PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

Table with columns for precinct names (e.g., America, Belgin, Elkhorn, Friesland, Garfield, Grant, Hancock, Henry, Hingham, Johnson, Le Mare, First ward, Second ward, Third ward, Liberty, Lincoln, Marlton, Meadow, Perry, Plymouth, Portland, Preston, Remsen, Sioux, Stanton, Union, Washington, Westfield) and rows of numerical data representing election results. Includes 'The County' and 'SOM' (Sum of all) at the bottom.

510R

POCAHONTAS COUNTY.

Table with columns for precinct names (e.g., Bellville, Cedar, Center, Clinton, Colfax, Des Moines, Dover, Grant, Garfield, Lake No. 1, Lake No. 2) and rows of numerical data representing election results. Includes 'The County' and 'SOM' at the bottom.

510R

POTTAWATTAMIE COUNTY.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor			Lien-tenant Gov-ernor	Secre-tary of State		Aud-itor of State		Treas-urer of State		Attor-ney Gen-eral		Supt. Public Instruc-tion		Judge Sup-reme Court		Judge Sup-reme Court		Clerk Sup-reme Court		Rep'r Sup-reme Court		Rail-road Com-mis'r		Rail-road Com-mis'r							
	Cummins, Rep.	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.		Comm, Prohib.	Norman, Peop.	Hisey, Sec. Gov.	Garret, Rep.	Denison, Dem.	Hayward, Rep.	McLuen, Dem.	Carroll, Rep.	Munroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.	Danforth, Dem.	Hyers, Rep.	Townsend, Dem.	Riggs, Rep.	Wilson, Dem.	McClain, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Sherwin, Rep.	Cart, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Keenan, Dem.	Cornwall, Rep.	Harnagel, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.	Carpenter, Dem.	Eaton, Rep.	Stall, Dem.	
Belknap	23	100					324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
Bramer	32	74	1	3			324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
Carson	38	120	1	8			324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
Center	38	120	1	8			324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
Council Bluffs-																																
First precinct	211	183		2			324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
2d precinct	276	173	15	6	1		324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
Second ward, 1st precinct	274	168	12	2	1		324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
3d precinct	251	144	9	4	1		324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
Third ward, 1st precinct	260	146	5	5			324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
4d precinct	198	91	7	3			324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
4th ward, 1st precinct	196	91	7	3			324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
5d precinct	145	109	7	2			324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
5th ward, 1st precinct	215	173	12	5			324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
6d precinct	180	122	15				324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
6th ward, 1st precinct	308	210	18				324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
7d precinct	12	19					324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
8d precinct	43	99					324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
Crescent							324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
Garner-							324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
First precinct	108	86	5			1	324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
Second precinct	83	32					324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
Grove	76	58					324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
Hardin	91	69					324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
Hazel Dell	73	71	1	1			324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
James	89	34					324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
Keane	81	10					324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
McCree	81	10					324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94
Creek	45	45	5				324	95	224	94	222	94	222	94	222	94	92	101	92	94	92	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94	221	94

RINGGOLD COUNTY.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor		Lieutenant Gov. error	Secretary of State		Auditor of State	Treasurer of State		Attorney-General	Supt. Public Instruction	Judge Supreme Court		Clerk Supreme Court	Rep'r Supreme Court	Rail-road Com-mis'r		Stall, Dem.													
	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.		Cottin, Prohib.	Norman, Peop.		Hisey, Sec. Gov.	Garret, Rep.			Denison, Dem.	Hayward, Rep.			Mcluen, Dem.	Carroll, Rep.		Munroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.	Danforth, Dem.	Byers, Rep.	Townsend, Dem.	Riggs, Rep.	Wilson, Dem.	McClain, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Sherwin, Rep.	Cart, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Keenan, Dem.	Cornwall, Rep.	Harnagel, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.	Carpenier, Dem.	Eaton Rep.	Rail-road Com-mis'r
Athens	135	102		4		138	64	145	76	148	75	151	145	72	148	70	148	71	141	62	187	76								
Benconsheld	64	33	1	1		57	61	65	26	66	25	64	28	66	26	66	26	66	26	66	26	65	26	65	26	65	26	65	26	
Benton	65	92	3	2		103	44	101	85	89	89	64	89	63	88	62	87	63	88	64	89	62	88	63	88	64	89	62	88	
Clinton	103	53	13	13		82	61	89	52	107	35	105	108	37	107	39	106	36	108	37	107	36	108	36	108	37	107	36	108	
Diagonal	78	79	1	7		66	40	70	35	73	34	73	49	39	59	31	54	33	58	30	49	36	49	36	50	49	36	49	36	
Grant	63	60	1	3		59	44	64	44	64	44	64	64	44	64	44	64	44	64	44	64	44	64	44	64	44	64	44	64	
Knowlton	88	37	8	6		43	65	44	68	44	10	45	60	44	63	45	60	44	63	44	63	44	63	44	63	44	63	44	63	
Liberty	88	76	3	1		60	41	64	38	64	37	64	42	37	62	45	60	46	63	45	60	46	63	45	60	46	63	45	60	
Lincoln	48	47	4	4		91	11	92	11	81	11	90	11	90	11	84	25	84	25	84	25	84	25	84	25	84	25	84	25	
Lotts Creek	60	38	3	1		43	30	49	24	48	10	46	44	30	43	45	40	44	33	44	44	33	44	33	44	33	44	33	44	
Middle Fork	48	47	4	4		60	41	64	38	64	37	64	42	37	62	45	60	46	63	45	60	46	63	45	60	46	63	45	60	
Monroe	81	16	2	4		91	11	92	11	81	11	90	11	90	11	84	25	84	25	84	25	84	25	84	25	84	25	84	25	
Mount Ayr	277	78	2	9		272	47	280	59	280	53	281	280	54	280	57	280	53	280	53	280	53	280	53	280	53	280	53	280	
Foe	86	36	4	4		96	35	83	37	84	35	86	36	37	81	35	86	36	37	81	35	86	36	37	81	35	86	36	37	
Rice	98	40	3	4		51	22	50	24	50	24	50	24	46	50	24	48	34	47	34	46	34	47	34	46	34	47	34	46	
Riley	40	29	1	8		35	33	44	27	46	27	50	34	46	28	48	27	47	36	47	35	46	35	46	35	46	35	46	35	
Shannon	88	96	8	22		126	59	146	42	147	43	147	43	149	41	147	42	149	41	147	42	149	41	147	42	149	41	147	42	
Tingley	78	60	5	6		94	18	98	35	94	34	94	34	94	35	96	33	94	33	94	33	94	33	94	33	94	33	94	33	
Union	44	10	1	1		38	18	37	14	37	14	38	13	37	14	37	14	37	14	37	14	37	14	37	14	37	14	37	14	
Washington																														
The County	1870	1056	81	1100		11432	890	1744	791	1760	780	1760	784	1745	800	1737	794	1743	781	1733	774	1743	774	1743	781	1733	774	1743	781	1733

SCOTT COUNTY—CONTINUED.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor				Lieutenant Governor	Secretary of State		Auditor of State		Treasurer of State		Attorney General	Supt. Public Instruction		Judge Supreme Court		Clerk Supreme Court		Rep'r Supreme Court		Railroad Commissioner					
	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.	Conn, Prohib.	Norman, Peop.		Hissey, Sec. Gov.	Garst, Rep.	Danielson, Dem.	Hayward, Rep.	McLuen, Dem.	Carroll, Rep.		Munroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.	Danforth, Dem.	Riggs, Rep.	Wilson, Dem.	McClain, Rep.	Fisher, Dem.	Sherwin, Rep.	Carr, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Keenan, Dem.	Cornwall, Rep.	Harnage, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.
Fifth ward, 1st precinct	366	441	48	1	363	397	330	419	374	417	338	418	389	416	421	384	400	399	433	313	423	313	417	481	306	414
2d precinct	386	183	14	7	372	176	377	169	377	169	381	166	383	168	376	345	196	367	169	379	183	378	168	169	376	168
Sixth ward, 1st precinct	442	266	40	12	445	218	436	208	431	231	432	208	434	213	434	210	436	209	434	211	431	232	430	211	432	205
2d precinct	249	303	53	4	237	198	337	188	338	197	265	199	323	195	329	194	309	191	296	191	296	190	223	194	223	198
Davenport Twp.	163	68	7	1	169	60	163	90	158	87	187	96	167	98	165	160	93	166	96	156	96	166	87	164	87	155
First precinct	83	72	9	1	70	70	72	68	71	68	73	65	72	64	74	66	72	68	72	66	72	68	72	66	70	66
Second precinct	90	102	2	1	84	96	85	95	86	85	85	96	84	94	96	80	102	85	98	82	94	81	95	84	83	84
Hickory Grove	191	102	2	11	180	85	179	84	179	87	176	84	177	85	175	100	173	101	173	96	173	96	171	98	173	95
La Claire	110	86	3	1	108	77	109	75	109	77	108	77	110	77	108	78	105	82	108	77	107	77	107	77	107	77
Liberty	65	57	3	1	69	69	73	65	71	67	67	70	67	72	66	70	68	71	66	72	66	71	66	71	66	71
Lincoln	112	57	8	3	114	60	119	47	114	57	114	60	113	49	113	48	113	48	111	48	111	48	111	48	111	48
Pleasant Valley	136	60	2	6	134	60	140	75	139	78	140	78	138	74	140	75	139	75	139	74	140	74	140	75	140	74
Princeton	83	60	6	1	84	60	80	68	80	69	80	69	82	67	80	69	82	67	80	69	81	67	80	69	80	68
Rockingham	122	123	2	1	124	116	110	120	107	120	107	119	108	116	109	117	110	113	108	113	108	113	108	109	113	108
Sheridan	111	96	3	1	108	97	108	98	108	97	108	97	108	97	107	107	99	107	98	105	98	107	98	107	98	107
Winfield	578	502	749	61	575	497	540	493	523	491	528	493	527	483	491	528	490	487	520	490	512	491	519	490	519	470
The County	578	502	749	61	575	497	540	493	523	491	528	493	527	483	491	528	490	487	520	490	512	491	519	490	519	470

SHELBY COUNTY.

Cass	87	164	1	1	87	154	95	147	85	149	90	149	118	129	90	87	133	87	133	87	133	87	133	87	133	87
Center	91	60	1	1	103	86	105	85	101	85	104	85	106	80	105	83	105	83	105	84	105	84	105	84	105	84
City	151	74	2	1	138	76	138	71	139	78	131	78	146	69	134	71	133	69	133	70	134	69	133	70	133	69
Douglas	114	74	2	1	120	64	120	60	125	68	127	57	122	68	127	57	128	60	128	57	127	60	128	57	127	60
Fairview	70	65	1	1	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
Greeley	81	64	1	1	83	49	80	49	80	49	85	49	85	54	84	48	84	48	84	48	84	48	84	48	84	48
Grove	68	72	13	1	66	66	66	61	71	61	69	60	75	67	69	61	68	61	68	61	68	61	68	61	68	61

Table with columns 1-11 and rows for New Albany, Palestine No. 1, Palestine No. 2, Richland, Sherman, Story City, Toledo, Union, Warren, Washington, and The County.

TAMA COUNTY.

Table with columns 1-11 and rows for Buckingham, Carlton, Carroll, Clark, Columbia, Crystal, Geneseo, Grant, Highland, Howard, Indian Village, Lincoln, Oneta, Otter Creek, Perry, Richland, Salt Creek, Spring Creek, Tama City, Tama County, Toledo City, Toledo Ward, Tama Twp., Toledo Ward, Toledo Twp., York, East, York, West, and The County.

WAPELLO COUNTY.

VOTING PRECINCTS	Governor		Lieutenant-Governor	Secretary of State		Auditor of State	Treasurer of State		Attorney-General	Supt. of Public Instruction		Judge Sup. Court	Judge Sup. Court		Clerk Sup. Court	Rep'r Sup. Court		Rail-Road Comm'rs	Rail-Road Comm'rs								
	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.		Coffin, Prohib.	Norman, Peop.		Hisey, Sec. Gov.	Carroll, Rep.		Munroe, Dem.	Morrow, Rep.		Danforth, Dem.	Byers, Rep.		Townsend, Dem.	Fisher, Dem.			Sherwin, Rep.	Carr, Dem.	Crockett, Rep.	Keenan, Dem.	Cornwall, Rep.	Harnegel, Dem.	Palmer, Rep.	Carpenter, Dem.
	75	95		52	134		146	11		2	3		4	5		6	7			8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Adams	75	95	52	134	146	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16						
Agency	95	98	63	134	146	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16						
Cass	52	63	134	146	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17						
Columbia																											
First precinct	134	146	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19						
Second precinct	24	35	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19						
Comparative	65	117	5	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18						
Dahlonega	41	57	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19						
Greens	65	103	5	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20						
Highland	99	117																									
Kookuk	44	85	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20						
Ottumwa																											
First ward	269	391	68	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21						
Second ward	328	323	37	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22						
Third ward	271	277	13	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30						
Fourth ward	269	301	37	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18						
Fifth ward	233	303	39	14	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18						
Sixth ward	308	368	58	18	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18						
Seventh ward	197	314	34	19	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18						
Eighth ward	68	122	7	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22						
Ninth ward	104	141	29	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22						
Pleasant	88	80	2	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22						
Folk	97	79	3	108	118	58	118	56	119	56	112	61	118	57	118	57	118	57	118	57	118	56					
Richard																											
First precinct	75	78	2	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17						
Second precinct	82	83		2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17						
Washington																											
First precinct	54	88	4	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19						
Second precinct	50	62	1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20						

Danville	92	15	1	1	80	14	89	14	51	14	51	14	86	14	51	14	79	14	81	13	80	14	80	14	80	14	80	14	80	14	79	14
Deer Creek	51	5	4	4	48	6	49	3	49	3	49	3	49	3	49	3	49	3	49	3	49	3	50	3	50	3	50	3	50	3	44	3
Fertile	188	18	1	4	131	14	130	14	133	13	128	13	128	13	130	13	129	13	130	13	130	13	130	13	130	13	130	13	130	13	129	13
Grove	41	11	7	7	39	10	30	11	36	11	35	11	35	11	36	11	35	11	36	11	36	11	36	11	36	11	36	11	34	10	34	10
Hartland	78	7	7	7	76	6	78	4	78	4	78	4	77	4	77	4	77	4	77	4	77	4	77	4	77	4	77	4	76	4	76	4
Kansett	111	7	1	6	100	6	101	6	101	6	101	6	101	6	101	6	100	6	100	6	100	6	100	6	100	6	100	6	100	6	98	4
Lincoln	104	6	3	1	94	51	94	52	94	51	94	52	94	51	94	52	93	51	93	50	91	45	88	45	88	45	88	45	88	45	88	45
Northwood	222	26	2	1	205	27	204	25	203	25	203	26	203	25	203	26	203	25	203	26	203	25	201	45	203	45	203	45	203	45	196	27
Silver Lake	105	1	1	1	102	1	102	1	102	1	102	1	103	1	103	1	102	1	101	1	101	1	101	1	101	1	101	1	100	1	100	1
Union	63	65	19	1	53	60	64	62	64	62	64	62	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
The County	1286	227	34	17	1234	208	1148	205	1132	197	1133	196	1144	205	1124	193	1126	190	1124	182	1134	187	1125	196	1131	178	1101	182				

WRIGHT COUNTY.

Belmond	78	59	1	1	70	49	62	63	63	30	83	30	85	30	83	30	81	31	83	30	82	31	82	30	79	31	80	32	29	29		
Boone	54	15	1	1	61	31	68	34	67	25	66	23	65	23	66	23	66	23	65	24	61	24	66	24	64	24	64	24	64	24	64	24
Carlton	268	100	11	5	258	117	268	66	301	61	300	59	299	60	298	61	293	61	290	61	292	63	292	61	294	62	287	63				
Dayton	68	20	1	4	62	21	60	11	58	13	59	12	57	12	58	11	58	11	58	11	58	11	58	11	58	11	58	11	58	11	58	11
Eagle Grove City	65	26	2	2	61	25	64	20	64	20	64	20	57	20	63	19	62	19	62	19	65	19	61	19	63	20	62	20				
First ward	70	61	1	1	64	31	68	34	67	25	66	23	65	23	66	23	66	23	65	24	61	24	66	24	63	24	64	24				
Second ward	123	62	3	8	122	38	127	34	125	35	130	33	129	33	128	34	128	34	127	34	127	32	127	32	126	31	125	34				
Third ward	133	35	3	3	118	30	123	22	120	21	123	22	125	22	122	24	121	24	117	25	121	25	116	25	119	24	117	24				
Fourth ward	40	25	1	1	46	16	50	12	51	12	51	12	50	12	51	12	50	12	50	12	50	12	50	12	50	12	49	12				
Eagle Grove Twp.	144	15	1	7	129	19	131	10	131	14	131	15	129	13	133	14	132	14	133	14	132	14	133	14	133	14	130	13				
Galt	50	10	1	1	46	15	42	11	42	11	42	11	45	11	45	11	45	11	45	11	40	11	41	11	38	13	39	13				
Grant	48	21	1	1	46	23	50	19	48	19	48	19	48	19	48	19	48	19	47	18	47	19	47	19	47	18	47	19				
Iowa	97	28	1	3	96	36	97	23	97	23	97	23	97	23	96	26	96	25	96	25	96	25	95	25	94	24	94	25				
Lake	58	25	1	3	56	25	58	20	56	21	56	21	58	20	57	19	57	19	58	19	58	19	58	19	57	18	57	18				
Liberty	108	76	1	91	116	66	132	43	129	43	132	41	136	42	130	43	131	41	130	41	130	41	131	40	132	38	130	39				
Lincoln	68	16	3	3	62	19	61	14	62	14	64	14	61	13	61	13	61	13	61	13	61	13	61	13	61	13	60	14				
Norway	113	6	1	2	110	5	111	3	111	4	111	3	111	4	111	3	112	3	112	3	110	3	109	4	111	8	112	4				
Pleasant	176	101	1	2	153	88	159	78	171	78	169	78	168	78	168	78	169	78	169	78	169	78	166	74	167	73	164	74				
Troy	47	24	1	5	45	13	49	10	48	10	48	10	48	10	48	10	48	10	48	10	48	10	48	10	48	10	48	10				
Vernon	38	21	1	1	36	21	38	18	38	17	39	17	39	18	38	18	38	18	37	19	37	19	37	18	38	18	38	18				
Wall Lake	67	29	1	5	61	26	60	54	62	54	62	54	62	54	62	54	62	54	62	54	62	54	62	54	62	54	62	54				
Woolstock	87	59	1	5	81	76	90	64	88	64	88	64	78	64	84	64	82	64	81	63	80	63	82	63	82	63	80	64				
The County	1968	964	29	110	2	1872	735	2019	540	903	595	2027	631	2012	632	2016	631	2000	637	1988	636	2002	530	1990	636	1988	580	1969	636			

RECAPITULATION OF SEMI-OFFICIAL RETURNS

RECAPITULATION OF SEMI-OFFICIAL RETURNS.

GOVERNOR.

Albert B. Cummins, Republican.....	216,968
Claude R. Porter, Democrat.....	196,193
John E. Shank, Socialist.....	8,901
Lorenzo S. Coffin, Prohibition.....	9,792
J. R. Norman, Peoples.....	346
Andrew Townsend Hisey, Secular Government.....	338
Total	<u>432,538</u>

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Warren Garst, Republican.....	221,231
John D. Denison, Jr., Democrat.....	172,136
Total	<u>393,367</u>

SECRETARY OF STATE.

W. C. Hayward, Republican.....	235,506
J. S. McLuen, Democrat.....	156,665
Total	<u>392,171</u>

AUDITOR OF STATE

B. F. Carroll, Republican.....	236,103
Charles E. Munroe, Democrat.....	155,941
Total	<u>392,044</u>

TREASURER OF STATE.

W. W. Morrow, Republican.....	236,365
L. F. Danforth, Democrat.....	155,063
Total	<u>391,428</u>

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

H. W. Byers, Republican.....	234,796
Fred Townsend, Democrat.....	156,094
Total	<u>390,890</u>

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

John F. Riggs, Republican.....	234,943
W. S. Wilson, Democrat.....	155,650
Total	<u>390,593</u>

JUDGES OF SUPREME COURT.

Emlin McClain, Republican.....	234,470
John C. Sherwin, Republican.....	233,035
L. M. Fisher, Democrat.....	154,652
E. M. Carr, Democrat.....	153,449
Total	<u>775,606</u>

CLERK OF SUPREME COURT.

John C. Crockett, Republican.....	234,524
T. W. Keenan, Democrat.....	154,179
Total	<u>388,703</u>

REPORTER OF SUPREME COURT.

Wendell W. Cornwall, Republican.....	233,579
George Harnagel, Democrat.....	153,898
Total	<u>387,477</u>

RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS.

David J. Palmer, Republican.....	232,849
Willard L. Eaton, Republican.....	229,960
William L. Carpenter, Democrat.....	155,465
E. K. Stahl, Democrat.....	153,546
Total	<u>771,820</u>

OFFICIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES FOR GOVERNOR, 1906, AND PRESIDENT, 1900-1904.

COUNTIES.	1906.										1904.							1900.							
	Number of Precincts.	Cummins,		Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.		Comm. Pro.	Norman, Rep.		Hisey, Sec. G.	Roosevelt,		Parker, Dem.		Swallow, Pro.	Debs, Soc.		Watson, Rep.	McKinley,	Bryan, Dem.	Woolley, Pro.	Barker, Rep.	Malloney, S. L.	Leonard, U. C.	Debs, S. D.
		Rep.	Dem.		Rep.	Soc.		Rep.	Soc.		Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Soc.		Rep.	Soc.								
Adair	20	1,625	1,351	35	75	1	3,303	895	88	66	80	2,327	1,618	69	3	1	6	1	1,618	69	1	1	1	7	
Adams	17	1,153	1,614	49	71	3	2,161	1,008	28	40	24	1,873	1,428	88	2	2	2	1,428	88	2	2	2	2		
Allamore	18	2,215	1,843	30	9	2	2,609	1,871	22	9	13	2,659	2,030	30	4	1	1	2,030	30	4	1	1	1	1	
Appanoose	27	1,900	3,344	204	37	4	3,607	1,743	100	645	13	3,538	2,930	53	5	4	4	2,930	53	5	4	4	1	108	
Audubon	12	1,481	1,003	8	25	1	1,843	834	48	9	6	1,821	1,301	101	1	1	1	1,301	101	1	1	1	1	57	
Benton	28	2,423	2,980	58	99	4	3,609	2,057	110	94	23	3,609	2,575	101	1	1	1	2,575	101	1	1	1	1	13	
Black Hawk	28	3,388	3,788	45	363	8	5,236	1,951	236	471	23	5,011	2,512	237	5	4	4	2,512	237	5	4	4	2	118	
Boone	27	2,723	1,495	379	189	6	3,830	1,148	234	599	22	2,178	2,264	40	2	2	2	2,264	40	2	2	2	2	3	
Bremer	20	1,563	2,070	18	46	1	1,927	1,783	48	24	16	2,059	1,539	40	2	2	2	1,539	40	2	2	2	2	3	
Buchanan	21	2,249	2,046	37	136	4	2,798	1,545	99	50	7	2,632	1,632	99	66	7	7	1,632	99	66	7	7	7	5	
Buena Vista	23	1,778	781	65	67	1	2,483	1,045	38	69	8	2,967	1,568	28	8	8	8	1,568	28	8	8	8	8	3	
Buier	17	1,941	1,198	14	111	4	2,743	815	78	14	8	2,906	1,636	70	3	3	3	1,636	70	3	3	3	3	8	
Butler	21	1,576	1,212	56	230	4	2,479	879	213	106	8	2,973	1,824	49	1	1	1	1,824	49	1	1	1	1	6	
Calhoun	22	1,750	2,580	24	44	2	2,890	2,040	101	34	19	2,820	2,434	29	2	2	2	2,434	29	2	2	2	2	8	
Carroll	35	2,037	1,678	60	106	2	3,050	1,304	16	74	36	3,126	2,010	40	1	1	1	2,010	40	1	1	1	1	8	
Cass	26	2,081	2,145	98	93	2	3,004	1,826	38	17	16	2,740	2,131	88	1	1	1	2,131	88	1	1	1	1	4	
Cedar Grove	20	1,885	806	35	64	1	2,446	1,826	10	13	25	2,432	1,380	132	1	1	1	1,380	132	1	1	1	1	11	
Cherokee	19	1,332	1,116	22	81	1	1,108	888	107	13	25	2,432	1,253	158	10	1	1	1,253	158	10	1	1	1	3	
Chickasaw	13	1,680	1,838	29	18	1	1,972	1,790	32	11	8	2,085	2,063	37	2	2	2	2,063	37	2	2	2	2	3	
Clarke	15	1,198	1,273	17	68	2	1,769	896	64	15	12	1,800	1,322	47	4	4	4	1,322	47	4	4	4	4	3	
Clay	20	1,428	617	23	64	2	2,164	487	59	18	19	2,202	781	44	10	10	10	781	44	10	10	10	10	2	
Clayton	23	2,740	2,714	67	64	1	3,339	2,698	66	68	16	3,806	2,884	68	3	2	2	2,884	68	3	2	2	2	17	
Clinton	32	4,181	4,229	200	48	9	5,265	4,074	74	460	38	5,344	4,798	63	3	3	3	4,798	63	3	3	3	3	218	
Crawford	25	1,762	2,451	39	70	4	2,630	2,004	78	51	15	2,268	2,578	107	5	1	1	2,578	107	5	1	1	1	2	
Dallas	22	2,088	2,111	73	210	2	3,489	1,159	218	108	11	3,001	1,040	172	6	1	1	1,040	172	6	1	1	1	19	
Davis	18	1,048	1,122	19	37	7	1,723	1,583	49	47	31	1,656	2,155	41	19	1	1	2,155	41	19	1	1	1	3	
Decatur	23	1,697	2,050	92	65	6	2,430	1,548	72	71	37	2,415	2,078	42	16	2	2	2,078	42	16	2	2	2	6	
Delaware	23	1,790	1,812	28	50	1	2,723	1,296	68	29	7	3,905	1,570	54	2	2	2	1,570	54	2	2	2	2	3	
Dea Moines	27	3,318	4,147	172	85	4	4,496	3,043	124	615	12	4,315	3,900	73	10	11	11	3,900	73	10	11	11	11	188	
Dickinson	12	900	486	19	30	1	1,820	312	37	16	7	1,859	1,445	48	2	2	2	1,445	48	2	2	2	2	6	
Dubuque	8	274	576	50	52	3	5,485	4,013	8	817	56	4,752	2,590	17	9	9	9	2,590	17	9	9	9	9	75	
Emmet	15	1,337	482	14	32	2	1,733	358	45	24	3	1,618	593	71	2	2	2	593	71	2	2	2	2	1	
Fayette	28	8,090	8,381	152	114	4	9,978	2,070	140	167	12	8,884	2,708	117	8	8	8	2,708	117	8	8	8	8	1	

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR 1906 AND PRESIDENT 1900-1904

Floyd	2,078	947	21	56	2	8,860	761	67	89	17	2,843	1,325	37	19	1	1	1	1
Franklin	1,768	684	7	44	3	2,837	831	45	7	17	2,637	1,395	52	32	1	1	1	1
Greene	1,433	2,111	26	18	3	2,327	1,511	85	46	7	2,748	1,325	37	19	1	1	1	1
Fremont	1,645	1,402	18	124	3	2,583	908	124	25	32	2,777	1,390	78	9	1	1	1	1
Grundy	1,665	976	7	61	5	2,621	838	59	10	9	2,825	1,303	43	2	1	1	1	1
Guthrie	2,008	1,825	33	75	6	2,857	1,032	82	38	42	2,806	1,224	74	4	1	1	1	1
Hamilton	2,988	835	29	81	2	3,112	746	103	70	8	2,859	1,334	44	0	1	1	1	1
Hancock	1,521	895	11	51	3	2,112	517	57	4	4	2,194	1,227	50	1	1	1	1	1
Hardin	2,625	865	20	130	2	3,643	749	107	41	15	2,743	1,368	126	4	2	3	3	3
Harrison	2,921	2,410	126	115	2	4,624	1,626	115	221	35	3,203	2,537	195	8	2	2	2	2
Henry	1,559	2,339	22	113	6	2,447	1,659	123	33	27	2,734	1,307	123	6	2	2	2	2
Howard	1,569	1,301	33	33	1	1,853	1,036	49	66	8	1,944	1,420	81	3	2	2	2	2
Howard	1,490	1,619	23	23	3	1,950	1,069	50	30	26	2,214	1,695	29	3	2	2	2	2
Iowa	1,317	1,108	24	26	2	1,765	949	30	10	28	1,599	1,364	40	2	1	1	1	1
Jackson	1,693	2,208	43	119	5	2,903	1,891	111	35	21	2,336	1,933	92	9	1	1	1	1
Jasper	2,251	2,683	104	31	3	2,859	2,483	33	114	11	2,306	1,963	92	9	1	1	1	1
Jefferson	2,350	3,406	97	153	4	3,963	1,942	102	250	34	2,964	2,854	30	2	2	2	2	2
Johnson	1,197	2,206	31	172	5	2,330	1,172	104	32	16	2,482	1,612	118	3	1	1	1	1
Jones	2,134	3,899	19	64	1	2,968	3,055	43	31	17	3,401	3,182	46	3	1	1	1	1
Keokuk	1,857	2,921	32	81	1	2,833	1,854	91	19	11	3,021	2,052	72	4	1	1	1	1
Kossuth	2,368	2,728	47	151	5	3,079	2,172	124	98	15	3,339	2,669	120	4	3	1	1	1
Kossuth	2,539	1,676	8	34	4	3,001	1,352	39	12	8	3,122	1,777	46	3	3	3	3	3
Lee	2,251	4,649	116	61	4	4,613	3,848	93	148	48	4,486	5,182	77	8	3	3	3	3
Linn	2,765	4,991	279	276	7	8,131	3,600	307	339	63	7,745	5,019	236	6	7	6	6	6
Louisia	1,531	1,031	27	63	1	2,147	863	83	37	27	2,185	1,172	82	1	1	1	1	1
Lucas	1,542	1,268	50	80	3	2,359	878	146	126	26	2,825	1,488	137	1	1	1	1	1
Lyon	1,408	1,055	67	30	1	1,802	841	23	97	4	1,696	1,289	50	1	1	1	1	1
Madison	1,755	1,781	72	123	6	2,002	1,190	167	127	31	2,500	1,907	75	69	1	1	1	1
Madaska	3,167	2,287	110	268	9	4,081	2,287	378	162	49	4,480	3,598	201	5	2	2	2	2
Marion	2,076	2,964	154	159	5	2,968	2,202	181	234	17	2,950	2,050	153	16	1	1	1	1
Marshall	3,063	1,177	276	319	5	4,290	1,203	423	459	24	4,878	2,399	257	3	2	2	2	2
Mills	1,739	1,539	32	106	4	2,222	1,274	83	43	36	2,212	1,733	67	4	1	1	1	1
Mitchell	1,618	631	26	64	1	2,153	634	63	31	6	2,450	1,621	47	1	1	1	1	1
Monona	1,544	1,673	33	69	6	2,274	1,016	127	48	73	2,161	1,824	73	12	2	2	2	2
Monroe	1,911	1,920	430	131	22	3,249	1,129	130	677	49	2,833	1,705	143	13	6	6	6	6
Montgomery	3,641	1,155	40	169	2	2,988	2,155	104	69	42	2,827	1,467	83	3	1	1	1	1
Muscataine	3,016	2,838	318	371	2	4,038	2,155	73	397	16	3,805	3,021	93	8	1	1	1	1
O'Brien	1,815	1,238	41	20	1	2,279	835	45	94	8	2,856	1,461	45	2	2	2	2	2
Oceola	1,574	843	10	19	2	1,179	525	13	2	2	1,106	750	28	1	1	1	1	1
Page	1,739	1,969	70	208	9	3,463	944	280	142	25	3,424	1,699	313	5	2	2	2	2
Paio Alto	1,617	1,192	65	20	5	1,949	1,081	27	36	14	1,908	1,477	50	3	2	2	2	2
Plymouth	2,137	1,993	40	54	4	2,905	1,663	112	88	8	2,712	2,307	85	2	2	2	2	2
Pocahontas	1,913	1,147	48	48	2	1,624	841	93	62	11	2,176	1,287	66	2	2	2	2	2
Polk	4,484	5,533	678	408	12	14,113	3,086	555	1,651	18	12,638	6,180	400	25	7	13	13	13
Pottawattamie	5,470	1,974	153	134	3	6,808	3,731	197	376	63	6,625	5,373	161	15	5	8	8	8
Poweshiek	2,409	1,653	45	186	10	3,137	1,212	197	63	49	3,189	1,765	186	8	1	1	1	1
Ringold	1,670	1,058	27	100	1	2,208	835	96	32	18	2,319	1,311	79	10	1	1	1	1
Sac	1,940	981	33	33	2	2,609	835	100	49	9	2,786	1,214	124	3	2	2	2	2
Scott	5,078	5,029	749	61	2	6,769	4,581	98	1,240	18	6,337	5,157	66	10	43	43	43	43

OFFICIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	1906.							1904.							1900.						
	Number of precincts.	Cummings, Rep.	Porter, Dem.	Shank, Soc.	Conn, Pro.	Norman, Pro.	Hiey, Sec. G.	Roosevelt, Rep.	Parker, Dem.	Swallow, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Watson, Pro.	McKinley, Rep.	Bryan, Dem.	Woolley, Pro.	Barker, Pro.	Malloney, S. L.	Leonard, U. C.	Debs, S. D.		
Shelby	22	1,792	1,884	44	48	9	2	2,312	1,584	55	98	17	2,182	2,010	32	9	9	3			
Sioux	26	2,125	1,403	10	84	1	1	2,992	1,151	38	28	27	3,025	1,809	62	5	1	3			
Story	26	2,482	1,082	88	226	3	4	3,019	752	230	66	10	4,039	1,843	22	5	2	3			
Tama	28	2,601	2,435	40	85	8	11	3,127	2,360	110	66	16	3,290	2,736	17	2	1	4			
Taylor	24	1,560	1,460	61	105	8	1	2,650	1,060	183	84	38	2,792	1,984	112	1	1	1			
Union	20	1,953	1,627	67	146	1	3	2,674	1,322	185	98	33	2,462	2,218	148	8	1	3			
Van Buren	18	1,301	2,425	25	80	4		2,465	1,416	84	26	19	2,547	1,838	65	3	1	5			
Wapello	27	3,262	4,160	343	124	6	5	4,912	2,473	59	564	57	4,742	3,902	85	13	4	10			
Warren	20	1,414	2,080	39	262	11	3	2,938	1,191	245	45	19	2,966	1,876	157	10	2	3			
Washington	24	2,083	2,032	35	105	3	2	2,875	1,772	156	29	23	2,844	2,334	132	8	3	3			
Wayne	20	1,670	1,863	69	140	7	2	2,390	1,452	182	128	25	2,304	2,001	132	3	3	3			
Webster	29	3,150	2,030	149	238	4	10	4,358	1,714	416	200	93	4,321	2,366	133	7	8	2			
Winnebago	13	1,288	1,174	5	21			2,002	1,174	41	11	19	2,032	474	41	3	2	5			
Winneshiek	27	2,651	1,684	33	43	4	7	3,383	1,467	41	9	6	3,493	1,835	50	1	1	3			
Woodbury	38	4,578	4,767	359	238	8	7	7,697	2,809	377	680	62	7,045	4,792	357	4	2	26			
Worth	13	1,295	837	34	17	1	2	1,659	807	35	31	16	1,730	473	38	4	1	1			
Wright	22	1,958	604	20	110	2	1	2,795	695	77	31	14	2,800	801	93	1	1	1			
The State	2,220	216,995	198,123	8,728	9,872	347,340	307,007	149,141	1,601	14,847	2,007,307	808,269	856,9	502,613	1,062,742						

The above table is the official canvass of votes made by the state canvassing board. The vote by counties and precincts given in the preceding pages is the semi-official, reported by the County Auditors to the Secretary of State.
 The totals for Pocahontas county do not include the votes cast in 1901 in Cedar township, the county board of canvassers refusing to canvass the returns in this precinct on technical grounds. Later a decree of court was issued ordering the board to canvass the returns of said precinct, but before this was done the official vote had been canvassed by the state board of canvassers as above given.
 The vote on president in said precinct was as follows: Roosevelt, 251; Parker, 135; Swallow, 2; Debs, 2.

OFFICIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES FOR LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR, SECRETARY OF STATE, AUDITOR OF STATE, AND TREASURER OF STATE, 1906.

COUNTIES.	Lieutenant-Governor.						Secretary of State.						Auditor of State.						Treasurer of State.					
	Rep.	Dem.	Allen K. Gifford.	Pro. Brown.	Pro. Harvey.	Rep. Hayward.	Dem. McLuven.	Soc. Oyster.	Pro. Dungan.	Pro. Macomber.	Rep. Carroll.	Dem. Munroe.	P. M. Townsend.	Pro. Ward.	Pro. Martin.	Rep. Morrow.	L. F. Danforth.	Fred Spain.	Pro. White.	E. J. Paul.				
	397	290	34	85	9	1,744	986	84	63	59	1,731	1,133	35	48	9	1,709	958	53	48	5				
Adair	1,848	1,068	45	85	9	1,744	986	84	63	59	1,731	1,133	35	48	9	1,709	958	53	48	5				
Adams	1,372	1,333	43	66	4	1,927	1,180	43	53	5	1,921	1,170	43	49	6	1,538	1,622	28	44	6				
Allamakee	2,338	1,713	20	6	2	2,305	1,626	25	63	2	2,311	1,618	23	6	7	2,308	1,622	28	41	2				
Appanoose	2,411	2,300	244	41	7	2,701	1,626	95	63	59	2,715	1,981	248	40	8	2,720	1,954	242	41	5				
Audubon	1,465	982	11	23	2	1,510	987	8	21	5	1,537	967	10	23	3	1,541	934	9	23	3				
Benett	2,600	2,813	55	71	6	2,850	2,886	58	68	8	2,861	3,340	55	59	3	2,875	2,848	54	60	3				
Black Hawk	2,410	3,039	286	231	7	2,923	2,898	201	7	7	2,934	1,534	242	204	10	2,935	2,507	249	308	7				
Bloom	2,481	1,220	271	153	1	2,762	1,150	271	115	2	2,780	1,154	273	140	1	2,749	1,570	268	189	4				
Bonora	1,693	1,401	11	31	1	1,648	1,572	15	33	3	1,641	1,869	15	33	1	1,530	1,937	51	39	1				
Bremers	2,826	1,801	25	118		2,441	1,792	49	86		2,446	1,788	24	108	1	2,433	1,790	51	114	1				
Buchanan	1,631	674	60	83	2	1,709	995	63	53	1	2,061	817	60	63	1	1,701	931	62	49	1				
Buena Vista	1,932	804	13	83	4	2,095	822	10	71	3	2,091	781	60	66	1	2,096	802	11	69	1				
Calhoun	1,606	973	37	129	4	1,783	808	55	185	3	1,770	796	58	182	5	1,640	979	58	133	3				
Carroll	1,739	2,455	23	33	4	1,805	2,460	23	32	6	1,773	2,331	25	38	6	1,727	2,327	25	34	4				
Cass	2,161	1,841	61	91	11	2,344	1,339	62	63	13	2,295	1,834	28	68	10	2,351	1,329	60	62	11				
Cedar	2,177	1,831	28	74	8	2,284	1,938	29	87	2	2,259	1,834	28	68	3	2,282	1,827	28	65	3				
Cerro Gordo	1,855	896	21	66	2	1,934	608	21	65	1	1,949	597	24	68	1	1,916	597	23	63	3				
Cherokee	1,845	896	21	76	1	1,961	775	18	71	1	1,949	767	20	73	1	1,919	782	17	74	3				
Chickasaw	1,638	1,945	30	14	1	1,663	1,985	30	15	1	1,637	1,890	26	14	2	1,659	1,867	27	14	3				
Clarke	1,300	1,050	17	60	2	1,406	938	17	59	2	1,415	931	18	58	2	1,434	921	19	58	3				
Clay	1,413	475	19	47	3	1,437	413	19	47	5	1,460	498	18	68	2	1,471	432	20	43	3				
Clayton	2,750	2,577	58	54	2	2,789	2,639	57	53	3	2,801	2,519	58	54	3	2,779	2,518	56	54	2				
Crawford	3,974	4,077	214	38	1	4,034	2,133	36	41	5	4,061	2,980	215	35	4	4,011	3,990	216	37	2				
Clay	1,881	2,332	37	54	5	1,919	1,339	39	41	5	1,908	1,280	40	49	8	1,900	1,444	37	43	2				
Dallas	2,377	1,613	70	167	2	2,351	1,251	66	138	4	2,659	1,280	64	134	2	2,640	1,288	61	133	2				
Davis	1,246	1,985	18	59	8	1,398	1,784	18	87	7	1,420	1,738	17	21	5	1,382	1,774	19	85	7				
Decatur	1,817	1,770	81	68	6	2,027	1,671	76	49	11	2,064	1,549	78	46	12	2,070	1,539	76	47	11				
Delaware	1,906	1,392	26	45	2	2,104	1,204	18	40	6	2,088	1,192	19	41	6	2,085	1,192	23	41	2				
Des Moines	3,168	3,792	204	74	4	3,156	3,204	207	72	4	3,374	3,492	185	64	2	3,376	3,468	196	65	2				
Dickinson	911	397	321	27		969	321	27	22		963	318	23	22		959	320	22	22					

VOTE BY COUNTIES FOR STATE OFFICERS 1908

OFFICIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Lieutenant-Governor.			Secretary of State.				Auditor of State.						Treasurer of State.						
	Warren Garret, Rep.	John D. Denton, Jr., Dem.	Allen K. Giddard, Soc.	K. W. Brown, Pro.	S. S. Harvey, Pro.	W. C. Hayward, Rep.	J. S. McLuven, Dem.	C. R. Oyster, Soc.	D. B. Dungan, Pro.	W. E. Macumber, Pro.	B. M. Carroll, Rep.	C. E. Munroe, Dem.	P. M. Townsend, Soc.	J. S. Ward, Pro.	J. N. Martin, Leo.	W. W. Morrow, Rep.	L. F. Danforth, Dem.	Fred Splan, Soc.	G. W. White, Pro.	E. J. Paul, Pro.
Dubuque	8,898	5,704	918	68	8	2,965	4,453	353	33	4	3,691	5,415	368	32	3	3,880	4,890	354	43	7
Emmet	1,269	497	14	20	2	1,324	1,350	15	22	5	1,315	956	14	22	6	1,319	361	14	13	1
Fayette	2,008	2,010	143	107	4	2,068	1,997	189	104	2	2,063	1,910	132	104	2	3,069	1,809	126	103	7
Floyd	2,022	894	81	4	2	2,068	833	16	47	2	2,056	822	17	44	6	2,087	839	15	45	1
Franklin	1,723	543	6	35	4	1,804	480	5	27	4	1,810	470	7	24	1	1,901	469	5	22	4
Freemont	1,628	1,856	20	44	4	1,728	1,757	20	35	4	1,739	1,762	21	35	5	1,774	1,754	21	25	4
Greene	1,810	1,088	15	104	4	1,819	980	15	94	4	1,927	954	16	93	3	1,927	945	17	91	1
Grady	1,617	889	4	53	3	1,637	873	6	49	4	1,628	873	7	48	3	1,630	879	6	51	3
Guthrie	2,121	1,261	28	53	5	2,145	1,236	28	49	8	2,220	1,065	29	45	8	2,295	1,075	28	43	5
Hamilton	2,295	673	38	63	8	2,203	593	32	66	2	2,317	598	32	65	8	2,303	578	32	66	5
Hancock	1,488	669	6	44	2	1,586	534	5	36	2	1,570	511	6	34	3	1,577	534	6	37	2
Hardin	2,472	778	19	112	2	2,523	692	18	108	2	2,515	690	19	103	4	2,509	627	19	104	3
Harrison	2,343	2,072	127	101	4	2,580	1,873	126	93	3	2,577	1,870	130	94	4	2,566	1,862	128	92	14
Henry	1,630	1,647	18	113	2	1,745	1,417	18	95	5	1,710	1,387	20	96	1	1,712	1,365	18	83	1
Howard	1,650	1,214	55	45	1	1,688	1,180	52	43	1	1,683	1,176	55	43	1	1,682	1,180	52	43	1
Humboldt	1,365	481	10	30	1	1,437	339	21	11	1	1,424	339	9	94	1	1,534	349	10	24	1
Iowa	1,253	1,085	22	31	6	1,266	1,042	23	16	1	1,292	1,045	23	23	0	1,303	1,040	24	18	7
Jackson	1,317	2,007	56	113	6	1,928	1,902	33	108	9	1,935	1,837	35	103	1	1,957	1,832	34	106	7
Jasper	2,430	2,469	101	97	7	2,430	2,321	101	22	6	2,430	2,240	102	21	7	2,417	2,325	101	23	1
Jefferson	1,471	1,791	27	151	6	1,681	1,454	26	139	6	1,657	1,368	134	121	1	1,863	1,305	106	112	8
Johnson	2,289	3,212	19	46	2	2,518	3,011	17	41	1	2,574	2,977	18	37	5	1,869	1,866	24	165	5
Jones	2,031	2,657	31	72	1	2,228	1,875	28	62	1	2,220	1,890	30	60	2	2,277	2,964	17	39	1
Keokuk	2,455	2,602	43	130	3	2,693	2,347	51	109	4	2,644	2,326	43	112	8	2,670	2,311	44	113	3
Kossuth	2,580	1,592	8	30	8	2,650	1,528	8	28	3	2,613	1,537	9	27	4	2,554	1,527	5	27	4
Lee	3,274	2,708	117	58	6	3,431	4,082	127	60	9	3,472	4,049	126	69	0	3,492	4,031	126	62	6
Linn	4,802	4,163	260	243	7	5,061	3,434	267	205	5	5,175	3,441	261	203	0	5,639	3,431	260	201	6
Louisia	1,687	865	27	63	1	1,766	738	23	46	1	1,763	712	24	47	1	1,774	707	27	47	1
Lucas	1,617	1,104	46	67	4	1,745	903	44	68	2	1,736	972	44	63	3	1,740	955	43	58	2
Lyon	1,876	970	68	26	1	1,445	889	68	73	1	1,442	887	68	24	10	1,440	879	68	24	1
Madison	1,210	1,463	65	145	8	2,180	1,309	69	117	10	2,138	1,309	65	71	111	2,149	1,285	70	116	8

VOTE BY COUNTIES FOR STATE OFFICERS 1906

Table with columns for county names (e.g., Mahaska, Marion, Marshall, Mills, Mitchell, Monroe, Montgomery, Muscatine, O'Brien, Osceola, Page, Palo Alto, Plymouth, Pocahontas, Polk, Pottawattamie, Poweshiek, Ringold, Sac, Scott, Shelby, Story, Story, Tama, Taylor, Union, Van Buren, Wapello, Warren, Washington, Wayne, Webster, Winnebago, Winneshek, Woodbury, Worth, Wright) and rows of numerical data representing votes for various offices. Includes a 'Total' row at the bottom.

OFFICIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL, SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, AND JUDGES OF SUPREME COURT, 1906.

COUNTIES.	Attorney General.					Supt. of Public Instruction.					Judge Supreme Court.					Judge Supreme Court.				
	H. W. Byers, Rep.	Fred Townsend, Dem.	Michael Milan, Soc.	John L. Watson, Pro.	C. A. Gaylord, Pro.	John F. Riggs, Rep.	W. S. Wilson, Dem.	Lottie Burns, Soc.	Ide B. Wise, Pro.	Thomas H. McClean, Pro.	Emilia McClain, Rep.	L. M. Fisher, Dem.	I. S. McCullis, Soc.	Benjamin Radcliffe, Pro.	L. H. Weller, Pro.	John C. Sherwin, Rep.	E. M. Carr, Dem.	M. H. J. DeCrane, Soc.	H. F. Johns, Pro.	John Willison, Pro.
Adair	1,745	974	87	48	5	1,752	968	36	47	5	1,737	960	39	64	5	1,733	949	36	48	
Adams	1,523	1,167	42	64	1	1,521	1,150	44	65	3	1,544	1,130	46	60	7	1,510	1,136	41	60	
Altamakee	2,302	1,635	21	6	2	2,298	1,589	25	6	3	2,299	1,633	23	8	2	2,312	1,617	25	5	
Appanoose	2,631	1,981	55	50	5	2,718	1,990	253	41	6	2,719	1,933	37	39	16	2,683	1,930	253	38	
Audubon	1,526	908	10	22	1	1,531	903	11	19	1	1,529	903	10	21	1	1,525	898	10	21	
Benton	2,873	2,341	54	62	4	2,863	2,344	58	59	4	2,876	2,340	54	57	3	2,851	2,334	52	56	
Black Hawk	3,930	2,331	243	186	8	3,958	2,320	270	194	11	3,845	2,518	242	199	9	3,907	2,513	246	200	
Boone	2,745	1,139	270	141	4	2,728	1,145	257	143	12	2,723	1,144	265	131	3	2,691	1,118	262	135	
Bremer	1,632	1,867	16	33	1	1,634	1,858	15	33	1	1,638	1,868	13	27	1	1,633	1,861	13	26	
Buchanan	2,423	1,718	24	111	1	2,427	1,786	25	108	1	2,433	1,727	24	116	65	2,351	1,695	24	131	
Buena Vista	1,989	598	60	51	1	1,991	606	63	48	1	1,939	603	57	47	1	1,978	591	60	46	
Butler	2,062	809	11	64	2	2,050	807	12	63	3	2,073	807	31	54	11	2,069	808	11	57	
Calloun	1,734	1,757	55	183	3	1,757	790	60	189	4	1,743	771	62	134	4	1,718	780	55	177	
Carroll	1,825	361	25	35	4	1,816	373	27	34	8	1,828	363	19	35	5	1,815	357	23	33	
Cass	2,931	1,780	59	61	11	2,921	1,769	64	69	11	2,921	1,790	67	57	2	2,902	1,731	68	52	
Cedar	2,931	1,833	29	68	2	2,931	1,839	28	68	4	2,927	1,839	26	50	2	2,972	1,834	30	68	
Cedar Grove	1,889	602	19	45	1	1,880	627	23	61	1	1,882	517	23	58	1	1,869	571	24	54	
Cherokee	1,941	783	17	72	1	1,947	776	22	70	2	1,929	755	21	60	3	1,936	746	19	74	
Chickasaw	1,937	1,888	17	15	2	1,954	1,881	28	14	2	1,929	1,887	12	13	3	1,949	1,863	10	13	
Clarke	1,409	936	16	15	2	1,411	931	18	59	2	1,410	925	17	57	3	1,405	920	17	58	
Clay	1,483	430	26	39	3	1,459	423	23	43	4	1,443	430	19	44	3	1,439	408	19	43	
Clayton	2,780	614	63	53	1	2,764	2,522	57	56	1	2,734	2,581	59	65	1	2,748	2,537	57	53	
Clinton	4,000	3,982	214	34	2	3,951	4,042	217	39	1	3,973	4,085	215	34	11	3,995	3,991	253	36	
Crawford	1,921	2,124	85	41	5	1,905	2,134	40	44	6	1,909	2,120	37	41	6	1,904	2,123	39	40	
Dallas	2,637	1,240	61	134	3	2,630	1,238	62	140	4	2,612	1,229	61	136	3	2,584	1,225	69	131	
Davis	1,883	1,773	18	25	6	1,898	1,768	19	23	6	1,857	1,765	18	27	5	1,876	1,753	19	24	
Decatur	2,958	1,643	77	47	11	2,931	1,510	76	45	11	2,907	1,525	75	40	11	2,903	1,600	76	47	
Delaware	2,031	1,137	42	48	2	2,032	1,189	24	41	2	2,067	1,201	20	40	3	2,014	1,234	24	38	
Des Moines	2,349	3,807	127	65	1	3,347	3,600	199	64	2	3,326	3,531	196	65	3	2,351	3,474	199	63	
Dickinson	957	315	29	33	1	949	332	32	32	1	946	311	32	28	1	953	315	21	31	

VOTE BY COUNTIES FOR STATE OFFICERS 1906

Debuque	2,989	5,404	3,944	5,488	352	33	8	3,918	5,208	332	18	18	4,015	5,186	369	38
Emmet	1,303	325	1,315	1,318	14	21	6	1,318	349	14	22	6	1,285	348	11	22
Fayette	3,064	1,911	3,062	1,846	132	101	1	3,063	1,222	104	22	2	3,041	1,906	124	104
Floyd	2,046	855	2,053	867	18	41	6	2,016	811	15	41	8	2,055	837	14	40
Franklin	1,794	463	1,793	465	5	22	4	1,778	449	6	23	4	1,687	458	6	106
Fremont	1,745	1,752	1,757	1,757	22	40	4	1,757	1,758	20	35	4	1,720	1,758	22	34
Greene	1,907	948	1,918	967	17	95	3	1,897	928	17	91	1	1,871	944	15	91
Gundy	1,621	870	1,613	861	5	53	3	1,608	835	6	48	3	1,609	865	6	46
Guthrie	2,292	1,073	2,293	1,074	28	44	3	2,285	1,048	25	44	2	2,259	1,041	27	62
Hamilton	2,276	598	2,283	591	33	63	3	2,278	587	32	64	2	2,213	558	32	62
Hancock	1,597	518	1,563	530	4	34	2	1,552	528	1	106	2	1,559	521	6	27
Harrison	2,438	691	2,501	697	17	100	3	2,483	630	17	106	2	2,303	671	16	103
Henry	2,522	1,614	2,521	1,630	128	98	5	2,497	1,311	60	98	3	2,500	1,343	128	91
Howard	2,164	1,833	2,143	1,445	16	73	1	2,181	1,682	10	96	1	2,175	1,833	119	95
Ida	1,584	1,474	1,587	1,470	53	43	2	1,574	1,472	54	42	2	1,578	1,478	52	41
Jackson	1,414	342	1,406	341	14	28	5	1,402	345	14	24	2	1,390	338	10	18
Jasper	1,494	1,032	1,483	1,042	24	10	6	1,480	1,044	23	17	6	1,401	1,031	23	18
Jefferson	2,434	1,334	2,432	1,331	102	21	2	2,428	1,327	110	30	6	2,422	1,325	112	31
Johnson	3,839	3,432	3,930	3,395	108	123	5	3,900	3,332	107	115	12	3,833	3,390	109	114
Jonas	2,569	1,337	2,564	1,362	25	142	5	2,518	1,349	25	141	6	2,487	1,345	25	141
Keokuk	2,217	1,833	2,259	1,818	28	58	1	2,231	1,822	15	56	1	2,284	1,828	26	52
Kossuth	2,645	2,323	2,687	2,315	44	104	4	2,676	2,315	48	101	3	2,690	2,302	43	101
Lee	2,541	1,587	2,539	1,534	5	26	3	2,578	1,517	9	28	3	2,539	1,521	7	29
Linn	3,470	4,066	3,462	4,027	128	57	5	3,464	4,033	121	56	5	3,449	4,023	124	55
Louisia	5,678	3,491	5,603	3,424	270	203	9	5,649	3,420	251	203	8	5,497	3,350	248	181
Lucas	1,776	710	1,779	725	23	44	1	1,774	701	24	44	1	1,757	698	24	45
Lyon	1,434	683	1,758	692	47	64	2	1,743	676	44	63	3	1,717	647	47	60
Madison	1,374	1,009	1,092	975	29	29	8	1,421	908	66	23	13	1,493	948	61	21
Manitowish	2,143	877	2,133	1,307	75	109	8	2,132	1,382	72	111	8	2,111	1,278	73	111
Marion	3,253	3,452	3,313	3,465	98	828	10	3,276	2,412	94	223	10	3,255	2,413	88	232
Martintown	2,540	2,397	2,532	2,334	133	114	2	2,559	2,307	137	114	2	2,555	2,367	117	2
Mars Hill	1,941	855	1,947	855	267	261	5	1,938	838	265	273	6	1,923	823	259	268
Mills	1,924	1,301	1,913	1,292	30	83	3	1,923	1,281	28	80	4	1,907	1,280	29	81
Mitchell	1,695	510	1,601	509	37	53	2	1,605	503	32	53	5	1,604	501	34	52
Monona	1,716	1,342	1,738	1,318	36	60	2	1,738	1,312	33	56	8	1,743	1,308	32	54
Monroe	2,349	1,784	2,349	1,656	397	110	9	2,350	1,653	387	112	10	2,370	1,633	392	113
Montgomery	2,143	792	2,144	780	49	57	4	2,138	780	41	55	2	2,097	776	40	57
Morgan	2,311	851	2,316	838	47	91	5	2,314	828	46	89	5	2,324	859	204	206
M'Connell	1,765	851	1,747	858	47	91	5	1,733	846	46	89	2	1,774	837	44	91
O'Brien	2,055	682	1,932	721	15	11	1	1,917	681	14	14	1	1,956	674	16	11
Osceola	2,344	1,167	2,348	1,141	73	154	9	2,342	1,156	68	154	9	2,308	1,156	68	150
Page	1,632	1,049	1,631	1,090	63	18	4	1,627	1,051	65	20	3	1,624	1,050	62	19
Polk	2,119	1,747	2,105	1,735	31	46	3	2,083	1,736	37	45	4	2,081	1,731	39	45
Pocahontas	1,612	1,028	1,640	1,017	49	30	1	1,836	1,012	48	32	1	1,832	1,018	49	31
Polk	3,287	3,663	3,285	3,295	686	295	22	3,316	3,652	648	291	22	3,140	2,854	297	273
Pottawattomie	5,376	3,681	5,356	3,347	151	105	5	5,350	3,383	143	99	5	5,321	3,684	198	108
Poweshiek	2,515	1,943	2,512	1,345	44	153	5	2,491	1,348	46	154	5	2,460	1,356	44	151

OFFICIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Attorney General.				Supt. Public Instruction.				Judge Supreme Court.				Judge Supreme Court.						
	H. W. Byers, Rep.	Fred Townsend, Dem.	Michael Milan, Soc.	John L. Watson, Pro.	C. A. Gayford, Peo.	John F. Riggs, Rep.	W. S. Willson, Dem.	Lottie Burns, Soc.	Ida B. Wise, Fro.	Thomas H. Peo.	Emlin McClain, Rep.	L. M. Fisher, Dem.	I. S. McCulline, Soc.	Benjamin Radcliffe, Pro.	L. H. Weller, Leo.	John C. Sberwin, Rep.	B. M. Carr, Dem.	M. H. J. DeCrane, Soc.	H. F. Johns, Pro.	John Willson, Leo.
Ringsold	1,742	800	17	56	1,737	794	69	57	18	1,742	781	18	60	2	1,713	774	18	57	
Sac	1,958	702	28	44	1,965	705	27	46	3	1,938	711	29	43	2	1,923	700	26	44	
Scott	5,279	4,898	730	66	1,537	4,934	746	65	33	1,943	5,269	727	62	1	5,090	4,817	730	54	
Shelby	2,128	1,453	42	34	1,994	1,676	42	33	7	1,905	1,649	41	31	3	1,904	1,649	41	31	
Stoddard	2,849	1,028	22	34	2,943	1,073	23	22	1	2,397	1,023	25	24		2,249	1,005	39	24	
Stout	2,699	555	80	170	2,612	548	84	158	4	2,584	541	81	167	2	2,558	533	81	166	
Tama	2,631	2,232	45	84	2,623	2,240	45	85		2,619	2,214	48	79	7	2,616	2,305	43	82	
Taylor	1,811	1,049	56	77	1,825	1,035	53	77	2	1,831	1,017	53	76	2	1,799	1,022	51	78	
Union	2,102	1,836	69	100	2,105	1,827	68	97	2	2,113	1,817	69	100	3	2,107	1,909	69	100	
Van Buren	2,069	1,609	27	64	2,079	1,632	26	65	4	2,060	1,591	26	64	4	2,065	1,583	26	62	
Warren	3,457	3,161	866	87	3,460	3,064	865	84	5	3,467	3,518	383	84	3	3,672	3,524	361	88	
Washington	2,153	1,260	30	173	2,151	1,260	28	174	2	2,160	1,106	29	171	8	2,139	1,165	28	172	
Wayne	3,394	1,721	28	119	2,414	1,736	26	149	6	2,404	1,713	25	114	3	2,336	1,711	25	140	
Webster	1,900	1,579	70	119	1,922	1,570	79	117	6	1,974	1,685	78	116	6	1,925	1,564	77	117	
Winnebago	3,903	1,703	139	148	3,180	1,606	140	164	8	3,183	1,683	136	163	3	3,161	1,679	149	163	
Winneshiek	1,904	1,117	4	12	1,908	1,114	3	90	1	1,188	1,110	3	19		1,174	1,190	2	20	
Woodbury	2,440	1,610	33	36	2,425	1,614	30	42	2	2,492	1,623	31	39	1	2,431	1,631	31	39	
Worth	5,301	3,508	228	180	5,377	3,420	355	180	6	5,375	3,363	329	178	7	5,311	3,348	328	178	
Wright	1,144	205	32	16	1,124	193	30	17	1	1,128	190	31	17	2	1,124	182	32	16	
Wright	2,012	639	33	81	2,016	631	32	84	1	2,000	627	31	85	1	1,966	620	30	85	
Total	234,869	166,044	8,437	7,591	230,934	165,654	8,541	7,494	983	234,473	154,769	8,338	7,451	471	233,054	153,405	8,310	7,505	361

OFFICIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES FOR CLERK SUPREME COURT, REPORTER SUPREME COURT, AND RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS, 1906.

COUNTIES.	Clerk of Supreme Court.				Reporter Supreme Court.				Railroad Commissioner.					Railroad Commissioner.						
	Rep. John C. Crockett.	Dem. T. W. Keenan.	Rep. P. L. Christensen.	Pro. F. R. Renter.	Pro. S. M. Iddings.	Rep. W. W. Cornwall.	Dem. George Harnage.	Soc. J. T. Donald.	Anna M. Edworthy, Pro.	A. T. Willard, Pro.	Dep. Daryl J. Palmer.	W. L. Carpenter, Dem.	G. A. Datzel, Soc.	E. R. Bennett, Pro.	F. L. Kerschdorf, Pro.	Willard L. Eaton, Rep.	E. K. Stall, Dem.	George S. Nelson, Rep.	M. M. Dickson, Pro.	Charles Hartling, Pro.
Adair	1,742	950	36	45	48	1,748	903	50	23	4	1,538	906	157	22	45	1,709	938	39	46	4
Alabama	1,40	1,145	1,141	42	62	1,141	1,141	50	62	4	1,537	1,010	198	38	50	1,530	1,150	41	49	3
Allamoree	2,208	1,028	24	5	6	2,208	1,028	14	6	2	2,204	1,017	25	5	2	2,288	1,025	21	17	2
Appamoose	1,094	1,918	256	18	6	2,008	1,019	34	8	2	2,008	1,017	25	4	2	2,088	1,029	24	19	4
Audubon	1,545	846	9	21	13	1,527	1,000	0	12	3	1,523	836	10	2	21	1,511	814	10	21	4
Benton	2,875	2,143	57	58	2	2,875	2,143	0	12	3	2,875	2,143	10	55	2	2,875	2,143	10	21	8
Black Hawk	2,318	2,187	963	107	7	2,324	2,187	241	200	1	2,320	2,187	242	101	2	2,318	2,187	963	107	7
Bloomer	2,242	1,157	869	138	2	2,242	1,157	241	145	6	2,242	1,157	242	101	2	2,242	1,157	869	138	2
Brown	1,630	1,670	11	24	15	1,630	1,670	15	15	1	1,630	1,670	15	28	2	1,630	1,670	11	24	1
Burlington	1,432	1,771	24	112	2	1,432	1,771	24	112	1	1,432	1,771	24	112	2	1,432	1,771	24	112	1
Butler	1,065	802	61	60	3	1,065	802	61	60	3	1,065	802	61	60	3	1,065	802	61	60	3
Bunker	2,074	79	46	180	5	2,074	79	46	180	5	2,074	79	46	180	5	2,074	79	46	180	5
Caloun	1,732	78	45	180	4	1,732	78	45	180	4	1,732	78	45	180	4	1,732	78	45	180	4
Carroll	1,821	2,317	22	33	2	1,821	2,317	22	33	2	1,821	2,317	22	33	2	1,821	2,317	22	33	2
Cass	2,307	1,130	59	62	10	2,307	1,130	59	62	10	2,307	1,130	59	62	10	2,307	1,130	59	62	10
Cedar	2,211	1,24	26	61	1	2,352	1,24	26	61	1	2,352	1,24	26	61	1	2,352	1,24	26	61	1
Cerro Gordo	1,851	555	24	61	1	1,851	555	24	61	1	1,851	555	24	61	1	1,851	555	24	61	1
Cherokee	1,307	718	19	78	1	1,307	718	19	78	1	1,307	718	19	78	1	1,307	718	19	78	1
Chickasaw	1,618	1,001	27	18	2	1,618	1,001	27	18	2	1,618	1,001	27	18	2	1,618	1,001	27	18	2
Clarke	1,407	926	20	55	2	1,407	926	20	55	2	1,407	926	20	55	2	1,407	926	20	55	2
Clay	1,419	413	13	29	0	1,419	413	13	29	0	1,419	413	13	29	0	1,419	413	13	29	0
Clinton	2,177	2,107	51	53	2	2,177	2,107	51	53	2	2,177	2,107	51	53	2	2,177	2,107	51	53	2
Crawford	4,015	3,950	222	96	4	4,015	3,950	222	96	4	4,015	3,950	222	96	4	4,015	3,950	222	96	4
Crawford	1,068	1,340	83	42	5	1,068	1,340	83	42	5	1,068	1,340	83	42	5	1,068	1,340	83	42	5
Dallas	2,018	1,227	61	123	5	2,005	1,227	61	123	5	2,005	1,227	61	123	5	2,005	1,227	61	123	5
David	2,071	1,767	18	24	11	2,071	1,767	18	24	11	2,071	1,767	18	24	11	2,071	1,767	18	24	11
Decatur	2,071	1,571	74	47	4	2,071	1,571	74	47	4	2,071	1,571	74	47	4	2,071	1,571	74	47	4
Delaware	2,075	1,435	24	41	2	2,075	1,435	24	41	2	2,075	1,435	24	41	2	2,075	1,435	24	41	2
Des Moines	3,354	3,583	104	60	3	3,354	3,583	104	60	3	3,354	3,583	104	60	3	3,354	3,583	104	60	3
Dickinson	940	804	30	23	1	940	804	30	23	1	940	804	30	23	1	940	804	30	23	1

OFFICIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES—CONTINUED.

COUNTIES.	Clerk of Supreme Court.					Reporter Supreme Court.					Railroad Commissioner.					Railroad Commissioner.				
	John C. Crockett,	T. W. Keenan,	P. L. Christensen,	M. P. Ketter,	S. M. Idings,	W. W. Cornwall,	George Harnagel,	J. J. Donald,	Anna M. Edworthy, Pro.	A. D. Willard,	David J. Palmer,	W. T. Carpenter,	G. A. Datzel,	B. D. Bennett,	B. P. Ketselsdorf,	W. K. Stall,	George S. Nelson,	M. M. Dickson,	T. P.	Chas. Harting,
Dubuque	1,880	1,256	126	111	8	2	1,258	134	38	3,917	3,917	334	33	3	2,880	33	32	4	4	
Emmet	1,881	1,256	126	111	8	2	1,258	134	38	3,917	3,917	334	33	3	2,880	33	32	4	4	
Fayette	2,047	1,911	127	104	4	3	1,903	122	103	2,031	2,031	125	101	6	1,878	123	103	5	5	
Flory	2,021	1,817	131	45	1	3	2,018	113	42	2,020	2,020	87	15	1	2,025	14	42	1	1	
Franklin	1,788	460	6	23	4	1	1,770	63	22	1,751	1,751	412	21	4	1,054	6	21	1	1	
Franklin	1,714	776	20	38	4	1	1,740	21	92	1,725	1,725	174	34	4	1,723	19	31	1	1	
Greene	1,908	824	10	90	3	1	1,901	14	92	1,820	1,820	543	15	8	1,870	14	87	1	1	
Greene	1,609	934	10	90	3	1	1,601	14	92	1,804	1,804	583	15	8	1,501	14	87	1	1	
Grundy	2,231	1,534	97	46	3	2	2,237	38	47	2,312	2,312	326	7	42	2,292	97	49	2	2	
Hamilton	2,261	1,583	126	68	3	2	2,267	38	47	2,141	2,141	524	4	31	2,132	97	49	2	2	
Hamilton	2,447	1,530	9	92	3	2	2,438	7	33	2,117	2,117	713	4	31	2,112	97	49	2	2	
Hancock	2,547	1,530	9	92	3	2	2,543	7	33	2,117	2,117	713	4	31	2,112	97	49	2	2	
Harrison	2,601	1,525	129	83	3	2	2,607	139	10	2,583	2,583	127	85	5	2,635	16	97	3	3	
Harrison	2,175	1,353	51	58	1	1	2,169	17	90	2,102	2,102	180	8	1	2,035	23	87	3	3	
Howard	1,579	1,172	51	43	1	1	1,577	52	41	1,350	1,350	53	41	1	1,734	1,734	90	41	1	
Ida	1,462	337	22	23	2	1	1,355	11	27	1,311	1,311	38	26	4	1,353	337	12	24	1	
Ida	1,295	1,086	22	17	1	1	1,290	22	13	1,281	1,281	38	17	1	1,277	337	12	24	1	
Iowa	1,963	1,574	102	102	2	2	1,968	184	104	2,049	2,049	83	100	0	1,946	1,933	24	17	1	
Jackson	2,450	2,322	100	25	2	2	2,445	100	21	2,442	2,442	107	21	4	2,427	2,300	108	19	3	
Jackson	1,903	3,377	134	113	1	1	1,902	103	118	2,832	2,832	113	6	8	2,828	2,414	108	111	6	
Jefferson	2,571	2,050	20	141	9	1	2,563	25	143	2,812	2,812	175	24	139	1,879	2,414	108	24	139	
Jefferson	2,223	1,883	28	53	1	1	2,217	19	34	2,475	2,475	20	50	1	2,502	2,965	18	38	8	
Johnson	2,662	3,810	43	105	4	4	2,617	305	44	2,630	2,630	48	107	3	2,592	1,880	27	60	1	
Jones	2,638	1,510	6	27	6	2	2,631	8	28	2,514	2,514	422	7	26	2,518	1,501	48	103	3	
Keokuk	5,670	4,011	127	54	9	9	5,635	180	53	6,457	6,457	132	51	6	5,416	3,200	127	51	6	
Lee	2,475	3,370	234	168	1	1	2,470	244	93	5,601	5,601	255	103	6	5,479	3,200	127	51	6	
Linn	1,753	768	41	48	1	1	1,749	24	47	1,775	1,775	734	50	45	1,718	702	68	46	1	
Linn	1,749	926	46	63	2	2	1,738	44	60	1,700	1,700	586	44	58	1,688	623	49	58	2	
Linn	1,488	254	59	22	1	1	1,480	65	23	1,407	1,407	615	70	23	1,688	623	49	58	2	
Linn	1,488	254	59	22	1	1	1,480	65	23	1,407	1,407	615	70	23	1,688	623	49	58	2	
Linn	1,881	1,280	126	111	8	2	1,874	134	103	2,128	2,128	121	71	116	2,080	1,896	71	114	9	

Madsaka	8,381	2,408	95	837	9	8,386	2,410	91	234	9	8,387	2,407	82	257	9	8,213	2,395	96	250
Marion	8,531	2,583	137	116	2	2,547	2,282	142	114	2	2,511	2,261	137	112	2	2,140	2,273	198	112
Marshall	2,041	961	261	337	5	2,030	914	257	259	8	2,033	965	257	200	8	2,800	907	254	207
Mills	1,019	1,281	29	63	8	1,013	1,282	29	87	3	1,003	1,294	29	82	3	1,904	1,278	25	79
Mitchell	1,599	1,281	27	58	6	1,591	1,400	24	64	2	1,570	1,509	25	62	2	1,516	1,563	24	49
Monroe	1,726	1,323	33	53	6	1,727	1,308	33	62	1	1,723	1,315	33	66	1	1,738	1,305	31	57
Mt. Vernon	2,578	1,455	287	108	12	2,578	1,444	280	115	9	2,551	1,445	283	112	8	2,517	1,442	300	109
Montgomery	2,068	707	41	55	4	2,032	775	43	55	3	2,068	700	41	51	4	2,053	763	43	48
Morgan	8,239	2,453	303	22	4	8,239	2,449	303	32	3	8,231	2,453	303	30	4	8,221	2,447	301	28
Muskegon	1,787	833	63	55	2	1,777	831	45	23	1	1,770	815	47	22	1	1,748	830	43	23
O'Brien	9,514	2,833	14	11	0	9,517	2,822	14	11	1	9,517	2,822	14	11	1	9,513	2,822	14	13
Oscoda	9,251	1,958	63	151	0	9,250	1,938	67	154	8	9,250	1,944	66	158	8	9,232	1,940	70	135
Oshtemo	1,630	1,056	61	16	3	1,629	1,042	63	21	2	1,611	1,049	66	18	3	1,514	1,047	62	16
Oshtemo	2,689	1,758	39	47	3	2,689	1,730	37	46	2	2,681	1,767	39	45	3	2,681	1,733	28	46
Packwaukee	1,830	1,013	60	31	2	1,825	1,013	60	32	1	1,831	1,021	60	32	1	1,817	1,002	48	34
Polk	8,333	2,679	60	23	14	8,140	3,013	616	326	11	8,312	3,519	647	272	13	8,301	3,002	639	238
Pontiac	5,333	3,671	143	106	6	5,335	3,626	142	123	5	5,312	3,634	144	102	6	5,303	3,605	142	101
Potter	2,407	1,350	47	134	6	2,407	1,331	44	134	5	2,429	1,380	46	135	5	2,434	1,370	41	133
Presque Isle	1,748	774	22	53	1	1,741	778	16	57	4	1,713	800	16	55	2	1,680	783	12	56
Rice	1,946	700	25	45	1	1,950	693	25	46	4	1,933	723	25	44	2	1,910	690	25	43
Scott	4,800	764	65	65	1	4,800	764	65	67	4	4,800	764	65	64	1	4,800	764	65	64
Shelby	1,900	1,617	45	31	8	1,917	1,617	40	33	3	1,871	1,650	41	31	4	1,833	1,612	41	27
Shelby	2,263	1,008	23	23	2	2,233	1,014	19	25	1	2,237	1,032	23	25	1	2,237	1,019	24	27
St. Louis	2,583	543	81	16	1	2,584	540	76	169	1	2,578	565	79	169	1	2,431	558	87	161
Stearns	2,638	3,223	41	83	6	2,621	2,213	39	81	6	2,685	2,216	41	78	7	2,603	2,205	40	75
Taylor	1,877	1,630	53	74	1	1,829	1,623	54	74	1	1,821	1,644	54	78	1	1,781	1,617	54	70
Taylor	2,112	1,314	60	100	1	2,103	1,298	61	101	3	2,079	1,383	60	101	4	2,035	1,311	62	93
Union	2,074	1,582	26	64	3	2,037	1,615	27	62	8	2,065	1,583	25	61	3	2,019	1,538	24	62
Van Buren	3,603	3,517	362	81	5	3,474	3,511	377	85	5	3,631	3,547	361	84	7	3,618	3,582	361	81
Washtenaw	2,036	1,195	31	172	8	2,035	1,199	31	170	6	2,112	1,233	32	185	6	2,048	1,191	32	163
Washington	2,400	1,708	36	151	2	2,417	1,708	48	129	2	2,272	1,876	35	137	3	2,337	1,757	28	131
Wayne	1,928	1,544	77	114	4	1,915	1,561	76	114	5	1,910	1,567	72	112	8	1,900	1,556	75	113
Webster	3,101	1,603	158	164	6	3,157	1,678	140	134	6	3,151	1,717	140	161	8	3,140	1,631	140	153
Winnebago	1,173	1,119	3	18	1	1,180	1,113	3	18	1	1,161	1,123	3	19	1	1,138	1,124	4	18
Winnebago	2,640	1,631	31	37	3	2,640	1,612	25	40	9	2,645	1,603	30	38	3	2,635	1,617	30	38
Winnebago	5,387	3,268	300	178	7	5,386	3,317	315	177	5	5,326	3,387	325	181	6	5,271	3,338	302	172
Woolwich	1,134	1,167	51	16	1	1,125	1,151	52	18	1	1,125	1,151	52	18	1	1,101	1,131	52	17
Wright	2,002	1,800	29	85	1	1,800	2,006	29	88	1	1,988	1,800	29	82	1	1,933	1,800	28	80
Total	231,183	151,853	18,446	7,400	385	233,605	157,831	18,363	7,547	311	232,875	154,478	17,511	7,331	300	229,051	153,518	18,301	7,241

COMPARATIVE VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF CONGRESS 1898-1906.

FIRST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	1898.				1900.				1902.				1904.				1906.			
	Rep.	Dem.	Soc.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Soc.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Soc.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Soc.	Pro.	Rep.	Dem.	Soc.	Pro.
Des Moines	2,872	4,334	121	19	4,469	3,146	173	157	3,036	3,307	70	231	4,283	3,923	96	182	3,634	3,032	50	50
Henry	2,135	1,301	11	70	2,353	1,323	169	13	2,016	1,314	83	11	2,735	1,923	116	7	2,290	1,437	93	93
Jefferson	1,957	1,393	32	115	2,037	1,408	240	28	1,617	1,137	158	7	2,134	1,640	120	18	2,042	1,307	86	86
Lee	3,323	4,303	156	37	4,124	4,123	79	67	2,918	3,731	26	43	4,428	3,226	66	18	3,616	4,261	31	31
Lewis	1,672	620	21	98	1,911	682	43	27	1,571	601	52	9	2,141	1,179	81	15	1,640	787	66	66
Van Buren	1,843	1,753	50	26	2,313	1,537	77	11	1,833	1,402	40	9	2,514	1,107	50	15	2,321	1,807	44	44
Washington	2,375	1,770	23	115	2,008	1,641	136	18	2,225	1,540	102	9	2,316	2,230	142	11	2,332	1,871	116	116
Total	16,145	13,875	427	432	19,027	14,850	928	686	13,966	13,343	604	301	31,416	18,051	620	218	17,317	14,508	453	453
Plurality	270				5,013				1,923				3,688				3,249			
Majority					3,489				1,018				2,340				2,715			

Counties.

SECOND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	1901.					1902.				1903.					1904.							
	Albert B. Dawson, Rep.	George W. Ball, Dem.	Michael T. Kennedy, Soc. Rep.	Charles C. Macoun, Tre.	Albert B. Dawson, Rep.	Martin J. Wade, Dem.	J. B. Park, Tre.	Karl Rieck, Soc.	William Hoffman, Rep.	Martin J. Wade, Dem.	Francis Bacon, Tre.	A. K. Gifford, Soc.	J. N. W. Baupfle, Rep.	Henry Vollmer, Dem.	J. B. Hart, Tre.	W. A. Westphall, Soc.	Chas. J. Breckon, Soc. Dem.	Joe. H. Laue, Rep.	John J. Key, Dem.	Edl. Ernst, Tre.	Allen W. Becker, Dem.	J. B. Wohlenbach, Soc.
Clinton	3,974	4,101	160	10	4,794	4,708	13	513	4,090	4,461	53	180	5,152	4,857	40	47	154	3,748	4,083	41	45	103
Iowa	2,025	1,846	80	47	2,068	2,304	35	11	2,021	2,113	63	8	2,398	2,012	60	12	12	2,002	1,773	87	80	5
Jackson	2,781	2,157	81	70	2,734	2,781	91	47	2,387	2,309	21	10	2,910	2,856	80	7	4	2,407	2,379	87	20	20
Madison	2,057	2,084	16	94	2,031	3,483	22	23	2,457	3,310	28	4	3,017	3,187	81	12	10	2,675	2,604	84	20	7
Muscatine	3,877	2,408	274	24	3,716	2,600	82	303	3,003	2,788	62	179	3,808	3,111	83	1	105	2,782	2,704	86	45	6
Scott	6,304	4,980	682	52	6,134	4,734	81	004	4,683	4,811	90	769	5,087	5,002	49	84	461	5,184	3,715	89	15	275
Total	20,112	18,880	1,216	177	22,116	21,630	228	1,617	19,007	19,857	262	1,102	23,202	21,737	270	85	740	18,790	17,808	800	196	306
Plurality	1,802				183					1,188			1,401									
Majority	483											804										

*Scattering, 1.

THIRD CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	1900.		1904.		1906.		1900.		1906.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Black Hawk	2,672	2,798	178	1,814	460	3,713	2,708	837	64	8
Bremer	1,623	1,876	13	1,851	29	1,950	1,950	2	2	2
Buchanan	2,451	1,780	91	1,781	49	2,312	1,961	68	19	2
Butler	2,108	873	47	2,752	12	2,213	1,035	85	4	4
Delaware	2,071	1,168	31	4,329	30	2,017	1,281	107	11	1
Dubuque	3,924	5,048	831	4,329	744	3,838	5,717	53	874	6
Franklin	1,771	472	6	2,218	9	1,678	51	21	2	1
Hardin	2,540	640	20	3,613	39	2,444	868	122	4	1
Wright	2,138	477	22	2,818	28	2,533	600	76	2	1
Total	32,315	15,113	605	58,208	1,368	23,900	16,761	1,073	783	16,300
Plurality	7,202	11,013	11	5,191	11	3,638	1,190	11,225	11	7
Majority	5,290	13,793	13	3,638	11	1,180	1,180	11,225	11	7

*Scattering, 1. †Scattering, 2. ‡Scattering, 6.

FOURTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	1906.		1904.		1902.		1900.		1898.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Allamakee	2,571	1,670	2,527	1,683	2,033	1,784	2,685	1,871	2,422	1,414
Cerro Gordo	1,978	978	3,081	818	1,678	1,528	3,322	1,870	1,822	901
Chickasaw	1,649	1,833	1,940	1,872	1,537	1,828	2,007	2,125	1,712	1,887
Clayton	2,817	2,473	3,322	2,571	2,601	2,783	3,552	2,838	2,748	2,771
Fayette	3,037	1,928	3,887	2,118	2,921	2,093	3,948	2,533	3,111	2,215
Floyd	2,057	719	2,785	717	1,819	878	2,814	1,245	3,111	1,038
Howard	1,582	1,133	1,790	1,138	1,433	1,200	1,914	1,433	1,090	1,038
Howell	1,487	505	2,130	611	1,433	1,511	2,453	1,069	1,607	1,231
Mitchell	1,487	606	3,277	1,528	3,703	1,574	7	1,811	2,874	575
Winneshiek	2,460	1,606	3,277	1,528	3,703	1,574	7	1,811	2,874	575
Worth	1,119	1,183	1,959	801	1,223	805	1,740	451	1,481	350
Total	70,731	42,739	83,277	43,403	57,308	44,280	66,655	46,796	164,251	13,813
Plurality	7,987		12,904		5,023		10,833		7,612	
Majority	7,987		11,881		4,187		10,034		7,040	

*Scattering, 6.

FIFTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	1903.			1901.			1902.			1904.			1898.		
	Hobt. G. Cousins, Rep.	Hobt. C. Striton, Dem.	Opp'n Soc.	Malcom Smith, Rep.	John A. Green, Dem.	Opp'n D. Elliott, Dem.	M. T. DeWoody, Soc.	Hobt. G. Cousins, Rep.	Anthony C. Daily, Dem.	Malcom Smith, Rep.	A. C. Palmer, Soc.	Hobt. G. Cousins, Rep.	John A. Green, Dem.	Daniel Kerr, Dem.	George Blaine, Soc.
Benton	2,183	2,313	513	1,911	2,180	224	167	2,764	1,874	81	71	184	2,702	2,104	41
Cedar	2,145	1,921	25	1,061	2,160	88	13	2,288	1,854	114	114	2,702	2,104	17	2,883
Grandy	1,445	1,020	4	1,070	1,070	90	51	1,882	780	37	9	1,670	1,235	5	1,447
Jones	1,985	2,101	26	1,88	1,88	90	17	2,107	1,612	15	9	2,081	2,083	2,548	2,011
Linn	4,332	3,702	237	4,018	3,418	315	275	5,325	3,637	315	173	7,127	5,073	81	5,184
Marshall	2,812	1,074	261	1,304	1,304	427	411	2,940	1,404	206	68	4,311	2,147	27	3,211
Tanna	2,45	2,380	36	2,401	2,401	115	46	2,700	2,311	95	4	1,305	2,775	6	2,745
Total	10,078	14,612	614	15,010	13,750	1,232	8,010	10,516	13,750	933	261	7,191	18,206	157	25,573
Plurality	4,101			5,781			4,501					8,813			5,315
Majority	3,000			8,183								8,680			4,928

*Scattering, 11.

SIXTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	1906.			1904.			1902.			1900.			1898.						
	John F. Lacey, Rep.	Daniel W. Hamblin, Dem.	Walter C. Mianick, Rep.	F. D. De Long, Dem.	John F. Lacey, Rep.	Stanford A. Greenster, Dem.	Ira D. Kellough, Rep.	Ferry Burge, Soc.	E. J. Summers, Union Pro.	John F. Lacey, Rep.	John F. Lacey, Rep.	A. C. Steck, Dem.	Frank J. Rice, Soc. Dem.	J. H. Norman, Rep.	A. Bronson, Rep.	John F. Lacey, Rep.	John H. Weaver, Dem.	B. L. Turner, Rep.	L. M. Morris, Rep.
Davis	1,333	1,851	10	8	1,637	1,976	45	33	2	1,440	1,855	29	2	1,935	2,162	268	2	10	1,534
Deer	2,673	2,028	81	7	3,771	2,172	111	211	4	3,323	2,688	89	21	3,857	3,251	12	3	13	3,310
Keweenaw	2,070	3,108	19	7	2,963	3,217	159	115	4	3,671	2,617	103	81	3,244	2,792	12	3	12	2,812
Manitowish	2,016	3,070	68	8	3,058	2,437	258	124	7	3,403	2,966	136	38	4,438	3,641	16	8	13	3,815
Manitowick	3,315	1,912	353	8	3,117	1,800	131	52	23	2,017	2,017	75	103	2,107	1,881	16	5	17	1,594
Monroe	2,017	1,973	27	8	2,950	1,968	187	65	2	2,429	1,474	77	13	3,115	1,874	8	11	11	2,500
Polk	3,180	4,134	340	7	4,788	2,950	114	482	2	3,322	3,336	42	131	4,432	1,118	78	16	2	3,882
Wapelle	16,713	18,587	897	36	23,913	13,840	1,057	1,550	42	18,888	17,011	542	413	22,995	19,818	293	75	84	10,788
Total	2,271	1,318	907	6,708	9,373	6,708	1,471	851	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731
Plurality	1,318	1,318	907	6,708	9,373	6,708	1,471	851	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731
Majority	1,318	1,318	907	6,708	9,373	6,708	1,471	851	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731	2,731

*Scattering, 13.

SEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	1903.			1904.			1905.			1906.			1907.							
	Rep.	Dem.	Soc.	John W. Johns, Pro.	John A. T. Hull, Rep.	John T. Kelyaney, Dem.	E. M. Bennett, Pro.	G. R. Jones, Soc.	John A. T. Hull, Rep.	Parley Sheldon, Dem.	J. D. C. McFarland, Pro.	W. F. Stouder, Soc.	John A. T. Hull, Rep.	George W. Crozier, Dem.	D. P. Grossman, Pro.	L. B. Patterson, Soc.	John A. T. Hull, Rep.	Charles O. Holly, Dem.	Thomas G. Orwig, Pro.	Charles M. James, Pro.
Dallas	2,501	1,870	69	122	3,331	1,322	812	18	2,451	1,192	161	26	2,778	1,817	271	9	2,927	1,691	151	80
Madison	2,050	1,401	72	107	2,512	1,313	171	104	2,181	1,162	103	112	2,776	1,825	189	9	2,631	1,423	81	282
Marion	2,437	2,413	153	110	2,851	2,333	175	195	2,615	2,413	183	11	2,879	2,377	143	6	2,889	2,603	135	47
Polk	8,391	4,221	681	322	12,667	4,974	517	1,324	7,318	2,917	483	900	12,951	6,432	443	172	7,490	3,823	348	18
Story	2,351	646	81	173	3,448	983	210	58	2,387	981	160	5	3,828	1,355	219	6	2,676	967	80	4
Warren	1,933	1,370	30	154	2,702	1,451	233	32	2,188	1,215	146	11	2,922	1,873	158	3	2,468	1,658	101	48
Total	19,617	11,454	1,058	683	27,637	12,016	1,528	1,796	49,037	9,914	1,270	969	38,908	16,365	1,801	196	19,913	12,191	812	501
Plurality	8,153	5,511	551	5,511	12,237	5,511	551	551	12,143	7,183	918	12,143	7,183	7,183	7,183	7,183	7,183	7,183	7,183	7,183
Minority	6,107	5,511	551	5,511	12,237	5,511	551	551	7,183	7,183	918	7,183	10,711	9,182	918	9,182	9,182	9,182	9,182	9,182

EIGHTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	1906.		1904.		1902.		1900.		1898.	
	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.
Adams	1,871	1,812	1,730	1,748	1,677	1,633	1,591	1,578	1,587	1,519
Appanoose	2,581	2,581	2,528	2,528	2,537	2,537	2,537	2,537	2,537	2,537
Clarke	1,841	1,841	1,748	1,748	1,464	1,464	1,464	1,464	1,464	1,464
Decatur	1,074	1,074	2,344	1,682	2,216	1,636	2,308	2,165	2,152	1,815
Douglas	1,875	1,875	2,229	1,682	2,216	1,636	2,308	2,165	2,152	1,815
Fremont	1,875	1,875	2,229	1,682	2,216	1,636	2,308	2,165	2,152	1,815
Lucas	1,875	1,875	2,229	1,682	2,216	1,636	2,308	2,165	2,152	1,815
Paris	1,875	1,875	2,229	1,682	2,216	1,636	2,308	2,165	2,152	1,815
Ringgold	1,488	1,488	3,408	1,003	3,408	1,003	3,408	1,003	3,408	1,003
Union	1,835	1,835	2,577	1,004	2,577	1,004	2,577	1,004	2,577	1,004
Wayne	1,832	1,832	2,612	1,329	2,612	1,329	2,612	1,329	2,612	1,329
Total	19,516	16,074	605	85,693	14,516	1,137	21,657	14,796	28,798	21,347
Plurality	3,442		12,083		6,811		9,471		3,824	
Majority	2,225		10,947		6,960		4,619		2,003	

*Scattering, 1.

NINTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

County.	1898.		1901.		1902.		1903.		1906.		1908.				
	Walter I. Smith, Rep.	Wm. C. Campbell, Dem.	J. O. McElroy, Soc.	A. P. Muncuber, Tro.	Walter I. Smith, Rep.	J. O. McElroy, Soc.	Geo. W. Cullison, Dem.	A. D. Beckhart, Tro.	Walter I. Smith, Rep.	S. B. Wadsworth, Dem.	U. S. Taylor, Pro.	Smith McPherson, Rep.	J. A. Lyons, Dem.	Stephen M. Blackman, Pro.	Luke McDowell, Pro.
Adair	1,780	961	34	58	2,273	938	75	52	1,730	956	49	2,823	1,619	40	1,500
Amherst	1,308	1,004	6	17	1,816	978	38	5	1,480	861	27	1,823	1,213	30	1,501
Cass	2,226	1,772	50	83	2,031	1,450	81	54	2,418	1,377	79	3,111	1,910	22	2,123
Guthrie	2,342	1,078	25	40	2,784	1,102	62	32	1,998	1,008	107	2,795	1,811	27	2,139
Jackson	2,611	1,527	127	72	2,228	1,717	61	101	2,481	1,750	107	3,384	2,314	72	2,577
Mills	1,031	1,210	20	63	2,221	1,383	73	32	1,814	1,182	67	2,401	1,723	44	1,962
Montgomery	2,185	712	39	41	2,029	772	98	52	1,913	720	79	2,025	1,401	50	1,401
Nowata	5,323	3,510	118	75	6,787	3,876	101	250	5,199	3,281	107	6,591	5,353	77	4,402
Nowata	1,814	1,712	32	81	2,241	1,005	34	36	1,815	1,236	31	2,172	2,013	21	1,834
Total	21,893	13,957	457	440	27,214	13,907	731	740	30,907	13,630	604	37,155	20,207	418	31,970
Plurality	8,413				14,307				7,384			6,948			1,402
Majority	7,716				11,836				6,785			6,580			3,618

*Scatterling, 1.

TENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	1904.			1902.			1901.			1898.			
	James P. Conner, Rep.	John B. Butler, Dem.	William Beckett, Tro.	James P. Conner, Rep.	Kasper Pullison, Dem.	W. D. Elwell, Tro.	F. S. Swick, Soc.	James P. Conner, Rep.	Robert F. Dale, Dem.	F. J. Shaw, Tro.	J. P. Dolliver, Rep.	Edwin Anderson, Dem.	F. J. Shaw, Tro.	A. Kocelius, Rep.
Boone	2,651	1,038	122	608	2,701	1,046	266	3,809	2,419	192	2,756	1,061	132
Callison	1,677	617	168	103	1,798	692	55	2,954	1,235	51	1,844	1,049	23
Carroll	1,827	2,349	80	19	1,798	2,051	4	2,174	2,407	21	1,772	2,073	30
Crawford	1,070	2,056	30	74	41	1,947	19	2,292	2,521	92	1,707	2,134	13
Edinet	1,272	375	14	19	1,105	463	4	1,663	507	70	1,000	378	33
Greene	1,878	912	17	68	1,876	617	8	2,704	1,868	67	2,311	1,140	6
Hamilton	2,207	602	51	68	1,939	467	46	3,240	1,144	41	2,017	1,242	13
Hancock	1,516	530	4	4	1,643	487	22	2,188	822	37	1,170	707	22
Humboldt	1,395	367	10	11	1,048	300	21	3,200	919	28	1,300	576	19
Kossuth	2,512	1,525	7	8	2,334	1,383	8	3,102	1,797	43	1,976	1,460	2
Palo Alto	1,601	1,013	60	23	1,501	1,116	4	1,828	1,478	39	1,345	1,475	5
Spaulding	1,770	1,076	45	83	1,751	1,071	23	2,119	1,216	54	1,419	1,153	6
Webster	2,620	2,371	112	161	2,573	1,161	31	4,183	2,271	133	2,842	1,853	96
Winnipeg	1,127	183	2	15	1,490	12	31	2,051	465	9	1,311	595	11
Total	26,917	15,317	631	1,110	25,506	12,622	978	310	30,781	20,648	8,303	16,777	613
Plurality	10,740			11,734				15,186			7,403		
Majority	9,310			11,290				15,037			6,685		

*The vote of Cedar township for year 1904 not included.

ELEVENTH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	1903.		1902.		1901.		1900.		1898.							
	Hubbard, Rep.	Chas. A. Dickson, Dem.	A. W. Beach, Soc.	Hubbard, Rep.	P. D. Van Oosterhout, Dem.	J. W. Willson, Soc.	Lot Thomas, Rep.	James M. Parsons, Dem.	John W. Bennett, Soc.	Lot Thomas, Rep.	Wm. Mulvaney, Dem.	H. A. Malby, Pro.	Lot Thomas, Rep.	Arthur I. Garrett, Dem.	J. M. Hotman, Pro.	J. O. McElroy, Soc.
Buena Vista	1,873	791	75	2,487	68	1,515	1,515	52	2,610	26	1,888	1,888	82	1,614	1,614	32
Cherokee	1,430	1,913	20	2,417	14	1,715	1,715	8	2,311	8	2,311	1,832	51	1,452	1,452	23
Clay	1,372	511	19	2,132	18	1,383	1,383	8	2,300	8	2,300	778	51	1,472	1,472	19
Dickinson	85	393	23	1,368	14	1,108	1,108	208	1,127	2	1,321	446	37	971	971	10
Iowa	1,223	1,330	12	1,923	99	1,237	1,237	7	1,532	2	1,318	318	40	1,382	1,382	17
Lyon	1,204	1,067	67	1,981	814	90	1,573	1,211	21	1,693	1,285	49	1,213	1,213	9	
Monona	1,604	1,525	29	2,189	1,120	44	1,793	1,197	13	2,133	1,833	71	1,577	1,577	104	
O'Brien	1,477	1,033	69	2,272	813	91	1,800	1,012	16	2,332	1,906	35	1,773	1,773	8	
Osceola	815	767	17	1,114	574	6	808	630	4	1,011	895	25	817	817	21	
Plymouth	1,973	1,910	29	2,837	1,728	258	1,985	1,675	30	2,633	2,318	72	2,030	2,030	44	
Sno	1,879	805	15	2,579	577	45	1,825	1,635	10	2,751	1,226	118	1,751	1,751	7	
Stoux	2,007	1,310	23	2,751	1,311	23	1,957	1,056	8	2,971	1,800	41	2,030	2,030	30	
Woodbury	4,541	4,536	280	7,416	2,863	58	3,787	2,350	327	6,900	4,810	335	3,819	3,819	93	
Total	12,280	18,893	648	32,568	13,621	1,019	21,674	12,721	471	32,716	20,564	1,110	24,400	16,117	793	33
Plurality	1,347		10,041			9,133			12,152				6,281			
Majority	4,667		18,015			6,931			11,011				5,807			

Scattering, 7. Scattering, 1.

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF THE STATE SENATE.

General Elections November 3, 1903, and November 6, 1906, as indicated.

First district (1906).			Lee.	
E. P. McManus, D.			3,977	
Joseph Fry, R.			3,588	
George P. Neal, Ind.			143	
Second district (1903).			Jefferson. Van Buren. Total.	
James Elerick, R.	1,790	2,161	3,951	
John P. Manatrey, D.	1,343	1,658	3,001	
W. E. Murray, Pro.	209	77	286	
Third district (1903).			Appanoose. Davis. Total.	
Lewis L. Taylor, D.	2,644	1,884	4,528	
James H. Swanson, R.	2,270	1,500	3,770	
H. G. Street, S.	166	14	180	
Fourth district (1906*).			Lucas. Wayne. Total.	
J. A. McKiveen, R.	1,380	1,822	3,202	
Hardin L. Exley, D.	1,428	1,742	3,170	
Fifth district (1903).			Decatur. Ringgold. Union. Total.	
Marlon F. Stookey, R.	3,015	1,768	2,027	5,810
S. A. Bowers, D.	1,922	884	1,656	4,462
Sixth district (1903).			Adams. Taylor. Total.	
Daniel W. Turner, R.	1,748	2,290	4,038	
Scattering	4	4	8	
Seventh district (1906).			Fremont. Page. Total.	
Wm. D. Jamieson, D.	1,984	1,819	3,803	
Wm. S. Farquhar, R.	1,562	1,977	3,539	
Scattering		1	1	
Eighth district (1903).			Mills. Montgom- Total.	
Shirley Gilliland, R.	1,995	1,916	3,911	
S. J. Waldron, Pro.	294	122	416	
Scattering	7	2	9	
Ninth district (1906).			Des Moines. Total.	
Fred N. Smith, D.			3,777	
Frank Canny, R.			3,439	
Tenth district (1906).			Henry. Wash- Total.	
Wm. B. Seeley, R.	2,333	2,475	4,808	
Edward Deeds, D.	1,326	1,667	2,993	
Eleventh district (1903).			Clarke. Warren. Total.	
Jas. H. Jamison, R.	1,482	2,579	4,061	
Scattering	3	2	5	

*To fill vacancy caused by resignation of R. A. Hasselquist, who was elected for full term in 1903.

Twelfth district (1906).		Keokuk. Poweshiek. Total			
E. W. Clark, R.....	2,646	2,075	4,721		
J. H. Platt, D.....	2,359	1,815	4,174		
Thirteenth district (1906).		Wapello.			
Edwin G. Moon, D.....			3,824		
S. H. Harper, R.....			3,516		
O. C. Graves, Soc.....			353		
Fourteenth district (1903).		Mahaska.			
William G. Jones, R.....			2,526		
Daniel Davis, D.....			2,858		
George Bowles, Pro.....			304		
Scattering			1		
Fifteenth district (1903).		Marion.	Monroe.	Total.	
J. L. Warren, R.....	2,573	2,458		5,031	
Thos. J. Price, D.....	2,366	1,637		4,003	
F. Marion Barnes, Pro.....	12	25		37	
Scattering		1		1	
Sixteenth district (1903).		Adair.	Madison.	Total.	
James J. Crossley, R.....	2,014	2,359		4,373	
Scattering	1			1.	
Seventeenth district (1903).		Audubon.	Dallas.	Guthrie.	Total.
Frank M. Hopkins, R.....	1,610	2,657	2,442		6,709
Scattering		1			1
Eighteenth district (1906).		Cass.	Shelby.	Total.	
James E. Bruce, R.....		2,054	1,738	3,792	
J. M. Emmert, D.....		1,655	1,848	3,503	
Nineteenth district (1903).		Pottawattamie.			
C. G. Saunders, R.....				5,122	
W. H. Ware, D.....				3,868	
K. D. Clark, Pro.....				123	
Twentieth district (1906).		Louisa.	Muscatine.	Total.	
J. I. Nichols, R.....		1,683	2,970	4,653	
E. M. Warner, D.....		782	2,320	3,602	
Lee W. Lang, Soc.....		20	284	304	
Twenty-first district (1906).		Scott.			
J. A. De Armand, D.....				5,172	
W. M. Chamberlin, R.....				4,999	
Nels P. Allfas, Soc.....				698	
J. E. Park, Pro.....				68	
Twenty-second district (1906).		Clinton.			
John L. Wilson, D.....				4,462	
Charles Gottlob, R.....				3,441	
E. C. Bremer, Soc.....				169	
Twenty-third district (1903).		Jackson.			
Thomas Lambert, D.....				2,683	
A. B. Bowen, R.....				2,438	
Twenty-fourth district (1903).		Cedar.	Jones.	Total.	
Robert C. Stirton, D.....		2,209	2,296	4,505	
Thomas B. Hanley, R.....		1,953	2,081	4,034	
Scattering		1		1	
Twenty-fifth district (1903).		Iowa.	Johnson.	Total.	
John Hughes, Jr., R.....		2,308	2,673	4,981	
Thomas Stapleton, D.....		1,849	2,812	4,661	

Twenty-sixth district (1903).				Linn.
Willard C. Stuckslager, R.....				5,271
John M. Hughes, D.....				3,540
B. D. Alden, Pro.....				419
Scattering				1
Twenty-seventh district (1903).				Calhoun. Webster. Total.
Henry Young, R.....	1,964	2,398		4,362
J. B. Butler, D.....	1,014	2,845		3,859
Charles H. Payne, Pro.....	115	163		278
Twenty-eighth district (1903).				Marshall.
Charles Eckles, R.....				2,957
William Shipton, D.....				1,430
Scattering				50
Twenty-ninth district (1906).				Jasper.
Fred L. Maytag, R.....				3,160
Perry Engle, Ind.....				1,590
M. W. Shaw, Soc.....				222
Scattering				3
Thirtieth district (1906).				Polk.
C. C. Dowell, R.....				8,375
Walt H. Butler, D.....				3,744
George A. Turbett, Soc.....				625
William Thornton, Pro.....				338
Thirty-first district (1903).				Boone. Story. Total.
C. J. A. Ericson, R.....	2,535	2,775		5,310
E. C. Jordan, D.....	1,476	635		2,111
Geo. Brethel, Soc.....	239	12		251
Thirty-second district (1903).				Woodbury.
John H. Jackson, R.....				4,097
A. S. Garretson, D.....				4,063
Bennett Mitchell, Pro.....				268
Thirty-third district (1903).				Buchanan. Delaware. Total.
Geo. W. Dunham, R.....	2,314	2,192		4,506
G. B. Thompson, D.....	1,929	1,324		3,253
D. C. McFarland, Pro.....	170	73		243
Thirty-fourth district (1906).				Crawford. Harrison. Monona. Total.
Will C. Whiting, D.....	2,051	2,090	1,826	5,967
F. D. McMahon, R.....	2,035	2,423	1,346	5,804
Scattering	2			2
Thirty-fifth district (1906).				Dubuque.
A. F. Frudden, D.....				4,982
P. W. Crawford, R.....				4,468
Alexander McAleece, Soc.....				342
Thirty-sixth district (1903).				Clayton.
B. W. Newberry, R.....				3,133
H. C. Bishop, D.....				2,602
Thirty-seventh district (1906).				Hamilton. Hardin. Wright. Total.
Charles F. Peterson, R.....	1,953	2,393	1,906	6,252
N. L. Rood, D.....	934	683	646	2,263
Scattering	1			1
Thirty-eighth district (1906).				Black Hawk. Grundy. Total.
Sherman W. DeWolf, D.....	2,946	1,604		4,550
Alfred Longley, R.....	3,362	1,009		4,371
Schuyler D. Mitchell, Pro.....	185	15		200
Earl Mayer, Soc.....	236	5		241

Thirty-ninth district (1903).			Bremer.	Butler.	Total.			
John F. Wade, D.			2,391	1,667	3,958			
E. W. Scoesbe, R.			1,389	1,237	2,626			
Fortieth district (1903).			Allamakee.	Fayette.	Total.			
Archibald C. Wilson, R.			2,236	2,738	4,974			
C. R. Brown, D.			1,741	2,959	4,700			
S. B. Finney, Pro.			31	140	171			
Forty-first district (1903).			Mitchell.	Winnebago.	Worth.	Total.		
James A. Smith, R.			1,862	1,748	1,431	5,041		
Scattering			1	.....	.....	1
Forty-second district (1906).			Howard.	Winne- shiek.	Total.			
Henry C. Burgess, R.			1,608	2,600	4,208			
Anthony Bernatz, D.			1,140	1,664	2,804			
P. A. Wanless, Soc.			51	26	76			
Forty-third district (1903).			Cerro Gordo.	Franklin.	Hancock.	Total.		
A. H. Gale, R.			1,905	1,617	1,816	5,338		
Scattering			20	1	1	22		
Forty-fourth district (1906).			Chickasaw.	Floyd.	Total.			
John Foley, D.			2,059	805	2,864			
F. O. Martin, R.			1,476	1,298	2,774			
B. F. Wright, Ind.			58	910	968			
Forty-fifth district (1906).			Benton.	Tama.	Total.			
W. P. Whipple, R.			2,819	2,561	5,380			
W. J. Gwinn, D.			2,489	2,210	4,799			
Forty-sixth district (1903).			Cherokee.	Ida.	Plymouth.	Total.		
John L. Bleakly, R.			1,646	1,257	2,181	5,084		
James Dalton, D.			1,208	1,120	2,015	4,343		
Forty-seventh district (1903).			Clay.	Dick- inson.	Emmet.	Kossuth.	Palo Alto.	Total.
Geo. Kinne, R.	1,345	1,038	1,207	2,465	1,738	7,793		
Lewis Stuehmer, D.	349	294	285	1,603	1,217	3,748		
Scattering	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Forty-eighth district (1906).			Carroll.	Greene.	Sac.	Total.		
Joseph Mattes, R.			1,715	1,803	2,009	5,527		
C. E. Reynolds, D.			2,486	1,075	695	4,256		
Forty-ninth district (1903).			Lyon.	O'Brien.	Osceola.	Sioux.	Total.	
William C. Kimmell, R.			1,351	1,788	951	1,790	5,880	
Luther H. Bishop, D.			756	1,047	725	1,106	3,634	
J. E. Quinlan, Soc.			84	13	4	16	117	
Fiftieth district (1906).			Buena Vista.	Hum- boldt.	Poca- hontas.	Total.		
Joseph H. Allen, R.			1,657	1,167	1,773	4,597		
D. A. Ray, D.			593	667	1,105	2,370		

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

GENERAL ELECTION NOVEMBER 6, 1906.

District.	Counties and Candidates.	Votes.	District.	Counties and Candidates.	Votes.
20	Adair— E. J. Sidey, D.....	1,411	61	Calhoun— J. H. Lowrey, R.....	1,494
	R. W. Hollembek, R.....	1,358		George Ritz, D.....	836
13	Adams— George C. Calkins, D.....	1,604		Ed. W. Burch, Pro.....	466
	Chas. A. Foote, R.....	1,227	65	Carroll— Edward McDonald, D.....	2,486
90	Allamakee— Willard C. Earle, D.....	1,989		L. G. Patty, R.....	1,818
	C. A. Beeman, R.....	1,951	30	Cass— C. A. Meredith, R.....	2,476
	Scattering	1		Charles M. Blakesley, Ind....	606
4	Appanoose— George W. Swan, R.....	2,467		J. W. Elliott, Pro.....	68
	A. F. Wilson, D.....	2,173	44	Cedar— Hiram Dewell, R.....	2,215
	H. G. Street, Soc.....	253		R. W. Hinkhouse, D.....	1,911
34	Audubon— John C. Bonwell, R.....	1,263	87	Cerro Gordo— Charles L. Marston, R.....	1,895
	Wm. S. Armstrong, D.....	1,195		E. G. Dunn, D.....	718
49	Benton— W. H. Hanna, R.....	2,625	79	Cherokee— W. H. Hickey, D.....	1,682
	O. A. Wallace, D.....	2,457		Robert Gracey, R.....	1,259
66	Black Hawk— Guy A. Feely, R.....	3,315	89	Chickasaw— Tim C. Clary, D.....	2,101
	George S. Mornin, D.....	3,310		J. Manly Heald, R.....	1,508
	Douglas Smith, Soc.....	228	15	Clarke— Joel M. Fenn, R.....	1,288
	Harvey A. Ogline, Pro.....	172		C. T. Ayres, D.....	1,087
68	Boone— Justin R. Doran, R.....	2,367	83	Clay— Benjamin F. Felt, Jr., R....	1,510
	B. P. Holst, D.....	1,914		Hiram O. Green, D.....	412
	Aratus Lansing, Soc.....	207	70	Clayton— G. H. Schulte, D.....	2,838
72	Bremer— C. W. Miller, D.....	1,911		J. C. Flenniken, R.....	2,530
	Nat P. Ellis, R.....	1,736		F. E. Macha, Soc.....	50
67	Buchanan— L. F. Springer, D.....	2,240	45	Clinton— A. W. Kendall, D.....	4,111
	Walter Thompson, R.....	2,053		John L. Wolfe, D.....	3,933
	J. A. Well, Pro.....	76		M. H. Illeman, R.....	3,939
78	Buena Vista— H. L. Pierce, D.....	1,537		Charles E. McMahon, R....	3,804
	Frank N. Buckingham, R....	856	56	Crawford— H. C. Schroeder, D.....	2,604
73	Butler— Stanley Conn, R.....	1,866		C. H. White, R.....	1,979
	George Adair, D.....	999			

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—CONTINUED

District.	Counties and Candidates.	Votes.	District.	Counties and Candidates.	Votes.
36	Dallas— John Fox, R.....	2,186	36	Hancock— O. K. Maben, R.....	1,676
	P. H. O'Connor, D.....	2,012		John J. Spalla, D.....	541
3	Davis— John C. DeMar, D.....	1,832	64	Hardin— William Weiden, R.....	2,612
	James A. Dunn, R.....	1,378		J. W. Marshall, Pro.....	106
6	Decatur— C. C. Dye, R.....	1,876		Scattering	6
	E. J. Sankey, D.....	1,863	32	Harrison— George A. Kellogg, R.....	2,633
88	Delaware— R. J. Bixby, R.....	1,996		W. H. De Cou, D.....	2,003
	William T. Wood, D.....	1,327		M. L. Newland, Soc.....	82
21	Des Moines— Henry Ritter, D.....	4,191	20	Henry— Enoch Beery, R.....	2,257
	W. D. Dodds, D.....	4,022		James H. Snook, D.....	1,395
	Robt. E. Eiland, R.....	3,117	92	Howard— Herman Kull, D.....	1,427
	Chas. E. O'Malley R.....	2,876		A. J. Cray, R.....	1,409
97	Dickinson— J. L. Bascom, R.....	915		H. S. Gue, Soc.....	38
	C. C. Painter, D.....	406		W. B. Perry, Pro.....	31
69	Dubuque— Simon Miller, D.....	5,199	76	Humboldt— T. O. Hanson, R.....	1,191
	Phillip Heles, D.....	5,122		L. C. Trauger, D.....	895
	G. N. Raymond, R.....	4,147	59	Ida— S. M. Corrie, R.....	1,229
	Henry V. Klinkner, R.....	4,007		A. M. Bilby, D.....	1,148
	Thomas A. Masters, Soc.....	326	40	Iowa— E. D. Baird, D.....	2,065
	Louis J. Rieck, Soc.....	338		Robert Shedenhelm, R.....	1,856
96	Emmet— Nels J. Lee, R.....	1,128		George S. Fry, Pro.....	53
	Mack J. Groves, D.....	775	45	Jackson— Henry Dunn, R.....	2,453
71	Fayette— J. D. Shaffer, R.....	3,221		Harvey Reid, D.....	2,365
	Fred Pleggenkuhle, D.....	1,876		C. W. Edwards, Soc.....	95
88	Floyd— L. W. Inman, R.....	1,835	38	Jasper— John F. O'Neil, R.....	2,648
	C. W. Morris, D.....	877		George M. Wilson, D.....	2,503
74	Franklin— D. W. Dow, R.....	1,536		J. W. Murphy, Soc.....	103
	W. J. Stonebraker, D.....	798	19	Jefferson— J. Fred Clarke, D.....	1,950
10	Fremont— Asabel Mann, R.....	1,813		George W. Ball, R.....	1,351
	Francis M. Laird, D.....	1,739		W. B. Murray, Pro.....	132
54	Greene— Paul E. Stillman, R.....	1,505	41	Johnson— George W. Koontz, D.....	3,417
	Wm. A. McDonald, D.....	1,477		Scattering	1
65	Grundy— John Lister, R.....	1,708	47	Jones— Clifford B. Paul, R.....	2,118
	Scattering	3		R. M. Peet, D.....	2,100
35	Guthrie— E. W. Weeks, R.....	1,824		John Armstrong, Pro.....	39
	Jasper W. Morris, D.....	1,654	24	Keokuk— Thomas Geneva, D.....	2,605
63	Hamilton— William Anderson, R.....	2,179		E. C. Lambert, R.....	2,520
	Lawrence Rely, D.....	769	85	Kossuth— Otis H. Holmes, R.....	2,232
				S. E. McMahon, D.....	2,043

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—CONTINUED.

District.	Counties and Candidates.	Votes.	District.	Counties and Candidates.	Votes.
1	Lee— Henry Reitz, D.....	3,903	42	Muscataine— D. D. Webster, R.....	3,083
	J. B. Mason, R.....	3,828		Wm. H. Graff, D.....	2,692
	William A. Murphy, D.....	3,720		Joseph D. Dean, Soc.....	288
	John Fett, R.....	3,685			
48	Linn— Ernest R. Moore, R.....	5,668	82	O'Brien— Chas. Youde, R.....	1,687
	John McAllister, R.....	5,422		C. C. Cannon, D.....	919
	Edward M. Lanning, D.....	3,290		W. F. Maywald, Soc.....	51
	Marshal Oxley, D.....	3,217	98	Osceola— Mahlon Harvey, R.....	882
	John H. Call, Soc.....	247		Herman Haack, D.....	773
	Samuel C. Tripp, Soc.....	240			
	M. E. Hinkley, Pro.....	158	9	Page— Jesse D. Elliott, R.....	2,194
	John R. Hall, Pro.....	154		Norman W. Cline, D.....	1,867
22	Louisa— R. J. Reaney R.....	1,460		Scattering	1
	Thomas Newell, D.....	1,079	84	Palo Alto— Berge J. Bergeson, R.....	1,413
	J. M. Lute, Pro.....	29		Henry A. Powers, D.....	1,387
16	Lucas— J. E. Darrah, R.....	1,701	80	Plymouth— J. C. Cottrel, D.....	2,061
	John V. Bennett, D.....	1,126		M. D. Gates, R.....	1,908
	E. O. Meadows, Soc.....	27	77	Pocahontas— James Mercer, R.....	1,569
99	Lyon— S. A. Feay, D.....	1,232		Montague Hakes, D.....	1,857
	A. O. Anderson, R.....	1,214			
	F. R. Creglow, Soc.....	42	27	Polk— John B. Sullivan, R.....	9,256
28	Madison— John Schoenenberger, D.....	1,970		J. H. Kelley, R.....	8,733
	W. H. Thompson, R.....	1,645		James William Copeland, D.....	3,103
25	Mahaska— A. F. N. Hambleton, R.....	3,139		William O. Furman, D.....	3,040
	Wilford Hull, D.....	2,645		J. J. Jacobsen, Soc.....	648
	Chas. Hull, Pro.....	137		Andy Swanson, Soc.....	643
80	Marion— Lorenzo D. Teter, R.....	2,575		Joseph C. R. Leighton, Pro.....	352
	C. H. Amos, D.....	2,431		Frank Stewart, Pro.....	337
	F. I. King, Pro.....	79	31	Pottawattamie— Willoughby Dye, R.....	4,641
51	Marshall— W. H. Arney, R.....	2,915		H. C. Brandes, R.....	4,577
	Theodore Engle, D.....	1,627		Albert A. Lenocker, D.....	4,533
	Joseph M. Mohr, Pro.....	292		John P. Organ, D.....	4,321
11	Mills— C. G. Greenwood, R.....	1,499		F. A. Hoagland, Pro.....	70
	G. W. Estes, D.....	1,439		T. R. Griffin, Pro.....	67
	H. J. Baird, Ind.....	308	39	Poweshiek— George E. Grier, R.....	2,220
	Scattering	1		John S. Beeler, D.....	1,640
98	Mitchell— T. H. Hume, R.....	1,583		J. T. Marvin, Pro.....	99
	Peter Fox, D.....	825	7	Ringgold— F. E. Sheldon, R.....	1,370
57	Monona— E. M. Cassidy, R.....	1,770		James A. Stephenson, D.....	1,277
	D. Rust, D.....	1,890	60	Sac— Will Drury, R.....	1,990
17	Monroe— N. E. Kendall, R.....	3,053		George M. Parker, D.....	710
	W. O. McFall, D.....	1,306	43	Scott— Adolph H. Stoltenberg, R.....	5,084
	J. A. Woodcock, Pro.....	8		Frank Balluff, D.....	5,077
	Scattering	24		M. H. Calderwood, R.....	5,020
12	Montgomery— F. F. Jones, R.....	1,752		Emil M. Burmeister, D.....	4,833
	R. E. Cook, Ind. Rep.....	1,168		A. H. Gebhardt, Soc.....	710
				Henry Stidt, Soc.....	705
				S. S. Barr, Pro.....	65
				John Irwin, Pro.....	63

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—CONTINUED.

District.	Counties and Candidates.	Votes.	District.	Counties and Candidates.	Votes.
23	Shelby— Curran F. Swift, D.....	1,987	23	Washington— Warren Stewart, D.....	2,125
	C. R. Benedict, R.....	1,604		John W. Ingham, R.....	1,967
	Scattering	2		Hugh E. McCallum, Pro.....	195
81	Sioux— J. F. Morris, R.....	2,501	5	Wayne— William P. Allred, R.....	1,839
	Scattering	2		Michael H. Wilson, D.....	1,739
62	Story— George C. White, R.....	2,583	62	Webster— Charles W. Hackler, R.....	2,081
	Frank W. Hill, D.....	580		L. L. Merrill, D.....	2,527
50	Tama— Ward Wilson, R.....	2,655	95	Winnebago— C. N. Flugum, R.....	1,189
	John F. Lundt, D.....	2,283		P. H. Owenson, D.....	201
	A. C. Brackett, Pro.....	48	91	Winneshiek— P. M. Jewell, R.....	2,321
8	Taylor— Geo. H. Van Houten, R.....	1,506		J. J. Haug, D.....	1,647
	Robert Timberlake, D.....	1,490	58	Woodbury— W. L. Harding, R.....	5,255
14	Union— B. T. Nix, R.....	1,892		W. W. McElrath, R.....	5,065
	William H. Robb, D.....	1,760		Henry Michelstetter, D.....	3,693
	Scattering	1		W. B. Chapman, D.....	3,178
2	Van Buren— S. H. Bauman, D.....	2,017		Sam Sorensen, Soc.....	283
	L. F. Summers, R.....	1,738		W. C. Jett, Soc.....	293
18	Wapello— Clyde G. Sparks, D.....	2,707	24	Worth— A. C. Blackmore, R.....	1,214
	E. J. Moore, R.....	3,559		George A. Roney, D.....	180
	George E. Furgeson, Soc.....	350	76	Wright— John R. Smith, R.....	1,585
	Scattering	1		Angus Macdonald, D.....	1,255
27	Warren— Clint L. Price, D.....	1,311			
	R. G. Arnold, R.....	1,633			
	P. G. Watson, Pro.....	121			

VOTE FOR JUDGES OF THE DISTRICT COURT.

If not otherwise indicated, the vote given below is for the General Election of 1906.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

County.		A. L. Parsons, Rep.	Henry Bank, Jr., Dem.
Lee	-----	3,711	4,132
Total	-----	3,711	4,132

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	C. W. Vermillion, Rep.	M. A. Roberts, Rep.	F. W. Michelberger, Rep.	D. M. Anderson, Rep.	W. H. C. Jaques, Dem.	John T. Clarkson, Dem.	John F. Scarborough, Dem.	H. E. Valentine, Dem.	Henry Bitterman, Sr., Soc.	Wm. Stevenson, Soc.	Wm. I. Snellds, Soc.	Geo. Dawson, Soc.
Appanoose	2,805	2,576	3,545	2,397	1,842	2,075	1,840	2,040	225	205	216	204
Davis	1,418	1,428	1,394	1,384	1,728	1,690	1,975	1,697	11	12	11	11
Jefferson	1,920	1,903	1,337	1,853	1,366	1,305	1,333	1,333	22	24	23	23
Lucas	1,733	1,638	2,553	1,444	973	1,169	911	922	40	28	33	33
Monroe	2,586	2,284	2,523	2,322	1,439	2,243	1,852	1,403	347	317	326	324
Van Buren	2,082	2,031	2,027	1,842	1,642	1,747	1,441	1,684	23	20	22	23
Wapello	2,422	2,712	2,624	2,226	4,072	2,556	2,265	2,474	333	311	342	347
Total	16,037	15,608	16,785	14,418	13,051	13,786	12,316	12,533	1,001	917	990	965

The following candidates of the People's Party received the votes following their respective names: B. F. Joy, 26; C. T. Bender, 26; Bert Davidson, 39; Howard Ross, 25.

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	H. M. Towner. Rep.		H. K. Evans, Rep.		Scattering.
Adams	1,789	1,750			
Clarke	1,584	1,532			1
Decatur	2,345	2,285			3
Ringgold	1,907	1,887			
Taylor	2,047	2,006			2
Union	2,442	2,357			1
Wayne	2,253	2,249			9
Total	14,367	14,046			16

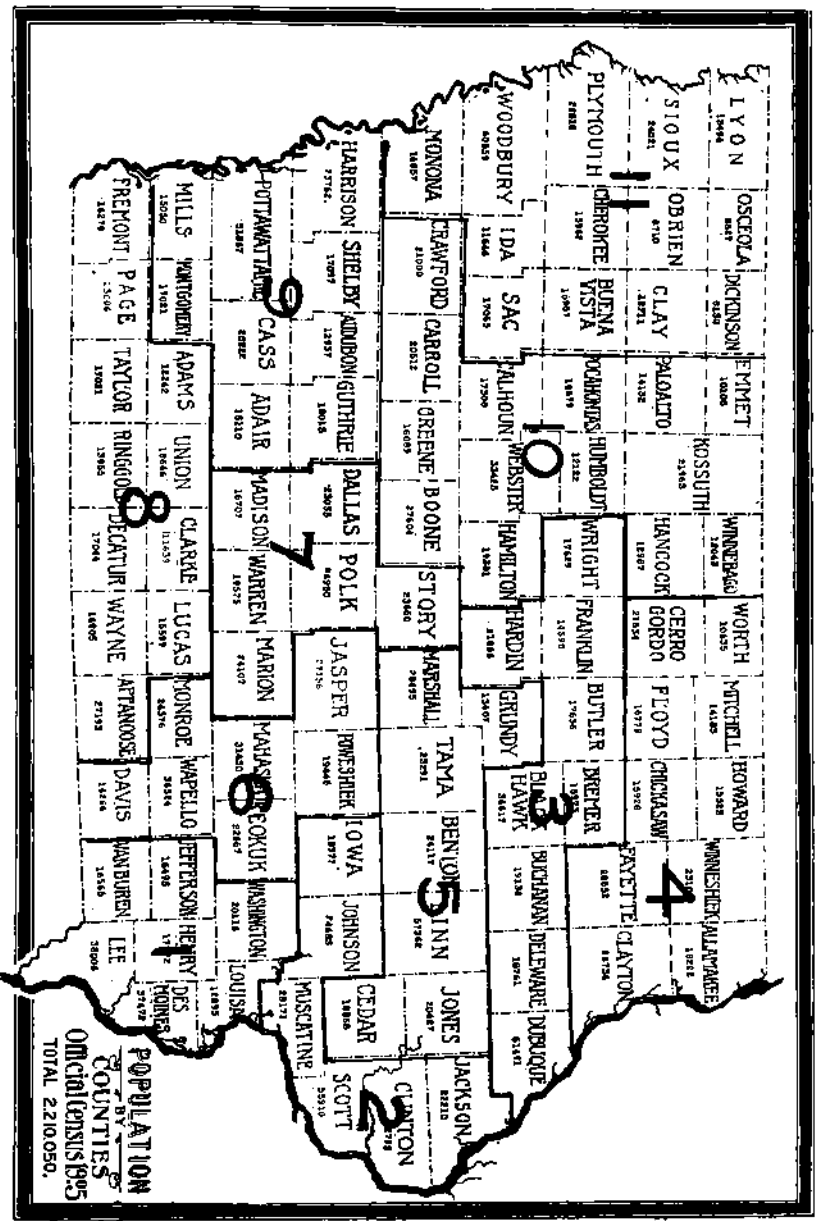
FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank R. Gaynor, Rep.	John F. Oliver, Rep.	Wm. Hutchinson, Rep.	David Mould, Rep.	Wm. Mulvaney, Dem.	R. M. Hunter, Dem.	John W. Anderson, Dem.	I. J. McDuffie, Dem.	John Tangborn, Soc.	E. C. Pierce, Soc.	J. J. Grout, J. Soc.	J. E. North, J. Soc.
	Cherokee	1,570	1,775	1,781	1,750	1,333	740	768	711	17	15	16	15
Lyon	1,447	1,140	1,436	1,445	866	841	850	847	58	58	51	57
Monona	1,733	1,736	1,684	1,728	1,271	1,262	1,440	1,269	25	25	23	21
O'Brien	1,780	1,735	1,752	1,727	814	798	795	797	41	43	29	41
Oseola	961	839	927	907	651	511	626	645	12	14	16	14
Plymouth	2,249	2,078	2,096	1,918	1,650	1,636	1,621	1,666	35	33	34	23
Sioux	2,322	2,319	2,471	2,347	890	881	879	915	24	24	24	24
Woodbury	5,609	5,570	5,605	5,736	3,175	2,981	2,945	2,841	359	310	305	295
Total	17,761	17,187	17,732	17,508	10,690	9,930	9,924	10,121	521	521	507	500

David Mould, Rep., was also elected to fill vacancy, occasioned by resignation of J. L. Kennedy: David Mould received 17,185 votes. Scattering, 16 votes.

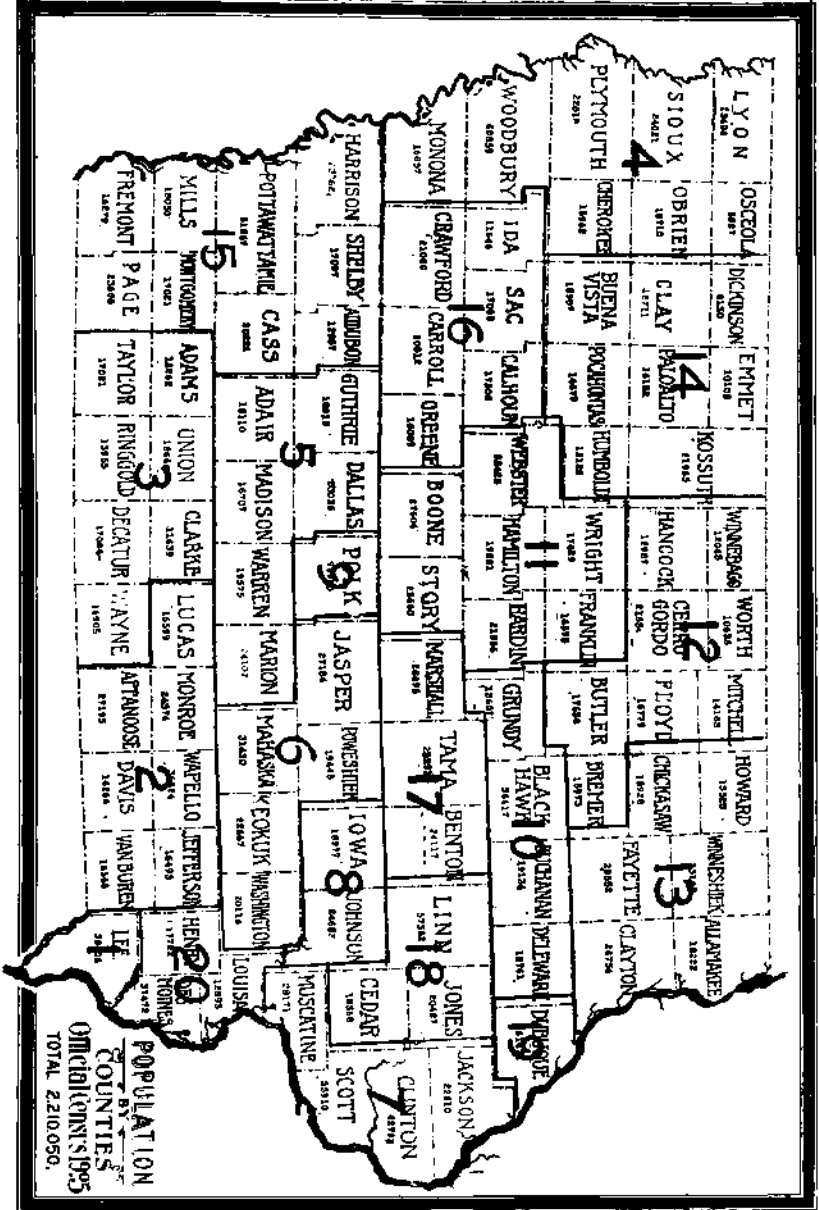
FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Jas. D. Gamble, Rep.	Edmund Nichols, Rep.	J. H. Applegate, Rep.	Frank B. Wilson, Dem.
	Adair	1,699	1,778	1,806	1,064
Dallas	2,648	2,824	2,760	1,224
Guthrie	2,245	2,313	2,409	1,035
Madison	2,154	2,163	2,196	1,236
Marion	2,591	2,668	2,693	2,375
Warren	2,160	2,219	2,197	1,207
Total	13,497	13,985	14,069	8,101



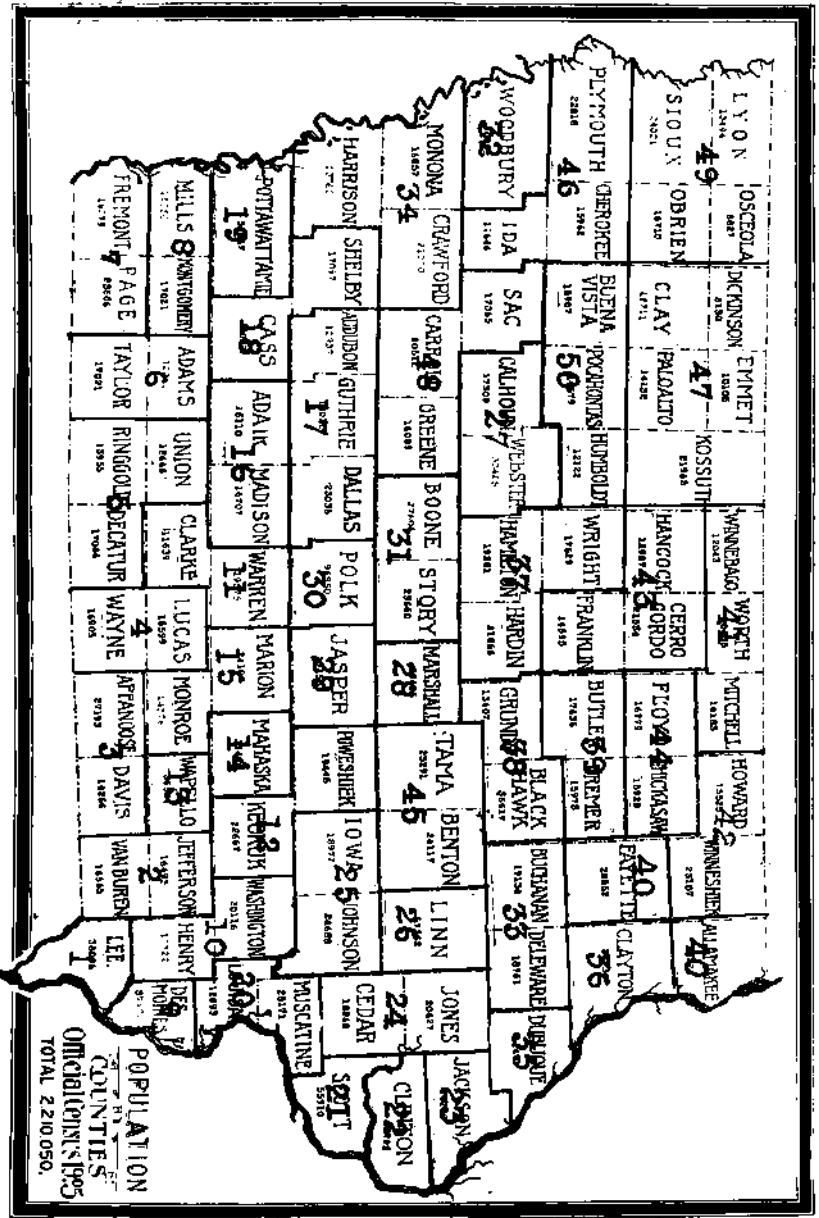
MAP SHOWING THE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF IOWA

POPULATION
BY
COUNTIES
Official Census 1935
TOTAL 2,210,050.



MAP SHOWING THE JUDICIAL DISTRICTS OF IOWA

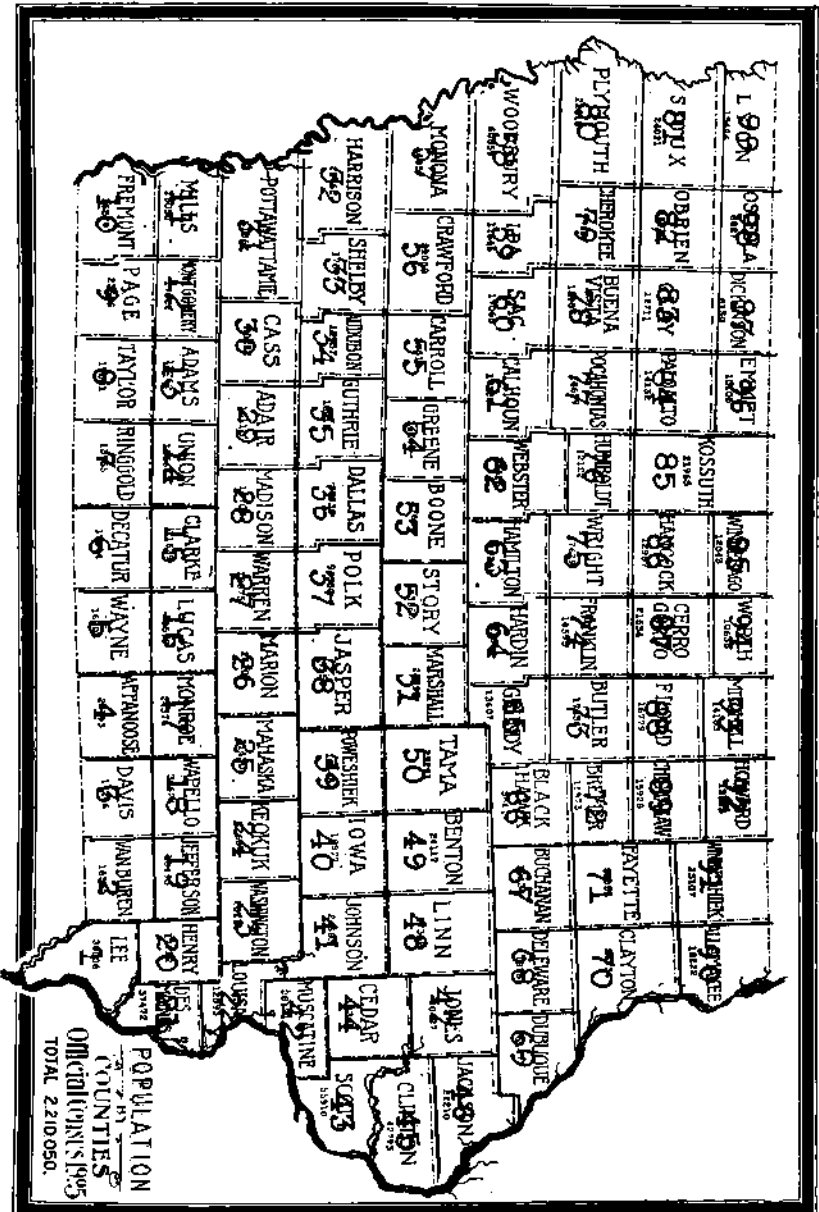
POPULATION
BY
COUNTIES
IN
1905
TOTAL 2,210,050.



POPULATION
COUNTIES
Official 1995
TOTAL 2,210,050.

MAP SHOWING THE SENATORIAL DISTRICTS OF IOWA

MAP SHOWING THE REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS OF IOWA



SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	W. G. Clements, Rep.	Bron W. Preston. Rep.	K. E. Willcock- son, Rep.	Cornelius Ver- ploeg, Dem.	J. C. Beem, Dem.
Jasper	3,698	3,237	3,375	1,906	2,137
Keokuk	2,675	2,628	3,020	2,282	2,429
Mahaska	2,404	2,648	3,533	2,506	2,322
Poweshiek	2,532	2,451	2,434	1,353	1,305
Washington	2,673	2,456	2,521	1,680	1,603
Total	14,977	14,448	14,883	9,677	9,799

SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	A. P. Barker, Rep. and Dem.	Jas. W. Bollinger, Rep. and Dem.	A. J. House Rep. and Dem.	D. V. Jackson, Rep. and Dem.	William Current, Soc.	Henry G. Schoenig, Soc.	William A. Jacobs, Soc.	Karl Rieck, Soc.
Clinton	7,438	7,440	7,424	7,420	227	262	205	207
Jackson	4,421	4,399	4,413	4,401	235	165	172	165
Muscatine	5,256	5,216	5,210	5,266	302	302	222	233
Scott	9,711	9,738	9,654	9,683	704	721	716	701
Total	26,826	26,793	26,701	26,720	1,468	1,450	1,355	1,362

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Ralph F. Howell, Rep.	O. A. Byington, Dem.
Iowa	2,382	1,606
Johnson	2,475	3,138
Total	4,857	4,744

NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

County.	Hugh Brennan, Rep.	W. H. McHenry, Rep.	Jesse A. Miller, Rep.	James A. Howe, Rep.	John T. Mulvaney, Dem.	A. D. Pugh, Soc.	J. K. Macomber, Ind.
Polk	9,535	9,387	8,130	9,151	5,896	990	1,398
Total	9,535	9,387	8,130	9,151	5,896	990	1,398

TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Franklin C. Platt, Rep.	Chas. E. Ransler, Rep.	John D. Liffing, Dem.	Herbert R. Botes, Dem.	L. G. Dietz, Soc.	August Tabbert, Soc.
Black Hawk	4,046	3,488	2,405	2,250	234	210
Buchanan	2,475	2,538	1,713	1,719	34	22
Delaware	2,083	2,029	1,183	1,189	22	21
Grundy	1,606	1,529	864	938	5	6
Total	10,213	9,583	6,145	6,073	295	258

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	William D. Evans, Rep.	Robert M. Wrigul, Rep.	C. G. Lee, Rep.	Scattering.
Boone	2,305	2,846	2,817	
Franklin	2,581	1,734	1,700	
Hamilton	2,309	2,121	2,068	
Hardin	2,539	2,421	2,338	
Story	2,480	2,347	2,459	
Webster	3,490	2,539	3,381	
Wright	2,104	2,048	1,984	
Total	18,389	17,056	16,750	4

TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	C. H. Kelley, Rep.	Clifford P. Smith, Rep.	Scattering.	Election of 1904.	
				J. F. Clyde, Rep.	Scattering.
Bremer	1,737	1,718		1,922	
Butler	2,118	2,051		2,785	
Cerro Gordo	1,936	1,948		2,006	
Floyd	2,147	2,114		2,819	1
Hancock	1,872	1,532	1	2,090	1
Mitchell	1,688	1,644	2	2,171	
Winnebago	1,227	1,174	2	2,041	
Worth	1,155	1,104	3	1,868	
Total	13,690	13,335		718,584	2

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	L. E. Fellows, Rep.	A. N. Hobson, Rep.	George W. Adams, Dem.	Robert Quigley, Dem.
Chickasaw	1,686	1,691	1,872	1,861
Clayton	2,890	2,758	2,456	2,607
Fayette	3,191	3,248	1,892	1,817
Howard	1,603	1,600	1,126	1,129
Winnebiek	2,645	2,652	1,618	1,605
Total	14,453	14,330	10,485	10,584

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Daniel F. Coyle, Rep.	Scattering.	Election of 1904.	
			A. D. Balle, Rep.	Scattering.
Buena Vista	1,724	5	2,503	1
Clay	1,531	1	2,151	4
Dickinson	1,015	2	1,301	
Emmet	1,338	1	1,748	
Humboldt	1,519		1,826	
Kossuth	2,634	2	2,971	
Palo Alto	1,622		1,969	2
Pocahontas	1,959	3	1,920	
Total	13,835		1416,479	7

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	W. R. Green, Rep.	O. D. Wuceler, Rep.	A. B. Thornell, Rep.	F. W. Miller, Dem.	Scattering.	Election of 1904.		
						N. W. Macy, Rep.	W. B. Crewdson, Pro.	Scattering.
Audubon	1,587	1,581	1,592	919		1,840	204	
Cass	2,307	2,244	2,279	1,357		2,034	92	
Premont	1,768	1,816	2,070	1,725		2,248	76	
Harrison	2,621	2,737	2,754	1,877	1	2,311	124	2 2
Mills	1,852	1,792	1,936	1,487	2	2,232	79	
Montgomery	2,141	2,129	2,129	754	2	2,947	193	
Page	2,364	2,372	2,415	1,194	5	2,431	307	
Pottawattamie	5,284	5,002	5,500	3,024	7	2,693	201	
Shelby	1,915	2,025	2,035	1,072	2	2,359	31	2
Total	21,739	22,301	22,779	14,809	19	28,295	1,307	6

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank M. Powers, Rep.	Zola A. Church, Rep.	J. R. McCrary, Dem.	E. H. Swasey, Dem.
Carroll	2,063	1,876	2,171	2,223
Crawford	2,017	2,000	2,011	2,036
Greene	1,829	1,972	951	945
Ida	1,322	1,295	1,011	1,027
Sac	1,941	1,938	709	683
Total	10,713	10,728	8,112	7,707

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	George W. Buraham, Rep.	John M. Parker, Rep.	C. B. Bradshaw, Dem.
Marshall	2,092	3,036	2,116
Tama	1,603	1,894	3,450
Total	6,347	7,873	8,232

John M. Parker, Rep., was also elected to fill vacancy occasioned by death of Obed Caswell; John M. Parker received 7,967 votes. Scattering, 5 votes.

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	Milo P. Smith, Rep.	W. N. Treichler, Rep.	F. O. Ellison, Rep.	B. H. Miller, Dem.	S. K. Tracy, Dem.	J. H. Preston, Dem.	Scattering.
Cedar	2,188	2,246	2,244	1,891	1,704	1,884	
Jones	1,859	1,988	2,355	2,482	1,839	1,802	
Linn	5,670	4,384	4,523	3,706	4,104	4,661	1
Total	9,717	8,478	9,122	8,049	7,647	8,347	1

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

County.	James L. Husted, Rep.	Henry Michel, Rep.	M. C. Matthews, Dem.	Robert Bonson, Dem.	D. S. Cameron, Soc.	C. J. Mathis, Soc.
Dubuque	4,082	4,547	5,325	5,054	331	308
Total	4,082	4,547	5,325	5,054	331	308

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Counties.	James D. Smyth, Rep.	Scattering.	Election of 1904.	
			W. S. Withrow, Rep.	Scattering.
Des Moines	5,603		4,613	2
Henry	2,274	2	2,677	1
Louisa	1,259		2,148	
Total	9,136	2	9,438	3

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR 1846-1906

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR OF IOWA 1846-1906.

Year.	Names of candidates.	Party.	Vote.	Total vote	
1846	Ansel Briggs	Democrat	7,636	18,005	
	Thomas McKnight	Whig	7,379		
1850	Stephen Hempstead	Democrat	13,486	25,524	
	James L. Thompson	Whig	11,452		
	William Penn Clark	Abolition	575		
	Scattering		11		
	James W. Grimes	Whig	23,325		
1854	Curtis Bates	Democrat	21,202	44,537	
	Scattering		10		
1857	Ralph F. Lowe	Republican	38,498	75,590	
	Ben M. Samuels	Democrat	36,088		
	W. T. Henry	American (K. N.)	1,004	109,834	
1859	Samuel J. Kirkwood	Republican	58,502		
	A. C. Dodge	Democrat	53,332		
1861	Samuel J. Kirkwood	Republican	60,303	108,700	
	William H. Merritt	Union Democrat	43,245		
	Ben M. Samuels	Democrat	4,495		
	Chas. Mason	Democrat	742		
	Henry Clay Dean	Democrat	440		
	Lincoln Clark	Democrat	50		
	Scattering		25		
1863	William M. Stone	Republican	86,107		142,366
	James M. Tuttle	Democrat	56,132		
	Scattering		27		124,904
1865	William M. Stone	Republican	70,461		
	Thos. H. Benton	Soldier Union	54,090		
	Scattering		353	153,209	
1867	Samuel Merrill	Republican	80,206		
	Charles Mason	Democrat	82,966		
	Scattering		37	154,534	
1869	Samuel Merrill	Republican	97,843		
	George Gillaspie	Democrat	57,267		
	Scattering		4	177,778	
1871	Cyrus C. Carpenter	Republican	109,228		
	Joseph C. Knapp	Democrat	68,199		
	Scattering		351	187,753	
1873	Cyrus C. Carpenter	Republican	105,132		
	J. G. Vale	Anti-Monopoly	81,020		
	Scattering		1,601	219,913	
1875	Samuel J. Kirkwood	Republican	124,855		
	Shepard Leffler	Anti-Monopoly	93,270		
	J. H. Lozier	Prohibition	737	245,625	
	Scattering		51		
1877	John H. Gear	Republican	121,316	291,914	
	John P. Irish	Democrat	79,204		
	Daniel P. Stubbs	Greenback	34,316		
	Elias Jessup	Prohibition	10,566		
	Scattering		124		
1879	John H. Gear	Republican	157,408	291,914	
	Henry H. Trimble	Democrat	85,365		
	Daniel Campbell	Greenback	45,674		
	David R. Dungan	Prohibition	3,291		
	Scattering		76		
1881	Buren R. Sherman	Republican	133,328	235,052	
	L. G. Kinne	Democrat	73,844		
	D. M. Clark	Greenback	28,112		
	Scattering		268		
	Buren R. Sherman	Republican	154,095		
1883	L. G. Kinne	Democrat	140,032	327,238	
	James B. Weaver	Greenback	23,059		
	Scattering		17		
	William Larrabee	Republican	175,605		
	Charles Whiting	Democrat and G. B.	168,619		
1885	Elias Doty	Greenback	314	345,997	
	James Michelwalte	Prohibition	1,417		
	Scattering		42		
	William Larrabee	Republican	169,595		
	T. J. Anderson	Democrat	153,706		
1887	M. J. Cain	Union Labor	14,283	338,011	
	V. G. Farnham	Prohibition	334		
	Scattering		93		
	Horace Boles	Democrat	180,106		
1889	Joseph Hutchinson	Republican	173,450		
	S. B. Dewning	Union Labor	5,773		

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR 1846-1906

527

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR OF IOWA 1846-1906—CONTINUED.

Year.	Names of candidates.	Party.	Vote.	Total vote
1891	Elias Doty	Greenback	54	260,960
	Malcolm Smith	Prohibition	1,362	
	Scattering		215	
	Horace Boies	Democrat	207,594	
	Hiram C. Wheeler	Republican	199,381	
	A. J. Westfall	Greenback	12,803	
1893	Isaac T. Gibson	Prohibition	915	420,212
	Scattering		19	
	Frank D. Jackson	Republican	206,621	
	Horace Boies	Democrat	174,656	
	J. M. Joseph	Populist	22,290	
	Bennett Mitchell	Prohibition	10,349	
1895	F. M. Drake	Republican	205,714	415,806
	W. I. Babb	Democrat	149,428	
	S. B. Crane	Peoples	32,189	
	Francis Bacon	Prohibition	11,014	
	L. M. Shaw	Republican	224,729	
	F. E. White	Democrat and Peoples	194,853	
1897	Charles A. Lloyd	Peoples (Middle of Road)	5,295	401,345
	John Cliggett	National Democrat	4,296	
	S. P. Leland	Prohibition	8,243	
	M. J. Kremer	Socialist Labor	876	
	L. M. Shaw	Republican	239,464	
	F. E. White	Democrat and Peoples	183,301	
	M. W. Atwood	Prohibition	7,639	
	Charles A. Lloyd	Peoples (Middle of Road)	1,698	
	M. J. Kremer	Socialist Labor	737	
	C. C. Hancock	United Christian	434	
1899	Scattering		5	433,351
	A. B. Cummins	Republican	226,902	
	T. J. Phillips	Democrat	143,783	
	A. U. Coates	Prohibition	15,659	
	James Baxter	Socialist	3,463	
	L. H. Weller	Peoples	782	
1901	Scattering		2	390,591
	A. B. Cummins	Republican	238,604	
	J. B. Sullivan	Democrat	159,725	
	John F. Hanson	Prohibition	12,375	
	John M. Work	Socialist	6,421	
	L. H. Weller	Peoples	594	
1903	Albert B. Cummins	Republican	216,995	417,919
	Claude R. Porter	Democrat	196,123	
	John E. Shank	Socialist	8,728	
	Lorenzo S. Coffin	Prohibition	9,872	
	J. R. Norman	Peoples	347	
	Andrew Townsend Hisey	Secular Government	340	
1906				432,405

VOTE FOR SECRETARY OF STATE OF IOWA 1846-1906.

Year.	Names of candidates.	Party.	Vote.	Total vote
1846	Ellisha Cutler, Jr.	Democrat	7,778	14,886
	James H. Cowles	Whig	7,108	
1848	Josiah H. Bonney	Democrat	12,867	24,082
	John M. Coleman	Whig	11,155	
	Wm. Miller	Free Soil	523	
	Scattering		37	
	George W. McCleary	Democrat	13,443	
1850	Isaac Cook	Whig	11,327	25,374
	Frederick Helzer	Abolition	599	
	Scattering		5	
1852	George W. McCleary	Democrat	16,938	31,861
	J. W. Jenkins	Whig	15,023	
1854	George W. McCleary	Democrat	22,528	26,556
	Richard B. Groff	Free Soil	4,028	
1856	Elijah Sells	Republican	40,669	73,699
	George Snyder	Democrat	32,920	
	Scattering		90	
1858	Elijah Sells	Republican	49,135	94,921
	Samuel Douglas	Democrat	45,786	
1860	Elijah Sells	Republican	79,706	127,742
	J. M. Corse	Democrat	57,933	
1862	James Wright	Republican	66,024	116,927
	Richard H. Sylvester	Democrat	50,899	
	Scattering		4	
1864	James Wright	Republican	90,083	139,976
	John H. Wallace	Democrat	49,943	
1866	Ed Wright	Republican	91,228	147,784
	S. G. Van Ande	Soldier Union	55,515	
	Scattering		741	
1868	Ed Wright	Republican	120,265	194,790
	David Hammer	Democrat	74,461	
	Scattering		4	
1870	Ed Wright	Republican	103,397	165,823
	Charles Doerr	Democrat	60,988	
	Scattering		1,538	
1872	Josiah T. Young	Republican	132,719	186,823
	E. A. Guilbert	Liberal	74,447	
	Charles Parker	Straight Democrat	1,330	
	Scattering		377	
1874	Josiah T. Young	Republican	107,340	208,873
	David Morgan	Anti-Monopoly	78,517	
	Scattering		491	
1876	Josiah T. Young	Republican	173,171	186,348
	John H. Stubenrauch	Democrat	112,114	
	A. Mac Ready	Greenback	9,436	
	Scattering		1	
1878	J. A. T. Hull	Republican	134,461	293,723
	E. M. Farnsworth	Democrat and G. B.	125,067	
	T. O. Walker	Straight Democrat	1,302	
	Scattering		46	
1880	J. A. T. Hull	Republican	184,166	260,916
	A. B. Keith	Democrat	105,743	
	George M. Walker	Greenback	33,480	
	J. W. Hall	Prohibition	282	
	Scattering		8	
1882	J. A. T. Hull	Republican	149,051	322,696
	T. O. Walker	Democrat	112,180	
	William Gaston	Greenback	30,917	
	A. W. Hall	Prohibition	307	
	Scattering		45	

VOTE FOR SECRETARY OF STATE 1846-1906

529

VOTE FOR SECRETARY OF STATE OF IOWA 1846-1906.

Year	Names of candidates.	Party.	Vote.	Total vote
1884	Frank D. Jackson	Republican	198,001	
	James Dooley	Democrat and G. B.	179,219	
1886	Scattering		15	877,285
	Frank D. Jackson	Republican	180,329	
	Cato Sells	Democrat	185,587	
	Isaac T. Gibson	Prohibition	127	
	V. G. Farnham	Prohibition	518	
	Scattering		50	
	Frank D. Jackson	Republican	211,577	
	Walter McHenry	Democrat	180,455	
	J. B. Van Court	Union Labor	9,005	
	James Micklewaite	Prohibition	2,690	
1888	James Rice		21	403,802
	Scattering		54	
	Wm. M. McFarland	Republican	181,008	
	W. H. Chamberlin	Democrat	189,240	
	E. P. Brown	Union Labor	6,813	
	C. R. McFarlin	Prohibition	1,648	
	Scattering		48	
	Wm. M. McFarland	Republican	219,484	
	J. H. McConlogue	Democrat	186,692	
	E. H. Gillette	Peoples	20,356	
1892	S. H. Loft	Prohibition	6,097	442,609
	Wm. M. McFarland	Republican	229,376	
	Horatio F. Dale	Democrat	149,074	
	S. B. Crane	Peoples	34,907	
	Bennett M. Mitchell	Prohibition	7,457	
1894	G. L. Dobson	Republican	288,715	421,714
	H. L. Carr	Fusion	224,812	
	Wm. G. Wright	Prohibition	3,533	
	J. B. Welzenbach	Socialist Labor	489	
	Scattering		1	
	G. L. Dobson	Republican	236,694	
	Claude R. Porter	Democrat	175,000	
	Malcom Smith	Prohibition	7,659	
	R. M. Daniels	Peoples (Middle of Road)	3,472	
	A. C. Swanholm	Socialist Labor	1,081	
1900	W. B. Martin	Republican	205,681	421,036
	S. B. Crane	Democrat	208,787	
	S. O. Pillsbury	Prohibition	9,110	
	T. G. Wheeler	Peoples (Middle of Road)	678	
	J. M. Kremer	Socialist Labor	245	
	E. W. Sage	United Christian	204	
	C. Wirth	Socialist Democrat	2,499	
	W. B. Martin	Republican	229,225	
	Richard Burke	Democrat	150,011	
	W. Howard	Prohibition	9,816	
1902	W. A. Jacobs	Socialist	6,360	395,419
	W. B. Martin	Republican	301,943	
	Charles A. Dickson	Democrat	153,537	
	Albert J. Bolster	Prohibition	11,588	
	John E. Shank	Socialist	13,880	
	John C. Ferris	Peoples	1,599	
	W. C. Hayward	Republican	235,422	
	J. S. McLuen	Democrat	156,747	
	Charles R. Oyler	Socialist	8,452	
	D. R. Dungan	Prohibition	7,759	
1906	W. B. Macomber	Peoples	368	408,790
	Scattering		25	

VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IN THE STATE OF IOWA.
 BASED UPON VOTE CAST FOR ELECTORS-AT-LARGE, 1848 TO 1904.

YEARS	NAMES OF CANDIDATES	PARTY	VOTE	TOTAL VOTE
1848.....	Zachary Taylor.....	Whig.....	10,626	23,804
	Lewis Cass.....	Democrat.....	12,062	
	Martin Van Buren.....	Free Soil.....	1,126	
1852.....	Franklin Pierce.....	Democrat.....	17,823	35,390
	Winfield Scott.....	Whig.....	15,895	
	John P. Hale.....	Free Soil.....	1,612	
1856.....	John C. Fremont.....	Republican.....	45,073	92,310
	James Buchanan.....	Democrat.....	37,568	
	Millard Fillmore.....	Amer. (Know-Nothing).....	9,669	
1860.....	Abraham Lincoln.....	Republican.....	70,116	128,554
	Stephen A. Douglas.....	Democrat.....	55,639	
	John Bell.....	Constitutional Union.....	1,763	
	John C. Breckinridge.....	Democrat (South).....	1,034	
1864.....	Abraham Lincoln.....	Republican.....	68,500	138,025
	George B. McClellan.....	Democrat.....	49,525	
1868.....	Ulysses S. Grant.....	Republican.....	120,399	194,439
	Horatio Seymour.....	Democrat.....	74,040	
1872.....	Ulysses S. Grant.....	Republican.....	131,566	204,966
	Horace Greeley.....	Democrat.....	71,179	
	Charles O'Connor.....	Straight Demo.....	2,221	
1876.....	Rutherford B. Hayes.....	Republican.....	171,326	292,977
	Samuel J. Tilden.....	Democrat.....	112,121	
	Peter Cooper.....	Greenback.....	9,431	
	Green C. Smith.....	Prohibition.....	99	
1880.....	James A. Garfield.....	Republican.....	183,904	322,709
	Winfield S. Hancock.....	Democrat.....	105,845	
	James B. Weaver.....	Greenback.....	32,327	
	Scattering.....		633	
1884.....	James G. Blaine.....	Republican.....	197,066	376,051
	Grover Cleveland.....	Democrat.....	177,316	
	John P. St. John.....	Prohibition.....	1,472	
	Scattering.....		175	
1888.....	Benjamin Harrison.....	Republican.....	211,603	404,148
	Grover Cleveland.....	Democrat.....	179,877	
	Andrew J. Streeter.....	Union Labor.....	9,105	
	Clinton B. Fisk.....	Prohibition.....	3,559	
	Scattering.....		13	
1892.....	Benjamin Harrison.....	Republican.....	219,795	443,158
	Grover Cleveland.....	Democrat.....	196,366	
	James B. Weaver.....	Peoples Party.....	20,596	
	John Bidwell.....	Prohibition.....	6,402	
1896.....	William McKinley.....	Republican.....	289,293	521,547
	William J. Bryan.....	Fusion.....	223,741	
	John M. Palmer.....	Nat'l Demo.....	4,516	
	Joshua Leavering.....	Prohibition.....	3,192	
	Charles E. Bentley.....	Nat'l Pro.....	252	
	Chas. H. Matichett.....	Socialist.....	453	
1900.....	William McKinley.....	Republican.....	307,806	530,355
	William J. Bryan.....	Democrat.....	209,265	
	John G. Woolley.....	Prohibition.....	9,502	
	Wharton Baker.....	Peoples.....	613	
	Joseph E. Malloney.....	Socialist Labor.....	259	
	J. F. R. Leonard.....	United Christian.....	165	
	Eugene V. Debs.....	Social Dem.....	2,742	
1904.....	Theodore Roosevelt.....	Republican.....	307,907	465,703
	Alton B. Parker.....	Democrat.....	149,141	
	Silas C. Swallow.....	Prohibition.....	11,601	
	Eugene V. Debs.....	Socialist.....	14,847	
	Thomas E. Watson.....	Peoples.....	2,207	

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1900

531

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1900 BY STATES.

States.	McKinley, Rep.	Bryan, Dem.	Woodley, Pro.	Debs, S. D.	Maloney, Soc. L.	Barker, Peo.	Ellis, U. R.	Leonard, U. C.	Scattering.
Alabama	65,512	97,131	2,762			4,178			
Arkansas	44,800	81,142	584			972	841		
California	164,755	124,985	5,024	7,572					605
Colorado	98,072	123,209	3,790	651	714	330			
Connecticut	102,572	74,014	1,617	1,029	908				65
Delaware	22,529	18,858	538	57					
Florida	7,200	28,007	839	701		613			
Georgia	35,085	81,700	1,398			4,584			
Idaho	27,196	29,414	877	2	213	232			8
Illinois	597,985	503,061	17,623	9,087	1,373	1,141	672	352	
Indiana	338,083	309,479	13,718	2,374	693	1,439	254		
Iowa	307,806	299,285	9,502	2,742	259	613		166	
Kansas	185,955	182,801	3,605	1,605					
Kentucky	226,801	234,899	2,814	760	289	2,017			
Louisiana	14,283	63,671							
Maine	65,412	35,822	2,585	875					
Maryland	196,212	122,271	4,582	308	391		147		
Massachusetts	228,866	156,997	6,202	9,697	2,599				191
Michigan	316,269	211,695	11,859	2,826	903	837			
Minnesota	190,461	112,901	3,555	3,065	1,329				
Mississippi	5,753	61,706				1,644			
Missouri	814,092	351,992	5,965	6,139	1,294	4,244			8
Montana	25,373	37,146	298	708	116				
Nebraska	121,835	114,013	3,685	820		1,163			
Nevada	3,849	6,347							
New Hampshire	54,799	35,439	1,370	790					16
New Jersey	221,707	164,808	7,183	4,699	2,074	669			
New York	822,013	678,462	22,077	12,869	12,621				
North Carolina	139,697	157,732	990			737			
North Dakota	85,891	20,519	731	518		110			
Ohio	543,918	474,882	10,203	4,847	1,688	251	4,284		
Oregon	46,526	33,385	2,536	1,498		203			
Pennsylvania	712,665	424,232	27,908	4,581	3,338	638			
Rhode Island	33,784	10,812	1,529		1,423				
South Carolina	3,579	47,236							
South Dakota	54,391	39,487	1,520	183		328			
Tennessee	123,068	145,250	3,860	346		1,322			
Texas	121,173	267,337	2,644	1,941	169	20,976			
Utah	47,139	45,066	209	120	106				
Vermont	42,568	12,849				368			481
Virginia	115,895	146,080	2,150	145	167	63			
Washington	67,456	44,833	2,363	2,006	896				
West Virginia	119,629	98,807	1,692	219		268			
Wisconsin	265,790	159,183	10,027	7,048	503				
Wyoming	14,432	10,164							
United States.....	7,209,289	6,358,880	207,292	98,949	33,595	49,838	5,698	618	1,309

Popular vote, McKinley over Bryan.....	850,409
Popular vote, McKinley over all.....	458,110
Total popular vote all candidates, including scattering votes, 1900.....	13,860,468
Total popular vote all candidates, including scattering votes, 1896.....	13,928,378

POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IN 1904 BY STATES.

States.	Roosevelt, Rep.	Parker, Dem.	Swallow, Pro.	Debs, Soc.	Watson, Pro.	Correagan, Soc. Labor.	Holcomb, Cont.	Parker, Independence.	Scattering.
Alabama	22,472	79,857	612	853	5,051				
Arkansas	46,860	64,484	903	1,816	2,318				
California	205,226	89,404	7,380	29,535				886	
Colorado	184,687	100,105	3,428	4,304	824	325			
Connecticut	111,089	73,909	1,506	4,543	495	575			
Delaware	23,712	19,347	607		61	146			
Florida	8,314	27,046	5	2,337	1,605				
Georgia	24,005	33,472	695	197	22,635				
Idaho	47,789	18,480	1,013	4,940	352				
Illinois	632,645	237,606	24,770	69,225	6,725	4,696	830		
Indiana	368,289	274,345	22,469	12,013	2,444	1,598			
Iowa	307,907	149,141	11,801	14,847	2,207				
Kansas	210,893	84,800	7,245	15,494	6,156				
Kentucky	295,277	217,170	6,609	3,662	2,511	596			
Louisiana	5,305	47,747		995					
Maine	64,437	27,630	1,510	2,106	328				
Maryland	109,497	109,446	3,034	2,247					
Massachusetts	257,822	165,746	4,279	13,604	1,294	2,359		5	
Michigan	361,866	134,170	13,324	8,946	1,144	1,024			
Minnesota	216,651	55,187	6,253	11,692	2,103	974			
Mississippi	3,189	53,376		393	1,423				
Missouri	321,449	295,312	7,191	13,009	4,226	1,674			
Montana	34,982	21,773	835	5,676	1,520	206			
Nebraska	128,558	52,921	6,323	7,412	20,518			1,161	
Nevada	6,864	8,982		925	344				
New Hampshire	54,180	33,995	750	1,090	83				
New Jersey	245,164	164,569	6,845	9,587	3,795	2,680			
New York	659,533	683,961	20,787	36,863	7,459	9,137			
North Carolina	82,625	124,124	861	125	819				
North Dakota	52,595	14,258	1,140	2,017	185			21	
Ohio	600,095	344,674	19,839	36,260	1,592	2,633			
Oregon	60,455	17,521	3,606	7,619	753				
Pennsylvania	840,919	335,430	33,717	21,863			2,588		
Rhode Island	41,605	24,839	768	956		489			
South Carolina	2,554	52,563		21	1				
South Dakota	73,083	21,969	2,965	3,138	1,340				
Tennessee	105,369	131,653	1,829	1,354	2,491				
Texas	61,242	167,209	4,292	2,791	8,062	421		56	
Utah	64,446	33,413		5,767				46	
Vermont	40,459	9,777	792	859					
Virginia	47,880	20,648	1,383	218	359	56			
Washington	101,640	28,098	3,229	10,023	669	1,592			
West Virginia	132,688	190,831	4,604	1,574	359			4	
Wisconsin	280,164	124,107	9,770	25,220	530	223			
Wyoming	20,489	6,930	217	1,077				2	
United States	7,625,682	5,079,033	258,836	402,162	114,551	31,397	830	2,568	

Popular vote, Roosevelt over Parker..... 2,546,649
 Popular vote, Roosevelt over all..... 1,734,664
 Total popular vote, all candidates including scattering votes, 1904..... 13,516,700

ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT 1889-1905

533

*ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1889-1905.

States.	1905		1901		1897		1893			1889	
	Roosevelt, Rep.	Parker, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Bryan, Dem.	McKinley, Rep.	Bryan, Dem.	Harrison, Rep.	Cleveland, Dem.	Weaver, Pop.	Harrison, Rep.	Cleveland, Dem.
Alabama		11		11		11		11			10
Arkansas		9		8		8		8			7
California	10		9		8	1	1	8		8	
Colorado	5			4		4			4	3	
Connecticut	7		6		6			6			6
Delaware	3		2		3			2			2
Florida		5		4		4		4			4
Georgia		13		13		13		13			12
Idaho	3			3		3			3		
Illinois	27		24		24			24		23	
Indiana	15		15		15			15		15	
Iowa	13		12		13		13			13	
Kansas	10		10			10			10	9	
Kentucky		13		13	12	1		13			13
Louisiana		9		8		8		8			8
Maine	6		6		6		6			6	
Maryland	1	7		8		8		8			8
Massachusetts	16		15		15		15			14	
Michigan	14		14		14		9	5		13	
Minnesota	11		9		9		9			7	
Mississippi		10		9		9		9			9
Missouri	18			17		17		17			16
Montana	3			3		3		3			
Nebraska	2		2			2		2			5
Nevada	3			3		3			3		2
New Hampshire	4		4		4		4				4
New Jersey	12		10		10			10			9
New York	39		36		36			36		36	
North Carolina		12		11		11		11			11
North Dakota	4		3		3		1	1	1		
Ohio	23		23		23		23	1		23	
Oregon	4		4		4		3		1		3
Pennsylvania	34		32		32		32			30	
Rhode Island	4		4		4		4			4	
South Carolina		9		9		9		9			9
South Dakota	4		4			4					
Tennessee		12		12		12		12			12
Texas		18		15		15		15			13
Utah	3		3			3					
Vermont	4		4		4		4			4	
Virginia		12		12		12		12			12
Washington	5		4			4	4				
West Virginia	7		6		6			6			6
Wisconsin	13		12		12			12		11	
Wyoming	3		3			3		3			
United States	236	140	292	155	271	176	145	277	22	233	109

*The electoral vote is cast on the second Monday of January next following the presidential election.

THE ELECTORAL VOTE IN 1908.

The following will be the electoral vote of the States in 1908, as based upon the Apportionment Act of 1900:

States.	Electoral votes.	States.	Electoral votes.
Alabama	11	Nevada	3
Arkansas	9	New Hampshire	4
California	10	New Jersey	12
Colorado	5	New York	39
Connecticut	7	North Carolina	12
Delaware	3	North Dakota	4
Florida	5	Ohio	23
Georgia	13	Oklahoma	7
Idaho	3	Oregon	4
Illinois	27	Pennsylvania	34
Indiana	15	Rhode Island	4
Iowa	13	South Carolina	9
Kansas	10	South Dakota	4
Kentucky	13	Tennessee	12
Louisiana	9	Texas	18
Maine	6	Utah	3
Maryland	8	Vermont	4
Massachussets	16	Virginia	12
Michigan	14	Washington	5
Minnesota	11	West Virginia	7
Mississippi	10	Wisconsin	13
Missouri	18	Wyoming	3
Montana	3		
Nebraska	8	Total	483

Necessary for choice, 242.

Oklahoma will come into the Union before the next presidential election with seven electoral votes, which are included in the above enumeration. Were Arizona and New Mexico to be admitted as the State of Arizona before the presidential election, the State would have four votes. New Mexico has, however, rejected the joint statehood act of Congress, therefore the admission of another new State before the presidential election is very doubtful.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS FROM 1789 TO 1904.

AGGREGATE POPULAR VOTE AND ELECTORAL VOTE FOR CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT AT EACH ELECTION.

[From the World Almanac 1907.]

NOTE.—There is, properly speaking, no popular vote for President and Vice-President; the people vote for electors, and those chosen in each State meet therein and vote for the candidates for President and Vice-President. The record of any popular vote for electors prior to 1824 is so meager and imperfect that a compilation would be useless. In most of the States, for more than a quarter century following the establishment of the Government, the State Legislature "appointed" the Presidential electors, and the people therefore voted only indirectly for them, their choice being expressed by their votes for members of the Legislature. In this tabulation only the aggregate electoral votes for candidates for President and Vice-President in the first nine quadrennial elections appear.

REFERENCE NOTES TO THE SIX SUCCEEDING PAGES.

*The candidates started were elected. (a) The first Republican party is claimed by the present Democratic party as its progenitor. (b) No candidate having a majority of the electoral vote, the House of Representatives elected Adams. (c) Candidate of the Anti-Masonic party. (d) There being no choice, the Senate elected Johnson. (e) Eleven Southern States, being within the belligerent territory, did not vote. (f) Three Southern States disfranchised. (g) Horace Greeley died after election, and Democratic electors scattered their votes. (h) There being a dispute over the electoral vote of Florida, Louisiana, Oregon and South Carolina, they were referred by Congress to an electoral commission composed of eight Republicans and seven Democrats, which, by a strict party vote, awarded 185 electoral votes to Hayes and 184 to Tilden. (i) Free Democrat. (j) Free Silver Prohibition party. (k) In Massachusetts. There was also a Native American ticket in that State, which received 184 votes. (m) Middle of the Road or Anti-Fusion People's party. (n) United Christian party. (o) Union Reform party.

For popular and electoral vote by States in 1900 and 1904, see pages 531-533.

ELECTORAL VOTES.

1789. Previous to 1804, each elector voted for two candidates for President. The one who received the largest number of votes was declared President, and the one who received the next largest number of votes was declared Vice-President. The electoral votes for the first President of the United States were: George Washington, 69; John Adams, of Massachusetts, 34; John Jay, of New York, 9; R. H. Harrison of Maryland, 6; John Rutledge, of South Carolina, 6; John Hancock, of Massachusetts, 4; George Clinton, of New York, 3; Samuel Huntington, of Connecticut, 2; John Milton, of Georgia, 2; James Armstrong, of Georgia; Benjamin Lincoln, of

Massachusetts, and Edward Telfair, of Georgia, 1 vote each. Vacancies (votes not cast), 4. George Washington was chosen President and John Adams Vice-President.

1792. George Washington, Federalist, received 132 votes; John Adams, Federalist, 77; George Clinton, of New York, Republican (a), 50; Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia, Republican, 4; Aaron Burr, of New York, Republican, 1 vote. Vacancies, 3. George Washington was chosen President and John Adams Vice-President.

1796. John Adams, Federalist, 71; Thomas Jefferson, Republican, 68; Thomas Pinckney, of South Carolina, Federalist, 59; Aaron Burr, of New York, Republican, 30; Samuel Adams, of Massachusetts, Republican, 15; Oliver Ellsworth, of Connecticut, Independent, 11; George Clinton, of New York, Republican, 7; John Jay, of New York, Federalist, 5; James Iredell, of North Carolina, Federalist, 3; George Washington, of Virginia; John Henry, of Maryland, and S. Johnson, of North Carolina, all Federalists, 2 votes each; Charles Cotesworth Pinckney, of South Carolina, Federalist, 1 vote. John Adams was chosen President and Thomas Jefferson Vice-President.

1800. Thomas Jefferson, Republican, 73; Aaron Burr, Republican, 73; John Adams, Federalist, 65; Charles C. Pinckney, Federalist, 64; John Jay, Federalist, 1 vote. There being a tie vote for Jefferson and Burr, the choice devolved upon the House of Representatives. Jefferson received the votes of ten States, which, being the largest vote cast for a candidate, elected him President. Burr received the votes of four States, which, being the next largest vote, elected him Vice-President. There were 2 blank votes.

1804. The Constitution of the United States having been amended, the electors at this election voted for a President and a Vice-President, instead of for two candidates for President. The result was as follows: For President, Thomas Jefferson, Republican, 162; Charles C. Pinckney, Federalist, 14. For Vice-President, George Clinton, Republican, 162; Rufus King of New York, Federalist, 14. Jefferson was chosen President and Clinton Vice-President.

1808. For President, James Madison, of Virginia, Republican, 122; Charles C. Pinckney, of South Carolina, Federalist, 47; George Clinton, of New York, Republican, 6. For Vice-President, George Clinton, Republican, 113; Rufus King, of New York, Federalist, 47; John Langdon, of New Hampshire, 9; James Madison, 3; James Monroe, 3. Vacancy, 1. Madison was chosen President and Clinton Vice-President.

1812. For President, James Madison, Republican, 128; De Witt Clinton, of New York, Federalist, 89. For Vice-President Elbridge Gerry, of Massachusetts, 131; Jared Ingersoll, of Pennsylvania, Federalist, 86. Vacancy, 1. Madison was chosen President and Gerry Vice-President.

1816. For President, James Monroe, of Virginia, Republican, 183; Rufus King, of New York, Federalist, 34. For Vice-President, Daniel D. Tompkins, of New York, Republican, 183; John Eager Howard, of Maryland, Federalist, 22; James Ross, of Pennsylvania, 6; John Marshall, of Virginia, 4; Robert G. Harper, of Maryland, 3. Vacancies, 4. Monroe was chosen President and Tompkins Vice-President.

1820. For President, James Monroe, of Virginia, Republican, 231; John Q. Adams, of Massachusetts, Republican, 1. For Vice-President, Daniel D. Tompkins, Republican, 218; Richard Stockton, of New Jersey, 8; Daniel Rodney, of Delaware, 4; Robert G. Harper, of Maryland, and Richard Rush, of Pennsylvania, 1 vote each. Vacancies, 3. James Monroe was chosen President and Daniel D. Tompkins Vice-President.

1824-1904. See table on pages 537-540.

ELECTORAL AND POPULAR VOTES.

Year of Election	Candidates for President	States	Political Party	Popular Vote	Plurality	Electoral Vote	Candidates for Vice-President	States	Political Party	Electoral Vote
1824	Andrew Jackson John Q. Adams* Henry Clay Wm. H. Crawford	Tenn. Mass. Ky. Ga.	Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep.	155,872 105,321 46,697 44,282	90,551	(b)	John C. Calhoun* Nathan Sanford Nathaniel Macon Andrew Jackson Martin Van Buren. Henry Clay	S. C. N. Y. N. C. Tenn. N. Y. Ky.	Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep. Rep.	182 30 24 13 9 2
1828	Andrew Jackson* John Q. Adams	Tenn. Mass.	Dem. Nat. R.	647,231 598,697	136,134	178 83	John C. Calhoun* Richard Rush. William Smith	S. C. Pa. S. C.	Dem. Nat. R. Dem.	171 63 7
1832	Andrew Jackson* Henry Clay John Floyd William Wirt (c)	Tenn. Ky. Ga. Md.	Dem. Nat. R. Ind. Anti-M.	687,522 630,189 38,108	157,313	219 49 11 7	Martin Van Buren* John Sergeant Henry Lee Amos Ellmaker (c) Wm. Wilkins	N. Y. Pa. Mass. Pa. Pa.	Dem. Nat. R. Ind. Anti-M. Dem.	168 49 11 7 30
1836	Martin Van Buren* W. H. Harrison Hugh L. White Daniel Webster Willie P. Mangum	N. Y. Ohio Tenn. Mass. N. C.	Dem. Whig. Whig. Whig. Whig.	761,549 788,656	24,838	170 73 26 14 11	R. M. Johnson (d)* Francis Granger John Tyler William Smith	Ky. N. Y. Va. Ala.	Dem. Whig. Whig. Dem.	147 77 47 23
1840	W. H. Harrison* Martin Van Buren James G. Birney	Ohio. N. Y. N. Y.	Whig. Dem. Lib.	1,275,017 1,128,782 71,039	146,315	234 60	John Tyler* R. M. Johnson L. W. Tazewell James K. Polk Thomas Earle.	Va. Ky. Va. Tenn. Pa.	Whig. Dem. Dem. Dem. Lib.	234 49 11 1
1844	James K. Polk* Henry Clay James G. Birney	Tenn. Ky. N. Y.	Dem. Whig. Lib.	1,337,243 1,269,069 62,300	98,175	170 106	George M. Dallas* T. Frelinghuysen Thomas Morris.	Pa. N. J. Ohio.	Dem. Whig. Lib.	170 105

ELECTORAL AND POPULAR VOTES—CONTINUED.

Year of Election	Candidates for President	States	Political Party	Popular Vote	Plurality	Elec-toral Vote	Candidates for Vice-President	States	Political Party	Elec-toral Vote
1848	Zachary Taylor* Lewis Cass Martin Van Buren	La. Mich. N. Y.	Whig. Dem. F. Soil.	1,360,101 1,220,544 291,263	139,557	163 127	Millard Fillmore* William O. Butler Charles F. Adams	N. Y. Ky. Mass.	Whig. Dem. F. Soil.	163 127
1852	Franklin Pierce* Winfield Scott John P. Hale Daniel Webster (k)	N. H. N. J. N. H. Mass.	Dem. Whig. F. D. (l) Whig.	1,601,474 1,360,576 156,149 1,670	220,896	254 42	William R. King* William A. Graham George W. Julian	Ala. N. C. Ind.	Dem. Whig. F. D.	254 42
1856	James Buchanan* John C. Fremont Millard Fillmore	Pa. Cal. N. Y.	Dem. Rep. Amer.	1,588,169 1,341,254 874,538	496,905	174 114 8	J. C. Breckinridge* William L. Dayton A. J. Donelson	Ky. N. J. Tenn.	Dem. Rep. Amer.	174 114 8
1860	Abraham Lincoln* Stephen A. Douglas J. C. Breckinridge John Bell	Ill. Ill. Ky. Tenn.	Rep. Dem. Dem. Union	1,866,352 1,375,157 845,753 589,581	491,195	180 12 72 39	Hannibal Hamlin* H. V. Johnson Joseph Lane Edward Everett	Maine Ga. Ore. Mass.	Rep. Dem. Dem. Union	180 12 72 39
1864	Abraham Lincoln* George B. McClellan	Ill. N. J.	Rep. Dem.	2,216,067 1,568,725	607,342	(e) 212 21	Andrew Johnson* George H. Pendleton	Tenn. Ohio	Rep. Dem.	212 21
1868	Ulysses S. Grant* Horatio Seymour	Ill. N. Y.	Rep. Dem.	3,015,071 2,709,615	305,456	(f) 214 80	Schuyler Colfax* F. P. Blair, Jr.	Ind. Mo.	Rep. Dem.	214 80
1872	Ulysses S. Grant* Horace Greeley Charles O'Connor James Black Thomas A. Hendricks B. Gratz Brown Charles J. Jenkins David Davis	Ill. N. Y. N. Y. Pa. Ind. Ga. Mo. Ill.	Rep. D. & L. Dem. Temp. Dem. Dem. Dem. Ind.	3,587,070 2,854,078 23,408 5,008 5,008 2 2 1	762,991	(g) 266	Henry Wilson* B. Gratz Brown John Q. Adams John Russell George W. Julian A. H. Colquitt John M. Palmer T. E. Bramlette W. E. Groesbeck Willis B. Machen N. P. Banks	Mass. Mo. Mass. Mich. Temp. Ind. Lib. Ga. Ill. Dem. Ky. Ohio Ky. Mass.	Rep. D. & L. Dem. Temp. Lib. Dem. Dem. Dem. Dem. Dem. Dem. Lib.	266 47 5 5 5 3 3 1 1 1

1876	Samuel J. Tilden	N. Y.	Dem.	4,284,935	280,856	184	T. A. Hendricks	Ind.	Dem.	184
	Rutherford B. Hayes*	Ohio	Rep.	4,038,950	(h) 186	186	William A. Wheeler*	N. Y.	Rep.	
	Peter Cooper	N. Y.	Greenb.	81,740			Samuel F. Cary	Ohio	Greenb.	
	Green Clay Smith	Ky.	Pro.	9,522			Gideon T. Stewart	Ohio	Pro.	
	James B. Walker	Ill.	Amer.	2,636			D. Kirkpatrick	N. Y.	Amer.	
1880	James A. Garfield*	Ohio	Rep.	4,449,053	7,048	214	Chester A. Arthur*	N. Y.	Rep.	214
	W. S. Hancock	Pa.	Dem.	4,442,035		155	William H. English	Ind.	Dem.	155
	James B. Weaver	Iowa	Greenb.	397,306			B. J. Chambers	Texas	Greenb.	
	Neal Dow	Maine	Pro.	10,305			H. A. Thompson	Ohio	Pro.	
	John W. Phelps	Vt.	Amer.	707			S. C. Pomeroy	Kan.	Amer.	
1884	Grover Cleveland*	N. Y.	Dem.	4,811,017	83,533	219	T. A. Hendricks*	Ind.	Dem.	219
	James G. Blaine	Maine	Rep.	4,848,334		182	John A. Logan	Ill.	Rep.	182
	John P. St. John	Kan.	Pro.	151,809			William Daniel	Md.	Pro.	
	Benjamin F. Butler	Mass.	Greenb.	133,525			A. M. West	Miss.	Greenb.	
	P. D. Wigginton	Cal.	Amer.							
1888	Grover Cleveland	N. Y.	Dem.	5,538,233	98,047	168	Allen G. Thurman	Ohio	Dem.	168
	Benjamin Harrison*	Ind.	Rep.	5,440,216		233	Levi P. Morton*	N. Y.	Rep.	233
	Clinton B. Fisk	N. J.	Pro.	249,307			John A. Brooks	Mo.	Pro.	
	Alcion J. Streeter	Ill.	U. L.	148,105			C. E. Cunningham	Ark.	U. L.	
	R. H. Cowdry	Ill.	U'd L.	2,908			W. H. T. Wakefield	Kan.	U'd L.	
	James L. Curtis	N. Y.	Amer.	1,591			James B. Greer	Tenn.	Amer.	
1892	Grover Cleveland*	N. Y.	Dem.	5,556,918	380,810	277	Adlai E. Stevenson*	Ill.	Dem.	277
	Benjamin Harrison	Ind.	Rep.	5,176,108		145	WhiteLaw Reid	N. Y.	Rep.	145
	James B. Weaver	Iowa	Pro.	1,041,028		22	James B. Grant	Va.	Pro.	22
	John Bidwell	Cal.	Pro.	264,133			James B. Grant	Texas	Pro.	
	Simon Wing	Mass.	Soc. L.	21,164			Charles H. Marchett	N. Y.	Soc. L.	
1896	William McKinley*	Ohio	Rep.	7,104,779	601,864	271	Garrett A. Hobart*	N. J.	Rep.	271
	William J. Bryan	Neb.	Dem.	6,502,925		176	Thomas Sewall	Maine	Dem.	149
	Joshua Leverage	Neb.	Pro.	132,007			Arthur E. Watson	Cal.	Pro.	27
	John M. Palmer	Ill.	N. Dem.	133,148			Hale Johnson	Ill.	Pro.	
	Charles E. Bentley	N. Y.	Soc. L.	38,274			Simon B. Buckner	Ky.	N. Dem.	
	William McKinley*	Neb.	Nat. (f)	18,979			Mathew Maguire	N. J.	Soc. L.	
	William J. Bryan	Ohio	Rep.	7,207,923	849,790	232	James H. Southgate	N. C.	Nat. (f)	
	John G. Woolley	Neb.	Dem. P.	6,358,133		155	Theodore Roosevelt*	N. Y.	Rep.	292
	Wharton Barker	Pa.	Pro. P.	50,373			Adlai E. Stevenson	Ill.	Dem. P.	155
	Eugene V. Debs	Ind.	M. P. (m)	87,814			Ignatius Donnelly	Ohio	Pro.	
	J. F. Malloney	Mass.	Soc. L.	39,739			John Harriman	Pa.	M. P. (m)	
	J. F. Leonard	Iowa	Soc. L.	1,063			Valentine Rimmel	Cal.	Soc. L.	
	Seth E. Ellis	Ohio	U. C. (n)	5,698			John G. Woolley	Ill.	U. C. (n)	
			U. R. (O)				Samuel T. Nicholson	Pa.	U. R. (O)	

ELECTORAL AND POPULAR VOTES—CONTINUED.

Year of Election	Candidates for President	States	Political Party	Popular vote	Plurality	Electoral Vote	Candidates for Vice-President	States	Political Party	Electoral Vote
1904	Theodore Roosevelt*	N. Y.	Rep.	7,622,486	2,545,515	336	Charles W. Fairbanks*	Ind.	Rep.	336
	Alton B. Parker	N. Y.	Dem.	5,077,871		140	Henry G. Davis	W. Va.	Dem.	140
	Eugene V. Debs	Ind.	Soc.	402,263			Benjamin Hanford	N. Y.	Soc.	
	Silas C. Swallow	Pa.	Pro.	259,535			George W. Carroll	Texas	Pro.	
	Thomas E. Watson	Ga.	Peop.	117,183			Thomas H. Tibbles	Neb.	Peop.	
	Charles H. Corrigan	N. Y.	Soc. L.	31,249			William W. Cox	Ill.	Soc. L.	

*The candidates starred were elected.

PRIMARY ELECTION LAW.

SENATE FILE NO. 280.

SUMMARY.

- I. General provisions:
- Offices affected, Sec. 1.
 - Definitions, Secs. 2, 3.
 - When and where held, Sec. 4.
- II. Nomination papers:
- (a) Blanks to be furnished, Sec. 11.
 - Who to file, Sec. 10.
 - When and where filed, Secs. 10.
 - Requirements as to, Sec. 6, 10.
 - By petition, Secs. 10, 23.
 - Notice published, Sec. 12.
 - (b) Transmitted to County Auditor, Sec. 12.
- III. Ballots and supplies:
- Printing, Sec. 13.
 - Form of ballot, Sec. 14.
 - Sample ballots, Sec. 15.
 - Supplies and poll books, Sec. 18.
- IV. Party affiliation:
- First declaration, Secs. 7, 8.
 - Record of, Secs. 7, 8.
 - Change of declaration, Sec. 8.
 - Declaration challenged, Sec. 9.
- V. The election:
- (a) Judges and clerks, Secs. 5, 25.
 - Australian ballot, Sec. 6.
 - Poles open, Sec. 6.
 - Ballots, Secs. 6, 14, 17.
 - Expenses of, Sec. 5.
 - (b) Special elections, Sec. 30.
- VI. Canvass of votes:
- (a) By judges and clerks, Secs. 6, 17.
 - (b) By Board of Supervisors, Sec. 19.
 - Recount, Sec. 18.
 - (c) By State Board, Secs. 22, 23.
 - (d) Tie vote, Sec. 24.
- VII. Conventions:
- County, Sec. 25.
 - District, Sec. 26.
 - State, Sec. 27.
- VIII. Party committees, Secs. 22, 25, 26, 27, 28.
- Committeemen, Secs. 1, 25, 27, 31.
- IX. Penalties:
- Misconduct of officials, Sec. 31.
 - Services for hire, Sec. 32.
 - Bribery, Sec. 33.
- X. City elections, Sec. 35.
- XI. Acts repealed, Sec. 34.

AN ACT providing for the nomination, by political parties, or organizations, of candidates for various offices, and the election of delegates to conventions of said political parties or organizations, and the election of party committeemen, by a primary election, and for the holding of conventions by such political parties or organizations, providing penalties for the violations thereof, and repealing chapter forty (40), laws of the Thirtieth General Assembly and chapters forty-five (45) and forty-six (46), laws of the Thirty-first General Assembly, relating to primary elections. [Additional to Title Six (VI) of the Code.]

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

Section 1. **Primary elections authorized—offices affected.** That from and after the passage of this act the candidates of political parties for all offices which under the law are filled by the direct vote of the voters of this State at the general election in November, (except candidates for the office of Judge

of the Supreme, District and Superior courts), for the office of Senator in the Congress of the United States, and for the office of elector of the President and Vice-President of the United States, shall be nominated by a primary election, and delegates to the county conventions of said political parties or organizations and party county committeemen shall be elected at said primary election, at the times and in the manner hereinafter provided. The provisions of chapters three (3) and four (4), title six (6), and chapter eight (8), title twenty-four (24), of the Code, shall apply so far as applicable to all such primary elections, the same as general elections, except as hereinafter provided. The vote upon candidates for the office of Senator in the Congress of the United States shall be for the sole purpose of ascertaining the sentiment of the voters in the respective parties.

Sec. 2. Primary election defined. The term "primary election" as used in this act shall be construed to apply to an election by the members of various political parties for the purpose of placing in nomination candidates for public office, for selecting delegates to conventions, and for the selection of party committeemen.

Sec. 3. Political party defined. The title "political party" shall mean a party which, at the last preceding general election, cast for its candidate for governor at least two per centum of the total vote cast at said election, provided that such other political organizations as may, under sections 1098 and 1099 of the Code nominate and certify candidates and have their names placed upon the ballot for the November election, shall have the right so to do in the manner and under the conditions therein prescribed.

Sec. 4. When held. The primary election herein provided for shall consist of an election by all political parties and shall be held at the usual voting places of the several precincts on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in June, in the year Nineteen Hundred Eight, and biennially thereafter, for the nomination of candidates for such offices as are to be filled at the general election in November next ensuing, (except candidates for the office of Judge of the Supreme, District and Superior courts), for Senator in the Congress of the United States in the next year preceding the filling of that office by the General Assembly, and for the electors of the President and Vice-President of the United States, in the year in which a President and Vice-President are to be elected.

Sec. 5. Judges and clerks—how selected—oath—expenses. The judges and clerks of all primary elections under this act shall be made up and selected and appointed in the same manner as for the general election held in November, and they shall take the same oath and the judges are hereby authorized to administer oaths as hereinafter provided. Vacancies shall be filled as provided for the judges and clerks of the general election, and their compensation shall be the same. The expenses of said primary election shall be paid one-half by the county in which the said primary election is held, and one-half by the State. The Board of Supervisors of each county shall audit the entire expense and certify the same to the Executive Council, which shall thereupon order a warrant for one-half the amount to be delivered to the county, which shall thereupon pay the entire amount.

Sec. 6. Australian ballot—polls open—ballots. The Australian ballot system as now used in this State, except as hereinafter provided, shall be used at said primary election in all precincts. The voter shall in all cases mark the ballot in the square before the name of each person for whom he desires to vote. In cities where registration is required by law, the polls shall be open from 7 a. m. to 8 p. m., and in all other precincts from 1 p. m. to 8 p. m. The elector voting at said primary election shall be allowed to vote for candidates for nomination on the ticket of only one political party, and that shall be the party with which he is registered as affiliated. The endorsement of the judges of election and the fac simile of the auditor's signature shall appear upon the ballots as provided by law for the ballots used for the November election. The voter shall return the ballot folded to one of the judges of election who shall deposit it in the ballot box. If any primary

elector write upon his ticket the name of any person who is a candidate for the same office upon some other party ticket than that upon which his name shall be so written, such ballot shall be so counted for such person only as a candidate of the party upon whose ballot his name is written, and shall in no case be counted for such person as a candidate upon any other ticket. In case the person is nominated upon more than one ticket, he shall forthwith file with the proper officer a written declaration indicating the party designation under which his name is to be printed on the official ballot for the general election following such primary election.

Sec. 7. First declaration of party affiliation—record. At the primary election to be held in June in the year Nineteen Hundred Eight any person shall be entitled to participate therein who is a qualified elector in such precinct at the time of said primary election, and when the voter seeks to pass the guard-rail he shall indicate the party ballot he desires and one of the judges of the primary election board shall give him such primary ballot, (unless challenged, and if so challenged, then only in the event that the challenge is determined in favor of the voter), and such person shall thereupon be allowed to vote. The voter's selection shall constitute his declaration of party affiliation, and it shall be the duty of the primary election board to record his name and check his declaration of party affiliation on the poll books used by the clerks of the primary election board, and said list properly certified to by said primary election board shall be returned to the county auditor for preservation. Copies of the names and party entries on such list together with the changes of party affiliation as hereinafter provided, arranged alphabetically by surnames, shall be used at subsequent primaries for determining with what party the voter has been enrolled, and no voter enrolled under the provisions of this act shall be allowed to receive the ballot of any political party except that with which he is enrolled, but he may change his enrollment as hereinafter provided. The county auditor shall prepare for each voting precinct two of the above mentioned lists duly certified by him, and taken from the poll books of the last preceding primary election, which he shall deliver to the succeeding primary election boards in the year Nineteen Hundred Ten and biennially thereafter, at least one day prior to the day of the primary election, and which lists together with the poll books of the primary election shall be returned to the said auditor in good condition within twenty-four hours after the primary election, to be preserved by him.

Sec. 8. Change of affiliation—first voter—removal. Any person who has thus declared his party affiliation shall thereafter be listed on the poll books as a member of that political party, and such person while a resident of the same voting precinct need not declare his party affiliation at succeeding primary elections unless he desires to change his party affiliation. Any elector, who, having declared his party affiliation, desires to change the same, may, not less than ten days prior to the date of any primary election, file a written declaration with the county auditor stating his change of party affiliation, and the auditor shall enter a record of such change on the poll books of the last preceding primary election in the proper column opposite the voter's name and on the voting list. Any elector whose party affiliation has for any reason not been registered or any elector who has changed his residence to another precinct, or a first voter or citizen of this State casting his first vote in this State shall be entitled to vote at any subsequent primary election in the same manner and upon the same terms as provided in Section Seven (7) of this act, and the clerks of the primary election shall record his party affiliation and the county auditor shall add his name to the alphabetical lists for use in subsequent primary elections as provided for in section seven (7) of this act.

Sec. 9. Challengers—affidavit. Each political party shall be entitled to have two party challengers present at each polling place, to be appointed by the respective party committeemen. Any judge or clerk of the primary election or any party challenger may challenge any voter upon the grounds mentioned in section eleven hundred fifteen (1115) of the Code and such challenge shall be determined as there provided. Any elector whose party

affiliation has been recorded as provided by this act and who desires to change his party affiliation on the primary election day, shall be subject to challenge. If the person challenged insists that he is entitled to vote the ticket of the political party to which he has transferred his political affiliation and the challenge is not withdrawn, one of the judges shall tender to him the following oath: "You do solemnly swear (or affirm) that you have in good faith changed your party affiliation to and desire to be a member of the..... party." And if he take such oath he shall thereupon be given a ticket of such political party and the clerks of the primary election shall change his enrollment of party affiliation accordingly.

Sec. 10. Nomination papers—candidates—affidavit. No candidate for an elective county office shall have his name printed upon the official primary ballot of his party unless at least thirty days prior to the day fixed for holding the primary election a nomination paper shall have been filed in his behalf in the office of the county auditor; and no candidate for nomination for an elective state office, or for Representative in the Congress of the United States, or member of the General Assembly, shall have his name printed upon the official primary ballot of his party unless at least forty days prior to such primary election a nomination paper shall have been filed in his behalf in the office of the Secretary of State; and no member of a political party desiring or intending to be a candidate for the office of Senator in the Congress of the United States, or a candidate for the office of elector of the President and Vice-President of the United States, shall have his name printed upon the official primary ballot of his party in any election precinct unless at least forty days prior to such primary election a nomination paper shall have been filed in his behalf in the office of the Secretary of State. A candidate for an office to be filled by the voters of any subdivision of a county shall not be required to file any nomination paper or papers. All nomination papers shall be in substantially the following form:

"I, the undersigned, a qualified elector of.....county, and State of Iowa, and a member of the.....party, hereby nominateof.....county, State of Iowa, who has affiliated with and is a member of the.....party, as a candidate for the office of.....to be voted for at the primary election to be held in June, 19....", and shall consist of sheets of uniform size about 8½ by 13 inches. No signatures shall be counted unless they are on sheets each having such form written or printed at the top thereof. Each signer of a nomination paper shall sign but one such nomination paper for the same office, except where more than one officer is to be elected to the same office, in which case he may sign as many nomination papers as there are officers to be elected, and only one candidate shall be petitioned for or nominated in the same nomination paper. Each signer of a nomination paper shall add his residence with street and number, if any, and the date of signing. For all nominations, all signers of each separate part of a nomination paper shall reside in the same county. When more than one sheet is used for any nomination paper, the sheets shall be laid one upon the other and neatly, evenly, and securely fastened together before filing, and shall be considered as one nomination paper only. A nomination paper, when filed, shall not be withdrawn nor added to, nor any signature thereon revoked.

The affidavit of a qualified elector shall be appended to each such nomination paper, or papers, if more than one for any candidate, stating that he is personally acquainted with all the persons who have signed the same; that he knows them to be electors of that county and believes them to be affiliated with the party named therein; that he knows that they signed the same with full knowledge of the contents thereof; that their respective residences are truly stated therein; and that each signer signed the same on the date stated opposite his name, but such affidavit shall not be made by the candidate. Each and every candidate shall make and file his affidavit stating that he is eligible to the office for the township, county, district or State in which he is and will be a bona fide candidate for nomination for said office, and shall file such affidavit with the said nomination paper or papers, when such paper or papers are required. If no such paper or papers are required, then he shall

file such affidavit alone, with the county auditor, at least thirty days prior to such primary election, and the filing of such affidavit shall entitle such candidate to have his name printed on the official primary ballot of his party. Such affidavit shall be in form and substance as follows:

I,, being duly sworn, say that I reside atstreet, (city or town) of..... county of in the State of Iowa; that I am eligible to the office for which I am a candidate, and that the political party with which I affiliate is the.....party; that I am a.....and a candidate for nomination to the office of.....to be made at the primary election to be held in June, 19...., and hereby request that my name be printed upon the official primary ballot as provided by law, as a candidate of the.....party. I furthermore declare that if I am nominated and elected I will qualify as such officer.

(Signed)

Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me byon this.....day of....., 19....

The nomination papers above required shall be signed as follows:

(1) If for a State office, United States Senator, or elector at large, by at least one per centum of the voters of the party (as shown by the returns of the last general election) of such candidates, in each of at least ten counties of the State, and in the aggregate not less than one-half of one per centum of the total vote of his party in the State, as shown by the last general election.

(2) If for a Representative in Congress, district elector, or Senator in the General Assembly in districts composed of more than one county, by at least two per centum of the voters of his party, as shown by the last general election, in at least one-half of the counties of the district, and in the aggregate not less than one per centum of the total vote of his party in such district, as shown by the last general election.

(3) If for an office to be filled by the voters of the county, by at least two per centum of the party vote in the county, as shown by the last general election.

In each of the above cases, the vote to be taken for the purpose of computing the percentage shall be the vote cast for the head of the ticket.

Sec. 11. Blank nomination papers. The Secretary of State shall cause to be printed and keep on hand a sufficient quantity of nomination paper blanks in form as provided for in this act and shall furnish the same on application to any qualified elector in the State desiring to petition for the nomination of any candidate, or to a person who intends to be a candidate, for any office whose nomination paper is required to be filed in his office; and the county auditor of each county shall likewise cause to be printed and keep on hand a sufficient quantity of such nomination paper blanks and furnish the same on application to any qualified elector in his county desiring to petition for the nomination of any candidate, or to a person who intends to be a candidate, for any office whose nomination paper is required to be filed in his office.

Sec. 12. Nominations certified to county auditor—notice published. At least thirty days before any such primary election, the Secretary of State shall transmit to each county auditor a certified list containing the name and postoffice address of each person for whom a nomination paper has been filed in his office, in accordance with the provisions of section ten of this act and entitled to be voted for at such primary election by the voters of such county, together with a designation of the office for which he is a candidate, and the party from which he seeks a nomination. Such auditor shall forthwith upon receipt thereof, publish, under the proper party designation, the title of each office to be filled, the names and addresses of all persons for whom proper nomination papers have been duly filed, both in his own office and in the office of the Secretary of State, giving the name and address of each, the date of the primary, the hours during which the polls will be open, and that

PRIMARY ELECTION LAW

the primary will be held in the regular polling place in each precinct. It shall be the duty of the said auditor to publish said notice once each week for two consecutive weeks prior to the said primary election. He shall also forthwith mail four copies of such notice to each city, town, and township clerk of the county, who shall immediately post three of said copies in three public places in each precinct of his township, town or city, designating therein the location of the polling booth in each election precinct. Every publication required in this act shall be made in at least two and not to exceed four newspapers of general circulation in such county. One of such newspapers shall represent the political party which cast the largest vote in such county at the last preceding general election, and one of such newspapers shall represent the political party which cast the next largest vote in such county at said general election. In any case where the publication of a notice can not be made as hereinbefore required, it may be made in any newspaper having a general circulation in the county in which the notice is required to be published.

Sec. 13. **Printing.** The names of the candidates of each political party for nomination for the several offices and blank spaces for delegates to the county convention and for party committeemen shall be printed in black ink on separate sheets of paper uniform in color, quality, texture and size, with the name of the political party printed at the head of said ballots, which ballots shall be prepared by the county auditor in the same manner as for a general election. The names of candidates on all primary election ballots shall be arranged alphabetically according to surnames for each office.

Sec. 14. **Ballot—form.** The official primary election ballot shall be prepared, arranged and printed substantially in the following form:

.....PRIMARY ELECTION BALLOT
(Name of Party) of
.....Township or Precinct, Ward,
City or town of....., County of....., State of Iowa.
Primary election held on the.....day of June, 19.....

FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR.
(Vote for one.)

- William K. Brown
- J. R. Wayne
-

FOR GOVERNOR.
(Vote for one.)

- Howard Collins
- William Longley
-

(Followed by other elective state and district officers in order.)

FOR COUNTY AUDITOR.
(Vote for one.)

- William Strong
- Robert Thompson
-

(Followed by other elective county officers in order.)

FOR DELEGATES TO COUNTY CONVENTION.
(Vote for)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

FOR TOWNSHIP CLERK.
(Vote for one.)

John H. Black

Joseph Raymond

.....

FOR TOWNSHIP TRUSTEES.
(Vote for two.)

Clarence Foster

William Jones

H. S. Wilson

.....

(Followed by other elective township officers in order.)

FOR PARTY COMMITTEEMAN.
(Vote for one.)

.....

Sec. 15. **Sample ballots.** The county auditor of each county shall, at least fifteen days preceding the primary election, cause to be printed sample ballots of each political party and the words, "SAMPLE BALLOT" shall be printed near the top of each of such ballots in large capital letters, and immediately thereafter shall mail one of such sample ballots to each candidate who is entitled to have his name printed on the official primary ballot of any party in any precinct in his county to the postoffice address of such candidate as given in his nomination paper, or affidavit, as the case may be, filed in the auditor's office, or as certified to him by the Secretary of State, and one to the chairman of the county central committee, if any, of each political party in his county to his usual postoffice address as known to the auditor, or as ascertained by him; and such auditor shall correct any errors and omissions brought to his knowledge prior to the printing of the official ballots.

Sec. 16. **Supplies—poll books.** All necessary election supplies, including poll books as provided by law, for the general election, together with a sufficient number of official primary ballots of each party, shall be furnished for the primary election board for each precinct by the county auditor, and such poll books shall contain blank spaces for the names of the candidates of the several parties for the different offices to be written in, and blank spaces for entering by the clerks the names of the electors voting at said primary election; and upon the pages provided for entering the names of said voters there shall be ruled spaces for the listing of the names of said voters and for the designation of the party ticket voted by said elector in manner and form substantially as follows:

No.	Name	Republican	Democrat	Prohibition-ist	Socialist
1	James Smith.....	.....X			
2	Tom Jones.....		.....X		
3	Dan Brown.....			.....X	
4	George White.....				.....X

It shall be the duty of the clerks of the primary election when entering the name of a voter to place in the poll books a cross thus (X) in the column designating the party ticket which was given to said voter upon his application for a ticket.

Sec. 17. Ballots counted--returns. Upon the closing of the polls the clerks and judges shall immediately open the ballot box and proceed to take therefrom the ballots. Said officers shall count the number of ballots cast for each party, at the same time bunching the tickets cast for each party, in separate piles. As soon as the clerks and judges shall have sorted the ballots of each party, separately, they shall take the tally sheets provided in the poll books and shall count all the ballots for each party separately until the count is completed, and shall certify to the number of votes cast for each candidate for each office upon the ticket of each party. After all have been counted and certified to by the clerks and judges, they shall seal the ballots cast by each of the parties in separate envelopes, on the outside of which shall be printed or written the names of that party's candidates for the different offices, and opposite each candidate's name shall be placed the number of votes cast for such candidate in said precinct, and then seal the envelopes containing the votes of the different political parties, in one large envelope, on the outside of which, or on a paper attached thereto, shall be printed or written, in perpendicular columns, the names of the several political parties with the names of the candidates for the different offices under their respective party headings, and opposite each candidate's name shall be placed the number of votes cast for such candidate in said precinct, and at the bottom the total vote cast by each political party in said precinct, and such envelopes shall be returned to the county auditor, who shall carefully preserve the same in said condition and deliver them to the county board of canvassers. But any elector of the county shall have the right, before the day fixed for canvassing the returns, to ascertain the vote cast for any candidate in any precinct in the county, as shown on the outside of the large envelope.

Said judges of election shall deliver the returns so made, together with the poll books, including tally sheets and certificates of the judges and clerks written thereon, to the county auditor within twenty-four hours after the primary election has closed; and if the returns from any precinct be not so delivered within the said time, the county auditor shall forthwith send a messenger for any such missing returns, and said messenger shall be paid, as provided by law, for the general election.

Sec. 18. Recount of ballots. Any candidate, whose name appears upon the official primary ballot of any voting precinct, may require the board of supervisors of the county in which such precinct is situated to recount the ballots cast in any such precinct, at the time fixed for canvassing the returns of the judges of election, by filing with the county auditor not later than the day before such meeting, a showing, duly sworn to by any such candidate, that fraud was committed, or error or mistake was made, in counting or returning the votes cast in any such precinct. The showing must be specific and from it there must appear reasonable ground to believe that a recount of the ballots would produce a result different from the returns made by the judges. If such showing is made to the satisfaction of the board, thereupon the board shall recount the ballots cast in any such precinct, as to all candidates, including persons voted for for delegates and party committeeman, and make up a new return which in all subsequent proceedings shall be substituted for the returns of the judges of election for the precinct. The action of the board shall be final and no other contest of any kind shall be permitted. If a recount of the ballots of any precinct produces a result different from the returns of the judges with respect to delegates or party committeeman, the county auditor shall make or correct his certified list thereof to the chairman of the respective party central committees for the county accordingly. The term "candidate" as used in this section shall include and apply to persons voted for for delegates and party committeeman.

Sec. 19. Canvass by board of supervisors—certificates. On Tuesday next following the primary election in June, the board of supervisors shall meet, open, and canvass the returns from each voting precinct in the county, and make abstracts thereof, stating in words written at length the number of ballots cast in the county by each political party, separately, for each office, the name of each person voted for and the number of votes given to each person for each different office and shall sign and certify thereto and file the same with the county auditor.

Such canvass and certificate shall be final as to all candidates for nomination to any elective county office or office of a subdivision of a county; and the candidate or candidates of each political party for each office to be filled by the voters of any subdivision of a county having received the highest number of votes shall be duly and legally nominated as the candidate of his party for such office; and the candidate or candidates of each political party for each office to be filled by the voters of a county having received the highest number of votes, and not less than thirty-five per centum of all the votes cast by the party for such office, shall be duly and legally nominated as the candidate of his party for such office; and each candidate so nominated shall be entitled to have his name printed on the official ballot to be voted for at the general election without other certificate, and the board shall prepare and certify a list of the candidates of each party so nominated, separately, and deliver to the chairman of each party central committee for the county a copy of the list of candidates nominated by the party he represents; and shall also prepare, certify and deliver to such chairman a list of the offices to be filled by the voters of a county for which no candidate of his party was nominated, together with the names of the candidates for each of such offices voted for at the primary election and the number of votes received by each of such candidates.

Sec. 20. Abstract forwarded to Secretary of State. The county board of canvassers shall also make a separate abstract of the canvass as to the following offices and certify to the same and forthwith forward it to the Secretary of State, viz:

United States Senator,
Electors of the President and Vice-President of the United States,
All State offices,
Representative in Congress,
Senators and Representatives in the General Assembly.

Sec. 21. County returns filed. When the canvass is concluded, the board shall deliver the original returns to the auditor, who shall file the same and record each of the abstracts above mentioned in the election book.

Sec. 22. Canvass by State board—certificates. On the second Monday after the June primary election, the Executive Council shall meet as a canvassing board, and open and canvass the abstract returns received from each county in the State. If returns are not received from all the counties, the Secretary of State shall immediately send a messenger after the abstract returns and the board may adjourn from day to day until they are received.

The board shall make an abstract of its canvass, stating in words written at length, the number of ballots cast by each political party, separately, for each office designated in section twenty hereof, the names of all the persons voted for, and the number of votes received by each person for each office, and shall sign and certify thereto. Such canvass and certificates shall be final as to all candidates named therein; and the candidate of each political party for each office to be filled by vote of the people, having received the highest number of votes in the State or district of the State, as the case may be, provided he received not less than thirty-five per centum of all the votes cast by the party for such office, shall be duly and legally nominated as the candidate of his party for such office and entitled to have his name printed on the official ballot to be voted at the general election without other certificate; and the board shall prepare and certify a list of the candidates of each party so nominated, separately, and deliver to the chairman of each

party central committee for the State a copy of the list of candidates nominated by the party he represents; and shall also forthwith prepare a certificate as to each office, separately, for which no candidate was nominated, together with the names of the several candidates for each of such offices voted for at the primary election and the number of votes received by each of such candidates and send such certificate to the chairman of the party central committee for the State, in case of offices to be filled by the voters of the entire State, and to the chairman of the party central committee for a district of the State, if known, in case of offices to be filled by the voters of any such district of the State composed of more than one county, and to the county auditor of each county in any such district, and to the county auditor and the chairman of the party central committee for the county, in case any such district is composed of one county.

Sec. 23. State returns filed—nominations certified to county auditor. When the canvass is concluded, the board shall deliver the original abstract returns to the Secretary of State, who shall file the same in his office and record the abstracts of the canvass of the State board and certificates attached thereto in the book kept by him known as the election book; and not less than fifteen days before the general election he shall certify to the auditor of each county, under separate party headings, the name of each person nominated as shown by the official canvass made by the executive council, or as certified to him by the proper persons when any person has been nominated by a convention, his place of residence, the office to which he is nominated, and the order in which the tickets of the several political parties shall appear on the official ballot. Should a vacancy in the nominations occur and be filled after such certificate has been forwarded, a like certificate shall at once be made and sent to the proper officer together with a statement showing the reason for its subsequent issue.

Sec. 24. Tie vote—vacancies. In case of a tie vote resulting in no nomination for any office, or election of delegates or party committeeman, the tie shall forthwith be determined by lot by the board of canvassers, or judges of election, as the case may be. Vacancies occurring after the holding of any primary election occasioned by death, withdrawal or change of residence of any candidate, or from any other cause, shall be filled by the party committee for the county, district, or State, as the case may be, representing the party in which the vacancy nomination occurs.

Sec. 25. County convention—delegates—committeemen. In each county there shall be held in each year in which a general election in November is to take place a county convention of each political party. Said county convention shall be composed of delegates elected at the last preceding primary election, and shall be held on the third Saturday following the primary election, convening at 11 o'clock a. m. The number of delegates from each voting precinct shall be determined by a ratio adopted by the respective party county central committees, and shall be thus determined and a statement designating the number from each voting precinct in the county filed in the office of the county auditor at least thirty days before the primary election; if not so done, the auditor shall fix the number. The requisite number of names of candidates of his choice for delegates to the county convention to which each precinct is entitled shall be written, or pasted with uniform white pasters, on the blank lines upon the ballot by the voter while in the booth, or by some one designated by a voter unable to write, after the ballots are received and before they are deposited, and the requisite number of persons from each precinct who receive the highest number of votes shall be the delegates from the precinct to the county convention. One member of the county central committee for each political party from each precinct shall be elected in the same manner in which delegates are selected. His term of office shall begin on the day of the county convention and immediately following the adjournment thereof and shall continue for two years and until his successor is elected and qualified, unless such committeeman shall be removed by the county central committee for inattention to the duties of his position, incompetency or failure to support the ticket nominated by the party which elected

him to such position. Returns shall be made by the judges of election respecting delegates and members of the county central committee in the same manner as for other offices, except that the judges of election shall canvass the returns as to delegates and members of the county central committee, and certify the result to the auditor with the returns. The auditor shall, immediately after such returns are filed, notify the delegates and members of the county central committee who have thus been elected, of their election, and of the time and place of holding the county convention, and shall on the second Thursday following the primary election, deliver a certified list thereof to the chairmen of the respective party central committees for the county. When the delegates, or a majority thereof, thus elected shall have assembled in the county convention at the time herein prescribed and at the county seat the convention shall be called to order by the chairman of the county central committee, who shall present the certified list of delegates and members of the county central committee, and a list of the offices for which no nomination was made at the primary election. If any precinct shall not be fully represented the delegates present from such precinct shall cast the full vote thereof, but there shall be no proxies. The said county convention shall make nominations of candidates for the party for any office to be filled by the voters of a county when no candidate for such office has been nominated at the preceding primary election, as shown by the canvass of the returns provided for in section 19 of this act, and shall nominate candidates for the office of judge of the District court in counties comprising one judicial district of the State, and shall select delegates to the next ensuing State and district conventions of that year upon such ratio of representation as may be determined by the party organization for the State, district or districts of the State, as the case may be, but no delegates shall be so selected to any of the district conventions referred to in section 26 of this act, except judicial conventions, unless a call therefor has been issued as therein provided. The said county convention shall also elect a member of the party central committee for the senatorial, judicial, and congressional districts composed of more than one county.

Sec. 26. District convention. In any senatorial, judicial, or congressional district composed of more than one county, in any year in which a Senator in the General Assembly, a judge of the District court, or a Representative in the Congress of the United States, is to be elected, a senatorial or congressional convention may be held, and a judicial convention shall be held by each political party participating in the primary election of that year. Not less than ten days and not more than sixty days before the day fixed for holding the county convention a call for such senatorial, judicial and congressional convention to be held shall be issued by the party central committee for any such district and published in at least one newspaper of general circulation of each county composing any such district and which call shall state among other things the number of delegates each county of the district shall be entitled to and the time and place of holding the convention. Any such call shall be signed by the chairman of the party central committee for any such district, and be filed by him with the county auditor not less than five days before the county convention and the county auditor shall attach a true copy thereof to the certified list of delegates required to be delivered by him to the chairmen of the respective party county central committees. In case no nomination was made in the primary election for the office of Senator in the General Assembly in any district composed of more than one county, or for the office of Representative in Congress of the United States, as shown by the certificate issued by the State board of canvassers provided for in this act, then in any such district the chairman of the party central committee therefor shall forthwith issue such call for a convention in such district and deliver the same to the county auditor of each county in the district and in such case said call need not be published.

No such district convention shall be held earlier than the first Thursday or later than the fifth Thursday following the county convention. The convention when organized shall make nominations of candidates for the party

for any such district office when no candidate for such office has been nominated at the preceding primary election as shown by the canvass of the votes provided for in section twenty-two hereof. The organization of and procedure in any such district convention shall be the same as in the State convention. Such district conventions may adopt party platforms and transact such other business as may properly be brought before them.

Sec. 27. State convention—state central committee. A State convention of each political party, composed of delegates chosen in the manner herein provided, shall be held not earlier than the third Thursday and not later than the fifth Thursday following the primary election in the year Nineteen Hundred Eight, and biennially thereafter, convening at such time and place as may be determined upon by the party organization. The convention shall be called to order by the chairman of the State central committee, who shall thereupon present the list of delegates, as certified by the various county conventions, and effect a temporary organization. If any county shall not be fully represented, the delegates present from such county shall cast the full vote thereof, but there shall be no proxies. Such convention when permanently organized shall formulate and adopt the State platform of the party it represents, and shall make nominations of candidates for the party for any State office to be filled by the voters of the entire State when no candidate for such office has been nominated at the preceding primary election as shown by the canvass of the returns provided for in section twenty-two hereof; and shall nominate candidates for the office of judge of the Supreme court.

It shall also elect a State central committee consisting of not less than one member from each congressional district and transact such other business as may properly be brought before it. The State central committee elected at said State convention may organize at pleasure for political work as is usual and customary with such committees and shall continue to act until succeeded by another committee duly elected.

Sec. 28. Expiring party committees. The regularly organized political committees of each party as at present or hereafter constituted may continue to act until supplanted by the committees elected under the provisions of this act.

Sec. 29. Nomination by petition. Nothing contained in this act shall be construed so as to prohibit nomination of candidates for office by petition as now authorized by law; but no person so nominated shall be permitted to use the name of any political party authorized or entitled under this act to nominate a ticket by primary vote or that has nominated a ticket by primary vote under the provisions of this act.

Sec. 30. Special elections. This act shall not apply to special elections to fill vacancies.

Sec. 31. Misconduct of election officials—penalty. Any party committeeman or any primary election or other public officer upon whom a duty is imposed by this act or by acts herein made applicable to primary elections, who shall wilfully neglect to perform any such duty, or who shall wilfully perform it in such a way as to hinder the objects thereof, or shall disclose to anyone, except as may be ordered by any court of justice, the contents of any ballot or any part thereof, as to the manner in which the same may have been voted, shall be punished by a fine of not less than one hundred dollars nor more than one thousand dollars, or by imprisonment in the penitentiary not to exceed five years, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

Sec. 32. Services for hire—penalty. Any person who shall agree to perform any services in the interest of any candidate in consideration of any money or other valuable thing, or who shall accept any money or other valuable thing for such services performed in the interest of any candidate, or any person paying or offering to pay or giving or offering to give money or other valuable things for such services, shall be punished by a fine of not more than three hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding ninety days. But nothing herein shall be construed to prohibit

any person from making contracts in good faith for the announcement of his candidacy in the newspapers and for securing the names of voters required to file preliminary nomination papers and the payment of any reasonable compensation for such services.

Sec. 33. Penalties. Any person offering or giving a bribe, either in money or other consideration, to any elector for the purpose of influencing his vote at any primary election, or any elector entitled to vote at such primary election receiving and accepting such bribe; any person making false answer to any of the provisions of this act relative to his qualifications and party affiliations; any person wilfully voting or offering to vote at a primary election who has not been a resident of this State for six months next preceding said primary election; or who, at the primary election is not twenty-one years of age, or is not a citizen of the United States; or knowing himself not to be a qualified elector of such precinct where he offers to vote; or any person violating any of the provisions of this act, or of any provisions of the Code as may be hereto applied, and any person knowingly procuring, aiding or abetting such violation, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction, shall be fined not less than one hundred dollars nor more than five hundred dollars, or be imprisoned in the county jail not less than thirty days nor more than six months.

Sec. 34. Repealed. Chapter forty (40) of the laws of the Thirtieth General Assembly, relating to primary elections; and Chapters forty-five (45) and forty-six (46) of the laws of the Thirty-First General Assembly, relating to primary elections, are hereby repealed.

Sec. 35. Primary elections in certain cities. The provisions of this act shall, so far as applicable, govern the nominations of candidates by political parties for all offices to be filled by a direct vote of the people in cities of the first class and cities acting under a special charter having a population of over fifteen thousand, except all such special charter cities and cities of the first class as have by vote of the people adopted a plan of municipal government which specifically provides for a non-partisan primary election.

The duties devolving upon the county auditor, by the foregoing provisions of this act, shall, in municipal elections, devolve upon the city auditor and the duties devolving upon the board of supervisors by the foregoing provisions of this act, devolve upon the city council which shall meet to perform said duties within two days next following the primary election. The date of the municipal primary election shall be the last Monday in February of each year in which a municipal election is held in said cities, after the year 1907, and the percentage of voters signing petitions required for printing the name of a candidate upon the official primary ballot shall be the same as is required of a candidate for a county office and shall be based upon the vote cast for mayor by the respective parties in the preceding city election.

The names of candidates for ward aldermen, for city precinct committeemen and for delegates to the city convention, shall not be printed upon the official primary ballot but in each case a blank line or lines shall be provided therefore. A plurality shall nominate the party candidate for aldermen and a plurality shall elect the precinct committeemen and delegates to the city convention.

The entire expense of conducting a primary election provided for in this section shall be audited by the city council and paid by the city.

This section shall not be held to repeal any law which provides for the adoption of a plan of municipal government by vote of the people and which embraces a non-partisan primary election.

Approved April 4, A. D. 1907.

THE DEDICATION OF THE IOWA BATTLEFIELD MONUMENTS.

BY ERNEST A. SHERMAN.

The members of the Vicksburg, Andersonville, Chattanooga and Shiloh Monuments Commissions arranged, in the fall of 1906, a joint tour of the South for the purpose of dedicating the monuments and memorials which have been erected by the State of Iowa in the various southern battlefield parks and cemeteries. With this plan in view, a joint committee, of which Captain J. F. Merry of Manchester was made chairman, arranged for a special train, which started from Chicago on Tuesday, November 12th and returned to that city Sunday, November 25th. Arrangement was also made by Captain Merry with the Tennessee River Packet Company for two steamers, which met the party at Johnsonville, Tenn., conveyed them to Pittsburg Landing, acted as hotels during the two days spent there, and carried the party from Pittsburg Landing to Paducah, where the train awaited the arrival of the party.

A portion of the train, consisting of two cars, was started from Des Moines and one from Cedar Rapids. The remainder of the equipment was added at Chicago, so that the train which made the tour of the South consisted of a baggage and commissary car, hotel car "Ienza" for the band, dining car "Quantzintecomatzin," Pullman sleepers "Talavera," "Ogden," "Heidelberg," "Mauritius," "Italy," "Gogebic," and the Colorado & Southern private car of General G. M. Dodge, who accompanied the party as far as Atlanta, returning from that city direct to New York. The personnel of the party was as follows:

Governor Albert B. Cummins and Mrs. Cummins, Des Moines.	David A. Haggard, Algona.
G. S. Gilbertson, Forest City.	W. H. C. Jacques, Ottumwa.
H. W. Byers, Harlan.	James H. Dean, Des Moines.
W. B. Martin and Mrs. Martin, Des Moines.	Charles A. Clark, Cedar Rapids.
General W. H. Thrift and Mrs. Thrift, Des Moines.	Rev. Dr. A. L. Frisbie, Des Moines.
Colonel Guy E. Logan and Mrs. Logan, Des Moines.	S. H. M. Byers, Des Moines.
Colonel H. B. Hedge and Mrs. Hedge, Des Moines.	John A. Young, Washington.
Colonel H. M. Bigelow and Mrs. Bigelow, Grundy Center.	T. C. Alexander, Oakland.
Colonel A. A. Penquite and Mrs. Penquite, Colfax.	E. B. Bascom, Lansing.
Colonel Charles E. Mitchell, Marion.	Alonzo Abernethy, Osage.
Major George M. Parker, Sac City.	Mahlon Head and Miss Rena Head, Jefferson.
John Hughes, Williamsburg.	F. P. Spencer and Mrs. Spencer, Randolph.
N. E. Kendall, Albia.	Frank Critz, Riverside.
W. V. Willcox, Des Moines.	S. B. Humbert, Cedar Falls.
John Briar, Des Moines.	Elliott Frazier, Morning Sun.
J. F. Merry and Mrs. Merry, Manchester.	J. D. Fegan, Clinton.
H. H. Rood, Mt. Vernon.	W. B. Bell and Miss Cora Bell, Washington.
L. C. Blanchard, Oskaloosa.	Mrs. Hervey Bell, Washington.
J. A. Fitchpatrick, Nevada.	George W. Crosley and Mrs. Crosley, Webster City.
E. J. C. Bealer and Mrs. Bealer, Cedar Rapids.	C. W. Kepler and Mrs. Kepler, Mt. Vernon.
	Louis Kepler, Mt. Vernon.
	John Hayes and Mrs. Hayes, Red Oak.
	Miss Mary F. Hayes, Red Oak.
	G. L. Godfrey, Des Moines.

- Daniel Matson and Mrs. Matson, Mediapolis.
 Mrs. O. F. Higbee, Mediapolis.
 R. G. Reiniger, Charles City.
 A. J. Miller, Oxford.
 Jesse A. Miller, Des Moines.
 James B. Weaver, Colfax.
 J. W. Carson, Woodburn.
 J. A. Brewer and Mrs. Brewer, Des Moines.
 M. V. B. Evans and Mrs. Evans, Beaman.
 W. C. Tompkins and Mrs. Tompkins, Clear Lake.
 D. C. Bishard, Altoona.
 Rev. S. H. Hedrix and Mrs. Hedrix, Allerton.
 S. H. Harper and Mrs. Harper, Ottumwa.
 Charles Aldrich and Mrs. Aldrich, Des Moines.
 H. L. Spencer, Oskaloosa.
 W. S. Alger and Mrs. Alger, Villisca.
 R. D. Cramer, Memphis, Mo.
 G. S. Robinson, Sioux City.
 H. H. Willcox and Mrs. Willcox, Wellman.
 F. M. Hubbell, Des Moines.
 H. D. Thompson, Des Moines.
 C. W. Reynolds, Grundy Center.
 W. O. Mitchell, Kansas City, Mo.
 T. P. Spilman, Ottumwa.
 W. H. H. Asbury, Ottumwa.
 W. G. Wood, Albia.
 W. A. Work, Ottumwa.
 S. H. Rownd, Cedar Falls.
 John Rath, Ackley.
 J. W. Reeder, Tipton.
 A. C. Reeder, Tipton.
 W. H. Miller, Tipton.
 Spencer Frink, Tipton.
 S. W. Baker, Des Moines.
 B. Murphy, Vinton.
 J. F. Traer, Vinton.
 T. E. McCurdy and Mrs. McCurdy, Hazleton.
 Mrs. W. G. Kiefer and daughter Laura, Hazleton.
 J. G. Rounds, Des Moines.
 H. W. Parker, Des Moines.
 H. G. Moore and Mrs. Moore, Wellman.
 M. W. Harmon and Mrs. Harmon, Independence.
 John M. Grimm and Mrs. Grimm, Cedar Rapids.
 Master Donald Grimm, Cedar Rapids.
 Miss Anna Smouse, Cedar Rapids.
 E. A. Sherman, Cedar Rapids.
 Andrew Macomber, Winterset.
 C. L. Watrous, Des Moines.
 Frank Rieinan, Altoona.
 Asa Turner and Mrs. Turner, Farrar.
 G. H. Ragsdale, Des Moines.
 E. E. Alexander, Oakland.
 H. S. Young, Winfield.
 J. F. G. Cold, Gladbrook.
 G. W. Miller, Independence.
 W. S. Browning, Winfield.
 E. A. Snyder and Mrs. Snyder, Cedar Falls.
 R. M. Finlayson and Mrs. Finlayson, Grundy Center.
 Edwin P. Peterson, Des Moines.
 A. Biggs, Anita.
 William Coalsen, Governor's messenger, Des Moines.

In addition to those who made the entire tour, there were a number who were on board the train and boats for portions of the trip, among them being Colonel J. G. Everest of Chicago, member of the Vicksburg National Park Commission; Major and Mrs. Samuel Mahon of Ottumwa, Dr. G. O. Morgridge of Muscatine, Henry Cadle of Bethany, Mo.; Colonel E. C. Haynes of Centerville, Major J. H. Ashcraft of Paducah, of the Shiloh National Park Commission; General Basil Duke of Louisville, also of the Shiloh National Park Commission.

Twenty-seven members of the Fifty-fifth Regiment, Iowa National Guard Band of Centerville, under the leadership of George W. Landers, chief musician, were taken to supply the requisite music for the various dedication ceremonies. This band traveled in the hotel car "Tenza" and had the following membership:

- George W. Landers, chief musician.
 William Bashaw, piccolo.
 S. M. Haley, William Beckman, Paul Schaeffer, J. E. Wilkinson, I. S. Schaffer, Forest Hammans, clarinets.
 John H. Grill, G. O. Riggs, W. A. Howland, C. M. Anderson, cornets.
 Charles S. Carothers, Charles Spayde, C. F. Pixley, altos.
 Robert Dalziel, A. F. Whitney, trombones.
 William Dalziel, baritone.
 B. E. Reddig, John Dalziel, Wesley Rees, basses.
 Charles Fuller, snare drum.
 Elbert Payton, bass drum.

The detail management of the train was in the hands of H. J. Phelps of Dubuque, division passenger agent, and F. R. Wheeler of Nashville, Tenn., district passenger agent of the Illinois Central Railway. H. M. Pickell of Des Moines represented the Rock Island lines. C. A. Rasmussen of Atlantic was in charge of the band car and transportation. Reau Campbell of Chicago, general manager of the American Tourist Association, was in charge of the dining car and commissary. N. H. Martin of Chicago supervised the sleeping car service.

Leaving Chicago Tuesday morning, November 12th, by the Illinois Central Railroad, the party reached Vicksburg at 10 o'clock the next morning, and the members were immediately driven over a portion of the battlefield park. This drive took in the National Cemetery and the north half of the Vicksburg defenses, with a stop at the beautiful and stately Illinois memorial. The afternoon was devoted to similar sightseeing and that evening a reception was tendered the Iowa visitors by the citizens of Vicksburg in the Vicksburg pavilion. This reception was a brilliant affair and was attended by all of the Iowa party and several hundred of Vicksburg's leading citizens. Incidental to the reception, the Fifty-fifth Regimental Band rendered a delightful concert program.

The formal ceremonies of dedication at Vicksburg were observed Thursday afternoon, November 15th. The Iowa party formed in procession and drove to the Iowa memorial, where a large number of Vicksburg's citizens had assembled, and the following program was carried out:

Governor's Salute.....	Warren Light Artillery of Vicksburg
Called to Order.....	Captain John F. Merry, Chairman of Commission
Invocation.....	Rev. Alvah L. Frisbie, D. D.
Music.....	Fifty-fifth Iowa Regimental Band
Secretary's Report.....	Henry Harrison Rood, Secretary of Commission
Music, "America".....	Vicksburg School Children
Unveiling of Monument.....	Miss Grace Kendrick Rigby, Miss Elnora Stanton
Assisted by Miss Frances Fenton Michie, Miss Preston McNeley.	
National Salute.....	Warren Light Artillery of Vicksburg
Music.....	Fifty-fifth Iowa Regimental Band
Presentation to Governor of Iowa.....	
.....Captain John F. Merry, Chairman of Commission	
Acceptance and Presentation to United States Government.....	
.....Hon. Albert B. Cummins, Governor of Iowa	
Acceptance for United States Government.....	
.....General Grenville M. Dodge, Representing Secretary of War	
Music, "The Star Spangled Banner".....	Vicksburg School Children
Address.....	Hon. James K. Vardaman, Governor of Mississippi
Oration.....	Colonel Charles A. Clark

Poem, Vicksburg'—

Part I. "Running the Batteries."

Part II. "Where Are They All Today?"

Written for the occasion and read by Major S. H. M. Byers.

Benediction.....Rev. H. F. Sproles, D. D.

The Iowa party left Vicksburg Thursday evening, expecting to arrive at Andersonville Friday morning in time to hold the dedication ceremonies. Insufficient motive power, however, put the train so far behind schedule time that it did not arrive in Montgomery until Friday noon. As it would have availed nothing to continue the journey that day, arrangements were made to hold the train at Montgomery during the afternoon and give the members of the party an opportunity to visit that city. The Alabama State House, where the Southern Confederacy was organized, and where Jefferson Davis took the oath of office as President of the Confederate States, was visited, as well as other points of historic interest.

The train arrived at Andersonville late Friday night and the exercises, which were to have been held on Friday, were held on Saturday, November 17th, at that place. At half past ten in the morning, under weeping skies, simple yet pathetic services were held in the National Cemetery, where the

Iowa memorial has been erected. Captain James A. Brewer, chairman of the Andersonville Commission, presided. The invocation was asked by Rev. S. H. Hedrix of Allerton. The Fifty-fifth Regimental Band rendered a number of appropriate selections and a detachment of United States regulars was present to fire the closing volleys. Mrs. Albert B. Cummins officiated at the ceremony of unveiling the monument. Addresses were made by Captain Brewer, by Governor Albert B. Cummins, and by General E. A. Carman, who accepted the memorial on behalf of the United States Government. The closing benediction was given by Rev. S. H. Hedrix. This was followed by the parting volleys by the regulars and "taps" by the bugler.

During the afternoon a concert of sacred music was rendered by the band at Providence Spring in the stockade, and incidental to this a number of informal addresses were delivered by various members of the party. Leaving Andersonville Saturday evening, the Iowa party, going by way of Macon, arrived in Atlanta early Sunday morning, remaining in that city until after midnight Sunday night. Many members of the party took occasion of the stop to visit the battlefields in and about Atlanta and the day spent there was a most interesting one.

The Iowa train arrived in Chattanooga Monday morning, November 19th, and two days were spent in and about that city. The ceremony of dedicating the Iowa monument on Lookout Mountain was observed Monday morning, the Iowa party going to the foot of Lookout Mountain by street car and there taking the cable incline road to its summit. The morning was a most disagreeable one, the mountain being shrouded in fog and mist, but the rain ceased sufficiently so that the ceremonies were not interfered with. The exercises at Lookout Mountain were in charge of Captain John A. Young, president of the commission; Rev. Dr. A. L. Frisbie gave the invocation; addresses were made by Colonel Alonzo Abernethy, General James B. Weaver, Governor Albert B. Cummins, and Captain H. A. Chambers of Chattanooga. The music was, as usual, rendered by the Fifty-fifth Regimental Band.

On Monday afternoon the dedicating exercises were held at the Iowa monument on Sherman Heights. This dedication involved a drive of about seven miles from the city. The weather of the afternoon was in decided contrast to the morning, the clouds and storm having cleared away. The exercises were in charge of Captain John A. Young; Rev. Dr. A. L. Frisbie gave the invocation, and Governor Albert B. Cummins made a few informal remarks. Addresses were made by Captain Mahlon Head of Jefferson, Hon. N. E. Kendall of Albia, and Captain J. P. Smartt of Chattanooga.

On Monday evening a fine concert was rendered in the lobby of the Read House by the Fifty-fifth Regimental Band, and this was attended and greatly enjoyed by all of the members of the Iowa party as well as by several hundreds of Chattanooga's citizens. Tuesday morning was devoted to sight-seeing and a large number of the Iowa party visited the Chickamauga National Military Park. In the afternoon was held the dedication ceremony at Rossville Gap. This ceremony was the principal one observed at Chattanooga and was attended by the members of the Chattanooga G. A. R. Post, the Chattanooga camp of Confederate veterans, and a large number of Chattanooga's citizens. In addition, the officers of Fort Oglethorpe, in Chickamauga Park, with the post band and a detachment of soldiers, were present and assisted in the exercises. On this occasion the formal ceremony of presenting the monuments to the State of Iowa on the part of the commission and transferring them on behalf of the State to the National Government was performed. Hon. William Frierson, mayor of Chattanooga, acted as temporary chairman and made a few informal remarks. Captain John A. Young, chairman of the commission, presided and in a touching address placed the keeping of the memorials in the hands of Governor Albert B. Cummins, representing the State of Iowa. Governor Cummins, in a beautiful and eloquent speech, transferred them to the care and keeping of the United States Government, and General E. A. Carman, chairman of the National Chattanooga Park Commission, formally accepted the monuments on behalf of the Secretary of War. Other addresses were made by Major R. D. Cramer and Mr. J. A. Caldwell of Chattanooga, who spoke as a representative of his State. The band of

the Twelfth United States Cavalry from Fort Oglethorpe rendered selections and joined with the Fifty-fifth Regimental Band in "America" and kindred music.

The Iowa party left Chattanooga Tuesday evening and arrived at Johnsonville, Tenn., early Thursday morning. Here the members of the party left the train and took passage on the Tennessee river steamers, "City of Saltillo" and "City of Memphis." On these boats the journey of one hundred and twenty-five miles up the Tennessee river to Pittsburg Landing was made, the party arriving at that point Thursday morning.

The ceremony of dedicating the eleven Iowa regimental monuments which have been erected on the Shiloh National Military Park was observed the morning of arrival, the party going in conveyances from monument to monument, as they are located in various portions of the field. The order of exercises was the same for each dedication; the band gave an appropriate selection, an invocation was asked, and a short address was made. The addresses were given as far as possible by men belonging to the regiment whose memorial was being dedicated. The party proceeded first to the monuments of the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Iowa Regiments, and from that point followed the line to the south and east, visiting each monument in turn until the last of them at the extreme left of the line had been duly dedicated.

The addresses at these regimental dedications were made by the following:

Sixteenth Regiment, Captain John A. Young.

Fifteenth Regiment, Major H. C. McArthur.

Sixth Regiment, Judge Jesse A. Miller.

Eleventh Regiment, Dr. G. O. Morgridge.

Thirteenth Regiment, Captain C. W. Kepler.

Second Regiment, General James B. Weaver.

Seventh Regiment, Major Samuel Mahon.

Twelfth Regiment, Major D. W. Reed.

Fourteenth Regiment, Captain Daniel Matson, who read a short paper from Colonel William T. Shaw, commander of the regiment during the battle.

Eighth Regiment, Asa Turner and E. W. Prentiss.

Third Regiment, Colonel G. W. Crosley and Hon. J. A. Fitchpatrick.

The afternoon of Thursday was devoted to sightseeing by the members of the Iowa party, and nearly all attended the informal "At Home" of Mrs. and Miss Reed at their residence at park headquarters, near Review field.

The dedication of the State memorial at Shiloh was held on Friday afternoon, November 23d. A speaker's stand and seats for the audience had been arranged in the shadow of the monument. At half past one Colonel W. B. Bell, chairman of the Shiloh Monument Commission, called the assembly to order. Rev. Dr. A. L. Frisbie gave the invocation and Colonel Bell, in a touching address, presented the memorial and regimental monuments to the Governor of Iowa, who represented the State. Governor Cummins, on behalf of the people of Iowa, accepted the monuments and in turn presented them to the United States government. Colonel Cornelius Cadle, chairman of the Shiloh National Military Park Commission, accepted the monuments on behalf of the United States. Addresses were given by General Basil W. Duke, of the Shiloh National Military Park Commission; Mr. W. K. Abernethy, who spoke on behalf of the Governor of Tennessee; General James B. Weaver of Colfax, and Hon. N. E. Kendall of Albia. The benediction was spoken by Rev. Dr. A. L. Frisbie, closing one of the most interesting ceremonies of the tour.

The Iowa party left Pittsburg Landing on the steamers "City of Saltillo" and "City of Memphis" Friday evening, arriving at Paducah about 8 o'clock Saturday morning, November 24th. The day was spent at Paducah, and while there the Iowa party were royally entertained by the citizens of that city. Headquarters were made at the Elks' clubhouse, which had just been completed. A tour of the street car lines of the city was made and a reception was held at the clubhouse, at which a large number of Paducah's citizens, with their wives, assembled to do honor to their guests. The day spent at Paducah was one of the most delightful of the entire trip and will be long remembered by all who were members of the party.

The special train, which had been waiting at Paducah for the arrival of the party, left for Chicago Saturday evening, arriving in that city Sunday morning. The party separated there, its members returning to their homes in Iowa by various routes. Those living in Des Moines and along the line of the Rock Island were accorded a special train, which left Chicago Sunday morning and which brought them into Des Moines about 5 o'clock that evening, thus closing the most memorable and history-making trip that Iowa has ever known.

THE CELEBRATION OF THE FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CONSTITUTION OF IOWA.

BY JOHN C. PARISH.

In the year 1907 the State of Iowa closes the first half century of existence under the Constitution of 1857. In April, 1906, the General Assembly, looking forward to the suitable celebration of so important an anniversary, passed an act appropriating \$750 to be used by the State Historical Society of Iowa in a commemoration of the fiftieth anniversary of the Constitution of 1857. It was eminently desirable that the celebration should occur at Iowa City, for it was at that place, then the capital of the State, that the Constitutional Convention of 1857 was held. And it was particularly fitting that the exercises should be placed under the auspices of the State Historical Society of Iowa, for the same year 1857 marks the birth of the society. While the convention was drafting the fundamental law of the State in a room on the lower floor of the Old Stone Capitol, the Sixth General Assembly in the legislative halls upstairs in the same building passed an act providing for the organization of a State Historical Society. Thus the event of 1907 became a celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the State Historical Society as well as a commemoration of the semi-centennial of the Constitution of 1857.

In due time plans were matured for a program covering four days, beginning on Tuesday, March 19, and closing on Friday, March 22, 1907. It consisted of addresses by men of national reputation in constitutional and historical lines, together with conferences on State historical subjects. On Tuesday evening, Professor Andrew C. McLaughlin of Chicago University delivered an address upon *A Written Constitution in Some of Its Historical Aspects*. He dwelt in a scholarly way upon the growth of written constitutions, showing the lines along which their historical development has progressed.

The speaker of Wednesday was Professor Eugene Wambaugh of the Harvard Law School, one of the leading authorities in the country upon questions of constitutional law and formerly a member of the faculty of the College of Law of the University of Iowa. Professor Wambaugh, taking for his subject *The Relation Between General History and the History of Law*, outlined the history of the long rivalry between the Civil Law of Rome and the Common Law of England in their struggle for supremacy, both in the old world and the new. In closing, he referred to the Constitution of Iowa as typical of the efforts of the American people to embody in fixed form the principles of right and justice.

Thursday morning was given over to a conference on the teaching of history. Professor Isaac A. Loos of the State University of Iowa presided and members of the faculties of a number of the colleges and high schools of the State were present and participated in the program. In the afternoon the Conference of Historical Societies convened, Dr. F. E. Horack of the State Historical Society of Iowa, presiding. Reports were read from the Historical Department at Des Moines and from nearly all of the local historical societies in the State. Methods and policies were discussed and much enthusiasm was aroused looking toward the better preservation of the valuable materials of local history.

The history of the Mississippi Valley is replete with events of romantic interest. From the time of the early French voyagers and explorers, who paddled down the waters of the tributaries from the north, down to the days of the sturdy pioneers of Anglo-Saxon blood, who squatted upon the fertile

soil and staked out their claims on the prairies, there attaches an interest that is scarcely equaled in the annals of America. On Thursday evening, Dr. Reuben Gold Thwaites, superintendent of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, delivered an address upon *The Romance of Mississippi Valley History*. He traced the lines of exploration and immigration from the north-east and east and drew interesting pictures of the activities in the great river valley when the land was young and the ways full of wonder to the pioneer adventurer.

Friday's program closed the session. On this day Governor Albert B. Cummins attended and participated in the celebration. At the University Armory, before a large gathering, he spoke briefly on the Constitution of the United States, paying it high tribute and at the same time showing the need of amendment to fit present day needs. He then introduced Judge Emlin McClain of the Supreme Court of Iowa, who delivered the principal address of the day. Judge McClain took for his subject *The Constitutional Convention and the Issues Before It*. He told of that memorable gathering at the Old Stone Capitol in Iowa City fifty years ago when thirty-six men met in the Supreme Court room to draft the fundamental law for the Commonwealth.

The members of the Convention of 1857 were from various occupations. The representatives of the legal profession led in numbers with fourteen members, among whom were many men of prominence, William Penn Clarke, Edward Johnstone and J. C. Hall were there. James F. Wilson, afterwards so prominent in national politics, was a member, then only twenty-eight years of age. J. C. Hall was the only delegate who had served in either of the preceding Constitutional Conventions of the State, having represented Henry county in the Convention of 1844. There were twelve farmers in the Convention of 1857—rugged types of those men who settled upon the land and built into the early history of the State its elements of enduring strength. Among the remaining members were merchants, bankers and various other tradesmen. They were a representative group of men and they attacked the problems before them with characteristic pioneer vigor.

The Convention of 1857 chose for its presiding officer Francis Springer, an able farmer and lawyer from Louisa county. Many were the discussions that stirred the Convention. One of the first was over the proposition to move the Convention bodily to Dubuque or to Davenport. The town of Iowa City, it seems, had not provided satisfactory accommodations for the delegates; and for hours the members gave vent to their displeasure and argued the question of a removal. But inertia won and the Convention finally decided to remain in Iowa City and settled down to the discussion of more serious matters.

The Constitution of 1846 had prohibited banking corporations in the State. But there was strong agitation for a change in this respect, and so the Convention of 1857 provided for both a State bank and for a system of free banks. The matter of corporations was a prominent one before the Convention. So also was the question of the status of the negro. The issues were taken up with fairness and argued upon their merits. The Convention was Republican in the proportion of twenty-one to fifteen. The delegates had been elected on a party basis. Yet they did not allow partisanship to control their actions as members of a constituent assembly. On the 19th of January they had come together, and for a month and a half they remained in session. They adjourned on March fifth and dispersed to their homes.

That the members of the Convention did their work well is evidenced by the fact that in the fifty years that have followed only four times has the Constitution of 1857 been amended. Nor did these amendments embody changes the need of which the men of 1857 could have well foreseen. The first two changes in the fundamental law were due to the changed status of the negro as a result of the Civil War. In 1882 the prohibitory amendment was passed, but it was soon declared null by the Supreme Court of Iowa because of technicalities in its submission to the people, and so did not become a part of the Constitution. The amendments of 1884 were concerned largely with judicial matters, and those of 1904 provided for biennial elections and increased the number of members of the House of Representatives.

With these changes the work of the Constitutional Convention of 1857 has come down to us. Fifty years have passed and twice has the Convention been the subject of a celebration. In 1882, after a quarter of a century, the surviving members met in Des Moines. Francis Springer, then an old man, was present and presided at the meeting. Out of the original thirty-six members, only twenty responded to the roll call. Eight other members were alive but unable to attend; the remainder had given way to the inevitable reaper. This was in 1882. In 1907 occurred the second celebration. This time it was not a reunion of members of the Convention, for only one survivor appeared upon the scene. It was rather a commemoration of the fiftieth birthday of the Constitution of the State. Only one member of the Convention (John H. Peters of Manchester, Iowa) is reported to be now living.

The celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the adoption of our fundamental law was marked by a unique feature. There were present and participated in the program three aged pioneers of the State, a survivor of each of the three Constitutional Conventions. These three Conventions met in 1857, in 1846, and in 1844, respectively fifty, sixty-one and sixty-three years ago. On the opening day of the celebration, J. Scott Richman appeared upon the scene. Sixty-one years ago he had come to Iowa City as a delegate to the Convention of 1846. Eighty-eight years old, with patriarchal beard and slow step, he came as the only living member of the Convention that framed the Constitution under which Iowa entered the Union. On Thursday there came from Marlon, Samuel Durham, a tall pioneer of ninety years of age, the sole survivor of Iowa's first Constitutional Convention, that of 1844. His memory ran back to the days of Iowa's first Governor, Robert Lucas, for he had reached Iowa from Indiana in the year 1840. On the last day of the program these two old constitution-makers of 1844 and 1846 were joined by a third, John H. Peters, who had come from Delaware county as a member of the last Constitutional Convention fifty years ago. They sat down together at the luncheon on Friday noon and responded to toasts with words that took the hearers back to the days when Iowa was the last stopping place of the immigrant.

Thus the celebration was brought to an end. From every point of view it was a success. Probably never again will the State see the reunion of representatives of all three Constitutional Conventions. Time must soon take away these lingering pioneers of two generations ago. But the State will not soon forget their services, for they have left their monument in the fundamental law of the Commonwealth.

STATE AND NATIONAL PURE FOOD LAWS.

BY H. R. WRIGHT, STATE FOOD AND DAIRY COMMISSIONER.

On July 4, 1906, the pure food law of Iowa became effective and the State Food and Dairy Commissioner is charged with its enforcement. On January 1, 1907, the national pure food law, known as the Food and Drugs Act, took effect and it is the duty of the Secretary of Agriculture to see that its provisions are complied with. Under the State law, goods purchased by Iowa dealers before last July are exempt until July 1, 1907; under the national law regulations have already been promulgated suspending some of its provisions in regard to labels until October 1, 1907. Under authority given the Secretary of Agriculture some years ago, certain food standards have been established "for the guidance of the officials of the various States and of the courts of justice." The effect and force of these standards is problematical. The most reasonable assumption seems to be that they certainly do not have the effect of law, but that they will probably be taken as prima facie evidence because of the weight of authority back of them. It is to the two laws set forth above that the public may look for protection of the food supply from adulteration and deception in labeling.

Under our double form of government it comes about that the State has no power to prevent the introduction of impure foods into the State, since authority over interstate commerce rests exclusively in Congress. But Congress has no authority over trade wholly within a State, and hence can not prevent the manufacture or sale of unwholesome or adulterated foods wholly within the commonwealth, nor can National laws touch the sale of products after they come into the State for the reason that police powers are specifically reserved to the State, from which it is evident that a National pure food law and a State pure food law are necessarily complements of each other; neither wholly effective without the other.

Pure food laws have existed for many years in other States, but experience has shown them to be more or less inadequate to a complete control of the evils they were designed to remedy. While they have greatly lessened the amount of impure foods sold, and to a degree have justified their cost, they have not been as effective as will be the combined State and National laws.

Under the State law the crime is the "sale" of contraband articles. Under the National law the crime is "introduction into a State or territory" of a forbidden article. The State law is a police measure and has to do most often with the retailer or local jobber or wholesaler. The National law is an interstate commerce statute and has to do with the shipper, who, naturally, is most often the manufacturer or larger jobber or wholesaler of the article. It is evident that the National law seeks to get at the source of the adulterated products and for that reason can be expected to be more effective than the State law, which has authority over products in most cases only after they have been scattered far from the place of their manufacture. Since the National law affects only interstate shipments, it is evident that the retailer or other dealer doing a business wholly in one State can not violate it; that he is interested in the State law only. There has been so much said to the effect that the National law is so much stronger than the State law that retailers and some others have come to the conclusion that they need pay little attention to the State law, which conclusion is erroneous, as the State law is of first importance to them.

The State and National food laws are not alike in their provisions and neither covers the whole of the trade in foods. The National law includes drugs, defined to include medicines for internal or external use for man or other animals. Drugs sold under names recognized in the United States Pharmacopoeia must conform to the standard of strength laid down by that authority; and all drugs and medicines must bear a statement showing "the quantity or proportion of any alcohol, morphine, opium, cocains, heroin, alpha or beta eucains, chloroform, cannabis indica, chloral hydrate, or acetanilide, or any derivative or preparation of any such substance contained therein." If hereafter the headache powders, catarrh cures and consumption remedies do not have the soothing effects formerly experienced, it will be reasonable to suppose that the manufacturer of the nostrum has replaced some one of the above list of forbidden powerful narcotics with something else less effective, and far less dangerous. The Iowa statute contains no reference to drugs.

Except in regard to drugs, the National and State laws are similar but not quite identical in their scope, definitions and general provisions. Both define foods to include "foods, drinks, confectionery and condiments" used by man or other animals. The object of every food law is to prevent the sale of detrimental foods and those that contain deleterious ingredients, or those that are decomposed or filthy; to regulate the sale of harmless foods, compounds, mixtures, imitations or blends, so that they may be sold for what they are. That is to say, the object of the pure food law is to protect the health of the public against deleterious foods, and to prevent deception and fraud in the sale of wholesome food products of every kind. The food laws, therefore, consist of prohibitions of the sale or transportation of foods that are detrimental to health, and regulations concerning the manner of labeling those food products which, while perfectly wholesome, are deceptive in appearance or as to the labels or titles under which they are sold. "Misbranded" and "adulterated" are, therefore, vital words in any food law.

Briefly stated, an article of food is "misbranded" if the label bears any false or misleading statement regarding the ingredients, the State or country where produced, or the net weight of the contents. Under the National law, the presence of a misleading picture or design condemns the article as "misbranded." The theory underlying this portion of the statutes is that the purchaser is entitled to the truth, a theory that appeals to every honest man.

"Adulterated foods" are defined extensively as those to which something has been added to reduce the quality or strength; or that have been colored to cover up inferiority; or that are imitations; or that contain added poisonous ingredients; or that are filthy or decomposed; or that might otherwise be unhealthful or fraudulent. The theory underlying this part of the statute is that the purchaser and consumer is entitled to the protection of the law in what he eats against his own lack of knowledge as well as against the practices of the seller of the goods, who may not be overscrupulous in regard to the labeling of them, and perhaps not at all scrupulous in regard to chemicals used to color, bleach or preserve his products.

In some particulars the State law is more stringent than the National law. It requires that baking powders, though not at all classed as adulterated foods, shall bear a label stating all the ingredients. Both laws permit the sale of those goods that are imitations or mixtures if they are properly labeled to show that they are "compounds, combinations, imitations or blends." The National law requires that the word "compound, imitation or blend" shall be used upon the package and label of the article; the State law in addition requires that upon such goods there shall be a label in type, not smaller than brevier heavy gothic caps, of which the following illustrates the form of required words:

"This compound maple syrup is composed of the following ingredients and none other: maple syrup and cane syrup. S. H. Jones & Co., Milwaukee Wis." The main or title label of such an article would be "Compound Maple Syrup" or "Maple and Cane Syrup," or some equivalent expression that would indicate its exact character as a mixture and not the pure unmixed syrup. It is well known that there is a growing practice of selling goods in the manufacturers' package, and upon such goods the consumer will expect to find labels properly certifying what the article is, and if it is a compound or imitation, the names of the ingredients will be given.

Deleterious ingredients in foods are mainly chemical preservatives and colors. For a long time it has been a mooted question as to what chemical preservatives and what particular colors are harmful. The National Department of Agriculture, as part of the work under the pure food and drugs act, will undertake experiments and investigation with a view to determining the matter, and its determinations will doubtless be authoritative unless overthrown in the courts. Doubtless such determination, if agreed to without opposition by purveyors of foods, will immediately be followed by changes in State laws to conform in this particular with the National law, and in cases where the State laws already are like the National statute the effectiveness of them will be greatly increased.

A considerable number of other uncertainties will probably be avoided by reason of the National law. Codfish and oysters are of course produced on the seaboard and shipped into the various States. If the National law results in the packing of the first without the use of boric acid and of the second without formaldehyde, the problem of protecting the retail customer in this State is greatly simplified. If the glucose trust may no longer ship in interstate commerce their products bleached with sulphites, they will simply not make the glucose that way, and our glucose syrups and jellies and candies will lack that more or less dangerous chemical. It is evident that food products which are almost wholly articles of interstate commerce by reason of being produced only in a single or restricted locality, as is the case with codfish and oysters, and food products the manufacture of which is controlled by a trust, or by a small number of manufacturers, as is the case with glucose, will be produced, labeled, shipped and sold in strict accordance with the law. Hence in such products, adulterations of a character that are possible only in the hands of the manufacturer will be eliminated. It is equally evident that goods which may be manufactured or put in packages equally well at any point, such as extracts and spices, will not enter largely into interstate commerce, and in the absence of State laws may be grossly adulterated without interference.

There are certain unsettled questions in regard to colors and chemical preservatives; unsettled both from a scientific and legal standpoint. These will be taken up and after proper investigations not possible to any one State, rulings will be issued. Doubtless test cases will establish in the court the correctness of these rulings and when so established they will be followed in the courts of all the States and we will then be assured as to the healthfulness of the colors and preservatives that we eat in our foods.

The National law will be easy to enforce, for the reason that all food products of whatever kind affected by it will be put up in the manufacturers' packages for shipment and so will be labeled; for the reason that the manufacturer is mightily afraid of the federal courts and will submit to regulations even if he believes them to be without foundation in law rather than to put up a fight and be advertised as a possible violator of the law; for the reason also that investigations may be made at place of manufacture and ports of entry as well as while the goods are in transit and after they have been distributed. The law gives immunity to the dealer if he has a guaranty from the seller of the goods, a great inducement to insist upon the guaranty. Naturally, the guarantor with any reputation to sustain will guarantee only proper goods.

The State laws are not so easy to enforce for the reason that not all goods are put up with manufacturers' labels upon them, and hence are easily sold under names other than the proper one. Some lard substitutes contain no lard and cost one-half as much as lard and are sold for lard without the knowledge of the consumer, even though the bulk package from which the substitute is taken may be labeled as required by National law. It is evident that this is a more difficult practice to correct than it would be if engaged in only by the packers. A dealer can add formaldehyde to his oysters, or color to his vinegar, as easily as the manufacturer. He can sell his colored distilled vinegar or his bricks of compound maple sugar under a name demanding a higher price just as glibly as the wholesaler, and with less probability of detection and prosecution. It is plain that a manufacturer or large dealer may confine his practices to a single State with absolute safety so far as the

National law is concerned, and so supply the local dealer with spurious goods. The difference in the enforcement of these two laws is the difference between cutting off a tree at the roots and trying to kill it by clipping the leaves one at a time.

There have been a good many practices in the manufacture and sale of food products which have been excused by dealers on the ground that competition compelled adulterations; that demands on the part of the consumer required a cheap article, made possible only by the addition of useless or cheaper ingredients. It is the business of the food authorities to correct this peculiar business morality and to bring about a straightforward, honest, square-dealing kind of business practice that everybody agrees is right and proper; to protect the unwary consumer against the careless retailer; to protect the retailer against the eager wholesaler; to protect the wholesaler against the unscrupulous manufacturer or producer; the whole with the intention and effect to fully and completely protect the consumers of foods both as to health and the pocketbook. No laws of any character so intimately touch the life of every individual of the country, and the general interest in food laws is entirely warranted.

INTER-STATE SENATORIAL AMENDMENT CONVENTION.

MET AT THE CAPITOL BUILDING, DES MOINES, DECEMBER 5 AND 6, 1906.

The Thirty-first General Assembly of Iowa adopted the following resolution, which had been originally introduced in the Senate by Lester W. Lewis, Senator from the Seventh Senatorial District:

JOINT RESOLUTION

Directing the Governor of the State of Iowa to Invite the Governors of the Several States to Name Representatives to an Interstate Convention, to Be Held at Des Moines, Iowa, or Elsewhere, for the Purpose of Securing Such Action on the Part of the Several States as Will Result in a Constitutional Convention for the Proposal of an Amendment to the Constitution Providing for the Election of United States Senators by a Direct Vote.

Whereas, The Legislatures of many States have at various times adopted memorials and resolutions in favor of the election of United States Senators by popular vote; and

Whereas, The National House of Representatives has, in recent years, repeatedly adopted resolutions in favor of the proposed change in the method of electing United States Senators, all of which, however, have failed in the Senate; and

Whereas, Article V of the Constitution of the United States provides that Congress, on the application of the Legislatures of two-thirds of the several States, shall call a convention for proposing amendments; and

Whereas, It is believed that there is a general desire on the part of the voters of the State of Iowa that United States Senators should be elected by direct vote; therefore

Be It Resolved by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

Section 1. That the Governor of the State of Iowa is hereby authorized and directed to invite the Governors of the various States to appoint and commission five delegates from each of their respective States to constitute an Interstate Convention, to be held in the city of Des Moines, Iowa, or elsewhere, to be convened in the year 1906, for the purpose of securing such action on the part of the several States as will result in the calling of a constitutional convention for the proposal of an amendment to the Constitution of the United States providing for the election of United States Senators by a direct vote.

In pursuance of the resolution, Governor Albert B. Cummins sent to the Governors of all the States of the Union the following letter, enclosing a copy of the resolution adopted by the General Assembly of Iowa:

EXECUTIVE OFFICE, DES MOINES, IOWA, June 23, 1906.

Sir,—The Thirty-first General Assembly of Iowa adopted a joint resolution, a copy of which I have the honor to transmit herewith, authorizing and directing me to invite each of the Governors of the several States to appoint and commission five delegates to constitute an Interstate Convention. The purpose of the convention so to be assembled is to secure such action on the part of the States as will result in calling a Constitutional Convention for the proposal of an amendment to the Constitution of the United States providing for the election of United States Senators by a direct vote.

It is with great pleasure that I now perform the duty laid upon me by the General Assembly and solicit your co-operation in accomplishing the reform suggested in the resolution. I most respectfully invite you to appoint and commission five delegates from your State to meet with delegates appointed and commissioned by the Governors of other States, in the city of Des Moines, in the State of Iowa, on the 6th day of September, 1906, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, to consider and act upon the subject set forth in the aforementioned resolution.

Will you kindly give me an early response, with the names and addresses of the delegates appointed?

With assurances of high regard, I am,

Yours very truly,

ALBERT B. CUMMINS,
Governor of the State of Iowa.

At the request of a number of delegates, who could not attend the convention at the time set in the invitation, Governor Cummins recalled the time of meeting as set forth in his letter and set the date for December 5, 1906.

In answer to the letter and invitation of Governor Cummins, the Governors of the following States accepted the invitation and named delegates to the convention:

Governor George C. Pardee, California.	Governor E. C. Stokes, New Jersey.
Governor Jesse F. McDonald, Colorado.	Governor Robert B. Glenn, North Carolina.
Governor Charles S. Deneen, Illinois.	Governor Andrew L. Harris, Ohio.
Governor Frank J. Hanley, Indiana.	Governor George E. Chamberlain, Oregon.
Governor Albert B. Cummins, Iowa.	Governor Samuel H. Elrod, South Dakota.
Governor E. W. Hoch, Kansas.	Governor S. W. T. Lanham, Texas.
Governor J. C. W. Beckham, Kentucky.	Governor Albert E. Mead, Washington.
Governor Newton C. Blanchard, Louisiana.	Governor William M. Dawson, West Virginia.
Governor Fred M. Warner, Michigan.	Governor B. B. Brooks, Wyoming.
Governor John A. Johnson, Minnesota.	
Governor Joseph K. Toole, Montana.	
Governor John H. Mickey, Nebraska.	

The Governors of five other States expressed their complete sympathy with the movement but doubted their authority to name delegates without legislative consent.

Pursuant to the call, the convention met in the Senate Chamber of the capitol building at Des Moines, December 5, 1906, at two thirty o'clock. Governor Cummins called the convention to order and extended greetings on behalf of the State of Iowa. Ex-Governor William Larrabee, on motion, was selected as temporary president and Mr. John Weaver of Indianapolis, Ind., as temporary secretary. Committees on credentials, permanent organization and rules and resolutions were selected.

The committee on credentials, through its chairman, Mr. W. O. Hart of Louisiana, reported the following delegates present:

REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON CREDENTIALS.

DES MOINES, IOWA, Dec. 5, 1906.

To the Convention: Your undersigned committee on credentials beg to report that the following delegates have been properly accredited to this convention:

CALIFORNIA.

G. A. Charters, Los Angeles.

George D. Whitcomb, Glendora.

COLORADO.

Frank C. Goudy, Denver.

Murdo MacKenzie, Trinidad.

ILLINOIS.

John Anderson, Chicago.
John L. Hamilton, Hoopstown.

B. F. Peak, Moline.
Robert R. Wallace, Hamilton.

INDIANA.

Henry M. Caylor, Noblesville.
Linton Cox, Indianapolis.
Harry S. Downey, Shelbyville.

Charles M. Kimbrough, Muncie.
John Weaver, Indianapolis.

IOWA.

Thomas A. Cheshire, Des Moines.
Walter Dewey, Chariton.
Thomas D. Healy, Ft. Dodge.

William Larrabee, Clermont.
J. B. Sullivan, Des Moines.

LOUISIANA.

W. O. Hart, New Orleans.

Thomas J. Kernan, Baton Rouge.

MICHIGAN.

Thomas E. Barkworth, Jackson.

MISSOURI.

W. P. Hill, St. Louis.

Platt Hubbell, Trenton.

NEBRASKA.

William Hayward, Nebraska City.
Jesse B. Strode, Lincoln.

William G. Whitmore, Valley.

OREGON.

W. R. Ellis, Pendleton.

Roswell Shelley, Hood River.

WISCONSIN.

F. T. Tucker, Madison.

Total, eleven States, 29 delegates.

Your committee therefore recommends that the foregoing constitute the permanent roll of the convention, but that your committee be continued during the sessions of the convention and report on any other credentials that may be handed in later.

Respectfully submitted,

W. O. HART, *Chairman*,
PLATT HUBBELL,
ROSWELL SHELLEY,
J. B. SULLIVAN,
GEORGE D. WHITCOMB,
Committee on Credentials.

The committee on permanent organization and rules recommended to the convention the following as permanent officers of the convention, and the report was unanimously adopted:

President of the convention, Hon. J. B. Strode of Nebraska.
First vice-president, Hon. W. R. Ellis of Oregon.
Second vice-president, Hon. John L. Hamilton of Illinois.
Secretary, Hon. John Weaver of Indiana.

The committee on credentials, in a supplemental report to the convention, submitted the following:

DES MOINES, IOWA, Dec. 6, 1906.

To the Convention: Your committee on credentials begs to submit the following supplemental report:

In addition to the delegates present, as set forth in our report of December 5th, we beg to say that proper credentials have been presented to us, showing the following additional delegates duly accredited to this convention:

COLORADO.

J. W. Clarke, Leadville.
W. H. Bryant, Denver.

Charles E. Stubbs, Denver.

KANSAS.

Joseph L. Bristow, Salina.
Charles Curtis, Topeka.
W. R. Stubbs, Lawrence.

P. P. Campbell, Pittsburg.
A. W. Benson, Ottawa.

LOUISIANA.

E. H. Farrar, New Orleans.
A. P. Pujo, Lake Charles.

W. A. Percy, St. Francisville.
F. Q. Stuart, Flourney.

MICHIGAN.

Henry C. Smith, Adrian.
W. A. Smith, Grand Rapids.
W. C. McMillan, Detroit.

Charles Smith, Houghton.
Charles E. Townsend, Jackson.
Arthur Hill, Saginaw.

MISSOURI.

John T. Park, Kansas City.
Frank K. Ryan, St. Louis.

R. L. Daniels, Centerville.
W. D. Rusk, St. Joseph.

MONTANA.

Martin McGinnis, Helena.
Benjamin F. White, Dillon.
W. M. Johnston, Billings.

Patrick Boland, Butte.
Thomas C. Marshall, Missoula.

ILLINOIS.

William F. Bundy, Centralia.

NEBRASKA.

William V. Allen, Madison.

A. C. Shellenberger, Alma.

OREGON.

C. E. S. Wood, Portland.
Bert Huffman, Pendleton.

Herman Wise, Astoria.
V. G. Cozad, Canon City.

SOUTH DAKOTA.

C. N. Herreid, Aberdeen.
L. B. French, Yankton.
B. H. Lien, Sioux Falls.

O. L. Branson, Mitchell.
C. J. Buell, Rapid City.

TENNESSEE.

John J. Vertress, Nashville.
William H. Carroll, Memphis.
John H. McDowell, Union City.

C. F. Bates, Chattanooga.
H. H. Haynes, Bristol.

TEXAS.

A. B. Davidson, Cuero.
John J. Cox, Temple.

H. B. Williams, Dallas.

UTAH.

E. W. Tatlock, Salt Lake.

VIRGINIA.

John Lamb, Richmond.
Edward Echols, Staunton.
R. T. W. Duke, Charlottesville.

A. M. Aiken, Danville.
Samuel W. Williams, Wytheville.

WISCONSIN.

L. H. Bancroft, Richland Center.
Thomas Morris, La Crosse.

G. B. Hudnall, Superior.
J. M. Whitehead, Janesville.

We recommend that all of the above be added to the permanent roll of this convention.

L. B. French of Yankton, S. D., and Frank K. Ryan of St. Louis, Mo., are now present and have presented their credentials in person.

Respectfully submitted,

W. O. HART, *Chairman*.

The committee on resolutions submitted, through their chairman, the following resolutions, which were adopted:

REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON RESOLUTIONS.

DES MOINES, IOWA, Dec. 6. 1906.

To the Honorable Interstate Senatorial Convention: Your committee on resolutions beg leave to report the following preamble and resolutions with the recommendation that they be adopted by the convention:

Whereas, It is the judgment of this convention that the legislative branch of the National Government should be placed more directly under the control of the people of the several States; and,

Whereas, There exists, and has long existed, a strong popular demand for the election of United States Senators by the direct vote of the people, and said demand is, in the opinion of this convention, well founded; and,

Whereas, The Constitution of the United States provides only two methods whereby the provision respecting the election of United States Senators may be changed; and,

Whereas, The method ordinarily adopted, of Congress on its own initiative submitting to the several States a proposed amendment, has heretofore been ineffective, owing to the refusal of the United States Senate to submit such proposed amendment to the several States; and,

Whereas, There is no alternative for accomplishing the desired reform save an appeal by at least two-thirds of the States to Congress, asking that a Constitutional Convention be called;

Be It Therefore Resolved, That, while this convention would much prefer that Congress should submit to the several States a proposed amendment to the Constitution for the election of Senators by direct vote of the people, so that the States might pass upon it as a single question, yet, inasmuch as the Senate persistently refuses to submit such amendment, it therefore earnestly recommends that the Legislatures of the several States do, in pursuance of Article V of the Constitution of the United States, make application to the Congress to call a convention for the purpose of proposing amendments to the Constitution of the United States.

Be It Further Resolved, That the president and secretary of this convention be, and they are hereby, instructed to transmit duly certified copies of these resolutions to the chairmen of the National committees and of the several State committees of the two leading political parties, also to the Governors of the respective States, to each member of Congress, and to the President. That, in transmitting the copies to the Governors of the States, the president and secretary of this convention shall enclose a letter, urging each of them to lay these resolutions before the Legislature of his State.

Respectfully submitted,

THOMAS J. KERNAN, *Chairman*.

Believing that the organization formed should be permanent in character, resolutions to that effect were introduced by R. R. Wallace of Illinois and F. C. Goudy of Colorado.

The committee on permanent organization and rules, in a report by their chairman, submitted the following, which was adopted:

REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON PERMANENT ORGANIZATION AND RULES.

Mr. President: Your committee on permanent organization and rules, to whom was referred the resolutions of Hon. R. R. Wallace of Illinois and Hon. F. C. Goudy of Colorado, upon the subject matter therein contained respecting the status of this convention and whether it shall maintain its organization, and respecting the presentation of the resolutions adopted by this convention to the Legislatures of the different States, beg leave to make the following report:

1. The official name of the organization represented by this convention shall be "The Inter-State Senatorial Amendment Convention."

2. The committee on credentials is hereby requested to prepare a supplement roll of delegates, and to place thereon all those duly accredited, but not present; and all delegates shall be duly notified of any future meetings of this convention.

3. When the present session of this convention adjourns, it shall be to meet again at the call of the president at such time and place as he shall fix, at the request of or with the approval of the executive committee.

4. That an executive committee, consisting of five members, shall be appointed by the president of the convention, which committee shall have direction of all matters within the powers of the convention, during the intervals between the meetings of the convention. Said committee to select its own officers and formulate plans for all future work in conjunction with officers of the convention.

5. The executive committee shall call to its assistance as advisory committees, one or more of the delegates from each State, and shall prepare an address to the Legislature of each State, that has not heretofore acted on the subject, requesting the adoption of such resolutions as may be presented from time to time by this convention, and to urge upon the States of Colorado, Florida, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Washington and Wyoming, which have already acted, to renew and continue their efforts to the end that the election of United States Senators by direct vote of the people may soon be an accomplished fact.

That said executive committee shall take such other steps as this convention may direct, or as it may deem proper and advisable to further the cause represented by this convention

The convention shall be dissolved by the submission of Congress to the Legislatures of the States, under Article V of the United States Constitution, of an amendment to the Constitution providing for the election of United States Senators by the direct vote of the people.

Respectfully submitted,

THOMAS A. CHESHIRE, *Chairman.*

The president of the convention named the following as members of the executive committee:

T. A. Cheshire of Iowa, chairman; Thomas J. Kernan of Louisiana, Frank C. Goudy of Colorado, W. R. Ellis of Oregon, and Charles M. Kimbrough of Indiana.

OPERATION OF THE MULCT AND CIGARETTE TAX LAWS.

In answer to many inquiries relative to the operation of the mulct and cigarette tax laws, the Secretary of State sent to the County Treasurers of the State a blank asking for the following information:

First—The name of the cities, towns and townships in your county in which either, or both, of the above mentioned laws are in operation.

Second—The number of places in each of said cities, towns and townships which were subject to the mulct tax or cigarette tax, as shown by the 1906 September report of the county auditor.

Third—The total amount collected by you under the provisions of the mulct law during the year ending September 30, 1906.

Fourth—The total amount collected by you under the provisions of the cigarette law during the year ending September 30, 1906.

Replies were received from all the county treasurers.

A compilation of these returns show that for the quarter ending September 30, 1906, of the ninety-nine counties of the State there were forty-three in which the mulct law was in operation in one or more cities, towns or townships. In these forty-three counties there were reported two hundred and forty-two cities and towns and fifty-one townships as operating under the provisions of the law. In these cities, towns and townships there were seventeen hundred and seventy saloons. The collections of the county treasurers, under the provisions of the mulct law, for the year ending September 30, 1906, were reported as \$1,097,052.52.

Six counties only reported collection of taxes for the sale of cigarettes and cigarette paper. The counties so reporting were Clinton, Johnson, Linn, Polk, Scott and Wapello. In these six counties there were twenty-three stores, distributed as follows: Clinton, Clinton county, two; Iowa City, Johnson county, two; Cedar Rapids, Linn county, one; Des Moines, Polk county, thirteen; Davenport, Scott county, four; Ottumwa, Wapello county, one. The amounts collected from these stores in the several counties were as follows: Clinton, \$975; Johnson, \$450; Linn, \$300; Polk, \$4,275; Scott, \$1,275; Wapello, \$300. The total tax thus collected in the State of Iowa for the year ending September 30, 1906, was \$7,575.

Having secured from the county treasurers the names of the cities and towns in the different counties in which the mulct law was in operation, a blank was sent to the treasurers of the cities and towns asking for the following information: First, amount of yearly tax assessed against each saloon; second, the total amount collected from the saloons for the year ending September 30, 1906, under the provisions of the mulct law. Replies were received from two hundred and forty cities and towns. From these returns it is shown that seventy-six cities and towns charge no additional tax to the minimum required by law; one hundred sixty-four require an additional tax. The total collections by the city and town treasurers for the year ending September 30, 1906, was \$377,092.58. The average tax paid by the saloons of the State on September 30, 1906, was \$865.85.

Combining the reports received from the county, city and town treasurers, it is shown that for the year ending September 30, 1906, there was collected under the provisions of the mulct law \$1,474,145.20. Of this amount, \$548,536.26 was credited to general funds of the several counties wherein the mulct law was in operation and \$925,618.94 to the general fund of the several cities and towns.

The Auditor of State in 1899 gathered certain statistics relative to the operation of the mulct law at that time. In his report of the statistics so gathered it is shown that there were forty-eight counties in which the law was in operation. In these forty-eight counties there were fifteen hundred and thirty saloons. The average tax at that time, July 1, 1899, was \$864.45.

Statistics gathered by the Secretary of State relative to the manufacture of malt and spirituous liquors in the State show that on September 30, 1906, there were twenty-two breweries and distilleries in operation, located in thirteen cities and towns.

TABLE NO. 1.

Showing the counties of the State having the mulct law in operation, the number of cities, towns and townships in each of said counties operating under the provisions of the law, the total number of saloons in each county on September 30, 1906, and the total amount collected by each county as mulct tax during the year ending September 30, 1906.

Counties.	No. of cities and Towns.	No. of Townships.	No. of Saloons in County.	Amount Collected by County.
Allamakee	5		16	\$ 11,800.00
Black Hawk	1		23	14,100.00
Boone	1		13	7,800.00
Bremer	6		22	14,250.00
Buchanan	3		10	5,750.00
Carroll	13	2	89	23,768.40
Chickasaw	7		20	12,891.30
Clayton	13	4	44	33,242.08
Clinton	9	2	100	82,281.56
Crawford	14	2	30	18,000.00
Des Moines	2		85	53,252.00
Dickinson	4		5	2,700.00
Dubuque	9	9	194	112,250.00
Fayette	1		8	4,800.00
Grundy	4	1	12	6,150.00
Harrison	1		3	1,800.00
Ida	5		13	7,950.00
Jackson	11	4	42	25,040.00
Jolinson	5	1	30	18,488.82
Jones	4		17	10,350.00
Keokuk	1		6	3,823.33
Lee	7	1	78	44,350.00
Linn	1		63	36,283.50
Lyon	7		16	9,600.00
Mahaska	1		17	12,075.00
Marion	1		3	1,900.00
Marshall	1		21	12,630.00
Monona	6		13	7,303.30
Monroe	3	3	27	11,215.89
Muscatine	2		36	21,098.33
O'Brien	9		18	10,500.00
Osceola	5		8	4,800.00
Palo Alto	8		19	11,000.00
Plymouth	7	3	37	21,953.66
Polk	2		113	68,400.00
Pottawattamie	10	2	83	50,183.90
Scott	8	10	242	142,870.00
Sioux	13		27	16,200.00
Union	1		10	6,000.00
Wapello	1		44	25,135.08
Webster	11	1	35	20,550.00
Winnebago	7		24	19,332.50
Woodbury	10		105	68,300.14
Total	342	51	1,770	\$1,097,023.52

TABLE NO. 2.

Showing the cities and towns in the State having the mulct law in operation September 30, 1906, the number of saloons in each, the tax imposed on each saloon (State and municipal), and the total amount collected by each city and town (not including tax paid County Treasurer) during the year ending September 30, 1906.

City or Town.	County.	No. of Saloons.	Total Tax.	Amount Collected.
Akron	Plymouth	2	\$1,000.00	\$600.00
Albia	Monroe	7	1,500.00	3,900.00
Alta Vista	Chickasaw	2	600.00	
Alton	Sioux	5	600.00	
Alvord	Lyon	2	900.00	600.00
Anamosa	Jones	5	1,000.00	2,000.00
Andrew	Jackson	1	700.00	25.00
Anthon	Woodbury	2	900.00	150.00
Arcadia	Carroll	3	600.00	185.00
Archer	O'Brien	1	800.00	300.00
Arion	Crawford	1	750.00	150.00
Arnold's Park	Dickinson	1	1,000.00	400.00
Arthur	Ida	1	900.00	200.00
Ashton	Osceola	2	1,000.00	800.00
Aspinwall	Crawford	1	600.00	
Avoca	Pottawattamie	5	900.00	1,500.00
Ayrshire	Palo Alto	1	1,400.00	800.00
Baldwin	Jackson	2	600.00	
Barnum	Webster	1	1,020.00	420.00
Battle Creek	Ida	2	1,200.00	1,200.00
Bellevue	Jackson	10	600.00	
Bentley	Pottawattamie	1	625.00	
Bernard	Dubuque	3	600.00	
Bettendorf	Scott	2	600.00	
Blue Grass	Scott	2	612.00	84.00
Boone	Boone	13	1,300.00	3,400.00
Boyden	Sioux	1	600.00	
Boyer	Crawford	1	600.00	
Breda	Carroll	2	900.00	600.00
Buck Grove	Crawford	1	637.50	9.38
Buffalo	Scott	4	600.00	
Burlington	Des Moines	83	600.00	
Calamus	Clinton	2	600.00	
Callender	Webster	1	1,200.00	600.00
Calmar	Winneschick	2	1,200.00	1,200.00
Calumet	O'Brien	2	625.00	50.00
Carroll	Carroll	11	780.00	1,980.00
Cascade	Dubuque	10	600.00	
Castalia	Winneschick	1	600.00	
Cedar Rapids	Linn	63	1,000.00	26,945.32
Charlotte	Clinton	4	840.00	960.00
Charter Oak	Crawford	1	840.00	240.00
Chatsworth	Sioux	3	612.00	88.00
Clare	Webster	1	720.00	120.00
Clayton	Clayton	61	800.00	6,300.00
Clinton	Clinton	9	1,400.00	1,582.15
Coon Rapids	Carroll	3	1,000.00	1,200.00
Correctionville	Woodbury	57	625.00	17,878.70
Council Bluffs	Pottawattamie	10	1,500.00	9,110.00
Creston	Union	1	1,000.00	800.00
Curlew	Palo Alto	1	1,200.00	450.00
Cushing	Woodbury	1	700.00	100.00
Cylinder	Palo Alto	1	700.00	800.00
Danbury	Woodbury	190	610.00	1,065.00
Davenport	Scott	1	1,800.00	1,800.00
Dayton	Webster	13	800.00	9,600.00
Decorah	Winneschick	1	1,700.00	1,650.00
Dedham	Carroll	1	1,600.00	650.00
Delmar	Clinton	1	1,600.00	

TABLE NO. 2—CONTINUED.

City or Town.	County.	No. of Saloons.	Total Tax.	Amount Collected
Deloit	Crawford	1	600.00	
Denison	Crawford	5	900.00	1,500.00
Denver	Bremer	3	600.00	
Des Moines	Polk	110	1,200.00	61,200.00
De Witt	Clinton	8	600.00	500.00
Dike	Grundy	3	600.00	
Donnellson	Lee	2	600.00	
Doon	Lyon	2	1,000.00	800.00
Dow City	Crawford	1	750.00	330.00
Dubuque	Dubuque	133	600.00	
Duncombe	Webster	2	1,200.00	1,000.00
Dyersville	Dubuque	10	600.00	
East Elkport	Clayton	1	600.00	
Elkader	Clayton	5	600.00	
Eldridge	Scott	4	600.00	
Elkport	Clayton	2	600.00	
Emmetsburg	Palo Alto	6	1,000.00	2,400.00
Fairbank	Buchanan	3	800.00	750.00
Farley	Dubuque	3	750.00	450.00
Farmersburg	Clayton	2	600.00	
Ft. Atkinson	Winneshiek	2	620.00	40.00
Ft. Dodge	Webster	19	1,200.00	9,393.00
Ft. Madison	Lee	28	600.00	
Foster	Monroe	3	600.00	
Franklin	Lee	1	600.00	
Fredericksburg	Chickasaw	1	1,100.00	500.00
Frederika	Bremer	1	600.00	
Galva	Ida	1	2,200.00	1,600.00
Garnaville	Clayton	2	600.00	
George	Lyon	2	800.00	400.00
Gilliat	Pottawattamie	1	600.00	
Gowrie	Webster	1	1,800.00	1,200.00
Graettinger	Palo Alto	2	1,200.00	1,200.00
Grand Mound	Clinton	3	600.00	
Granville	Sioux	4	700.00	400.00
Green Island	Jackson	1	600.00	
Guttenberg	Clayton	10	600.00	
Halbur	Carroll	1	600.00	
Harpers Ferry	Allamakee	2	600.00	
Harris	Osceola	1	1,000.00	400.00
Hartley	O'Brien	3	1,000.00	1,200.00
Hawarden	Stoix	3	1,400.00	2,400.00
Hills	Johnson	1	1,200.00	300.00
Holland	Grundy	1	900.00	800.00
Holstein	Ida	6	1,000.00	2,400.00
Holy Cross	Dubuque	2	600.00	
Hornick	Woodbury	3	720.00	240.00
Hospers	Sioux	3	720.00	240.00
Hull	Sioux	1	1,000.00	400.00
Ida Grove	Ida	3	1,200.00	1,800.00
Independence	Buchanan	6	800.00	1,200.00
Ionia	Chickasaw	2	825.00	333.75
Iowa City	Johnson	16	1,000.00	6,379.40
Ireton	Sioux	1	1,300.00	700.00
Jackson Junction	Winneshiek	1	600.00	
Keokuk	Lee	40	700.00	4,000.00
Kingsley	Plymouth	2	1,380.00	1,500.00
Kiron	Crawford	1	1,000.00	400.00
Lake Park	Dickinson	2	1,300.00	1,300.00
Lamotte	Jackson	4	600.00	
Lanesboro	Carroll	1	1,100.00	600.00
Lansing	Allamakee	5	800.00	1,000.00
Larchwood	Lyon	2	1,000.00	800.00
Lawler	Chickasaw	4	600.00	
Le Claire	Scott	4	613.00	48.00
Lehigh	Webster	3	1,000.00	1,200.00
LeMars	Plymouth	19	600.00	2,400.00

TABLE No. 2—CONTINUED.

City or Town.	County.	No. of Saloons.	Total Tax.	Amount Collected.
Lester	Lyon	2	900.00	825.00
Lidderdale	Carroll	1	575.00	75.00
Little Rock	Lyon	1	1,000.00	800.00
Lone Tree	Johnson	2	1,200.00	1,800.00
Lost Nation	Clinton	2	600.00	-----
Low Moor	Clinton	1	600.00	-----
McClelland	Pottawattamie	1	750.00	350.00
McGregor	Clayton	4	512.00	48.00
Mallard	Palo Alto	2	900.00	600.00
Manilla	Crawford	2	1,250.00	2,250.00
Manning	Carroll	9	700.00	900.00
Maple River Junction	Carroll	1	600.00	-----
Mapleton	Monona	2	1,200.00	1,200.00
Marshalltown	Marshall	21	1,000.00	8,400.00
Maquoketa	Jackson	12	600.00	-----
Matlock	Sioux	1	600.00	-----
Maurice	Sioux	1	700.00	100.00
Meirose	Monroe	1	780.00	325.00
Meivern	Osceola	1	800.00	400.00
Merrill	Plymouth	2	600.00	-----
Miles	Jackson	1	600.00	-----
Minden	Pottawattamie	4	720.00	480.00
Missouri Valley	Harrison	2	2,200.00	6,100.00
Moneta	O'Brien	1	600.00	-----
Monmouth	Jackson	1	600.00	-----
Monona	Clayton	2	720.00	300.00
Monticello	Jones	6	800.00	1,200.00
Montrose	Lee	2	600.00	-----
Moorhead	Monona	1	1,200.00	600.00
Moorland	Webster	1	600.00	-----
Moville	Woodbury	2	1,100.00	1,200.00
Muscatine	Muscatine	24	1,000.00	11,325.41
Nashua	Chickasaw	2	600.00	600.00
Neola	Pottawattamie	5	600.00	-----
New Albin	Allamakee	2	600.00	-----
New Hampton	Chickasaw	7	700.00	700.00
New Vienna	Dubuque	3	612.00	48.00
North McGregor	Clayton	3	612.00	35.00
North Sioux Center	Sioux	1	1,200.00	541.55
North Washington	Chickasaw	1	600.00	-----
Ocheyedan	Osceola	1	1,200.00	600.00
Oelwein	Fayette	2	1,000.00	2,240.00
Olin	Jones	2	1,000.00	800.00
Onawa	Monona	4	900.00	922.50
Orange City	Sioux	2	900.00	600.00
Orleans	Dickinson	1	1,000.00	250.00
Oskaloosa	Mahaaska	17	1,000.00	8,750.00
Ossian	Winneshek	4	600.00	-----
Osterdock	Clayton	1	600.00	-----
Oto	Woodbury	2	775.00	350.00
Ottumwa	Wapello	44	1,500.00	32,400.00
Oxford	Johnson	5	1,000.00	1,720.00
Oxford Junction	Jones	4	900.00	1,200.00
Paulina	O'Brien	2	1,100.00	1,000.00
Pella	Marion	3	1,000.00	1,200.00
Pierson	Woodbury	1	900.00	800.00
Postville	Allamakee	3	800.00	600.00
Preston	Jackson	3	600.00	-----
Pringhar	O'Brien	2	980.00	720.00
Princeton	Scott	2	624.00	24.00
Readlyn	Bremer	2	600.00	-----
Reinbeck	Grundy	2	900.00	375.00
Remsen	Plymouth	2	600.00	-----
Ricketts	Crawford	2	750.00	300.00
Rock Rapids	Lyon	2	1,500.00	2,700.00
Rock Valley	Sioux	2	1,200.00	1,510.00

TABLE NO. 2—CONTINUED.

City or Town.	County.	No. of Saloons.	Total Tax.	Amount Collected.
Rodman	Palo Alto	1	700.00	100.00
Rodney	Monona	1	600.00	—
Sabula	Jackson	1	700.00	200.00
Sanborn	O'Brien	2	1,200.00	1,200.00
Schleswig	Crawford	4	800.00	1,200.00
Sheldon	O'Brien	3	1,500.00	2,700.00
Sibley	Dacota	3	1,200.00	1,715.00
Sioux City	Woodbury	88	900.00	23,923.35
Smithland	Woodbury	1	600.00	—
Soldier	Monona	1	1,200.00	500.00
Solon	Johnson	4	1,100.00	2,000.00
Spillville	Winneshiek	2	610.00	20.00
Spirit Lake	Dickinson	1	2,500.00	1,800.00
St. Donatus	Jackson	1	600.00	—
St. Olaf	Clayton	1	900.00	300.00
St. Paul	Lee	1	600.00	—
Stockton	Muscatine	2	625.00	50.00
Strawberry Point	Clayton	3	1,200.00	1,800.00
Struble	Plymouth	2	600.00	—
Sumner	Bremer	5	800.00	—
Sutherland	O'Brien	2	800.00	790.00
Tara	Webster	1	600.00	—
Templeton	Carroll	2	800.00	400.00
Treynor	Pottawattamie	2	955.48	300.00
Tripoli	Bremer	4	600.00	—
Turin	Monona	1	600.00	—
Underwood	Pottawattamie	1	750.00	275.00
Ute	Monona	2	1,200.00	1,200.00
Vail	Crawford	3	900.00	900.00
Valley Junction	Polk	3	900.00	900.00
Vincent	Webster	1	1,200.00	600.00
Walcott	Scott	4	600.00	—
Walnut	Pottawattamie	4	900.00	1,200.00
Waterloo	Black Hawk	23	1,200.00	12,900.00
Waukon	Allamakee	3	1,200.00	1,800.00
Waverly	Bremer	7	800.00	1,841.87
Wellsburg	Grundy	4	720.00	480.00
West Bend	Palo Alto	3	1,025.00	1,285.00
West Burlington	Des Moines	2	1,200.00	600.00
Westfield	Plymouth	1	600.00	200.00
West Point	Lee	3	600.00	—
West Side	Crawford	2	720.00	240.00
What Cheer	Keokuk	6	600.00	—
Wheatland	Clinton	3	600.00	—
Whiting	Monona	1	600.00	—
Wiley	Carroll	1	600.00	—
Worthington	Dubuque	3	675.00	112.50
Zwingle	Dubuque	1	600.00	—

BIOGRAPHIES OF STATE OFFICERS

ALBERT BAIRD CUMMINS,

Governor of Iowa, was born near Carmichaels, Greene county, Pennsylvania, February 15, 1850. He is the son of Thomas Layton Cummins and Sarah Baird Cummins. His father's family came from Virginia, his mother's from North Carolina. His mother's grandfather was one of the signers of the Mecklenberg Declaration of Independence. He attended Greene Academy and Waynesburg College, the last named institution conferring upon him the degree of Doctor of Laws.

In September, 1869, he removed to Elkader, Clayton county, Iowa, and his first employment was in the County Recorder's office. In August, 1870, he entered the United States Express office at McGregor, remaining there either as clerk or messenger until the spring of 1871, when he was called to Fort Wayne, Indiana, to the deputy surveyorship of Allen county. His work there attracted the attention of officers of the Cincinnati, Richmond & Fort Wayne Railway Company, and two months afterwards he was chosen division engineer of that company, from which position he was promoted to be assistant chief engineer, and remained with the road until its completion in 1871. On the first of January, 1872, he became assistant chief engineer in charge of the construction of the Northern Central Michigan Railway and continued with it during that year. Meanwhile he had been tendered the place of assistant chief engineer of the Denver & Rio Grand Railway, and left Michigan about Christmas, 1872, intending to go to Denver to accept the position. Stopping off at Chicago en route, he found a long-desired opportunity to secure employment in a law office and study law, and he abandoned civil engineering and entered the law office of McClellan & Hodges, where he remained for two years and was then admitted to the bar. He began practice immediately and stayed in Chicago until January, 1878, when he removed to Des Moines.

Governor Cummins entered politics at the time of his permanent removal to Des Moines in 1878, but was not an aspirant for public place and did not hold office until 1887, when he was elected to represent Polk county in the Iowa General Assembly. He took an active part in the presidential campaign of 1892, and was chosen presidential elector-at-large. He presided over the State convention which selected delegates to St. Louis in 1896, and was one of the delegates to the national convention that year. The same year he was elected national committeeman for the ensuing four years, and spent three months in Chicago with the national executive committee in the conduct of that campaign.

In 1900 he was a candidate for the office of United States Senator, to succeed John H. Gear, the latter standing for renomination, and the contest became memorable in the history of Iowa politics.

The following year he was chosen as Republican nominee for Governor, on the first ballot, and in July, 1903, was renominated without opposition.

The adoption of the biennial election amendment extended his term one year, so that, in 1906, he was serving his fifth year as Governor. At this time he entered the field for a third term and was again successful.

A Republican in politics.

WARREN GARST,

Lieutenant-Governor and President of the Senate, was born at Dayton, Ohio, December 4, 1850. His father was of Holland and his mother of Irish descent. He came to Illinois with his parents in 1858, and in 1869 he established himself in business in Boone, which was then a newly established town. After remaining in business there for a time, he went to Coon Rapids, Carroll county, where he and his brother opened a general merchandise store. To this business Mr. Garst has devoted himself for years. He was married at Boone in 1889 to Miss Clara Clark. In addition to his business as a merchant, he has become interested in land and farming and banking.

He was elected to the Senate of the Twenty-fifth General Assembly and was re-elected twice, serving during the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth, Twenty-sixth extra, Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth and Thirty-first General Assemblies. In the Legislature, Senator Garst quickly rose to a position of leadership and was chairman of the appropriation committee during five sessions, in which position his business training became of great advantage to the State. He was nominated by the Republicans of Iowa in convention, August 1, 1906, as their candidate for Lieutenant-Governor, and was elected at the general election held in November. He was inaugurated January 17, 1907, and assumed the duties of President of the Senate on the same date. A Republican in politics.

WILLIAM C. HAYWARD,

Secretary of State, was born in Cattaraugus county, New York, November 22, 1847, of American parents with English and Scotch-Irish ancestry. He moved with his father's family to Dakota county, Minnesota, in the spring of 1861; moved to Hancock county, Iowa, in 1864; thence to Winnebago county in 1867. He worked on a farm, attended district school, clerked in a store, taught two or three terms of school, and at the age of twenty-one entered the first class at the opening of the State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts at Ames, remaining in college until the middle of his junior year. He then returned to Winnebago county, was elected County Surveyor, and became half owner of *The Winnebago Press* (now Summit). In 1873 he sold out to his partner and moved to Garner, Hancock county, where he bought *The Hancock Signal* and was appointed postmaster, which position he held for about eleven years, when he sold his newspaper and resigned as postmaster. Soon after he helped to organize and became cashier of the City Bank of Garner, afterwards merged with the Hancock County Bank into the First National.

Mr. Hayward helped organize and was one of the officers of the company that built the so-called "Slippery Elm" Railway from below Eldora, via that city and Iowa Falls to Alden. He became associated with William Finch, under the firm name of Finch & Hayward, in the grain, coal and stock business, operating a line of twenty-five stations in Iowa, Minnesota and South Dakota. The firm moved headquarters from Garner to Davenport, Scott county, in 1886, and Mr. Hayward became a resident of Davenport at that time and has made his home there ever since.

He helped to organize the Union Savings Bank of Davenport and was its president for some years. He also served as president of the Davenport National Bank.

He was a member of the Davenport school board for nine years. He was elected to the State Senate in 1897 and re-elected in 1901, serving during the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth and Thirty-first General Assemblies. He was elected Secretary of State in 1906, assuming the duties of that office January 7, 1907.

Has always been a Republican.

BERYL F. CARROLL,

Auditor of State, is a native of Iowa. He was born on a farm in Davis county, March 15, 1860. His parents, Willis and Christina Carroll, moved from Perry county, Ohio, to this State in the fall of 1853 and located on a farm in Davis county in the spring of 1854. The father died in March, 1867, and the mother in February, 1903. The former was of Scotch, Welsh and Irish ancestry, and the latter of English and German. Auditor Carroll was the twelfth in a family of thirteen children, eight boys and five girls, eleven of whom are still living.

He received his early education at a country school in what is known as the White Elm school district. From the country school he went to the public high school at Agency, Wapello county, later to the college at Bloomfield, and finally to the North Missouri State Normal at Kirksville, Missouri, from which he graduated in 1884. He taught in the country schools of Davis and Van Buren counties between the times of attending the schools above mentioned. After his graduation he taught five years in the graded schools of Missouri.

While attending school at Kirksville he became acquainted with Miss Jennie Dodson, also a student at the Normal and a teacher, and was married to her June 15, 1886. They have two sons, Paul and Jean, the former eighteen and the latter six years of age. In 1889, Mr. Carroll located at Bloomfield and engaged with a brother in the business of buying and shipping stock until January, 1891, when he became editor of *The Davis County Republican*, which had as editors in former years Colonel S. A. Moore, General James E. Weaver, Honorable J. A. T. Hull, and John J. Hamilton. In 1892, Mr. Carroll was district elector for the Sixth Congressional District, and in 1893 was nominated for the lower house of the Legislature from Davis county, and although the county is usually strongly Democratic he was defeated by only eighty-six votes. In 1895 he was elected to the Senate from the Third Senatorial District, composed of the counties of Appanoose and Davis, over a fusion candidate of the Democrats and Populists and served in the Twenty-sixth, the extra session of the Twenty-sixth, and the Twenty-seventh General Assemblies. At the close of the session of the Twenty-seventh General Assembly he resigned from the Senate and became postmaster at Bloomfield, which position he held until nominated for Auditor of State in 1902. He is now serving his third term as Auditor, having been nominated each time by acclamation. After his election in 1902, he disposed of his newspaper at Bloomfield and has devoted his entire time to the duties of his office.

Mr. Carroll, while not a lawyer by profession, has devoted much time to the study of law and politics and has taken an active part in campaigns ever since 1890, and especially in the last campaign, when he made speeches in nearly all the congressional districts of the State.

A Republican in politics.

WILLISON W. MORROW,

Treasurer of State, was born in Guernsey county, Ohio, January 4, 1850, his parents being natives of Pennsylvania. His early life was passed in the place of his birth. He removed with his father's family in August, 1864, to Iowa, locating near Afton, in Union county. The land upon which the family settled in 1864 is a part of the farm now owned by Mr. Morrow. He was educated in the public schools of Afton, graduating from the high school. Was married in December, 1870, to Miss M. E. Roberts, but has no children living. Although Mr. Morrow has always taken an active interest in public affairs, he has held but few offices. He represented Union county in the Twenty-third and Twenty-fourth General Assemblies, and was a member of the board of directors of the State Fair Association for eight years, serving one year as vice-president, and for four years of the Association's most prosperous period was president of the board.

Mr. Morrow has devoted his time and energies exclusively to farming and stock raising. He owns and personally manages a finely improved and highly cultivated farm of seven hundred and sixty acres, located about one mile from the city of Afton, in Union county. His residence is in the city of Afton. He was elected Treasurer of State November 6, 1906, and assumed the duties of the office January 7, 1907. He is a Republican in politics.

HOWARD WEBSTER BYERS,

Attorney-General, was born at Woodstock, Richland county, Wisconsin, December 25, 1856, of American parentage. He received a common school education; moved from Wisconsin with his parents to Hancock county, Iowa, in 1873; located in Shelby county, at Harlan, Iowa, in 1877, and has resided there ever since except three years at Earling, in the same county. He was a farm laborer from fifteenth to twentieth year, school-teacher from twentieth to twenty-fifth year, clerk in general store from twenty-fifth to thirtieth year, law clerk from thirtieth to thirty-second year, and was admitted to the bar in 1888.

Mr. Byers was a member of the House in the Twenty-fifth General Assembly, Speaker of the House during the Twenty-sixth regular and extra sessions, and a member of the House during the Twenty-eighth General Assembly. He was a candidate for Congress in the Ninth Congressional District in 1898, and was within seven votes of the nomination for more than five hundred ballots. He was made permanent chairman of the Republican State Convention, held at Cedar Rapids when Governor Cummins was first nominated for Governor. He was elected Attorney-General November 6, 1906, and assumed the duties of the office January 7, 1907.

He is a Republican in politics.

JOHN FRANKLIN RIGGS,

Superintendent of Public Instruction, was born on a farm in Henry county, February 14, 1860. His father was a native of New Jersey and his mother a native of Ohio; both parents were of English stock. His education was secured in the country school, in Whittier College and in the Iowa Wesleyan University. He holds three degrees from the last-named institution. Graduating from the Iowa Wesleyan University during the summer of 1886, he was elected to the office of county superintendent of Henry county the following November and was re-elected in 1887 and again in 1889. Before completing his third term as county superintendent he was chosen as superintendent of the city schools of Mount Pleasant, which position he held for seven years.

In 1899 he was chosen as superintendent of the Sigourney schools, which position he resigned in 1903 to accept the office of State Superintendent of Public Instruction, to which he was elected at the general election in 1903. He was re-elected in 1906.

Mr. Riggs' educational work comprises two years as country school teacher, six years as a county superintendent, eleven years as a city superintendent, and three years as State Superintendent.

He is a Republican in politics.

SILAS M. WEAVER,

Judge of the Supreme Court, was born December 18, 1843, in Arknight, Chautauqua county, New York. He acquired his education in the common schools and at Fredonia Academy, Fredonia, New York. He was admitted to the bar at Buffalo, New York, May 4, 1868. In the same year he moved to Iowa Falls, Iowa, where he has since resided.

He served as Representative from Hardin county in the Twentieth and Twenty-first General Assemblies. In the Twentieth General Assembly he was chairman of the House Judiciary Committee, and in the Twenty-first General Assembly he officiated as chairman of the Board of Managers in the impeachment trial of John L. Brown. In 1886 he was elected Judge of the District Court for the Eleventh Judicial District and was again re-elected in 1890, 1894 and 1898. In 1901 he was nominated and elected to succeed Judge Josiah Given upon the Supreme bench, becoming Chief Justice on January 1, 1907.

Judge Weaver is a Republican in politics.

SCOTT M. LADD,

Judge of the Supreme Court, was born at Sharon, Wisconsin, June 22, 1855. His parents were American-born, though of German and English ancestry. He was reared on a farm, and after attending the common schools and an academy near by was a student at Beloit College, Wisconsin, for two years and later attended Carthage College, Illinois, from which institution he received a diploma in 1879. The year following he taught mathematics and history in Hillsboro Academy, Illinois, being associated in the management of that institution with Hon. F. H. Hessel, now of Sioux Rapids, Iowa, and Emma C. Cromer, who subsequently became his wife.

He was a student in the office of France & Sedgwick at York, Nebraska, for several months and graduated from the Law Department of the State University of Iowa in 1881, and in the fall of that year began the practice of his profession at Sheldon. He continued his practice until the beginning of his service as District Judge of the Fourth Judicial District of Iowa, January 1, 1887. He continued in that office until elected to the Supreme bench in 1896. Judge Ladd never held nor has been a candidate for any other office save that he served as school director several years. He has always been deeply interested in educational matters, having been the recipient of several honorary degrees from different colleges and was chairman of the Executive Committee of Morning-side College for many years.

He is a Republican in politics.

CHARLES A. BISHOP,

Judge of the Supreme Court, was born in Waukesha county, Wisconsin, May 22, 1854. His father was Mathew P. Bishop, a native of Windsor, Vermont, and his mother was Roxana Alvord, a native of Herkimer county, New York. When a small boy his parents removed to a farm in LaGrange township, Walworth county, where he worked on a farm and attended common school during winter months. When eighteen years of age he commenced reading law at home. A year later he went to Clintonville, Wisconsin, and there taught school for two years. He was admitted to the bar at Waupaca, Wisconsin, in June, 1875. Later in that year he removed to LaPorte City, Black Hawk county, this State, and commenced the practice of his profession with an uncle, George Bishop.

He was Mayor of LaPorte City for one year, and was elected Representative from Black Hawk county in 1881 and served in the Nineteenth General Assembly. He removed to Des Moines in 1886, and was employed in the Governor's office and as Assistant Attorney-General until March, 1889, when he was appointed by Governor Larrabee to be Judge of the Ninth District to succeed Judge Given, who had been appointed to the Supreme bench. As a candidate of the Bar Association he was defeated for re-election in 1891; he then engaged in practice, and so continued until 1897, when he was again appointed to the District bench by Governor Drake to succeed Judge Spurrier, resigned. He continued on the District bench until April, 1902, when he resigned to go back into practice.

In July of the same year he was appointed by Governor Cummins to fill the vacancy on the Supreme bench caused by the resignation of Judge Waterman. He was elected for full term at the general election in 1903, and his term expires December 31, 1910.

Judge Bishop is a Republican in politics.

HORACE E. DEEMER,

Judge of the Supreme Court, was born in Marshall county, Indiana, September 24, 1858. His parents were of Holland descent. When eight years of age he came with his parents to Cedar county, Iowa, and attended the public schools at West Liberty, after which he assisted his father in the lumber business and later engaged in the furniture business. Having a desire for a more thorough

education, he entered the Collegiate Department of the State University of Iowa; thereafter he took the course in the Law Department, from which he graduated in 1879, receiving the degree of LL. B. the year following.

After his admission to the bar, he entered the law office of Lamb, Billingsley & Lambertson, of Lincoln, Nebraska. In the fall of 1879 he moved to Red Oak, his present home, where he formed a partnership with an old schoolmate, J. M. Junkin, in the practice of law, which continued up until the time of his election to the position of District Judge in the year 1886. To this position he was re-elected in 1890 with increased majority.

When in 1894 the Legislature increased the number of Judges of the Supreme Court to six, Governor Jackson, at the urgent recommendation of the members of the bar of southwestern Iowa, appointed him to this place. In 1898 he was by order of rotation Chief Justice, and again in 1904.

In the year 1904, Cornell College at Mt. Vernon and the State University of Iowa each conferred upon him the degree of LL. D. Since 1894 he has been a member and for the greater part of that time chairman of the Book Committee for the selection of books for the State Library and Historical Department, in which he has taken an active interest. Aside from this, he is a member of the Iowa Society for the Prevention of Tuberculosis, of the American Forestry Association, of the State Association of Charities and Corrections, of the State and American Bar Associations, of the American Free Art League, and of the Prairie and Grant Clubs of Des Moines.

Judge Deemer is a Republican in politics.

JOHN COLLINS SHERWIN,

Judge of the Supreme Court, was born at Berlin, Erie county, Ohio, February 6, 1851. He came with his parents to LaCrosse, Wisconsin, in the fall of the same year. His boyhood days were spent at LaCrosse and he received his education in the common school and later attended Ripon and Beloit Colleges. He graduated in law at Madison, Wisconsin, in June, 1875, and moved to Mason City, Iowa, in 1876, where he has resided ever since.

He was District Attorney for the Twelfth Judicial District in 1885 and 1886 and District Judge for the same district from September, 1888, to January 1, 1900. He was elected Judge of the Supreme Court in 1899 and assumed the duties of the office January 1, 1900. He was re-elected in November, 1906.

Judge Sherwin is a Republican in politics.

EMLIN McCLAIN,

Judge of the Supreme Court, was born November 26, 1851, in Salem, Ohio. His father was a school-teacher in Ohio, but came to Iowa in 1855 with the intention of farming. His parents located in Cedar county, where they lived until 1865. His father again took up the work of teaching, and finally purchased the Commercial College at Iowa City and established the Iowa City Academy. Mr. McClain entered the State University in 1866 and graduated in 1871, receiving the degree of Ph. B. In 1872 he received the degree of A. B. and in 1873 the degree of LL. B. In 1891 the university gave him the honorary degree of LL. D.

Mr. McClain practiced law in Des Moines from 1873 to 1881, first in the office of Gatch, Wright & Runnells and afterwards Wright, Gatch & Wright, and subsequently in partnership with George F. McClellan, and later with Charles A. Pinkbine. During this time he was also clerk of the Committee on Claims of the United States Senate from 1875 to 1877. While residing in Des Moines he also prepared *McClain's Annotated Statutes of Iowa*, which was published in 1880.

He removed to Iowa City in 1881 to become professor in the Law Department of the State University and continued in such position until 1901, being Vice-Chancellor from 1887 to 1890 and Chancellor from 1890 to 1901. While connected with the law school he prepared a digest in two volumes of the Iowa Reports, published in 1887, and a new edition of the *Annotated Statutes*

of Iowa, under the title "McClain's Annotated Code," published in 1888. In 1896 he published a collection of cases on the Law of Carriers, in 1897 a treatise on the Criminal Law as now administered in the United States, and in 1900 a selection of cases on Constitutional Law. He later published a selection of cases on Constitutional Law in the United States (American Citizen Series), 1905; and articles on Carriers, Insurance, and Fire Insurance in Cyclopaedia of Law and Procedure. He has prepared several articles on legal subjects which have been published in various law journals and reviews. He was the first President of the Iowa State Bar Association.

He was selected by the Legislature in 1894 as one of the Commissioners to revise the statutes of Iowa, and subsequently furnished the annotations for the Code of 1897.

He was nominated at the Republican State Convention in 1900 for Judge of the Supreme Court, was elected and entered upon the duties of the position January 1, 1901. He was re-elected in 1906.

He was married in 1879 in Des Moines to Ellen Griffiths, daughter of Captain H. H. Griffiths, commander of the First Iowa Battery in Sherman's Army; they have two sons and one daughter.

A Republican in politics.

JOHN C. CROCKETT.

Clerk of the Supreme Court, son of Edwin A. and Catherine Crockett, both natives of England, was born in Galena, Illinois, on June 17, 1864. He removed with his parents to Alden, Hardin county, Iowa, in 1869. His boyhood was spent on the farm, and he received his schooling in Alden High School and the State University. He worked in a general store for two years, then taught school and studied law in the office of Hon. Benjamin P. Birdsell. He later took the law course at the State University of Iowa, graduating in the class of 1883. After graduation he entered the office of Judge S. M. Weaver.

Mr. Crockett was married to Myrtle May Gifford of Spencer, Iowa, in 1891. One girl, Avonelle, born in 1893, has blessed their union.

In 1893 he was appointed Deputy Clerk under his brother, Frank W. Crockett, Clerk of the District Court of Hardin county, and in 1896 was elected Clerk of the District Court of Hardin county and re-elected in 1898. He was reading clerk of the Twenty-ninth General Assembly. In 1902 he was elected Clerk of the Supreme Court of Iowa and re-elected in 1906.

He has been honored in fraternal circles, being a member of the Grand Lodges, A. F. & A. M., and K. P.; held the office of Deputy Grand Master of Iowa Masons, 1905-1906; representative of El Kahir Temple to the Imperial Council of Mystic Shrine in 1905 at Niagara Falls. Being a Thirty-second Degree Mason, he has identified himself with the Consistory at Des Moines as an active worker in the several bodies.

Mr. Crockett is a Republican in politics.

WENDELL W. CORNWALL.

Reporter of the Supreme Court, was born February 10, 1857, at Albion, Dane county, Wisconsin. He was educated at Albion Academy, Albion, Wisconsin; Alfred University, Alfred, New York, and at the Law School of the University of Wisconsin.

Mr. Cornwall located at Spencer, Clay county, Iowa, many years ago and has been practicing law in that city ever since. He is a Republican in politics and has held the offices of City Attorney of Spencer, Iowa, and member of the House during the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth General Assemblies, which included the extra session that revised the Code of 1897. He was chairman of the Judiciary Committee of the Twenty-sixth General Assembly and a member of the Legislative Committee of the same General Assembly, which had charge of the annotation and publication of the Code of 1897. He was elected Reporter of the Supreme Court at the general election in 1902 and was re-elected in 1906.

NATHANIEL S. KETCHUM,

Railroad Commissioner, son of William and Sarah Johnson Ketchum, both American-born, was born in Hacketstown, Warren county, New Jersey, July 25, 1839. In 1854 his parents settled on a large farm near Rock Island, Illinois, and in March of that year he helped celebrate the entrance of the Rock Island Railway into the town of Rock Island.

Mr. Ketchum attended school at Hoboken, and later entered Princeton University, where he pursued the study of mechanical and civil engineering. He left the university in 1857, coming to Iowa and working with John L. Blair in railroad construction in this State. He was with the surveying parties that laid out the Chicago, Iowa & Nebraska Railroad between Clinton and Marshalltown, now the Chicago & Northwestern Railway. In 1860, when the road was completed to Marshalltown, he quit railroading and entered into the business career at Marshalltown that has always identified him with the industrial and commercial progress of the State. He has been a manufacturer and dealer in wagons and agricultural implements, together with a general freight forwarding business.

Politically, the subject of this sketch has always been Republican, but never held office until 1904, when he was nominated to the office of Railroad Commissioner. He was elected and assumed the duties of the office January, 1905. His term expires January, 1909.

In 1861, Mr. Ketchum married Helen Peoples of Princeton, Scott county, Iowa. A son, Edwin S., is conducting the old business house at Marshalltown. A daughter, Mrs. Helen Hazlett, died in Pocahontas, June 19, 1904. Mr. Ketchum, with his daughter, Miss Bessie, retains his home in Marshalltown.

DAVID JAMES PALMER,

Railroad Commissioner, was born in Washington county, Pennsylvania, November 15, 1839. His father, Samuel R. Palmer, was born in Ireland, and his mother, Margaret Munce Palmer, in the United States. In 1856 he came to Iowa with his parents, where they settled on a farm in Washington county. Colonel Palmer still makes this farm his home place. He attended the common schools and in 1859 and 1860 attend the United Presbyterian College in Washington, Iowa, quitting to teach school, hoping to make enough money in this way to complete his education. In the spring and summer of 1861, however, when his duties as school-teacher had ended, men were enlisting for the war, and on August 10, 1861, he enlisted as a private in Company C, Eighth Iowa Volunteer Infantry, and was promoted to corporal September 9, 1861.

At the battle of Shiloh, on April 6, 1862, he was severely wounded in the left breast and as soon as possible was sent to his home. When the Twenty-fifth Iowa Volunteer Infantry was organized and mustered in at Mount Pleasant September 27, 1862, Corporal Palmer, who had organized a company at his home town while his left arm was still in a sling, was elected captain of Company A. He was promoted to lieutenant-colonel of the regiment June 9, 1863. He was with Grant at the siege of Vicksburg and in the Chattanooga campaign; through the Atlanta campaign and marched with Sherman to the sea and up through the Carolinas, resulting in the capture of Columbia; was in the grand review in the city of Washington May 24, 1865; mustered out June 6, 1865, and honorably discharged from service.

Colonel Palmer returned to his home in Washington at the close of the war and in 1866 married Letitia H. Young. Colonel Palmer has always followed farming as his vocation and has always been a Republican in politics. He was Auditor of Washington county from 1876 to 1880, was in the State Senate in the Twenty-fourth, Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth and Twenty-seventh General Assemblies, resigning at the close of the Twenty-seventh Assembly to accept the position of Railroad Commissioner, to which place he was appointed by Governor Shaw upon the death of Major C. L. Davidson. The following November he was elected to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Major Davidson, and has since that time been a member of the Board.

WILLARD LEE EATON.

Railroad Commissioner, was born of American parentage in Delaware county, Iowa, October 13, 1848. In 1856, with his parents, Ariel K. and Sarah Jarnigan Eaton, he came to Osage, Iowa, where he still resides.

He was educated in the common schools and graduated from the Cedar Valley Seminary in 1872 with the degree of B. S., and the same year received the degree of LL.B. from the State University of Iowa. In 1874 Mr. Eaton married Laura R. Annis. They have one child Allan March Eaton, who was born March 15, 1887.

Mr. Eaton was brought up a Democrat and until 1893 voted that ticket. Since that time, however, he has been identified with the Republican party.

He served as Mayor of Osage three terms, County Attorney of Mitchell county one term, trustee of the Cedar Valley Seminary, and is at present a trustee of the Upper Iowa University. He was a member of the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth General Assemblies and Speaker of the Twenty-ninth. He has been identified with all the Masonic bodies of Iowa, serving as Grand Master of the Masons in the year 1900-1901. Mr. Eaton has been actively engaged in the practice of law since 1874. He entered upon his duties as Railroad Commissioner in January, 1907.

EMORY H. ENGLISH.

State Printer, was born at Altoona, Polk county, Iowa, January 15, 1871. His parents were both natives of Kentucky. He received a common school education at Altoona. In 1889 he purchased *The Altoona Herald*, which he edited until 1892, when he sold it and became associate editor of *The Des Moines Mail and Times*.

In 1893 he established *The Valley Express* at Valley Junction, continuing as editor and proprietor of it until 1904, when he became editor of *The Mason City Daily Times-Herald*, of Mason City, where he now resides.

Mr. English is a Republican in politics and served as Representative from Polk county in three sessions of the Iowa General Assembly, the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth and Thirty-first. He was chairman of the Insurance Committee of the House. He was elected State Printer by the Thirty-first General Assembly for the term of 1907-1909, and re-elected by the Thirty-second General Assembly for the term of 1909-1911.

Mr. English was married in 1895 to Marie Belle Carter of Des Moines and they have two sons, Ehlers W. and Wade H.

EDWARD D. CHASSELL.

State Binder, was born at Holland Patent, New York, May 25, 1857. His grandfather, Rev. David Chassell, D.D., came from Glasgow, Scotland, when a child in 1796, and his maternal ancestors were among the first English colonists in Connecticut, locating there in 1635. He moved with his parents, William and Frances (Jones) Chassell, to Iowa, locating on a prairie farm near Iowa Falls in 1867. He was educated in the common schools and at the Iowa State Normal School.

For several years he engaged in the profession of teaching, and after closing his work as principal of schools at St. Ansgar, Iowa, in 1884, he entered the newspaper business, which he has since followed, being now one of the publishers of *The LeMars Sentinel*. In connection with the publication of *The Sentinel*, the firm also do a book binding and blank book business, and Mr. Chassell, in addition to editorial duties, has devoted the greater part of his time during the past ten years traveling on the road.

Politically he has always been Republican. In 1888 he was Assistant Secretary of the Iowa Senate; in 1892 he was presidential elector; in 1896 was candidate for the Republican nomination for Secretary of State, but came out second best in the contest. In 1894, 1904 and 1906 he served as Representative from Plymouth county in the Twenty-fifth, Thirtieth and Thirty-first

General Assemblies. He was elected State Binder by the Thirty-first General Assembly and assumed the duties of this office in January, 1907. He was re-elected by the Thirty-second General Assembly for the term expiring December 31, 1911.

In December, 1906, he was united in marriage to Miss Mary A. Calkins, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. M. H. Calkins of Wyoming, Iowa.

JOHN TAYLOR HAMILTON,

Member of the Board of Control of State Institutions, was born in Cornwall township, Henry county, Illinois, October 16, 1843. His father was born in West Moreland county, Pennsylvania, and his mother at Antrim, New Hampshire. He received his education in the common schools of Illinois and at the Geneseo Seminary. His first occupation was agent for a fire insurance company. He moved to Cedar Rapids in 1868 and engaged in the sale of farm machinery, seeds and coal, and has been engaged in that business ever since. He was elected President of the Cedar Rapids Savings Bank at its organization in 1883, and President of the Merchants National Bank of Cedar Rapids in 1899.

Mr. Hamilton was a member of the House during the Twenty-first, Twenty-second and Twenty-third General Assemblies of the State of Iowa. He was Speaker of the House during the Twenty-third General Assembly. He was elected to represent the Fifth Congressional District in the Fifty-second Congress. He was Mayor of Cedar Rapids in 1878, was Supervisor for three years in the early eighties, and was a member of the waterworks trustees of the city of Cedar Rapids when he accepted the appointment as member of the Board of Control in April, 1906. He was appointed member of the Board of Control by Governor Cummins to fill the vacancy caused by the death of L. G. Kinne. He was reappointed by the Governor for the term beginning April 5, 1908, and confirmed by the Senate. Mr. Hamilton is a Democrat in politics.

JOHN COWNIE,

Member of the Board of Control of State Institutions, was born in Alyth Perthshire, Scotland, December 8, 1843. He received the foundation of his education in the schools of his native land. He emigrated with his parents to the United States in 1856. The family first settled in Scott county, Iowa, from whence they moved to Iowa county in the fall of 1856, settling near what is now South Amana, a village of the Amana Society. Here he passed through the privations common to the early settlers of Iowa. At the age of eighteen he commenced teaching district school in the winters and farming in the summer. He taught school for fifteen winters in his own district, and then abandoned it to devote himself entirely to farming operations.

Mr. Cownie became an extensive feeder and shipper of live stock, in which occupation he continued until appointed on the Board of Control. He is one of the pioneers in the movement for improvement of live stock and has become identified with the leading live stock associations of Iowa. He served as director of the Swine Breeders' Association, was for a number of years secretary and treasurer of the Iowa Draft and Coach Horse Association, a director and president of the Iowa Improved Breeders' Association, and a director, vice-president and president of the Iowa State Agricultural Society.

In 1889 Mr. Cownie also embarked in manufacturing, establishing what is known as the J. H. Cownie Glove Company of Des Moines. This factory is owned and controlled by his sons.

Mr. Cownie was appointed as one of the Republican members of the Board of Control by Governor Shaw at the time the Board was created, and assumed the duties of the office April 5, 1898. He was reappointed by Governor Cummins for the term beginning April 5, 1904, and ending April 5, 1910.

GIFFORD S. ROBINSON,

Member of the Board of Control of State Institutions, was born in Tremont, Illinois, May 28, 1843. His parents were both American-born, his ancestors for six generations having lived in Massachusetts. He was reared on a farm and educated in the district school, academy and the Illinois State Normal School. He graduated from the Law Department at Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri.

At the age of nineteen he enlisted in Company H, One Hundred and Fiftieth Illinois Volunteer Infantry. He was discharged two years later by reason of a wound. He taught district school and was also professor in Washington University.

Mr. Robinson commenced the practice of law in Buena Vista county, Iowa, in January, 1870. He served as a member of the House of Representatives in the Sixteenth General Assembly and in the Senate in the Nineteenth, Twentieth and Twenty-first General Assemblies. He was a member of the board of trustees of the State Normal School from its organization until January, 1882. He was elected Judge of the Supreme Court in 1887 and re-elected in 1893 and served until December 31, 1899. He was a lecturer in the Law Department of the State University from 1890 to 1900. The degree of LL.D. was conferred upon him in June, 1895, by the State University. He was appointed member of the Board of Control in February, 1900, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Governor Larrabee and for the ensuing term of six years. He was reappointed in 1906 for a second term of six years. He is a Republican in politics and cast his first vote in 1864 for Abraham Lincoln.

BIOGRAPHIES OF STATE SENATORS.

JOSEPH HOLMES ALLEN.

Senator from the Fiftieth District, composed of the counties of Pocahontas, Buena Vista and Humboldt, was born in Marshall county, Iowa, November 12, 1870, of American-born parents. He resided upon his father's farm until he was thirteen years old. His education was acquired in the country schools of Marshall county and in the Marshalltown High School graduating from the latter institution in 1889. After graduating from high school he was employed by his father and brothers in their business of real estate and banking at Laurens. During the years 1889 and 1891 he engaged in real estate, banking and abstract work with his father and brothers at Laurens and Pocahontas, studying law as the opportunity presented. In 1891 he entered the State University at Iowa City and by combining the collegiate and law courses and doing extra work he was enabled to graduate from the two departments in 1895. While at the university he took a prominent part in the work of the literary societies and was editor-in-chief of the junior annual of his class. After graduation he located at Laurens for the practice of law. When the Spanish-American War was declared in 1898 he formed a company at Laurens, but when it became evident that it would be impossible to enter the service as a distinct organization, he, with eleven others of the company, enlisted as privates in Company F, Forty-ninth Iowa Volunteer Infantry. He remained with the regiment until it returned from Cuba. He was elected member of the Board of Regents of the State University in 1902, and resigned from the same to take his seat in the Senate in 1907. A Republican in politics.

JOHN L. BLEAKLY.

Senator from the Forty-sixth District, composed of the counties of Cherokee, Ida and Plymouth, was born in the county of Fermanaugh, Ireland, February 17, 1857. His parents were both natives of Ireland. Removed with his parents to Rock Island county, Illinois, in October, 1863, and to Linn county, Iowa, in March, 1872. His education was acquired in the public schools of Illinois and Iowa and the Cedar Rapids Business College. Taught for several years in the schools of Linn county, Iowa, and in 1882 removed to Ida Grove, Iowa, where he entered as bookkeeper the banking house of Baxter & Rule, now known as Baxter, Reed & Co. Occupied this position for three years, and at the end of that time entered the mercantile business in Ida Grove and continued thus engaged until the year 1900, when, on account of ill health, he was forced to retire from active business. Was elected a member of the School Board of Ida Grove in the year 1889 and served for twelve consecutive years in this capacity, the last three years as President of the Board. In 1903 he was elected State Senator for the Forty-sixth District and has served in the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. He is a Methodist in religion and a Republican in politics.

JAMES E. BRUCE,

Senator from the Eighteenth District, composed of the counties of Cass and Shelby, was born at Brooklyn, Poweshiek county, April 14, 1860. His father was born in Ohio and his mother in New Jersey. He was educated in the common schools of Brooklyn and vicinity and the Law Department of the State University of Iowa, graduating from the latter in 1881. He was early in life thrown on his own resources, his father having died in the army.

He located at Anita, Iowa, where he commenced the practice of law. He was elected County Attorney of Cass county in 1891 and served for one term. In recent years he has devoted most of his time to banking and general business affairs, at present owning the controlling interest in five banks. Elected Senator from the Eighteenth District in 1901, securing his seat, after a contest before the Legislature, by a majority of fifteen votes over J. M. Emmert. Re-elected in 1906 by a majority of 289. A Republican in politics.

HENRY C. BURGESS,

Senator from the Forty-sixth District, composed of the counties of Howard and Winneshiek, was born at Fairfield, Sommerset county, Maine, December 20, 1846, of American-born parents. Moved to Lansing, Iowa, in 1861, where he secured his education in the common schools and in a private school maintained by the Congregational Church. Taught school one term and worked for a short time in the postoffice and in an implement store at Lansing. Moved to Ossian in 1865 and became manager of a lumber yard, where he remained for fifteen years. In 1880 he moved to Elma, and engaged in the mercantile business with his brother. He was successively engaged in business at Hull, Iowa, and Mitchell, South Dakota, leaving the latter place to go on a claim near what is now Mount Vernon, South Dakota. Afterwards removed to Cresco, Iowa, to re-engage in the lumber business, where he now resides. Has been a member of the school boards and of the town councils at Ossian and at Cresco. Elected Senator in 1906. A Republican in politics.

ELBERT WARREN CLARK,

Senator from the Twelfth Senatorial District, composed of Poweshiek and Keokuk counties, was born in Glover, Orleans county, Vermont, February 22, 1842, of Scotch-American parentage. Moved to Bureau county, Illinois, in 1854, where he resided on a farm until 1865. Education acquired in country district school and high school at Kewanee, Illinois. Entered Rush Medical College, Chicago, in 1866, graduating from that institution in February, 1871. Settled in Grinnell, Iowa, May, 1871, where he has continued in active practice to the present time. Married Martha C. Brainard in 1874. One child living, E. W. Clark, Jr., who is engaged in the lumber business in Grinnell. Five times elected to the City Council of Grinnell, of which body he is now a member. President of the School Board six years, trustee of Iowa College since 1898, trustee of the Stewart Free Public Library, Mayor of Grinnell from 1893 to 1897, during which time a complete system of waterworks and sewers was installed. Elected President of Iowa State Medical Society in May, 1896. Always a Republican, casting his first vote for Abraham Lincoln, and has voted for every Republican candidate for President since. Representative from Poweshiek county in the Thirty-first General Assembly.

JAMES J. CROSSLEY,

Senator from the Sixteenth District, composed of the counties of Madison and Adair, was born in Crawford township, Madison county, August 31, 1869. His father and mother were both born in Ohio. Attended the public schools, Des Moines College and the State University of Iowa, receiving his A. B. degree in 1891. Taught school; afterwards served as County Superintendent of Madison county from 1894 to 1898. Attended Yale University from 1897 to 1899

and received the degree of Ph. D. from that institution. Was elected Senator in 1899, re-elected in 1903. Original author of the State-wide primary measure, introducing the same in the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. Elected captain of Company G, Iowa National Guard, March 11, 1901, and served until August 5, 1904. Is now engaged in the practice of law at Winterset. A Republican in politics.

JOHN A. DEARMAND.

Senator from the Twenty-first District, composed of the county of Scott, was born in Blair county, Pennsylvania, March 7, 1852. His father was born in Maryland and his mother in Pennsylvania. His father was the son of a Revolutionary soldier, his mother of Pennsylvania Dutch antecedents. At the age of fourteen years he came with his parents to Iowa, where he has since resided. Attended the public schools of Davenport and graduated from the high school in 1872. While teaching school for two years he read medicine and then entered the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, from which he graduated in 1876. Then located in LeClaire, Scott county, where he practiced his profession for thirteen years. Moved to Davenport in 1889 and has since resided there. Although always taking an active interest in politics, he was never a candidate for public office until 1904, when he was elected to the City Council from his home ward; in 1906 he was again elected, but as alderman-at-large. He was elected Senator in 1906.

A Democrat in politics.

SHERMAN W. DEWOLF.

Senator from the Thirty-eighth District, composed of the counties of Black Hawk and Grundy, was born at Montour, Tama county, Iowa, November 14, 1874. His father was born in New York and his mother in England. His parents were among the first residents of the town of Reinbeck, Grundy county, where they located in 1876, at which place he has since resided. His education was received in the public schools of Reinbeck and at the State University of Iowa, where he graduated from the Law Department in 1895. He immediately opened an office at Reinbeck, where he has since continued in the practice of law. A Democrat in politics.

CASSIUS C. DOWELL,

Senator from the Thirtieth District, composed of the county of Polk, was born in Warren county, Iowa, February 29, 1864, of American parentage. Received his education in the common schools of Warren county, the Collegiate Department of Drake University, from which he graduated in 1886, and the Law Department of the same school, graduating in 1887. Was admitted to the bar in 1888. He was Assistant County Attorney of Polk county for two years, member of the House of Representatives in the Twenty-fifth, Twenty-sixth and Twenty-sixth extra General Assemblies, and Senator in the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

GEORGE W. DUNHAM,

Senator from the Thirty-third District, composed of the counties of Delaware and Buchanan, was born at Bowen's Prairie, Jones county, Iowa, January 13, 1857. His parents, who were both born in the State of Vermont, moved to Iowa in 1858 and located in Delaware county. He has resided there ever since, with the exception of one year which he spent in South Dakota. He attended the public schools at Manchester; was three years a student in the Collegiate Department of the Iowa State University; graduated from the Law Department of the Iowa State University in the class of 1879. Entered

the practice of the law at Manchester as a member of the firm of Blair & Dunham; is still in practice at the same place, a member of the firm of Dunham, Norris & Stiles. Was Representative from Delaware county in the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth General Assemblies and Senator in the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies.

A Republican in politics.

CHARLES ECKLES,

Senator from the Twenty-eighth Senatorial District, composed of Marshall county, was born of English parentage near Hull Yorkshire, England, September 2, 1840. The family emigrated from England to the United States in 1849 and settled near Sterling, Whiteside county, Illinois, opening up a brickyard near there. He attended school in England and a graded school in Lee county, Illinois. In August, 1861, he enlisted in Company D, Thirty-fourth Illinois Infantry, serving in the same company as sergeant, lieutenant and captain until the end of the war. He served with both Buell and Thomas and went with Sherman to the sea and was with the army at the grand review at Washington, D. C. At the close of the war he came to Iowa and purchased land near Marshalltown, upon which he resides. Has a wife and four children, one daughter and three sons, all of whom are married. Served in the Twenty-first and Twenty-second General Assemblies in the House and Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second in the Senate. A Republican in politics.

JAMES ELERICK,

Senator from the Second Senatorial District, composed of the counties of Van Buren and Jefferson, was born in Belmont county, Ohio, April 6, 1838. His education was acquired in the district schools. Came to Iowa with his parents in the year 1849. At the age of twenty-three enlisted in Company A, Fifty-ninth Illinois Veteran Infantry, at Knoxville, Illinois, June 17, 1861, promoted to captain of said company; served on the staff of Major-General T. Wood; participated in twenty-seven battles; wounded twice at the battle of Lookout Mountain; mustered out of service December 25, 1865, at San Antonio, Texas. Returned to Van Buren county and engaged in the grain, live stock and lumber business. Elected to the House of Representatives of the Nineteenth General Assembly, serving one term. Elected Sheriff of Van Buren county in November, 1889, serving two terms as such officer. Purchased a farm and has since been engaged in farming. Elected to State Senate November, 1903; served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

CHARLES J. A. ERICSON,

Senator from the Thirty-first District, composed of the counties of Boone and Story, was born in Sodra Vi parish, Sweden, March 8, 1840. The family emigrated to America in 1852 and settled on a farm in Rock Island county, Illinois. Mr. Ericson acquired his education in the common schools of Sweden and Illinois. Worked on the farm and in a sawmill there three years, then moved to Altona, Illinois. There he worked in a saw and flouring mill and clerked in a store until in May, 1859, when he removed to Iowa. Was a passenger on the steamer "John Rogers" from Agency City to Des Moines; located at Mineral Ridge, Boone county, and engaged in the general merchandise business and later in buying and shipping live stock.

Was appointed postmaster in 1860 under President James Buchanan's administration, reappointed under the Lincoln administration, and served for twelve years. Also held the offices of road supervisor, township clerk, school director and treasurer. In 1870 opened a store in the city of Boone, which was continued for five years. Engaged in the banking business in 1875, and has followed this occupation since that date. Is President of the City Bank of Boone.

Since removing to the city of Boone he has served as alderman, city treasurer, president and treasurer of the school board. Was elected in 1871 as Representative in the Fourteenth General Assembly and elected to the Senate in 1895 and 1903, serving in the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-seventh, Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. Assisted in revising the Codes of 1873 and 1897. There is but one other member now living who helped revise both Codes. Served on the Iowa State Commission to the Louisiana Purchase Exposition of 1904, having charge of the State Dairy and Apiary Department.

Is a member of the Masonic fraternity and a Knight Templar. Takes great interest in his home library, being president of the board of trustees. As chairman of the Senate Library Committee has taken a leading part in the legislation of the State pertaining to library work.

A Republican in politics.

JOHN FOLEY,

Senator from the Forty-fourth District, composed of the counties of Chickasaw and Floyd, was born in Galway county, Ireland, August 14, 1841. In 1846 he came with his parents to America, first to Halifax, Nova Scotia, shortly after to Boston, Massachusetts, and in 1849 they changed their residence to Baltimore, Maryland, which place was their home until 1857.

His early education was acquired from the Christian Brothers and in the public schools; then he went to a private academy, and later to a commercial college.

In 1857, with his widowed mother, moved west to Iowa and located on a farm in Chickasaw county. For the next ten years he worked on the farm. During this period he was an active member of the school board and taught several terms of winter school. While on the farm he was elected and served as a member of the County Board of Supervisors.

In 1871 he was elected Treasurer of Chickasaw county; re-elected three times, serving eight years in all, and was a delegate from the Fourth Congressional District of Iowa to the National Democratic Convention at Cincinnati when General Hancock was nominated for President.

He was the nominee of his party for State Treasurer, later for Congress, and still later for State Senator.

Represented his county in the Twenty-second General Assembly and served several terms on the Democratic State Central Committee. Has been mayor, alderman and school director in his home town of New Hampton. In 1882 he engaged in the lumber and coal business, in which he remained twenty years. Was elected president of the State Bank of New Hampton in 1902, which position he now holds. Elected Senator in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

ARFST F. FRUDDEN,

Senator from the Thirty-fifth District, composed of the county of Dubuque, was born on the Island Fohr, in the Province of Schleswig, Holstein, Germany, September 10, 1854. His education was acquired in the schools of the Fatherland. He emigrated to the United States in the spring of 1871 after the Franco-Prussian War, arriving in Clinton, Iowa, early in June. For the first two years he worked on a farm in Jackson county, Iowa; from there he went to work at the sash and door business until the summer of 1888, when he engaged in the lumber business for himself under the name of the Frudden Lumber Company, of which firm he is still the president and general manager. He was married in Clinton, November 30, 1877. Represented Dubuque county as a member of the House in the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth and Thirty-first General Assemblies and was elected Senator in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

ABNER H. GALE,

Senator from the Forty-third District, composed of the counties of Cerro Gordo, Franklin and Hancock, was born in Iowa Falls, Hardin county, Iowa, February 28, 1863. His parents were natives of England. He received his education in the Mason City High School and took a course in civil engineering at the State University, graduating in 1884. Followed the occupation of civil engineer for three years, during which time he was connected with the Union Pacific Railroad at Cheyenne, Wyoming. In 1887 he entered the banking business at Mason City, and has followed this occupation ever since. Elected Senator in 1903 and served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

SHIRLEY GILLILLAND,

Senator from the Eighth District, composed of the counties of Mills and Montgomery, was born in Mills county, December 14, 1856. His father was born in Kentucky and his mother in North Carolina. He attended the Liberal Arts and Law Departments of the State University, graduating from that institution in 1884. After graduation he began the practice of law at Glenwood. Elected to fill a vacancy on the Board of Regents of the State University for the Ninth District in June, 1891, and was twice re-elected, serving until he entered the Senate in 1904. In the fall of 1892 he was elected County Attorney and served for a period of six years, during which time he secured the conviction, without assistant counsel, of one hundred and eighteen persons in the District Court with the second lowest per capita for expense for conviction of any county in the State. His family consists of a wife, two sons and a daughter. Elected Senator in 1903 and served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics and a Congregationalist in religion.

FRANK M. HOPKINS,

Senator from the Seventeenth Senatorial District, composed of the counties of Audubon, Dallas and Guthrie, was born at Oskaloosa, Iowa, March 8, 1854. He was the oldest son of Dr. John Y. and Mary Needham Hopkins, both of whom were American-born. Moved with his parents to Guthrie Center in the spring of 1869. Educated in the public schools of Oskaloosa and Guthrie Center and the Collegiate Department of the State University of Iowa. Elected Clerk of the District Court of Guthrie county in 1880 and re-elected for three consecutive terms.

In 1882 he was married to Miss Lucy Holsman of Guthrie Center.

Held the office of Mayor of the town of Guthrie Center for three years; during his administration the town installed a municipal water plant.

Since retiring from the office of the Clerk of the Courts he has given his attention to the banking business and now owns stock and interests in several banks.

In 1896 he was elected an alternate delegate to the National Republican Convention at St. Louis.

In 1899 he was elected to the State Senate and was re-elected in 1903 without opposition, serving during the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies.

A Republican in politics.

JOHN HUGHES, JR.,

Senator from the Twenty-fifth District, composed of the counties of Iowa and Johnson, was born in Columbus, Ohio, October 25, 1841. His parents, both natives of Wales, emigrated from that country in 1840. He moved to Williamsburg in 1857, leaving the Columbus High School to take charge of a general store. Was teaching in the district schools at the opening of the Civil War and enlisted August 15, 1862, in Company G, Twenty-eighth Iowa Infantry

Volunteers, with the rank of sergeant. Participated in the Vicksburg campaign and was honorably discharged June 30, 1865, at Washington, D. C., while on detached services in the War Department. Taught school after his discharge until 1868, when he was elected to the office of Clerk of the District and Circuit Courts, to which office he was re-elected in 1870, 1872 and 1874. Admitted to the bar at Marengo in 1875 and practiced his profession until 1884, at which time he entered the banking business, in which he is now engaged. Was a member of the House of Representatives in the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth General Assemblies. Elected to the Senate in 1903, serving during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second Assemblies. Introduced the anti-pass bill in the Twenty-eighth General Assembly and each session of the General Assembly until the Thirty-first, when the same became a law. A Republican in politics.

JOHN H. JACKSON,

Senator from the Thirty-second District, composed of the county of Woodbury, was born in the village of Albany, Green county, Wisconsin, June 30, 1863. He is of English descent, his parents emigrating from Yorkshire, England, to Wisconsin, at an early date. His boyhood was spent in the village of Belleville, Dane county, Wisconsin, where he attended the public and select schools, working in a gristmill with his father during vacations. Also attended Ripon College, at Ripon, Wisconsin. Moved to Jefferson, Iowa, in January, 1884, where he studied law in the office of the Hon. Z. A. Church for the balance of that year, when he was appointed Deputy Clerk of the Courts of Greene county, Iowa, under J. A. Henderson, Clerk, which position he filled for two terms, at the same time continuing his law studies. In 1888 he graduated from the Law Department of the State University of Iowa and returned to Jefferson and completed his services as Deputy Clerk. He then practiced law in Scranton, Iowa, for one year and moved to, Sioux City in February, 1890, where he has since resided and continued in the practice of his profession. Was secretary of the Republican Central Committee of Woodbury county in 1898 and chairman of both City and County Republican Central Committees for several terms. Elected Senator in 1903 and served in the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. Married Miss Mary Isabelle Mangold of Sioux City in October, 1906. Is a member of the Sioux City Commercial Club, several social clubs, the Masonic orders, including the Knights Templar and Shrine, and the Elks' Lodge. A Republican in politics.

WILLIAM D. JAMIESON,

Senator from the Seventh District, composed of the counties of Fremont and Page, was born of American parentage on his father's farm near Wapello, Louisa county, Iowa, November 9, 1873. When five years of age his parents moved to Wapello, where his father assumed the position of principal of the city schools; when nine years old he went into his father's printing office and with the exception of the years spent in school and college, and as a traveling salesman, he has been actively engaged in newspaper work ever since. He received his education in the common schools and the State University. When nineteen years of age he became editor of *The Ida Grove Pioneer*, and while at Ida Grove was chairman of the Democratic County Central Committee for one year; later he assumed control and management of *The Gazette* at Columbus Junction. In 1902 he moved to Shenandoah, where he assumed control and management of *The Shenandoah World*, which paper he now owns and edits, together with *The Democrat* at Hamburg, in Fremont county, which he purchased in 1906. In November, 1902, he was married to Miss Mattie Vass of Waukesha, Wisconsin. Elected Senator in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

JAMES H. JAMISON,

Senator from the Eleventh District, composed of the counties of Clarke and Warren, was born of American parentage March 11, 1860, on a farm near Osceola, Clarke county, Iowa. He received his education in the academy at Garden Grove, Iowa, and the Normal School at Valparaiso, Indiana. He was admitted to the bar in 1891 and has practiced his profession in Osceola, the county seat of Clarke county, since that date. He was elected Senator in 1891 and served during the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth General Assemblies. Re-elected Senator in 1903 and served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. He also held the office of town treasurer of Osceola for a period of five years. A Republican in politics.

WILLIAM G. JONES,

Senator from the Fourteenth District, composed of the county of Mahaska, was born on his father's farm in Garfield township, Mahaska county, in October, 1861. His parents were both natives of Wales. His younger years were spent on the farm and his early education received in the common schools. He graduated from Penn College in 1882 and then attended the Law Department of the State University, graduating in 1884. He commenced the practice of law at Oskaloosa and has remained in that city ever since. He was elected city solicitor in 1891. Elected member of the House of Representatives in 1899 and re-elected in 1901, serving during the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth General Assemblies. Elected State Senator in 1903 and served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

WILLIAM C. KIMMEL,

Senator from the Forty-ninth District, composed of the counties of Sioux, O'Brien, Lyon and Osceola, was born in Somerset county, Pennsylvania, March 21, 1854, of German parentage. He received his education in the district school. Was married to Annie Eckman in 1875; has five daughters and four sons. Moved to Iowa in 1883; is engaged in general farming and breeding of fine stock. Was elected to the State Senate in 1903, and served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

GEORGE KINNE,

Senator from the Forty-seventh District, composed of the counties of Clay, Dickinson, Emmet, Kossuth and Palo Alto, was born in Fennimore township, Grant county, Wisconsin, October 16, 1860. His parents were American-born. He acquired his education in the common schools and at the high school in the village of Fennimore. In 1881 he moved with his parents to Palo Alto county, Iowa, where he has since resided. He began life as a country school-teacher. In 1884 he was married to Miss Gertrude Franklin. After his marriage he settled on a farm in Rush Lake township, where he resides at this time. In 1897 he was elected Recorder of Palo Alto county, and held the position for four years. In 1903 he was elected to the State Senate and served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

THOMAS LAMBERT,

Senator from the Twenty-third District, Jackson county, was born at Sabula, in Jackson county, Iowa, February 13, 1855. His father was born in Maine and his mother in Pennsylvania. He received his education in a select school held in Sabula, and in early life learned the trades of stonemason and butcher, working at the former during the summer months and at the latter during the intervening winters. In July, 1880, he bought *The Sabula Gazette*

and is still owner and publisher of said paper, which is independent in politics. Was elected Mayor of Sabula eight consecutive terms; is secretary of the school board, and has held the position since 1882; was justice of the peace about twenty years, township clerk several years, and held various other local offices. In 1899-1900 was Grand Master of Masons in Iowa and since his retirement from that office has been chairman of the board of trustees of the Grand Charity Fund, established by and under the jurisdiction of the Grand Lodge of Iowa, A. F. and A. M. Was elected to the House of Representatives of the Iowa Legislature in 1895 and re-elected in 1897, and was elected to the State Senate in 1899 and 1903, thus serving in the House during the sessions of the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-sixth extra, and Twenty-seventh General Assemblies, and in the Senate during the sessions of the Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. He has always been a Democrat in politics and was a delegate to the National Democratic Convention in 1888.

JOHN A. MCKLVEEN,

Senator from the Fourth Senatorial District, composed of Lucas and Wayne counties, was born at Donegal, Westmoreland county, Pennsylvania, November 28, 1835, of Scotch-Irish ancestry. He was educated in the public schools of his native county and at Sewickley Academy. In early manhood he engaged in teaching, following this profession for several years in Pennsylvania and Ohio. Read medicine in Mount Pleasant, Pennsylvania, and afterward attended medical lectures at Cincinnati, Ohio. Began the practice of his profession in Pleasant Unity, Pennsylvania, in the spring of 1861, and remained there for two years. After leaving Pennsylvania, he practiced for a short time in Ohio, Indiana and Illinois, and in the summer of 1865 he came to Lucas county, Iowa, where he has remained ever since. In the spring of 1866 he opened up an office for the practice of his profession, in which he has continued up to the present. In 1872 he took a course of lectures in Bennett Medical College of Chicago, receiving his degree from this institution. In 1896 he took a post-graduate course in the New York Post-Graduate Medical School. Served as president of the Iowa State Eclectic Medical Society in 1875-1876, and re-elected to the same position in 1894 and again in 1895. Has been a member of the National Eclectic Medical Association ever since its reorganization in 1870; local surgeon for the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railway for many years, and president of the Board of Examining Surgeons for Pensions during President Harrison's administration. In connection with other business interests, upon the organization of the State Savings Bank in 1890 he was made its president and has since remained in that office. Elected Senator in 1906. A Republican in politics.

EDWARD P. MCMANUS,

Senator from the First District, composed of Lee county, was born in Keokuk, June 26, 1859. His parents, who were both natives of Ireland, were among the earliest settlers of that part of the State and were married in Keokuk, where the family has always resided. He graduated from the common schools, afterwards taking a business course at Baylies Commercial College, from which he received a diploma; after leaving school, he engaged in school-teaching for three years. He then accepted a position as bookkeeper for a Keokuk firm, remaining with them for three years in this capacity, then going on the road as commercial salesman for them for three years more. He then married and decided to engage in agriculture and stock raising, which he followed successfully for eight years, giving up the business to become a member of a contracting firm, of which his father was the head. After the death of his father he associated with himself George S. Tucker, under the firm name of McManus & Tucker, general contractors in stone and earthwork, and during the past ten years this firm has become known throughout the State. He was elected Senator in 1906, this being the first political office he ever held. A Democrat in politics.

JOSEPH MATTES,

Senator from the Forty-eighth District, composed of the counties of Carroll, Greene and Sac, was born at Camanche, Clinton county, Iowa, October 1, 1855, of German parentage. In 1862 the family moved to Lyons, Iowa. Was educated in the common and high schools of Lyons. Is married and has two sons and one daughter. Removed to Odebolt, Sac county, in 1879 and engaged in the hardware business, and at the present time is engaged in the hardware and banking business. He has always been an active Republican. Was elected Representative of the Sixtieth District (Sac county) in 1901 and served in the House of the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth and Thirty-first General Assemblies and was elected to the State Senate November 6, 1906. A Republican in politics.

FRED L. MAYTAG,

Senator from Jasper county, the Twenty-ninth District, was born in Cook county, Illinois, July 14, 1857, of German parentage. The family came to Iowa in 1867 and settled on a farm in Marshall county. His education was acquired in the rural schools. Left the farm in 1881, coming to Newton and engaging in the sale of agricultural implements. Since 1893 he has been engaged in manufacturing agricultural implements and is also interested in banking, lumber and mercantile lines. He has served eight years as a member of the city council of Newton. Elected Senator in 1901 and re-elected in 1906; served through the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

EDWIN G. MOON,

Senator from the Thirteenth District, composed of Wapello county, was born near Montrose, in Lee county, Iowa, on the twelfth day of November, 1870. His parents, who came to Lee county from New York about 1850, were of English and Dutch extraction. He attended the country school until he reached the age of sixteen, when he entered Howe's Academy at Mount Pleasant, Iowa, and after graduating from that institution he became an instructor therein under the veteran educator, S. C. Howe. In 1893 he entered the State University of Iowa and graduated therefrom in 1897. While in the university he was a member of the Zetagathian Society and took a very active part in the inter-society and inter-collegiate debates. He was one of the Iowa representatives in two debates with Chicago University and one with Minnesota University. In each contest Iowa was successful. After graduating from the University Mr. Moon entered Kent College of Law in Chicago and at the same time became a clerk in the office of Lyman & Jackson in that city. He took an active part in Democratic politics while in Chicago, going through two campaigns as a speaker. In 1899 he entered upon the practice of law, forming a partnership with Mr. Gilmore, with whom he is now associated. He has been active in politics from the time he came to Ottumwa, having stumped the county and congressional district frequently. Elected Police Judge of the city of Ottumwa and re-elected in 1903. Elected Senator in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

BYRON W. NEWBERRY,

Senator from the Thirty-sixth District, composed of Clayton county, was born at Brawnhelm, Lorain county, Ohio, on September 1, 1853. His parents, who were both natives of the State of New York, came to Iowa in 1855 and settled on a farm near Strawberry Point, in Clayton county, where he was reared. He was educated in the public schools and Upper Iowa University, from which institution he graduated in 1875. He attended the Law Department of the State University of Iowa as a member of the class of 1876. In 1877 he located at Strawberry Point in the practice of law. In 1887 he formed a partnership with his brother, Charles W. Newberry, in the law business,

which partnership still exists under the firm name of Newberry Brothers. He has been an officer of the Strawberry Point State Bank since its organization in 1883 and now holds the position of president of said bank. He was elected Senator from the Thirty-sixth District in 1903 and served in the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. He was married to Miss Eva M. Buckley on December 30, 1905. A Republican in politics.

JAY I. NICHOLS,

Senator from the Twentieth Senatorial District, composed of the counties of Muscatine and Louisa, was born near West Liberty, Muscatine county, Iowa, May 13, 1856. His parents, Ira Nichols, a native of New York, and Elizabeth W. Nichols, a native of Ohio, came to Iowa in the spring of 1854 and settled in the well-known South Prairie District, near West Liberty. His mother is still living in West Liberty. His education was that of the country school, supplemented by a short course in a business college. He has been a farmer since early manhood. Has held a number of positions of honor and trust, among them being president of the Union District Agricultural Society, president of the Iowa Condensed Milk Company, member and chairman of the Muscatine County Board of Supervisors, and member of the House of Representatives from the Forty-second District in the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth and Thirty-first General Assemblies. Was elected Senator in 1906. A Republican in politics.

CHARLES F. PETERSON,

Senator from the Thirty-seventh District, composed of the counties of Hamilton, Hardin and Wright, was born in Jefferson county, New York, September 3, 1856, a son of Alonzo M. and Jane A. (Hunter) Peterson, the former a native of Vermont and the latter of Ireland. He moved to Wright county, Iowa, in 1869 with his parents, who settled upon a farm, and has ever since been a resident of said county. He worked upon the farm, attended the common schools and afterward, with the assistance of his parents and resources derived from his own labors in teaching school, completed his education at the Iowa State University, graduating from the Law Department in 1878. He was married to Miss Mary Lowe of Benton county, Iowa, in 1878 and has two sons and two daughters. Entered the practice of law in Clarion in the fall of 1878, where he has ever since continued in the practice. Elected Superintendent of Schools in the fall of 1879 and served one term, and afterward was elected County Surveyor and served two terms, thereafter devoting himself exclusively to the practice of law. Elected County Attorney in 1890 and served in that capacity for two terms. Has been especially prominent as a lawyer in litigation growing out of drainage legislation in maintaining the power of the Legislature over the subject. He was nominated for Senator on the 3699th ballot at the fifth adjourned session of the Republican District Convention in 1906, and was elected by a comfortable plurality. A Republican in politics.

CHARLES G. SAUNDERS,

Senator from the Nineteenth District, composed of the county of Pottawattamie, was born at Westmoreland, Oneida county, New York, on the tenth day of April, 1861. His father, George W. Saunders, was born in England and came to this country when he was about fourteen years old. His mother, Mary E. Walker Saunders, was also a native of England and she came to this country when she was about five years of age. The parents of Senator Saunders removed with their family to Iowa in the spring of 1868, settled in Iowa City, where they lived until 1873, when they removed to Adair county, Iowa, where they settled upon a farm near Stuart. After a three years' residence at that point they removed to Crawford county, Iowa, and settled upon a farm near the town of Vail. Mr. Saunders received such educational

advantages as the country school and public school at Vail, Iowa, afforded. In the fall of 1882 he entered Drake University, where he graduated in the classical course in 1886. During the year following his graduation he taught school in the south suburb of Des Moines and read law with Judge C. C. Nourse. After a preliminary reading of fourteen months he entered the senior law class of the State University of Iowa and graduated therefrom in June, 1888. In June, 1900, Drake University conferred upon him the degree of Doctor of Laws. He began the practice of law at Council Bluffs in the month of October, 1888, and has followed his profession since that time. Elected County Attorney Pottawattamie county in 1894. Re-elected in 1896. In the month of June, 1901, he was elected a director of the Modern Woodmen of America and held that position for four years. Was appointed an aid on the staff of General Drake February 1, 1895, and two years later he was appointed Judge Advocate General of the Iowa National Guard by Governor Shaw and reappointed to the same position by Governor Cummins. Elected Senator in 1902 from the Pottawattamie District to fill the vacancy created by the resignation of Hon. A. S. Hazelton. Re-elected in 1903 and served in the sessions of the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

WILLIAM B. SEELEY,

Senator from the Tenth Senatorial District, composed of the counties of Henry and Washington, was born March 4, 1862, on the farm near Primrose, Lee county, Iowa, where his parents, Eli and Martha B. Seeley, first settled in the early forties. His father is a native of Connecticut and his mother of Indiana. He acquired his education in the village school at Primrose, a course in a business college at Burlington and graduated from the Law Department of the State University at Iowa City with the class of 1886. On March 4, 1890, he married Miss Elizabeth Ketcham, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Ketcham of Bonaparte. In 1900 Mr. Seeley and his family moved to Mount Pleasant, since which time he has been identified with many enterprises for the public good of his home city and southeastern Iowa. He constructed and equipped the Young Men's Christian Association building at Mount Pleasant as a memorial to a deceased brother. He is closely identified with the banking interests in Lee, Van Buren and Henry counties and is a member of the Board of Education at Mount Pleasant, where he holds many other positions of public trust. He is the owner of Springdale Stock Farm, adjoining his home town, and greatly interested in advanced methods of agriculture, being one of the promoters of the Southeastern Iowa Short Course inaugurated at Mount Pleasant December 17-22, 1906. Elected Senator at the general election in 1906. A Republican in politics.

FRED N. SMITH,

Senator from the Ninth District, composed of Des Moines county, was born of New England parentage near the village of Pleasant Grove in above-named county, on the twenty-eighth day of August, 1850. Was educated in the rural schools of the county, finished with a course in Denmark Academy of Lee county, Iowa. Has been for years actively engaged in farming, raising, feeding and shipping stock, also the buying, storing and shipping of grain. Is president of the Des Moines County Mutual Fire Insurance Association and has also been engaged in banking for the past twelve years. Has served as school treasurer and township trustee. Was elected Representative in 1899, serving through the Twenty-eighth General Assembly. Elected Senator in 1901 and re-elected in 1906, serving through the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first, and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Democrat in politics.

JAMES ALBERT SMITH,

Senator from the Forty-first District, composed of Mitchell, Worth and Winnebago counties, was born in the village of Castile, Wyoming county, New York, February 4, 1851, of New England parentage. He received his education in the district schools, and at the age of eighteen came west and located at Osage, in Mitchell county, Iowa. Was married in 1874 to Mary Alice Crego. Was actively engaged in civil engineering for several years, later engaging in the mercantile business with a brother, and still later in the lumber business, which is his occupation at the present time. He has served several terms both on the school board and on the city council of his home town, Osage; has been a member of the board of trustees of Iowa College since 1887; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1887; re-elected in 1889; elected to the Senate in 1899 and re-elected in 1903, making in all thirteen years of legislative service. A Republican in politics.

ROBERT C. STIRTON,

Senator from the Twenty-fourth District, composed of the counties of Jones and Cedar, was born in Devonshire, England, April 2, 1861, of Scotch parents; removed to Scotland at an early age, and came to this country with his widowed mother and a sister in 1871, locating in Delaware county. In 1873 the family moved to Monticello. He worked during the summer months on farms adjoining Monticello and during the winter months he attended the public schools. Was married in 1893 to Agnes Russell of Monticello. Taught school for several terms. Served as assistant postmaster and finally secured a position in a bank in Monticello, of which institution he is the present cashier. Has served as president of the Fair Association of his county, also as president of the Board of Education. Elected Senator in 1903 and has served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Democrat in politics.

MARION F. STOOKEY,

Senator from the Fifth Senatorial District, composed of the counties of Decatur, Ringgold and Union, was born in Kosciusko county, Indiana, March 19, 1846. His parents were both natives of Ohio. The family moved from Indiana to Linn county, Iowa, in the fall of 1857 and settled on a farm. His education was acquired in the district school, supplemented by a term in the high school at Cedar Rapids and a year at Western College. He followed the occupation of teaching for several years, teaching during the winter months and working on a farm during the summer. Enlisted in Company C, Forty-seventh Iowa, and served until that regiment was discharged. Graduated from the law department of the State University in 1877 and immediately settled in Leon, Iowa, where he has since continued in the practice of law. Has served as Mayor and City Attorney of Leon; also County Attorney of Decatur County. Elected to the Senate in 1903, serving during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

WILLARD C. STUCKSLAGER,

Senator from the Twenty-sixth District, composed of the County of Linn, was born in the town of Lisbon, Linn county, Iowa, October 24, 1869. His parents were natives of Fayette county, Pennsylvania. His father located in Linn county, Iowa, in 1851. Mr. Stuckslager attended the public schools at Lisbon, graduating from the high school there in 1884. He then entered Cornell college at Mount Vernon, Iowa, going from that institution in 1893 to Chicago University. In 1894 he engaged in the banking business at Lisbon, Iowa, entering the Stuckslager & Auracher bank, founded by his father in 1874. At present he is president of the above mentioned bank and also of the Mount Vernon bank, located in the adjoining town of

Mount Vernon. He is interested in educational matters and has been a member of the board of trustees of Cornell college for the past fourteen years, ten years of which time he has been a member of the executive committee. Elected representative in 1899 and served during the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth General Assemblies. In 1903 he was elected to the Senate and served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

LEWIS L. TAYLOR,

Senator from the Third District, composed of the Counties of Appanoose and Davis, was born in Hart county, Kentucky, March 27, 1839. His father was born in North Carolina and his mother in Virginia, each coming to Kentucky with their respective parents in early childhood. His parents came to Iowa in 1849, locating in Appanoose county, where he has since resided. He acquired his education in the common and graded schools. Was married to Miss Miriam Siler in the year 1864, to this union two children, a son and a daughter were born. Resided on a farm until 1879, during which time he followed the occupations of farming and teaching school. Then moved to Centerville, where he has since resided. He has held the offices of Township Clerk, Assessor, Justice of the Peace, and also the office of Clerk of the Courts of Appanoose county. Was connected with the First National bank of Centerville for a number of years. Elected Senator in 1903 and served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Democrat in politics.

DANIEL W. TURNER,

Senator from the Sixth District, composed of the Counties of Adams and Taylor, was born March 17, 1877, at Corning, Iowa, of American-born parents, who emigrated from Ohio to Iowa in the late sixties. Was educated in the public schools of Corning, supplemented by a course in the Corning Academy. Upon graduating from the latter institution he entered the employ of the First National Bank of Corning. Later he entered the employ of his father in the mercantile business. At the outbreak of the Spanish-American war he enlisted in Company K, Fifty-first Regiment Iowa Volunteers, served through the campaign in the Philippines and was mustered out with the regiment and then went into the mercantile business with his father, which he has followed to the present time. Was married in September, 1900, to Miss Alice Sample. Served as lieutenant and captain of Company K of the Iowa National Guard and now holds the rank of major in that organization. Elected Senator in 1903 and served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

JOHN F. WADE,

Senator from the Thirty-ninth District, composed of the Counties of Bremer and Butler, was born in Burlington, Vermont, April 7, 1859. His parents were both born in Ireland. He moved to Iowa at an early age and was educated in the common schools of Iowa. Has been a farmer and stock raiser practically all his life and now lives on a fine farm within a mile of the old homestead where his parents settled thirty-six years ago. Has held various township offices and was a member of the Board of Supervisors of his county when elected to the Senate. Elected Senator in 1903 and served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Democrat in politics.

JAMES L. WARREN,

Senator from the Fifteenth District, composed of the counties of Marion and Monroe, was born in Mahaska county, Iowa, on September 23, 1860. His parents were among the early pioneers of Iowa. His father was a native of Tennessee, coming to Iowa in 1844, locating in Lee county. His mother was a native of Indiana. He spent his early years upon the farm in Mahaska county and subsequently entered Penn college at Oskaloosa, Iowa, where he spent four years. Was admitted to the bar in 1886, since which time he has been actively engaged in his profession. His family consists of his wife and three daughters. Is a member of the Methodist Church. Served as a member of the House of Representatives in the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth General Assemblies. Elected State Senator in 1903 and served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second sessions of the General Assembly. A Republican in politics.

WILLIAM P. WHIPPLE,

Senator from the Forty-fifth District, composed of the Counties of Benton and Tama, was born on a farm near Vinton, Iowa, December 26, 1856. His father was a native of Ohio and his mother of Indiana. He graduated from the academical department of the University of Iowa in June, 1877, and from the law department of the University in June, 1878. Entered the practice of law at Vinton, Iowa, August 14, 1878, and has been in continuous practice ever since. In March, 1879, he was elected city attorney and held that office for many years. Elected Senator in 1901 and served during the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. Was chairman of the committee on State educational institutions, appointed by the Thirtieth General Assembly to investigate the system of management of the educational institutions of Iowa. A detailed report of the findings and conclusions of the committee was made to the Thirty-first General Assembly. A Republican in politics.

WILL C. WHITING,

Senator from the Thirty-fourth District, composed of Crawford, Harrison and Monona counties, was born in Monona county, Iowa, August 13, 1857. His father was a native of the State of New York and his mother of the State of Alabama. His father, the late Charles E. Whiting, was the Democratic candidate for Governor of Iowa in 1885. Mr. Whiting has always been a farmer, but since 1880 he has been prominently connected with the mercantile, lumber and banking business of Whiting, Iowa. He served in the Lower House during the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth and Thirty-first General Assemblies. Was one of the commissioners of the Louisiana Exposition and had charge of the agricultural department for the State of Iowa. Elected Senator in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

ARCHIBALD C. WILSON,

Senator from the Fortieth District, composed of the Counties of Allamakee and Fayette, was born in the village of Warwick, in the Province of Ontario, Canada, December 17, 1857. His father was born in Ireland and his mother in Scotland. He acquired his education in the common and high schools of Warwick and Watford, Ontario. At the age of 16 he accepted a position in a general store at Watford and after two years he started to learn the drug business. In 1877 he moved to Oselwein, Iowa, where he has since resided. After being engaged for three years as clerk in a drug store he purchased an interest in the business, retaining that interest until 1892, when he sold out and established a drug and book store of his own, which he has since conducted. He was one of the organizers and is now a director in the First National bank of Oselwein and has

always been prominently identified with the business interests of his city. Was appointed school director and twice elected to same position, serving for a period of eight years. Elected Senator in 1903 and served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

JOHN L. WILSON,

Senator from the Twenty-second District, composed of Clinton county, was born in Elk River township, near Almont, Iowa, October 25, 1857. His parents were natives of Pennsylvania. They resided on a farm and his early education was acquired at the district schools. Later he attended business college at Clinton, Iowa, from which school he graduated in 1876. He follows the occupation of farming. Has served as Township Clerk, Collector and also as Treasurer of the school board of his township. Elected Representative in 1893; re-elected in 1895, and served in that body during the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth General Assemblies. Elected Senator in 1897 and re-elected in 1901 and 1906 and served during the Twenty-seventh, Twenty-eighth, Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Democrat in politics.

HENRY YOUNG,

Senator from the Twenty-seventh District, composed of the Counties of Calhoun and Webster, was born in Ogle county, Illinois, in the year 1846. His parents were both born in the State of Maryland. During his boyhood days he attended the district schools during the winter, afterwards becoming a student of the Mount Morris Seminary, and later spent a year at the Northwestern University, graduating in the spring of 1872 at the Chicago Medical College. He located at Manson, Iowa, and began the practice of medicine, being the first physician to locate in that town. Has served as a member of the City Council, Mayor and also as President of the Board of Education; is also a member of the Board of Pension Examiners. Is married and has three sons and one daughter. Was a member of the House of Representatives during the Twenty-fourth and Twenty-fifth General Assemblies. Elected Senator in 1903 and served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

BIOGRAPHIES OF STATE REPRESENTATIVES.

WILLIAM P. ALLRED,

Representative from Wayne county, is a native of North Carolina, Randolph county, born April 26, 1846. Came with his parents, who were American-born, to Wayne county, Iowa, October 5, 1854, and settled on a farm in Monroe township. He acquired his education in the district schools of Wayne county. At the age of eighteen years he enlisted as a private in Company H, Forty-sixth Regiment Iowa Volunteer Infantry. At the close of the war he attended two additional terms of school. On December 12, 1869, he was married to Miss Louisa C. Kellogg; they have three daughters and four sons. He has been a resident of Iowa fifty-two years, all the time engaged in farming and stock raising. He has held the offices of township clerk four years, township trustee six years, secretary of the school board twelve years, a member of the Republican county central committee in 1896-1897, and was elected county recorder of deeds in 1900, serving four years. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

WILLIAM ANDERSON.

Representative from Hamilton county, was born on a farm near London, Canada, April 8, 1852. His father's parents were Scotch, while those of his his mother were American. He was one of a family of eighteen children. He attended school near London and graduated from the Middlesex Seminary with the class of 1869. For the next four years after graduation he taught school and in 1873 he removed to Hamilton county, Iowa, and began life in his new home by working on a farm and teaching school. In 1874 he purchased the quarter section of land on which he now resides and for the next ten years he farmed during the summer months and taught school during the winters. In November, 1875, he married Miss M. F. Everet and to them have been born seven children. In 1883 he was elected county auditor of Hamilton county, which position he held for two terms. He was then elected county superintendent of schools, which he also held two terms. On the expiration of his term of office as superintendent of schools he moved back to his old home of Jewell and was one of the organizers of the State Bank of Jewell. He was cashier of this bank until 1896, when he moved to Webster City and became cashier of the First National bank of that city. In 1899 he moved back to Jewell and assumed the active management of the State Bank of Jewell, becoming its president at a later date. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

WALLACE H. ARNEY,

Representative from Marshall county, was born in Marshall county, Iowa, April 2, 1862, of American-born parents. He received his education in the public schools and Oskaloosa College. He taught school for a few years afterwards engaging in farming and feeding, which he still follows. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

ELLIOTT D. BAIRD.

Representative from Iowa county, was born at Clinton, Oneida county, New York, January 2, 1849, of American parentage. He came with his parents to Iowa county in the spring of 1854 and settled on land entered from the Government. Here he resided until his father enlisted in the army in 1862 in the Thirty-seventh Iowa Infantry, better known as the "Gray Beard Regiment." He attended school during the winter and worked on the farm in the summer. During his father's absence he attended school but little. After the war he moved to Marengo, where he spent several years in the Marengo High School. On January 1, 1876, he was appointed deputy county treasurer, which position he held for eight years. After serving as deputy county auditor for one year he was elected for two successive terms as clerk of the district court. After retiring from this office he organized the North English Savings Bank in May, 1889, and has acted as cashier and manager continuously since that time. He has acted as Mayor of the town for two terms and served for fifteen years as a school director. At present he is quite largely interested in farming and stock raising and is a director of the Corn Belt Meat Producers' Association. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

FRANK BALLUFF.

Representative from Scott county, was born at Davenport, Scott county, Iowa, April 2, 1872. He attended parochial schools, St. Ambrose College and Davenport Business College. Worked as a stenographer in the office of C. A. Ficke and later Ficke & Ficke, financial agents, of Davenport, Iowa. Was a bookkeeper and confidential clerk for thirteen years. Entered fire insurance and real estate business in 1900 and in November, 1903, consolidated his agency with the large agency of W. H. Snider, becoming the senior member of that well known Davenport firm. Is a member of several fraternal organizations, among them the Knights of Columbus (of which he held the office of financial secretary for four terms), Cedar Camp No. 27, Modern Woodmen of America, B. P. O. E. No. 298, the Turner society and several other Davenport clubs and organizations. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

JOHN L. BASCOM.

Representative from Dickinson county, was born in Farmersburg, Clayton county, Iowa, November 6, 1860. His father, J. S. Bascom, was born in White River Junction, Vermont, his mother in Pennsylvania. His parents moved to Clinton county in the spring of 1865 and purchased a farm near Preston, where he resided until the spring of 1882, when he entered the Northern Indiana Normal School at Valparaiso, Indiana, where he graduated in the scientific course in the class of 1884 and in the law course in 1887. He entered the law office of Ellis & McCoy in Clinton in the spring of 1888. Was admitted to the bar in this State in October, 1888. He located at Milford in August, 1890, where he still resides, engaged in law and real estate business. He married Miss Winifred Yorker September 6, 1904. He is a member of Gloaming Lodge No. 482, A. F. and A. M., and Gloaming Chapter No. 225, O. E. S., at Milford; Spirit Lake Chapter No. 132, at Spirit Lake; Esdraelon Commandry No. 52, at Estherville, and El-Kahir Temple of the Mystic Shrine, at Cedar Rapids. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

SAMUEL H. BAUMAN.

Representative from Van Buren county, was born in Dubuque county, Iowa, August 14, 1855. He was the eldest son of Rev. F. C. and E. J. Bauman and grandson of Hon. Daniel Cort, who was a Democratic member of the House from Dubuque county in 1856 and again in 1865. He was educated in the public schools of Dubuque county and took the classical course at Blairstown Academy, Blairstown, Iowa, and also Henry Seminary, Henry, Illinois. Taught school four terms, serving as principal of the Zwingle graded school. In 1880 he accepted a position as station agent and operator for the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul railway at Bernard, Iowa, and followed that occupation until 1890, when he resigned to take a course at the Chicago Veterinary College, graduating there in 1892, receiving the degree of D. V. S. After graduating he formed a partnership with Dr. T. A. Shipley, opening an office in Dubuque, Iowa, under the name of Shipley & Bauman. In 1897 he moved on a farm near Birmingham, Van Buren county, where he has since lived, conducting the farm and following his profession. Was married to Miss Myrtle G. Morse of La Motte, Iowa, June 23, 1881, and has one son and four daughters living. Is a member of the National Veterinary Medical Association, the Iowa Veterinary Medical Association and the Missouri Valley Association. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

ENOCH BEERY.

Representative from Henry county, was born in Baltimore township, Henry county, October 6, 1856. He is the youngest child of a family of seven children, three boys and four girls, sons and daughters of Levi L. and Margaret (Short) Beery, both of whom were natives of Fairfield county, Ohio, moving to Henry county, Iowa, in 1842. He received his early education in the district school, afterwards attending Howe's Academy at Mount Pleasant. He is married, has three children, two sons and one daughter. He has always been engaged in farming and stock raising, his home place consisting of a farm of 320 acres, located near Salem, in Salem township. He is a member of the Masonic fraternity, having attained the degrees of the lodge, chapter and commandry. Also a member of the K. of P. Lodge. He was married in April, 1861, to Susie Raines. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

BERGES J. BERGESON,

Representative from Palo Alto county, was born in Florence township, Benton county, Iowa, Christmas Day, 1867. He received his education in the "Mud Creek" rural school, north of Norway, including two short winter terms, one at Norway and one at Blairstown Academy. His father and mother emigrated from near Stavanger, Norway, Europe, before the Civil War. His father was a soldier in the War of the Rebellion, enlisting in the Twenty-fourth Iowa infantry, and later transferred to the One Hundred and Twelfth Illinois. He engaged in farming and stock raising on his father's farm until twenty years old, when he moved to Emmet county. Here he conducted a large farm and was extensively engaged in buying, feeding and shipping cattle and hogs. He has resided on a farm in Palo Alto county for the past five years. He was married to Minnie S. Holland of Newhall, Iowa, June 15, 1901, and has a family of seven children. He is the author of several addresses and lectures presented before stockmen's organizations and farmers' institutes. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

RANSOM JAMES BIXBY,

Representative from Delaware county, was born March 29, 1854, on a farm in Clayton county, three miles from the present town of Edgewood, Iowa. His parents were Rev. N. W. and Ruby (Knapp) Bixby, natives of Vermont, early pioneers of Iowa, coming to this State in 1847. The early years of his life were spent on the farm and in attending district school. He commenced teaching early in life, closing a winter term of school before he was seventeen years of age. He then entered Wilton College. After leaving college he took up teaching as a profession and achieved success as a teacher in the common schools and later as principal of graded schools. On May 22, 1879, he was married to Flora R. Blanchard, a daughter of Dr. L. Blanchard, a native of New York. They have a family of four children. Soon after his marriage he engaged in mercantile business in Edgewood, conducting the same for nineteen years. He acquired considerable landed interests, among which is the old homestead his father entered from the government. At present he is engaged in superintending farming operations and in the breeding of registered cattle and sheep. He was a member of the school board for many years and also held office of township clerk for several years. Elected Representative in 1903 and re-elected in 1906. Served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

ALBIN C. BLACKMORE,

Representative from Worth county, was born in Allegany, New York, August 19, 1843. His parents were both American born. He lived on a farm with his parents until August, 1861, when he enlisted in Company I, Sixty-fourth New York Volunteer Infantry, for three years, or during the war. Served with the Army of the Potomac on the Peninsula with McClellan and later with Burnside, Hooker, Meade and Grant around Richmond. Was in all the important battles that the army was engaged in up to and including Spottsylvania Court House, where he was seriously wounded. Was mustered out with his regiment in front of Petersburg as first lieutenant September 14, 1864, by reason of expiration of service and returned to the home of his parents at Ripon, Wisconsin, they having moved there while he was in the service. His father died in the fall of 1865. In the spring of 1866 his mother, one young brother, sister and himself emigrated west, locating on a farm in Worth county, Iowa. He has held various offices in the township and served one term as member of the board of supervisors. At the election of 1882 he was elected county auditor and moved to Northwood, the county seat of Worth county. He served as auditor for nine years continuously. Since that time he has resided at Northwood, having charge of the Farmers' Lumber Company a part of the time. He has also been in charge of the Manly Bank as cashier and manager for the past two years. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

JOHN C. BONWELL,

Representative from Audubon county, was born near Hillsboro, Highland county, Ohio, November 6, 1842, of Scotch parentage. His education was acquired at the district school, supplemented by a course at Professor Holbrook's Normal College at Lebanon, Ohio. At the age of nineteen he enlisted in Company F, Sixtieth Ohio Volunteer Infantry. Served in Virginia, was taken prisoner at Harper's Ferry in 1862, was paroled and sent to Ohio, where he served with the State militia and participated in the pursuit and capture of John Morgan in his raid through Ohio. In 1864 he again enlisted in Company A, One Hundred and Seventy-fifth Ohio Volunteer Infantry, and served in the South till the close of the war. In 1869 he removed to Marion county,

Iowa, from there to Jasper county, where he was employed in teaching school for some years. In 1875 he moved to Exira, Audubon county, Iowa, and engaged in the drug business. In 1876 he removed to his farm in the north part of the county, where he has since been engaged in stock raising. For the past seven years he has been a member of the board of supervisors. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

HENRY C. BRANDES,

Representative from Pottawattamie county, was born in Germany April 14, 1852. He came to the United States in 1868. First lived in La Salle county, Illinois, but removed from there in 1876 to a farm in Pottawattamie county, Iowa, which he had purchased two years previously. His education was acquired in the country schools. In 1896 he was elected supervisor of his home county and continued to hold that office until elected a member of the General Assembly in 1906. A Republican in politics.

GEORGE C. CALKINS,

Representative from Adams county, was born in Schenectady county, New York, of American-born parents, October 4, 1835. He received his education in the common schools of that county and in Kingsborough Academy. He moved to Illinois in 1859. He taught school for a few years and then engaged in the work of farming and auctioneering. He moved to Iowa in 1871, locating in Adams county, where he has followed the business of auctioneering, farming and stock raising ever since. He has held the following public offices: Assessor in Illinois two years, assessor in Iowa two years and member of the board of supervisors six years. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

EDWARD M. CASSADY,

Representative from Monona county, was born at Painsville, Lake county, Ohio, September 25, 1848, of Irish and American parentage. He attended the common school until he reached the age of fifteen years. In February, 1864, he enlisted in Company A, Tenth United States Infantry, at Cleveland, Ohio, and served in the Army of the Potomac until the close of the war, when he was transferred to Minnesota, in the Indian country, where he served the remainder of the three years for which he enlisted. He came to Iowa in the fall of 1867 and engaged in farming. In 1878 he was married to Ida N. Whiting, daughter of Judge C. E. Whiting, one of the pioneer settlers of Monona county. In 1880 Mr. Cassady moved to Whiting, where he formed a business partnership with his brother-in-law, Will C. Whiting, carrying on a general store, lumber and implement business and engaging in the buying and shipping of grain. Later he with others founded what is now known as the Whiting Bank, of which he is now the president. He is still extensively engaged in farming, breeding of thoroughbred Hereford cattle and in cattle feeding. He has held some one of the township offices almost continuously since coming to Monona county. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

JAMES FREDERICK CLARKE,

Representative from Jefferson county, was born in Fairfield, Iowa, February 23, 1864. His parents, of English descent, were of American nativity. He attended the graded schools, then three years at Parsons College, and later three years at the State University of Iowa, where he graduated with the

degree of B.S. in 1886. He graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania with the degree of M.D. in 1889 and the same year took his Master's degree from the University of Iowa. For two years after graduation he was resident physician in the Philadelphia Hospital, and in 1885 took post-graduate courses in Johns Hopkins University and in the University of Gottingen, Germany. On the mustering in of the Iowa troops for the Spanish War he was appointed major and surgeon of the Forty-ninth Iowa Volunteer Infantry and served throughout the war in the South and in Cuba, a large part of this time on detached service in charge of the medical wards of the Second Division Hospital of the Seventh Army Corps. In 1900 he was appointed lecturer on hygiene in the Colleges of Medicine and Dentistry of the State University of Iowa, and in 1901 he was chosen lecturer on bacteriology in Parsons College. He is a member of the American Medical Association, The American Public Health Association and the American Association for the Advancement of Science and is a Fellow of the Iowa Academy of Sciences. He was for some time first vice-president of the Iowa State Medical Association and president of the Des Moines Valley Medical Association and has published many articles on medical subjects. In 1901 he married Melinda E. Clapp of Ohio. He has always resided in Fairfield, Iowa, and has not before held a political office. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

TIM C. CLARY,

Representative from Chickasaw county, Iowa, was born in Wise, forty-three years ago, of Irish parentage. His parents were born and married in Ireland. He came to Chickasaw county when nine years old and has resided in that county ever since. Educated in the common schools and at the Northern Indiana Normal. Graduated from the Law Department of the Northern Indiana Normal of Valparaiso, Indiana, in 1886. Was admitted to the practice of law by the Supreme Court of Iowa in 1887. Since his admission to the practice of law he has resided at New Hampton. Has been mayor of New Hampton, and County Attorney of his county three terms. Was a member of the House during the Thirtieth and Thirty-first General Assemblies. Was re-elected in 1906. Was appointed a member of the Legislative Insurance Commission created by the Thirty-first General Assembly. He is married and his family consists of wife, three boys and three girls. A Democrat in politics.

STANLEY CONN,

Representative from Butler county, was born at Granby, Province of Quebec, Canada, May 13, 1855. His parents, who were both born in Canada of Scotch-Irish stock, moved to Iowa in 1855 and settled in Butler county in 1856. His education was acquired in the rural school and at an early age he engaged in farming, which occupation he followed until 1893, when he rented his farm and moved to town. He was married in 1880 and has two daughters. He has held the offices of township assessor, school director, member city council, and for nine years a member of the board of supervisors. He was elected to the Legislature in 1903, serving in the Thirtieth and Thirty-first General Assemblies, and was re-elected November 6, 1906. A Republican in politics.

SAMUEL M. CORRIE,

Representative from Ida county, was born in the city of New York, September 15, 1858, of Scotch parentage. The family removed to Iowa in 1863 and settled on a farm in the eastern part of Cedar county, where he grew to manhood. He was educated in the district school and attended the high school

in the town of Lowden. At the age of twenty-two he commenced farming; managed the home place for ten years, and in February, 1890, he removed to Ida county and settled on the farm where he still lives. He has added to his farming, extensive cattle feeding operations. He has been township clerk, trustee and secretary of the school board. Has been an active worker in the Farmers' Institute and in various farmers' organizations. He is married. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

JOHN C. COTTRELL.

Representative from Plymouth county, was born of American parentage on a farm near Johnsonville, Rensselaer county, New York, October 17, 1860. His parents moved to Iowa, in 1870, locating on a farm near Belle Paline, in Benton county. He had a common school education, except one year in graded school. Commenced teaching winter school when fifteen years of age and worked on the farm the balance of the year. Was married June 29, 1881, to Amelia Vandike, daughter of H. W. Vandike, who was one of Benton county's earliest settlers. Has two daughters and one son. He moved to Plymouth county in July, 1888. Followed farming until 1893, when he moved to Kingsley, where he now resides. Was postmaster of Kingsley under Cleveland. Was mayor two terms and also served as president of the school board. Elected Representative in 1899 and served during the Twenty-eighth General Assembly. Defeated for re-election in 1901 by fifteen votes. Elected Representative again in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

JOHN H. DARRAH,

Representative from Lucas county, was born in Wenona, Marshall county, Illinois, January 1, 1874. His parents were Scotch-Irish, coming to America in 1857 and settling in Illinois. He removed with his parents to Adams county, Iowa, in 1876, where his parents still reside. He became a resident of Lucas county in 1896, entering the mercantile business in Chariton. Attended graded schools until he was twelve years of age, after which time he worked upon his father's farm with the exception of a few months each winter when he attended the Corning Academy. At the age of twenty he entered a store as clerk and at the end of one year was placed in charge of a branch store at Cumberland, in Cass county. He afterward bought this small stock of goods and removed it to Chariton, where he opened a small notion store which he has developed into the largest department store in Lucas county. He was elected a member of the city council in 1904 and in the fall of 1905 was elected to the Legislature to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Eli Manning. Re-elected in November, 1906. Served during the Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

JOHN C. DEMAR,

Representative from Davis county, was born in Davis county, Iowa, September 27, 1879. His parents were American-born. He received a common school education in the schools of his home neighborhood and afterwards attended the Normal School at Bloomfield, Iowa, graduating from that institution in 1898. He then entered the teacher's profession for one year, leaving it at the end of that time to enter Drake University at Des Moines, from which school he graduated in 1902. He has been engaged either as principal or superintendent of schools at West Grove, Davis county; Indianapolis, Mahaska county; Batavia, Jefferson county, and Mystic, Appanoose county. At present he is attending the law school of Drake University. Elected a Representative in the Thirty-first General Assembly to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of the Hon. T. J. Prevo; re-elected to the Thirty-second General Assembly in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

HIRAM DEWELL,

Representative from Cedar county, was born near Warsaw, Indiana, May 20, 1849. His parents were American born. In August, 1855, he came with his parents to Cedar county, Iowa, arriving in Tipton September 3d. In the spring of 1858 the family moved on a prairie farm in Dayton township in Cedar county and engaged in farming. He was married in 1870 and has a family of four children. Has been engaged in farming all his life. Has held the office of township assessor for the past six years; has also served as township trustee and has been connected with the public schools of his township for the past fifteen years, at the present time being secretary of the school board. His education was secured in the rural schools, supplemented with study at home. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

WILLIAM D. DODDS,

Representative from Des Moines county, was born at Danville, Iowa, April 12, 1870. His parents were natives of Des Moines county, his father being among the first white-born children in the Iowa territory, having been born in 1838. He grew to manhood on his father's farm and attended the rural schools. Was married in 1896 and has two sons. He lives on a farm near Danville. Was elected a member of the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth General Assemblies and was again elected Representative in the Thirty-second General Assembly. A Democrat in politics.

JUSTIN R. DORAN,

Representative from Boone county, was born at Reynolds' Basin, Niagara county, New York, August 8, 1850, of Irish parents. He came to Serena township, La Salle county, Illinois, with his parents in the early fifties, where his mother died August 25, 1855. With his father's family he moved to Livingston county, Illinois, in March, 1865, where his father died November 25, 1865. He received his education in the common schools of Illinois. Came to Blairstown, Iowa, in July, 1870, and worked as a harvest hand and in an elevator, returning to Illinois in December of the same year. Came again to Blairstown and worked for about six months in a grain elevator in 1871, and returned the same year to Illinois, and in January, 1872, in company with a brother, he ran a cornsheller in and around Blairstown, Iowa, returning again to Illinois in July, 1872. He sold his interests in Illinois in the autumn of 1874 and bought three hundred and seventy acres of land in Boone county, Iowa, for himself, his sister and brother, both of whose interests he has since bought out and forms part of the twenty-three hundred and sixty acres he nows holds in his own name near Beaver, Iowa. For six years he was loss adjuster for the Farmers' Mutual Fire and Lightning Insurance Company of Boone county, Iowa. He has been elected justice of the peace, school director, school treasurer and township trustee at different times. Was Representative from Boone county in the Thirtieth and Thirty-first General Assemblies and re-elected November 6, 1906. A Republican in politics.

DANIEL WEBSTER DOW,

Representative from Franklin county, was born in Washtenaw county, Michigan, September 30, 1835. His father and mother were both born in Vermont. He was the fourth child in a family of ten children, consisting of seven boys and three girls. He was one of the five sons who served in the army in the War of the Rebellion. When a child his parents moved to Wisconsin, where they lived near Waukesha until 1843, when they moved to Whiteside county, Illinois. They resided here until 1859, when they came to Iowa. He was educated in the common schools until he was sixteen years of age, when he was "given his time." For a short time he worked at the carpenter trade. Attended the

Lee Center school in Lee county, Illinois, teaching winters and attending the academy in spring and fall terms. Taught school nine terms and read law under Joseph Knox of Rock Island and C. J. Johnson of Morrison. Was admitted to the bar in Clinton county, Iowa. Afterwards moved to Franklin county, Iowa, where he has practiced his profession ever since, except six years when he was Clerk of the District Court of Franklin county. Was County Attorney under the old law and under the new law was County Attorney for four years. Was mayor of the city of Hampton for one term. He cast his first vote for John C. Fremont. Elected Representative in 1903 and re-elected in 1906. Served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

WILL DRURY,

Representative from Sac county, was born in Clinton county, Iowa, October 2, 1862. His father was of English birth and came from England to Jackson county, Iowa, in the fifties; his mother was a native of Canada, her parents moving to Iowa about 1850. His education was acquired in district and high schools, supplemented by one term in select school. In the fall of 1880, at the age of eighteen years, he came to Sac county, Iowa, where he purchased one hundred and sixty acres of land. In 1895 he sold this farm and moved on a larger one, previously purchased. He has been actively engaged in live stock business for over twenty years. Was in the live stock shipping business at Farley for ten years, also in the grain business for two years. Has served two terms as township assessor and several terms as township trustee. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

HENRY DUNN,

Representative from Jackson county, was born in Ireland, January 6, 1837. He came with his parents to America in 1847 and settled in Ulster county, New York, where he began life on his own account. He came to Iowa in 1855 and in 1860 he married and settled on a farm in Clinton county, on which farm he still lives. In August, 1862, he enlisted in Company A, Twenty-fourth Iowa Infantry, and served three years. After the war he continued farming until 1881, when he moved to Miles, Jackson county, and entered the implement business and continued in the same until 1905, when he retired. He has been mayor for several terms and a member of the council and treasurer of the city. He has served on the school board for sixteen years, several years as its president. He has served as president of the Jackson and Clinton Counties Farmers' Mutual Aid Insurance Company for four terms. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

CHARLES C. DYE,

Representative from Decatur county, was born in Wayne county, Iowa, November 21, 1860. His parents were American-born. He was educated in the rural schools of Decatur county and the Lineville High School. Upon leaving the high school he taught school for a number of terms. He is a farmer by choice and takes great pride in his well kept farm of five hundred acres, which he bought and cleared as his means permitted. For twenty years he has been road overseer near his home and his system of making and repairing dirt roads has been attended with marked success. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

WILLOUGHBY DYE,

Representative from Pottawattamie county, was born in Van Buren county, Iowa, April 14, 1852. His father was American-born; his mother was born in England. When he was three years of age the family removed to Lee county, locating near Fort Madison, where he grew to manhood, obtaining his education in the rural schools of that vicinity and in the academy at Fort Madison. From the last-named institution he graduated in 1872. In 1874 he came to Pottawattamie county, and for a short time engaged in the profession of school-teaching, afterward entering the employ of D. L. Heinsheimer of Glenwood, Iowa, as clerk in a general store. In 1876, in company with Mr. Heinsheimer, he established a general merchandise business at Macedonia, which proved to be a financial success. The business has been continued under his management, Mr. Heinsheimer retiring in 1880, and is now being carried on under the name of Dye Brothers' Company. Merchandising has been his principal business, but he has also acquired extensive farming interests, is president of the Macedonia State Bank and the Harle Haas Drug Company of Council Bluffs, Iowa. In 1879 he was married to Margaret Reimand of Macedonia, to which union six children were born, four of whom, two sons and two daughters, are living. He is active in lodge work, being a member of the I. O. O. F., A. F. and A. M. and B. P. O. E. fraternities. Elected Representative in 1906. In politics he was a Democrat until in 1896, when he became an ardent supporter of William McKinley for President, and has since been identified with the Republican party.

WILLARD C. EARLE,

Representative from Allamakee county, was born in 1833 in the first frame building built at Honsdale, Pennsylvania. He moved with his parents to the old homestead in Hubbardston, Massachusetts, in 1840. His parents were Calvin Earle and Betsy Foster. Calvin Earle, six removes from Ralph Earle, who came to this country from England in 1834 (old Puritan stock). Mr. Earle spent his boyhood days working on the old farm, going to district school, select school and academy, and teaching school in the winters. In 1853 he was with his brother in Ohio and Pennsylvania, employed in civil engineering, and in 1854 he went to Waukon, Iowa, which has been his home ever since. Here he first worked in a sawmill, which he afterwards owned and turned into a flour mill. He built the first creamery and cheese factory in the country. He married Ellen A. Hedge January 1, 1860. In 1861 he enlisted in the army; was elected captain of Company B, Twelfth Iowa Infantry. In 1863 he raised and commanded the Seventieth United States Colored Infantry. In 1865 he resigned to attend medical college. Graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, in 1866-1867 and returned to Waukon, Iowa, where he practiced medicine successfully for twenty-five years, during the time being associated with his father-in-law, Dr. I. H. Hedge, in a drug store; also with his brother, J. W. Earle, in the grain and stock business, and with Mr. Knudtson in a general store. He invested his earnings in farm lands around Waukon. He spent much time and great energy in building a "plug" railroad into Waukon, which was completed in 1877. He was elected Representative to the Nineteenth General Assembly and Senator to the Twenty-first General Assembly, filling out ex-Governor Larrabee's term when he resigned to run for Governor. For several years he has been president of the Citizens' State Bank. Elected Representative again in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

JESSE D. ELLIOTT,

Representative from Page county, was born on a farm in Henderson county, Illinois. His father was born in Randolph county, North Carolina, and his mother in Virginia. When sixteen years old he came with his parents to Mount Pleasant, Iowa, and in 1870 he removed from there to his present home in Hawleyville, Page county. He attended school at Howe's Academy, at Mount

Pleasant, Beyan's Business College at St. Joseph, Missouri, and the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Keokuk, Iowa. From this latter school he graduated in the class of 1882. He has practiced medicine and engaged in farming and the live stock business at Hawleyville since 1882. He has been a member of the Republican County Central Committee of Page county for the past twenty years. Is a member of the Board of Pension Examining Surgeons at Clarinda, of the Page County Medical Society and of the Iowa State Medical Society. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

SAMUEL A. FEAY,

Representative from Lyon county, was born in Point Marion, Fayette county, Pennsylvania, January 7, 1852, of German-Scotch parentage. Removed to Clayton county, Iowa, with his parents in 1856 and received his education in the district schools on Pleasant Ridge, excepting one term at the Upper Iowa University at Fayette, Iowa. Was married to Sarah F. Gray at Monona, Iowa, February 13, 1879, and moved to Lyon county, Iowa, February 21 of the same year. He has two sons, Virgil C. and George W. He followed farming until 1892, when he was elected Auditor of Lyon county. Since going out of the Auditor's office he has followed the hardware business in Rock Rapids. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

GUY A. FEELY,

Representative from Black Hawk county, was born near Gilbertville, Iowa, September 5, 1875. His father, Duncan M. Feely, was of Scotch descent and his mother, Susan S. (Miller) Feely, was of German-Irish descent. He spent his early days on a farm. At the age of sixteen he commenced a course of study at the Waterloo College, and at the age of eighteen taught his first term of school, and for five years followed that vocation. While teaching school he began the study of law with the well-known law firm of Boies & Boies of Waterloo, Iowa. When the Spanish-American War was declared he enlisted as a private in Company B, Forty-ninth Iowa Volunteer Infantry, and served during the war. He entered the Law Department of the State University of Iowa in the fall of 1899, from which he graduated and was admitted to the bar June 12, 1901. He at once began the practice of law at Waterloo, becoming associated with his brother, Elmer F. Feely, under the firm name of Feely & Feely. He was married to Della Mae Burk of Waterloo, Iowa, October 19, 1904. He is prominent in lodge circles, being at the present time chancellor commander of the Knights of Pythias of Waterloo, Iowa. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN FELT,

Representative from Clay county, was born at Galena, Jo Daviess county, Illinois, February 6, 1862, to which city his parents came at an early date from Plattsburgh, New York. His parents were American-born. His education was received in the public schools of Galena and one year at Lake Forest Academy. In 1881 he went to Storm Lake in the capacity of field agent for the Iowa Land and Investment Company of that place. Four years later he settled upon his farm in Clay township, Clay county, where for fourteen years he conducted a successful business in diversified farming. He was married in 1887 to Agnes Rae, daughter of Major George S. Avery of Galena, Illinois. In 1900 he removed to his present place of residence, a farm in Sioux township. Besides his farming interests in this and other States, he holds other positions of trust. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

JOEL M. FENN,

Representative from Clarke county, was born at Marietta, Washington county, Ohio, August 9, 1844. His parents were American-born. He removed with his parents to Iowa in 1855, locating in Henry county near the town of Salem. Here he acquired his education in the common schools and in the Normal School. He taught school for several terms in Henry county, when he moved to Clarke county, where he followed teaching for eight years. He quit teaching to take up farming and stock raising, which he followed successfully for some time, afterwards engaging in the nursery business. He has held various township offices. He was married in 1876 to Mary E. Jackson and to them have been born four sons and a daughter. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

CHRISTIAN N. FLUGUM,

Representative from Winnebago county, was born in Sogn, Norway, January 17, 1859. He came to the United States with his parents in 1867 and settled on a farm in Dane county, Wisconsin. In 1873 he came with his father's family to Winnebago county, Iowa, and has since that time made that county his home. He was educated at the high school at Forest City, Iowa, and at Luther College, Decorah, Iowa. He was for many years engaged in school work, having taught thirty-five terms of school. Later on he bought a farm and took up the business of farming, which he still follows. In 1886 he, with the aid of a few others, organized the Farmers' Mutual Fire and Lightning Insurance Association of Winnebago County and was elected to the office of secretary and manager of the newly-formed association, a position which he has held for eighteen years. He has acted as county agent for the Iowa Mutual Tornado Insurance Association for about twenty years, and for the Town Mutual since its organization. He has served two terms as township clerk and is serving his third term on the school board. He was married to Miss Bertha Hermanson in 1892 and has a family of six boys and two girls. Is a member of the United Luthern Church and has served as secretary of his church for nearly twenty years. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

JOHN FOX,

Representative from Dallas county, was born at Bristol Inn Fields, a suburb of Leeds, Yorkshire, England, January 24, 1841. He came to America with his parents when four years old, settling in Allegheny City, Pennsylvania. Here he had the privileges of the schools of the city until he was thirteen years old, when he was compelled to begin work to help support the family. In 1855 he moved with his parents to a farm in Ohio. At the outbreak of the War of the Rebellion he enlisted, in August, 1861, in the Twentieth Ohio Volunteer Infantry. He served in the ranks from Donnellson to Shiloh and to the siege and capture of Vicksburg. January 1, 1864, he was transferred to clerical service with the Medical Purveyor's Department, where he served until the close of the war. He taught school in Ohio for a few terms before and after the war and also taught for a few terms after coming to Iowa. Came to Iowa when twenty-seven years old, living one year in Iowa county, then moving to Dallas county in 1869, where he has since lived. Since living in Dallas county he has put under cultivation over eight hundred acres of land, four hundred acres of which he still owns. He was engaged for a few years in the graft business and four years in the general mercantile business. He gave up his other business interests in 1880 and has since that time devoted his entire time to his farm and live stock interests. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

THOMAS GENEVA,

Representative from Keokuk county, was born at Leicester, Leicestershire, England, December 22, 1856, of English parents. The family emigrated from England to America in 1858 settling on a farm near What Cheer, Keokuk county, Iowa. His education was acquired in the rural schools and the What Cheer High School, supplemented by a course in the Oskaloosa Business College. Being the oldest boy in a family of eight children, it devolved upon him at the age of nine years to assist in making the living for the family. For some years he freighted goods from the nearest railroad town and in this way was brought in close relationship with the business men of his home town. His father being a butcher by trade, they started in the seventies in the meat business under the firm name of A. Geneva & Son, in the village of What Cheer. As the town grew their business prospered and they built up a trade in meats, canned goods and wholesale and retail salt. They also added the handling and shipping of live stock. In the midst of his business activities he has found time to actively engage in Sunday-School and church work, being identified with the First Methodist Episcopal Church of What Cheer for thirty-three years. He was township clerk two terms, alderman five terms, member of the school board three years. Was a member of the Democratic County Central Committee for four years. Elected a Representative in 1903 and re-elected in 1906, serving in the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Democrat in politics.

CHARLES G. GREENWOOD,

Representative from Mills county, was born at Gullford, Piscataquis county, Maine, May 24, 1836, of English descent. He acquired his education in the common school, Faxcroft Academy and the State University of Wisconsin and attended Bryant & Stratton's Commercial College in Chicago. In 1857 he went to Illinois and from there to Madison, Wisconsin, to the university. He attended and taught school for several years. In 1861 he married Miss Apphia Trask, a native of Maine. In 1864 he located on a farm in Livingston county, Illinois, where he continued to live for thirteen years. While there he was elected supervisor ten times and held the office of justice of the peace for twelve years. In 1880 he moved to Silver City, Iowa, where he engaged in the grain and lumber business. In 1889 he took his son, C. D. Greenwood, into the business and has continued in the lumber business to the present date. In 1883 he was one of the incorporators of the Silver City State Bank and was its first president and has held that position ever since. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

GEORGE E. GRIER,

Representative from Poweshiek county, was born on a farm in Poweshiek county, March 18, 1876, of American-born parents. He was raised on a farm and received his early education in the rural public schools. Graduated from the high school of Deep River in 1895 and the same year entered Iowa College at Grinnell, graduating in 1900. For two years he was principal of the high school at Deep River, and for the past four years has been connected with the State Bank of Deep River as cashier. He is an ardent and active Republican, having served on the Republican County Central Committee for the past four years, three years of which he has been its secretary. Elected Representative in 1906.

CHARLES W. HACKLER,

Representative from Webster county, Iowa, was born in Adams county, Illinois, January 2, 1869, of American parentage. His family removed to Nuckolls county, Nebraska, in the spring of 1885. He received his early education in the common schools of Macon and Platt counties, Illinois, and graduated from the high school of Superior, Nebraska, in 1887. He taught in the common schools of Nuckolls county, Nebraska, for three years, then entered Iowa College at Grinnell in the fall of 1890, graduating from the classical course of that institution in 1894. During the succeeding three years he was superintendent of the public schools of New Sharon, Iowa. He entered the Law Department of the State University of Iowa in 1897 and graduated therefrom in 1898, at which time he was admitted to the practice of law. In the fall of 1898 he entered upon the practice of law at Fort Dodge. He was elected County Attorney of Webster county on the Republican ticket in the fall of 1899 and held that office two terms. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

ALBERT F. N. HAMBLETON,

Representative from Mahaska county, was born September 4, 1857, at Forest Home, Poweshiek county, Iowa. His parents were American-born. His education was acquired in the pioneer schools of Poweshiek county, the Preparatory Department of Iowa College at Grinnell, the Grinnell High School and Penn College at Oskaloosa. When fourteen years old his father's family moved to Oskaloosa. Here he began work as a clerk and book-keeper in his father's store, afterwards entering the general mercantile, grain and live stock business at Springville, in Linn county, in partnership with his brother. While at Springville he held the offices of town recorder and secretary of the independent school district. In 1885 he moved to Oskaloosa, where he made a study of real estate law, and has since that time been engaged in the real estate business and as examiner of titles in the firm of Cowan, Hambleton & Loring Company. He was married in 1879 to S. Josepha Roberts. For seventeen years he has been a trustee of Penn College, at the present time being president of the board. Was president of the Iowa State Sunday-School Association from 1904 to 1906 and was sent as a delegate from that body to the international convention at Toronto, Canada. He has been a member of the Friends Church since boyhood. For three years he was a member of the Board of Supervisors of Mahaska county. He was elected Representative in 1903 and re-elected in 1906, serving in the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

WILLIAM H. HANNA,

Representative from Benton county, was born at Garrison, Iowa, May 10, 1859, of Scotch descent and has lived in that vicinity since his birth. He was educated in the common schools. He began farming for himself at the age of twenty-two years. Was married at the age of twenty-four. Besides being a farmer, he is an extensive stock raiser and is identified with the following enterprises: A director in the Peoples Savings Bank, Vinton, and also the Greeley State Bank at Greeley, Nebraska, and a stockholder in the Farmers' Savings Bank of Garrison. He is also in the directorates of the Benton County Telephone Company and Benton County Agricultural Society and president of the Benton county branch of the Corn Belt Meat Producers' Association. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

THOR O. HANSON,

Representative from Humboldt county, was born in Dane county, Wisconsin, in 1859. His parents were natives of Norway. At the age of ten years he moved to Iowa with his parents and settled in Emmet county, where they farmed until their death a few years ago. He attended the rural schools until 1875, when he entered the Luther College at Decorah, Iowa. Three years later he finished the normal course of said college. He then engaged in teaching, devoting ten years to that profession in Emmet, Kossuth and Humboldt counties. From 1886 to 1892 he was engaged in general mercantile and real estate business. For the last fourteen years he has been connected with the State Bank of Bode as employe and officer. He owns several farms near Bode from which he derives most of his income. He was the first mayor of Bode and served fourteen years as school director. He is married and has seven children. He is a member of the Lutheran Church. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

WILLIAM LLOYD HARDING,

Representative from Woodbury county, was born in Osceola county, Iowa, on his father's farm October 3, 1877. His father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Harding, were natives of Pennsylvania and settled in Osceola county, Iowa, in 1874, being among the early settlers of that part of the State. He attended public schools until the age of sixteen, when he spent one winter at a normal school at LeMars, Iowa. The winter he was seventeen he taught in a country school. The practice of teaching in the winter and working on his father's farm during the summer was kept up until he was twenty years of age, when he attended a spring term at the Cedar Falls State Normal School. In August, 1896, he took employment as a clerk in a grocery store at Sibley, Iowa, remaining there until December, 1896, when he again took up the profession of teaching in a country school, where he remained until June, 1897. In September, 1897, he enrolled as a student at Morningside College, Sioux City, Iowa. While in college at Morningside he was the founder of the college paper of that school. He purchased a printing plant and both edited and published the college paper, doing job work as well. Besides having charge of the college printing office, he was a special correspondent for the Sioux City papers and by these various means paid his expenses while in school. In 1902, having pursued his college course to the senior year, he took up the study of law in the law office of Senator John H. Jackson. After spending two years in that office, in September, 1904, he enrolled as a senior law student in the State University of South Dakota and was graduated in June, 1905. Immediately upon completing his law course, Mr. Harding opened a law office in Sioux City, Iowa, and has been practicing there since. In March, 1906, he formed a law partnership with O. T. Naglestad. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

MAHLON HARVEY,

Representative from Osceola county, was born in Potsdam, New York, August 26, 1844. His parents were American-born. Received his education in the common schools of Potsdam. Followed the occupation of farming in New York until the year 1873, when he removed to Osceola county, Iowa, and engaged in the same work. Was secretary of the school board in his township for twenty-six years and for six years was a member of the board of township trustees. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

PHILIP HELES,

Representative from Dubuque county, was born on the farm in Liberty township in said county on the twenty-seventh day of August, 1860, of German descent. His parents were among the early pioneers in the community. He has continued to live on the farm on which he was born and was educated in a rural school about forty rods from his home. Is married and has a family of eight children and is prominent in social and business affairs of his locality. Is an active member of the Catholic Church at Luxemburg, Dubuque county. He held the office of justice of the peace for six years and township trustee for ten years. Has been a member of the school board ever since he has become a citizen. Elected to the Legislature in the year 1903 and re-elected in the year 1906, serving during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Democrat in politics.

WILLIAM H. HICKEY,

Representative from Cherokee county, was born in Rochester, New York, in 1846 of Irish parentage. His education was received in the public schools of New York. At the age of fifteen he moved to Kenosha, Wisconsin, and in 1866 to Allamakee county, Iowa, where he resided until 1875, when he moved to Cherokee county, settling on a farm in Diamond township, where he has since resided. He was married in 1869 and has six children, three boys and three girls. He is a director of the First National Bank of Aurelia. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

OTIS HALBERT HOLMES,

Representative from Kossuth county, was born in Washington county, Iowa, October 6, 1869, of English and Scotch descent. He was educated in University of Kansas and Chicago, graduating from Chicago Geological Seminary in 1896. He was pastor of the Congregational Church of Cresco, Iowa, from 1896 to 1901, when he removed to Algona, Iowa, where he now resides, and is pastor of the Congregational Church in that city. He married Miss May Haskell, daughter of Congressman D. C. Haskell, of Kansas, June 9, 1896. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

THOMAS H. HUME,

Representative from Mitchell county, was born at St. Ansgar, Mitchell county, Iowa, November 22, 1868, of Scotch descent. He has continued to live in this vicinity since his birth and was educated in the St. Ansgar public schools; also the St. Ansgar Seminary and Institute. Has followed various occupations since early manhood. Began as a farmer and stock buyer and in 1895 engaged in the lumber and coal business, in which he is still engaged; also in the grain business. Was married to Mamie S. Brown in 1894, has two daughters and one son. Has served as mayor, alderman, township trustee and was a member of the board of supervisors for two terms, resigning this to accept the office of Representative. Elected Representative in 1903 and re-elected in 1906, serving during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

LOREN W. INMAN,

Representative from Floyd county, was born at Marble Rock, Iowa, July 28, 1870. His parents, of Scotch-English ancestry, settled on a farm in Floyd county in 1856. Worked on the farm until he was twenty-two years of age, when he entered the teacher's profession, which he followed for a period of ten years.

He acquired his education in Marble Rock public schools, Charles City College and Iowa State Normal School. Served as principal of Aurora public schools 1899-1900 and of Coggon public schools 1900-1902, when he was chosen president of Linn County Teachers' Association. Returned to Floyd county in 1902, assisting his father in management of the farm, yet devoting considerable time to school and ministerial labors. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

PHILO M. JEWELL,

Representative from Winneshiek county, Iowa, was born at Mount Vernon, Knox county, Ohio, January 1, 1848. His parents, who were natives of the United States, of English and German descent, removed to Carroll county, Illinois, in 1856. He grew up to manhood on a farm and was educated in the public schools and Mount Carroll High school. Taught school for several terms and began the study of medicine in 1870 in the medical department of the University of Michigan and graduated from said department in March, 1873. Has been continuously engaged in the practice of medicine and surgery ever since, over six years in Whiteside county, Illinois, and since November, 1880, in Winneshiek county, Iowa. Was appointed a member of the United States Pension Board for Winneshiek county in 1897, which position he still fills. Elected coroner in 1899, re-elected in 1901 and 1903, which office he vacated January 1, 1907. Was elected Representative November 6, 1906. A Republican in politics.

FRANK F. JONES,

Representative from Montgomery county, was born in the State of New York August 25, 1855, of American parentage. His family moved to Illinois in 1863 and to Iowa in 1875. He acquired a high school education and at the age of eighteen began teaching school. After coming to Iowa he taught school and farmed for several years and then became a bookkeeper in a large hardware and agricultural implement store in Villisca. Remained in this store as bookkeeper and salesman seven or eight years and until he embarked in business on his own account. This venture proved a success and the "Jones Store," still owned by him, is now one of the largest hardware and implement stores in that part of the State. He is also cashier and active manager of the Villisca National Bank, which position he has filled during the last twelve years. Superintendent of the Methodist Episcopal Sunday-school in Villisca for many years. Has held once in the State Sabbath-School Association as state treasurer and afterward as chairman of the executive board. Previous to his election to the Legislature he had held no public office except a service of three terms on the city council. Elected Representative in 1903 and re-elected in 1906. In connection with his legislative work he was a member of the commission appointed by the Thirtieth General Assembly to visit the reformatories of the east and investigate the workings of the reformatory and indeterminate sentence systems of the country and report to the Thirty-first General Assembly. He was also a member of the Legislative insurance investigating commission of 1906. A Republican in politics.

JOHN H. KELLEY,

Representative from Polk county, was born in Pike county, Ohio, January 7, 1872, of American-born parentage. His parents moved in 1882 to Altoona, Polk county, Iowa, where he received his education in the public schools. At eighteen he became a teacher and later he became editor and proprietor of the Altoona Herald. He was married in 1891 to Kate Simpkins, who died in 1905, leaving three small sons to his care. For two years past he has devoted

his time to real estate, having specialized on the sale of Canadian lands, where he has some landed interests. He resides and operates a farm at Altoona. Was first deputy sheriff of Polk county under George W. Mattern from 1900 to 1904 and during that time served two years as secretary and treasurer of the State Sheriffs' Association of Iowa. Has held the offices of city clerk, president of school board and various city and township offices. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

GEORGE A. KELLOGG,

Representative from Harrison county, was born at Missouri Valley, Iowa, May 19, 1872, of English and Scotch descendants. He acquired his education in the common and high schools of Missouri Valley and attended Cornell College at Mount Vernon, Iowa, for one year. He began work as clerk in a lumber and coal yard in 1889 and in 1895 entered the employ of the First National Bank of Missouri Valley, Iowa, of which institution he has been president since 1901. He was married April 10, 1901, to Ruth E. Noyes. Has held the office of city treasurer for a number of years and was chairman of the Republican county central committee for the years 1903, 1904 and 1905. Was elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

ALBERT W. KENDALL,

Representative from Clinton county, was born May 3, 1857, at Maquoketa, Iowa, his father having been a native of England and his mother of the State of Virginia. The couple came west in the early history of the State, locating at Maquoketa. He received a common school education in the city of Maquoketa and the country schools of Jackson county, his father operating what was known as the Kendall stone quarry, four miles east of Maquoketa. In 1882 he was united in marriage to Miss Anna Kehn of Bloomfield township. Shortly after his marriage he moved to a farm just adjoining the corporate limits of Delmar, Clinton county, where he has since resided, following the vocation of farming. He is also a breeder of thoroughbred Chester White hogs. Has held the office of assessor for two terms. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

NATHAN E. KENDALL,

Representative from Monroe county and Speaker of the House in the Thirty-second General Assembly, was born near Chariton, Iowa, on March 17, 1858, of American parentage, and received all the education he possesses in the rural schools of Lucas county. In 1887 he removed to Albia, Monroe county, where he has since been actively engaged in the practice of law. He was married April 20, 1896, to Miss Belle Wooden of Centerville. Prior to entering the Legislature he had served one term as city attorney of Albia, two terms as county attorney of Monroe county and three terms as member of the Republican state central committee from the Sixth Congressional District. He was first elected to the House in 1899 and has been returned biennially since that time. In the Twenty-eighth and Twenty-ninth General Assemblies he was chairman of the House Committee on Mines and Lumber and in the Thirtieth and Thirty-first General Assemblies he was chairman of the House Committee on Judiciary. At the organization of the Thirty-second General Assembly he was elected by acclamation to the office of Speaker of the House, receiving the unanimous support of Republicans and Democrats alike. A Republican in politics.

GEORGE W. KOONTZ,

Representative from Johnson county, was born in Washington county, Pennsylvania, March 20, 1845, came to Iowa City, Johnson county, Iowa, in 1855. Was educated in the common and high schools of Iowa City, Iowa. Is married and has two children, a son and daughter. Was elected clerk of courts of Johnson county in 1874, re-elected in 1876-1878. Was elected county auditor in 1883 and served two terms in that office. In 1884 was admitted to the bar and was elected to fill vacancy as Representative in the Twenty-seventh General Assembly and has served continuously as a member in the Lower House of the General Assembly, to and including the Thirty-second General Assembly. Has been identified since 1888 with the banking interests of the State, and has been for some years past president of the Citizens' Savings and Trust Bank at Iowa City, Iowa. A Democrat in politics.

HERMANN KULL,

Representative from Howard county, was born on a farm in the town of Bloomfield, Walworth county, Wisconsin, March 14, 1876, of German-American parentage. His grandparents were pioneers in southeastern Wisconsin at the opening of settlement there in 1837. He was educated in the district school, in the Lake Geneva High School and in the University of Wisconsin. Was married in the year 1900 and in the spring of that year removed to his farm near the town of Oregon, Howard county, where he has since been engaged in general farming. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

NELSON J. LEE,

Representative from Emmet county, was born on a farm in High Lake township, in said county, March 11, 1873, of Norwegian parentage. His parents were among the pioneers of the county and his father held many positions of trust. He performed the many duties incident to farm life in the early days of the county and attended the district school in the winters until thirteen years of age, when he moved to the county seat, Estherville, Iowa, with his parents, where he attended high school until the year 1890. From 1890 until July, 1891, he worked in a newspaper once and was employed as salesman in a general store. In July, 1891, he moved to Des Moines, Iowa, where he attended Capital City Commercial College for a few months and next was employed as dress goods salesman in the department store of Lang Bros. until May, 1893, when he engaged in the retail grocery business in Des Moines with Mr. N. H. Brookover under the firm style of Brookover & Lee until May, 1897. He entered Iowa College of Law January 1, 1895, and completed full law course and graduated May 18, 1896. Was admitted to the bar at the same time. After disposing of his interest in the grocery business to his partner he moved back to Estherville, the old home. He attended Drake University one year, beginning with fall term of 1897, taking special work. He was next employed in the law offices of Dudley & Coffin and Dunshee & Allen, Des Moines, Iowa, until September, 1898, when he located at Estherville, where he has practiced continuously since. He was elected city solicitor in March, 1899, and held that office one term. He was elected county attorney of Emmet county in November, 1900, and was re-elected without opposition in 1902. Was married to Miss Maude Genevieve Deemer of Des Moines in May, 1902. He was the organizer and secretary of the Capital Park McKinley Club in Des Moines in 1896. He was nominated by the Republicans of Emmet county for representative in a direct primary in 1906 and elected by a satisfactory majority. He is a member of the State Bar Association and State Association of County Attorneys. He is a member of the M. W. A. and the Order of Elks, being exalted ruler of that order at Estherville. A Republican in politics.

JOHN LISTER.

Representative from Grundy county, was born at Hanover, Ill., October 6, 1854, of Scotch-Irish parentage. He attended the public school in the village of Hanover, assisting his father in the summer time with the farm work as he grew older, and attending school in the winter months. In 1870 he came with his parents to Grundy county, Iowa, where he continued to work on the farm in summer and attended the district school in the winter. In the winter of 1873-1874 he became a student of the German-English Normal College at Galena, Illinois, attending that institution for four winters, continuing his active duties on the farm during the summer. While pursuing his college studies it was his intention to fit himself for and to enter the teaching profession, but after one winter spent at this work he decided definitely to continue his work on the farm. In 1879 he married Clara S. Edgerton; has two daughters and three sons. Has devoted all his energies to the management of his farm and for over twenty years has been largely interested in the breeding of Shorthorn cattle. Has served as trustee, township clerk and as county supervisor, serving also as township school treasurer for a number of years. Elected Representative in 1903 and re-elected without opposition in 1906, serving during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

JASON H. LOWREY.

Representative from Calhoun county, was born at Lacon, Marshall county, Illinois, June 29, 1850. He is of Scotch-Irish descent on his father's side and German on his mother's side. Attended the common schools of Illinois until 1868, the time of the removal of his parents from Illinois to Iowa, after which he attended the high school at Fort Dodge, Iowa. For a few years thereafter he assisted in farming in the summer season and taught school in the winter season. Appointed postmaster at Pomeroy, Iowa, and served in that capacity for five years. Also served as mayor of this town for five years. Engaged in the banking and real estate business in Pomeroy in the year 1886 and has followed this business continuously since. He became president of the Pomeroy State Bank, which position he now holds. He has for many years been identified with the agricultural interests of his portion of the State. Elected Representative in 1903 and re-elected in 1906, and served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. He took an active part in securing the passage of the present drainage laws of the State. A Republican in politics.

JOHN McALLISTER.

Representative from Linn county, was born November 3, 1840, in Armagh county, Ireland, and came with his parents to the United States in 1852. He received his education in the rural schools. He worked on the farm till the winter of 1861-1862, when he taught school, but before the term expired he enlisted in Company I, Sixty-ninth Regiment Ohio Volunteer Infantry. He was wounded at the battle of Stone River and was taken prisoner on the thirty-first day of December, 1862. Was sent to Libby prison at Richmond, Virginia, but was soon exchanged and rejoined his regiment before it started on the campaign to Chattanooga. He participated in the battles of Tullahoma, Chickamauga and Missionary Ridge. In the early spring of 1864 he re-enlisted as a veteran and shortly after was severely wounded, being shot through the neck at the battle of Resaca, Georgia, May 14, 1864. The wound in the neck injured his voice so that it has been difficult for him to speak ever since. After recovering from his wound he rejoined his regiment and was on the March to the Sea and through the Carolinas and on to Washington. Was on the grand review at Washington May 23, 1865, and was mustered out with his regiment

at Louisville, Kentucky, July 17, 1865. Attained the rank of sergeant in the army. Came to Iowa in 1866 and has devoted most of his time to farming and raising stock. Was married in 1871 and has eight children. He has held all the various township offices and was elected Representative from Linn county in 1903 and re-elected in 1906, and has served in the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. He has retired from active farm life and now lives in the city of Cedar Rapids, Iowa. A Republican in politics.

EDWARD McDONALD.

Representative from Carroll county, was born on a farm in Highland township, Guthrie county, March 17, 1862, of Irish parents. Was educated in the district school of Highland township. He continued to live on a farm and was a successful farmer and stock raiser until 1896, when he retired from farming and moved to Coon Rapids, where he now resides. In 1896 he engaged in the mercantile business. In 1900 sold stock of goods and engaged in live stock business, in which he is still active. In 1894, with others, organized a State Savings Bank at Coon Rapids and was made vice president. In 1900 this bank was incorporated as the First National Bank, of which he was continued as vice president. Was married February 15, 1885. Is a member of the Knights of Columbus and Benevolent Protective Order of Elks. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

WILLIAM W. MCELRATH.

Representative from Woodbury county, was born in the north of Ireland, of Scotch parents, in 1848. Came to America in 1849, lived in Montgomery county, New York, until 1853, when he moved to Whiteside county, Illinois. Attended a country school until he was fifteen years old. Then went to the Methodist College at Mount Morris, Illinois, after which he took a business course at the Bryant & Stratton College in Chicago. Came to Iowa in 1881 and located on a farm, where he still lives, and is engaged in farming and banking. Was a member of the board of supervisors of Woodbury county in 1887-1890. Elected Representative in 1903 and re-elected in 1906. Served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

ORVILLE K. MABEN.

Representative from Hancock county, was born on a farm in the northern part of Hancock county March 12, 1868, of American parentage. He has continued to live in this county since his birth. He attended the rural schools, afterwards attended an academy for a few terms and received a business course at the Northern Business College, at that time located at Garner, Iowa. He early engaged in the work of farming and has followed that occupation ever since. Elected Representative in 1903 and re-elected in 1906. Served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

ASAHEL MANN.

Representative from Fremont county, was born in Hendricks county, Indiana, December 4, 1842. Moved with parents to Fremont county, Iowa, in 1851. Attended district school and was in school at Tabor, Iowa, at the breaking out of the Civil War. Enlisted in Company A, Fourth Iowa Cavalry, August 10, 1861; appointed fifth sergeant of this company on muster in. Promoted to

third sergeant November 1, 1862. Re-enlisted as veteran December 12, 1863, promoted to first sergeant January 1, 1864, first lieutenant January 20, 1865. Captured in action at Jones' Lane, Arkansas, October 11, 1862, returned paroled November 8 and exchanged and returned to service December 1, 1862. Served in the field throughout the war, often in command of the company. His home has been continuously on the same farm for fifty-five years. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

CHARLES L. MARSTON,

Representative from Cerro Gordo county, was born in Seward, Winnebago county, Illinois, February 6, 1870, of American parentage. His father and grandfather were soldiers in the Civil War and his great grandfather was a soldier in the War of the Revolution and was wounded at the battle of Bunker Hill. He was raised on the farm and attended the district school until he was sixteen years old. Then entered the Rockford, Illinois, High School, where he attended one year. Then worked in a drug store, studying by himself and with a preceptor until twenty years old, when he entered Rush Medical College, Chicago, Illinois. Graduated from this college when twenty-three years old and came immediately to Mason City, Iowa, and began the practice of medicine and surgery and has continued the same to the present time. Has held no office except that of health officer of Mason City and has not been a candidate for any. Was married in 1890 and has two daughters, thirteen and nine years of age. Owns a farm and manages it himself and maintains a herd of registered Shorthorn cattle. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

JOHN BURROWS MASON,

Representative from Lee county, was born in Davenport, Iowa, May 20, 1856, the youngest of six children born to Rev. James Dinsmore Mason, an Iowa pioneer Presbyterian minister, and his wife, Anna Lyon Blaine, native Pennsylvanians. Attended the Davenport public schools until 1871, when he removed to Fort Madison, Lee county, there learning the printer's trade, in which he has since been engaged. Held the office of ward alderman in Fort Madison from 1888 to 1892. Married and has four children. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

JAMES MERCER,

Representative from Pocahontas county, was born at Galt, Ontario, Canada, April 26, 1847, of Scotch parentage. In 1855 he moved with his parents to Cascade, Dubuque county, Iowa, where he remained until twenty years of age. After attending the public school he spent two years in the academy. On October 24, 1864, he became a member of Company M, Sixth Iowa Cavalry. After his return from the army he found employment in the furniture business. In the spring of 1875 he moved to a farm in Cedar township, Pocahontas county, where he now resides. He served as township clerk from 1879 to 1883 and 1887 to 1889 and has been secretary of the school board since 1889. Was a member of the board of county supervisors from 1883 to 1885. In 1889 he was elected Representative on the Republican ticket to the Twenty-third General Assembly of Iowa from the Seventy-seventh district, composed of Clay and Pocahontas counties, and again elected November 6, 1906. A Republican in politics.

CAMDEN A. MEREDITH,

Representative from Cass county, was born on a farm near Corydon, Iowa, December 10, 1863, of American parentage. A few years thereafter his parents removed to Corydon, where they continued to reside for about six years, when they again sought farm life, and for many years thereafter resided on a farm a short distance east of Corydon. He received his education in the country schools first and later in the high schools of Allerton, Iowa, and still later as a student of Fort Edward Collegiate Institute at Fort Edward, New York, from which institution he graduated in June, 1885. In the fall of 1885 he entered the law department of the State University of Iowa, from which he graduated in the class of 1887. Located at Atlantic for the practice of his chosen profession and in March, 1892, formed a copartnership with L. L. DeLano under the firm name of DeLano & Meredith. Was married in 1889 to Miss Anna King of Corydon. Elected city attorney of Atlantic in 1892 and re-elected in 1894. Elected county attorney of Cass county in 1896 and re-elected in 1898. His copartnership relation with Mr. DeLano continued until the decease of the latter in November, 1905. At a special election held on December 19, 1906, he was elected Representative to fill out the unexpired term caused by the death of Mr. DeLano, and served during the Thirty-first General Assembly. Re-elected in 1906. Is a member of M. W. A. A Republican in politics.

CHARLES W. MILLER,

Representative from Bremer county, was born in Buchanan county, Iowa, December 11, 1861, of German parentage. Soon after his birth his parents removed to Waverly, Bremer county, which has since been his home. Attended the public schools and learned the printer's trade. Has been editor of the Waverly Democrat for the past twenty years. Was postmaster of his city during the administration of Grover Cleveland. He became a member of the Democratic State Central Committee in 1904 and was re-elected in 1906. Was secretary of that body during the first term of his incumbency and became its chairman in 1906, directing the vigorous and almost successful campaign of that year. Besides his newspaper business, to which he gives his personal attention, he is interested in various successful enterprises in his city. A Democrat in politics.

SIMON MILLER,

Representative from Dubuque county, was born on a farm in Grant county, Wisconsin, February 5, 1861, of German parentage. He lived in this vicinity, doing farm work, until he was twenty-one years of age. Subsequently he worked on farms in Iowa and the Dakotas. In 1886 he permanently located in the city of Dubuque. During his residence in Dubuque, from 1886 to 1891, he was a day laborer and was for two years employed as stationary engineer in a local factory, after which he was a teamster until two years ago. In 1904 he was elected business agent for the Teamsters' Union, Local No. 567, I. B. of T., of Dubuque, Iowa, of which local union he has been president for the last three years. Has been president of the Dubuque Trades and Labor Congress for two years and district organizer of the American Federation of Labor. He has always been active in labor circles. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

ERNEST R. MOORE,

Representative from Linn county, was born in Anamosa, Jones county, Iowa, November 1, 1869. He moved to Cedar Rapids, Iowa, with his parents in 1877 and has since resided in that city. He is of Scotch-Irish stock, his parents settling in Iowa in the early fifties. Received his education in the

common and high schools of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, supplemented by private instruction. Served upwards of ten years in the Iowa National Guard, resigning his commission in the fall of 1897. On the outbreak of the Spanish-American war he enlisted in Company C, Forty-ninth Iowa, as a private, and was afterwards commissioned as first lieutenant and quartermaster, serving on the staff in that capacity and seeing service in the United States and Cuba. Is a banker by profession, being vice-president of the Fidelity Trust & Savings Bank of Cedar Rapids. Also interested in manufacturing and wholesaling. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

JAMES FINDLEY MORRIS,

Representative from Sioux county, was born October 23, 1854, in Peoria county, Illinois, of Scotch and Welch parentage. His parents came to Black Hawk county, Iowa, in the spring of 1855, locating on a farm his father entered from the government. He attended school but little during his boyhood days, as his father's health was poor and he had to devote his time to work on the farm. When twenty years old he attended school for two terms at Hopkinton, Delaware county, afterwards teaching for a term in the country district school. After his term of teaching he attended high school for three years. In 1881 he moved to Sioux county. He devotes his time to farming and stock raising. Was married in 1879 and has a family of four boys and three girls. He has held the office of school director for ten years and school treasurer for fifteen years. Was elected Representative in 1903 and re-elected in 1906, serving in the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

BENJAMIN T. NIX,

Representative from Union county, was born in Ohio county, Kentucky, September 15, 1840. Parents were natives of Tennessee, his father being an itinerant Methodist preacher. He was educated in the district schools, completing the course in Funk's Seminary at LaGrange, Kentucky. Taught two terms of school. When the war broke out he recruited a company, which was assigned to duty as Company B, Thirty-second Kentucky Volunteer Infantry, a nine months' regiment, but served a year, was mustered out by reason of expiration of service. Re-enlisted the company, filling it up to 101 men, and again entered the army as Company D, Fifty-third Kentucky Mounted Infantry, and served in the Army of the Cumberland until the close of the war. In the fall of 1868 he came to Iowa, stopping first thirteen miles west of Burlington. In 1870 he followed the Burlington route west, locating on a farm near Woodburn, in Clarke county, remaining there five years. In the spring of 1875 he moved to Union county, locating on a farm six miles south of Creston, in Platte township. In the fall of 1880 was elected clerk of the circuit and district courts of Union county, moving to Afton January 1, 1881. This office he filled for eight years. In January, 1889, he returned to his farm, remaining until 1892, when he moved back to Afton, going into the Citizens' Bank as assistant cashier, remaining there three years, when he moved to the farm on which he now lives, just east of town. He has a wife and one married daughter. He is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church and the Masonic and I. O. O. F. fraternities at Afton, Iowa. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

JOHN F. OFFILL,

Representative from Jasper county, was born in Carter county, Kentucky, March 17, 1844, of American-born parents. Was raised on a farm and attended common school until the outbreak of the war, when he enlisted in 1861 in the Tiger Home Guards to protect homes in that part of Kentucky. Served until March, 1863, in that service, then moved with his parents to Jasper

county, Iowa, and enlisted as a recruit in the Third Iowa Cavalry. Mustered out July, 1865. After the war he engaged in the sawmill and lumber business until 1874, then went into the grain and live stock business. Has been farming and feeding cattle and hogs for the past six years. Was an alternate delegate to the national convention at St. Louis in 1896. Was elected Representative in 1903 and re-elected in 1906. Served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

CLIFFORD B. PAUL,

Representative from Jones county, was born of American parents near the village of Onslow, Jones county, Iowa, June 9, 1877. His education was received in the rural schools, the high school at Wyoming and at Lenox College, from which institution he graduated in 1898. In college he took active part in all student affairs and for two years edited the college paper. The year following graduation he was employed as principal of schools at Coggon, and in 1899 elected county superintendent of Jones county, which position he held for seven years. He has been an active member of the Iowa State Teachers' Association, having served as president of the County Superintendents' Association and as a member of the educational council. Has often appeared on educational programs and has been a frequent contributor to the educational press. He expects to enter the legal profession in the near future. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

HENRY L. PIERCE,

Representative from Buena Vista county, was born of American parents at Belleville, Illinois, March 19, 1867. When thirteen years old he came to Clay county, where he received a common school education and taught school. Later he removed to Buena Vista county, where he taught school, took a short business course in Buena Vista College at Storm Lake and secured a position with the Bank of Linn Grove, where he has been engaged for the past thirteen years. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

CLINT L. PRICE,

Representative from Warren county, was born of American parentage in Vermillion county, Illinois, May 13, 1859, and came with his parents to Warren county in the fall of the same year. Attended the graded schools until he was fourteen years old, when he entered the Tribune office as an apprentice, remaining in the office for more than seven years. Later published the Motor at Milo five years and a half, three years and a half in Arkansas, ten years and four months published the Louisa County Democrat at Wapello, Iowa, and January 1, 1902, returned to Indianola and purchased the Advocate-Tribune. At the Democratic State convention held at Waterloo in 1906 he was elected member of the Democratic State central committee from the Seventh Congressional District. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

ROBERT J. REANEY,

Representative from Louisa county, was born in County Tyrone, Ireland, July 21, 1856, of Scotch-Irish parentage. He emigrated with his parents to the United States in 1863, settling first at Chester, Pennsylvania, from whence they came to Louisa county, Iowa, in 1871. He attended the public schools of Chester up to 1871. On coming to Louisa county his parents settled on a farm adjoining the town of Fredonia, where he worked for two years. At the age of seventeen years he was apprenticed as a carpenter and worked at this trade

for thirteen years. On January 16, 1887, he was married to Miss Belle Ellason of Muscatine county, Iowa. Engaged in farming for a year and then moved to Columbus Junction, Iowa, where he has since resided. He first engaged in the clothing business for three years and in 1891, with his brother-in-law, Charles Ellason, purchased a lumber yard and has since that time been continuously engaged in dealing in lumber, lime and coal. Has served in numerous local offices. First as school treasurer of Concord township in 1878, as mayor of Columbus Junction in 1889 and 1890, as a member of the city council of Columbus Junction for six years and member of its school board three years. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

HENRY H. REITZ,

Representative from Lee county, was born in Brooklyn, New York, November 6, 1854. His parents were born in Germany. He attended school in his home city until his father's family came to Iowa in 1867. In 1868 they moved to Franklin, Lee county, where he worked on a farm in the summer months and attended high school in the winter. He was married in 1876 to Matilda Voenkahl of Primrose, Iowa. He has a family of six children, three girls and three boys. Has been a member of the school board for twenty years and has held various township offices. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

HENRY RITTER,

Representative from Des Moines county, was born October 19, 1852, at Fort Madison, Lee county, Iowa, of German parentage. He received his education at a parochial school and business college at Fort Madison. Came to Burlington, Des Moines county, at the age of twenty years. His first occupation was that of clerk and bookkeeper in a large retail and wholesale grocery. He remained with this firm until 1876, when he started a brickyard on Sunny Side avenue, where he employed a great many men making all kinds of building brick for Iowa and Illinois markets. After some twenty-seven years in this business he sold his brickyard in 1904 and retired from active business. Was married to Miss Minnie Vormerk November 28, 1876. Has held the office of alderman-at-large for four consecutive terms (eight years). Elected Representative in 1903 and re-elected in 1906. Served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Democrat in politics.

JOHN SCHOENENBERGER,

Representative from Madison county, was born in Fairfield county, Ohio, June 5, 1850, of German parents. In 1855 he came with his parents to Madison county, Iowa, where he has since made his home. He was married to Lavina C. Travis March 10, 1875; has four sons and one daughter. Received his education in district schools and out of books at home. Has followed the occupation of farming. Has held various offices. Elected township assessor in 1876, which he held six years. He held the offices of township clerk and township trustee for a number of years. Was district township school treasurer thirteen years. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

HENRY C. SCHROEDER,

Representative from Crawford county, was born in Germany October 15, 1854, where he attended school until he was fifteen years of age. He emigrated to this country in 1870 and until 1878 was engaged in farming in Illinois and attending rural and private (evening) schools. In 1878 he moved to Iowa, locating

In Crawford county. In the fall of 1896 he was elected township clerk and was re-elected in 1898. In 1900 he was elected member of the board of Supervisors and was re-elected in 1903. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

GEORGE H. SCHULTE,

Representative from Clayton county, was born January 21, 1866, on a farm near Garnavillo, Clayton county, Iowa, where his father, J. H. Schulte, still resides. He is of German descent, his parents both coming to this country when mere children. His boyhood days were spent on the farm and at the age of about nineteen he began teaching in the public schools of Iowa and continued this work while he was educating himself for his profession. During his career as a teacher he was principal of the schools of Clayton, Iowa, and Hedrick, Iowa. In 1890 he graduated from the Iowa State College with the degree of Bachelor of Science and in 1891 attended the law department of the State University of Iowa. He was admitted to the bar in 1894 and is now in active practice at Elkader, Iowa. He has always taken great interest in the affairs of his town, serving on the school board and for three successive terms as mayor. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

JOHN D. SHAFFER,

Representative from Fayette county, was born of American parentage in Black Hawk county, Iowa, May 18, 1858. He acquired his education in the district school with the exception of two terms at Western College and two terms at Upper Iowa University in the county in which he lives. He was raised on a farm and at the present time is engaged in farming and breeding of Percheron horses and Shorthorn cattle. He held the office of township assessor, was county supervisor six years. Is vice-president of the Wadena Savings Bank. Elected Representative in 1903 and re-elected in 1906. Served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

FRANK E. SHELDON,

Representative from Ringgold county, was born of American parentage in said county October 3, 1866. His father settled in Ringgold county in 1855. What education he has was obtained in the district schools. He was married in 1895 and since June, 1890, has been in the real estate, loan and brokerage business. Prior to that time he lived on a farm. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

EDWIN J. SIDNEY,

Representative from Adair county, was born at Coldsprings, Ontario, Canada, November 21, 1862, of Scotch and Irish descendants. His education was acquired in the common schools of Canada, afterwards in the printing office. At the age of fourteen years he came with his parents to Greenfield, Adair county, Iowa; soon afterwards he went to Creston, where he finished his apprenticeship in the printing office. For two years worked in Chicago and Boston. Returning to Creston, Iowa, bought the Commonwealth, a weekly newspaper. Conducted it for two years as a weekly and seven years as a daily and weekly. Disposed of the Commonwealth, which was merged into the Daily Advertiser of that city. While in Creston served as city clerk and clerk of the superior court for two years. In 1889 he founded the Adair County Democrat and has

been publisher of that newspaper ever since. In 1904 he was selected by his party to represent the Ninth Congressional District in the national Democratic convention held in St. Louis. He is president of the Commercial Club of Greenfield and takes an active part in the progress of his town and county. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

JOHN R. SMITH,

Representative from Wright county, was born in the town of Roxbury, Delaware county, New York, January 27, 1838, of Scotch descent. He received his education at the district school and the Delaware Literary Institute, and for several years followed the occupation of school-teaching in New York and New Jersey, coming to Iowa in 1880, buying land in Wright county, which he improved and continues to hold. Was for fourteen years engaged in the banking business in Eagle Grove. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

CLYDE G. SPARKS,

Representative from Wapello county, was born at Belle Plaine, Kansas, September 14, 1879, of American parents. Removed about two years afterward to Iowa, from which State his parents had moved to Kansas. Common school education obtained at Batavia, Iowa. Admitted to the Iowa bar May 14, 1901, practiced a few months at Williamsburg, Iowa, located at Eldon October, 1901. Appointed city solicitor for Eldon April 10, 1904; again April 10, 1905, and was elected to same position March 27, 1906. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

LOUIS F. SPRINGER,

Representative from Buchanan county, was born in Berks county, Pennsylvania, of American parents, in 1853. He is a graduate of Lafayette College, Easton, Pennsylvania, and has resided at Independence, Iowa, for the past twenty-seven years, being engaged in the practice of law. He has held the office of mayor and city attorney of Independence and has served as Representative from Buchanan county in the Twenty-ninth, Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies of Iowa. A Democrat in politics.

J. WARREN STEWART,

Representative from Washington county, was born of American-born parents in Dearborn county, Indiana, September 6, 1846. Came to Louisa county March, 1856; lived there until September, 1865, moving with his father's family to Washington county. Worked on farm until May 1, 1867, then started with two companions and a four-mule team for the Pacific coast, spending two years in Idaho, Washington and Oregon. Returned to Iowa May, 1869. Broke prairie during the summer, attended academy and commercial school in Iowa City during winter of 1869 and 1870. Commenced buying and shipping stock from Ainsworth, Iowa, fall of 1870, and worked there until May, 1872. Came to Keota, fed, shipped and handled stock ever since. Was married to Naomi Stoutner in 1875 and built a home across the line in Washington county, where he still lives. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

PAUL E. STILLMAN,

Representative from Greene county, was born in Chicago, Illinois, November 4, 1868, of native born parents. He received his early education in the schools of Chicago and of Waucoma, Iowa, where his father engaged in the business of milling. In 1884 the family removed to Jefferson, in Greene county, where the father, E. B. Stillman, became proprietor of the Jefferson Bee. In 1887 he entered the State University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor, and graduated with degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1891. Since that time he has been connected with the Jefferson Bee as editor and part owner. Has never held public office until elected Representative on November 6, 1906. A Republican in politics.

ADOLPH H. STOLTENBERG,

Representative from Scott county, was born in Blue Grass township, Scott county, Iowa, September 14, 1863, of German parentage. His parents were among the early pioneers of Iowa, settling in Davenport in 1846. He acquired his education in the common schools of the county and the Davenport Business College. He was married in 1886 and settled on a farm, from which he retired fifteen years later, and moved to Davenport, where he became connected with several manufacturing concerns, namely, the Davenport Malt and Grain Company and the Moline Voting Machine Company, being also an extensive land owner. He devotes most of his time to the care of his farms and other interests. He was elected to the Legislature in November, 1903, and was re-elected in 1906, serving in the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

JOHN B. SULLIVAN,

Representative from Polk county, was born of American parentage at Afton, Union county, Iowa, on December 9, 1869. His parents were early settlers of Union county and still reside at Creston. His early education was obtained at the Afton schools, later he attended St. Benedict's College at Atchison, Kansas, and Notre Dame University, where he graduated from the collegiate department in the class of 1891. In 1892 he entered the law department of the State University of Iowa and was graduated and admitted to practice in 1894. He immediately located at Creston and commenced the practice of his profession. In 1895 he was elected city solicitor of the city of Creston and in 1896 county attorney of Union county. Removed to Des Moines in 1899, where he has since been engaged in the practice of law. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

GEORGE W. SWAN,

Representative from Appanoose county, was born in Green county, Pennsylvania, in 1874. His parents were American born. In 1875 his parents moved to Appanoose county, Iowa, settling in John's township, afterward removing to Independence. He was licensed to preach in the Baptist church when nineteen years old and was ordained when twenty-two. He now serves Hopewell church in Wapello county and Liberty church in Davis county. He has held the offices of constable, justice of the peace and deputy sheriff in his home township and county. For six years he served his party as township committeeman. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

CURRAN F. SWIFT,

Representative from Shelby county, was born near Bloomfield, Davis county, Iowa, March 16, 1861, of English parentage. He attended the rural schools of his native county until 1878, when he entered the Bloomfield graded school for one term, at the close of which he matriculated at the Southern Iowa Normal and

Commercial Institute, in which he pursued a course in science until June, 1881. On September 5 of that year he commenced his first term of school in what was then known as Round Grove district, five miles south of Pulaski. In March, 1882, he went to Shelby county, where he has since resided. From 1882 until the fall of 1885 he taught school. At the annual election of the latter year he was elected county superintendent of schools, to which office he was three times elected in succession. In 1892 he was the caucus nominee of his party in the Twenty-fourth General Assembly for the position of Assistant Secretary of the Senate and served as such throughout that session. Soon after this he opened a real estate and abstract office in Harlan and has followed this business, together with operating his farm, up to the present time. In the spring of 1905 he was elected mayor of Harlan to fill a vacancy for a period of one year, declining another nomination to this office. Is now serving his tenth year on the school board of his city. Has a wife and four children. Elected Representative in 1906. A Democrat in politics.

LORENZO D. TETER,

Representative from Marion county, was born of American parentage on a farm in this county March 9, 1870. His grandfather, a native of Ohio, was one of the pioneers of Iowa, having originally settled in Van Buren county, but later removed to Marion county, where the family has since resided. His education was acquired in the common schools, the Des Moines Baptist College, the Rochester (N. Y.) Business College and the law department of the State University of Iowa, being a member of the law class of 1900. Since that time he has been engaged in the practice of law at Knoxville. Prior to entering the law department of the State University he spent a number of years as a teacher in normal and business colleges. He was first elected to the Legislature in 1903, re-elected in 1906. Served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

GEORGE H. VAN HOUTEN,

Representative from Taylor county, was born February 24, 1847, in Atchison county, Missouri, of American parentage. Moved to Madison county, Iowa, in 1848, to Cass county in 1852 and to Taylor county in 1855, where he has since resided. Enlisted in 1863 in the Twenty-ninth Iowa Infantry and in the Eighth Cavalry, but was rejected in both on account of youth. Enlisted January 1, 1864, in the Fourth Missouri Cavalry and was discharged July 5, 1865. Became a plainsman and later returned and went to school at different times for several years. Married December 22, 1866. Has been farmer, stock raiser, horticulturist, nurseryman and was for twenty-five years secretary of the Southwestern Iowa Horticultural Society and at two different times secretary of the State Horticultural Society and for several years each time, and, later, for three years was Secretary of Agriculture of Iowa. Was local preacher in the Methodist Episcopal Church and later went to Alaska as special agent of the treasury department, and for more than two years was in the revenue service in Alaska, and after returning spent some time in the Canadian country. Has traveled extensively and at different times lectured on travels and other subjects. At various times has been engaged in newspaper work and is now engaged in editorial work and real estate and exchange business at Lenox, near which place he settled many years before Lenox was started. In 1891 was the Republican nominee for Lieutenant-Governor. Elected Representative in 1895 and re-elected in 1897, serving during the Twenty-sixth, Twenty-sixth extra and Twenty-seventh General Assemblies. Elected Representative again in 1906. A Republican in politics.

DAVID D. WEBSTER,

Representative from Muscatine county, was born in Louisa county in 1858 and came with his parents to Muscatine county when six years of age. His education was acquired in the country schools, supplemented by a thorough course of home study. He secured a teacher's certificate and after teaching school for a few terms invested the money thus earned in a small portion of what is now known as Evergreen Farm, situated on the beautiful Muscatine Island, famous for its melons and sweet potatoes. He has held the offices of secretary and treasurer of the school board, assessor and member of the board of supervisors. He is an active member of several fraternal orders, including K. of P., K. O. T. M., M. W. A. and C. of H. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

ELBERT WRIGHT WEEKS,

Representative from Guthrie county, was born near Painesville, Lake county, Ohio, October 7, 1850. His father was born on Long Island, New York. His mother was born in Canada. Both came to the "Western Reserve" during their early lives. In 1855, the family came to Iowa and settled on land purchased from the government in Green township, in Iowa county. He worked on the farm, attended district school, winters, and in 1870 and 1871 attended a few terms at McClain's Academy, at Iowa City. In September, 1872, he entered the law department of the University, and graduated the following June. The winter of 1873 and 1874 he spent in the law office of Yocum, Anderson & Robb in Albia, Iowa. In September of 1874 he was in David City, Nebraska. In May following, returned to Iowa; taught school in winter of 1875 and 1876, and in May, 1876, came to Guthrie Center and began the practice of law, and has been actively engaged therein ever since. Was a delegate from Seventh district to National convention that nominated Hon. James G. Blaine, in 1884. Four years later was an alternate to the National convention that nominated Hon. Benjamin Harrison. Was secretary of National Republican League from 1902 to 1906. Elected Representative in 1903 and re-elected in 1906. Served during the Thirtieth, Thirty-first and Thirty-second General Assemblies. A Republican in politics.

WILLIAM WELDEN,

Representative from Hardin county, was born of American parents in the village of Highland, Iowa county, Wisconsin, December 8, 1845. In early infancy he was taken by his grandparents to Mifflin, Wisconsin, and by them reared until fourteen years of age, when his grandfather died, throwing him upon his own resources, for his support and education and the support of his grandmother. When seventeen years of age, he aspired to become a teacher; walking twelve miles to the office of County Superintendent, he secured the proper certificate, and walked home the same evening, but his career as a teacher was of short duration. Early in 1864 his father, a volunteer officer in the Union army, returned to secure recruits and he, with an elder brother, enlisted with him in Company C, 43rd Wisconsin Volunteer Infantry, continuing in the service until the close of the war, the father as Lieutenant, the elder brother as a sergeant, and he as a corporal. He at once returned to the farm work in the fall and taught school the ensuing winter. Then, with the small capital saved, formed a partnership, opened a general country store in his home town, Mifflin. Closing out his interest in this business in 1868, he removed to Iowa Falls, Iowa, and for a year was engaged with his father in the building of depots on the Cedar Falls and Minnesota branch of the Illinois Central railroad. In the following year he, with his father, went into the mercantile business in Iowa Falls, Iowa, which business has ever since engrossed his attention. With the opening of his business, he was appointed

and served as deputy postmaster for two years, and thereafter became postmaster and served as such for twelve consecutive years. At the general election of 1903 he was chosen Representative from Hardin county on the Independent ticket, and was re-elected on the Republican ticket as its regular nominee in 1906. In the year 1885 he was made a Master in Masons Home Lodge No. 192 at Iowa Falls, Iowa; soon after received the Chapter Degrees in the Evergreen Chapter No. 55, Eldora, Iowa. In the same year he was knighted in the St. Elmo Commandery, K. T., No. 48, at Iowa Falls, Iowa, after holding the various official positions in the Commandery, he became Eminent Commander and served in that capacity for several years. As a member of the Grand Commandery of Iowa, he served in various positions, and in 1904 was elected its Grand Commander, and in that capacity had charge of the pilgrimage of Iowa Templars to attend the triennial held at San Francisco in September, 1904. A Republican in politics.

GEORGE C. WHITE.

Representative from Story county, was born in Blue Mound township, McLean county, Illinois, December 6, 1865, of American parentage. The White family were among the earliest settlers in central Illinois. He received his education in the public schools and in the Illinois State Normal University. After completing the work at the State Normal, he engaged in teaching for a period of three years, but being firmly convinced there was a great future for the farmer, quit teaching and for seventeen years was an active and successful farmer. During the past year he has been engaged in the grain and coal business in Nevada. He has been a resident of Story county fourteen years. Has only held township offices—clerk, trustee and president of school board. Has taken an active part in the Farmers' Institutes, Meat Producers' Association, Farmers' Grain Company, and Story County Agricultural Society. Is director in State Farmers' Grain Dealers' Association. Was married to Ida May Chalfant in 1890. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

WARD WILSON.

Representative from Tama county, Iowa, was born in Perry township, Tama county, Iowa, September 17, 1865, of Scotch parentage. He has continued to live in the same vicinity since. Was educated at the country school and the Iowa Agricultural College. Was married September 14, 1905, to Miss Anna Stevenson. He was brought up a Presbyterian and belongs to that church. He has been a farmer and a breeder of Short-Horn cattle and Clydesdale horses for the last twenty-five years. Elected Representative in 1906. A Republican in politics.

JOHN L. WOLFE.

One of the Representatives from Clinton county, was born in DeWitt in said county July 31, 1879. His parents were pioneers of Iowa, his mother being a native of the State, and his father, who was born in Illinois, came with his parents into the State in 1852. His early education was acquired in the public schools, graduating from the Clinton city high school in 1897. He then attended the college of St. Mary's, Kansas, taking a classical course, graduating in 1901 with the degree of Bachelor of Arts. He then attended the Georgetown University in Washington, D. C., taking a post-graduate course, and received from that institution the degree of Master of Arts in 1902. He took a law course in Georgetown University, graduating therefrom with the degree of Bachelor of Laws in 1904. He took the examination for admission to the bar before the Supreme Court in October, 1904, and was then admitted to the practice of law. He formed a partnership with his father,

under the firm name of Wolfe & Wolfe, in the practice of his profession, in Clinton in 1904. March 1, 1906, he went to Europe and entered the University of Berlin, taking a course of lectures on the municipal laws of Germany and in political economy, and perfecting himself in the German language. While in Germany he was by the Democrats nominated and elected to the House of Representatives, November 6, 1906. He returned from Europe in January, 1907, in time to take his seat as such Representative. A Democrat in politics.

CHARLES YOUDE,

Representative from O'Brien county, was born at Wem, Shropshire, England, August 8, 1857. He moved to Merthyr Tydfil, the capital of Wales, with his parents when five years of age, where he attended the graded schools of the city. Came to O'Brien county in 1872, where he has resided ever since. Worked on a farm until he was nineteen, when he began teaching in the public schools, winters, and farming in the summer, mingling both occupations for about eight years, since which time he has devoted his attention to farming and stock raising. He has held the office of township trustee, assessor, president of school board, and county supervisor. Was elected to the office of Representative to fill vacancy, in 1905, but by a coalition of an element of the Republican and Democrat members, was not allowed to take his seat, the House seating the Hon. G. R. Whitmer. Was re-elected in 1906. A Republican in politics.

TRANSACTIONS OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL FOR THE YEAR 1906.

Compiled by A. H. DAVISON, Secretary.
Under Provisions of Section 157, Code of 1897.

MINUTES OF COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS.

MISCELLANEOUS.

January 15.—Auditor of State Carroll reported on request of Attorney-General for a survey of Spirit Lake to determine the original water level, recommending that the matter be postponed.

February 5.—The edition of the 1905 year book of the Agricultural Department was fixed at three thousand copies, with five hundred pamphlets containing proceedings of the Iowa Dairy Association.

February 5.—Application for cuts for illustrating 1905 year book was referred to Secretary of State Martin, with full power to act.

February 5.—Application of E. D. Brower, Secretary of the Iowa Board of Dental Examiners, for authority for the dental board to visit dental colleges at Des Moines, Iowa City and Keokuk was granted.

February 14.—Secretary of State Martin was appointed a committee to investigate the manner of checking accounts, records, etc., used by expert accountant, with a view of reporting to the Executive Council whether the system in use is entirely satisfactory or whether less work and other methods would be more satisfactory.

February 14.—Custodian was authorized to put in storage five hundred tons of lump coal, as protection in case of strike by miners.

February 14.—Secretary of State appointed committee to advise Mutual Telephone Company that the Mutual Telephone Company should at once connect State House instruments with the west side exchange and give service equal to that of the Iowa Telephone Company, or remove same from the Capitol.

February 27.—Edition of 1906 report of Geological Survey was fixed at three thousand copies, twenty-two hundred to be bound in cloth, three hundred in paper and five hundred copies of each county report and topic matter to be bound separately in paper covers.

February 27.—Eight geological and drift maps of counties were authorized and fifty-nine electro illustrations for geological report.

February 27.—Authority was granted Geological Board to issue a bulletin of thirty to sixty pages upon Portland cement materials, with two zinc plates for illustrating; edition, one thousand copies.

March 15.—Council ordered Secretary to advise the Retrenchment and Reform Committee of the General Assembly of the request that provision be made for carrying the State House mails in addition to provision for post-master.

March 15.—Request of Secretary of State Board of Health for permission to withdraw from the State Printer, copy for the 1905 report of said board was referred to Governor Cummins, with power to act, as required by law.

March 15.—Custodian was authorized to illuminate the Capitol building upon the occasion of the assembling of the Presbyterian General Assembly and meeting of the Masonic Grand Lodge,

March 30. Council authorized a member of the State Board of Health to attend the Anti-Tuberculosis Convention to be held at Chicago, Illinois, April 14th.

April 9.—Conference held with representatives of Fort Dodge, Des Moines & Southern Railway Company, in the matter of right of way across State grounds at Ames Agricultural College.

April 9.—Secretary of State authorized to procure such cuts as are required for illustrating the 1906 edition of the Official Register.

April 9.—On request of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, Council fixed the 1906 edition of Proceedings of State Teachers' Association at two thousand copies and granted an edition of thirty-five thousand copies of amendments to school laws and an edition of thirty thousand circulars to teachers, explaining the new statute governing the issue of teachers' certificates.

April 11.—Conference held with Judge G. H. Carr and Thos. Willcox, relative to request for right of way over college grounds at Ames.

April 16.—Request of Horticultural Association for fifteen photo-engravings to illustrate 1905 Horticultural Report was granted.

April 16.—Council declined to order Custodian to notify persons who are in the habit of meeting for club or other meetings in the Historical Building, to discontinue the same for the reason that it was deemed proper for the Board of Library Trustees, who control the employes, to instruct said employes relative to such meetings.

April 28.—Further hearing relative to the matter of granting right of way across college grounds at Ames was had. No decision entered.

April 28.—Proposals for decorating the office rooms of Railway Commissioners, private office of Clerk of the Supreme Court and offices of Attorney-General were issued.

May 17.—Photo-engravings of Mrs. Blanche Maxwell and Mrs. Miller, ex-librarians, were authorized for use in the forthcoming report of the State Librarian.

May 17.—Dairy Commissioner was authorized to print dairy laws at the expense of his department.

May 17.—Secretary of State was authorized to have printed one thousand copies of the statute governing motor carriages.

May 17.—The edition of the Session Laws for the Thirty-first General Assembly was fixed at twelve thousand copies, one thousand to be bound in sheep.

May 17.—Secretary of Council was authorized to issue notices asking for proposals for furnishing book paper and other supplies, made necessary for the ensuing year by the extra session of the General Assembly and the extra edition of the several biennial reports, made necessary by the change in the biennial period.

May 25.—The Executive Council accepted the bequest made by George W. Catt, deceased, late of the city of New York, to the Iowa State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts.

June 12.—Dates fixed for hearings on assessments: July 9th, 10th and 11th, on railway property; July 12th, sleeping car, equipment car and express property; July 13th and 14th, telegraph and telephone property.

June 15.—Secretary of State certified to the Executive Council the names of Senators James H. Jamieson and John L. Bleakly and Representatives N. E. Kendall, T. C. Clary and F. F. Jones, appointees, made by the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House as members of the Insurance Commission authorized by the Thirty-first General Assembly.

June 30.—Contracts were awarded for laboratory supplies for the food and dairy department as follows: To Bausch Lomb Optical Company in the sum of \$753.91; to Ernst Letzt in the sum of \$230.04; E. H. Sargent & Co. in the sum of \$849.71; and to Elmer & Amend in the sum of \$24.54.

June 30.—Executive Council approved plan for main building of the proposed Agricultural Hall for the Agricultural College at Ames, upon certificate of Architects Proudfoot & Bird.

July 9.—Conference was held with the trustees of the Agricultural College at Ames in the matter of the right of way across the college grounds.

July 17.—Contract for 4,000 reams No. 1 book paper at \$3.54 per cwt., in cases, was awarded to the Graham Paper Company of St. Louis, Missouri, said Graham Paper Company being the lowest bidder.

July 9.—Iowa State Board of Agriculture recommended to the Executive Council the sale of thirty-nine acres of land on the east side of the Fair Grounds and the purchase, with the proceeds, of certain lots in Redhead's addition to Grant Park, needed for the use of the Fair Association.

July 23.—Rooms in the building belonging to the State of Iowa, situated on lot 5, block 7, Scott's addition to Des Moines, were assigned to the Food and Dairy Commission for office and laboratory uses.

July 28.—Authority was given Auditor of State to use and to print the Iowa insurance statutes in an edition of one thousand copies.

July 28.—Auditor of State was authorized to attend, at the expense of the State, the insurance officers' meeting to be held at St. Paul, Minnesota, August 22 and 23, 1906.

July 28.—East Des Moines Commercial League presented resolutions protesting against the sale of a portion of the State Fair Grounds.

August 3.—Contract for decorating the rooms of the Railroad Commission, private office of the Clerk of the Supreme Court and offices of the Attorney-General was awarded to T. I. Stoner for the sum of \$3,500.00.

August 16.—Auditor of State granted authority to print one thousand copies of advance pages of life insurance report.

August 27.—Report of Accountant C. C. Heer, upon paper account for 1905 with State Printer, showing a balance due the State of \$645.81, was received and passed on file with instruction to Secretary of Council to notify State Printer to deposit said amount in the State treasury.

August 27.—Authority given Mutual Aid Association of Waverly, Iowa, under Chapter 77, acts of the Thirty-first General Assembly, to loan money in Nemaha county, State of Nebraska.

August 27.—Authority given Equitable Life Insurance Company of Iowa to loan money in the States of Illinois, Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, South Dakota, North Dakota, Minnesota, Washington and Oklahoma.

August 27.—Long distance telephone granted to the Adjutant-General's department.

September 15.—Secretary of the Executive Council was authorized to award contracts under bids of contractors for 1905 for additional supplies required for the forthcoming session of the General Assembly.

September 18.—Telephone was authorized for State Food and Dairy Commissioner in the building on lot 4, block 6, Scott's addition.

September 18.—Secretary of the Executive Council was authorized to ask for bids for purchase of thirty-nine acres of land in the east part of the Fair Grounds.

September 28.—Contract for refinishing woodwork in the rooms of the Clerk of the Supreme Court, Railroad Commissioners and Attorney-General awarded to T. I. Stoner at \$425.25.

September 28.—The edition of geological survey report fixed at two thousand copies.

September 29.—Hearing was had with representatives of insurance companies doing loan business with reference to territory that should be approved, under Chapter 77, acts of the Thirty-first General Assembly. After hearing, the Executive Council decided to approve the following States for the purpose of making loans by Iowa companies, to wit: Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Kansas, Nebraska, Oklahoma, Missouri, Montana, Washington, and that portion of Texas lying east of Meridian 98° 20' West and a line running northeasterly seventy-five miles distant from the shore line of the Gulf of Mexico.

October 12.—H. E. Somers, State Entomologist, granted authority to attend National meeting of the entomologists of Baton Rouge, Louisiana, November 14th.

October 12.—Edition of the Mine Inspector's report fixed at two thousand copies.

October 27.—Auditor of State granted permission to attend insurance commissioners' conference at Chicago, November 12th, at the State's expense.

October 27.—New contract with Iowa Telephone Company was executed for instruments in the following offices: Superintendent of Public Instruction, Governor, State Treasury, Secretary of State, Railway Commissioners, Mine Inspectors, Auditor of State, State Board of Control, State Board of Health, Adjutant-General, State Land Office, Custodian, Secretary of Executive Council, Clerk of the Supreme Court, Attorney-General, Geological Survey, Historical Building, Agricultural Department, and for extensions for the offices of the Governor, Attorney-General, Executive Council, Custodian, Railway Commissioners, Board of Control, Auditor of State, Secretary of State, and Treasurer of State at \$2.00 per month for telephones and seventy-five cents per month for extensions; contract to cover all future additions.

November 10.—Twenty-five photo-engraving plates authorized for forthcoming report of the Library Commission.

November 10.—The edition of report of Food and Dairy Commissioner fixed at two thousand copies.

November 10.—Contract for right of way across college grounds at Ames with the Fort Dodge, Des Moines & Southern Railway Company executed.

November 10.—Hon. J. C. Hempel of Clayton county, A. H. Grisell of Guthrie county, and John Peters of Winnebago county, were appointed a financial committee to audit the accounts of the Agricultural Department.

November 26.—Dr. A. M. Linn, member of the State Board of Health, was granted authority to attend, at the State's expense, meeting of the American Health Association, to be held at the City of Mexico.

November 26.—Order entered for the installation of toilet room in northwest room in west corridor of basement of Capitol and request for bids issued.

November 26.—Council reassigned rooms as follows, in the Capitol building: Mine Inspectors were assigned to room No. 25, in the basement of the Capitol; room No. 22, heretofore occupied by Mine Inspectors, was assigned to the Auditor of State; room No. 15, heretofore occupied by the Dairy Commissioner, was assigned temporarily to the Board of Control; room No. 24, in the basement, was assigned to State Library as a shipping room, and the small room cut off the east part of room No. 25 was assigned to the Superintendent of Public Instruction as a mailing room.

November 26.—Custodian ordered to cut a doorway through the south wall of room No. 22, in the basement, to connect said room with the basement office belonging to the Auditor of State's department.

December 10.—Arthur K. Cole, Clerk of the Supply Department, resigned, and Mr. T. B. Koolbeck of Harlan, Iowa, was appointed to succeed him.

December 10.—Contract for installation of toilet room in basement was awarded to L. H. Kurtz Company at \$698.49.

December 10.—Council asks information of Attorney-General as to whether it is necessary for the State to install meters on fire water pipes at Capitol or whether, under the law, the water company may be compelled to install meters, if required.

December 15.—Edition of the second annual report of Highway Commission fixed at two thousand copies.

December 15.—Contract for geological map of the State of Iowa increased to five thousand copies, two thousand to be mounted, at an aggregate price of \$520.00.

December 15.—Insurance securities for Bankers' Life Association to the amount of \$35,950.00 approved for the Auditor's department.

December 29.—Custodian authorized to extend State electric wires to the Food and Dairy Laboratory.

December 29.—Edition of Insurance Commission report was fixed at two thousand copies.

December 29.—Edition of biennial report of the State University fixed at two thousand copies.

DRAINAGE OF LAKE BEDS.

February 5.—Petition was received asking for authority to drain South Twin Lake, in Calhoun county. Petition passed on file.

February 27.—Secretary of Council directed to give notice of hearing in the matter of petition for drainage of Elbow and Virgin Lakes, in Palo Alto county.

March 15.—Engineer's report of survey of Pond Grove Lake, in Calhoun county, was received and Secretary of Executive Council was directed to issue notice of a hearing upon the application for drainage of said lake on April 16th.

April 16.—Hearing was had upon the request for the drainage of Pond Grove Lake, Calhoun county. The question of drainage was taken under advisement, to be determined at a future meeting.

April 18.—Hearing was had upon petition for drainage of Elbow and Virgin Lakes. The case was taken under advisement, to be determined at a future meeting.

April 28.—Executive Council heard arguments as to the authority of the Executive Council to reconsider change or affirm its former action in the matter of the authority heretofore granted for the drainage and disposition of the land included in the bed of Swan Lake, Pocahontas county, Iowa. Hon. Thos. D. Healy and Hon. F. C. Gilchrist were heard in the matter of the re-hearing granted upon the drainage and disposition of the bed of Swan Lake, Pocahontas county. Testimony having been taken and considered, the Executive Council finds and holds that the said lake, in its present condition, should not be retained as a body of water; that, under the law, the Executive Council has no power to restore it to a healthful body of water; that, if within three months from this date, a feasible plan is presented by the persons interested in the maintenance of said lake as a body of water, to the Executive Council, with ample assurance of its execution that could be lawfully carried out and will be carried out, then in that case the Executive Council will reverse its former order authorizing the drainage of Swan Lake bed, but otherwise the former order will be affirmed and sustained.

April 28.—Order entered authorizing the drainage and disposition of Elbow Lake, Palo Alto county, under the provisions of Chapter 186, acts of the Thirtieth General Assembly.

April 28.—Council denied the petition for drainage of Virgin Lake, Palo Alto county.

April 28.—Executive Council entered an order authorizing the drainage of Pond Grove Lake, Calhoun county.

August 3.—On motion of Treasurer of State Gilbertson, the condition heretofore imposed, regarding certain dikes to be constructed across Rice Lake before drainage of other portions, was receded from and the drainage of the whole lake authorized.

August 3.—No assurance having been furnished the Executive Council for the carrying out of the conditions named in the order of April 28th, in the matter of Swan Lake, Pocahontas county, it is ordered by the Executive Council that the former order authorizing the drainage of said lake be sustained.

August 16.—Hearing in the matter of South Twin Lake was set for August 27th.

August 27.—Bids of Frank G. Redfield for lots G and B, Section 9, bed of Rush Lake, Sac county, Iowa, were rejected as entirely inadequate in price.

September 18.—Hearing upon the petition for drainage of South Twin Lakes was had. Case submitted for future determination.

November 10.—Council denied the petition for drainage of South Twin Lake, Calhoun county, Iowa.

December 10.—Treasurer of State Gilbertson appointed committee to investigate how much of the lands within the meander lines of Rice Lake, belonging to the State of Iowa, will be drained and benefited by the proposed drainage system and the extent of the benefit.

HISTORICAL BUILDING.

January 15.—It was ordered that construction on the Historical Building proceed without equipping the building with gas pipes.

February 27.—Contract for fire proofing was awarded to National Fire Proofing Company at \$7,604.00.

March 30.—Council authorized electric floor boxes for Historical Building at an added cost of not to exceed \$3.50 for each or \$150 in the aggregate above contract price.

May 25.—Architect O. O. Smith was instructed to change the plans so as to make the south line of the Art Gallery room in the new part to correspond with the same line in the completed portion of the building, and for the extending of the third floor over the remainder of the Art Gallery as heretofore planned.

June 30.—Bids were received for completion of certain work in the Historical Building, as follows: Charles Weitz & Sons, \$41,903.00; J. B. McGorriak, in the sum of \$41,288.94; E. J. Lovejoy, in the sum of \$40,316.00. Mr. Lovejoy submitted the following schedule: Electric wiring, \$1,050.00; concrete beam filling, \$1,000.00; lumber and carpenter work, \$5,100.00; mill and carpenter work, \$6,000.00; common labor, scaffolding, brick work, etc., \$850.00; granite curbing and setting, \$6,166.00; cement walk, walls and steps, \$1,350.00; plain and ornamental plastering, \$17,800.00. Contract was awarded to E. J. Lovejoy, omitting items for granite curbing and cement walk, at \$32,800.00.

June 30.—Contract for installation of certain portions of heating plant, under plans and specifications submitted, was awarded to Wallace & Linnane at \$10,308.00, and contract for a portion of the heat regulation was awarded to the L. H. Kurtz Company at \$1,000.00, with options to the State of Iowa for the completion of the installation of the heating and regulating systems, in case appropriations were made by the Thirty-second General Assembly.

June 30.—Plans of the Art Metal Construction Company for metal shelving and finishing for the State Library and Traveling Library in the east wing of the Historical Building and for the newspaper files room were approved.

July 18.—Contract for metal shelving for the State Library, newspaper room, and Traveling Library and for the metal finishing for the library room were awarded to the Art Metal Construction Company at an aggregate sum of \$23,500.00, their bid being the lowest. (A portion of said amount purchased as furniture and not under the building appropriation.)

August 16.—Council decided that in addition to the sum of three per cent, agreed upon May 6, 1904, as compensation to the architect for furnishing plans and specifications for building, heating apparatus, plumbing and wiring, the architect should be allowed one per cent for supervision of all contracts above mentioned and for special furniture; also that he should be allowed one per cent for plans and specifications for steel work awarded to the Art Metal Construction Company. Architect Smith was present and agreed to the same.

September 28.—Contract for hardware for Historical Building was awarded to O'Dea Hardware Company at ten per cent above net wholesale prices.

October 27.—Contract for ten-inch Tennessee marble base, according to specifications, awarded to Des Moines Marble & Mantle Company for library rooms at \$408.30.

October 27.—Contract for art glass in dome of Historical Building awarded to Allward Glass Company at \$200.00, for glass set in place.

November 26.—Archives Department given authority to occupy second library floor temporarily until permanent quarters are assigned and ready for occupancy.

APPOINTMENTS MADE OR CONFIRMED.

January 3.—Council appointed the following named persons members of the Board of Examiners of Mine Inspectors for the ensuing term: J. W. Baker, engineer, Polk county; Harry Booth, mine operator, Marion county; Edward Gray, mine operator, Polk county; John Owens, miner, Mahaska county; John Caldwell, miner, Wayne county.

March 21.—The appointment of Edward D. Brigham of Des Moines as Commissioner of Bureau of Labor Statistics for a term of two years, beginning April 1, 1906, made by Governor Albert B. Cummins, was received and confirmed, as required by law.

July 9.—John R. Chittick appointed chemist for the Food and Dairy department was confirmed, as required by law.

August 27.—Nomination of A. E. Whitney, of Fayette, as Deputy Oil Inspector, at Dubuque, by C. A. Talmadge, Oil Inspector, was approved, and salary fixed at \$75.00 per month.

September 15.—Executive Council confirmed the appointment of Food Inspectors as follows: C. E. Easler, Forest City; J. C. Tate, Des Moines; M. E. Flynn, of Burlington, and J. P. Morey, of Des Moines, at compensation of \$4.00 per day, and Miss Avis Talcott, of Des Moines, assistant in laboratory, at \$2.50 per day.

October 12.—Appointment of N. E. Carpenter, of Ottumwa, and J. S. McCoy, of Oskaloosa, Deputy Oil Inspectors, by W. E. Jacobs, Oil Inspector, was confirmed, with salaries same as predecessors.

FURNITURE PURCHASED OR AUTHORIZED—REPAIRS.

January 15.—For Pharmacy Commission, pigeonhole boxes.

February 14.—Bids for re-upholstering couches in rooms of Judges of the Supreme Court asked.

February 14.—Linoleum carpet for Board of Control's storage room referred to furniture committee, with power to act.

February 27.—Contract for upholstering couches for Supreme Court rooms awarded to the People's Furniture Company at \$23.50 each.

March 30.—Secretary of State appointed to procure for Clerk of the Supreme Court letter file, blank case, and typewriter.

April 16.—Secretary of State authorized to procure for Agricultural Department filing card cases and cards, for keeping a record of pedigrees, as required by the statute enacted by the Thirty-first General Assembly.

April 28.—Request of Curator Aldrich for rugs and upholstering was referred to Treasurer of State Gilbertson, with authority to act.

May 22.—Burroughs adding machine purchased for office of Secretary of State at a price of \$375.00.

August 16.—Contracts for making two wall cases, two laboratory desks, and one fume closet for the laboratory department of the Food and Dairy Commission were awarded to the Iowa Incubator Company at \$185.00.

August 27.—Card case and cards for keeping of accounts granted Pharmacy Commission, at a cost not to exceed the sum of \$66.68.

August 30.—Custodian authorized to furnish Superintendent of Public Instruction one table and sections of blank drawers.

October 12.—Carpet for Food and Dairy Department was authorized at No. 315 East Eleventh street.

October 27.—Typewriter for Food and Dairy Department was authorized.

November 10.—Carpets for offices of Attorney-General granted.

November 26.—Tables and chairs authorized to be purchased for the Traveling Library Commission.

December 15.—Secretary of Council authorized to purchase for State Library two card cases.

December 29.—Two office desks and a typewriter desk authorized for the department of the Auditor of State.

PRINTING AND LITHOGRAPHING BOUGHT ON CONTRACT.

January 15.—For Pharmacy Commission, 5,000 renewal cards.

February 5.—Contract for 6,000 Notarial Commissions for Executive Department was awarded to the Iowa Lithographing Company at \$137.50.

February 5.—For 1,000 original and 1,000 duplicate receipts for equipment car taxes for treasury, awarded to the Iowa Lithographing Company at \$25.00.

February 5.—For 5,000 lithographed checks for treasury, awarded to the Iowa Lithographing Company at \$42.50.

April 28.—Secretary of Council was authorized to procure lithographed letter heads for Attorney-General.

May 17.—Secretary of Council was authorized to have printed, at the expense of the Dental Board, blank forms and leaflets containing dental statute required for the use of Dental Board.

May 22.—Contract for eight geological maps for 1905 report of the Geological Survey was awarded to the Tri-City Lithographing Company, of Dav-
enport, Iowa, the lowest bidder, for the sum of \$560.00.

August 27.—Contract for 45,000 lithographed insurance headings, awarded to American Lithographing Company, at \$35.00.

September 15.—Contract for 2,500 eight-page crop statistics report blanks was awarded to Iowa Printing Company at \$90.00.

September 28.—Secretary was authorized to procure for State Superintendent of Public Instruction, one hundred primary certificate blanks and one thousand State teachers' certificates at State expense.

November 26.—Secretary of Executive Council authorized to procure lithographed letter heads for the Judges of the Supreme Court.

December 15.—Contracts for three check registers for treasurer awarded to Iowa Printing Company for \$26.00.

December 15.—Authority granted Dairy and Food Commissioner to have printed an edition of the Dairy and Food Laws, same to be stereotyped for future use.

REPORTS FILED.

January 15.—Custodian T. E. McCurdy filed quarterly report, October, 1905, to January, 1906.

January 15.—Charles C. Heer, Expert Accountant, filed report of examinations made of State offices and departments during the year 1905, which was received and passed on file.

January 25.—The report required under Code, Section 157, of the Secretary of the Executive Council, dated January 15, 1906, was received, examined and upon motion referred to Secretary of State Martin, committee to examine the same, with authority, if found correct, to publish the same in the Official Register, as required by law.

April 16.—Custodian filed quarterly report, covering the period from January 1st to March 31st.

August 3.—Custodian T. E. McCurdy filed quarterly report for the months of April, May and June.

October 27.—Custodian's report for July, August and September received and passed on file.

CHANGE OF CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS.

January 25.—Upon examination of the census returns for the year 1905 the Executive Council found that the incorporated towns of Eldon, Hawarden, Ida Grove, Leon, Onawa, Seymour and Valley Junction had populations exceeding 2,000 persons and were declared cities of the second class upon the following populations, to-wit: Eldon 2,316; Hawarden 2,019; Ida Grove 2,029; Leon 2,027; Onawa 2,061; Seymour 2,063; Valley Junction 2,009. It was also found that the city of Waterloo had a population of 18,071, entitling it to be classed as a city of the first class and was so declared. Executive Council made an order for the publication of the statutory notice and declared said towns cities as above indicated.

ASSESSMENTS.

July 9-10.—Council met as a Board of Assessment. Hearings were had upon matters relating to railway property.

July 11-12.—Hearings were had upon equipment car, express, telegraph, telephone and other properties.

July 13.—Assessment of express property fixed.

July 14.—Assessment of equipment and freight car lines fixed and tax of 41.85 mills, the average rate of taxation for the State of Iowa, levied upon the net assessment of said equipment properties.

- July 14.—Pullman standard sleeping cars assessed at \$11,615.17 each. Pullman tourist cars at \$6,900.00 each.
 July 21.—The assessment of telegraph and telephone property was fixed.
 July 23.—Classification of railroads determined.
 August 1.—Assessment of railroad property fixed.
 August 1.—Levy for general State purposes fixed at 3 mills on the dollar of taxable property.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.

- February 5.—Amendment to the articles of incorporation of the Dubuque Building and Loan Association was approved.
 February 14.—Proposed amendment to the articles of incorporation of the State Savings and Loan Association of Sioux City were referred to the Auditor of State for presentation to Attorney General for information as to legality of certain provisions contained therein.
 May 28.—Plan of liquidation for the Iowa Savings and Loan Association was approved.

BONDS APPROVED.

- July 23.—Bond in the amount of \$62,500 (additional), as security for the Iowa Trust and Savings Bank as depository, under Code, Sections 111-112, were approved in lieu of part of the bond approved March 30, 1905.
 August 16.—Contractors' bonds with Wallace & Linnane and E. J. Lovejoy, contractors on Historical Building, were approved.

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES CAST NOVEMBER 6, 1906.

For Secretary of State.

W. C. Hayward received.....	235,422
J. S. McLuen received.....	156,747
Charles R. Oyler received.....	8,452
D. R. Dungan received	7,782
W. E. Macumber received	368
Scattering received	25
Total	408,796

For Auditor of State.

B. F. Carroll received.....	236,073
Charles E. Munroe received.....	155,973
Pauline Myers Townsend received.....	8,504
J. S. Ward received.....	7,548
J. N. Martin received.....	383
Scattering received	2
Total	408,483

For Treasurer of State.

W. W. Morrow received	236,385
L. F. Danforth received	154,972
Fred Splan received	8,416
George W. White received.....	7,561
E. J. Paul received	355
Scattering received	1
Total	407,690

For Attorney-General.

H. W. Byers received	234,832
Fred Townsend received	156,044
Michael Milan received	8,436
John L. Watson received	7,591
C. A. Gaylord received	320
Scattering received	18
Total	407,235

For Superintendent of Public Instruction.

John F. Riggs received	234,943
W. S. Willson received	155,554
Lottie Burns received	8,541
Ida E. Wise received	7,494
Thomas H. McClean received	383
Scattering received	2
Total	406,917

For Judge of Supreme Court.

John C. Sherwin received	233,054
E. M. Carr received	152,405
M. H. J. DeCrane received	8,310
H. F. Johns received	7,505
John Willson received	369
Scattering received	1
Total	402,644

For Judge of Supreme Court.

Emlin McClain received	234,473
L. M. Fisher received	154,760
I. S. McCrillis received	8,393
Benjamin Radcliffe received	7,451
L. H. Weller received	471
Total	405,548

For Clerk of Supreme Court.

John C. Crockett received	234,180
T. W. Keenan received	154,283
P. L. Christensen received	8,448
Frank P. Fetter received	7,460
S. M. Iddings received	328
Total	404,697

For Reporter of Supreme Court.

Wendell W. Cornwall received	233,605
George Harnagel received	153,831
J. J. Donal received	8,366
Anna McPherson Edworthy received	7,547
A. I. Willard received	315
Total	403,664

For Railroad Commissioner.

David J. Palmer received.....	232,865
William L. Carpenter received	165,447
George A. Dalziel received	8,531
E. E. Bennett received	7,331
F. P. Rettelsdorf received	338
Scattering received	1
Total	404,511

For Railroad Commissioner.

Willard L. Eaton received	229,955
E. K. Stall received	153,513
George Nelson received	8,391
M. M. Dickson received	7,241
Charles Hartling received	346
Total	399,451

For Representative in Congress for the First Congressional District.

Charles A. Kennedy received	16,145
George S. Tracy received	15,875
A. S. Buttrey received	427
M. N. Welton received.....	452
Total	32,899

For Representative in Congress for the Second Congressional District.

Albert Foster Dawson received	20,112
George W. Ball received	18,520
Michael T. Kennedy received	1,246
Charles C. Bacon received	177
Total	40,055

For Representative in Congress for the Third Congressional District.

Benjamin P. Birdsall received	22,315
J. C. Murtagh received	15,113
Christian Sorensen received	695
A. MacEachron received	586
Scattering received	1
Total	38,710

For Representative in Congress for the Fourth Congressional District.

Gilbert N. Haugen received	20,731
M. J. Carter received	12,739
C. J. Thorgrimson received.....	353
S. B. Finney received	407
Total	34,230

For Representative in Congress for the Fifth Congressional District.

Robert G. Cousins received	19,076
Robert C. Stirton received	14,612
Orin L. Crowell received.....	644
Malcolm Smith received	811
Total	35,143

650 TRANSACTIONS OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

For Representative in Congress for the Sixth Congressional District.

John F. Lacy received.....	16,718
Daniel W. Hamilton received.....	18,987
Walter C. Minnick received.....	907
F. D. DeLong received.....	36
Scattering received.....	13
Total	36,556

For Representative in Congress for the Seventh Congressional District.

J. A. T. Hull, received.....	19,617
John Nathan Smith received.....	11,464
Joseph P. Gill received.....	1,058
John W. Johns received.....	988
Total	32,127

For Representative in Congress for the Eighth Congressional District.

William Peter Hepburn received.....	19,516
Joel S. Estes received.....	16,074
S. D. Mercer received.....	611
William Orr received.....	605
Scattering received.....	1
Total	36,807

For Representative in Congress for the Ninth Congressional District.

Walter I. Smith received.....	21,863
William C. Campbell received.....	13,250
J. O. McElroy received.....	457
A. P. Macomber received.....	440
Total	36,010

For Representative in Congress for the Tenth Congressional District.

James Perry Conner received.....	26,017
John B. Butler received.....	15,317
Nathan S. Sheffield received.....	629
William Beckett received.....	761
Total	42,724

For Representative in Congress for the Eleventh Congressional District.

Elbert H. Hubbard received.....	22,236
Charles A. Dickson received.....	16,893
A. W. Beach received.....	648
Total	39,777

For Judge of the District Court for the First Judicial District.

A. L. Parson received.....	3,711
Henry Bank, Jr., received.....	4,136

For Judge of the District Court for the Second Judicial District.

C. W. Vermillion received.....	16,037
M. A. Roberts received.....	15,603
F. W. Elchelberger received.....	15,785
D. M. Anderson received.....	14,418
W. H. C. Jacques received.....	13,061
John T. Clarkson received.....	13,785

TRANSACTIONS OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL 651

John F. Scarsborough received.....	12,316
H. E. Valentine received.....	12,533
Henry Bltberman received.....	1,001
William Stevenson received.....	917
Wm. I. Shields received.....	990
Geo. Dawson received.....	965
B. F. Joy received.....	26
C. F. Bender received.....	26
Bert Davidson received.....	39
Howard Rose received.....	25

For Judge of the District Court for the Third Judicial District.

H. M. Towner received.....	14,367
H. K. Evans received.....	14,046
Scattering received.....	16

For Judge of the District Court for the Fourth Judicial District.

Frank R. Gaynor received.....	17,761
John F. Oliver received.....	17,187
William Hutchinson received.....	17,732
David Mould received.....	17,508
Wm. Mulvaney received.....	10,690
R. M. Hunter received.....	9,980
John W. Anderson received.....	9,924
I. J. McDuffie received.....	10,121
John Tangborn received.....	521
E. C. Pierce received.....	521
J. J. Grout received.....	507
J. E. North received.....	500
Scattering received.....	16

For Judge of the District Court for the Fourth Judicial District.
(To fill vacancy.)

David Mould received.....	1,701
I. J. McDuffie received.....	2

For Judge of the District Court for the Fifth Judicial District.

Jas. D. Gamble received.....	13,497
Edmund Nichols received.....	13,965
J. H. Applegate received.....	14,062
Frank B. Wilson received.....	8,101

For Judge of the District Court for the Sixth Judicial District.

W. G. Clements received.....	14,977
Byron W. Preston received.....	14,448
K. E. Willcockson received.....	14,883
Cornelius VerPloeg received.....	9,677
J. C. Beem received.....	9,799
Scattering received.....	4

For Judge of the District Court for the Seventh Judicial District.

A. P. Barker received.....	26,886
Jas. W. Bollinger received.....	26,793
A. J. House received.....	26,701
D. V. Jackson received.....	26,720
William Current received.....	1,468
Henry Schoenig received.....	1,460
William A. Jacobs received.....	1,385
Karl Reick received.....	1,362

For Judge of the District Court for the Eighth Judicial District.

Ralph P. Howell received.....	4,857
O. A. Byington received.....	4,744

For Judge of the District Court for the Ninth Judicial District.

Hugh Brennan received.....	9,535
W. H. McHenry received.....	9,387
Jesse A. Miller received.....	8,130
James A. Howe received.....	9,151
John T. Mulvaney received.....	5,896
A. D. Pugh received.....	990
J. K. Maqomber received.....	1,388

For Judge of the District Court for the Tenth Judicial District.

Franklin C. Platt received.....	10,213
Charles E. Ransier received.....	9,583
John D. Liffing received.....	6,145
Herbert E. Bofes received.....	6,673
L. J. Dietz received.....	295
August Tabbert received.....	258

For Judge of the District Court for the Eleventh Judicial District.

William D. Evans received.....	18,388
Robert M. Wright received.....	17,056
C. G. Lee received.....	16,750
Scattering received.....	4

For Judge of the District Court for the Twelfth Judicial District.

C. H. Kelley received.....	13,690
Clifford P. Smith received.....	13,335
Scattering received.....	7

For Judge of the District Court for the Thirteenth Judicial District.

L. E. Fellows received.....	14,453
A. N. Hobson received.....	14,330
George W. Adams received.....	10,485
Robert Quigley received.....	10,564

For Judge of the District Court for the Fourteenth Judicial District.

Daniel F. Coyle received.....	13,335
Scattering received.....	14

For Judge of the District Court for the Fifteenth Judicial District.

W. R. Green received.....	21,739
O. D. Wheeler received.....	22,301
A. B. Thornell received.....	22,779
F. W. Miller received.....	14,809
Scattering received.....	19

For Judge of the District Court for the Sixteenth Judicial District.

Frank M. Powers received.....	10,713
Zala A. Church received.....	10,728
J. B. McCrary received.....	8,112
E. H. Swasey received.....	7,707

For Judge of the District Court for the Seventeenth Judicial District.

George W. Burnham received.....	6,347
John M. Parker received.....	7,973
C. B. Bradshaw received.....	8,232
Scattering received.....	1

For Judge of the District Court for the Seventeenth Judicial District.
(To fill vacancy.)

John M. Parker received.....	7,967
Scattering received.....	5

For Judge of the District Court for the Eighteenth Judicial District.

Milo P. Smith received.....	9,712
W. N. Treichler received.....	8,478
F. O. Ellison received.....	9,122
B. H. Miller received.....	8,049
S. K. Tracy received.....	7,647
J. H. Preston received.....	8,347
Scattering received.....	1

For Judge of the District Court for the Nineteenth Judicial District.

James L. Husted received.....	4,082
Henry Michel received.....	4,547
M. C. Mathews received.....	5,325
Robert Bonson received.....	5,054
David Cameron received.....	321
Christ J. Mathis received.....	308

For Judge of the District Court for the Twentieth Judicial District.

James D. Smyth received.....	9,136
Scattering received.....	3

For State Senator in the General Assembly for the Fourth Senatorial District.

Dr. J. A. McKlveen received.....	3,202
Hardin L. Exley received.....	3,170

Total 6,372

For State Senator in the General Assembly for the Seventh Senatorial District.

William S. Farquhar received.....	3,539
William D. Jamieson received.....	3,803
Scattering received.....	1

Total 7,343

For State Senator in the General Assembly for the Tenth Senatorial District.

William B. Seeley received.....	4,808
Edward Deeds received.....	2,993

Total 7,801

For State Senator in the General Assembly for the Twelfth Senatorial District.

E. W. Clark received.....	4,721
J. H. Platt received.....	4,174

Total 8,895

For State Senator in the General Assembly for the Eighteenth Senatorial District.

James E. Bruce received.....	3,792
J. M. Emmert received.....	3,503

Total 7,295

654 TRANSACTIONS OF THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

For State Senator in the General Assembly for the Twentieth Senatorial District.

J. I. Nichols received.....	4,652
E. M. Warner received.....	2,602
Lee W. Lang received.....	304
Total	3,559

For State Senator in the General Assembly for the Thirty-fourth Senatorial District.

P. D. McMahon received.....	5,804
Will C. Whiting received.....	5,967
Scattering received.....	2
Total	11,773

For State Senator in the General Assembly for the Thirty-seventh Senatorial District.

Charles F. Peterson received.....	6,252
Nelson L. Rood received.....	3,263
Scattering received.....	1
Total	9,516

For State Senator in the General Assembly for the Thirty-eighth Senatorial District.

Alfred Longley received.....	4,371
Sherman W. DeWolf received.....	4,550
Earl Mayer received.....	241
Schuyler D. Mitchell received.....	200
Total	9,362

For State Senator in the General Assembly for the Forty-second Senatorial District.

Henry Clay Burgess received.....	4,208
Anthony Bernatz received.....	2,804
P. A. Wanless received.....	76
Total	7,088

For State Senator in the General Assembly for the Forty-fourth Senatorial District.

F. O. Martin received.....	2,774
John Foley received.....	2,864
B. F. Wright received.....	968
Total	5,606

For State Senator in the General Assembly for the Forty-fifth Senatorial District.

William P. Whipple received.....	5,380
W. J. Gwinn received.....	4,799
Total	10,179

For State Senator in the General Assembly for the Forty-eighth Senatorial District.

Joseph Mattes received.....	5,527
C. E. Reynolds received.....	4,256
	<hr/>
Total	9,783

For State Senator in the General Assembly for the Fiftieth Senatorial District.

Joseph H. Allen received.....	4,597
D. A. Ray received.....	2,370
	<hr/>
Total	6,967

ASSESSMENT OF EQUIPMENT CAR COMPANIES.

Assessment of equipment car companies and the amount of tax on same at forty-one and eighty-five one hundredths (41.85) mills on the dollar of taxable value, as fixed by the Executive Council July 14, 1906.

Name of Company.	Actual Value of Cars.	Assessed or Taxable Value.	Amount of Tax.
American Cotton Oil Company.....	\$ 2,000	\$ 500	\$ 20.92
American Fast Freight Line.....	9,000	2,250	94.16
American Refrigerator Transit Company.....	4,000	1,000	41.85
Arms Palace Horse Car Company.....	600	150	6.27
Armour Car Line Company.....	100,000	40,000	1,674.00
A. Booth & Co.....			
A. Booth & Co. (St. Charles Refrigerator Cars).....			
Chicago, New York and Boston Refrigerator Company.....	9,900	2,400	100.44
Cold Blast Transportation Company.....	4,200	1,050	43.94
Continental Fruit Express Company.....	18,000	4,500	188.32
Cudahy Packing Company.....	54,000	13,500	564.97
Cudahy Milwaukee Refrigerator Line.....	600	150	6.27
General Chemical Company.....	1,200	300	12.55
Germania Refining Company.....	2,700	675	28.94
Jacob Dodd Packing Company.....	1,800	300	12.55
Lewis Manufacturing Company, F. J.....	400	100	4.18
Libby, McNeill & Libby, Incorporated.....	500	125	5.23
Live Poultry Transportation Company.....	9,000	2,250	94.16
Mather Stock Car Company.....	5,000	1,250	52.31
Merchants Despatch Transportation Company.....	28,000	7,000	292.95
National Car Company.....	2,400	600	25.11
National Car Line Company.....	5,000	1,250	52.31
Penn. Refining Company, Limited.....	800	200	8.37
Provision Dealers' Despatch.....	4,800	1,200	50.22
Republic Oil Company.....	3,200	800	33.48
Rumley Company, M.....	1,000	250	10.46
Santa Fe Refrigerator Despatch, The.....	87,000	9,250	387.11
St. Louis Refrigerator Car Co. (Anheuser Busch).....	9,600	2,400	100.44
St. Louis Refrigerator Car Co. (Lemp Series).....	2,000	500	20.92
Street's Western Stable Car Line.....	18,900	3,225	134.96
Swift Refrigerator Transportation Company.....	90,000	22,500	941.62
Titusville Oil Works.....	2,400	600	25.11
Union Tank Line Company.....	72,000	18,000	758.30
Union Refrigerator Transit Company of Wisconsin.....	21,000	5,250	219.71
Total	\$ 574,100	\$ 143,526	\$ 6,006.43

ASSESSMENT OF SLEEPING CARS

657

ASSESSMENT OF EXPRESS COMPANIES

as fixed by the Executive Council July 13, 1908:

Name of Company.	Mileage.	Assessed Value per Mile.	Total Net Assessment.
Adams Express Company	1,918.00	\$35.00	\$ 67,129.86
American Express Company	2,589.77	40.00	103,590.88
Great Northern Express Company	77.68	35.00	2,729.30
Pacific Express Company	207.58	35.00	5,189.99
United States Express Company	4,265.75	35.00	149,301.25
Wells-Fargo Express Company	833.35	35.00	29,167.19
Grand Total Assessment			\$357,067.47

ASSESSMENT OF SLEEPING CARS

as fixed by the Executive Council July 14, 1908:

Name of Line.	Mileage.	Total Net Assessment.
Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railway	19.76	\$ 2,390
Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railway	424.94	24,358
Chicago Great Western Railway	700.43	28,229
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway	744.07	13,627
Chicago North-Western Railway	1,875.28	60,771
Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific (including B., C. R. & N.)	1,077.79	54,861
Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha Railway	57.10	2,069
Davenport, Rock Island & Northwestern Railway	33.98	508
Des Moines Union Railway	7.39	230
Dubuque & Sioux City Railway	605.98	15,687
Iowa Central Railway	189.54	3,250
Kansas City, St. Joe & Council Bluffs Railway	58.03	4,718
Minneapolis & St. Louis Railroad	175.90	4,841
Omaha & St. Louis Railway	85.73	990
Omaha Bridge & Terminal Railway .....	.50	18
St. Louis, Keokuk & Northwestern Railway	45.61	2,341
Union Pacific Railway	2.08	787
Wabash Railway	101.09	4,080
Total	5,883.44	\$224,596

Note—The assessment of the valuation of sleeping cars, under the law, is arrived at by apportioning to railway lines that proportion of the value of the cars which the mileage in Iowa is to the total mileage covered by the several cars. The actual value placed upon Pullman cars is \$11,615.17. Pullman tourist cars \$6,900 each. Iowa's proportion of the standard sleeping cars used during the year 1905 would be 69,252 cars and 12,208 tourist sleeping cars.

ASSESSMENT OF TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE PROPERTY

as fixed by the Executive Council July 21, 1906:

Kind of Lines.	Toll Instruments.	Exchange Instruments.	Rural Instruments.	Pole Mileage.	Net Assessment.
Telegraph lines -----				9,228.95	\$ 571,790.93
Toll lines -----	82			1,310.60	73,840.74
Exchanges -----		11,442		822.13	100,228.15
Mixed lines -----	1,830	105,333	60,372	58,463.74	1,493,012.48
Rural lines -----			43,894	21,973.29	239,827.28
Delayed reports, miscellaneous -----		64	258	150.23	2,029.06
Grand Total -----	1,962	116,839	104,524	71,514.94	\$ 2,580,729.64

Note—Since the statute was enacted, requiring the publication in the Official Register of the assessment of telegraph and telephone property, the number of lines has multiplied so greatly that to insert the full report of the assessment alone would make a book half the size of the Register. Interested persons, having actual use for a detailed report of the telegraph or telephone assessment; will obtain a copy on application to the Secretary of the Executive Council, Des Moines, Iowa.

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT

659

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT

as fixed by the Executive Council August 3, 1906:

Names of Systems and Divisions.	Counties.	Miles of Road.	Total Miles of Road.	Assessed Value Per Mile.	Aggregate Assessed Value.
Albia & Centerville R'y.....	Appanoose	11.000	24.44	\$.....	\$ 73,820
	Monroe	13.440	24.44	3,000	73,820
Ames & College R'y.....	Story	1.980	1.98	3,500	6,980
Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe R'y	Lee	19.780	19.76	14,000	276,840
Chicago, Anamosa & Northern R'y	Jones	4.77			
	Linn	12.57	17.34	3,000	52,020
Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R'y Main Line	Adams	25.833	1,386.8603	6,880	9,377,582
	Clarke	25.832			
	Des Moines	18.070			
	Henry	19.384			
	Jefferson	24.580			
	Lucas	36.853			
	Mills	27.623			
	Monroe	27.915			
	Montgomery	25.902			
	Union	24.779			
	Wapello	26.723			
Ft. Madison Branch.....	Henry	2.870	273.569	14,840	4,069,763
	Jefferson	13.060			
	Lee	25.640			
	Van Buren	14.720			
Albia K. & D. M. and D. M. & K. Branch.....	Marion	39.204	67.907	4,600	311,912
	Monroe	10.772			
	Polk	10.135			
	Warren	7.696			
	Lucas	9.051			
Chariton, D. M. & South- ern Branch	Warren	21.439	30.490	4,100	125,009
	Decatur	15.907			
Chariton Branch	Lucas	13.741	36.541	4,600	168,083
	Wayne	6.893			
	Decatur	25.639			
Leon, Mt. Ayr & Southw- ern Branch	Ringgold	23.642	54.291	4,600	249,692
	Adams	3.920			
Creston Branch	Taylor	28.608	49.680	6,100	317,668
	Union	10.742			
	Adair	19.582			
Creston & Northern Branch.....	Union	8.152	27.704	4,100	113,586
	Adair	10.270			
Western Iowa Railroad.....	Cass	10.095	20.385	4,100	83,496
Nebraska City, Branch.....	Fremont	19.741	39.309	\$ 6,850	\$ 268,581
	Montgomery	7.668			
	Page	11.800			
	Cass	3.557			
Red Oak & Atlantic Branch.....	Montgomery	12.459	17.968	4,100	73,767
	Pottawamie	1.996			
	Fremont	12.189			
Nebraska City, Sidney & Northeast	Mill	8.913	21.057	4,600	75,905
	Fremont	12.189			

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT—CONTINUED.

Names of Systems and Divisions.	Counties.	Miles of Road.	Total Miles of Road.	Assessed Value Per Mile.	Aggregate Assessed Value.
Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R'y—Continued.					
Hastings & Avoca Branch	Mills ----- Pottawamie	10.483 5.244	15.727	3,600	56,617
Northern Division	Dubuque	.533	.533	20,600	10,959
Burlington & Western R'y	Henry ----- Jefferson ----- Keokuk ----- Mahaska ----- Marion ----- Washington	10.879 17.784 13.443 28.745 8.908 13.875	83.330	4,100	341,653
Burlington & Northwestern R'y	Des Moines ----- Henry ----- Louisa ----- Washington	12.996 9.520 3.148 13.014	38.678	4,160	159,579
Des Moines & Kansas City R. R.	Clarke ----- Decatur ----- Madison ----- Polk ----- Warren	20.598 26.636 12.379 7.428 27.357	94.398	4,600	434,330
St. Louis, Keokuk & North-western	Henry ----- Lee	14.350 36.750	51.000	3,900	198,900
Keokuk & St. Paul R'y	Des Moines ----- Lee	3.980 32.296	42.276	10,600	448,126
Keokuk & Western R. R.	Appanoose ----- Decatur ----- Wayne	29.200 14.180 29.800	73.180	5,350	391,513
Humeston & Shenandoah R. R.	Decatur ----- Page ----- Ringgold ----- Taylor	14.350 27.130 27.268 27.000	95.748	3,600	344,602
Chicago, Burlington & Kansas City	Appanoose ----- Davis ----- Lee ----- Van Buren	17.970 15.450 16.890 27.430	77.640	4,300	336,068
Kansas City, St. Joe & Council Bluffs	Fremont ----- Mills ----- Pottawamie	29.783 17.063 8.230	55.036	3,200	459,413
Clarinda College S. & S-W	Page	17.768	17.768	5,850	103,942
Brownsville & Nodaway Valley	Montgomery ----- Page	2.418 22.810	25.228	6,100	153,800
Tarkio Valley R. R.	Page	2.1743	2.1743	5,100	11,062
Iowa & St. Louis R. R.	Appanoose	5.430	5.430	3,100	16,833

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT

661

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT—CONTINUED.

Names of Systems and Divisions.	Counties.	Miles of Road.	Total Miles of Road.	Assessed Value Per Mile.	Aggregate Assessed Value.
Chicago Great Western R'y			751.380	\$ 5,823	\$ 4,375,590
Main Line	Bremer	8.014			
	Buchanan	11.413			
	Chickasaw	25.509			
	Delaware	25.098			
	Dubuque	31.210			
	Fayette	19.806			
	Howard	13.030			
	Mitchell	9.908	142.511	8,095	1,239,123
Southwestern Branch	Black Hawk	30.485			
	Buchanan	2.897			
	Fayette	6.991			
	Grundy	7.970			
	Jasper	19.062			
	Madison	19.428			
	Marshall	31.822			
	Polk	29.030			
	Ringgold	23.836			
	Tama	12.658			
	Taylor	5.722			
	Union	22.471			
	Warren	15.720	228.073	6,000	1,368,488
Cedar Falls Branch	Black Hawk	7.480	7.480	3,600	26,928
M. C. & Ft. D.—Main Line	Calhoun	18.573			
	Carroll	25.284			
	Cerro Gordo	31.516			
	Crawford	1.872			
	Franklin	.530			
	Harrison	1.931			
	Mitchell	5.305			
	Pottaw'omie	28.331			
	Shelby	23.893			
	Webster	27.857			
	Worth	16.662			
	Wright	33.470	284.314	4,860	1,138,280
M. C. & Ft. D.—Oelwein-Clarion Branch	Bremer	25.399			
	Butler	27.742			
	Fayette	8.544			
	Franklin	24.143			
	Wright	12.262	98.080	4,850	475,735
M. C. & Ft. D.—Lehigh Branch	Webster	15.592	15.592	3,100	48,335
Coalville Branch	Webster	2.900	2.900	3,100	8,990
Wisconsin, Minn & Pacific Branch	Howard	1.500			
	Mitchell	21.000	22.500	3,100	69,750
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul R'y			1,868.77	6,442	12,009,357
Chicago & Council Bl. Division	Benton	24.06			
	Boone	7.83			
	Carroll	24.63			
	Clinton	38.06			
	Crawford	13.50			
	Dallas	24.72			
	Guthrie	19.54			
	Harrison	7.01			
	Jackson	18.02			
	Jones	25.54			
	Linn	28.04			
	Marshall	25.39			
	Pottaw'omie	28.55			
	Shelby	24.11			
	Story	24.79			
	Tama	26.32	348.43	10,716	3,733,775

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT—CONTINUED.

Names of Systems and Divisions.	Counties.	Miles of Road.	Total Miles of Road.	Assessed Value Per Mile.	Aggregate Assessed Value.
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry—Continued.					
Green Island Branch-----	Jackson -----	11.90	11.90	\$ 3,000	\$ 35,700
Kansas City Division—Marion to Rutledge-----	Benton -----	1.78			
	Iowa -----	32.68			
	Keokuk -----	30.76			
	Linn -----	17.54			
	Wapello -----	8.90	91.66	5,500	504,130
Kansas City Division—From Rutledge South-----	Appanoose -----	22.34			
	Monroe -----	18.47			
	Wapello -----	18.41			
	Wayne -----	14.96	66.18	6,500	430,170
Sioux City Branch -----	Crawford -----	30.78			
	Monona -----	27.58			
	Woodbury -----	31.06	90.27	5,500	496,485
Dubuque Division -----	Allamakes -----	38.11			
	Clayton -----	36.22			
	Dubuque -----	32.81			
	Jackson -----	31.04	136.18	6,750	919,215
Cascade Branch -----	Dubuque -----	19.50			
	Jackson -----	16.12	35.62	3,000	106,860
Volga Branch -----	Clayton -----	42.01			
	Fayette -----	16.20	58.21	3,500	203,735
Waukon Branch -----	Allamakee -----	22.81	22.81	3,000	68,430
Davenport & Northwestern Division -----	Cedar -----	1.96			
	Clayton -----	32.17			
	Clinton -----	12.28			
	Delaware -----	28.96			
	Fayette -----	37.02			
	Jones -----	27.67			
	Scott -----	26.54			
	Winneshiek -----	2.47	151.07	4,000	604,280
Dubuque & Southwestern Division -----	Delaware -----	7.95			
	Dubuque -----	7.79			
	Jones -----	19.78			
	Linn -----	8.11	43.63	4,000	174,520
Maquoketa Branch -----	Clinton -----	21.50			
	Jackson -----	2.83			
	Scott -----	7.80	32.19	3,500	112,655
Clinton Branch -----	Clinton -----	10.58	10.58	4,000	42,320
Iowa & Minnesota Division-----	Howard -----	24.38			
	Winneshiek -----	18.96	41.34	5,500	227,370
Decorah Branch -----	Winneshiek -----	9.54	9.54	3,500	33,390
Austin Branch -----	Cerro Gordo -----	8.93			
	Mitchell -----	7.76			
	Worth -----	11.27	27.95	4,500	125,775

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT

663

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT—CONTINUED.

Names of Systems and Divisions.	Counties.	Miles of Road.	Total Miles of Road.	Assessed Value Per Mile.	Aggregate Assessed Value.
Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul R'y—Continued.					
Iowa & Dakota Division -----	Allamakee -----	4.02			
	Cerro Gordo -----	24.23			
	Chickasaw -----	25.23			
	Clay -----	24.21			
	Clayton -----	22.02			
	Floyd -----	24.22			
	Hancock -----	24.15			
	Kossuth -----	24.25			
	Lyon -----	9.42			
	O'Brien -----	24.02			
	Palo Alto -----	24.24			
	Sioux -----	29.02			
	Winneshiek -----	29.75	291.49	\$ 8,300	\$ 2,412,397
Elkader Branch -----	Clayton -----	19.20	19.20	3,500	67,200
Spirit Lake Branch -----	Clay -----	7.70			
	Dickinson -----	12.33	20.03	3,500	70,105
Eden Branch -----	Sioux -----	8.99	8.99	3,500	31,465
Sioux City & Dakota Division	Lyon -----	3.04			
	Plymouth -----	15.02			
	Sioux -----	16.22			
	Woodbury -----	5.23	40.55	5,500	223,025
Des Moines Division Main Line -----	Buena Vista -----	14.22			
	Calhoun -----	22.39			
	Clay -----	19.42			
	Dallas -----	22.71			
	Greene -----	27.22			
	Guthrie -----	16.99			
	Pocahontas -----	11.01			
	Polk -----	9.20	155.46	4,000	621,840
Des Moines Division Boone Line -----	Boone -----	15.24			
	Dallas -----	9.22			
	Polk -----	10.01	34.27	3,500	122,325
Des Moines Division—Storm Lake Branch -----	Buena Vista -----	7.72			
	Calhoun -----	11.70			
	Sac -----	19.15	38.52	3,500	135,020
Muscatine Line -----	Jefferson -----	4.02			
	Keokuk -----	9.25			
	Louisia -----	6.11			
	Muscatine -----	16.72			
	Scott -----	.64			
	Wapello -----	13.27			
	Washington -----	22.20	76.24	6,500	500,110
Chicago & Northwestern R'y -----			1,522.55	7,912	12,412,644
Chicago & Northwestern R'y.	Benton -----	24.24			
	Boone -----	24.20			
	Carroll -----	25.41			
	Cedar -----	24.22			
	Clinton -----	49.17			
	Crawford -----	31.20			
	Greene -----	24.19			
	Harrison -----	20.22			
	Linn -----	22.22			
	Marshall -----	25.22			
	Pottawatomie -----	19.02			
	Story -----	24.22			
	Tama -----	25.24	350.22	15,222	5,322,017

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT—CONTINUED.

Names of Systems and Divisions.	Counties.	Miles of Road.	Total Miles of Road.	Assessed Value Per Mile.	Aggregate Assessed Value.
Chicago & Northwestern Ry—Continued.					
Iowa Midland Branch-----	Clinton ----- Jackson ----- Jones -----	33.40 14.60 22.98	70.98	\$ 4,100	\$ 291,018
Stanwood & Tipton Branch-----	Cedar -----	6.50	6.50	4,100	34,850
Ottumwa, Cedar Falls & St. Paul Branch-----	Benton ----- Keokuk ----- Mahaska ----- Poweshiek ----- Tama -----	2.47 16.39 13.66 27.21 .13	60.36	4,100	247,476
Molingona Branch-----	Boone -----	10.00	10.00	6,600	66,000
Southern Iowa Branch-----	Mahaska ----- Monroe -----	19.14 2.40	21.54	3,000	77,544
Maple River Branch-----	Carroll ----- Ida ----- Monona ----- Plymouth ----- Sac ----- Woodbury -----	9.34 28.18 24.85 7.98 54.02 45.21	179.04	5,600	1,002,624
Boyer Valley Branch-----	Crawford ----- Sac -----	17.94 6.83	24.77	4,300	106,511
Soldier River Branch-----	Crawford ----- Harrison ----- Monona -----	26.44 13.12 19.76	61.31	4,100	251,371
Fox Lake Branch-----	Emmet ----- Kossuth ----- Palo Alto -----	18.78 11.75 3.74	33.27	4,100	136,407
Iowa Ry. Coal & Mfg. Co.	Boone -----	3.25	31.25	10,100	32,225
Des Moines & Minneapolis Branch-----	Hamilton ----- Polk ----- Story -----	7.45 24.16 25.73	57.34	8,100	464,454
Iowa-Southwestern Branch-----	Audubon ----- Carroll ----- Crawford ----- Shelby -----	11.90 25.43 1.33 18.79	57.97	4,100	237,077
Iowa-Minnesota & North-Western Branch-----	Benton ----- Black Hawk ----- Butler ----- Cerro Gordo ----- Floyd ----- Grundy ----- Tama ----- Winnebago ----- Worth -----	.43 6.27 31.11 29.01 .08 18.47 30.31 11.43 13.78	140.33	5,100	713,233
Sioux City & Pacific Branch-----	Harrison ----- Monona ----- Woodbury -----	32.40 25.76 22.38	80.47	9,100	732,377
Alden Branch-----	Hardin -----	26.40	26.40	4,100	108,240

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT

665

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT—CONTINUED.

Names of Systems and Divisions.	Counties.	Miles of Road.	Total Miles of Road.	Assessed Value Per Mile.	Aggregate Assessed Value.
Chicago & Northwestern R'y—Continued.					
Toledo & North-Western Br.	Buena Vista... Calhoun Clay Grundy Hamilton Hardin Humboldt Kossuth O'Brien Pocahontas .. Sac Sioux Tama Webster Wright	23.77 23.84 5.70 12.79 45.68 24.51 35.14 46.51 25.80 24.12 5.57 25.06 22.14 25.96 23.55	283.20	\$ 6,600	\$ 2,529,120
Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railway Iowa Division.....	Adair Cass Cedar Dallas Guthrie Iowa Jasper Johnson Madison Muscatine Polk Pottawattomie Poweshiek Shelby Scott	8.52 27.04 6.90 17.54 19.30 25.25 24.38 27.20 8.50 24.85 27.73 45.05 25.68 6.42 12.78	2,030.44	6,107	12,399,823
Southwestern Division.....	Appanoose ... Davis Jefferson Louisa Muscatine Scott Wapello Washington .. Wayne	29.89 22.89 26.63 12.99 22.77 12.11 7.72 25.64 27.75	194.39	8,700	1,601,128
Oskaloosa Division.....	Keokuk Mahaska Marion Washington ..	25.79 26.71 12.77 14.04	79.31	4,200	333,103
Wilton Branch.....	Muscatine ...	12.04	12.04	2,700	44,543
Wilton & Tipton Branch.....	Cedar Muscatine ...	4.92 1.16	6.08	700	4,256
Newton & Monroe Branch....	Jasper	17.02	17.02	2,700	46,074
Des Moines, Indianola & Winterset Branch.....	Madison Polk Warren	12.14 8.71 26.23	47.06	4,200	197,736
Guthrie Center Branch.....	Guthrie	14.44	14.44	2,200	46,208
Audubon Branch.....	Audubon Cass	16.23 8.16	24.41	4,200	102,622
Griswold Branch.....	Cass	14.22	14.22	2,700	38,614

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT—CONTINUED.

Names of Systems and Divisions.	Counties.	Miles of Road.	Total Miles of Road.	Assessed Value Per Mile.	Aggregate Assessed Value.
Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific R'y—Continued.					
Harlan Branch	Pottawat'mie	1.15			
	Shelby	10.73	11.88	\$ 3,700	\$ 43,956
Carson Branch	Pottawat'mie	17.73	17.73	3,700	65,601
Keosauqua Branch	Van Buren	4.50	4.50	3,700	16,650
Gowrie & North-Western Railway	Buena Vista	4.00			
	Calhoun	16.39			
	Clay	25.97			
	O'Brien	13.22			
	Osceola	12.91			
	Pocahontas	29.40			
	Webster	7.41	109.30	3,200	349,780
Keokuk & Des Moines Division	Davis	.86			
	Jasper	17.52			
	Lee	27.18			
	Mahaska	21.34			
	Marion	14.65			
	Polk	17.14			
	Van Buren	33.65			
	Wapello	29.97	182.31	4,500	730,895
Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Northern Main Line	Benton	23.01			
	Black Hawk	32.73			
	Bremer	4.19			
	Butler	21.06			
	Cedar	6.94			
	Cerro Gordo	10.61			
	Des Moines	21.18			
	Floyd	20.38			
	Johnson	16.05			
	Linn	21.87			
	Louisa	23.15			
	Muscatine	18.91			
	Worth	6.80	228.68	7,753	1,772,956
Milwaukee Division	Allamakee	1.61			
	Buchanan	25.78			
	Fayette	44.31			
	Linn	21.29			
	Winneshiek	1.13	94.12	4,200	395,204
Muscatine Division	Johnson	7.06			
	Muscatine	19.21			
	Washington	4.31	30.58	4,200	128,436
Pacific Division	Benton	14.75			
	Grundy	15.20			
	Tama	18.17	48.12	6,200	298,344
Iowa City & Western Branch	Johnson	9.54			
	Keokuk	31.36			
	Mahaska	4.37			
	Poweshiek	0.71			
	Washington	21.01	72.99	3,000	218,970

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT

667

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT—CONTINUED.

Names of Systems and Divisions.	Counties.	Miles of Road.	Total Miles of Road.	Assessed Value Per Mile.	Aggregate Assessed Value.
Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific R'y—Continued.					
Burlington, Cedar Rapids & Northern R'y—Continued.					
Cedar Rapids, Iowa Falls & North-Western Branch.	Dickinson -----	29.83			
	Emmet -----	18.20			
	Franklin -----	12.43			
	Grundy -----	11.64			
	Hancock -----	30.86			
	Hardin -----	17.89			
	Humboldt -----	24.99			
	Kossuth -----	10.25			
	Lyon -----	37.22			
	Osceola -----	26.29			
	Palo Alto -----	27.29			
	Winnebago -----	21.29			
	Wright -----	45.05	311.23	\$ 4,700	\$ 1,483,251
Cedar Rapids & Clinton Br.	Cedar -----	28.86			
	Clinton -----	14.61			
	Johnson -----	12.96			
	Scott -----	25.50	81.93	4,200	344,108
Chicago, Decorah & Minnesota Branch	Fayette -----	.39			
	Winneshiek -----	22.99	23.23	2,700	62,856
Davenport, Iowa & Dakota Branch	Cedar -----	9.14			
	Muscatine -----	7.10			
	Scott -----	15.39	31.63	3,700	117,031
Waverly Short Line	Bremer -----	5.68	5.68	3,200	18,176
Germania Division	Emmet -----	20.02			
	Kossuth -----	25.93			
	Winnebago -----	4.92	50.87	3,750	190,762
Garner Division	Hancock -----	14.79			
	Kossuth -----	3.61	18.40	2,900	53,360
Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis & Omaha R'y—Main Line	O'Brien -----	6.61			
	Osceola -----	17.98			
	Plymouth -----	9.48			
	Sioux -----	22.09			
	Woodbury -----	.94	57.10	14,155	808,250
Rock River Branch	Lyon -----	17.44	17.44	4,800	83,712
Colfax Northern Railway	Jasper -----	12.50	12.50	3,500	43,750
Crooked Creek Railroad	Hamilton -----	5.812	17.612		52,836
	Webster -----	11.800	17.612	3,000	52,836
Davenport, Rock Island & North-Western Railway	Clinton -----	9.12			
	Scott -----	24.80	33.92	7,000	237,440
Des Moines, Iowa Falls & Northern Railway	Hardin -----	23.89			
	Polk -----	17.50			
	Story -----	28.61	70.00	3,000	210,000
Des Moines Union Railway	Polk -----	4.00	4.00	75,000	300,000
Des Moines Western Railway	Polk -----	4.62	4.62	5,000	23,100

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT—CONTINUED.

Names of Systems and Divisions.	Counties.	Miles of Road.	Total Miles of Road.	Assessed Value Per Mile.	Aggregate Assessed Value.
Dubuque & Sioux City Railway— Main Line—Dubuque to Le- Mars and in Sioux City	Black Hawk Buchanan Buena Vista Butler Calhoun Cherokee Delaware Dubuque Franklin Grundy Hamilton Hardin Pocahontas Plymouth Webster Woodbury	20.06 24.56 25.40 24.95 14.87 29.80 24.48 30.42 1.10 .18 28.60 23.75 9.77 18.33 27.34 .64	716.23	\$ 5,787	\$ 4,145,345
Main Line—LeMars to Sioux City	Plymouth Woodbury	18.54 5.48	802.81 24.02	8,708 12,838	2,446,099 296,118
Omaha District	Calhoun Crawford Harrison Pottawat'mie Sac Webster	25.24 23.17 29.42 19.72 18.96 5.97	133.08	4,270	568,251
Cedar Rapids Branch	Delaware Linn	14.07 27.78	41.85	3,050	127,642
Mona Branch	Black Hawk Bremer Chickasaw Floyd Mitchell	7.69 19.44 7.01 19.18 22.72	75.94	3,150	239,211
Stacyville Branch	Mitchell	7.93	7.93	2,800	20,618
Onawa Branch	Cherokee Ida Monona Woodbury	15.01 2.20 25.22 16.94	60.49	2,050	124,494
Sioux Falls Branch	Cherokee Lyon O'Brien Sioux	11.40 24.26 27.87 7.68	70.11	3,750	282,912
Iowa Central Railway— Main Line	Cerro Gordo Franklin Hardin Jasper Mahaska Marshall Monroe Poweshiek Worth	24.351 27.331 28.789 3.991 25.253 29.868 12.570 22.911 12.562	449.928	4,168	1,572,939
Belmond Branch	Franklin Wright	15.700 6.500	22.200	3,000	65,600
Iowa Central and Western Branch	Hancock Kossuth Wright	13.086 14.551 3.265	26.598	2,500	61,488

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT

669

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT—CONTINUED.

Names of Systems and Divisions.	Counties.	Miles of Road.	Total Miles of Road.	Assessed Value Per Mile.	Aggregate Assessed Value.
Iowa Central R'y—Continued.					
Story City Branch.....	Marshall	15.010	34.510	\$ 2,000	\$ 108,530
	Story	19.500			
State Center Branch.....	Jasper	5.929	26.640	3,000	79,920
	Marshall	20.712			
Montezuma Branch.....	Poweshiek	13.610	13.610	3,000	40,830
Newton Branch	Jasper	23.233	30.250	3,000	90,750
	Mahaska	6.897			
	Poweshiek .....	.070		
Eastern Division.....	Henry	19.148	96.589	3,700	357,379
	Jefferson	1.792			
	Keokuk	26.356			
	Louisa	23.147			
	Mahaska	14.422			
Washington	11.724				
Manchester & Oneida Railway....	Delaware	8.000	8.000	3,000	24,000
Minneapolis & St. Louis Railway					
Southern Division.....	Boone	34.60	137.87	4,000	551,490
	Hancock	25.71			
	Humboldt	23.41			
	Kossuth	7.80			
	Webster	35.21			
	Winnebago	20.91			
	Worth .....	.33		
Southwestern Division.....	Buena Vista.....	20.12	73.52	3,200	235,264
	Clay	26.65			
	Dickinson	7.92			
	Emmet	18.93			
Des Moines & Fort Dodge R'y. Des Moines to Angus.....	Boone	1.70	28.03	4,000	152,120
	Dallas	26.93			
	Polk	9.33			
Des Moines & Fort Dodge R'y. Angus to Ruthven.....	Boone	1.28	100.01	3,910	391,039
	Greene	23.06			
	Humboldt	6.34			
	Palo Alto	20.73			
	Pocahontas	16.74			
	Webster	31.85			
Muscatine North & South Ry.					
.....	Louisa	20.85	28.87	2,500	71,675
	Muscatine	7.72			
Newton & North-Western Ry.					
.....	Boone	32.35	106.30	3,000	318,900
	Calhoun	13.88			
	Greene .....	.91		
	Jasper	24.35			
	Polk	8.53			
	Story	13.45			
	Webster	13.28			
Omaha Bridge & Terminal Ry....	Pottawat'mie50	.50	7,000	3,500
Sioux City Bridge Co.....	Woodbury	1.00	1.00	5,000	5,000
Sioux City Stock Yards Line....	Woodbury	1.50	1.50	5,000	7,500
Taber & Northern Ry.....	Mills	8.79	8.79	3,000	26,370

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT

STATEMENT OF RAILROAD ASSESSMENT—CONTINUED.

Names of Systems and Divisions.	Counties.	Miles of Road.	Total Miles of Road.	Assessed Value Per Mile.	Aggregate Assessed Value.
Union Pacific Railway			3.78	\$ 72,672	\$ 274,700
Main Line	Pottawat'mie	2.06	2.06	125,000	257,500
Union Avenue Line	Pottawat'mie	1.72	1.72	10,000	17,200
Union Terminal Railway	Woodbury	1.28	1.28	78,125	100,000
Wabash Railway		212.23		4,730	1,003,927
Main Line	Appanoose	7.261			
	Davis	26.246			
	Wapello	9.803	43.31	4,500	194,895
Des Moines & St. Louis Line.	Appanoose	17.88			
	Marion	39.00			
	Monroe	21.84			
	Polk	15.01	93.83	5,000	469,150
Omaha & St. Louis Line	Fremont	8.74			
	Mills	25.94			
	Page	19.83			
	Pottawat'mie	11.22	65.73	5,000	328,650
Coal Switches	Marion	9.36	9.36	1,200	11,232
Willmar & Sioux Falls Railway			76.70		403,442
	Lyon	18.45			
	Plymouth	25.37			
	Sioux	27.28			
	Woodbury	5.57	76.70	5,260	403,442
Totals			9,827.0803	\$ 6,343	\$ 62,337,195

CLAIMS APPROVED BY EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

CLASSIFIED STATEMENT

OF CLAIMS APPROVED BY THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL OF IOWA DURING THE YEAR 1906,
AS REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED BY THE SECRETARY UNDER CODE SECTION 157.

Furniture, Fuel, Stores and Supplies (Code section 165— chapter 146, section 3, 30th G. A., and chapter 177, section 3, 31st G. A.)—	
For furniture	\$ 6,109.17
For fuel	7,860.45
For stores and miscellaneous supplies.....	5,798.50
For merchandise for supply department.....	26,097.76
	\$45,865.88
Telephone, Telegraph, Water, Light and Repairs (Code section 164—chapter 146, section 3, 30th G. A., and chapter 177, section 3, 31st G. A.)—	
For telegraph and telephone service.....	\$ 1,195.29
For water for State use.....	1,606.55
For gas and electric light for State use.....	2,027.23
For repairs	667.34
	\$ 5,496.41
Express, Freight and Cartage (Chapter 146, section 3, 30th G. A., and chapter 177, section 3, 31st G. A.)—	
For expressage	\$ 6,217.47
For freight and cartage.	213.15
	\$ 6,430.62
Executive Council's Employees (Chapter 146, section 3, 30th G. A., and chapter 177, section 3, 31st G. A.)—	
For secretary's salary	\$ 1,800.00
For assistant secretary's salary	1,400.00
For supply clerk's salary	920.00
For clerical assistance	1,185.35
For postmaster's salary	1,100.00
For mail carrier's salary (six months).....	500.00
	\$ 6,905.35
Custodian's Employees (Chapter 146, section 3, 30th G. A., and chapter 177, section 3, 31st G. A.)—	
For pay roll	\$25,417.09
For extra help	272.90
	\$25,689.99
Executive Council's Contingent Fund (Chapter 146, section 25, 30th G. A., and chapter 177, section 24, 31st G. A.)—	
For miscellaneous expenses paid.....	\$ 538.20

State Board of Dental Examiners (Chapter 91, section 7, 28th G. A.)—	
E. D. Brower, secretary's salary and per diem, and expenses	\$ 891.24
E. H. Ball, per diem and expenses.....	313.01
F. M. Shriver, per diem and expenses.....	338.48
F. H. Rule, per diem and expenses.....	359.40
W. H. DeFord, per diem and expenses.....	307.22
G. N. Beemer, per diem and expenses.....	10.78
	<u> </u>
	\$ 2,220.13
Benedict Home (Chapter 179, section 1, 30th G. A., and chapter 189, section 3, 31st G. A.)—	
For miscellaneous expenditures	\$ 2,933.83
Dubuque Rescue Home (Chapter 180, section 1, 30th G. A., and chapter 189, section 3, 31st G. A.)—	
For miscellaneous expenses	\$ 705.65
Florence Crittenden Home (Chapter 181, section 1, 30th G. A., and chapter 189, section 3, 31st G. A.)—	
For miscellaneous expenditures	\$ 995.89
House of the Good Shepherd—Dubuque (Chapter 189, section 3, 31st G. A.)—	
For miscellaneous expenditures	\$ 334.50
Fish and Game Warden (Chapter 153, section 1, 30th G. A., and chapter 178, section 1, 31st G. A.)—	
For protection of fish and game.....	\$ 5,692.31
Bureau of Labor Statistics (Code section 2477)—	
E. D. Brigham, traveling expenses.....	\$ 241.35
Frank Bradley, traveling expenses.....	536.55
Alfred Shepherd, traveling expenses.....	263.55
Miscellaneous expenses	35.00
	<u> </u>
	\$ 1,076.45
Expenses of Returning Fugitives (Code section 5181)	\$ 1,918.72
Expert Accountant (Code section 161 and chapter 9, section 1, 29th G. A.)—	
For per diem for examining accounts of State officers, boards and commissions	\$ 1,446.00
Historical, Memorial and Art Building (Chapter 183, section 3, 30th G. A., and chapter 187, section 1, 31st G. A.)—	
For payments on contracts.....	\$67,119.11
For miscellaneous expenditures	3,961.65
	<u> </u>
	\$71,080.76
Auditor of State—Expense Fund (Chapter 146, section 3, 30th G. A., and chapter 177, section 3, 31st G. A.)—	
B. F. Carroll, traveling expenses.....	\$ 242.37
J. F. Wall, traveling expenses.....	37.08
Assessments for expenses of insurance convention.....	60.00
	<u> </u>
	\$ 339.45

Examination of State and Savings Banks (Chapter 64, section 1, 30th G. A.)—	
D. H. McKee, traveling expenses.....	\$ 825.35
H. M. Cormany, traveling expenses.....	1,103.00
M. A. Buchan, traveling expenses.....	683.02
Leland Windsor, traveling expenses.....	856.86
Frank E. Roberts, traveling expenses.....	19.88
	<hr/>
	\$ 3,488.11
Examination of Building and Loan Associations (Code section 1904)—	
Geo. E. Pennell, per diem and expenses.....	\$ 260.25
K. M. Haines, per diem and expenses.....	9.30
E. J. Dawson, per diem and expenses.....	18.50
	<hr/>
	\$ 288.05
Examination of Insurance Companies (Chapter 56, section 3, 30th G. A.)—	
F. S. Withington, expenses.....	\$ 652.30
R. M. Haines, per diem and expenses.....	1,588.70
E. J. Dawson, per diem and expenses.....	1,683.35
Geo. E. Pennell, per diem and expenses.....	1,139.21
Chas. C. Heer, per diem and expenses.....	342.80
	<hr/>
	\$ 5,406.36
Municipal Accounts—Formulating Uniform System and Examination of—(Chapter 34, sections 4 and 5, 31st G. A.)—	
S. G. Moore, per diem and expenses.....	\$ 620.73
Geo. E. Pennell, per diem and expenses.....	991.58
Expenses of members of advisory committee.....	775.33
	<hr/>
	\$ 2,387.64
Survey and Sale of Lake Beds (Chapter 186, section 8, 30th G. A.)—	
For surveying.....	\$ 2,832.22
For miscellaneous expenses.....	85.94
	<hr/>
	\$ 2,918.16
Veterinary Department—Per Diem and Expenses of State Veterinarian and Assistants (Code section 2536, 2537 and 2538)—	
Paul O. Koto, per diem and expenses.....	\$ 3,003.20
D. E. Baughman, per diem and expenses.....	876.50
H. E. Talbot, per diem and expenses.....	1,189.23
H. C. Simpton, per diem and expenses.....	303.41
J. W. Griffith, per diem and expenses.....	121.96
P. Malcom, per diem and expenses.....	42.41
C. E. Stewart, per diem and expenses.....	127.40
J. H. McLeod, per diem and expenses.....	104.71
R. R. Hammond, per diem and expenses.....	68.62
W. L. Scholty, per diem and expenses.....	34.50
George Kerr, per diem and expenses.....	23.70
L. U. Shipley, per diem and expenses.....	153.13
J. G. Parslow, per diem and expenses.....	32.66
S. H. Kingery, per diem and expenses.....	26.48
Bernard Harmon, per diem and expenses.....	24.69
F. J. Neiman, per diem and expenses.....	32.20
E. G. Piper, per diem and expenses.....	7.00

674 CLAIMS APPROVED BY EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Veterinary Department—Continued.

J. H. Spence, per diem and expenses.....	154.81
J. D. Inger, per diem and expenses.....	28.00
S. H. Johnston, per diem and expenses.....	30.23
J. R. Sanders, per diem and expenses.....	35.23
W. L. Evers, per diem and expenses.....	120.47
Augustus Lames, per diem and expenses.....	8.00
S. R. Hazlet, per diem and expenses.....	49.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 6,602.54

Board of Veterinary Medical Examiners (Chapter 93, section 11, 28th G. A.)—

H. E. Talbot, per diem and expenses.....	\$ 630.18
George Blanche, per diem and expenses.....	118.68
Peter Malcom, per diem and expenses.....	132.20
	<hr/>
	\$ 881.06

Vital Statistics (Chapter 109, section 7, 31st G. A.)—

For salaries and expenses.....	\$ 1,411.95
--------------------------------	-------------

Bacteriological Laboratory (Chapter 101, section 1, 31st G. A.)—

For miscellaneous expenses.....	\$ 87.75
---------------------------------	----------

State Board of Medical Examiners (Code section 2583)—

F. W. Powers, per diem.....	\$ 672.95
Henry Matthey, per diem.....	74.00
J. H. Sams, per diem.....	604.50
R. E. Conniff, per diem.....	736.00
A. C. Moerke, per diem.....	647.75
A. P. Hanchett, per diem.....	686.50
A. M. Linn, per diem.....	661.83
B. L. Elker, per diem.....	534.18
J. F. Kennedy, per diem and expenses.....	131.58
	<hr/>
	\$ 4,749.29

State Board of Health—Per Diem (for conducting embalmers' examinations) and Expenses (Code section 2575)—

J. F. Kennedy.....	\$ 17.45
P. O. Koto.....	39.20
A. M. Linn.....	201.67
F. W. Powers.....	77.78
A. P. Hanchett.....	263.71
J. H. Sams.....	182.07
Henry Matthey.....	28.50
R. E. Conniff.....	105.79
A. C. Moerke.....	86.50
Charles Francis.....	23.75
B. L. Elker.....	64.24
Charles Emerson.....	49.44
F. L. Unterkircher.....	54.10
	<hr/>
	\$ 1,194.20

Pharmacy Commission (Code section 2587)—

Bert F. Keltz, per diem and expenses.....	\$ 2,273.45
Fred Russell, per diem and expenses.....	1,847.70
J. S. Goss, per diem and expenses.....	2,027.44
	<hr/>
	\$ 6,148.59

CLAIMS APPROVED BY EXECUTIVE COUNCIL 675

Pharmacy Commission (Code section 2594)—	
For miscellaneous expenses	\$ 282.21
Oil Inspection (Chapter 87, section 5, 30th G. A.)—	
For salaries and expenses of Inspectors, Deputy Inspectors and Branders	\$28,397.58
Board of Examiners of Mine Inspectors, Mine Foremen, etc. (Chapter 82, section 3, 28th G. A.)—	
Harry Booth, per diem and expenses.....	\$ 536.28
John Caldwell, per diem and expenses.....	616.42
John Owens, per diem and expenses.....	497.69
Joe W. Baker, per diem and expenses.....	706.83
E. M. Gray, per diem and expenses.....	497.94
Miscellaneous expenditures	42.20
	\$ 2,897.36
State Mine Inspectors (Chapter 79, section 1, 28th G. A.)—	
Edward Sweeney, traveling expenses	\$ 565.24
John Verner, traveling expenses.....	571.68
James A. Campbell, traveling expenses.....	803.78
R. T. Rhys, travelling expenses.....	142.84
	\$ 1,583.34
State Entomologist (Chapter 53, section 5, 27th G. A.)—	
For per diem and expenses	\$ 1,242.12
Iowa Capitol Commission (Chapter 179, sections 5 and 6, 29th G. A.)—	
A. B. Funk, per diem and expenses.....	\$ 575.32
E. P. Schoentgen, per diem and expenses.....	530.05
Charles A. Cummings, per diem and expenses.....	124.75
	\$ 1,230.12
Superintendent of Public Instruction (Code section 2627)—	
For traveling expenses	\$ 241.24
School Papers for County Superintendents (Code section 2624)—	
For subscriptions	\$ 99.00
State Educational Board of Examiners (Chapter 73, section 1, 27th G. A., and chapter 122, section 15, 31st G. A.)—	
For per diem and expenses.....	\$ 1,108.21
Iowa Library Commission (Chapter 173, section 7, 29th G. A.)—	
For expenses of Commissioners and Secretary.....	\$ 593.46
For general expenses, including traveling library.....	3,210.99
	\$ 3,804.45
Geological Survey (Code section 2502)—	
For salaries and expenses	\$ 2,027.25
Board of Control of State Institutions (Chapter 118, section 4, 27th G. A.)—	
L. G. Kinne, traveling expenses	\$ 11.09
G. S. Robinson, traveling expenses.....	498.95
John Cownie, traveling expenses.....	288.33
J. T. Hamilton, traveling expenses.....	210.89
A. B. McCown, traveling expenses.....	164.41
F. S. Treat, traveling expenses.....	118.38
	\$ 1,292.05

676 CLAIMS APPROVED BY EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

State Agents Industrial School and Soldiers' Orphans' Home (Chapter 157, section 4, 30th G. A., and chapter 181, section 3, 31st G. A.)—	
Clare Lunbeck	\$ 1,010.73
J. T. Harnett	467.00
	<u> </u>
	\$ 1,477.73
State Architect (Chapter 160, section 1, 29th G. A.)—	
For traveling expenses and assistants' salary.....	\$ 810.16
Conference of Executive Officers of State Institutions (Chap- ter 110, section 1, 30th G. A.)—	
For travelling expenses	\$ 181.24
Tuberculosis—Investigation of Extent of—(Chapter 162, sec- tion 2, 30th G. A.)—	
For miscellaneous expenses	\$ 52.28
Inspection of County and Private Asylums and Homes for Friendless Children (Chapter 144, section 1, 28th G. A., chapter 158, section 1, 30th G. A., and chapter 134, section 1, 31st G. A.)—	
For per diem and expenses.....	\$ 572.36
Transferring Insane from County and Private Asylums (Chapter 144, section 7, 28th G. A.)—	
For costs and expenses	\$ 11.52
Non-Resident Insane (Chapter 78, section 1, 30th G. A., and chapter 92, section 1, 31st G. A.)—	
For costs and expenses	\$ 391.06
Escaped Insane—Expense of Returning—(Chapter 79, sec- tion 1, 30th G. A., and chapter 93, section 1, 31st G. A.)—	
For costs and expenses	\$ 596.20
Escaped Inebriates—Expense of Returning (Chapter 80, sec- tion 25, 30th G. A.)—	
For costs and expenses	\$ 347.28
Railroad Commissioners—Traveling Expenses of—(Chapter 177, section 3, 30th G. A., and chapter 177, section 3, 31st G. A.)—	
D. J. Palmer	\$ 253.55
N. S. Ketchum	190.70
E. Dawson	163.30
T. A. Boylan	35.60
D. N. Lewis	25.35
	<u> </u>
	\$ 668.50
Attorney General (Code section 211)—	
C. W. Mullan, traveling expenses.....	\$ 30.78
Andersonville Monument Commissioners' Expenses (Chapter 166, section 2, 30th G. A.)—	
W. C. Tompkins	\$ 14.78
M. V. B. Evans.....	11.00
	<u> </u>
	\$ 25.78

Vicksburg Monument Commissioners' Expenses (Chapter 196, section 3, 29th G. A.)—	
W. H. C. Jaques	\$ 10.65
J. F. Merry	30.55
D. A. Haggard	11.19
H. H. Rood	45.01
W. O. Mitchell.....	18.80
	\$ 116.20
Shiloh Monument Commissioners' Expenses (Chapter 174, section 1, 29th G. A.)—	
John Hays	\$ 324.29
Erastus B. Soper	182.00
James W. Carson	100.41
	\$ 606.70
Missionary Ridge Monument Commissioners' Expenses (Chapter 197, section 2, 29th G. A.)—	
T. P. Spencer	\$ 3.66
Dedication of Battlefield and Prison Monuments (Chapter 190, section 1, 31st G. A.)—	
For traveling expenses, speakers, musicians, etc.....	\$ 7,233.46
Examining Accounts of Agricultural Department (Chapter 58, section 16, 28th G. A.)—	
J. G. Hempel, per diem and expenses.....	\$ 48.66
A. H. Grissell, per diem and expenses.....	34.60
J. A. Peters, per diem and expenses.....	34.50
	\$ 117.76
Costs of Collateral Inheritance Tax Cases (Chapter 51, section 10, 28th G. A.)—	
For court costs	\$ 11.10
Adjutant General (Chapter 77, section 13, 30th G. A., and chapter 91, section 18, 31st G. A.)—	
For traveling expenses	\$ 199.10
State Grounds (Chapter 189, section 1, 30th G. A.)—	
For lots facing Capitol.....	\$ 5,936.50
Legislative Insurance Commission (Chapter 188, sections 3 and 8, 31st G. A.)—	
J. H. Jamison, per diem and expenses.....	\$ 1,506.20
N. E. Kendall, per diem and expenses.....	1,223.16
T. C. Clary, per diem and expenses.....	1,894.71
J. L. Bleakley, per diem and expenses.....	1,845.79
F. F. Jones, per diem and expenses.....	562.75
C. S. Byrkit, salary of secretary and expenses.....	777.65
Eleanor Hutchinson, stenographer's salary.....	543.00
Geo. R. Sanderson, attorney fees.....	375.00
	\$ 8,728.26
Publishing Laws of Thirty-first General Assembly (Chapter 177, section 3, 31st G. A.).....	
	\$ 579.44
Publishing Proposed Amendments to the Constitution (Code section 159).....	
	\$ 736.40

678 CLAIMS APPROVED BY EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

Painting and Decorating Offices (Chapter 177, section 4, 31st G. A.).....		\$ 3,925.20
State Census of 1905 (Chapter 192, section 1, 31st G. A.)— For clerical work, etc.....		\$ 4,988.27
Food and Dairy Commissioner (Chapter 146, section 3, 30th G. A., chapter 177, section 3, 31st G. A., chapter 177, section 41, 31st G. A., and chapter 166, section 13, 31st G. A.)— (C. 146, S. 3, 30, and C. 177, S. 3, 31.)		
H. R. Wright, Commissioner, traveling expenses.....	\$	666.10
W. E. Smith, Deputy Commissioner, traveling expenses..		91.25
P. H. Kieffer, Ass't Commissioner, traveling expenses...		147.52
W. S. Smarzo, Ass't Commissioner, traveling expenses..		309.51
W. B. Johnson, Ass't Commissioner, traveling expenses..	1,004.60	
F. L. Odell, Ass't Commissioner, traveling expenses.....		663.65
Milk Agents' fees	1,863.00	
Milk Agents' expenses	124.98	
Milk Agents' special work	8.00	
Miscellaneous office expenses	223.22	
Express, freight and cartage	63.36	
Telegraph and telephone messages	32.49	
		<u>\$ 5,197.68</u>
(C. 177, S. 41, 31.)		
Apparatus for Chemical Laboratory.....	\$	2,065.66
Supplies for Chemical Laboratory		37.87
		<u>\$ 2,103.53</u>
(C. 166, S. 13, 31.)		
M. E. Flynn, Inspector, per diem and expenses.....	\$	540.77
C. B. Easler, Inspector, per diem and expenses.....		581.15
J. P. Morey, Inspector, per diem and expenses.....		224.50
J. C. Tate, Inspector, per diem and expenses.....		470.80
Avis Talcott, Assistant Chemist, per diem.....		162.50
		<u>\$ 1,979.72</u>
Total		<u>\$ 9,280.93</u>

STATE GOVERNMENTS.

ALABAMA—CAPITAL, MONTGOMERY.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'ry	Politics.
Governor	B. B. Comer	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	\$ 5,000	Dem.
Lieutenant-Governor	H. B. Gray	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	"	Dem.
Secretary of State	Frank N. Julian	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	1,800	Dem.
Auditor of State	W. W. Brandon	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,400	Dem.
Treasurer of State	Walter Seed	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,100	Dem.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Harry Gunnels	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,350	Dem.
Attorney-General	Alex Garber	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,500	Dem.
Chief Justice	Jno. R. Tyson	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	5,000	Dem.
R. R. Commissioners	Chas. Henderson	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,800	Dem.
	Jno. G. Harris	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,000	Dem.
State Librarian	J. M. Riggs	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	1,500	Dem.
Commissioner of Agriculture and Industries	J. A. Wilkinson	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,100	Dem.

*\$6.00 per day during session of Legislature.

ALASKA—CAPITAL, SITKA.

Governor	Wilford B. Hoggatt	4 yrs.	Mar., 1910	\$ 5,000	Rep.
Secretary of District	William L. Distin	4 yrs.	Dec., 1908	4,000	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Wilford B. Hoggatt (Ex-Officio)				
Attorneys—District	John J. Boyce	4 yrs.	Dec., 1908	3,000	Rep.
	Div. No. 1				
	Henry M. Hoyt	4 yrs.	Dec., 1908	3,000	Rep.
	Div. No. 2				
	Nathan V. Harlan	4 yrs.	Dec., 1908	3,000	Rep.

ARIZONA—CAPITAL, PHOENIX.

Governor	Joseph H. Kibbey	4 yrs.	Mar., 1909	\$ 3,000	Rep.
Secretary of Territory	W. F. Nichols	4 yrs.	Apr., 1908	1,800	Rep.
Auditor of State	John H. Page	2 yrs.	Jan., 1907	2,500	Rep.
Treasurer of State	E. E. Kirkland	2 yrs.	Jan., 1907	2,500	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	R. L. Long	2 yrs.	Jan., 1907	1,800	Rep.
Attorney-General	E. S. Clark	2 yrs.	Jan., 1907	1,500	Rep.
Chief Justice	Edward Kent	4 yrs.	Mar., 1910	3,000	Rep.

ARKANSAS—CAPITAL, LITTLE ROCK.

Governor	J. S. Little	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 3,000	Dem.
Secretary of State	O. C. Ludwig	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,350	Dem.
Auditor of State	A. B. Moore	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,350	Dem.
Treasurer of State	Jas. L. Yates	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,350	Dem.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	J. J. Doyne	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	2,500	Dem.
Attorney-General	Wm. F. Kirby	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Dem.
Chief Justice	Joseph M. Hill	4 yrs.	Oct., 1908	1,800	Dem.
R. R. Commissioners	J. E. Hampton	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Dem.
	R. P. Allen	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Dem.
	John W. Crockett	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Dem.
Commissioner Mines, Manufactures and Agriculture	Guy B. Tucker	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	1,800	Dem.
Com'r State Land	L. L. Coffman	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	1,800	Dem.

CALIFORNIA—CAPITAL, SACRAMENTO.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'y	Politics.
Governor	James N. Gillett	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	\$ 5,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Warren R. Porter	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	*	
Secretary of State	Charles F. Curry	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,000	Rep.
Auditor of State	A. B. Nye	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,000	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Wm. R. Williams	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,000	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Edward Hyatt	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	U. S. Webb	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,000	Rep.
Chief Justice	W. H. Beatty	12 yrs.	Jan., 1915	8,000	Rep.
R. R. Commissioners	A. C. Irwin	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	4,000	Rep.
	Andrew M. Wilson	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	4,000	Rep.
	Theo. Summerland	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	4,000	Rep.
State Librarian	J. L. Gillis	4 yrs.	Jul., 1910	3,000	Rep.
Surveyor General	W. S. Kingsbury	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,000	Rep.
Supt. State Printing	W. W. Shannon	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,000	Rep.
Clerk of Supreme Court	F. L. Caughey	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,000	Rep.

*\$10.00 per day during session of Legislature.

COLORADO—CAPITAL, DENVER.

Governor	Henry A. Buchtel	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 5,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Erastus R. Harper	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,000	Rep.
Secretary of State	Timothy O'Connor	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Auditor of State	George D. Statler	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Alfred E. Bent	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	6,000	Rep.
Supt. of Public Instruction and State Librarian	Katherine L. Craig	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	William H. Dickson	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	5,000	Rep.
Chief Justice	Wm. H. Gabbert				

CONNECTICUT—CAPITAL, HARTFORD.

Governor	R. S. Woodruff	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 4,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Everett J. Lake	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	500	Rep.
Secretary of State	Theo. Bodenwein	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,500	Rep.
Comptroller of State	T. D. Bradstreet	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,500	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Freeman F. Patten	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,500	Rep.
Attorney-General	Marcus H. Holcomb	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	4,000	Rep.
R. R. Commissioners	O. R. Fyler	4 yrs.	Jul., 1909	3,000	Rep.
	A. F. Gates	4 yrs.	Jul., 1909	3,000	Rep.
	Wm. O. Seymour	4 yrs.	Jul., 1907	3,000	Rep.
State Librarian	George S. Godard	*		2,500	Rep.

*Indefinite.

DELAWARE—CAPITAL, DOVER.

Governor	Preston Lea	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 2,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Isaac T. Parker	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	Fees	Rep.
Secretary of State	Jas. L. Cahall	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	*1,500	Rep.
Auditor of State	Thomas C. Roe	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,250	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Thos. N. Rawlins	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	Robt. H. Richards	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.
Chief Justice	Charles B. Lore	12 yrs.	Jun., 1909	4,500	Dem.
State Librarian	Thos. W. Wilson	2 yrs.	Feb., 1907	800	Rep.
Insurance Com'r.	Geo. W. Marshall	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	*2,000	Rep.

*And fees.

STATE GOVERNMENTS

681

FLORIDA—CAPITAL, TALLAHASSEE.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'y	Politics.
Governor	N. B. Broward	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 5,000	Dem.
Secretary of State	H. Clay Crawford	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Dem.
Auditor of State	Ernest Amos	4 yrs.	Feb., 1909	2,000	Dem.
Treasurer of State	W. V. Knott	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Dem.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	W. M. Holloway	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Dem.
Attorney-General	W. H. Ellis	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Dem.
Chief Justice	T. M. Shackelford	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Dem.
R. R. Commissioners	N. A. Blitch	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,500	Dem.
	R. Hudson Burr	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,500	Dem.
	J. L. Morgan	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Dem.
Comptroller	A. C. Croom	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Dem.

GEORGIA—CAPITAL, ATLANTA.

Governor	Hoke Smith	2 yrs.	Jun., 1909	\$ 5,000	Dem.
Secretary of State	Phillip Cook	2 yrs.	Jun., 1909	2,000	Dem.
Treasurer of State	Robt. E. Park	2 yrs.	Jun., 1909	2,000	Dem.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Wm. B. Merritt	2 yrs.	Jun., 1909	2,000	Dem.
Attorney-General	John C. Hart	2 yrs.	Jun., 1909	3,000	Dem.
Chief Justice	Wm. H. Fish	6 yrs.	Jan., 1911	4,000	Dem.
R. R. Commissioners	H. Warren Hill	6 yrs.	Oct., 1909	2,500	Dem.
	Joseph M. Brown	6 yrs.	Oct., 1907	2,500	Dem.
	O. B. Stevens	6 yrs.	Oct., 1911	2,500	Dem.
State Librarian	C. J. Wellborn	2 yrs.	Jun., 1909	3,000	Dem.
Comptroller-General	Wm. A. Wright	2 yrs.	Jun., 1909	2,000	Dem.
Com'r. Agriculture	Thos. G. Hudson	2 yrs.	Jun., 1909	3,000	Dem.

HAWAII—CAPITAL, HONOLULU.

Governor	G. R. Carter	4 yrs.	Nov., 1907	\$ 5,000	Rep.
Secretary of Territory	A. L. C. Atkinson	4 yrs.	Dec., 1907	3,000	Rep.
Auditor of Territory	J. H. Fisher	4 yrs.	Nov., 1907	3,000	Rep.
Treasurer of Territory	A. J. Campbell	4 yrs.	Apr., 1908	3,000	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	W. H. Babbitt	4 yrs.	Nov., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	E. C. Peters	4 yrs.	Nov., 1909	2,500	Rep.
Chief Justice	W. F. Frear	4 yrs.	Dec., 1908	5,500	Rep.
Com'r. of Public Lands	J. W. Pratt	4 yrs.	Dec., 1907	3,000	Rep.

IDAHO—CAPITAL, BOISE CITY.

Governor	Frank E. Gooding	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 5,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	E. A. Burrill	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	*	Rep.
Secretary of State	Robert Lansdon	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,400	Rep.
Auditor of State	Robert S. Bragaw	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,400	Rep.
Treasurer of State	C. A. Hastings	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	4,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	John J. Guheen	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Chief Justice	I. N. Sullivan	6 yrs.	Jan., 1911	4,000	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Miss Chamberlain	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,400	Rep.
Insurance Com'r.	Edward Liggett	**			

\$5.00 per day during session of Legislature.

**Pleasure of Governor.

ILLINOIS—CAPITAL, SPRINGFIELD.

Governor	Charles S. Deneen	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 6,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	L. Y. Sherman	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,950	Rep.
Secretary of State and ex-Officio State Librarian	James A. Rose	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,500	Rep.
Auditor of State	Jas. S. McCullough	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,500	Rep.
Treasurer of State	John F. Smulski	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,500	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Francis G. Blair	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,500	Rep.
Attorney-General	William H. Stead	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,500	Rep.
Chief Justice	Guy C. Scott	9 yrs.	Jun., 1913	10,000	Dem.

INDIANA—CAPITAL, INDIANAPOLIS.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'y	Politics.
Governor	J. Frank Hanly	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 8,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Hugh Th. Miller	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,000	Rep.
Secretary of State	Fred A. Sims	2 yrs.	Nov., 1908	6,500	Rep.
Auditor of State	J. C. Billheimer	2 yrs.	Nov., 1908	7,500	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Oscar C. Hadley	2 yrs.	Feb., 1909	6,500	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Fassett A. Cotton	2 yrs.	Mar., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	James Bingham	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	7,500	Rep.
Chief Justice	James V. Hadley	6 yrs.	Jan., 1911	6,000	Rep.
R. R. Commissioners	Union B. Hunt		May, 1908	4,000	Rep.
	Chas. V. McAdams		May, 1907	4,000	Rep.
	William J. Wood		May, 1909	4,000	Dem.
State Librarian	D. C. Brown	*		1,800	Rep.

*Appointed.

IOWA—CAPITAL, DES MOINES.

Governor	Albert B. Cummins	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	*15,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Warren Garst	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	11,100	Rep.
Secretary of State	Wm. C. Hayward	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	12,200	Rep.
Auditor of State	Beryl F. Carroll	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	12,200	Rep.
Treasurer of State	W. W. Morrow	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	12,200	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	John F. Riggs	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,200	Rep.
Attorney-General	Howard W. Byers	2 yrs.	Jan., 1908	4,000	Rep.
Chief Justice	Silas M. Weaver	1 yr.	Dec., 1907	6,000	Rep.
R. R. Commissioners	N. E. Ketchum	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,300	Rep.
	David J. Palmer	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,200	Rep.
	Willard L. Eaton	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,200	Rep.
State Librarian	Johnson Brigham	6 yrs.	Apr., 1908	2,000	Rep.

*Receives \$600 extra for house rent.

†For regular session of Legislature.

‡Receives \$300 as member of executive council.

KANSAS—CAPITAL, TOPEKA.

Governor	E. W. Hoch	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 5,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Wm. J. Fitzgerald	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	700	Rep.
Secretary of State	Chas. E. Denton	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.
Auditor of State	Jas. M. Nation	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Mark Tulley	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	E. T. Fairchild	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.
Attorney-General	Fred S. Jackson	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.
Chief Justice	W. A. Johnston	6 yrs.	Jan., 1913	3,000	Rep.
R. R. Commissioners	Geo. W. Kanavel	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.
	Frank J. Ryan	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,500	Rep.
	Chas. A. Ryker	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.
State Librarian	Jas. L. King	*		2,000	Rep.
Supt. of Insurance	Chas. W. Barnes	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.

*Appointed.

KENTUCKY—CAPITAL, FRANKFORT.

Governor	J. C. W. Bickham	4 yrs.	Dec., 1907	\$ 6,500	Dem.
Lieutenant-Governor	W. P. Thorne	4 yrs.	Dec., 1907	*	Dem.
Secretary of State	H. V. McChesney	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	3,000	Dem.
Auditor of State	S. W. Hager	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	3,600	Dem.
Treasurer of State	H. M. Bosworth	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	3,600	Dem.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Jas H. Fuqua	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	2,500	Dem.
Attorney-General	N. B. Hays	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	4,000	Dem.
Chief Justice	J. P. Hobson	8 yrs.	Jan., 1907	5,000	Dem.
R. R. Commissioners	C. C. McChord	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	3,600	Dem.
	McD. Ferguson	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	3,000	Dem.
	A. T. Siler	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	3,000	Rep.
State Librarian	Pauline Hardin	4 yrs.	Jun., 1908	1,200	Dem.

*\$10.00 per day during session of Legislature.

STATE GOVERNMENTS

683

LOUISIANA—CAPITAL, BATON ROUGE.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'y	Politics.
Governor	N. C. Blanchard	4 yrs.	May, 1908	\$ 5,000	Dem.
Lieutenant-Governor	J. Y. Sanders	4 yrs.	May, 1908	1,500	Dem.
Secretary of State	Jno. T. Michel	4 yrs.	May, 1908	*1,800	Dem.
Auditor of State	Paul Capdevielle	4 yrs.	May, 1908	2,500	Dem.
Treasurer of State	James M. Smith	4 yrs.	May, 1908	2,000	Dem.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	J. B. Aswell	4 yrs.	May, 1908	2,000	Dem.
Attorney-General	Walter Guion	4 yrs.	May, 1908	3,000	Dem.
Chief Justice	Jos. A. Breaux	8 yrs.	May, 1914	6,000	Dem.
R. R. Commissioners	C. L. De Feantes	4 yrs.	May, 1908	3,000	Dem.
	Overton Cade	4 yrs.	May, 1908	3,000	Dem.
	J. J. Meredith	4 yrs.	May, 1910	3,000	Dem.
State Librarian	Mrs. A. F. Phillips	4 yrs.	May, 1908	900	Dem.

*And fees.

MAINE—CAPITAL, AUGUSTA.

Governor	William T. Cobb	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 2,000	Rep.
Secretary of State	Arthur I. Brown	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.
Treasurer of State	P. C. Gilmore	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	W. W. Stetson			1,500	Rep.
Attorney-General	H. E. Hamlin			4,000	Rep.
Chief Justice	L. A. Eway			5,000	Rep.
R. R. Commissioners	J. B. Pecks			2,500	Rep.
	B. F. Chadboom			2,000	Rep.
	P. Sheppard			2,000	Rep.
State Librarian	Ernest W. Emory			1,200	Rep.

MARYLAND—CAPITAL, ANNAPOLIS.

Governor	Edwin Warfield	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	\$ 4,500	Dem.
Secretary of State	Oswald Tilghman	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	2,000	Dem.
Auditor of State	George R. Ash	2 yrs.	Jan., 1908	1,800	Dem.
Treasurer of State	Murray Vandiver	2 yrs.	Jan., 1908	2,500	Dem.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	M. B. Stephens	4 yrs.	May, 1910	3,000	Dem.
Attorney-General	Wm. S. Bryan, Jr.	4 yrs.	Dec., 1907	3,000	Dem.
Chief Justice	James McSherry	15 yrs.	Nov., 1918	4,500	Dem.
State Librarian	Anne B. Jeffers	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	1,500	Dem.

MASSACHUSETTS—CAPITAL, BOSTON.

Governor	Curtis Guild, Jr.	1 yr.	Jan., 1908	\$ 8,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Eben S. Draper	1 yr.	Jan., 1908	2,000	Rep.
Secretary of State	William M. Olin	1 yr.	Jan., 1908	3,500	Rep.
Auditor of State	Henry E. Turner	1 yr.	Jan., 1908	3,500	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Arthur B. Chapin	1 yr.	Jan., 1908	5,000	Rep.
Sec. Board of Education	George H. Martin	1 yr.	Jan., 1908	4,500	Rep.
Attorney-General	Dana Malone	1 yr.	Jan., 1908	5,000	Rep.
Chief Justice	M. P. Knowlton	*		9,000	Rep.
R. R. Commissioners	James F. Jackson	3 yrs.	July, 1909	6,000	Rep.
	Clinton White	3 yrs.	July, 1908	5,000	Rep.
	George W. Bishop	3 yrs.	July, 1907	5,000	Rep.
State Librarian	C. B. Tillinghast	**		3,000	Rep.
Bank Commissioner	Pierre Jay	3 yrs.	Mar., 1909	5,000	Rep.
Com'r of Corporations	Wm. D. T. Trefry	3 yrs.	Aug., 1908	3,500	Rep.

*Life.

**Pleasure of Governor and Council.

MICHIGAN—CAPITAL, LANSING.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'ry	Politics.
Governor	Fred M. Warner	2 yrs.	Dec., 1908	\$ 4,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Patrick H. Kelley	2 yrs.	Dec., 1908	*	Rep.
Secretary of State	Geo. A. Prescott	2 yrs.	Dec., 1908	600	Rep.
Auditor of State	Jas. A. Bradely	2 yrs.	Dec., 1908	3,000	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Frank P. Glazier	2 yrs.	Dec., 1908	1,000	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Luther L. Wright	2 yrs.	Dec., 1908	1,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	John E. Bird	2 yrs.	Dec., 1908	800	Rep.
Chief Justice	Aaron V. McAlvay	8 yrs.	Dec., 1907	7,000	Rep.
State Librarian	Mary C. Spencer	4 yrs.	1907	1,500	Rep.

\$3.00 per day.

*\$3.00 per day during session of Legislature.

MINNESOTA—CAPITAL, ST. PAUL.

Governor	John A. Johnson	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 5,000	Dem.
Lieutenant-Governor	A. O. Eberhart	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909		Rep.
Secretary of State	Julius S. Schmah	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.
Auditor of State	S. G. Iverson	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,500	Rep.
Treasurer of State	C. C. Dinehart	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,500	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	John W. Olsen	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	E. T. Young	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	4,800	Rep.
Chief Justice	C. M. Start	6 yrs.	Jan., 1913	5,000	Rep.
R. R. Commissioners	Ira B. Mills	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.
	W. B. Young	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.
	C. F. Staples	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,000	Rep.
State Librarian	John H. King	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Dem.

MISSISSIPPI—CAPITAL, JACKSON.

Governor	Jas. K. Vardaman	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	\$ 4,500	Dem.
Lieutenant-Governor	J. P. Carter	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	500	Dem.
Secretary of State	Jos. W. Power	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	2,000	Dem.
Auditor of State	Thos. M. Henry	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	2,500	Dem.
Treasurer of State	W. Jones Miller	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	2,500	Dem.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	H. L. Whitfield	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	2,500	Dem.
Attorney-General	Wm. Williams	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	2,000	Dem.
Chief Justice	A. H. Whitfield	9 yrs.	May, 1912	4,500	Dem.
R. R. Commissioners	S. S. McNair	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	2,000	Dem.
	R. L. Bradley	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	2,000	Dem.
	J. C. Kincannon	4 yrs.	Jan., 1908	2,000	Dem.
State Librarian	Miss M. Plunkett	2 yrs.	Jan., 1908	1,500	Dem.

MISSOURI—CAPITAL, JEFFERSON CITY.

Governor	Jos. W. Folk	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 5,000	Dem.
Lieutenant-Governor	John C. McKinley	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,000	Rep.
Secretary of State	John E. Swanger	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Auditor of State	Wm. W. Wilder	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Jacob F. Gamelich	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Howard A. Gass	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,000	Dem.
Attorney-General	Herbert S. Hadley	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Chief Justice	Jas. B. Gantt	10 yrs.	Dec., 1910	4,500	Dem.
R. R. Commissioners	Frank Wightman	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,000	Rep.
	Rube Oglesby	4 yrs.	Jan., 1913	3,000	Dem.
	John Knott	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Dem.
State Librarian	Thos. L. Hawkins	"	"	1,200	Dem.

*Pleasure of Supreme Court.

STATE GOVERNMENTS

685

MONTANA—CAPITAL, HELENA.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'ry	Politics.
Governor	J. K. Toole	4 yrs.	Dec., 1909	\$ 5,000	Dem.
Lieutenant-Governor	Edwin Norris	4 yrs.	Dec., 1909	2,000	Dem.
Secretary of State	A. N. Yoder	4 yrs.	Dec., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Auditor of State	H. R. Cunningham	4 yrs.	Dec., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Treasurer of State	J. H. Rice	4 yrs.	Dec., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	W. E. Harmon	4 yrs.	Dec., 1909	2,500	Rep.
Attorney-General	A. J. Galen	4 yrs.	Dec., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Chief Justice	Theo. Brantley	6 yrs.	Dec., 1909	4,000	Rep.

*None.

NEBRASKA—CAPITAL, LINCOLN.

Governor	Geo. L. Sheldon	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 2,500	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	M. R. Hopewell	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Rep.
Secretary of State	Geo. C. Junkin	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Rep.
Auditor of State	E. M. Searle, Jr.	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.
Treasurer of State	L. G. Brian	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	J. L. McBrian	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.
Attorney-General	W. L. Thompson	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Rep.
State Librarian	Harry Lindsay	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.

NEVADA—CAPITAL, CARSON CITY.

Governor	John Sparks	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	\$ 4,000	Dem.
Lieutenant-Governor	D. S. Deckerson	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	1,800	Dem.
Secretary of State and Librarian	W. G. Douglass	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,400	Rep.
Auditor of State	J. Eggers	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,400	Rep.
Treasurer of State	D. M. Ryan	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,400	Dem.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Orvis Reag	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	R. Stoddard	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,000	Dem.
Chief Justice	Judge Talbot	6 yrs.	Jan., 1909	4,500	Dem.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—CAPITAL, CONCORD.

Governor	Charles M. Floyd	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 2,000	Rep.
Secretary of State	Edw. N. Pearson	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Solon A. Carter	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	H. C. Morrison	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	2,500	Rep.
Attorney-General	Edwin G. Eastman	6 yrs.	Feb., 1912	2,500	Rep.
Chief Justice	Frank N. Parsons	-----	Sept., 1924	4,200	Rep.
R. R. Commissioners	Henry M. Putney	3 yrs.	Jan., 1908	2,500	Rep.
	A. G. Whittemore	3 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,200	Rep.
	George E. Bales	3 yrs.	Jan., 1910	2,000	Dem.
State Librarian	Arthur H. Chase	-----	-----	2,500	Rep.
Insurance Com'r.	George H. Adams	3 yrs.	Oct., 1908	2,000	Rep.

NEW JERSEY—CAPITAL, TRENTON.

Governor	Edwin C. Stokes	3 yrs.	Jan., 1908	\$10,000	Rep.
Secretary of State	S. D. Dickinson	5 yrs.	Apr., 1907	6,000	Rep.
Comptroller	J. Willard Morgan	3 yrs.	Feb., 1908	6,000	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Frank O. Briggs	5 yrs.	Feb., 1908	6,000	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Charles J. Baxter	5 yrs.	Mar., 1907	5,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	Robt. H. McCarter	6 yrs.	May, 1908	7,000	Rep.
Chief Justice	Wm. S. Gummers	7 yrs.	Nov., 1908	11,000	Rep.
State Librarian	H. C. Buchanan	5 yrs.	Feb., 1909	2,000	Rep.

NEW MEXICO—CAPITAL, SANTA FE.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'ry	Politics.
Governor	H. J. Hagerman...	4 yrs.	Jan., 1910	\$ 3,000	Rep.
Secretary of State	J. W. Reynolds...	4 yrs.	Jan., 1910	1,800	Rep.
Chief Justice	W. J. Mills.....	4 yrs.	Feb., 1910	3,000	Rep.

NEW YORK—CAPITAL, ALBANY.

Governor	Charles E. Hughes..	2 yrs.	Dec., 1908	\$10,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Lewis S. Chanler..	2 yrs.	Dec., 1908	5,000	Dem.
Secretary of State	John S. Whalen...	2 yrs.	Dec., 1908	5,000	Dem.
Comptroller of State	Martin H. Glynn..	2 yrs.	Dec., 1908	6,000	Dem.
Treasurer of State	Julius Hauser.....	2 yrs.	Dec., 1908	5,000	Dem.
Com'r. of Education	Andrew S. Draper..	6 yrs.	Apr., 1910	7,500	Rep.
Attorney-General	Wm. S. Jackson...	2 yrs.	Dec., 1908	5,000	Dem.
Chief Justice	Edgar M. Cullen...	14 yrs.	Dec., 1912	10,500	Dem.
R. R. Commissioners.....	George W. Dunn...	5 yrs.	Mar., 1907	3,000	Rep.
	Joseph M. Dickey..	5 yrs.	Feb., 1908	3,000	Rep.
	Geo. W. Aldridge..	5 yrs.	Jun., 1910	3,000	Rep.
	H. N. Rockwell...	5 yrs.	Dec., 1910	3,000	Rep.
	Frank N. Baker...	5 yrs.	Jan., 1908	3,000	Rep.
Supt. of Insurance.....	Otto Kelsey	3 yrs.	Feb., 1909	7,000	Rep.

NORTH CAROLINA—CAPITAL, RALEIGH.

Governor	Robt. B. Glenn....	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 4,000	Dem.
Lieutenant-Governor	F. D. Winston....	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	"	Dem.
Secretary of State	J. Bryan Grimes...	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	12,000	Dem.
Auditor of State	B. F. Dixon.....	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	5,000	Dem.
Treasurer of State	B. E. Lacy.....	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Dem.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.....	J. Y. Jryner.....	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Dem.
Attorney-General	R. D. Gilmer.....	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Dem.
Chief Justice	Walter Clark....	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Dem.
R. R. Commissioners.....	F. McNeill.....	6 yrs.	Jan., 1913	2,500	Dem.
	E. C. Beddingfield..	6 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Dem.
	S. L. Rogers.....	6 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,500	Dem.
State Librarian	M. O. Sherrill...	4 yrs.	Jan., 1907	1,000	Dem.
Insurance Com'r.....	J. R. Young.....	4 yrs.	Jan., 1900	2,000	Dem.

\$6.00 per day during session of Legislature.
 †And fees.

NORTH DAKOTA—CAPITAL, BISMARCK.

Governor	John Burke	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 3,000	Dem.
Lieutenant-Governor	R. S. Lewis.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,000	Rep.
Secretary of State	Alfred Blaisdell..	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Rep.
Auditor of State	H. L. Holmes.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Rep.
Treasurer of State	A. Peterson.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.....	W. L. Stockwell..	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	T. F. McCue.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Rep.
Chief Justices.....	C. J. Fisk.....	6 yrs.	Jan., 1909	4,000	Dem.
	D. E. Morgan.....	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	4,000	Rep.
R. R. Commissioners.....	C. S. Deisem.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,200	Rep.
	Eric Stafne.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,200	Rep.
	Simon Westby.....	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,200	Rep.
State Librarian	Mrs. Call	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,000	Rep.

STATE GOVERNMENTS

687

OHIO—CAPITAL, COLUMBUS.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'ry	Politics.
Governor, Acting	Andrew L. Harris	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 8,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Andrew L. Harris	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,500	Rep.
Secretary of State	C. A. Thompson	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	6,500	Rep.
Auditor of State	W. D. Guilbert	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	6,500	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Wm. S. McKinnon	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	6,500	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Edmund A. Jones	3 yrs.	Jul., 1910	4,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	Wade H. Ellis	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	6,500	Rep.
Chief Justice	John A. Shanck	6 yrs.	Jan., 1909	6,000	Rep.
R. R. Commissioners	J. C. Morris	2 yrs.	Jan., 1908	5,000	Rep.
	O. P. Gothlin	6 yrs.	Jan., 1912	5,000	Rep.
	O. H. Hughes	4 yrs.	Jan., 1910	6,000	Rep.
State Librarian	C. B. Galbraith	2 yrs.	*	2,000	Rep.
Insurance Com'r.	A. I. Vorys	2 yrs.	Jan., 1908	4,000	Rep.

*Pleasure of Commissioners.

OKLAHOMA—CAPITAL, GUTHRIE.

Governor	Frank Frantz	4 yrs.	*	\$ 3,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Charles H. Filson				
	Ex-Officio.	4 yrs.	*		
Secretary of State	Charles H. Filson	2 yrs.	*	1,800	Rep.
Auditor of State	W. B. Dyche	2 yrs.	*	1,800	Rep.
Treasurer of State	C. W. Rambo	2 yrs.	*	1,800	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	W. B. Dyche	2 yrs.	*	1,800	Rep.
Attorney-General	W. O. Cromwell	2 yrs.	*	1,800	Rep.
Chief Justice	Jno. H. Burford	4 yrs.	*	4,000	Rep.
State Librarian	J. W. Toose	2 yrs.	*	1,200	Rep.

*When admitted as a state.

OREGON—CAPITAL, SALEM.

Governor	G E. Chamberlain	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	\$ 5,000	Dem.
Secretary of State	Frank W. Benson	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	4,500	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Geo. A. Steel	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	4,500	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	J. H. Ackerman	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	A. M. Crawford	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	3,000	Rep.
Chief Justice	Robert S. Bean	6 yrs.	Jan., 1909	4,500	Rep.
State Librarian	Ed. N. Gillingham		*	1,350	Rep.

*Pleasure of Supreme Court.

PENNSYLVANIA—CAPITAL, HARRISBURG.

Governor	Edwin S. Stuart	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	\$10,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Robert S. Murphy	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	5,000	Rep.
Secretary of State	Robert McAfee	*		8,000	Rep.
Auditor of State	Robert K. Young	3 yrs.	May, 1910	4,000	Rep.
Treasurer of State	W. H. Berry	2 yrs.	May, 1909	8,000	Dem.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	N. C. Schaefer	*		3,500	Dem.
Attorney-General	Hampton L. Carson	*		12,000	Rep.
Chief Justice	James T. Mitchell	21 yrs.	Jan., 1910	10,500	Rep.
State Librarian	T. L. Montgomery	*		2,500	Rep.

*Appointed.

RHODE ISLAND—CAPITAL, PROVIDENCE.

Governor	James H. Higgins	1 yr.	Jan., 1908	\$ 2,000	Dem.
Lieutenant-Governor	Fred. H. Jackson	1 yr.	Jan., 1908	500	Rep.
Secretary of State	Charles P. Bennett	1 yr.	Jan., 1908	3,500	Rep.
Auditor of State	Charles C. Gray	3 yrs.	Jan., 1908	2,500	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Walter A. Read	1 yr.	Jan., 1908	2,500	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Walter E. Ranger	1 yr.	Jun., 1907	8,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	Wm. B. Greenough	1 yr.	Jan., 1908	4,500	Rep.
Chief Justice	Wm. W. Douglas	*		6,000	Rep.
State Librarian	Herbert O. Brigham	**		1,200	Rep.

*Life.

**Pleasure of Secretary of State.

STATE GOVERNMENTS

SOUTH CAROLINA—CAPITAL, COLUMBIA.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'ry	Politics.
Governor	M. F. Ansel	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 3,000	Dem.
Lieutenant-Governor	T. G. McLeod	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	"	Dem.
Secretary of State	R. M. McCown	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,900	Dem.
Comptroller General	A. W. Jones	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,900	Dem.
Treasurer of State	R. H. Jennings	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,900	Dem.
Supt. of Education	O. B. Martin	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,900	Dem.
Attorney-General	J. F. Lyon	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,900	Dem.
Chief Justice	Y. J. Pope	8 yrs.	Aug., 1914	2,800	Dem.
R. R. Commissioners	B. L. Cauphman	6 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,900	Dem.
	J. H. Earle	6 yrs.	Jan., 1911	1,900	Dem.
	J. M. Sullivan	6 yrs.	Jan., 1913	1,900	Dem.
State Librarian	Miss L. H. LaBorde	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	800	Dem.

*\$3.00 per day during session of Legislature.

SOUTH DAKOTA—CAPITAL, PIERRE.

Governor	Coe I. Crawford	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 3,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	H. C. Shober	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	"	Rep.
Secretary of State	D. D. Wipf	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,800	Rep.
Auditor of State	John Hirning	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,800	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Chas. H. Cassill	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,800	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Hans Ustrud	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,800	Rep.
Attorney-General	W. S. Clark	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,000	Rep.
R. R. Commissioners	George Rice	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,500	Rep.
Com'r. of School and Public Lands	O. C. Dokken	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,800	Rep.

*\$10.00 per day during session of Legislature.

TENNESSEE—CAPITAL, NASHVILLE.

Governor	M. R. Patterson	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 4,000	Dem.
Secretary of State	Jno. W. Morton	4 yrs.	Feb., 1909	3,000	Dem.
Auditor of State	Frank Dibrell	2 yrs.	Feb., 1909	4,000	Dem.
Treasurer of State	Rean E. Falk	2 yrs.	Feb., 1909	3,500	Dem.
Attorney-General	Charles T. Cates, Jr	8 yrs.	Sep., 1910	3,500	Dem.
Chief Justice	W. D. Beard	8 yrs.	Sep., 1910	3,500	Dem.
R. R. Commissioners	B. A. Enloe	2 yrs.	Jan., 1910	2,000	Dem.
	Frank Avent	2 yrs.	Jan., 1908	2,000	Dem.
	H. H. Hannah	6 yrs.	Jan., 1912	2,000	Dem.
State Librarian	Miss M. Skeffington	4 yrs.	Mar., 1907	1,500	Dem.

TEXAS—CAPITAL, AUSTIN.

Governor	T. M. Campbell	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 4,000	Dem.
Lieutenant-Governor	A. B. Davidson	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	"	Dem.
Secretary of State	L. T. Dashiell	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Dem.
Comptroller of Public Accounts	J. W. Stephens	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Dem.
Treasurer of State	Sam Sparks	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Dem.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	R. B. Cousins	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Dem.
Attorney-General	R. V. Davidson	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	4,000	Dem.
Chief Justice	R. R. Gaines	6 yrs.	Jan., 1913	4,000	Dem.
R. R. Commissioners	L. J. Storey	6 yrs.	Jan., 1913	4,000	Dem.
	Allison Mayfield	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	4,000	Dem.
	O. B. Colquitt	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	4,000	Dem.
Com'r of Insurance	R. T. Milner	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Dem.

*\$5.00 per day during session of Legislature.

STATE GOVERNMENTS

689

UTAH—CAPITAL, SALT LAKE CITY.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'ry	Politics.
Governor	John C. Cutler	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 4,000	Rep.
Secretary of State	Charles S. Tingey	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	5,000	Rep.
Auditor of State	John A. Edwards	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Jas. Christiansen	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,500	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	A. C. Neilsen	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,800	Rep.
Attorney-General	M. A. Breeden	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Rep.
Chief Justice	Wm. M. McCarty	6 yrs.	Jan., 1909	5,000	Rep.

VERMONT—CAPITAL, MONTPELIER.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'ry	Politics.
Governor	F. D. Proctor	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	\$ 1,500	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Geo. H. Prouty	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	*	Rep.
Secretary of State	Fred. G. Fleetwood	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	1,700	Rep.
Auditor of State	Horace F. Graham	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	2,000	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Edward H. Deavitt	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	1,700	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Mason S. Stone	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	2,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	Clark C. Fitts	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	2,500	Rep.
Chief Justice	John W. Rowell	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	3,000	Rep.
R. R. Commissioners	John W. Redmond	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	1,500	Rep.
	S. H. Jackson	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	1,200	Rep.
	Eli H. Porter	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	1,200	Dem.
State Librarian	George W. Wing	2 yrs.	Oct., 1908	350	Rep.

*\$6.00 per day during session of Legislature.

VIRGINIA—CAPITAL, RICHMOND.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'ry	Politics.
Governor	Claude A. Swanson	4 yrs.	Feb., 1910	\$ 5,000	Dem.
Lieutenant-Governor	J. Taylor Ellyson	4 yrs.	Feb., 1910	400	Dem.
Secretary of State	D. Q. Eggleston	4 yrs.	Feb., 1910	2,800	Dem.
Auditor of State	Morton Marye	4 yrs.	Feb., 1908	4,000	Dem.
Treasurer of State	A. W. Harman, Jr.	4 yrs.	Feb., 1910	2,000	Dem.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	J. D. Eggleston, Jr.	4 yrs.	Feb., 1910	2,800	Dem.
Attorney-General	Wm. A. Anderson	4 yrs.	Feb., 1910	2,500	Dem.
Chief Justice	James Keith	12 yrs.	Jan., 1919	4,700	Dem.
R. R. Commissioners	Beverly T. Crump	6 yrs.	Feb., 1910	4,000	Dem.
	Joseph E. Willard	6 yrs.	Feb., 1912	4,000	Dem.
State Librarian	John P. Kennedy	*	---	2,500	Dem.

*Pleasure of Board.

WASHINGTON—CAPITAL, OLYMPIA.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'ry	Politics.
Governor	Albert E. Mead	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 4,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Charles E. Coon	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,000	Rep.
Secretary of State	Sam H. Nichols	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,500	Rep.
Auditor of State	C. E. Clausen	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Rep.
Treasurer of State	George G. Mills	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	2,000	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	R. B. Bryan	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,500	Rep.
Attorney-General	John D. Atkinson	4 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.
R. R. Commissioners	H. A. Fairchild	*	---	4,000	Rep.
	J. S. McMillan	*	---	4,000	Rep.
	J. C. Lawrence	*	---	4,000	Rep.
State Librarian	J. M. Eitt	**	---	1,500	Rep.

*Appointed by Governor.

**Appointed by Library Commission.

WEST VIRGINIA—CAPITAL, CHARLESTON.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'ry	Politics.
Governor	Wm. M. O. Dawson	4 yrs.	Mar., 1909	\$ 5,000	Rep.
Secretary of State	C. W. Swisher	4 yrs.	Mar., 1909	4,000	Rep.
Auditor of State	A. C. Scherr	4 yrs.	Mar., 1909	4,500	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Newton Ogden	4 yrs.	Mar., 1909	3,500	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	T. C. Miller	4 yrs.	Mar., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	C. W. May	4 yrs.	Mar., 1909	2,500	Rep.
State Librarian	S. W. Starks	4 yrs.	Mar., 1909	1,000	Rep.

STATE GOVERNMENTS

WISCONSIN—CAPITAL, MADISON.

Office.	Name.	Term.	Term Ends.	Sal'y	Politics.
Governor	J. O. Davidson	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	\$ 5,000	Rep.
Lieutenant-Governor	Wm. D. Connor	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	1,000	Rep.
Secretary and Auditor of State	James A. Frear	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	5,000	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Andrew H. Dahl	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	5,000	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	C. P. Cary	4 yrs.	Jul., 1909	5,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	Frank L. Gilbert	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.
Chief Justice	J. B. Cassady	10 yrs.	Jan., 1910	6,000	Rep.
R. R. Commissioners	Halford Erickson	*	1911	5,000	Rep.
	B. H. Meyer	*	1909	5,000	Rep.
	John Barnes	*	1913	5,000	Dem.
State Librarian	G. G. Glasier	**		2,000	
Insurance Com'r.	George B. Beedle	2 yrs.	Jan., 1909	3,000	Rep.

*Appointed by Governor.

**Pleasure of Supreme Judge.

WYOMING—CAPITAL, CHEYENNE.

Governor	Bryant B. Brooks	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	\$ 2,500	Rep.
Secretary of State	Wm. R. Schnitger	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,000	Rep.
Auditor of State	Leroy Grant	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,000	Rep.
Treasurer of State	Edward Gillette	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,000	Rep.
Supt. of Pub. Inst.	Archibald D. Cook	4 yrs.	Jan., 1911	2,000	Rep.
Chief Justice	Charles N. Potter			3,000	Rep.

PORTO RICO—CAPITAL, SAN JUAN.

Governor	Beekman Winthrop	4 yrs.	Jul., 1908	\$ 8,000	Rep.
Secretary	Regis H. Post	4 yrs.	Dec., 1908	4,000	Rep.
Auditor	G. Cabot Ward	4 yrs.	Jan., 1910	4,000	Rep.
Treasurer	Wm. F. Willoughby	4 yrs.	Dec., 1909	5,000	Rep.
Com'r of Education	Roland P. Falkner	4 yrs.	Oct., 1908	4,000	Rep.
Attorney-General	Frank Fenille	4 yrs.	Jun., 1909	4,000	Rep.
Chief Justice	Jose P. Quinones	*		5,000	

*Good behavior.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

President—Theodore Roosevelt, New York. Salary, \$50,000.
Vice President—Charles W. Fairbanks, Indiana. Salary, \$12,000.

CABINET.

Secretary of State—Elihu Root of New York.
Secretary of the Treasury—George B. Cortelyou of New York.
Secretary of War—William H. Taft of Ohio.
Attorney-General—Charles J. Bonaparte of Maryland.
Postmaster-General—George Von L. Meyer of Massachusetts.
Secretary of the Navy—Victor H. Metcalf of California.
Secretary of the Interior—James R. Garfield of Ohio.
Secretary of Agriculture—James Wilson of Iowa.
Secretary of Commerce and Labor—Oscar S. Straus of New York.
 Salary of Cabinet members, \$12,000 per annum, each.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Chief Justice—Melville W. Fuller of Illinois; appointed 1888.
Associate Justices—John M. Harlan of Kentucky; appointed 1877.
 David J. Brewer of Kansas; appointed 1889.
 Edward D. White of Louisiana; appointed 1894.
 Rufus W. Peckham of New York; appointed 1895.
 Joseph McKenna of California; appointed 1898.
 Oliver W. Holmes of Massachusetts; appointed 1902.
 William R. Day of Ohio; appointed 1903.
 William H. Moody of Massachusetts; appointed 1906.
 Salary of Chief Justice, \$13,000 per annum; Associate Justices, \$12,500 per annum, each.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Secretary of State—Elihu Root of New York.
Assistant Secretary—Robert Bacon of New York.
Second Assistant Secretary—Alvey A. Adee of District of Columbia.
Third Assistant Secretary—Huntington Wilson of Illinois.
Solicitor—James Brown Scott of California.
Chief Clerk—Charles Denby of Indiana.
Chief of Diplomatic Bureau—Sidney Y. Smith of District of Columbia.
Chief of Consular Bureau—Wilbur J. Carr of New York.
Chief of Bureau of Indexes and Archives—John R. Buck of Missouri.
Chief of Bureau of Accounts—Thomas Morrison of New York.
Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library—William McNeir of Michigan.
Chief of Bureau of Trade Relations—John B. Osborne of Pennsylvania.
Chief of Bureau of Appointments—Charles R. Dean of Illinois.
Chief of Bureau of Passports—Gaillard Hunt of District of Columbia.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary of the Treasury—George B. Cortelyou of New York.
Assistant Secretary—John H. Edwards of Ohio.
Assistant Secretary—Charles H. Keep of New York.
Assistant Secretary—James B. Reynolds of Massachusetts.
Chief Clerk—Walter W. Ludlow of Minnesota.
Chief of Division of Appointments—Charles Lyman of Connecticut.
Comptroller—Robert J. Tracewell of Indiana.
Treasurer of United States—Charles H. Treat of New York.
Register of the Treasury—W. T. Vernon of Kansas.
Comptroller of the Currency—William B. Ridgely of Illinois.
Commissioner of Internal Revenue—John W. Yerkes of Kentucky.
Director of the Mint—George E. Roberts of Iowa.
Chief of Secret Service Division—John E. Wilkie of Illinois.
Supervising Architect—James K. Taylor of Pennsylvania.
Director of Bureau of Engraving and Printing—Thomas J. Sullivan of Illinois.

WAR DEPARTMENT.

Secretary of War—William H. Taft of Ohio.
Assistant Secretary—Robert S. Oliver of New York.
Chief Clerk—John C. Scofield of Georgia.
Chief of Staff—Brigadier-General J. Franklin Bell.
Military Secretary—Major-General Fred C. Ainsworth.
Inspector-General—Brigadier-General Ernest A. Garlington.
Quartermaster-General—Brigadier-General Charles F. Humphrey.
Commissary-General—Brigadier-General Henry G. Sharpe.
Surgeon-General—Brigadier-General Robert M. O'Reilly.
Paymaster-General—Brigadier-General Culver C. Sniffen.
Chief of Engineers—Brigadier-General Alexander Mackenzie.
Chief of Ordnance—Brigadier-General William Crozier.
Judge Advocate-General—Brigadier-General George B. Davis.
Chief Signal Officer—Brigadier-General James Allen.
Superintendent of Public Buildings and Grounds—Colonel Charles S. Bromwell.
Bureau of Insular Affairs—Colonel Clarence R. Edwards.

BATTLEFIELD PARK COMMISSIONS.

Gettysburg National Military Park Commissioners—John P. Nicholson, Pennsylvania; Lemsford L. Lomax, Virginia; C. A. Richardson, New York.
Chickamauga and Chattanooga Military Park Commissioners—Ezra A. Carman, District of Columbia; Alexander P. Stewart, Tennessee; Brigadier-General Frank G. Smith (retired), U. S. A.
Shiloh National Military Park Commissioners—Cornellus Cadle, Alabama; James H. Ashcraft, Kentucky; Basil Duke, Kentucky.
Vicksburg National Military Park Commissioners—William T. Rigby, Iowa; Stephen D. Lee, Mississippi; James G. Everest, Illinois.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Attorney-General—Charles J. Bonaparte of Maryland.
Assistant to the Attorney-General—Milton D. Purdy of Minnesota.
Solicitor-General—Henry M. Hoyt of Pennsylvania.
Assistant Attorneys-General—John G. Thompson of Illinois; James C. McReynolds of Tennessee; William E. Fuller of Iowa; Charles W. Russell of West Virginia; Josiah A. Van Orsdel of Wyoming; Alford W. Cooley of New York.
Assistant Attorney-General—Interior Department—Frank L. Campbell of Ohio.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE—CONTINUED.

Solicitor of the Treasury—Maurice D. O'Connell of Iowa.
Solicitor of Internal Revenue—A. B. Hayes of Utah.
Chief Clerk—Orrin J. Field of Kansas.
General Agent—Cecil Clay of West Virginia.
Law Clerk and Examiner of Titles—Alexander J. Bentley of Ohio.
Commission to Revise the Laws of the United States—Commissioners—
David K. Watson of Ohio, chairman; William D. Bynum of Indiana;
John L. Lott of Ohio.

POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Postmaster-General—George Von L. Meyer of Massachusetts.
First Assistant Postmaster-General—Frank H. Hitchcock of Massachusetts.
Second Assistant Postmaster-General—W. S. Shellenbarger of Pennsylvania.
Third Assistant Postmaster-General—E. C. Madden of Michigan.
Fourth Assistant Postmaster-General—P. V. DeGraw of Pennsylvania.
Chief Clerk—Merritt O. Chance of Illinois.
Superintendent of Foreign Mails—Newton M. Brooks of Virginia.
Superintendent of Money Order System—Edward F. Kimball of Massachusetts.
Superintendent of Registry System—Edwin Sands of New York.
General Superintendent of Railway Mail Service—James E. White of Illinois.
Superintendent of Dead Letter Office—James R. Young of Pennsylvania.
Superintendent of Railway Adjustment—James H. Crew of Ohio.
Superintendent of Rural Free Delivery Service—William R. Spilman of Kansas.
Chief Postoffice Inspector—William J. Vickery of Indiana.

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Secretary of the Navy—Victor H. Metcalf of California.
Assistant Secretary—Truman H. Newberry of Michigan.
Chief Clerk—B. F. Peters of Pennsylvania.
Admiral of the Navy—George Dewey.

BUREAU CHIEFS AND DEPARTMENT OFFICERS.

Navigation—Rear-Admiral George A. Converse.
Equipment—Rear-Admiral William S. Cowles.
Ordnance—Rear-Admiral N. E. Mason.
Medicine and Surgery—Rear-Admiral P. M. Rixey.
Supplies and Accounts—Rear-Admiral Eustace B. Rogers.
Steam Engineering—Rear-Admiral Charles W. Rae.
Construction and Repair—Rear-Admiral W. L. Capps.
Yards and Docks—Rear-Admiral H. H. Rosseau.
Judge Advocate General—Captain Samuel W. B. Diehl.
Office of Naval Intelligence—Captain Raymond P. Rodgers.
Hydrographer—Commander Charles C. Rogers.
Superintendent Naval Observatory—Rear-Admiral Asa Walker.
President of Naval Retiring Board—Rear-Admiral Charles H. Stockton.
President Board of Inspection and Survey—Rear-Admiral J. N. Hemphill.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR.

Secretary of the Interior—James R. Garfield of Ohio.
First Assistant Secretary—Thomas Ryan of Kansas.
Assistant Secretary—Jesse E. Wilson of Indiana.
Chief Clerk—Edward M. Dawson of Maryland.
Commissioner of the General Land Office—William A. Richards of Wyoming.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR—CONTINUED.

Commissioner of Pensions—Vespasian Warner of Illinois.
Commissioner of Patents—Frederick I. Allen of New York.
Commissioner of Education—Elmer E. Brown of California.
Commissioner of Indian Affairs—F. E. Leupp of District of Columbia.
Director of Geological Survey—Charles D. Walcott of New York.
Superintendent of Capitol Building and Grounds—Elliott Woods of Indiana.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

Secretary of Agriculture—James Wilson of Iowa.
Assistant Secretary—Willet N. Hayes of Minnesota.
Chief Clerk—Sylvester R. Burch of Kansas.
Chief of Weather Bureau—Willis L. Moore of Illinois.
Chief of Bureau of Animal Industry—Alonzo D. Melvin of Illinois.
Chief of Plant Industry—B. T. Galloway of Missouri.
Chief of Bureau of Forestry—Gifford Pinchot of New York.
Chief of Bureau of Chemistry—Harvey W. Wiley of Indiana.
Chief of Bureau of Soils—Milton Whitney of Maryland.
Chief of Division of Publications—George W. Hill of Minnesota.
Chief of Bureau of Entomology—L. O. Howard of New York.
Chief of Bureau of Biological Survey—C. H. Merriam of New York.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR.

Secretary of Commerce and Labor—Oscar S. Straus of New York.
Assistant Secretary—Lawrence O. Murray of Illinois.
Chief Clerk—Frank H. Bowen of Massachusetts.
Commissioner of Corporations—
Chief of Bureau of Manufactures—John M. Carson of Pennsylvania.
Commissioner of Labor—Charles P. Neill of District of Columbia.
Commissioner of Navigation—Eugene T. Chamberlain of New York.
Director of Census—S. N. D. North of Massachusetts.
Commissioner of Fish and Fisheries—George M. Bowers of West Virginia.
Commissioner-General of Immigration—Frank P. Sargent of Illinois.
Supervising Inspector-General of Steam Vessels—George Uhler of Pennsylvania.
Director of the Bureau of Standards—Samuel W. Stratton of Illinois.
Superintendent of U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey—O. H. Tittman of Missouri.
Chief of the Bureau of Statistics—Oscar P. Austin of District of Columbia.

INDEPENDENT COMMISSIONS AND OFFICERS.

Interstate Commerce Commission—Commissioners: Martin A. Knapp, New York, chairman; Judson C. Clements, Georgia; Charles A. Prouty, Vermont; Francis M. Cockrell, Missouri; Franklin K. Lane, California; Edward E. Clark, Iowa; James S. Harlan, Illinois.

Civil Service Commission—Commissioners: John C. Black, Illinois, chairman; Henry F. Greene, Minnesota; John A. McIlhenny, Louisiana.

Government Printing Office—Public Printer: Charles A. Stillings of Massachusetts.

Library of Congress—Librarian: Herbert Putnam of Illinois.

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS FOR IOWA.

ROSTER U. S. CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS.

Eighth Judicial District—Composed of the districts of Northern Iowa, Southern Iowa, Minnesota, Eastern Missouri, Western Missouri, Eastern Arkansas, Western Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Kansas, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming, Utah, Territories of New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Northern, Western, Central and Southern Districts of Indian Territory.

HON. DAVID J. BREWER, Associate Justice U. S. Supreme Court.
 HON. WALTER H. SANBORN, St. Paul, Minn., U. S. Circuit Judge.
 HON. WILLIS VAN DEVANTER, Cheyenne, Wyo., Circuit Judge.
 HON. WILLIAM C. HOOK, Leavenworth, Kan., Circuit Judge.
 HON. ELMER B. ADAMS, St. Louis, Mo., Circuit Judge.

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF IOWA.

District Judge—Hon. Smith McPherson, Red Oak, Iowa.

Stenographer to the Judge—W. E. Boughner, Red Oak, Iowa.

Clerk of the Circuit Court—Edward R. Mason, Des Moines, Iowa.

Assistant—Roma A. Woods, Des Moines, Iowa.

Clerk District Court—William C. McArthur, Des Moines, Iowa.

Deputy Clerk—Esther Freda Blank, Des Moines, Iowa.

U. S. Attorney—Hon. M. L. Temple, Osceola.

Assistant U. S. Attorney—George B. Stewart, Fort Madison, Iowa.

Clerk to U. S. Attorney—S. S. Wright.

U. S. Marshal—F. B. Clark, Ottumwa, Iowa.

Office Deputy Marshal—Howard L. Hedrick, Des Moines, Iowa.

Office Deputy—Alma Christian, Des Moines, Iowa.

Messenger—William Hampton, Red Oak, Iowa.

FIELD DEPUTY MARSHALS.

A. D. Dunlap, Keokuk, Iowa.

W. J. McAhren, Denison, Iowa.

Wesley Bryant, Creston, Iowa.

O. F. Matteson, Davenport, Iowa.

W. T. Cole, Council Bluffs, Iowa.

COUNTIES COMPRISING THE VARIOUS DIVISIONS.

Central Division—Headquarters, Des Moines; Boone, Dallas, Greene, Guthrie, Jasper, Marshall, Marion, Madison, Poweshiek, Polk, Story and Warren.

Eastern Division—Thomas F. Glynn, Deputy Clerk; headquarters, Keokuk; Des Moines, Henry, Lee, Louisa and Van Buren.

Southern Division—Robert H. Hanna, Deputy Clerk; headquarters, Creston; Adair, Adams, Clarke, Decatur, Fremont, Lucas, Page, Ringgold, Taylor, Union and Wayne.

Western Division—E. J. Maxwell, Deputy Clerk; headquarters, Council Bluffs; Audubon, Carroll, Crawford, Cass, Harrison, Mills, Montgomery, Pottawattamie and Shelby.

Davenport Division—James H. Farrand, Deputy Clerk; headquarters, Davenport; Clinton, Muscatine, Scott and Washington.

Ottumwa Division—Headquarters, Ottumwa; Appanoose, Davis, Jefferson, Keokuk, Mahaska, Monroe and Wapello.

REFEREES IN BANKRUPTCY.

S. S. Ethridge, postoffice, Des Moines. Counties—Boone, Dallas, Guthrie, Jasper, Madison, Marshall, Marion, Polk, Poweshiek, Story and Warren.

A. M. Antrobus, postoffice, Burlington. Counties—Des Moines, Henry, Jefferson and Louisa.

W. J. Roberts, postoffice, Keokuk. Counties—Appanoose, Davis, Lee and Van Buren.

Ralph C. Williamson, postoffice, Davenport. Counties—Clinton, Muscatine and Scott.

Irving C. Johnson, postoffice, Oskaloosa. Counties—Keokuk, Mahaska, Monroe, Washington and Wapello.

H. C. French, postoffice, Red Oak. Counties—Adair, Adams, Cass, Clarke, Decatur, Fremont, Lucas, Mills, Montgomery, Page, Ringgold, Taylor, Union and Wayne.

W. S. Mayne, postoffice, Council Bluffs. Counties—Audubon, Carroll, Crawford, Greene, Harrison, Pottawattamie and Shelby.

UNITED STATES COMMISSIONERS.

Francis M. Hunter. Ottumwa.

Robert H. Hanna. Creston.

Wm. J. Roberts. Keokuk.

Wm. C. McArthur. Des Moines.

Arthur G. Bush. Davenport.

Horace W. Gleason. Oskaloosa.

N. A. Crawford. Council Bluffs.

MASTERS IN CHANCERY.

Geo. F. Henry. Des Moines.

W. C. Howell. Keokuk.

George S. Wright. Council Bluffs.

TERMS OF COURT.

Terms of the Circuit and District Courts of the United States are held in the several divisions in the Southern district of Iowa as follows:

In the Western division at Council Bluffs, on the second Tuesday in March and the third Tuesday in September.

In the Eastern division at Keokuk, on the second Tuesday in April and the third Tuesday in October.

In the Central division at Des Moines, on the second Tuesday in May and the third Tuesday in November.

In the Southern division at Creston, on the fourth Tuesday in March and the first Tuesday in November.

In the Davenport division at Davenport, fourth Tuesday in April and the first Tuesday in October.

In the Ottumwa division at Ottumwa, not yet fixed.

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF IOWA.

District Judge—Hon. Henry T. Reed, Cresco, Howard county.

Clerk District and Circuit Courts—Alonzo J. Vanduzee, Dubuque, Dubuque county.

Attorney—F. F. Faville, Storm Lake, Buena Vista county.

United States Marshal—Edward Knott, Dubuque, Dubuque county.

DEPUTY UNITED STATES MARSHALS.

Chief Deputy—John W. Philpot, Dubuque, Dubuque county.

Office Deputy—Horace Poole, Dubuque, Dubuque county.

Field Deputies—M. L. Healy, Cedar Rapids, Linn county.

D. E. Phelan, Fort Dodge, Webster county.

J. A. Tracy, Sioux City, Woodbury county.

COUNTIES COMPRISING THE VARIOUS DIVISIONS.

Eastern Division—Allamakee, Dubuque, Jackson, Buchanan, Clayton, Delaware, Fayette, Winneshiek, Howard, Chickasaw, Bremer, Black Hawk, Floyd and Mitchell.

Cedar Rapids Division—Jones, Cedar, Linn, Johnson, Iowa, Benton, Tama, Grundy and Hardin.

Central Division—Emmet, Palo Alto, Pocahontas, Calhoun, Kossuth, Humboldt, Webster, Winnebago, Hancock, Wright, Hamilton, Worth, Cerro Gordo, Franklin and Butler.

Western Division—Dickinson, Clay, Buena Vista, Sac, Osceola, O'Brien, Cherokee, Ida, Lyon, Sioux, Plymouth, Woodbury and Monona.

REFEREES IN BANKRUPTCY.

Oliver Longueville. Dubuque.	W. C. Ralston....Pocahontas.
F. W. Myatt.....Maquoketa.	Ira E. Dougherty.Rockwell City.
M. W. Harmon...Independence.	S. W. Crowell....Algona.
W. J. Rogers.....West Union.	G. S. Garfield.....Humboldt.
James A. Cutting.Cresco.	Frank Farrell....Fort Dodge.
Edward L. Smalley.Bremer.	Porter Donley....Eagle Grove.
W. P. Hoxie.....Waterloo.	W. J. Covil.....Webster City.
J. S. Bradley....Charles City.	A. H. Cummings..Mason City.
A. E. Roberts....Osage.	Sherwood A. Clock.Hampton.
J. S. Stacy.....Anamosa.	G. W. Patterson..Spencer.
Frank Clark.....Cedar Rapids.	E. J. Hornibrook..Cherokee.
H. G. Walker.....Iowa City.	W. D. Brown....Onawa.
J. F. Kirby.....Williamsburg.	G. T. Wellman...Sheldon.
C. J. Vail.....Blairstown.	P. H. Konzen....Rock Rapids.
Oscar H. Mills....Tama.	John E. Orr.....Orange City.
N. S. Carpenter..Eldora.	C. L. Joy.....Sioux City.
C. C. Doolittle....Estherville.	M. M. Moulton....Storm Lake.
W. H. Morling....Emmetsburg.	

UNITED STATES COMMISSIONERS.

Monroe M. Cady..Dubuque.	W. H. Johnson...Fort Dodge.
Frank F. Swale...New Hampton.	Thos.G.Henderson .Sioux City.
James O. Stewart.Cedar Rapids.	J. A. Rogers.....Clarion.

TERMS OF COURT.

Terms of the Circuit and District Courts of the United States are held in the several divisions of the Northern District of Iowa as follows:

In the Cedar Rapids division at Cedar Rapids on the first Tuesday in April and the fourth Tuesday in September.

In the Eastern division at Dubuque, on the fourth Tuesday in April and the first Tuesday in December.

In the Western division at Sioux City, on the fourth Tuesday in May and the third Tuesday in October.

In the Central division at Fort Dodge, on the second Tuesday in June and the second Tuesday in November.

UNITED STATES INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTORS, IOWA.

THIRD DISTRICT.

Collector—M. J. Tobin, Vinton.

Chief Office Deputy—J. P. Bennett Dubuque.

Office Deputies—H. D. Hutchins, Dubuque.

F. B. Hoffman, Dubuque.

S. L. Taylor, Dubuque.

H. M. Ham, Dubuque.

Field Deputy First Division—H. A. Stearns, Marlon.

Field Deputy Second Division—F. L. Witt, Shell Rock.

Field Deputy Third Division—C. S. Relyea, Forest City.

Field Deputy Fourth Division—P. E. Narey, Spirit Lake.

Stamp Deputies—F. L. Wirrick, Sioux City.

N. L. Runkle, Cedar Rapids.

Gaugers—J. M. Lynch, Sioux City.

F. C. Keesecker, Dubuque.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Collector—Harry O. Weaver, Burlington.

Chief Deputy Collector—F. L. Poor, Burlington.

Office Deputy—J. N. Martin, Burlington.

Field Deputy First Division—John A. O'Neal, Burlington.

Field Deputy Second Division—John A. Evans, Davenport.

Field Deputy Third Division—John Connolly, Des Moines.

Field Deputy Fourth Division—M. M. Parkinson, Council Bluffs.

Stamp Deputies—D. B. Moorehouse, Davenport.

Wm. A. Springer, Des Moines.

F. E. Erdman, Keokuk.

A. G. Smith, Clinton.

Carey Inskeep, Ottumwa.

Ohio Knox, Council Bluffs.

Clerks—G. H. Kriechbaum, Burlington.

Miss S. A. Smyth, Burlington.

Gauger—John Heinz, Davenport.

Storekeeper-Gauger—Wm. W. Lindley, Oskaloosa.

UNITED STATES PENSION AGENCY, IOWA AND NEBRASKA.

Agent—W. V. Wilcox, Polk county, postoffice, Des Moines, Iowa.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE.

Register—John J. Payne, Des Moines.

Receiver—S. J. Loughran, Des Moines.

UNITED STATES WEATHER BUREAU.

Local Forecast Official—Dr. Geo. M. Chappel, Des Moines.

SIXTIETH CONGRESS.

Began March 4, 1907. Ends March 4, 1909. First session convenes December 2, 1907.

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE.

<i>Terms. Expire.</i>	<i>Senators.</i>	<i>Politics.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>	<i>Terms Expire.</i>	<i>Senators.</i>	<i>Politics.</i>	<i>P. O. Address.</i>
ALABAMA.							
1909	Edmund W. Pettus	Dem.	Selma.	1909	Alexander S. Clay	Dem.	Marletta.
1913	John T. Morgan	Dem.	Seima.	1913	Augustus O. Bacon	Dem.	Macon.
ARKANSAS.							
1909	James P. Clarke	Dem.	Little Rock.	1909	Weldon B. Heburn	Rep.	Wallace.
1913	Jefferson Davis	Dem.	Little Rock.	1913	William E. Borah	Rep.	Boise.
CALIFORNIA.							
1909	George C. Perkins	Rep.	Oakland.	1911	Hernando D. Money	Dem.	Carrollton.
1911	Frank P. Flint	Rep.	Los Angeles.	1913	Anselm J. McLaurin	Dem.	Brandon.
COLORADO.							
1909	Henry M. Teller	Dem.	Central City.	1909	William J. Stone	Dem.	St. Louis.
1913	Simon Guggenheim	Rep.	Denver.	1911	William Warner	Rep.	Kansas City.
CONNECTICUT.							
1909	*Frank Brandegee	Rep.	New London.	1911	Thomas H. Carter	Rep.	Helena.
1911	*Morgan G. Bulkeley	Rep.	Hartford.	1913	Joseph M. Dixon	Rep.	Missoula.
DELAWARE.							
1911	H. A. DuPont	Rep.	Wilmington.	1911	Elmer J. Burkett	Rep.	Lincoln.
1913	Harry A. Richardson	Rep.		1913	Norris Brown	Rep.	Kearney.
FLORIDA.							
1909	Stephen R. Mallory	Dem.	Pensacola.	1909	Francis G. Newlands	Dem.	Reno.
1911	Jas. Piper Tallaferró	Dem.	Jacksonville.	1911	George S. Nixon	Rep.	Winnemucca.

*Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Orville H. Platt.

SENATE—CONTINUED.			
<i>Terms Expire.</i>	<i>Senators.</i>	<i>Politics.</i>	<i>F. O. Address.</i>
NEW HAMPSHIRE.			
1909	Jacob H. Gallinger	Rep.	Concord.
1913	Henry B. Burnham	Rep.	Manchester.
NEW JERSEY.			
1911	John Kean	Rep.	Ursino.
1913	Frank O. Briggs	Rep.	
NEW YORK.			
1909	Thomas C. Platt	Rep.	Oswego.
1911	Chauncey M. Depew	Rep.	Peekskill.
NORTH CAROLINA.			
1909	Lee S. Overman	Dem.	Salisbury.
1913	Furnifold M. Simmons	Dem.	Raleigh.
ILLINOIS.			
1909	Albert J. Hopkins	Rep.	Aurora.
1913	Shelby M. Cullom	Rep.	Springfield.
INDIANA.			
1909	*James A. Hemenway	Rep.	Booneville.
1911	Albert J. Beveridge	Rep.	Indianapolis.
IOWA.			
1909	William B. Allison	Rep.	Dubuque.
1913	Jonathan P. Dolliver	Rep.	Fort Dodge.
KANSAS.			
1909	Chester I. Long	Rep.	Medicine Lodge.
1913	Charles Curtis	Rep.	Topeka.
* Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of C. W. Fairbanks.			
OHIO.			
1909	Joseph B. Foraker	Rep.	Cincinnati.
1911	Charles Dick	Rep.	Akron.
OREGON.			
1909	Chas. W. Fulton	Rep.	Astoria.
1913	Jonathan Bourne, Jr.	Rep.	
PENNSYLVANIA.			
1909	Bolse Penrose	Rep.	Philadelphia.
1913	Philander C. Knox	Rep.	Pittsburg.
RHODE ISLAND.			
1911	Nelson W. Aldridge	Rep.	Providence.
1913	No election.		
SOUTH CAROLINA.			
1909	Asbury C. Lattimer	Dem.	Belton.
1913	Benjamin R. Tillman	Dem.	Trenton.
SOUTH DAKOTA.			
1909	Alfred B. Kittredge	Rep.	Sioux Falls.
1913	Robert J. Gamble	Rep.	Yankton.
TENNESSEE.			
1911	James B. Frazier	Dem.	Chattanooga.
1913	Robert L. Taylor	Dem.	Nashville.
TEXAS.			
1911	Charles A. Culberson	Dem.	Dallas.
1913	Joseph W. Bailey	Dem.	Gainsville.

KENTUCKY.

1909.....James B. McCreary.....Dem.....Richmond.
 1913.....Thomas H. Fayuter.....Dem.....Frankfort.

LOUISIANA.

1909.....Samuel D. McEnery.....Dem.....New Orleans.
 1913.....Murphy J. Foster.....Dem.....Franklin.

MAINE.

1911.....Eugene Hale.....Rep.....Elsworth.
 1913.....William F. Frye.....Rep.....Lewiston.

MARYLAND.

1909.....**Wm. P. Whyte.....Dem.....Baltimore.
 1911.....Isidor Raynor.....Dem.....Baltimore.

MASSACHUSETTS.

1911.....Henry Cabot Lodge.....Rep.....Nahant.
 1913.....Winthrop M. Crane.....Rep.....Dalton.

MICHIGAN.

1911.....Julius C. Burrows.....Rep.....Kalamazoo.
 1913.....William Alden Smith.....Rep.....Grand Rapids.

MINNESOTA.

1911.....Moses E. Clapp.....Rep.....St. Paul.
 1913.....Knute Nelson.....Rep.....Alexandria.

NORTH DAKOTA.

1909.....Henry C. Hansbrough.....Rep.....Devil's Lake.
 1911.....P. J. McCumber.....Rep.....Wahpeton.

** Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Arthur F. Gorman.
 * Vacancy caused by resignation of John C. Spooner not filled

UTAH.

1909.....Reed Smoot.....Rep.....Provo City.
 1911.....George Sutherland.....Rep.....Salt Lake City.
 VERMONT.

1909.....William P. Dillingham.....Rep.....Montpelier.
 1911.....Redfield Proctor.....Rep.....Proctor.

VIRGINIA.

1911.....John W. Daniels.....Dem.....Lynchburg.
 1913.....Thomas S. Martin.....Dem.....Scottsville.

WASHINGTON.

1909.....Levi Ankeny.....Rep.....Walla Walla.
 1911.....Samuel H. Piles.....Rep.....Seattle.

WEST VIRGINIA.

1911.....Nathan B. Scott.....Rep.....Wheeling.
 1913.....Stephen B. Elkins.....Rep.....Elkins.

WISCONSIN.

1909.....* R. M. LaFollette.....Rep.....Madison.
 1911.....R. M. LaFollette.....Rep.....Madison.

WYOMING.

1911.....Clarence D. Clark.....Rep.....Evanston.
 1913.....Francis C. Warren.....Rep.....Cheyenne.

Republicans, 59; Democrats, 29. Vacancies, 2.

at time this part of the Official Register went to press.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Representative.	Politics.	Address.	Representative.	Politics.	Address.
ALABAMA.					
George W. Taylor.....	Dem.	Demopolis.	Joseph V. Graft.....	Rep.	Florida.
Aristo A. Wiley.....	Dem.	Montgomery.	John A. Sterling.....	Rep.	Bloomington.
Henry D. Clayton.....	Dem.	Eufaula.	Joseph G. Cannon.....	Rep.	Danville.
William B. Craig.....	Dem.	Selma.	William B. McKinley.....	Rep.	Champaign.
J. Thomas Heflin.....	Dem.	Lafayette.	Henry T. Rainey.....	Dem.	Chattanooga.
R. P. Hobson.....	Dem.	Fayette.	Ben F. Caldwell.....	Dem.	Chattam.
John L. Burnett.....	Dem.	Gadsden.	Wm. A. Rodenberg.....	Rep.	East St. Louis.
William Richardson.....	Dem.	Huntsville.	Martin D. Foster.....	Dem.	Olney.
Oscar W. Underwood.....	Dem.	Birmingham.	Pleasant T. Chapman.....	Rep.	Vienna.
ARKANSAS.					
Robert Bruce Macon.....	Dem.	Helena.	George W. Smith.....	Rep.	Murphysboro.
Stephen Brundidge, Jr.....	Dem.	Searcy.	INDIANA.		
John C. Floyd.....	Dem.	Felville.	John H. Foster.....	Rep.	Evansville.
W. B. Craven.....	Dem.	Fort Smith.	John C. Chaney.....	Rep.	Sullivan.
Charles C. Reid.....	Dem.	Morrilton.	W. E. Cox.....	Dem.	Jasper.
Joseph T. Robinson.....	Dem.	Lonoke.	Lincoln Dixon.....	Dem.	North Vernon.
Robert M. Wallace.....	Dem.	Magnolia.	Elias S. Holliday.....	Rep.	Brazil.
CALIFORNIA.					
W. F. Englebright.....	Rep.	Nevada City.	James E. Watson.....	Rep.	Rushville.
Duncan E. McKinlay.....	Rep.	Santa Rosa.	Jesse Overstreet.....	Rep.	Indianapolis.
Joseph R. Knowland.....	Rep.	Alameda.	John A. M. Adair.....	Dem.	Portland.
Julius Kahn.....	Rep.	San Francisco.	Charles B. Landis.....	Rep.	Delphi.
Everis A. Hayes.....	Rep.	San Jose.	Edgar D. Crumpacker.....	Rep.	Valparaiso.
James C. Needham.....	Rep.	Modesto.	George W. Rauch.....	Dem.	Marion.
James McLachlan.....	Rep.	Pasadena.	Clarence C. Gilhams.....	Rep.	La Grange.
Sylvester C. Smith.....	Rep.	Bakersfield.	Abraham L. Brick.....	Rep.	South Bend.
COLORADO.					
At Large, George W. Cook.....	Rep.	Denver.	IOWA.		
Robert W. Honyage.....	Rep.	Denver.	C. A. Kennedy.....	Rep.	Montrose.
Warren A. Hoggatt.....	Rep.	Idaho Springs.	Albert F. Dawson.....	Rep.	Preston.
CONNECTICUT.					
At Large, George L. Lilley.....	Rep.	Waterbury.	Benjamin P. Birdsall.....	Rep.	Clarton.
E. Stevens Henry.....	Rep.	Rockville.	Gilbert N. Haugen.....	Rep.	Northwood.
			Robert G. Cousins.....	Rep.	Tipton.
			Daniel W. Hamilton.....	Dem.	Sigourney.
			John A. T. Hull.....	Rep.	Des Moines.
			William P. Hepburn.....	Rep.	Clarinda.
			Walter I. Smith.....	Rep.	Council Bluffs.
			James P. Conner.....	Rep.	Denison.
			Elbert H. Hubbard.....	Rep.	Sioux City.

Nehemiah D. Sperry Rep. New Haven.
 Edwin W. Higgins Rep. Norwich.
 Ebenezer J. Hill Rep. Norwalk.

DELAWARE.

At Large, Hiram R. Burton Rep. Lewes.

FLORIDA.

Stephen M. Starkman Dem. Tampa.
 Frank Clark Dem. Lake City.
 William B. Lamar Dem. Tallahassee.

GEORGIA.

Charles G. Edwards Dem. Savannah.
 James M. Griggs Dem. Dawson.
 Elijah B. Lewis Dem. Montezuma.
 William C. Atkinson Dem. Carrollton.
 Leonidas F. Livingston Dem. Covington.
 Charles L. Bartlett Dem. Macon.
 Gordon Lee Dem. Chickamauga.
 William M. Howard Dem. Lexington.
 Thomas M. Bell Dem. Gainesville.
 Thomas W. Hardwick Dem. Sandersville.
 William G. Brantley Dem. Brunswick.

IDAHO.

Burton L. French Rep. Moscow.

ILLINOIS.

Martin B. Madden Rep. Chicago.
 James R. Mann Rep. Chicago.
 William W. Wilson Rep. Chicago.
 James T. McDermott Dem. Chicago.
 A. J. Sabbath Dem. Chicago.
 William Lorimer Rep. Chicago.
 Philip Knopf Rep. Chicago.
 Charles McGavin Rep. Chicago.
 Henry S. Boutell Rep. Chicago.
 George Edmund Foss Rep. Chicago.
 Howard M. Snapp Rep. Joliet.
 Charles E. Fuller Rep. Bayldere.
 Frank O. Lowden Rep. Oregon.
 James McKinney Rep. Aledo.
 George W. Prince Rep. Galesburg.

KANSAS.

Charles Curtis Rep. Topeka.
 Charles F. Scott Rep. Iola.
 Philip P. Campbell Rep. Pittsburg.
 James M. Miller Rep. Council Grove.
 Wm. A. Calderhead Rep. Marysville.
 William A. Reeder Rep. Logan.
 Ed Madison Rep. Dodge City.
 Victor Murdock Rep. Wichita.

KENTUCKY.

Olffe M. James Dem. Marlon.
 Augustus O. Stanley Dem. Henderson.
 A. D. James Rep. Penrod.
 Ben Johnson Dem. Bardstown.
 Swagar Sherley Dem. Louisville.
 Joseph L. Rhinock Dem. Bowlington.
 W. P. Kirtball Dem. Lexington.
 Harvey Helm Dem. Stanford.
 Joseph B. Bennett Rep. Greenup.
 John W. Langley Rep. Prestonburg.
 Don C. Edwards Rep. London.

LOUISIANA.

Adolph Meyer Dem. New Orleans.
 Robert C. Davey Dem. New Orleans.
 Robert F. Broussard Dem. New Iberia.
 John T. Watkins Dem. Minden.
 Joseph E. Ransdell Dem. Lake Providence.
 George K. Favrot Dem. Baton Rouge.
 Arsene P. Fujo Dem. Lake Charles.

MAINE.

Amos L. Allen Rep. Alfred.
 Charles E. Littlefield Rep. Rockland.
 Edwin C. Burleigh Rep. Augusta.
 Llewellyn Powers Rep. Houlton.

MARYLAND.

W. H. Jackson Rep. Salisbury.
 Joshua F. C. Talbott Dem. Lutherville.
 Harry B. Wolf Dem. Baltimore.
 John Gill, Jr. Dem. Baltimore.
 Sydney E. Knodd Rep. La Plata.
 George A. Fearre Rep. Cumberland.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—CONTINUED.

Representative. Politics. Address.

MASSACHUSETTS.

George P. Lawrence.....Rep.....North Adams.
 Frederick H. Gillett.....Rep.....Springfield.
 Charles G. Washburn.....Rep.....Worcester.
 Charles Q. Tirrell.....Rep.....Natick.
 Butler Ames.....Rep.....Lowell.
 Augustus P. Gardner.....Rep.....Hamilton.
 Ernest W. Roberts.....Rep.....Chelsea.
 Samuel W. McCall.....Rep.....Winchester.
 John A. Kaelher.....Dem.....Boston.
 John F. O'Connell.....Dem.....Boston.
 Andrew J. Peters.....Dem.....Boston.
 John W. Weeks.....Rep.....Newton.
 William S. Greene.....Rep.....Fall River.
 William C. Lovering.....Rep.....Taunton.

MICHIGAN.

Edwin Denby.....Rep.....Detroit.
 Charles E. Townsend.....Rep.....Jackson.
 Washington Gardner.....Rep.....Albion.
 Edward L. Hamilton.....Rep.....Niles.
 William Alden Smith.....Rep.....Grand Rapids.
 Samuel W. Smith.....Rep.....Pontiac.
 Henry McMoran.....Rep.....Port Huron.
 Joseph W. Fordney.....Rep.....Saginaw.
 James McLaughlin.....Rep.....Muskegon.
 George A. Lord.....Rep.....Au Sable.
 Archibald B. Darragh.....Rep.....St. Louis.
 H. Olin Young.....Rep.....Isanpenning.

MINNESOTA.

James A. Tawney.....Rep.....Winona.
 W. S. Hammond.....Dem.....St. James.
 Charles R. Davis.....Rep.....St. Peter.
 Frederick C. Stevens.....Rep.....St. Paul.
 Frank M. Nye.....Rep.....Minneapolis.
 Charles A. Lindbergh.....Rep.....Little Falls.
 Andrew J. Volstead.....Rep.....Granite Falls.
 J. Adam Bede.....Rep.....Pine City.
 Halvor Steenerson.....Rep.....Crookston.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Cyrus A. Sulloway.....Rep.....Manchester.
 Frank D. Currier.....Rep.....Canaan.

NEW JERSEY.

Henry C. Loudenslager.....Rep.....Paulsboro.
 John J. Gardner.....Rep.....Atlantic City.
 Benjamin F. Howell.....Rep.....New Brunswick.
 Ira W. Wood.....Rep.....Trenton.
 Charles N. Fowler.....Rep.....Elizabeth.
 William Hughes.....Dem.....Paterson.
 Richard Wayne Parker.....Rep.....Newark.
 Le Gage Pratt.....Dem.....East Orange.
 Eugene W. Leake.....Dem.....Jersey City.
 James A. Hamill.....Dem.....Jersey City.

NEW YORK.

William W. Cocks.....Rep.....Old Westbury.
 George H. Lindsay.....Dem.....Brooklyn.
 Charles T. Dunwell.....Rep.....Brooklyn.
 Charles B. Law.....Rep.....Brooklyn.
 George E. Waldo.....Rep.....Brooklyn.
 William M. Calder.....Rep.....Brooklyn.
 John J. Fitzgerald.....Dem.....Brooklyn.
 Daniel J. Flordan.....Dem.....New York.
 Henry M. Goldfogle.....Dem.....New York.
 William Sulzer.....Dem.....New York.
 Charles V. Fornes.....Dem.....New York.
 William Bourke Cockran.....Dem.....New York.
 Herbert Parsons.....Rep.....New York.
 William Willett, Jr.....Dem.....Far Rockaway.
 J. Van Vechten Olcott.....Rep.....New York.
 Francis B. Harrison.....Rep.....New York.
 William S. Bennett.....Dem.....New York.
 Joseph A. Goulden.....Dem.....New York.
 John E. Andrus.....Dem.....Yonkers.
 Thomas W. Bradley.....Rep.....Walden.
 Samuel McMillan.....Rep.....Lake Mahopac.
 William H. Draper.....Rep.....Troy.
 George N. Southwick.....Rep.....Albany.
 George W. Fairchild.....Rep.....Oneonta.

MISSISSIPPI.

Ezekiel S. Chandler, Jr. Dem. Corinth.
 Thomas Spight Dem. Ripley.
 Benjamin G. Humphrey Dem. Greenville.
 Wilson S. Hill Dem. Verona.
 Adam M. Byrd Dem. Philadelphia.
 Eaton J. Bowers Dem. Bay St. Louis.
 Frank A. McLain Dem. Gloster.
 John S. Williams Dem. Yazoo City.

MISSOURI.

James T. Lloyd Dem. Shelbyville.
 William W. Rucker Dem. Keyesville.
 Joshua W. Alexander Dem. Gallatin.
 Charles F. Roemer Dem. Savannah.
 Edgar C. Ellis Rep. Kansas City.
 David A. DeArmond Dem. Butler.
 Courtney W. Hamlin Dem. Springfield.
 Dorsey W. Shackelford Dem. Jefferson City.
 Champ Clark Dem. Bowling Green.
 Richard Bartholdt Rep. St. Louis.
 Henry S. Caulfield Rep. St. Louis.
 Harry M. Coudrey Rep. St. Louis.
 Madison R. Smith Dem. Farmington.
 Joseph J. Russell Dem. Charleston.
 Thomas Hackney Dem. Carthage.
 Robert Lamar Dem. Houston.

MONTANA.

At Large, Charles N. Pray Rep. Fort Benton.

NEBRASKA.

Ernest M. Pollard Rep. Nebraska.
 Gilbert M. Hitchcock Dem. Omaha.
 J. F. Boyd Rep. Neligh.
 Edmund H. Hinshaw Rep. Nebraska.
 George W. Norris Rep. McCook.
 Moses F. Kinkaid Rep. O'Neill.

NEVADA.

At Large, George Bartlett Dem. Tonopah.

Cyrus Durey Rep. Johnstown.
 George Malby Rep. Odensburg.
 James S. Sherman Rep. Utica.
 Charles L. Knapp Rep. Lowellville.
 Michael E. Driscoll Rep. Syracuse.
 John W. Dwight Rep. Dryden.
 Sereno E. Payne Rep. Auburn.
 James Breck Perkins Rep. Rochester.
 J. Sloat Fessett Rep. Elmira.
 Peter A. Porter Dem. Niagara Falls.
 William H. Ryan Dem. Buffalo.
 DeAlva S. Alexander Rep. Buffalo.
 Edward B. Vreeland Rep. Salamanca.

NORTH CAROLINA.

John H. Small Dem. Washington.
 Claude Kitchin Dem. Scotland Neck.
 Charles R. Thomas Dem. Newbern.
 Edward W. Poul Dem. Smithfield.
 William W. Kitchin Dem. Roxboro.
 H. P. Godwin Dem. Dunn.
 Robert N. Page Dem. Bliscoe.
 Richard N. Hackett Dem. Wilkesboro.
 Edwin Y. Webb Dem. Shelby.
 W. T. Crawford Dem. Waynesville.

NORTH DAKOTA.

At Large, Thomas F. Marshall Rep. Oakes.
At Large, Asis J. Gronna Rep. Lakota.

OHIO.

Nicholas Longworth Rep. Cincinnati.
 Herman P. Goebel Rep. Cincinnati.
 John E. Harding Rep. Middletown.
 William E. Tau Velle Dem. Celina.
 T. T. Ansbury Dem. Denance.
 M. R. Denver Dem. Wilmington.
 J. Warren Keifer Rep. Springfield.
 Ralph D. Cole Rep. Findlay.
 Isaac R. Sherwood Dem. Toledo.
 Henry T. Bannon Dem. Portsmouth.
 Albert Deuglas Rep. Chillicothe.
 Edward L. Taylor, Jr. Rep. Columbus.
 Grant E. Mouser Rep. Marion.
 Jay F. Lanning Rep. Norwalk.
 Beman G. Dawes Rep. Marietta.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—CONTINUED.

Representative.

Politics.

Address.

OHIO—CONTINUED.

Capell L. Weems.....Rep.....SL Clairsville.
 W. A. Ashbrook.....Dem.....Johnstown.
 James Kennedy.....Rep.....Youngstown.
 W. Aubrey Thomas.....Rep.....Niles.
 Paul Howland.....Rep.....Cleveland.
 Theodore E. Burton.....Rep.....Cleveland.

OREGON.

W. C. Hawley.....Rep.....Philadelphia.
 W. R. Ellis.....Rep.....Philadelphia.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Henry H. Eingham.....Rep.....Philadelphia.
 John E. Reyburn.....Rep.....Philadelphia.
 J. Hampton Moore.....Rep.....Philadelphia.
 Reuben O. Moon.....Rep.....Philadelphia.
 W. W. Foulkrod.....Rep.....Philadelphia.
 George D. McCreary.....Rep.....West Chester.
 Thomas S. Butler.....Rep.....Norristown.
 Irving P. Wanger.....Rep.....Marletta.
 H. Bird Cassel.....Rep.....Marletta.
 T. D. Nichols.....Dem.....Scranton.
 John T. Lemanan.....Dem.....Wilkesbarre.
 Charles N. Brumm.....Rep.....Pottsville.
 John H. Kethermel.....Dem.....Reading.
 George W. Kapp.....Dem.....Towanda.
 William B. Wilson.....Dem.....Blossburg.
 John G. McHenry.....Dem.....Penton.
 Benjamin K. Focht.....Rep.....Lewisburg.
 Marlin E. Olmsted.....Rep.....Harrisburg.
 John M. Reynolds.....Rep.....Bedford.
 Daniel F. Lataen.....Rep.....York.
 Charles F. Barclay.....Rep.....Sinnemahoning.
 George F. Huff.....Rep.....Greensburg.
 Allen F. Cooper.....Rep.....Uniontown.
 Ernest F. Acheson.....Rep.....Washington.
 Arthur L. Bates.....Rep.....Meadville.
 Davis Brodhead.....Dem.....South Bethlehem.
 Joseph G. Beale.....Rep.....Leechburg.
 Nelson P. Wheeler.....Rep.....Endeavor.
 William H. Graham.....Rep.....Allegheny.

Representative.

Politics.

Address.

John M. Moore.....Dem.....Richmond.
 George F. Burgess.....Dem.....Gonsales.
 Albert S. Burlison.....Dem.....Austin.
 Robert L. Henry.....Dem.....Waco.
 Oscar W. Gillespie.....Dem.....Fort Worth.
 John H. Stephens.....Dem.....Vernon.
 James L. Slayden.....Dem.....San Antonio.
 John N. Garner.....Dem.....Uvalde.
 William R. Smith.....Dem.....Colorado.

UTAH.

At Large, Joseph Howell.....Rep.....Wellsville.

VERMONT.

David J. Foster.....Rep.....Burlington.
 Kiltredge Haskins.....Rep.....Brattleboro.

VIRGINIA.

William A. Jones.....Dem.....Warsaw.
 Harry L. Maynard.....Dem.....Partsmouth.
 John Lamb.....Dem.....Richmond.
 Francis R. Lassiter.....Dem.....Petersburg.
 E. W. Saunders.....Dem.....Rocky mount.
 Carter Glass.....Dem.....Lynchburg.
 James Hay.....Dem.....Madison.
 John F. Rixey.....Dem.....Brandy.
 Campbell E. Slemp.....Dem.....Big Stone Gap.
 Henry D. Flood.....Dem.....D. Appomatox.

WASHINGTON.

At Large, Wesley R. Jones.....Rep.....North Yakima.
 Francis W. Cushman.....Rep.....Tacoma.
 William E. Humphrey.....Rep.....Seattle.

WEST VIRGINIA.

W. P. Hubbard.....Rep.....Wheeling.
 George C. Sturgis.....Rep.....Morgantown.
 Joseph Hot Galnes.....Rep.....Charleston.
 Harry C. Woodyard.....Rep.....Spencer.
 James A. Hughes.....Rep.....Huntington.

John Dalkell..... Pittsburg.
 James Francis Burks..... Pittsburg.
 Andrew J. Barnheid..... Pittsburg.
 RHODE ISLAND.
 Daniel L. D. Granger..... Providence.
 Adin B. Capron..... Smithfield.
 SOUTH CAROLINA.
 George S. Legare..... Charleston.
 James O'H. Patterson..... Barnwell.
 Wyatt Aiken..... Abbeville.
 Joseph T. Johnson..... Spartanburg.
 David E. Finley..... Yorkville.
 J. Edwin Ellerbe..... Sellers.
 Asbury F. Lever..... Lexington.
 SOUTH DAKOTA.
 At Large, Philo Hall..... Brookings.
 At Large, William H. Parker..... Deadwood.

TENNESSEE.

Walter F. Brownlow..... Jonesboro.
 Nathan W. Hale..... Knoxville.
 John A. Moon..... Chattanooga.
 Cordell Hull..... Crossville.
 William C. Houston..... Woodbury.
 John Wesley Gaines..... Nashville.
 Emanuel P. Padgett..... Columbia.
 Trnetus W. Sims..... Linden.
 Finis J. Garrett..... Dresden.
 George W. Gordan..... Memphis.

TEXAS.

Morris Sheppard..... Texarkana.
 Sam B. Cooper..... Beaumont.
 Gordon Russell..... Tyler.
 Choctoe B. Randell..... Sherman.
 Jack Beall..... Waxahatche.
 Rufus Hardy..... Corsicana.
 Alexander W. Gregg..... Palestine.

WISCONSIN.

Henry A. Cooper..... Racine.
 John M. Nelson..... Madison.
 James W. Murphy..... Plattville.
 William J. Cary..... Milwaukee.
 William H. Stafford..... Milwaukee.
 Charles H. Welles..... Sheboygan Falls.
 John J. Esch..... La Crosse.
 James H. Davidson..... Oshkosh.
 Gustave Kuesterman..... Green Bay.
 E. A. Morse..... Antigo.
 John J. Jenkins..... Chippewa Falls.

WYOMING.

Frank W. Mondell..... Newcastle.

DELEGATES.

ALASKA.

Thomas Cate..... Fairbanks.

ARIZONA.

Marcus A. Smith..... Tucson.

NEW MEXICO.

William H. Andrews..... Albuquerque.

HAWAII.

Jonah K. Kalaniana'ole..... Honolulu.

PORRO RICO.

Resident Commissioner.

Tullo Larrinaga..... San Juan.

IOWA IN THE SIXTIETH CONGRESS.

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

WILLIAM B. ALLISON, Dubuque, term expires.....1909
 JONATHAN P. DOLLIVER, Fort Dodge, term expires.....1913

REPRESENTATIVES.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Population (1905) 159,267.

COUNTIES—Des Moines, Henry, Jefferson, Lee, Louisa, Van Buren and Washington (seven counties).

CHARLES A. KENNEDY, Republican.....Montrose, Lee county.

SECOND DISTRICT.

Population (1905) 192,745.

COUNTIES—Clinton, Iowa, Jackson, Johnson, Muscatine and Scott (six counties).

ALBERT F. DAWSON, Republican.....Preston, Jackson county.

THIRD DISTRICT.

Population (1905) 223,672.

COUNTIES—Black Hawk, Bremer, Buchanan, Butler, Delaware, Dubuque, Franklin, Hardin and Wright (nine counties).

BENJAMIN P. BIRDSALL, Republican.....Clarion, Wright county.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Population (1905) 189,194.

COUNTIES—Allamakee, Cerro Gordo, Chickasaw, Clayton, Fayette, Floyd, Howard, Mitchell, Winneshiek and Worth (ten counties).

GILBERT N. HAUGEN, Republican.....Northwood, Worth county.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Population (1905) 185,667.

COUNTIES—Benton, Cedar, Grundy, Jones, Linn, Marshall and Tama (seven counties).

ROBERT G. COUSINS, Republican.....Tipton, Cedar county.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Population (1905) 175,880.

COUNTIES—Davis, Jasper, Keokuk, Mahaska, Monroe, Poweshiek and Wapello (seven counties).

DANIEL W. HAMILTON, Democrat.....Sigourney, Keokuk county.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Population (1905) 204,034.

COUNTIES—Dallas, Madison, Marion, Polk, Story and Warren (six counties).
 JOHN A. T. HULL, Republican.....Des Moines, Polk county.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Population (1905) 190,169.

COUNTIES—Adams, Appanoose, Clarke, Decatur, Fremont, Lucas, Page, Ringgold, Taylor, Union and Wayne (eleven counties).
 WILLIAM F. HEPBURN, Republican.....Clarinda, Page county.

NINTH DISTRICT.

Population (1905) 191,091.

COUNTIES—Adair, Audubon, Cass, Guthrie, Harrison, Mills, Montgomery, Pottawattamie and Shelby (nine counties).
 WALTER I. SMITH, Republican.....Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie county.

TENTH DISTRICT.

Population (1905) 253,350.

COUNTIES—Boone, Calhoun, Carroll, Crawford, Emmet, Greene, Hamilton, Hancock, Humboldt, Kossuth, Palo Alto, Pocahontas, Webster and Winnebago (fourteen counties).
 JAMES P. CONNER, Republican.....Denison, Crawford county.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Population (1905) 245,011.

COUNTIES—Buena Vista, Cherokee, Clay, Dickinson, Ida, Lyon, Monona, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sac, Sioux and Woodbury (thirteen counties).
 ELBERT H. HUBBARD, Republican.....Sioux City, Woodbury county.

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS FROM IOWA.

 SENATORS.

WILLIAM BOYD ALLISON.

Republican, of Dubuque, was born at Perry, Ohio, March 2, 1829; was educated at the Western Reserve College, Ohio; studied law and practiced in Ohio until he removed to Iowa in 1857; served on the staff of the Governor of Iowa and aided in organizing volunteers in the beginning of the war for the suppression of the rebellion; was elected a Representative in the Thirty-eighth, Thirty-ninth, Fortieth, and Forty-first Congresses, and was elected to the United States Senate, to succeed James Harlan, Republican, for the term beginning March 4, 1873, and was re-elected in 1878, 1884, 1890, 1896, and 1902. His term of service will expire March 3, 1909.

JONATHAN PRENTISS DOLLIVER,

Republican, of Fort Dodge, was born near Kingwood, Preston county, Virginia (now West Virginia), February 6, 1858; graduated in 1875 from the West Virginia University; was admitted to the bar in 1878; never held any political office until elected to the Fifty-first Congress as a Representative from the Tenth Congressional district of Iowa; was a member of the House also in the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, and Fifty-sixth Congresses; August 23, 1900, was appointed United States Senator to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. J. H. Gear, and was elected January 21, 1902, to succeed himself; re-elected January 23, 1907; term expires March 4, 1913.

 REPRESENTATIVES.

CHARLES A. KENNEDY,

Of Montrose, Lee county, Representative from the First District, composed of the counties of Des Moines, Henry, Jefferson, Lee, Louisa, Van Buren, and Washington, was born in Montrose, Lee county, March 24, 1869; finishing the high school course he formed a partnership, which still exists, with his brother in the nursery business. At the age of twenty-one he was elected mayor of Montrose and served four terms; served as a member of the House in the Thirtieth and Thirty-first General Assemblies, being the first Republican from Lee county in twenty-two years; was elected to the Sixtieth Congress from the First district November 6, 1906.

Republican in politics.

ALBERT FOSTER DAWSON,

Of Preston, Jackson county, Representative from the Second District, composed of the counties of Clinton, Iowa, Jackson, Johnson, Muscatine, and Scott, was born at Spragueville, Iowa, January 26, 1872; was educated in the common schools of Iowa, supplemented by one year at the University of Wisconsin; engaged in newspaper work at Preston and Clinton; served several years in the organization of Congress; was elected to the Fifty-ninth Congress November 8, 1904; re-elected November 6, 1906.

Republican in politics.

BENJAMIN P. BIRDSALL,

Of Clarion, Representative from the Third District, composed of the counties of Black Hawk, Bremer, Buchanan, Butler, Delaware, Dubuque, Franklin, Hardin, and Wright, was born at Weyauwega, Wisconsin, October 26, 1858; was educated in the common schools of Iowa and at the Iowa State University, Iowa City; by profession is a lawyer, admitted to practice in March, 1878; served as district judge of eleventh judicial district of Iowa from January, 1893, until October, 1900; has been twice married—his first wife, Bertha H. Schulz, deceased in 1886; remarried in 1888 to Belle Johnston, of Clarion; was elected to the Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses.

Republican in politics.

GILBERT N. HAUGEN,

Of Northwood, Worth county, Representative from the Fourth District, composed of the counties of Allamakee, Cerro Gordo, Chickasaw, Clayton, Fayette, Floyd, Howard, Mitchell, Winneshiek, and Worth, was born April 21, 1859, in Rock county, Wisconsin; since the age of 14, and prior to his election to Congress, he was actively engaged in various enterprises, principally real estate and banking; was treasurer of Worth county, Iowa, for six years; was elected to the Iowa legislature, serving in the Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth General Assemblies; was elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses.

Republican in politics.

ROBERT G. COUSINS,

Of Tipton, Representative from the Fifth District, composed of the counties of Benton, Cedar, Grundy, Jones, Linn, Marshall, and Tama, was born in Cedar county, Iowa, in 1859; graduated at Cornell, Iowa, in 1881; was admitted to the bar in 1882, and has been engaged in the practice of law since that time; in 1886 was elected to the Iowa legislature, and was elected by the House of Representatives as one of the prosecutors for the Brown impeachment, tried before the Senate during 1887; in 1888 was elected prosecuting attorney and also presidential elector for the Fifth Congressional District; was elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses.

Republican in politics.

DANIEL W. HAMILTON,

Of Sigourney, Keokuk county, Representative from the Sixth District, composed of the counties of Davis, Jasper, Keokuk, Mahaska, Monroe, Poweshiek, and Wapello, was born in Ogle county, Illinois, December 20, 1861, the son of Francis and Abigail J. Hamilton, and one of a family of ten children; parents were born and raised in Washington county, Maryland, at the foot of the Blue Mountains, in the village of Boonsboro; was raised upon a farm, moving with his parents to the State of Kansas in the fall of 1868, and from there to Keokuk county, Iowa, in the spring of 1874; received his education in the common schools; taught school for three years and graduated from the law department of the State University of Iowa in June, 1884, and since said time has been continuously engaged in the practice of law in said city; was mayor of

712 BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS FROM IOWA

Sigourney in the year 1886, and postmaster of same place from 1894 to 1898; was a candidate for judge on the Democratic ticket in the Sixth judicial district of Iowa, in the fall of 1898, being defeated by 188 votes, the district giving about 2,300 Republican majority. Was again candidate for judge in the fall of 1902, and was defeated by about 2,300 votes, the district at this time giving about 4,500 Republican majority; was elected to the Sixtieth Congress November 6, 1906.

Democrat in politics.

JOHN ALBERT TIFFIN HULL,

Of Des Moines, Representative from the Seventh District, composed of the counties of Dallas, Madison, Marion, Polk, Story, and Warren, was born at Sabina, Clinton county, Ohio, May 1, 1841; removed with his parents to Iowa in 1849; was educated in public schools, Asbury (Indian) University, and Iowa Wesleyan College, at Mount Pleasant; was graduated from the Cincinnati (Ohio) Law School in the spring of 1862; enlisted in the Twenty-third Iowa Infantry July, 1862; was first lieutenant and captain; was wounded in the charge on intrenchments at Black River May 17, 1863; resigned on account of wounds, October, 1863; was elected secretary of the Iowa State Senate in 1872 and re-elected in 1874, 1876, and 1878; was elected Secretary of State in 1878 and re-elected in 1880 and 1882; was elected Lieutenant-Governor in 1885 and re-elected in 1887; is engaged in farming and banking; was elected to the Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses.

Republican in politics.

WILLIAM PETERS HEPBURN,

Of Clarinda, Representative from the Eighth District, composed of the counties of Adams, Appanoose, Clarke, Decatur, Fremont, Lucas, Page, Ringgold, Taylor, Union, and Wayne, was born November 4, 1833, at Wellsville, Columbiana county, Ohio; was taken to Iowa (then a Territory) in April, 1841; was educated in the schools of the Territory and in a printing office; was admitted to practice law in 1854; served in the Second Iowa Cavalry as captain, major, and Lieutenant-colonel during the War of the Rebellion; was a delegate from Iowa to the Republican National conventions of 1860, 1883, and 1896; was a presidential elector at large from the State of Iowa in 1876 and in 1888; served as Solicitor of the Treasury during the administration of President Benjamin Harrison; was elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses.

Republican in politics.

WALTER INGLEWOOD SMITH,

Of Council Bluffs, Pottawattamie county, Representative from the Ninth District, composed of the counties of Adair, Audubon, Cass, Guthrie, Harrison, Mills, Montgomery, Pottawattamie, and Shelby, was born at Council Bluffs, July 10, 1862; received a common school education, and studied law in the office of Col. D. B. Dally; was admitted to practice December, 1882; was elected judge of the Fifteenth Judicial District of Iowa in November, 1890, and re-elected in 1894 and in 1898, and was elected, in November, 1900, to the Fifty-sixth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. Smith McPherson; was elected to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses.

Republican in politics.

JAMES PERRY CONNER,

Of Denison, Representative from the Tenth District, composed of the counties of Boone, Calhoun, Carroll, Crawford, Emmet, Greene, Hamilton, Hancock, Humboldt, Kossuth, Palo Alto, Pocahontas, Webster, and Winnebago, was born in Delaware county, Indiana, January 27, 1851; attended college at the Upper

Iowa University at Fayette, Iowa, and graduated for the law department of the State University at Iowa City in June, 1873; in 1880 was elected district attorney of the Thirteenth Judicial District of Iowa, and held that office four years; in 1884 was elected circuit judge of the Thirteenth Judicial District of Iowa; in 1886 was elected district judge of the Sixteenth Judicial District of Iowa, having the support of both Republican and Democratic parties; in 1892 was a delegate to the National Republican convention at Minneapolis; on September 26, 1900, was nominated by the Republican convention of the Tenth Congressional District of Iowa for the Fifty-sixth Congress, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. J. P. Dolliver, and elected; also, elected to the Fifty-seventh, Fifty-eighth, Fifty-ninth, and Sixtieth Congresses.

Republican in politics.

ELBERT HAMILTON HUBBARD,

Of Sioux City, Representative from the Eleventh District, composed of the counties of Buena Vista, Cherokee, Clay, Dickinson, Ida, Lyon, Monona, O'Brien, Osceola, Plymouth, Sac, Sioux, and Woodbury, was born at Rushville, Indiana, August 19, 1849, the son of Hon. Asahel W. Hubbard, who was a member of Congress from the Fourth District of Iowa, 1862-1869; graduated from Yale College in the class of 1872, and is a lawyer; married Eleanor Hermance Cobb June 6, 1882, and has four children, E. H., Charlotte, Lyle, and Eleanor; served as a member of the House of Representatives, Nineteenth General Assembly of Iowa, and of the Senate in the Twenty-seventh and Twenty-eighth General Assemblies; was elected to the Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth Congresses.

Republican in politics.

REGISTER OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Number	Name	Birthplace	Year	Paternal Ancestry	Residence	Inaugu- rated		Politics	Died	
						Year	Age		Year	Age
1	George Washington.....	Westmoreland Co., Va.	1732	English	Va.	1789	57	Fed.	1799	67
2	John Adams.....	Quincy, Mass.	1735	English	Mass.	1797	62	Fed.	1826	90
3	Thomas Jefferson.....	Shadwell, Va.	1753	Welsh	Va.	1801	58	Rep.	1826	86
4	James Madison.....	Port Conway, Va.	1751	English	Va.	1809	58	Rep.	1836	85
5	James Monroe.....	Westmoreland Co., Va.	1758	Scottish	Va.	1817	59	Rep.	1831	73
6	John Quincy Adams.....	Quincy, Mass.	1767	English	Mass.	1825	58	Rep.	1848	80
7	Andrew Jackson.....	Union, Co. N. C.	1767	Scottish-Irish	Tenn.	1829	62	Dem.	1845	78
8	Martin Van Buren.....	Kinderhook, N. Y.	1782	Dutch	N. Y.	1837	55	Dem.	1843	73
9	William H. Harrison.....	Berkley, Va.	1773	English	Ohio	1841	68	Whig	1841	68
10	John Tyler.....	Greenway, Va.	1790	English	Ohio	1841	51	Whig	1863	73
11	James K. Polk.....	Acuteburg, Co., N. C.	1795	Scottish-Irish	Tenn.	1845	50	Dem.	1849	53
12	Zachary Taylor.....	Orange Co., Va.	1784	English	La.	1849	65	Whig	1850	66
13	Milford Fillmore.....	Sumnerhill, N. Y.	1800	English	N. Y.	1850	50	Whig	1874	74
14	Franklin Pierce.....	Hillsboro, N. H.	1804	English	N. H.	1853	49	Dem.	1869	64
15	James Buchanan.....	Cove Gap, Pa.	1791	Scottish-Irish	Pa.	1857	66	Dem.	1868	77
16	Abraham Lincoln.....	Larue Co., Ky.	1809	English	Ill.	1861	52	Rep.	1865	56
17	Andrew Johnson.....	Baleigh, N. C.	1808	English	Tenn.	1865	57	Rep.	1875	66
18	Ulysses S. Grant.....	Point Pleasant, Ohio.	1822	Scottish	Ill.	1869	47	Rep.	1885	63
19	Rutherford B. Hayes.....	Delaware, Ohio.	1823	Scottish	Ill.	1877	54	Rep.	1893	70
20	James A. Garfield.....	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio.	1831	English	Ohio	1881	49	Rep.	1881	49
21	Chester A. Arthur.....	Fairfield, Vt.	1830	Scottish-Irish	N. Y.	1881	51	Rep.	1886	56
22	Grover Cleveland.....	Caldwell, N. J.	1837	English	N. Y.	1885	48	Dem.	1901	67
23	Benjamin Harrison.....	North Bend, Ohio.	1833	English	Ind.	1889	56	Rep.	1901	67
24	Grover Cleveland.....	Caldwell, N. J.	1837	English	N. Y.	1893	56	Dem.	1901	67
25	William McKinley.....	Niles, Ohio	1843	Scottish-Irish	Ohio	1897	54	Rep.	1901	58
26	Theodore Roosevelt.....	New York City	1858	Dutch	N. Y.	1901	43	Rep.	1901	43

*Jackson called himself a South Carolinian and his biographer, Kendall, recorded his birthplace in Lancaster county, South Carolina, but Parton has published documentary evidence to show that Jackson was born in Union county, North Carolina, less than a quarter-mile from the South Carolina line. †The Democrat party of today claims lineal descent from the first Republican party, and President Jefferson as its founder. ‡Political parties were disorganized at the time of the election of John Quincy Adams. He claimed to be a Republican, but his doctrines were decidedly Federalistic. The opposition to his administration took the name of Democrats and elected Jackson, President.

VICE-PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Number	Name	Birthplace	Year	Paternal Ancestry	Residence	Qualified	Politics	Place of Death	Year	Age at death
1	John Adams	Quincy, Mass.	1735	English	Massachusetts	1789	Fed.	Quincy, Mass.	1826	91
2	Thomas Jefferson	Shadwell, Va.	1743	Welsh	Virginia	1797	Rep.	Monticello, Va.	1826	83
3	Aaron Burr	Newark, N. J.	1756	English	New York	1801	Rep.	Statens Island, N. Y.	1836	80
4	George Clinton	Duster Co., N. Y.	1739	English	New York	1805	Rep.	Washington, D. C.	1812	73
5	Edridge Gerry	Marblehead, Mass.	1744	English	Massachusetts	1813	Rep.	Washington, D. C.	1814	70
6	Daniel D. Tompkins	Scarsdale, N. Y.	1774	English	New York	1817	Rep.	Statens Island, N. Y.	1835	61
7	John C. Calhoun	Abbeville, S. C.	1783	Scotch-Irish	South Carolina	1825	Rep.	Washington, D. C.	1850	66
8	Martin Van Buren	Kinderhook, N. Y.	1783	Dutch	New York	1833	Dem.	Kinderhook, N. Y.	1863	79
9	Richard M. Johnson	Louisville, Ky.	1781	English	Kentucky	1837	Dem.	Frankfort, Ky.	1850	70
10	John Tyler	Greenway, Va.	1790	English	Virginia	1841	Dem.	Richmond, Va.	1862	72
11	George M. Dallas	Philadelphia, Pa.	1793	English	Pennsylvania	1845	Dem.	Philadelphia, Pa.	1864	71
12	Millard Fillmore	Summershill, N. Y.	1800	English	New York	1849	Dem.	Buffalo, N. Y.	1864	73
13	William R. King	Summershill, N. Y.	1788	English	Alabama	1853	Whig	Dallas Co., Ala.	1853	74
14	John C. Breckinridge	Lexington, Ky.	1801	Scotch	Kentucky	1857	Dem.	Lexington, Ky.	1875	74
15	William A. Richardson	Paris, Me.	1809	English	Maine	1861	Dem.	Bangor, Me.	1881	72
16	Andrew Johnson	Raleigh, N. C.	1808	English	Tennessee	1865	Rep.	Carter Co., Tenn.	1875	66
17	Schuyler Colfax	New York City	1823	English	Indiana	1869	Rep.	Mankato, Minn.	1885	62
18	Henry Wilson	Farmington, N. H.	1813	English	Massachusetts	1873	Rep.	Washington, D. C.	1875	62
19	William A. Wheeler	Malone, N. Y.	1819	English	New York	1877	Rep.	Malone, N. Y.	1887	68
20	Chester A. Arthur	Fairfield, Vt.	1830	Scotch-Irish	New York	1881	Rep.	New York City	1886	56
21	Thomas A. Hendricks	Muskratung, Co., O.	1819	Scotch-Irish	Indiana	1885	Dem.	Indianapolis, Ind.	1885	66
22	Levi P. Morton	Shoreham, Vt.	1824	Scotch	New York	1889	Rep.			
23	Adlai E. Stevenson	Christian, Co., Ky.	1835	Scotch-Irish	Illinois	1893	Dem.			
24	Garret A. Hobart	Long Branch, N. J.	1844	English	New Jersey	1897	Rep.			
25	Theodore Roosevelt	New York City	1858	Dutch	New York	1901	Rep.			
26	Charles W. Fairbanks	Unionville Center, O.	1832	English	Indiana	1906	Rep.	Patterson, N. J.	1909	77

PRESIDENTIAL CABINET OFFICERS.
SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Presidents	Cabinet Officers	Residences	Date of appointment	Presidents	Cabinet Officers	Residences	Date of appointment
Washington	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia	1789	Fillmore	Daniel Webster	Massachusetts	1850
Washington	Edmund Randolph	Virginia	1794	Pierce	Edward Everett	Massachusetts	1853
Washington	Timothy Pickens	Massachusetts	1795	Buchanan	William L. Marcy	New York	1853
Adams	Timothy Pickens	Massachusetts	1797	Buchanan	Lewis Cass	Michigan	1857
Adams	John Marshall	Virginia	1801	Lincoln	Jeremiah S. Black	Pennsylvania	1860
Jefferson	James Madison	Virginia	1801	Johnson	William H. Seward	New York	1861
Madison	Robert Smith	Maryland	1809	Grant	William H. Seward	New York	1865
Madison	James Monroe	Virginia	1811	Hayden	Edwin Fish	Illinois	1869
Monroe	John Quincy Adams	Massachusetts	1817	Garfield	Hamilton Fish	New York	1869
J. Q. Adams	Henry Clay	Kentucky	1825	Arthur	William M. Evarts	New York	1877
Jackson	Martin van Buren	New York	1833	B. Harrison	James G. Blaine	Maine	1881
Jackson	Edw. Livingston	Louisiana	1833	Cleveland	F. T. Frelinghuysen	New Jersey	1881
Jackson	Louis McLane	Delaware	1833	B. Harrison	Thomas F. Bayard	Delaware	1885
Van Buren	John Forsyth	Georgia	1834	Cleveland	James G. Blaine	Maine	1889
Harrison	John Forsyth	Georgia	1837	Cleveland	John W. Foster	Indiana	1889
Tyler	Daniel Webster	Massachusetts	1841	McKinley	Walter Q. Gresham	Illinois	1893
Tyler	Daniel Webster	Massachusetts	1841	McKinley	Richard Olney	Massachusetts	1895
Tyler	Hugh S. Legare	South Carolina	1843	McKinley	John Sherman	Ohio	1897
Tyler	Abel P. Upshure	Virginia	1843	Roosevelt	William R. Day	Ohio	1898
Tyler	James C. Calhoun	South Carolina	1844	Roosevelt	John Hay	Ohio	1898
Folk	James Buchanan	Pennsylvania	1844	Roosevelt	John Hay	Ohio	1901
Taylor	John M. Clayton	Delaware	1849	Roosevelt	Elihu Root	New York	1901
Taylor	John M. Clayton	Delaware	1849	Roosevelt	Elihu Root	New York	1905

SECRETARIES OF THE TREASURY.

Washington	Alex. Hamilton	New York	1789	Pierce	James Guthrie	Kentucky	1863
Washington	Oliver Wolcott	Connecticut	1795	Buchanan	Howell Cobb	Georgia	1867
Adams	Oliver Wolcott	Connecticut	1797	Buchanan	Philip F. Thomas	Maryland	1860
Adams	Samuel Dexter	Massachusetts	1801	Buchanan	John A. Dix	New York	1861
Jefferson	Samuel Dexter	Massachusetts	1801	Lincoln	Salmon P. Chase	Ohio	1861
Jefferson	Albert Gallatin	Pennsylvania	1801	Lincoln	Wm. M. Fessenden	Maine	1864
Madison	Albert Gallatin	Pennsylvania	1809	Lincoln	Hugh McCulloch	Indiana	1865
Madison	George W. Campbell	Tennessee	1814	Johnson	Hugh McCulloch	Indiana	1865

Madison	Alexander J. Dallas	Pennsylvania	1514	Grant	George S. Boutwell	Massachusetts	1899
Madison	William H. Crawford	Georgia	1516	Grant	Wm. A. Richardson	Massachusetts	1873
Monroe	William H. Crawford	Georgia	1517	Grant	Benjamin H. Bristol	Kentucky	1874
J. Q. Adams	Richard Rugb.	Pennsylvania	1525	Grant	Lot M. Morrell	Maine	1876
Jackson	Samuel D. Ingham	Pennsylvania	1529	Hayes	John Sherman	Ohio	1877
Jackson	Lewis McLane	Delaware	1531	Garfield	William Windom	Minnesota	1891
Jackson	William J. Duane	Pennsylvania	1533	Arthur	Charles J. Folger	New York	1894
Jackson	Roger B. Taney	Maryland	1534	Arthur	Walter Q. Gresham	Indiana	1894
Van Buren	Levi Woodbury	New Hampshire	1534	Arthur	Hugh McCulloch	New York	1897
Harrison	Thomas Ewing	New Hampshire	1537	Cleveland	Charles S. Fairchild	New York	1899
Tyler	Thomas Ewing	Ohio	1541	Cleveland	William Windom	Minnesota	1891
Tyler	Walter Forward	Pennsylvania	1541	B. Harrison	Charles Foster	Ohio	1893
Tyler	John C. Spencer	New York	1543	B. Harrison	John G. Carlisle	Kentucky	1893
Tyler	George M. Bibb	Kentucky	1544	McKinley	Lyman J. Gage	Illinois	1897
Polk	Robert J. Walker	Mississippi	1545	Roosevelt	Jessie M. Shaw	Illinois	1901
Taylor	William M. Meredith	Pennsylvania	1549	Roosevelt	George B. Cortelyou	Iowa	1901
Fillmore	Thomas Corwin	Ohio	1550	Roosevelt		New York	1907

SECRETARIES OF WAR.

Washington	Henry Knox	Massachusetts	1789	Taylor	Edward Bates	Missouri	1850
Washington	Timothy Pickens	Massachusetts	1795	Fillmore	Charles M. Conrad	Louisiana	1850
Washington	James McHenry	Maryland	1795	Pierce	Jefferson Davis	Mississippi	1853
Adams	James McHenry	Maryland	1797	Buchanan	John B. Floyd	Virginia	1857
Adams	John Marshall	Virginia	1800	Buchanan	Joseph Holt	Kentucky	1861
Adams	Samuel Dexter	Massachusetts	1800	Lincoln	Simon Cameron	Pennsylvania	1861
Adams	Roger Griswold	Connecticut	1801	Lincoln	Edward M. Stanton	Ohio	1862
Jefferson	Henry Dearborn	Massachusetts	1801	Johnson	Edward M. Stanton	Ohio	1865
Madison	William Eustis	Massachusetts	1809	Johnson	U. S. Grant (ad in)	Illinois	1867
Madison	John Armstrong	New York	1813	Johnson	Lor. Thomas (ad in)	Illinois	1868
Madison	James Monroe	Virginia	1814	Johnson	John M. Schofield	Illinois	1868
Monroe	Isaac Shelby	Kentucky	1815	Grant	John A. Rawlins	New York	1868
Monroe	Geo. Graham (ad in)	Virginia	1817	Grant	William T. Sherman	Ohio	1869
Monroe	John C. Calhoun	South Carolina	1817	Grant	William W. Belknap	Iowa	1869
J. Q. Adams	James B. Porter	Virginia	1825	Grant	Alphonso Taft	Ohio	1876
J. Q. Adams	Peter H. Eaton	New York	1825	Grant	James Don. Cameron	Pennsylvania	1876
Jackson	John H. Eaton	Tennessee	1829	Hayes	George W. McCrary	Iowa	1877
Jackson	Lewis Cass	Ohio	1831	Hayes	Alexander Ramsey	Minnesota	1879
Jackson	Benjamin F. Butler	New York	1831	Garfield	Robert T. Lincoln	Illinois	1891
Van Buren	Joel R. Poinsett	South Carolina	1837	Arthur	Robert T. Lincoln	Illinois	1891
Harrison	John Bell	Tennessee	1837	Arthur	William C. Endicott	Massachusetts	1895
Tyler	John Bell	Tennessee	1841	Cleveland	Redfield Proctor	Vermont	1898
Tyler	John McLean	Ohio	1841	B. Harrison	Stephen B. Elkins	West Virginia	1891
Tyler	John C. Spencer	New York	1841	B. Harrison	Daniel S. Lamont	New York	1898
Tyler	James M. Porter	Pennsylvania	1843	Cleveland	Stephens B. Elkins	West Virginia	1898
Tyler	William Wilks	Pennsylvania	1843	McKinley	Russell A. Alger	Michigan	1897
Tyler	William L. Marc	Pennsylvania	1844	McKinley	Elihu Root	New York	1899
Polk	William L. Marc	New York	1846	Roosevelt	Elihu Root	New York	1901
Taylor	George W. Crawford	Georgia	1849	Roosevelt	William H. Taft	Ohio	1904

SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR.

Presidents	Cabinet Officers	Residences	Date of Politenent	Presidents	Cabinet Officers	Residences	Date of Politenent
Taylor	Thomas Ewing	Ohio	1849	Grant	Zachariah Chandler	Michigan	1875
Fillmore	James A. Pearce	Maryland	1850	Hayes	Carl Schurz	Missouri	1877
Fillmore	T. M. McKernon	Pennsylvania	1860	Garfield	Samuel J. Kirkwood	Iowa	1881
Fillmore	Alex. H. E. Stuart	Virginia	1870	Arthur	Henry M. Teller	Colorado	1883
Pierce	Robert McClelland	Michigan	1853	Cleveland	Lucius Q. C. Lamar	Mississippi	1885
Buchanan	Jacob Thompson	Mississippi	1857	Cleveland	William F. Vilas	Wisconsin	1885
Lincoln	Caleb B. Smith	Indiana	1861	B. Harrison	John W. Noble	Missouri	1889
Lincoln	John P. Usher	Indiana	1833	Cleveland	Hoke Smith	Georgia	1893
Johnson	John P. Usher	Iowa	1895	Cleveland	David R. Francis	Missouri	1896
Johnson	James Harlan	Illinois	1835	McKinley	Corbnelius N. Bliss	New York	1897
Johnson	Orville H. Browning	Illinois	1866	McKinley	Ethan A. Hitchcock	Missouri	1898
Grant	Jacob D. Cox	Ohio	1869	Roosevelt	Ethan A. Hitchcock	Missouri	1901
Grant	Columbus Delano	Ohio	1870	Roosevelt	James R. Garfield	Ohio	1907

SECRETARIES OF THE NAVY.

Adams	Benjamin Stoddert	Maryland	1798	Polk	John Y. Mason	Virginia	1846
Jefferson	Benjamin Stoddert	Maryland	1801	Taylor	William B. Preston	Virginia	1849
Jefferson	Robert Smith	Maryland	1801	Fillmore	William A. Graham	North Carolina	1850
Jefferson	Jacob Crowninshield	Massachusetts	1805	Fillmore	John P. Kennedy	Maryland	1852
Madison	Paul Hamilton	South Carolina	1809	Pierce	James C. Dobbin	North Carolina	1853
Madison	William Jones	Pennsylvania	1813	Buchanan	Isaac Toucey	Connecticut	1857
Madison	B. W. Crowninshield	Massachusetts	1814	Lincoln	Gideon Welles	Connecticut	1861
Monroe	E. W. Crowninshield	Massachusetts	1817	Johnson	Gideon Welles	Connecticut	1865
Monroe	Smith Thompson	New York	1818	Grant	Adolph E. Borie	Pennsylvania	1869
Monroe	Samuel L. Southard	New Jersey	1823	Grant	George M. Robeson	New Jersey	1869
J. Q. Adams	Samuel L. Southard	New Jersey	1823	Hayes	Richard M. Thompson	Indiana	1877
Jackson	John Branch	North Carolina	1829	Hayes	Nathan Goff, Jr.	West Virginia	1881
Jackson	Levi Woodbury	New Hampshire	1831	Garfield	William H. Hunt	Louisiana	1881
Jackson	Mahlon Dickerson	New Jersey	1834	Arthur	William E. Chandler	New Hampshire	1883
Van Buren	Mahlon Dickerson	New Jersey	1837	Cleveland	William C. Whitney	New York	1885
Van Buren	James K. Paulding	New York	1838	B. Harrison	Benjamin F. Tracey	New York	1889
Harrison	George E. Badger	North Carolina	1841	McKinley	Hilary A. Herbert	Alabama	1893
Tyler	George E. Badger	North Carolina	1841	McKinley	John D. Long	Massachusetts	1897
Tyler	Abel P. Upsher	Virginia	1841	Roosevelt	John D. Long	Massachusetts	1901

Tyler	David Henshaw	Massachusetts	1848	Roosevelt	William H. Moody	Massachusetts	1869
Tyler	Thomas W. Gilmer	Virginia	1844	Roosevelt	Paul Morton	Illinois	1894
Tyler	John X. Mason	Virginia	1844	Roosevelt	Charles J. Bonaparte	Maryland	1906
Polk	George Bancroft	Massachusetts	1846	Roosevelt	Victor H. Metcalf	California	1907

SECRETARIES OF AGRICULTURE.

Cleveland	Norman J. Colman	Missouri	1880	McKinley	James Wilson	Iowa	1897
B. Harrison	Lemahai M. Rusk	Wisconsin	1889	Roosevelt	James Wilson	Iowa	1901
Cleveland	J. Sterling Morton	Nebraska	1888				

POSTMASTERS-GENERAL.*

Washington	Samuel Osgood	Massachusetts	1789	Jefferson	Joseph Habersham	Georgia	1801
Washington	Timothy Pickens	Massachusetts	1791	Jefferson	Gideon Granger	Connecticut	1801
Washington	Joseph Habersham	Georgia	1795	Madison	Gideon Granger	Connecticut	1809
Adams	Return J. Meigs, Jr.	Georgia	1797	Madison	Return J. Meigs, Jr.	Ohio	1814
Monroe	John McLean	Ohio	1817	Grant	John A. J. Cresswell	Maryland	1869
Monroe	John McLean	Ohio	1823	Grant	James W. Marshall	Virginia	1874
J. Q. Adams	William F. Barry	Ohio	1825	Grant	Marshall Jewell	Connecticut	1874
Jackson	Amos Kendall	Kentucky	1829	Hayes	James N. Tyner	Indiana	1876
Jackson	Amos Kendall	Kentucky	1835	Hayes	David McK. Key	Tennessee	1877
Van Buren	Amos Kendall	Kentucky	1837	Hayes	Horace Maynard	Tennessee	1890
Van Buren	John M. Miles	Connecticut	1840	Garfield	Thomas L. James	New York	1891
Harrison	Francis Granger	New York	1841	Arthur	Timothy O. Howe	Wisconsin	1891
Tyler	Francis Granger	New York	1841	Arthur	Walter Q. Gresham	Indiana	1893
Tyler	Charles A. Wickliffe	Kentucky	1841	Arthur	Frank Hatton	Iowa	1894
Polk	Cave Johnson	Tennessee	1845	Cleveland	William F. Vilas	Wisconsin	1895
Taylor	Jacob Colamer	Vermont	1849	Cleveland	Don M. Dickinson	Michigan	1898
Fillmore	Nathan K. Hall	New York	1850	B. Harrison	John Wanamaker	Pennsylvania	1898
Fillmore	Samuel D. Hubbard	Connecticut	1852	Cleveland	Wilson S. Bissel	New York	1898
Pierce	James Campbell	Pennsylvania	1853	Cleveland	William L. Wilson	West Virginia	1896
Buchanan	Aaron V. Brown	Tennessee	1859	McKinley	James A. Gary	Maryland	1897
Buchanan	Joseph Holt	Kentucky	1859	McKinley	Charles Emory Smith	Pennsylvania	1898
Buchanan	Horatio King	Maine	1861	Roosevelt	Charles Emory Smith	Pennsylvania	1901
Lancola	Montgomery Blair	Maryland	1861	Roosevelt	Henry C. Payne	Wisconsin	1901
Lancola	William Denison	Ohio	1864	Roosevelt	Robert J. Wynne	Pennsylvania	1904
Johnson	William Denison	Ohio	1864	Roosevelt	George B. Cortelyou	New York	1905
Johnson	Alexander W. Randall	Wisconsin	1866	Roosevelt	George Von L. Meyer	Massachusetts	1907

*The Postmaster-General was not considered a Cabinet officer until 1829.

ATTORNEYS-GENERAL.

Presidents	Cabinet Officers	Residences	Date of appointment	Presidents	Cabinet Officers	Residences	Date of appointment
Washington	Edmund Randolph	Virginia	1789	Fillmore	John J. Chittenden	Kentucky	1850
Washington	William Bradford	Pennsylvania	1794	Pierce	Caleb Cushing	Massachusetts	1868
Washington	Charles Lee	Virginia	1795	Buchanan	Jeremiah S. Black	Pennsylvania	1867
Adams	Charles Lee	Virginia	1797	Buchanan	Edwin M. Stanton	Ohio	1860
Adams	Theophilus Parsons	Massachusetts	1801	Lincoln	Edward Bates	Missouri	1861
Jefferson	Levi Lincoln	Massachusetts	1801	Lincoln	Titan J. Coffey (ad. in)	Pennsylvania	1868
Jefferson	Robert Smith	Maryland	1805	Lincoln	James Speed	Kentucky	1864
Jefferson	John Breckinridge	Kentucky	1805	Johnson	Henry Stanbery	Kentucky	1865
Jefferson	Caesar A. Rodney	Delaware	1807	Johnson	William M. Everts	Ohio	1864
Madison	Caesar A. Rodney	Delaware	1809	Johnson	Amos T. Ackerman	New York	1868
Madison	William Pinkney	Maryland	1811	Grant	George H. Williams	Massachusetts	1869
Madison	Richard Rush	Pennsylvania	1814	Grant	Edward Pierrepont	Georgia	1870
Madison	Richard Rush	Pennsylvania	1817	Grant	Edward Pierrepont	Oregon	1871
Monroe	William Wirt	Virginia	1817	Grant	Alphonso Taft	New York	1875
Monroe	William Wirt	Virginia	1825	Grant	Charles Devens	Ohio	1876
J. Q. Adams	John McP. Berrien	Georgia	1825	Hayes	Wayne Mac Veagh	Massachusetts	1877
Jackson	Roger B. Taney	Maryland	1831	Garfield	Benjamin H. Brewster	Pennsylvania	1881
Jackson	Benjamin F. Butler	New York	1833	Arthur	Augustus H. Garland	Pennsylvania	1881
Van Buren	Benjamin F. Butler	New York	1837	Cleveland	William H. Miller	Pennsylvania	1881
Van Buren	Felix Grundy	Tennessee	1838	Cleveland	William H. Miller	Arkansas	1886
Van Buren	Felix Grundy	Tennessee	1838	B. Harrison	Richard Olney	Indiana	1888
Van Buren	Henry D. Gilpin	Pennsylvania	1840	B. Harrison	Judson Harmon	Massachusetts	1888
Harrison	John J. Crittenden	Kentucky	1840	Cleveland	Joseph McKenna	Ohio	1893
Harrison	John J. Crittenden	Kentucky	1841	Cleveland	John W. Griggs	California	1897
Tyler	Eugene S. Legare	South Carolina	1841	McKinley	John W. Griggs	New Jersey	1897
Tyler	John Nelson	Maryland	1843	McKinley	Phalander C. Knox	Pennsylvania	1901
Tyler	John X. Mason	Virginia	1846	Roosevelt	Phalander C. Knox	Pennsylvania	1901
Polk	Nathan Clifford	Maine	1846	Roosevelt	William H. Moody	Massachusetts	1904
Polk	Isaac Toucey	Connecticut	1848	Roosevelt	Charles J. Bonaparte	Massachusetts	1904
Polk	Isaac Toucey	Connecticut	1848	Roosevelt	Charles J. Bonaparte	Maryland	1904
Taylor	Reverdy Johnson	Maryland	1848	Roosevelt	Charles J. Bonaparte	Maryland	1897
Roosevelt	George B. Cortelyou	New York	1903	Roosevelt	Oscar S. Straus	New York	1907
Roosevelt	Victor H. Metcalf	California	1904	Roosevelt	Oscar S. Straus	New York	1907

SECRETARIES OF COMMERCE AND LABOR.

Roosevelt	George B. Cortelyou	New York	1903	Roosevelt	Oscar S. Straus	New York	1907
Roosevelt	Victor H. Metcalf	California	1904	Roosevelt	Oscar S. Straus	New York	1907

Note—The individual States have been represented the following number of times in Cabinet positions: New York, 35; Massachusetts, 28; Pennsylvania, 28; Ohio, 24; Virginia, 23; Maryland, 19; Kentucky, 18; Connecticut, 9; Indiana, 9; Georgia, 8; Tennessee, 8; Illinois, 8; Missouri, 7; Maine, 6; South Carolina, 6; Wisconsin, 6; Delaware, 6; Iowa, 5; Michigan, 5; New Jersey, 5; Mississippi, 4; North Carolina, 4; Louisiana, 3; Minnesota, 3; New Hampshire, 3; California, 3; Vermont, 2; Alabama, 1; Arkansas, 1; Colorado, 1; Nebraska, 1; Oregon, 1.

SUPREME COURT AND PRESIDING OFFICERS OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE.
JUSTICES OF THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT.

Name	Service		Born	Died	Name	Service		Born	Died
	Term	Years				Term	Years		
*John Jay, New York	1789-1795	6	1745	1829	Levi Woodbury, New Hampshire	1815-1851	36	1783	1851
John Rutledge, South Carolina	1789-1791	2	1739	1800	Robert C. Grier, Pennsylvania	1816-1839	23	1784	1870
William Cushing, Massachusetts	1789-1810	21	1733	1810	Benj. R. Curtis, Massachusetts	1817-1857	40	1809	1874
James Wilson, Pennsylvania	1789-1798	9	1743	1798	John A. Campbell, Alabama	1813-1817	4	1811	1889
John Blair, Virginia	1789-1795	7	1733	1800	Nathan Clifford, Maine	1813-1818	5	1811	1889
Robert H. Harrison, Maryland	1789-1790	1	1745	1790	Noah H. Swayne, Ohio	1814-1881	67	1803	1881
James Iredell, North Carolina	1789-1799	9	1751	1799	Samuel F. Miller, Iowa	1814-1881	67	1804	1884
Thomas Johnson, Maryland	1791-1793	2	1729	1793	David Davis, Illinois	1815-1870	55	1816	1870
William Patterson, New Jersey	1793-1795	2	1739	1800	Stephen J. Field, California	1815-1877	62	1815	1885
*John Rutledge, South Carolina	1795-1795	0	1745	1800	*Salmon P. Chase, Ohio	1816-1887	71	1816	1883
Samuel Chase, Maryland	1795-1811	15	1745	1811	William Strong, Pennsylvania	1816-1873	57	1808	1873
*Oliver Ellsworth, Connecticut	1796-1800	4	1745	1807	Joseph P. Bradley, New Jersey	1816-1882	66	1808	1895
Bushrod Washington, Virginia	1798-1800	2	1762	1830	Ward Hunt, New York	1817-1828	11	1813	1832
Alfred Moore, North Carolina	1798-1804	6	1759	1810	*Morrison R. Waite, Ohio	1817-1888	71	1811	1891
*John Marshall, Virginia	1801-1835	34	1756	1835	John M. Harlan, Kentucky	1817-1888	71	1815	1888
William Johnson, South Carolina	1804-1834	30	1771	1834	William B. Woods, Georgia	1817-1887	70	1824	1887
Brock Livingston, New York	1807-1833	26	1757	1833	Rance Gray, Massachusetts	1818-1869	51	1824	1869
Thomas Todd, Kentucky	1807-1826	19	1765	1826	Stanley Matthews, Ohio	1818-1862	44	1828	1862
Joseph Story, Massachusetts	1811-1845	34	1779	1845	Samuel Blatchford, New York	1818-1863	45	1820	1863
Gabriel Duval, Maryland	1811-1836	25	1752	1834	*Melville W. Fuller, Illinois	1819-1888	69	1833	1883
Smith Thompson, New York	1813-1818	5	1752	1813	Henry B. Brewer, Kansas	1819-1888	69	1813	1883
Robert Trimble, Kentucky	1816-1826	10	1767	1826	David J. Brewer, Kansas	1819-1888	69	1817	1887
John McLean, Ohio	1816-1828	12	1777	1828	Henry B. Brown, Michigan	1820-1896	76	1817	1896
Thomas M. Coates, Pennsylvania	1818-1861	43	1775	1861	George Shiras, Jr., Pennsylvania	1820-1903	83	1818	1903
Henry Baldwin, Pennsylvania	1818-1844	26	1779	1844	Howell E. Jackson, Tennessee	1820-1895	75	1818	1895
James M. Wayne, Georgia	1818-1835	17	1760	1837	Edward D. White, Louisiana	1821-1895	74	1815	1895
*Roger B. Taney, Maryland	1835-1861	26	1776	1867	Rufus W. Peckham, New York	1824-1895	71	1815	1895
Philip P. Barbour, Virginia	1835-1811	6	1783	1841	Joseph McKenna, California	1824-1898	74	1813	1898
John Catron, Tennessee	1837-1865	28	1785	1865	Oliver W. Holmes, Massachusetts	1829-1903	74	1811	1903
John McKinley, Alabama	1837-1852	15	1780	1852	William R. Day, Ohio	1829-1909	80	1819	1909
Peter V. Daniel, Virginia	1841-1850	9	1785	1850	William H. Moody, Massachusetts	1829-1909	80	1819	1909
Samuel Nelson, New York	1845-1872	27	1792	1872					

*Chief Justice.

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE.

Congress	Years	Name	State	Born	Died	Congress	Years	Name	State	Born	Died
1, 2	1789-1792	John Langdon	New Hampshire	1739	1819	19, 20	1898-1898	Nathaniel Macon	North Carolina	1757	1837
2	1792	Richard Lee	Virginia	1732	1794	20-22	1898-1898	Samuel Smith	Maryland	1759	1839
2, 3	1792-1793	John Langdon	South Carolina	1742	1804	22	1832	L. W. Tazewell	Virginia	1773	1860
3	1793-1795	Ralph Izard	New Hampshire	1739	1819	22, 23	1832-1834	Hugh L. White	Tennessee	1774	1840
3, 4	1795-1796	Henry Tazewell	Virginia	1753	1799	23	1834-1835	Geo. Poindexter	Mississippi	1779	1843
4	1796-1797	Samuel Livermore	New Hampshire	1732	1803	24	1835-1836	John Tyler	Virginia	1790	1862
4, 5	1797	William Bingham	Pennsylvania	1751	1804	24-26	1836-1841	William R. King	Alabama	1783	1853
5	1797-1798	William Bradford	Rhode Island	1739	1808	26, 27	1841-1843	Samuel Southard	New Jersey	1737	1842
5	1797-1798	Jacob Read	South Carolina	1752	1816	27-29	1842-1846	W. P. Atchison	North Carolina	1792	1861
5	1798	Theo. Sedgwick	Massachusetts	1740	1813	29, 30	1846-1849	D. R. Atchison	Missouri	1807	1895
5	1798-1799	John Laurence	New York	1750	1810	31, 32	1849-1853	William R. King	Alabama	1784	1853
5	1799	James Ross	Pennsylvania	1752	1817	32, 33	1852-1853	D. R. Atchison	Missouri	1807	1883
5	1799-1800	Samuel Livermore	New Hampshire	1732	1803	33, 34	1854-1857	Jesse D. Bright	Indiana	1819	1875
6	1800	Uriah Tracy	Connecticut	1755	1807	34	1857	James M. Mason	Virginia	1798	1871
6	1800-1801	John E. Howard	Maryland	1752	1807	35, 36	1857-1861	Benj. Fitzpatrick	Alabama	1792	1850
6	1801	James Hillhouse	Connecticut	1754	1802	36-38	1861-1864	Solomon Fort	Vermont	1802	1850
7	1801-1803	Abraham Baldwin	Georgia	1754	1807	38	1864-1865	Daniel Clark	New Hampshire	1809	1861
7	1802-1803	Stephen K. Bradley	Vermont	1754	1830	38	1865-1867	Lafayette S. Foster	Ohio	1813	1861
8	1803-1804	John Brown	North Carolina	1737	1837	40	1867-1869	Benjamin F. Wade	Rhode Island	1834	1861
8	1804-1805	Jesse Franklin	Tennessee	1757	1837	41, 42	1869-1873	Henry B. Anthony	Wisconsin	1813	1861
8	1805	Joseph Anderson	Maryland	1737	1830	44, 45	1873-1876	Al. K. Carpenter	Michigan	1827	1896
9, 10	1805-1808	Samuel Smith	Vermont	1734	1830	46	1876-1881	Thomas W. Ferry	Ohio	1809	1878
10	1806-1808	Stephen K. Bradley	Georgia	1754	1830	46	1881-1881	A. G. Thurman	Delaware	1813	1895
10, 11	1809	John Milledge	Pennsylvania	1717	1818	47	1881	Thomas F. Bayard	Illinois	1836	1868
11	1809-1810	Andrew Gregg	South Carolina	1755	1835	47	1881-1883	David Davis	Vermont	1815	1883
11	1810-1811	John Gaillard	Kentucky	1765	1808	48	1883-1885	Geo. F. Edmunds	Ohio	1823	1901
11, 12	1811-1812	John Pope	Georgia	1770	1815	49	1885-1887	John Sherman	Kansas	1823	1900
12, 13	1812-1813	Wm. H. Crawford	Massachusetts	1772	1854	49-51	1887-1891	John J. Ingalls	Nebraska	1837	1900
13	1813-1814	Joseph B. Varnum	South Carolina	1750	1821	52	1891-1893	C. F. Manderson	Tennessee	1818	1907
13-15	1814-1815	John Gaillard	Virginia	1765	1836	53	1893-1815	Isham G. Harris	Maine	1818	1907
15-16	1815-1819	James Barbours	South Carolina	1775	1852	54-55	1815	William P. Frye	Maine	1831	1881
16-19	1820-1826	John Gaillard	South Carolina	1765	1836						

SPEAKERS OF THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Congress	Years	Name	State	Born	Died	Congress	Year	Name	State	Born	Died
1	1789-1791	F. A. Muhlenberg	Pennsylvania	1750	1801	29	1845-1847	John W. Davis	Indiana	1789	1850
2	1791-1793	Jonathan Trumbull	Connecticut	1740	1809	30	1847-1848	Robert C. Winthrop	Massachusetts	1809	1894
3	1793-1795	F. A. Muhlenberg	Pennsylvania	1750	1801	31	1849-1851	Howell Cobb	Georgia	1815	1868
4, 5	1795-1799	Jonathan Dayton	New Jersey	1760	1834	32, 33	1851-1855	Linn Boyd	Kentucky	1800	1859
6	1799-1801	Theo. Sedgwick	Massachusetts	1746	1813	34	1855-1857	Nathaniel P. Banks	Massachusetts	1816	1874
7-9	1801-1807	Nathaniel Macon	North Carolina	1757	1837	35	1857-1859	James L. Orr	South Carolina	1823	1873
10, 11	1807-1811	Joseph B. Varnum	Massachusetts	1750	1821	36	1859-1861	Wm. Pennington	New Jersey	1796	1862
12, 13	1811-1814	Henry Clay	Kentucky	1777	1852	37	1861-1863	Galhusha A. Grow	Pennsylvania	1823	1895
14-16	1814-1815	Langdon Cheves	South Carolina	1776	1857	38-40	1863-1875	Schuyler Colfax	Indiana	1823	1895
16	1815-1820	Henry Clay	Kentucky	1777	1852	41-43	1875-1876	Michael C. Kerr	Indiana	1827	1893
17	1820-1821	John W. Taylor	New York	1781	1854	44	1876-1878	Samuel J. Randall	Pennsylvania	1828	1890
18	1821-1823	Philip P. Barbour	Virginia	1783	1841	44-46	1878-1881	John W. Kelfer	Ohio	1836	1886
19	1823-1825	Henry Clay	Kentucky	1777	1852	47	1881-1883	John G. Carlisle	Kentucky	1835	1898
20-23	1825-1827	John W. Taylor	New York	1784	1854	48-50	1883-1883	Thomas B. Reed	Maine	1839	1898
23	1827-1834	Andrew Stevenson	Virginia	1784	1867	51	1889-1891	Charles F. Crisp	Georgia	1845	1896
24, 25	1834-1835	John Bell	Tennessee	1797	1869	52, 53	1891-1895	Thomas B. Reed	Maine	1839	1902
26	1835-1839	James K. Polk	Tennessee	1795	1849	54, 55	1895-1899	David B. Henderson	Iowa	1840	1906
27	1839-1841	R. M. T. Hunter	Virginia	1769	1857	56, 57	1899-1903	Joseph G. Cannon	Illinois	1836	1896
28	1841-1845	John White	Kentucky	1805	1845	58, 59	1903				
28	1843-1845	John W. Jones	Virginia	1805	1848						

CENSUS STATISTICS.

TABLE NO. 1.
POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND TERRITORIES FROM 1790 TO 1900.

	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1900	
Alabama					309,527	590,750	771,083	984,301	996,992	1,513,017	1,893,505	1,893,507
Alaska												53,039
Arizona												63,539
Arkansas				14,273	50,388	97,574	209,697	485,450	684,871	1,039,170	1,363,119	1,811,874
California							92,897	379,694	960,247	1,468,159	1,885,053	1,885,053
Colorado								51,277	337,454	413,108	539,700	539,700
Connecticut	237,048	251,002	261,043	275,948	297,675	309,878	370,792	460,137	537,454	740,259	969,420	969,420
Delaware	59,096	64,373	72,974	79,749	76,746	78,085	91,532	119,210	125,016	145,608	169,498	169,498
Dist. Columbia		14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834	43,712	51,067	76,080	131,700	177,000	280,998	278,718
Florida					34,730	51,477	87,445	140,484	187,748	269,493	391,422	585,542
Georgia		162,683	252,433	340,983	519,933	691,392	900,185	1,057,898	1,184,409	1,552,193	1,837,973	2,216,331
Hawaii												154,001
Idaho									14,999	33,610	84,365	161,772
Illinois		55,211	13,298	55,211	157,445	476,183	851,470	1,711,971	2,839,301	3,077,871	3,821,650	4,821,650
Indiana		5,641	24,520	147,178	313,031	685,859	989,416	1,350,498	1,980,897	2,108,404	2,516,492	2,516,492
Indiana Ter.												882,060
Iowa						43,112	136,214	674,913	1,194,030	1,437,606	1,470,495	1,470,495
Kansas		230,958	460,511	684,317	687,917	779,838	939,495	1,107,200	384,339	1,634,515	1,634,515	1,634,515
Kentucky	73,677	230,958	76,668	153,407	215,789	352,411	517,769	708,009	1,201,011	1,646,690	1,996,096	1,996,096
Louisiana		151,719	238,705	298,336	399,465	583,084	698,379	698,379	796,915	659,945	659,945	659,945
Maine	98,540	319,728	341,548	407,350	447,040	470,019	583,084	687,049	789,894	584,943	1,049,900	1,049,900
Maryland	378,787	428,845	473,040	593,287	610,408	677,039	994,514	1,331,065	1,457,351	1,783,085	2,335,943	2,335,943
Massachusetts			4,768	8,806	31,639	212,287	397,675	1,184,059	1,184,059	1,638,987	2,033,680	2,480,980
Michigan							6,077	173,023	439,704	730,773	1,301,839	1,761,394
Minnesota					136,621	375,651	606,593	701,305	827,923	1,131,507	1,369,800	1,551,370
Mississippi					140,465	383,703	689,044	1,133,013	1,731,925	2,168,380	2,479,184	3,104,695
Missouri												243,300
Montana												1,096,390
Nebraska												1,096,390
Nevada												45,731
N. Hampshire	141,865	189,858	214,460	244,161	269,328	281,974	317,076	321,078	312,300	349,539	370,539	411,685
New Jersey	184,139	211,149	246,568	277,976	320,323	373,305	481,555	673,083	946,040	1,131,143	1,444,838	1,883,699
New Mexico												129,310
New York	340,190	589,051	959,049	1,372,813	1,919,006	2,488,091	3,097,694	3,850,786	4,286,759	5,020,671	5,929,894	7,209,894
N. Carolina	883,761	478,103	638,639	787,967	1,019,006	1,488,629	2,069,039	2,868,659	3,071,361	3,599,750	4,617,347	5,860,810

POPULATION OF IOWA 1847-1905

727

BY COUNTIES, 1847-1905.

1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1905.
902,317	1,194,020	1,350,544	1,624,615	1,753,680	1,911,806	2,058,069	2,231,859	2,210,050
1,694	3,982	7,045	11,667	14,102	14,534	15,504	16,192	15,110
2,317	4,614	7,772	11,888	12,140	12,282	12,934	13,401	12,262
16,003	17,868	19,198	19,791	19,335	17,907	17,981	15,711	18,222
13,084	16,456	17,405	16,638	16,941	18,961	25,363	25,927	27,193
790	1,212	2,370	7,448	10,825	12,412	12,886	13,626	12,937
14,772	22,454	22,807	24,888	23,909	24,178	24,244	25,177	24,117
16,036	21,706	22,613	23,913	23,990	24,219	26,941	32,399	36,617
9,861	14,564	17,351	20,838	24,972	28,772	27,030	26,200	27,604
9,337	12,528	13,220	14,061	14,350	14,630	15,408	16,305	15,973
12,231	17,034	17,315	18,546	17,726	18,997	20,539	21,427	19,134
151	1,585	3,561	7,537	11,530	13,548	15,029	16,975	15,907
6,542	9,951	11,734	14,293	14,523	15,468	16,966	17,955	17,636
546	1,602	3,185	5,595	9,536	13,107	15,788	18,569	17,308
688	2,451	5,760	12,351	16,320	18,228	19,493	20,319	20,612
2,479	5,464	10,552	16,943	18,019	19,645	20,326	21,274	20,222
16,076	19,731	17,879	18,936	17,632	18,253	19,006	19,371	18,368
1,986	4,722	6,635	11,461	12,628	14,864	18,302	20,672	21,534
209	1,967	4,245	8,240	12,584	15,669	15,664	16,570	15,962
6,220	10,180	11,400	14,584	13,899	15,019	15,696	17,037	15,928
6,344	8,735	10,118	11,513	11,369	11,332	11,515	12,440	11,889
369	1,528	3,569	4,248	6,436	9,309	11,277	19,401	12,711
22,679	27,771	27,184	28,829	26,853	26,733	26,570	27,750	26,734
27,234	35,357	34,295	36,763	36,661	41,199	43,398	43,832	42,793
1,070	2,530	6,036	12,413	16,131	18,294	20,069	21,685	21,000
7,538	12,019	14,388	18,746	20,050	20,479	21,023	23,058	23,035
13,517	15,565	15,757	16,468	15,183	15,258	15,016	15,620	14,266
8,301	12,018	13,249	15,336	15,063	15,643	16,639	18,115	17,044
14,463	17,432	16,890	17,950	17,436	17,349	18,103	19,165	18,761
25,444	27,256	25,108	23,099	25,733	25,324	27,629	25,989	27,472
509	1,389	1,748	1,901	3,213	4,328	6,023	7,995	8,130
36,880	38,989	42,454	42,906	45,496	49,846	60,177	66,402	61,471
1,392	1,500	1,436	1,556	2,781	4,274	7,619	9,986	10,105
14,992	16,973	20,518	22,258	22,422	23,141	24,794	29,845	28,653
6,731	10,768	13,100	14,677	15,362	15,424	17,114	17,754	16,779
2,321	4,738	6,658	10,249	11,324	12,971	13,679	14,996	14,665
7,013	11,174	13,719	17,652	15,921	16,542	17,176	18,546	16,279
2,353	4,627	7,637	12,727	15,923	15,797	16,299	17,820	16,089
2,119	6,399	8,134	12,630	12,504	13,215	13,418	13,767	13,607
3,906	7,021	9,633	14,394	16,439	17,380	17,956	18,729	18,013
3,154	6,055	7,701	11,252	14,075	15,319	18,534	19,514	19,381
357	999	1,482	3,453	5,692	7,621	11,141	13,752	12,967
9,345	13,684	15,010	17,807	19,523	19,003	20,576	22,794	21,856
5,836	8,931	11,818	16,649	20,560	24,350	23,091	25,697	23,762
20,110	21,403	21,594	20,988	17,862	18,895	18,278	20,022	17,722
4,401	6,282	7,875	10,637	9,305	11,182	13,221	14,512	18,593
1,307	2,596	4,455	5,341	8,065	9,836	11,431	12,667	12,122
90	226	794	4,382	9,012	10,705	11,425	12,327	11,646
12,390	16,644	17,456	19,221	18,190	18,270	18,964	19,544	19,977
19,970	22,619	23,082	23,771	22,839	22,771	23,471	23,615	22,210
16,239	22,116	24,128	25,963	25,247	24,943	25,891	26,976	27,156
16,420	17,939	17,127	17,469	15,095	15,184	16,405	17,437	16,463
21,641	24,896	24,653	25,429	23,046	23,082	23,563	24,817	24,063
16,228	19,731	19,166	21,052	19,654	20,233	20,088	21,954	20,427
15,429	19,434	20,438	21,258	23,313	23,662	23,732	24,979	22,667
1,573	3,351	3,765	6,178	9,337	13,120	18,345	22,720	21,963
31,417	37,210	33,914	34,859	34,024	37,715	39,528	39,719	38,006
24,549	31,080	31,815	37,267	40,720	45,303	49,905	55,392	57,362
17,885	12,877	12,499	13,142	11,926	11,973	12,796	13,516	12,893
7,746	10,388	11,725	14,520	14,791	14,568	13,545	16,126	15,569
	221	1,232	1,968	4,007	8,680	11,694	13,165	13,494

TABLE NO. 2—POPULATION OF THE STATE

County.	1847.	1849.	1850.	1852.	1854.	1856.	1860.	1863.	1865.
Madison		701	1,179	1,832	3,112	5,508	7,339	7,934	8,214
Mahaska	3,774	5,559	5,989	7,479	9,093	13,050	14,318	16,243	17,082
Marion	2,360	3,797	5,482	6,282	9,315	14,180	16,813	17,394	18,719
Marshall			338	710	1,607	4,480	6,015	7,521	8,759
Mills				1,463	2,171	3,102	4,481	6,283	5,218
Mitchell						1,901	3,400	3,586	4,176
Monona						222	459	832	1,096
Monroe	1,122	2,160	2,824	3,429	4,577	6,890	8,612	9,320	9,435
Montgomery					223	872	1,256	1,218	1,535
Muscataine	3,010	4,518	5,731	6,812	9,555	12,589	16,444	16,689	17,241
O'Brien							8	40	30
Osceola									
Page			551	938	1,148	1,964	4,419	4,657	5,211
Palo Alto							132	142	216
Plymouth							148	93	105
Pocahontas							103		
Polk	1,792	4,214	4,512	5,246	5,388	9,417	11,825	12,925	15,244
Pottawattamie		6,552	7,828	5,057	3,090	3,498	4,968	4,728	5,328
Poweshiek		443	615	902	1,953	4,490	5,668	6,390	7,790
Ringgold						1,472	2,923	3,038	3,069
Sac						251	246	234	304
Scott	3,652	4,587	5,966	8,621	12,671	21,521	25,950	26,277	28,474
Shelby					328	456	613	628	900
Sioux							10	25	20
Story				214	836	2,668	4,051	4,308	5,918
Tama			9	262	1,163	3,520	5,285	7,000	8,181
Taylor			204	479	891	2,079	3,590	3,755	4,299
Union				80	81	806	2,012	2,420	2,528
Van Buren	10,203	11,577	12,270	12,753	13,843	15,921	17,081	15,839	15,599
Wapello	5,680	7,255	8,471	8,896	10,521	12,246	14,518	16,675	18,794
Warren		649	961	1,488	4,446	7,500	10,281	10,926	11,150
Washington	3,518	4,434	4,957	5,881	7,590	11,118	14,235	14,971	15,739
Wayne			340	794	1,063	4,183	6,409	6,521	6,327
Webster				243	907	3,023	2,504	2,857	3,772
Winnebago							168	204	298
Winneshiek	152	400	546	1,523	3,315	7,506	13,942	15,414	16,431
Woodbury					170	950	1,119	1,106	1,293
Worth							756	695	1,143
Wright						427	653	693	909

POPULATION OF IOWA 1847-1906

729

BY COUNTIES, 1847-1906.—Continued.

1867.	1870.	1875.	1880.	1885.	1890.	1895.	1900.	1905.
9,764	13,854	16,080	17,224	16,940	15,977	16,597	17,710	16,707
18,688	27,508	23,718	25,262	27,131	23,805	32,496	24,278	31,430
20,181	24,430	24,084	25,111	23,419	23,068	23,191	24,159	24,107
11,618	17,576	19,689	23,762	25,036	25,842	27,320	29,991	26,495
6,994	8,718	10,555	14,137	13,727	14,548	15,157	16,764	15,050
6,150	9,522	11,523	14,363	12,225	13,299	14,431	14,916	14,183
1,941	3,654	5,967	9,055	12,178	14,515	16,005	17,980	16,857
10,208	12,724	12,711	13,719	12,324	13,666	15,790	17,065	24,376
2,072	5,234	10,339	15,895	15,901	15,848	17,110	17,803	17,021
20,690	21,626	21,623	23,170	24,320	24,504	25,339	28,242	28,171
20	715	2,349	4,155	8,389	13,060	15,609	16,985	16,710
-----	-----	1,773	2,219	3,995	5,574	7,377	8,725	8,227
6,025	8,875	14,274	19,687	20,938	21,341	22,026	24,187	23,606
413	1,236	2,735	4,131	6,367	9,318	12,109	14,354	14,132
214	2,199	5,222	8,566	15,481	19,568	21,991	22,209	22,819
-----	1,446	2,249	9,713	6,152	9,553	12,442	15,339	14,879
22,630	27,857	31,552	42,395	51,907	65,410	72,822	82,624	96,950
8,733	10,293	21,605	30,550	45,866	47,430	46,042	54,326	51,567
9,828	15,581	16,422	18,936	18,203	18,394	18,524	19,414	19,445
3,228	5,691	7,546	12,085	12,730	13,556	14,065	15,325	13,955
595	1,411	2,373	8,774	12,741	14,522	15,868	17,639	17,065
34,262	38,539	29,736	41,296	41,956	43,164	45,869	51,558	55,910
1,213	2,540	5,664	12,696	16,206	17,611	17,792	17,932	17,097
18	576	3,220	5,426	11,524	18,370	21,406	23,337	24,021
6,688	14,651	13,311	16,906	17,527	18,127	19,930	23,159	23,660
11,165	16,131	18,771	21,585	21,622	21,651	22,966	24,585	23,291
4,546	6,989	10,418	15,635	15,973	16,384	17,347	18,784	17,021
3,010	5,926	8,327	14,980	16,502	16,900	17,043	19,228	18,686
16,292	17,072	16,980	17,043	16,170	16,253	16,529	17,354	15,565
18,930	22,346	23,865	25,285	25,803	30,426	33,293	35,426	36,524
13,162	17,980	18,523	19,573	17,866	18,269	18,506	20,376	19,575
17,875	18,952	19,239	20,374	18,504	18,468	18,245	20,718	20,116
7,957	11,267	13,978	16,127	15,494	15,670	16,155	17,491	16,905
5,631	10,494	13,114	15,951	19,287	21,532	26,945	31,757	33,425
785	1,562	2,387	4,917	6,379	7,325	10,707	12,725	12,042
19,302	23,570	24,233	23,936	22,680	22,522	22,748	23,731	23,107
1,970	6,172	8,568	14,906	32,259	55,632	48,202	54,610	60,859
1,543	2,299	4,208	7,953	8,277	9,247	10,225	10,937	10,635
1,332	2,392	3,244	5,062	9,330	12,057	16,064	18,227	17,629

730 POPULATION AND ALTITUDE OF CITIES AND TOWNS

TABLE NO. 3—LIST OF INCORPORATED CITIES AND TOWNS IN IOWA, WITH POPULATION AS SHOWN BY CENSUS OF 1885, 1890, 1895, 1900 AND 1905, AND ALTITUDE AS SHOWN BY THE GEOLOGICAL AND RAILWAY SURVEYS.

Name of Town.	Population.					Elevation in feet.
	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	
Ackley	1,473	1,286	1,458	1,445	1,481	1,092
Ackworth	115	---	111	134	147	957
Adair	463	722	853	879	961	1,415
Adel	1,105	995	1,091	1,213	1,388	834
Afton	1,112	1,045	1,144	1,178	1,055	1,212
Agency	514	442	402	408	330	798
Ainsworth	---	---	304	404	421	700
Akron	377	494	910	1,029	1,155	1,147
Albert City	---	---	---	---	202	1,325
Albia	2,142	2,359	2,588	2,689	3,957	959
Albion	459	384	429	440	424	929
Alden	508	512	602	709	775	1,188
Alexander	---	---	146	---	267	1,253
Algona	1,829	2,068	2,487	2,911	3,047	1,218
Allerton	791	807	750	950	903	1,103
Allison	336	---	436	493	503	1,044
Alta	764	768	875	831	961	1,513
Alta Vista	---	---	---	179	205	1,155
Alton	583	708	947	1,009	1,043	1,308
Altoona	465	326	309	328	504	964
Alvord	---	---	276	249	271	---
Ames	1,317	1,276	1,363	2,422	3,292	936
Anamosa	1,874	2,078	2,006	2,891	2,878	930
Andrew	329	307	306	273	300	870
Anita	616	695	1,018	968	975	1,266
Ankeney	---	---	---	---	306	1,001
Anthon	---	---	329	437	606	1,119
Aplington	379	427	503	427	441	968
Arcadia	454	463	480	405	462	1,429
Archer	---	---	---	---	126	1,468
Arion	---	---	156	192	194	1,140
Arlsbe	---	---	---	---	140	1,267
Arlington	576	593	722	833	837	1,112
Armstrong	---	---	631	907	706	1,237
Arnold's Park	---	---	---	251	229	1,432
Arthur	---	---	102	168	168	1,261
Ashton	---	309	417	513	526	1,445
Atalissa	---	---	---	---	137	658
Athelstan	---	---	---	255	157	1,069
Atlantic	3,842	4,351	4,954	5,046	4,893	1,164
Auburn	---	174	248	293	314	1,244
Audubon	1,152	1,310	1,585	1,866	1,764	1,301
Aurelia	558	683	807	621	634	1,387
Aurora	---	---	---	331	316	1,125
Avoca	1,607	---	1,596	1,627	1,815	1,144
Ayrshire	---	---	---	329	331	1,293
Badger	---	---	---	120	240	1,156
Bagley	---	---	358	355	---	1,100
Baliley	---	---	---	---	229	1,283
Baldwin	239	227	277	254	261	716

POPULATION AND ALTITUDE OF CITIES AND TOWNS 731

TABLE NO. 3—Continued.

Name of Town.	Population.					Elevation in feet.
	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	
Bancroft	262	657	936	839	839	1,202
Barnes City				274		273
Barnum			184	175	150	1,174
Bassett				149	149	1,017
Batavia	292	307	433	533	528	727
Battle Creek	313	337	473	542	540	1,351
Baxter			467	427	520	999
Bayard	361	348	542	494	455	1,134
Beacon	675	570	974	953	637	735
Beaconsfield			87	177	176	1,209
Beaman	218	262	258	266	327	968
Bedford	1,743	1,643	2,070	1,977	1,996	1,098
Belle Plaine	2,092	2,623	3,256	3,233	3,322	320
Bellevue	1,398	1,394	1,533	1,607	1,696	698
Belmond	727	803	1,173	1,234	1,208	1,184
Beloit					278	1,242
Bennett				238	255	742
Benton				192	210	1,057
Bentonsport	276	283	270	254	201	
Bernard				113	106	911
Bettendorf					370	655
Birmingham	510	545	629	622	551	
Blairsburg			181		195	1,224
Blairstown	612	583	553	592	594	943
Blakesburg					347	912
Blanchard	237	432	500	520	453	
Blencoe			299	279	266	1,051
Blockton			479	704	668	1,074
Bloomfield	1,527	1,913	2,047	2,105	2,031	681
Blue Grass					191	
Bode			353	409	436	1,150
Bonaparte		762	923	898	968	575
Bondurant			172	297	287	963
Boone	4,331	6,520	8,845	8,890	9,500	1,143
Boyden		277	301	336	312	1,423
Braddyville	196	175	202	236	306	958
Bradgate			222	223	220	1,127
Brayton		124		141	196	1,209
Breda	276	256	342	395	431	1,359
Brighton	552	691	892	807	885	752
Bristow	219	257	255	317	348	1,030
Britt	639	813	1,245	1,540	1,410	1,236
Brooklyn	1,217	1,202	1,244	1,198	1,201	855
Buckeye					122	
Buffalo	408	379	365	372	397	567
Buffalo Center			488	875	701	1,193
Burlington	23,459	22,666	25,246	23,201	25,312	533
Burt			243	504	525	450
Bussey				550	744	573
Calamus	217	216	221	237	272	410
Callender			266	399	360	1,156
Calmar	501	919	1,056	1,068	939	1,237
Calumet				113	131	1,430
Camanche	790	758	801	713	664	603
Cambridge	473	432	441	667	845	861
Cantrill	358	356	350	356	416	773
Carbon					352	1,115
Carlisle	311			553	537	796
Carpenter	110	116			128	1,122
Carroll	1,885	2,448	2,839	2,822	3,203	1,265

732 POPULATION AND ALTITUDE OF CITIES AND TOWNS

TABLE NO. 3—Continued.

Name of Town.	Population.					Elevation in feet.
	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	
Carson	486	391	474	632	57	1,072
Cascade	787	951	1,123	1,266	1,314	770
Casey	413	452	533	568	60	1,237
Castalia					25	1,240
Castana				356	407	
Cedar Falls	3,385	3,459	4,508	5,319	5,325	851
Cedar Rapids	15,428	18,020	21,551	25,656	28,759	733
Center Junction		210	273	255	214	928
Center Point	565	617	595	674	823	819
Centerville	3,434	3,668	5,554	5,256	5,337	1,017
Central City		467	594	623	607	837
Chariton	2,891	3,122	3,222	3,989	4,045	1,042
Charles City	2,978	2,802	4,201	4,237	4,546	1,005
Charlotte					359	661
Charter Oak		527	778	772	785	1,232
Chatsworth					132	1,164
Chelsea	324	318	401	419	508	793
Cherokee	1,909	3,441	3,092	3,835	3,998	1,205
Chester					287	1,230
Chillicothe	244	214	229	216	172	560
Churdan	207	377	552	626	568	1,123
Cincinnati	286	432	1,203	1,212	1,222	1,035
Clare			229	374	351	1,194
Clarence	671	629	626	675	692	829
Clariada	2,808	3,222	3,024	3,278	4,020	1,009
Clarion	624	744	1,360	1,475	1,385	1,166
Clarksville		735	930	849	957	924
Clayton					149	624
Clearfield	270	452	606	698	637	1,250
Clear Lake	693	1,130	1,507	1,708	1,636	1,239
Cleghorn					164	1,458
Clemons					184	853
Clermont	585	488	525	513	505	863
Cleveland	658	907	128	202	144	878
Clinton	12,012	13,619	17,375	22,696	22,753	593
Clio	92		177	318	190	1,117
Clutier					180	
Coburg	151	60	171	164	137	1,004
Coggon			521	496	506	930
Coin	404		537	574	546	1,031
Colfax	952	957	1,406	2,053	2,553	800
Colesburg			316	274	226	1,160
College Springs	532	491	684	693	667	
Collins			389	540	559	1,006
Colo	264	261	291	391	502	931
Columbus City	519	459	485	385	423	
Columbus Junction	965	953	1,048	1,089	1,127	599
Conrad		157	322	483	539	1,014
Conway	385	379	343	348	353	1,140
Coon Rapids	729	873	1,043	1,017	1,087	1,174
Coppock					141	630
Coralville	240	178	180	125	148	650
Corning	1,483	1,622	1,763	2,145	1,943	1,117
Correctionville	731	869	904	935	956	1,106
Corwith		334	567	651	523	1,183
Corydon	320	962	1,058	1,477	1,630	1,022
Council Bluffs	21,557	21,474	20,189	25,302	25,231	990
Crawfordsville			268	288	236	632
Cresco	1,888	2,018	2,529	2,806	2,931	1,306
Creston	7,363	7,200	6,630	7,732	8,322	1,313

POPULATION AND ALTITUDE OF CITIES AND TOWNS 733

TABLE NO. 3—Continued.

Name of Town.	Population.					Elevation in feet.
	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	
Cromwell			205	208	238	1,235
Crystal Lake				246	202	
Cumberland			516	591	637	1,223
Curlew			142		171	1,222
Cushing			216	237	235	1,279
Cylinder				118	141	1,194
Dakota City	366	353	340	332	357	1,129
Dallas Center	490	445	538	625	741	1,074
Danbury	283	423	306	480	553	1,311
Danville					241	726
Davenport	23,830	26,872	30,010	35,254	33,797	595
Davis City	519	594	600	617	556	914
Dayton	551	660	721	753	742	1,093
Decatur	204	215	263	397	328	
Decorah	2,692	2,801	3,141	3,246	3,918	875
Dedham	181	273	285	374	376	1,245
Deep River		291	396	403	448	836
DeFiance	508	323	323	387	352	1,275
Delmar	458	518	439	592	524	611
Deloit			429		227	1,191
Delta	449	409	545	691	675	802
Denison	1,633	1,792	2,256	2,771	3,173	1,180
Denver				102	163	943
Derby					334	1,094
Des Moines	32,469	50,093	56,350	62,139	75,628	895
DeSoto	364	328	355	345	343	801
DeWitt	1,377	1,359	1,344	1,383	1,508	687
Dexter	621	607	740	795	900	1,157
Diagonal				333	460	1,089
Dike					229	
Dolliver					120	
Donnellson			236	270	294	704
Doon			490	545	563	1,285
Dougherty					162	
Dow City	424	451	450	462	541	1,136
Dows			637	818	901	1,142
Drakesville	240	303	263	238	220	871
Dubuque	26,330	30,311	40,574	36,297	41,941	611
Dumont				433	562	977
Duncombe			164	360	427	1,112
Dunkerton				217	222	945
Dunlap	1,406	1,068	1,230	1,355	1,325	1,101
Durant	541	505	539	580	609	724
Dyersville	1,055	1,272	1,301	1,323	1,446	945
Dysart	804	775	867	902	889	968
Eagle Grove	1,217	1,881	3,006	3,557	3,122	1,119
Earlham	287	302	535	630	826	1,116
Earling			364	340	304	1,309
Earlville	585	569	613	618	571	1,005
Early	177	277	459	579	553	1,335
East Elkport					132	700
East Peru				252	283	
Eddyville	1,000	815	847	1,230	1,127	678
Edgewood			626	565	536	1,165
Elberon				344	363	836
Eldon	1,288	1,725	1,887	1,850	2,316	624
Eldora	1,644	1,577	2,096	2,233	2,278	1,070
Eldridge				207	190	794
Egin		369	577	635	609	843
Elkader		745	796	1,321	1,255	756

734 POPULATION AND ALTITUDE OF CITIES AND TOWNS

TABLE NO. 2—Continued.

Name of Town.	Population.					Elevation in feet.
	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	
Elkhart					114	
Elkport				328	224	855
Elliott	304	317	440	516	522	1,075
Elliston				242	232	1,214
Ellsworth			282	319	418	1,453
Elma			939	976	944	1,182
Ely					172	741
Emerson	397	404	481	502	538	1,053
Emmetsburg	1,264	1,581	2,104	2,361	2,542	1,234
Epworth	387	348	499	549	571	1,048
Essex	524	564	607	710	779	962
Estherville	701	1,475	2,498	3,237	3,650	1,298
Everly					400	1,335
Exira	552	575	748	851	829	1,230
Exline		76	101		492	1,013
Fairbank		448	548	644	628	1,000
Fairfield	3,264	3,391	4,026	4,689	5,009	780
Farley	468	562	561	513	509	1,044
Farmersburg					195	907
Farmington	839	1,002	1,296	1,332	1,342	538
Farnhamville		137	281	348	330	
Farragut	386	406	469	514	541	957
Fayette	392	1,062	1,173	1,315	1,108	902
Fenton					179	
Floyd				353	331	1,113
Fonda	433	625	942	1,180	1,009	1,234
Fontanelle	923	830	856	853	847	1,244
Forest City	374	895	1,292	1,758	1,665	1,226
Fort Atkinson		490	341	264	268	1,011
Fort Dodge	4,552	8,471	8,756	12,162	14,369	1,126
Fort Madison	4,925	7,901	10,022	9,276	8,767	522
Foster			484	205	374	804
Franklin		333	234	210	193	690
Fraser					1,248	1,063
Frederika				170	171	
Fredericksburg		321	415	565	480	1,075
Fremont	281		509	542	526	812
Galva			311	456	307	1,290
Garden Grove	622	554	601	651	630	1,115
Garner	438	679	1,118	1,288	1,206	1,205
Garrison	322	367	482	482	504	859
Garwin			522	470	440	801
Geneva					190	1,092
George			343	394	463	1,377
Germania			246	384	331	1,144
Gilbert Station	250				230	
Gilman	502	473	465	465	504	1,031
Gilmore City			404	687	679	1,207
Gladbrook	541	596	785	842	882	954
Glenwood	1,375	1,800	2,143	3,040	2,505	961
Glidden	522	532	734	733	818	1,230
Goldfield		343	606	628	576	1,108
Goodell			262	254	245	1,236
Gowrie	451	598	628	661	787	1,143
Graettinger			224	388	473	
Grafton				156	161	1,228
Grand Junction	948	932	1,011	1,113	1,058	1,045
Grand Mound	213	247	323	375	405	725
Grand River				326	324	
Grand View	229				278	

TABLE NO. 3—Continued.

Name of Town.	Population.					Elevation in feet.
	1855	1890	1895	1900	1905	
Grant City				249	195	
Granville			373	351	388	1,454
Gravity	224	210	366	549	559	1,149
Gray			172	180	191	1,354
Greeley			390	488	418	1,143
Greene	780	845	1,168	1,192	1,234	924
Greenfield	1,101	1,048	1,244	1,300	1,445	1,368
Green Island					112	601
Grimes			178	186	355	987
Grinnell	3,320	3,332	3,232	3,360	4,634	1,023
Griswold	671	752	937	900	922	1,109
Grundy Center	1,209	1,161	1,322	1,322	1,373	976
Guthrie Center	817	1,037	1,141	1,193	1,424	1,077
Guttenburg	1,123	1,160	1,424	1,620	1,978	620
Halbur					155	1,384
Hamburg	1,785	1,634	1,905	2,079	1,787	905
Hamilton					538	903
Hampton	1,715	2,067	2,527	2,727	2,800	1,143
Hancock		167	258	278		283
Hanlontown					158	
Harcourt				192	233	
Harlan	1,723	1,785	2,297	2,422	2,645	1,200
Harper	231	253	292	269	267	812
Harpers Ferry					280	645
Harris				217	235	
Hartley		519	805	1,006	1,015	1,453
Harvey					356	713
Hastings	385	322	368	404	417	999
Havelock			365	307	314	1,236
Hawarden	929	1,363	1,725	1,810	2,019	1,183
Hawkeye				518	535	1,177
Hazelton			452	500	513	1,001
Hedrick	300	592	1,021	1,035	1,009	827
Henderson	219	201	255	244	286	1,031
Hepburn	98	75	80	118	127	1,016
Hillsdale	235	193	211	244	226	1,189
Holland				175	159	995
Holstein	430	539	775	870	906	1,447
Holy Cross				115	147	
Hopeville				145	136	
Hopkinton	621	668	715	767	816	866
Hornick				284	283	1,070
Hospers			313	415	506	1,341
Hubbard	316	452	741	676	594	1,140
Hudson			296	359	352	893
Hull		566	687	626	728	1,433
Humboldt	1,047	1,075	1,249	1,474	1,637	1,095
Humeston	684	642	729	945	838	1,104
Huxley					199	1,035
Ida Grove	1,352	1,563	1,720	1,967	2,020	1,223
Imogene	216	279	272	296	281	
Independence	3,324	3,183	5,142	3,656	3,838	921
Indianola	2,082	2,254	2,825	3,261	3,395	969
Inwood			303	477	613	1,471
Ionfa			225	300	318	1,149
Iowa City	6,748	7,016	7,526	7,987	8,497	685
Iowa Falls	1,731	1,796	2,234	2,840	3,049	1,107
Ireton		412	563	545	590	1,377
Irwin			329	295	315	1,266
Jackson Junction				171	165	1,140

736 POPULATION AND ALTITUDE OF CITIES AND TOWNS

TABLE NO. 3—Continued.

Name of Town.	Population.					Elevation in feet.
	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	
Jamaica					413	1,012
Janesville			251	311	299	891
Jefferson	1,730	1,875	2,200	2,601	2,456	1,118
Jesup	651	378	848	680	660	984
Jewell	385	414	625	947	953	1,063
Jolley					266	1,232
Kalona		211	300	530	518	665
Kamrar			130	223	269	
Kanawha					291	1,183
Kellerton	261	277	416	458	500	1,197
Kelley				187	179	1,037
Kellogg	725	700	640	653	562	851
Kensett			300	459	435	1,212
Kent					161	1,189
Kenwood Park		186	215	283	315	820
Keokuk	18,151	14,101	14,287	14,641	14,604	494
Keosauqua	883	831	1,263	1,117	1,144	664
Keota	661	777	759	998	1,024	803
Keystone			310	406	356	875
Kingsley	490	649	819	720	857	1,241
Kinross				132	163	767
Kirkman			185	203	212	1,232
Kirkville	764	714	408	402	322	
Kiron				80	185	
Klemme				262	292	
Kalerim					199	1,179
Knawliton			254	267	273	1,098
Knoville	2,575	2,632	2,862	3,131	3,194	910
Lacona	253	301	337	496	550	822
Ladora	248	224	228	239	214	795
Lake City	606	1,160	2,053	2,703	2,322	1,253
Lake Mills	378	604	973	1,292	1,348	1,270
Lake Park			421	541	614	1,479
Lake View		366		591	585	
Lamoni			1,158	1,540	1,533	1,126
Lamont			531	638	590	1,045
LaMotte	161	154	234	272	291	940
Lanesboro					172	1,148
Lansing	1,793	1,669	1,566	1,428	1,580	632
LaPorte City	1,054	1,052	1,296	1,419	1,347	812
Larchwood			416	450	429	1,465
Larrabee				125	147	1,366
Latlimer					368	
Laurel					169	1,034
Laurens		318	587	853	783	1,315
Lawler	480	464	493	646	637	1,078
Lawton					107	
LeClaire	1,030	906	847	997	772	576
Ledyard			371	257	227	1,177
LeGrand			381	408	342	938
Lehigh	625	870	732	806	937	
Leland				315	201	1,222
LeMars	3,808	4,036	5,046	4,148	5,041	1,224
Lenox	629	706	967	1,014	1,046	1,293
Leon	1,423	1,422	1,651	1,905	2,027	1,025
LeRoy					196	1,118
Lester			200	225	263	1,378
Letts	307	325	348	387	410	
Lewis	626	579	611	613	646	1,165
Lime Springs	448	550	551	605	469	1,246

POPULATION AND ALTITUDE OF CITIES AND TOWNS 737

TABLE NO. 3-Continued.

Name of Town.	Population.					Elevation in feet.
	1865	1890	1895	1900	1905	
Linden			265	314	329	1,128
Lineville	586	606	656	690	813	
Lisbon	703		817	956	948	877
Liscombe	380	313	378	338	363	997
Little Rock			300	399	332	1,475
Little Sioux	424	400	446	427	427	
Livermore	323	459	631	618	589	1,141
Logan	787	627	1,102	1,377	1,379	1,088
Lohrville	394	435	526	597	628	1,149
Lone Tree			407	600	627	717
Lorimor			488	587	722	1,294
Lost Nation		213			507	744
Lovilia					473	932
Lowden	470	405	495	544	612	721
Low Moor			371	318	236	647
Lucas	1,519	1,320	670	1,132	1,196	838
Luther					134	1,095
Luverne			352	534	552	1,169
Luzerne				169	164	801
Lynnville	357	261	317	347	463	938
Macedonia			262	295	355	1,107
Macksburg	251	199	243	235	223	
Madrid	572	565	804	1,031	1,079	1,001
Malcom	375	373	442	404	427	901
Mallard			153	292	341	1,198
Maloy					146	1,120
Malvern	905	1,008	1,091	1,166	1,206	995
Manchester	2,338	2,344	2,683	3,287	3,978	944
Manilla		526	636	773	795	1,220
Manly				359	327	1,201
Manning	954	1,238	1,144	1,169	1,332	1,328
Manson	753	822	1,214	1,424	1,305	1,239
Mapleton	704	783	1,118	1,099	1,124	1,267
Maquoketa	3,028	3,077	3,448	3,777	3,666	688
Marathon			453	659	526	1,399
Marble Rock	438	483	503	573	532	1,002
Marcus	525	671	722	718	832	1,463
Marengo	1,932	1,710	2,027	2,007	2,072	745
Marion	2,873	3,094	3,768	4,102	4,112	848
Marne			439	410	375	1,183
Marshalltown	8,298	8,914	10,049	11,544	12,045	385
Martelle				158	181	998
Martinsburg		329	347	332	282	314
Marysville	333	345	350	322	383	
Mason City	3,519	4,007	5,627	6,746	8,357	1,138
Masonville					289	1,004
Massena		279	366	375	466	1,211
Matlock					94	1,395
Maurice			228	220	254	1,314
Maxwell	340	453	690	810	691	874
Maynard		371	479	495	470	1,106
McCallsburg					305	1,069
McClelland					71	1,245
McGregor	1,447	1,180	1,201	1,498	1,481	612
McIntyre				427	589	1,379
Mechanicsville		612	642	703	754	399
Mediapolis	454	489	656		852	799
Melbourne				366	365	1,040
Melrose	360		349	400	482	871
Melvin					185	1,581

738 POPULATION AND ALTITUDE OF CITIES AND TOWNS

TABLE NO. 3—Continued.

Name of Town.	Population.					Elevation in feet.
	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	
Menio	416	389	435	423	395	1,271
Meriden	267	241	285	422	256	1,406
Merrill			306	389	438	1,174
Meservey			183	193	234	1,255
Meyer					875	
Miles			357	385	369	780
Milford			403	485	565	1,441
Milo	304	318	406	585	567	972
Milton	551	643	731	849	1,107	803
Minburn			290	317	336	1,051
Minden		287	329	328	405	1,201
Mingo					362	823
Missouri Valley	2,395	2,797	3,390	4,010	3,830	1,010
Mitchell	327	309	255	245	258	1,205
Mitchellville	625	704	667	768	755	976
Modale	274	288	358	383	458	1,024
Mondamin	218	257	276	384	398	1,033
Moneta					59	1,447
Monmouth			282	281	291	718
Monona		460			800	1,209
Monroe	1,049	952		917	836	922
Montezuma	984	1,062	1,231	1,210	1,284	964
Monticello	1,822	1,938	2,070	2,104	2,156	839
Montour	399	409	440	502	444	964
Montrose	1,010	778	764	748	719	513
Moorhead				200	254	
Moorland					152	1,152
Moravia	252	311	483	632	694	1,001
Morning Sun	880	881	987	943	981	745
Morrison	202	165	214	176	182	947
Moulton	828	769	1,123	1,420	1,225	991
Mount Ayr	1,274	1,285	1,385	1,729	1,608	1,236
Mount Pleasant	3,837	3,997	3,980	4,109	3,576	729
Mount Union					192	720
Mount Vernon	859	1,259	1,178	1,629	1,664	847
Moville		295	399	507	551	
Murray	490	668	706	949	834	1,216
Muscatine	10,389	11,454	12,237	14,078	15,087	562
Myatic		875	2,300	1,758	2,056	896
Nashua	1,208	1,240	1,302	1,263	1,333	966
Neola	477	917	841	921	1,041	1,111
Nevada	1,499	1,662	2,107	2,472	2,262	1,005
New Albin		411	477	543	561	648
Newell	456	640	694	762	660	1,284
New Hampton	1,163	1,314	1,619	2,339	2,362	1,154
New Hartford	277		452	570	574	895
New London	604	680	762	1,003	1,014	708
New Market	507	320	545	600	660	1,153
New Providence			245	268	240	
New Sharon	927	1,028	1,283	1,252	1,234	859
Newton	2,902	2,564	3,213	3,682	4,368	952
New Vienna				245	307	1,040
New Virginia			297		358	1,041
Nichols		237	270	308	390	638
Nodaway					352	1,084
Nora Springs	829	848	1,081	1,309	1,142	1,052
Northboro					205	1,047
North English			592	683	835	789
North McGregor	678	509	599	616	671	604
North Washington					136	

TABLE NO. 3—Continued.

Name of Town.	Population.					Elevation in feet.
	1885	1890	1905	1900	1905	
Northwood	791	859	1,133	1,271	1,378	1,222
Norwalk				287	358	
Norway		401	498	533	543	796
Oakland	485	688	912	913	933	1,144
Oakville			87		317	543
Ocheyedan			238	599	607	1,551
Odebolt	954	1,192	1,400	1,432	1,431	1,395
Oelwein		830	1,923	5,142	5,622	1,044
Osden	806	689	697	993	1,068	1,211
Olde					150	731
Olin	485	519	648	692	679	757
Ollie			218	238	279	732
Onawa	1,106	1,358	1,675	1,833	2,061	1,059
Onslow		237	249	263	274	715
Orange City	947	1,246	1,490	1,457	1,545	1,421
Orient	111	130	248	359	332	1,344
Orleans				92	67	
Osage	1,831	1,913	2,509	2,734	2,677	1,184
Osceola	2,158	2,120	2,178	2,505	2,717	1,132
Oskaaloosa	6,012	6,558	8,651	9,212	10,208	848
Osian	519	609	638	670	742	1,271
Osterdock					104	635
Oto		247	301	396	329	1,095
Ottumwa	10,506	14,001	16,761	13,197	20,181	649
Oxford	492	515	553	684	647	745
Oxford Junction	908	752	726	780	900	727
Pacific Junction	638	744	643	732	489	962
Packwood			249	264	301	
Palmer					171	1,244
Panama		379	257	221	264	1,251
Panora	859	809	908	958	995	1,058
Parkersburg	796	790	909	1,164	1,114	951
Parnell			228	318	391	859
Paton	238	245	316	328	381	1,195
Patterson	214	133	168	163	179	549
Paulina	255	510	559	617	672	1,412
Pella	2,292	2,408	2,606	2,683	2,946	877
Perry	2,572	2,880	3,570	3,966	4,173	967
Persia			389	361	359	1,167
Peterson		371	508	621	432	1,242
Pierson			324	358	461	1,272
Pilot Mound				315	333	1,109
Pisgah					118	
Plainfield				320	337	942
Pleasanton			227	164	904	
Pleasant Plain				280	236	753
Pleasantville	514	510	689	738	708	926
Plymouth		246			341	1,128
Pocahontas			291	625	823	1,222
Polk City	406	446	410	453	361	
Pomeroy	311	481	753	910	915	1,241
Portsmouth	150	250	395	316	325	1,200
Postville	794	834	957	984	858	1,195
Prairie City	866	684	755	808	756	930
Prescott			434	446	503	1,153
Preston		499	524	593	649	660
Pringham		519	839	814	813	1,498
Princeton		328	381	456	432	597
Promise City	454		209		279	1,065
Protivin				136	159	

740 POPULATION AND ALTITUDE OF CITIES AND TOWNS

TABLE NO. 8—Continued.

Name of Town.	Population.					Elevation in feet.
	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	
Pulaski			282	302	352	635
Quasqueton					416	890
Quincy	173	148	119	108	109	
Radcliffe			488	645	629	1,198
Ralston					159	
Randalla				117	119	1,106
Randolph	288	276	409	373	349	970
Rathbun			290	270	270	871
Readlyn					93	
Redding	210	214	289	311	302	1,130
Redfield	428	397	471	509	657	957
Red Oak	3,410	3,321	4,224	4,365	4,907	1,032
Reinbeck	752	731	1,174	1,203	1,280	926
Rembrandt					68	1,333
Bemsen		580	724	835	938	1,324
Renwick			356	530	404	
Rhodes	423	434	454	476	485	1,011
Riceville			742	801	828	1,229
Richland	561	531	556	534	607	768
Ricketts					111	
Ridgeway			260	371	336	1,209
Ringsted					257	
Ripley			329	395	378	1,034
Riverside	655	608	685	698	627	645
Riverton	542	500	656	687	708	927
Rock Falls	175	122	137	124	98	1,104
Rockford	1,034	1,010	1,044	1,080	962	1,021
Rock Rapids	920	1,391	1,740	1,766	1,779	1,358
Rock Valley		542	959	1,054	1,088	1,253
Rockwell	291	381	702	830	685	1,130
Rockwell City	370	516	742	1,222	1,361	1,223
Rodman				147	121	1,193
Rodney			151	173	161	1,088
Rolfe	236	529	779	994	931	1,160
Roland			426	557	670	1,028
Rome			223	255	164	608
Rose Hill					211	822
Rowan	113	200	240	253	242	1,203
Rudd				381	410	1,103
Runnells		296			502	
Russell		443	594	636	679	1,037
Ruthven		580	761	787	739	1,413
Ryan					371	1,030
Sabula	1,069	918	933	1,029	992	603
Sac City	1,910	1,249	1,601	2,079	2,120	1,278
St. Ansgar						
St. Anthony	523	659	747	698	714	1,175
St. Charles					174	997
St. Lucas	262	387	423	412	401	1,070
St. Olaf				124	145	848
Salem	578	551	584	548	561	717
Salix			325	387	390	1,093
Sauborn	1,127	1,075	1,242	1,247	1,270	
Sandyville					136	
Scarville					168	
Schaller	230	333	659	661	629	1,397
Schleswig					233	455
Scranton					850	1,181
Searsboro	714	715	732	983	862	806
Sergeant Bluff	202	153	181	263	262	806
		426	497		416	1,103

POPULATION AND ALTITUDE OF CITIES AND TOWNS 741

TABLE NO. 3—Continued.

Name of Town.	Population.					Elevation in feet.
	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	
Seymour	710	1,058	1,537	1,703	2,063	1,079
Shambaugh					248	973
Shannon City			898	880	876	1,139
Sheffield	528	610	632	628	626	1,076
Shelby	485	582	608	602	649	1,304
Sheldahl	347		177	179	241	1,042
Sheldon	1,006	1,478	2,416	2,282	2,594	1,415
Shell Rock	780	733	828	839	848	921
Shellsburg	484	468	528	511	565	774
Shenandoah	2,109	2,440	3,134	3,573	4,242	975
Sibley	758	1,080	1,282	1,289	1,464	1,512
Sidney	847	839	699	1,143	1,146	1,049
Sigourney	1,752	1,523	1,777	1,652	1,904	768
Silver City	323	324	407	428	417	
Sioux Center			614	810	841	
Sioux City	19,080	37,806	27,371	33,111	40,952	1,099
Sioux Rapids	616	650	795	1,005	917	1,276
Slater			331	428	432	1,040
Sloan	355	449	513	642	631	1,084
Smithland		389	372	435	348	1,080
Soldier					127	
Solon	408	353	371	397	409	794
Somers					164	1,157
South English			330	319	329	844
Spencer	1,468	1,813	2,551	3,095	3,137	1,319
Spillville			398	356	356	1,080
Spirit Lake	766	782	1,056	1,219	1,241	1,468
Spring Hill	118				145	817
Springville	561	518	582	599	664	846
Stacyville				490	558	1,206
Stanhope				297	272	1,126
Stanton	352	399	518	404	531	1,172
Stanwood		302	420	415	447	851
State Center	873	854	952	1,008	962	1,074
Steamboat Rock	382	367	459	410	436	978
Stockport					251	753
Stockton			184		137	720
Storm Lake	1,639	1,682	1,924	2,169	2,339	1,435
Story City	596	536	637	1,197	1,461	1,011
Stratford	393		367	458	521	1,120
Strawberry Point		947	931	1,012	963	1,218
Struble				172	170	
Stuart	2,147	2,052	2,118	2,079	2,046	1,216
Sully					262	909
Sumner		861	1,337	1,437	1,474	1,058
Superior			144	187	159	1,500
Sutherland	419	490	605	722	662	1,428
Swaledale			256	240	264	
Swan	625	419	557	406	384	762
Swea City				322	373	1,174
Tabor	428	503	672	934	953	
Tama	1,610	1,741	2,196	2,649	2,412	824
Templeton	219	269	200	321	320	1,452
Terrill				217	212	1,417
Thayer				364	200	1,080
Thompson			300	450	431	1,269
Thor			179	274	259	1,158
Thornburg			374	267	333	882
Thornton			222	289	293	1,192
Thurman		895	447	408	355	

742 POPULATION AND ALTITUDE OF CITIES AND TOWNS

TABLE NO. 2—Continued.

Name of Town.	Population.					Elevation in feet.
	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	
Tingley	211	295	422	488	478	1,251
Tipton	1,625	1,599	2,244	2,513	2,125	807
Tiptonka			224	224	245	
Toledo	1,872	1,856	1,848	1,941	1,824	858
Trar	1,116	1,014	1,818	1,458	1,407	916
Treynor					90	
Tripoli			455	655	711	1,025
Truro					254	
Turin					122	
Udell					156	996
Underwood					316	1,085
Union	670	514	545	589	585	933
Urbana			828	323	350	920
Ute			346	407	400	1,305
Vail	645	538	633	578	676	1,364
Valley Junction			747	1,700	2,009	824
Van Horn	668	501	463	484	497	943
Van Meter	423	487	373	407	409	884
Van Wert			250	308	438	1,155
Varina					140	1,262
Victor	705	616	655	619	729	811
Villisca	1,401	1,744	2,034	2,211	2,180	1,050
Vincent			106	168	174	1,139
Vinton	2,710	2,885	3,150	3,499	3,487	820
Volga				444	408	794
Wadonn				170	207	874
Walcott				819	362	281
Walker				485	505	671
Wall Lake	340	439	512	659	639	1,227
Walnut	853	811	904	978	935	1,288
Wapello	981	1,009	1,280	1,266	1,298	698
Washington	2,004	3,235	3,671	4,256	4,489	769
Washta			422	431	434	1,127
Waterloo	6,479	6,674	8,490	12,680	12,071	856
Waucoma	399	406	551	540	531	1,044
Waukee	257	240	226	292	340	1,089
Waukon	1,329	1,610	1,852	2,153	2,036	631
Waverly	2,443	2,348	2,916	3,177	3,323	948
Wayland			297	394	420	728
Webb					166	
Webster City	2,206	2,229	5,095	4,615	4,797	1,048
Weldon			299		319	1,145
Wellsburg				203	263	1,056
Wellman			443	664	663	702
Wesley		440	520	720	522	1,227
West Bend	164	335	496	538	691	1,191
West Branch	462	474	563	647	657	718
West Burlington	350	536	811	1,044	1,127	689
Westchester				209	205	720
Westfield					126	1,133
Westgate				260	242	1,068
West Liberty	1,288	1,368	1,481	1,660	1,622	676
West Mitchell	255	222	228	207	145	
West Point	558	496	614	654	564	868
West Side	461	448	455	396	449	1,320
West Union	1,793	1,676	1,801	1,926	1,923	1,115
What Cheer	3,584	3,248	2,875	2,746	2,521	728
Wheatland	603	569	565	475	514	696
Whiting		427	542	672	617	1,069
Whitmore		678	561	622	465	1,200

CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES.

743

TABLE NO. 3—Continued.

Name of Town.	Population.					Elevation in feet.
	1885	1890	1895	1900	1905	
Whitten	209	195	187	217	232	1,045
Williams	187		401	500	523	1,312
Williamsburg	426	635	852	1,100	1,026	765
Wilton	1,583	1,312	1,268	1,333	1,139	683
Winfield	405	461	664	820	960	698
Winterset	2,431	2,861	2,703	3,039	2,956	1,129
Winthrop		370	415	613	607	1,047
Wlota	173	168	213	218	228	1,308
Woden					200	
Woodbine	598	815	1,110	1,255	1,507	1,062
Woodburn	307	336	390	467	437	960
Woodward	319	323	478	550	620	1,065
Woolstock				274	258	1,094
Worthington				288	304	931
Wyoming	690	704	795	704	808	813
Yale			189		362	1,128
Yetter					107	
Yorktown				170	184	1,033
Zearing	165	242	399	386	478	1,053
Zwingle					45	902

LIST OF CITIES ACTING UNDER SPECIAL CHARTER.

Cedar Rapids
Davenport
Dubuque

Keokuk
Muscatine
Wapello

LIST OF CITIES OF THE FIRST CLASS.
(Having a population of 15,000 or over)

Burlington
Clinton
Council Bluffs
Des Moines

Ottumwa
Sioux City
Waterloo

LIST OF CITIES OF THE SECOND CLASS.
(Having a population of 2,000 and not over 15,000)

Albia
Algona
Ames
Anamosa
Atlantic
Belle Plaine
Bloomfield
Boone
Carroll
Cedar Falls
Centerville
Chariton
Charles City
Cherokee
Clarinda
Colfax
Cresco
Creston
Decorah
Denison
Eagle Grove
Eldon
Eldora
Emmetsburg
Estherville
Fairfield
Fort Dodge
Fort Madison

Glenwood
Grinnell
Hampton
Harlan
Hawarden
Ida Grove
Independence
Indianola
Iowa City
Iowa Falls
Jefferson
Knoxville
Lake City
Le Mars
Leon
Manchester
Maquoketa
Marengo
Marion
Marshalltown
Mason City
Missouri Valley
Monticello
Mount Pleasant
Mystic
Nevada
New Hampton

Newton
Oelwein
Onawa
Osage
Osceola
Oskaloosa
Pella
Perry
Red Oak
Sac City
Seymour
Sheldon
Shenandoah
Spencer
Storm Lake
Stuart
Tama
Tipton
Valley Junction
Villisca
Vinton
Washington
Waukon
Waverly
Webster City
What Cheer
Winterset

POSTOFFICES IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Bancroft	Kossuth	Bouton	Dallas
Bangor	Marshall	Boxholm	Boone
Barnes City	Mahaska	Boyd	Chickasaw
Barney	Madison	Boyden	Sioux
Barnum	Webster	Boyer	Crawford
Bartlett	Fremont	Braddyville	Page
Bassett	Chickasaw	Bradgate	Humboldt
Batavia	Jefferson	*Brainard	Fayette
Battle Creek	Ida	Brandon	Buchanan
Baxter	Jasper	Brayton	Audubon
Bayard	Guthrie	Brazil	Appanose
Beacon	Mahaska	Breda	Carroll
Beaconsfield	Ringgold	Bremer	Bremer
Beaman	Grundy	Bridgewater	Adair
*Bear Grove	Guthrie	Brighton	Washington
Beaver	Boone	Briscoe	Adams
Bedford (c. s.)	Taylor	Bristow	Butler
*Belfast	Lee	Britt	Hancock
Belinda	Lucas	Bronson	Woodbury
Belknap	Davis	Brooklyn	Poweshiek
Belle Plaine	Benton	Brooks	Adams
Bellevue	Jackson	Brown	Clinton
Belmond	Wright	Brownville	Mitchell
Beloit	Lyon	*Brushy	Webster
Bennett	Cedar	Bryant	Clinton
Benson	Black Hawk	*Bryantburg	Buchanan
*Bentley	Pottawattamie	Buchanan	Cedar
Benton	Ringgold	Buckeye	Hardin
Bentonsport	Van Buren	Buck Grove	Crawford
Berea	Adair	Buckingham	Tama
Berkley	Boone	*Buena Vista	Clinton
Berlin	Tama	Buffalo	Scott
Bernard	Dubuque	Buffalo Center	Winnebago
Bertram	Linn	Bunch	Davis
Berwick	Polk	Burchinal	Cerro Gordo
Bevington	Madison	Burdette	Franklin
Bidwell	Wapello	Burlington (c. s.)	Des Moines
Big Rock	Scott		
Bingham	Page		
Birmingham	Van Buren		
Blairsburg	Hamilton		
Blairstown	Benton		
Blakesburg	Wapello		
Blanchard	Page		
*Blanden	Pocahontas		
Blencoe	Monona		
*Blocky	Decatur		
Bloomfield (c. s.)	Davis		
Bluegrass	Scott		
*Bluff Creek	Monroe		
Bode	Humboldt		
Bolan	Worth		
Bonair	Howard		
Bonaparte	Van Buren		
Bondurant	Polk		
Boone (c. s.)	Boone		

Stations.

A (Boonesboro).	
No. 1 North Side.	
Booneville	Dallas
Botna	Shelby

Independent Stations.

West Burlington.
Station No. 2.

Station.

No. 1 (Union Station).	
Burnside	Webster
Burr Oak	Winneshiek
Burt	Kossuth
Bussey	Marion
*Butler	Keokuk
Buxton	Monroe
*Calro	Louisa
Calamus	Clinton
Caledonia	Ringgold
California	Harrison
Callender	Webster
Calliope	Sioux
Calmar	Winneshiek
Calumet	O'Brien
Camanche	Clinton
Cambria	Wayne
Cambridge	Story
Campbell	Polk

POSTOFFICES IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Canby	Adair	*Clarkdale	Appanoose
Canton	Jackson	Clarksville	Butler
Cantril	Van Buren	Clayton	Clayton
Carbon	Adams	*Clayworks	Webster
Carlisle	Warren	Clearfield	Taylor
Carnarvon	Sac	Clear Lake	Cerro Gorde
*Carnes	Sioux	Cleghorn	Cherokee
Carnforth	Poweshiek	Clemons	Marshall
Carpenter	Mitchell	Clermont	Fayette
Carroll (c. s.)	Carroll	Cleveland	Lucas
*Carrville	Floyd	Cleves	Hardin
Carson	Pottawattamie	Climbing Hill	Woodbury
Cartersville	Cerro Gorde	Clinton (c. s.)	Clinton
Cascade	Dubuque		
Casey	Guthrie		<i>Station.</i>
Castalia	Winneshiek		No. 1 (Chancy).
Castana	Monona	Clio	Wayne
Cedar	Mahaska	*Clive	Polk
Cedar Bluffs	Cedar	*Cloverdale	Osceola
Cedar Falls	Black Hawk	Clutier	Tama
		Coal Creek	Keokuk
		*Coalfield	Monros
		Coburg	Montgomery
		Coggon	Linn
		Coln	Page
		Colesburg	Delaware
		Colfax	Jasper
		College Springs	Page
		Collins	Story
		Colo	Story
		Columbia	Marion
		Columbus City	Louisa
		Columbus Junction	Louisa
		*Commerce	Polk
		Conesville	Muscatine
		*Conger	Warren
		Conover	Winneshiek
		Conrad	Grundy
		Conroy	Iowa
		Conway	Taylor
		Coon Rapids	Carroll
		Cooper	Greene
		Coppock	Henry
		Cordova	Marion
		Corley	Shelby
		*Cornelia	Wright
		Cornell	Clay
		Corning (c. s.)	Adams
		Correctionville	Woodbury
		Corwith	Hancock
		Corydon (c. s.)	Wayne
		Cottage Hill	Dubuque
		Cotter	Louisa
		Cottonwood	Lee
		*Cou Falls	Johnson
		*Coulter	Franklin
		Council Bluffs (c. s.)	Pottawattamie
		*County Line	Jefferson
		Covington	Linn
		*Cranston	Muscatine
		Crawfordsville	Washington
		Crescent	Pottawattamie

Station.

No. 1 (Normal School).

Cedar Rapids

Linn

Stations.

No. 1 (100 Third Avenue W.).

No. 2, Sixteenth Street and First Avenue.

No. 3, Fourteenth Avenue and Second Street.

No. 4, 117 F Avenue W.

No. 5, C. St. and Sixteenth Ave. W.

*Cedar Valley

Cedar

Centerdale

Cedar

Center Junction

Jones

Centerpoint

Linn

Centerville (c. s.)

Appanoose

Station.

No. 1 (Walsh).

Central City

Linn

Chapin

Franklin

Charlton (c. s.)

Lucas

Charles City (c. s.)

Floyd

Charleston

Lee

Charlotte

Clinton

Charter Oak

Crawford

Chatsworth

Sioux

Chelsea

Tama

Cherokee (c. s.)

Cherokee

Chester

Howard

Chillicothe

Wapello

*Chisholm

Monroe

Church

Allamakee

*Churchville

Warren

Churdan

Greene

Cincinnati

Appanoose

Clare

Webster

Clarence

Cedar

Clarinda (c. s.)

Page

Clarion (c. s.)

Wright

POSTOFFICES IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Cresco (c. s.).....Howard
 Creston (c. s.).....Union
 *CricketMahaska
 *CrockerPolk
 CromwellUnion
 CrotonLee
 Crystal LakeHancock
 CumberlandCass
 CummingWarren
 CurlewPalo Alto
 *CurtisJohnson
 CushingWoodbury
 CylinderPalo Alto
 DahlonegaWapello
 Dakota City (c. s.).....Humboldt
 DaleGuthrie
 DallasMarion
 Dallas CenterDallas
 DaltonPlymouth
 DanaGreene
 DanburyWoodbury
 DanvilleDes Moines
 *DarbyvilleAppanoose
 Davenport (c. s.).....Scott

Stations.

No. 1, 3d and Filmore Streets.
 No. 2, 1511 Harrison Street.
 No. 3, 14th Street and Grand Avenue.
 No. 4, 301 Fulton Avenue.
 No. 5, 1601 Washington Street.
 No. 6, 118 Mound Street.
 *DavidMitchell
 Davis CityDecatur
 *Davis CornersHoward
 DawsonDallas
 DaytonWebster
 DeanAppanoose
 DecaturDecatur
 Decorah (c. s.).....Winneshek
 DedhamCarroll
 Deep RiverPoweshiek
 Deer CreekWorth
 DefianceShelby
 *DekalbDecatur
 DelawareDelaware
 DelhiDelaware
 DelmarClinton
 DeloitCrawford
 DelphosRinggold
 DeltaKeokuk
 Denison (c. s.).....Crawford
 DenmarkLee
 DenverBremer
 DerbyLucas
 Des Moines (c. s.).....Polk

Stations.

East Des Moines.
 Easton Place.
 Fair Grounds.
 Grand View.

Greenwood Park.
 Highland Park.
 Park Avenue.
 Sevastopol.
 University.
 No. 1, 720-722 Monroe Street.
 No. 2, 1555 E. Grand Avenue.
 No. 3, 6th and School Streets.
 No. 4, 1001 Center Street.
 No. 6, 1901 Cottage Grove Ave.
 No. 7, Chesterfield.
 No. 8, Corner of 12th and High Streets.
 No. 9, 6th and State Streets.
 No. 10, 20th and Forest Avenue.
 DeSotoDallas
 DevonChickasaw
 DewarBlack Hawk
 DeWittClinton
 DexterDallas
 DiagonalRinggold
 *DiamondAppanoose
 DickensClay
 DikeGrundy
 DillonMarshall
 DinsdaleTama
 DixonScott
 DolliverEmmet
 DonahueScott
 DonnanFayette
 DonnelsonLee
 DoonLyon
 DorchesterAllamakee
 Douds LeandoVan Buren
 DoughertyCerro Gordo
 *DouglassFayette
 Dow CityCrawford
 DowneyCedar
 DowsWright
 DrakesvilleDavis
 Dubuque (c. s.).....Dubuque

Rural Station.

Rockdale.

Stations.

No. 1, First and Locust Streets.
 No. 2, 679 Julien Avenue.
 No. 3, 18th and Clay Streets.
 No. 4, 501 Rhomberg Avenue.
 No. 5, 2508 Couler Avenue.
 No. 6, 3rd and Main Streets.
 No. 7, Burch and W. 5th Streets.
 No. 8, 535 Cleveland Avenue.
 No. 9, 309 Eagle Point Avenue.
 DudleyWapello
 DumfriesPottawattamie
 DumontButler
 DunbarMarshall
 *DuncanHancock
 DuncombsWebster
 DundeeDelaware

POSTOFFICES IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Dunkerton	Black Hawk	Fairmount	Jasper
Dunlap	Harrison	Fairport	Muscatine
Dunreath	Marion	*Fanslers	Guthrie
Durango	Dubuque	Farley	Dubuque
Durant	Cedar	Farlin	Greene
Durham	Marion	Farmersburg	Clayton
Dyersville	Dubuque	Farmington	Van Buren
		Farnhamville	Calhoun
	<i>Rural Station.</i>	Faragut	Fremont
	New Vienna.	Farrar	Polk
Dysart	Tama	*Farson	Wapello
Eagle Grove	Wright	Faulkner	Franklin
Earlham	Madison	Fayette	Fayette
Earling	Shelby	Fenton	Kossuth
Earlville	Delaware	Ferguson	Marshall
Early	Sac	Fern	Grundy
(East Des Moines Station, East Des Moines.)		*Fernald	Story
East Elkport	Clayton	Fertile	Worth
(Easton Place, Station, Des Moines.)		*Fifield	Marion
East Peru	Madison	Finchford	Black Hawk
Eddyville	Wapello	Fiscus	Audubon
Edgewood	Clayton	Fisk	Adair
*Edna	Lyon	Flagler	Marion
Eberon	Tama	Floris	Davis
Eldon	Wapello	Floyd	Floyd
Eldora (c. s.)	Hardin	*Flugstad	Webster
Eldorado	Fayette	*Folletts	Clinton
Eldridge	Scott	*Folsom	Mills
Elgin	Fayette	Fonda	Pocahontas
Elkader (c. s.)	Clayton	Fontanelle	Adair
Elkhart	Polk	Ford	Warren
Elkhorn	Shelby	Forest City (c. s.)	Winnebago
Elkport	Clayton	Fort Atkinson	Winneshek
Elliott	Montgomery	*Fort Des Moines	Polk
*Ellis	Crawford	Fort Dodge (c. s.)	Webster
Ellston	Ringgold		
Elleworth	Hamilton		<i>Station.</i>
Elma	Howard		West Fort Dodge.
Elion	Allamakee		Fort Madison (c. s.)
Eirick	Louisa		Lee
Elwell	Story		<i>Station.</i>
Elwood	Clinton		No. 1, Santa Fe Ave and Peck Sts.
Ely	Linn		Foster
Emerson	Mills		Monroe
Emmetsburg (c. s.)	Palo Alto		Fostoria
*Enterprise	Polk		Clay
Epworth	Dubuque		Franklin
*Ernie	Floyd		Lee
Essex	Page		Frankville
Esterville (c. s.)	Emmet		Winneshek
Evans	Mahaska		Fraser
*Evanston	Webster		Boona
*Eveland	Mahaska		Fredericksburg
*Everist	Marion		Chickasaw
Everly	Clay		Frederika
Ewart	Poweshiek		Bremer
Exira	Audubon		Fredonia
Exline	Appanoose		Louisa
Fairbank	Buchanan		Fredric
Fairfax	Linn		Monroe
Fairfield (c. s.)	Jefferson		Fredsville
(Fair Grounds, Station, Des Moines.)			Grundy
			Fremont
			Mahaska
			*Froelich
			Clayton
			Fruitland
			Muscatine
			Fulton
			Jackson
			*Galbraith
			Kossuth
			*Galland
			Lee
			Galt
			Wright
			Galva
			Ida
			*Gambril
			Scott
			*Garden City
			Hardin

POSTOFFICES IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Garden Grove	Decatur	Guernsey	Poweshiek
Garnavillo	Clayton	Gunder	Clayton
Garner (c. s.)	Hancock	Guss	Taylor
Garrison	Benton	Guthrie Center (c. s.)	Guthrie
Garwin	Tama	Guttenberg	Clayton
Gaza	O'Brien	Halbur	Carroll
Geneva	Franklin	Hale	Jones
George	Lyon	Halfa	Emmet
*Georgetown	Monroe	Hamburg	Fremont
*Gerled	Kossuth	Hamilton	Marion
Germania	Kossuth	Hamlin	Audubon
Gibson	Keokuk	Hampton (c. s.)	Franklin
Gilbert Station	Story	Hancock	Pottawattamie
Gilbertville	Black Hawk	*Hanford	Cerro Gordo
Gillett Grove	Clay	*Hanley	Madison
Gilman	Marshall	Hanlontown	Worth
Gilmore City	Pocahontas	Hansell	Franklin
Givin	Mahaska	Harcourt	Webster
Gladbrook	Tama	Hardy	Humboldt
*Gladstone	Tama	*Harkes	Appanoose
*Gladwin	Louisa	Harlan (c. s.)	Shelby
*Glendale	Jefferson	Harper	Keokuk
Glendon	Guthrie	Harpers Ferry	Allamakee
*Glenellen	Woodbury	Harris	Osceola
Glenwood (c. s.)	Mills	Hartford	Warren
Glidden	Carroll	Hartley	O'Brien
Goddard	Jasper	Hartwick	Poweshiek
Goldfield	Wright	Harvard	Wayne
Goodell	Hancock	Harvey	Marion
Goose Lake	Clinton	Haskins	Washington
Gowrie	Webster	*Hastie	Polk
*Grable	Pottawattamie	Hastings	Mills
Graettinger	Palo Alto	Havelock	Pocahontas
Grafton	Worth	Haverhill	Marshall
Graham	Clayton	*Havre	Washington
Grand Junction	Greene	Hawarden	Sioux
Grand Mound	Clinton	Hawkeye	Fayette
Grand River	Decatur	Hawleyville	Page
Grandview	Louisa	Hawthorne	Montgomery
(Grand View, Station, Des Moines.)		Hayes	Adams
Granger	Dallas	Hayesville	Keokuk
*Granite	Lyon	Hayfield	Hancock
Grant	Montgomery	*Hayward	Dickinson
Grant Center	Monona	Hazelton	Buchanan
Grant City	Sac	Hebron	Adair
Grantville	Sioux	Hedrick	Keokuk
Gravity	Taylor	Henderson	Mills
*Gray	Audubon	Hepburn	Page
Greeley	Delaware	Herndon	Guthrie
Greene	Butler	*Herring	Sac
Greenfield (c. s.)	Adair	Hesper	Winneshiek
Green Island	Jackson	*Hickory	Monroe
Green Mountain	Marshall	High	Iowa
Greenville	Clay	Highland Center	Wapello
(Greenwood Park Station, Des Moines.)		(Highland Park, Station, Des Moines.)	
*Gridley	Emmet	Highlandville	Winneshiek
Grimes	Polk	*Highview	Hamilton
Grinnell	Poweshiek	Hills	Johnson
Grissold	Cass	Hillsboro	Henry
Grundy Center (c. s.)	Grundy	Hillsdale	Mills
Gruver	Emmet	Hilton	Monroe
		Hinton	Plymouth

POSTOFFICES IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Hilteman	Monroe	Kalona	Washington
Hobart	Kossuth	Kamrar	Hamilton
Hoeking	Monroe	Kanawha	Hancock
*Holbrook	Iowa	Kellerton	Ringgold
Holland	Grundy	Keiley	Story
Holmes	Wright	Kellogg	Jasper
Holstein	Ida	*Kemigala	Appanoose
Homer	Hamilton	Kendallville	Winneshek
Homestead	Iowa	*Kennebec	Monona
Honey Creek	Pottawattamie	*Kennedy	Dallas
Hopeville	Clarke	Kensett	Worth
Hopkinton	Delaware	Kent	Union
*Hoprig	Emmet	*Kenwood	Crawford
Hornick	Woodbury	Kenwood Park	Linn
Horton	Bremer	Keokuk	Lee
Hospers	Sioux	Keosauqua (c. s.)	Van Buren
*Houghton	Lee	Keota	Keokuk
Hubbard	Hardin	Kesley	Butler
Hudson	Black Hawk	Keswick	Keokuk
Hull	Sioux	Keystone	Benton
Humboldt	Humboldt	Kilbourn	Van Buren
Humeston	Wayne	Killduff	Jasper
Huntington	Emmet	Kimballton	Audubon
Hurstville	Jackson	Kingsley	Plymouth
*Hustad	Mitchell	Kinross	Keokuk
Hutchins	Hancock	Kirkman	Shelby
Huxley	Story	Kirkville	Wapello
Hynes	Monroe	Kiron	Crawford
Ida Grove (c. s.)	Ida	Klemme	Hancock
Imogene	Fremont	Klierim	Calhoun
Independence (c. s.)	Buchanan	*Knoke	Calhoun
Indianola (c. s.)	Warren	Knowlton	Ringgold
Industry	Webster	*Knox	Fremont
Inwood	Lyon	Knoxville (c. s.)	Marion
Ionia	Chickasaw	Kozta	Iowa
Iowa Center	Story	Lacey	Mahaska
Iowa City (c. s.)	Johnson	Lacona	Warren
Iowa Falls	Hardin	Lacrew	Lee
Ira	Jasper	Laddsdale	Davis
Ireton	Sioux	*Ladoga	Taylor
Iron Hills	Jackson	Ladora	Iowa
*Irving	Tama	Lake City	Calhoun
Irvington	Kossuth	Lake Mills	Winnebago
Irwin	Shelby	Lake Park	Dickinson
Jackson Junction	Winneshek	Lake View	Sac
*Jacobs	Poweshiek	*Lakewood	Lyon
Jamaica	Guthrie	Lakonta	Mahaska
James	Plymouth	Lamaille	Marshall
Jamison	Clarke	Lamoni	Decatur
Janesville	Bremer	Lamont	Buchanan
Jefferson (c. s.)	Greene	Lamotte	Jackson
Jerico	Chickasaw	Lanesboro	Carroll
Jerome	Appanoose	Langdon	Clay
Jessup	Buchanan	*Langworthy	Jones
Jewell	Hamilton	Lansing	Allamakee
Joice	Worth	*Lanyon	Webster
Jolley	Calhoun	LaPorté City	Back Hawk
*Jordan	Boone	Larchwood	Lyon
*Jubilee	Black Hawk	Larrabee	Cherokee
*Judd	Webster	Latimer	Franklin
*Juniata	Buena Vista	Latty	Des Moines
Kalo	Webster	Laurel	Marshall

POSTOFFICES IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Laurens	Pocahontas	*Luray	Marshall
Lavanaia	Calhoun	Luther	Boone
Lawler	Chickasaw	Luton	Woodbury
Lawton	Woodbury	Luverne	Kossuth
LeClaire	Scott	Luzerne	Benton
Ledyard	Kossuth	*Lycurgus	Allamakee
*Lee	Ringgold	Lynnvile	Jasper
(Leeds, Ind. Station, Sioux City.)		Lyons	Clinton
LeGrand	Marshall	Lytton	Sac
Lehigh	Webster	McCallsburg	Story
Leighton	Mahaska	McCausland	Scott
Leland	Winnebago	McClelland	Pottawattamie
Le Mars (c. s.)	Plymouth	McGregor	Clayton
*Lena	Webster	McIntire	Mitchell
Lenox	Taylor	McPaul	Fremont
Leon (c. s.)	Decatur	Macedonia	Pottawattamie
Leroy	Decatur	Macksburg	Madison
Lester	Lyon	*Macy	Hardin
Letts	Louisa	Madrid	Boone
Lewis	Cass	Magnolia	Harrison
Liberty Center	Warren	Malcom	Poweshiek
Libertyville	Jefferson	Mallard	Palo Alto
*Lidderdale	Carroll	*Malone	Clinton
Lima	Fayette	Maloy	Ringgold
Lime Springs	Howard	Malvern	Mills
*Linby	Jefferson	Manchester (c. s.)	Delaware
Linden	Dallas	*Manhattan	Dickinson
Lineville	Wayne	Manilla	Crawford
*Linnburg	Webster	Manly	Worth
Linn Grove	Buena Vista	Manning	Carroll
*Linn Junction	Linn	Manson	Calhoun
Lisbon	Linn	*Maple Hill	Emmet
Liscomb	Marshall	*Maple Leaf	Howard
Little Cedar	Mitchell	*Maple River	Carroll
Little Port	Clayton	Mapleton	Monona
Little Rock	Lynn	Maquoketa (c. s.)	Jackson
Little Sioux	Harrison	Marathon	Buena Vista
Littleton	Buchanan	Marble Rock	Floyd
Livermore	Humboldt	Marcus	Cherokee
*Living Spring	Pottawattamie	Marengo (c. s.)	Iowa
Lockridge	Jefferson	Marion (c. s.)	Linn
Locust	Winneshiek	Marne	Cass
Logan (c. s.)	Harrison	Marquitsville	Polk
Lohrville	Calhoun	*Marsh	Louisa
Lone Rock	Kossuth	Marshalltown (c. s.)	Marshall
Lone Tree	Johnson		
Long Grove	Scott		
*Long Point	Tama		
*Lorah	Cass		
Lorimer	Union		
*Loring	Polk		
Lost Creek	Mahaska		
Lost Nation	Clinton		
*Lourdes	Howard		
Loveland	Pottawattamie		
Lovilla	Monroe		
Lowden	Cedar		
Lowell	Henry		
Low Moor	Clinton		
Luana	Clayton		
Lucas	Lucas		
*Lunsford	Davis		

Stations.

- No. 1, 19 West Main Street.
- No. 2, 331 South Third Avenue.
- No. 3, 125 East Main Street.
- A (Soldiers' Home).

Martelle	Jones
Martinsburg	Keokuk
Marysville	Marion
Mason City (c. s.)	Cerro Gordo
Masonville	Delaware
Massena	Cass
*Massillon	Cedar
Matlock	Sioux
*Maud	Allamakee
Maurice	Sioux
Maxwell	Story

POSTOFFICES IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Oakville	Louisa
Oasis	Johnson
Ocheyedan	Osceola
Odeboit	Sac
Oelwein	Fayette
Ogden	Boone
Okoboji	Dickinson
*Olaf	Wright
Olds	Henry
Olin	Jones
Olivet	Mahaska
Ollie	Keokuk
Onawa (c. s.)	Monona
Onelda	Delaware
Onslow	Jones
Ontario	Story
Orange City (c. s.)	Sioux
Orchard	Mitchell
Orient	Adair
Orilla	Warren
Orleans	Dickinson
Orson	Harrison
Osage (c. s.)	Mitchell
Osborne	Clayton
Osceola (c. s.)	Clarke
Osgood	Palo Alto
Oskaloosa (c. s.)	Mahaska
Ossian	Winneshiek
Osterdock	Clayton
Otho	Webster
Otley	Marion
Oto	Woodbury
Otranto Station	Mitchell
Ottosen	Humboldt
Ottumwa (c. s.)	Wapello

Stations.

Riverview.

South Side.

No. 1, Main Street and Iowa Avenue.

No. 2, McLean and 2nd Streets.

*Overton	Lee
Owasa	Hardin
Oxford	Johnson
Oxford Junction	Jones
Oxford Mills	Jones
*Oyens	Plymouth
Pacific Junction	Mills
*Packard	Butler
Packwood	Jefferson
Page	Page
Palmer	Pocahontas
Palo	Linn
Panama	Shelby
Panora	Guthrie
Paris	Linn
(Park Avenue, Station, Des Moines.)	
Parkersburg	Butler
Parnell	Iowa
Paton	Greene
Patterson	Madison
Paullina	O'Brien

Payne	Fremont
Pekay	Mahaska
Pekin	Keokuk
Pella	Marion
Peosta	Dubuque
Perclval	Fremont
Percy	Marion
Perkins	Sioux
Perlee	Jefferson
Perry	Dallas
Persia	Harrison
Peterson	Clay
Petersville	Clinton
*Pickering	Marshall
Pierson	Woodbury
Pilot Mound	Boone
Pioneer	Humboldt
Pisgah	Harrison
Plainfield	Bremer
Plano	Appanoose
Plato	Cedar
*Pleasant Grove	Des Moines
Pleasanton	Decatur
Pleasant Plain	Jefferson
Pleasant Valley	Scott
Pleasantville	Marion
*Plessis	O'Brien
Plover	Pocahontas
Plymouth	Cerro Gordo
*Plymouth Rock	Winneshiek
Pocahontas (c. s.)	Pocahontas
Polk	Polk
Pomeroy	Calhoun
Popejoy	Franklin
Poplar	Audubon
Portland	Cerro Gordo
Portsmouth	Shelby
Postville	Allamakee
*Powersville	Floyd
Prairieburg	Linn
Prairie City	Jasper
Prescott	Adams
Preston	Jackson
Primghar (c. s.)	O'Brien
Primrose	Lee
Princeton	Scott
Prole	Warren
Promise City	Wayne
Protivin	Howard
Pulaski	Davis
Quarry	Marshall
Quasqueton	Buchanan
Quick	Pottawattamie
Quimby	Cherokee
Radcliffe	Hardin
Rake	Winneshiek
*Raleigh	Emmet
Ralston	Carroll
Randalla	Fayette
Randall	Hamilton
Randolph	Fremont
Rathbun	Appanoose

POSTOFFICES IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Raymond	Black Hawk	Saint Ansgar	Mitchell
Readlyn	Bremer	Saint Anthony	Marshall
Reasnor	Jasper	Saint Benedict	Kossuth
Redding	Ringgold	Saint Charles	Madison
Redfield	Dallas	Saint Donatus	Jackson
Red Oak (c. s.)	Montgomery	Saint Lucas	Fayette
Reinbeck	Grundy	Saint Marys	Warren
Rembrandt	Buena Vista	Saint Olaf	Clayton
Remsen	Plymouth	*Saint Sebald	Clayton
Renwick	Humboldt	Salem	Henry
Republic	Chickasaw	Salix	Woodbury
Rhodes	Marshall	Sanborn	O'Brien
Riceville	Mitchell	Sandspring	Delaware
Richards	Calhoun	*Santiago	Polk
Richland	Keokuk	Saratoga	Howard
Richmond	Washington	*Satre	Winneshiek
Ricketts	Crawford	Saude	Chickasaw
Ridgeway	Winneshiek	Scarville	Winnebago
*Rinard	Calhoun	Schaller	Sac
*Ringgold	Ringgold	Schleswig	Crawford
Ringsted	Emmet	Schley	Howard
Rippey	Greene	Scotch Grove	Jones
River Junction	Johnson	Scranton	Greene
Riverside	Washington	Searsboro	Poweshiek
River Sioux	Harrison	Severs	Jasper
Riverton	Fremont	Selma	Van Buren
(Riverview, Station, Ottumwa.)		Seney	Plymouth
Robertson	Hardin	Sergeant Bluff	Woodbury
Robins	Linn	(Sevastapol Station, Des Moines.)	
(Rockdale, R. Station, Dubuque.)		Sewal	Wayne
Rock Falls	Cerro Gordo	Sexton	Kossuth
Rockford	Floyd	Seymour	Wayne
Rock Rapids (c. s.)	Lyon	*Shady Grove	Buchanan
Rock Valley	Sioux	Shambaugh	Page
Rockwell	Cerro Gordo	Shannon City	Union
Rockwell City (c. s.)	Calhoun	Sharpsburg	Taylor
*Rode	Harrison	Sheffield	Franklin
Rodman	Palo Alto	Shelby	Shelby
Rodney	Monona	Sheldahl	Polk
*Roelyn	Webster	Sheldon	O'Brien
*Rogers	Linn	Shell Rock	Butler
Roland	Story	Shellsburg	Benton
Rolfe	Pocahontas	Shenandoah	Page
Rome	Henry	*Sherman	Hardin
Roscoe	Des Moines	Sherwood	Calhoun
Rosehill	Mahaska	ShIPLEY	Story
Ross	Audubon	Shueyville	Johnson
*Rossie	Clay	Sibley (c. s.)	Osceola
Rosaville	Allamakee	Sidney (c. s.)	Fremont
Rowan	Wright	Sigourney (c. s.)	Keokuk
Rowley	Buchanan	Silver City	Mills
Royal	Clay	*Sinclair	Butler
Rubio	Washington	Sioux Center	Sioux
Rudd	Floyd	Sioux City (c. s.)	Woodbury
Runnells	Polk		
Russell	Lucas		
Ruthven	Palo Alto		
Rutland	Humboldt		
Rutledge	Wapello		
Ryan	Delaware		
Sabula	Jackson		
Sac City (c. s.)	Sac		

Ind. Stations.

Leeds.

Stations.

No. 1 Morningside.

No. 2 Stockyards.

Sioux Rapids.....Buena Vista
Slater

POSTOFFICES IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

*Stifer	Webster	Tama	Tama
Sloan	Woodbury	*Tara	Webster
Smithland	Woodbury	*Taylor	Pottawattamie
Soldier	Monona	Teeds Grove	Clinton
(Soldiers' Home, Sta. A. Marshalltown)		Templeton	Carroll
Solon	Johnson	Tennant	Shelby
Somers	Calhoun	Terril	Dickinson
South Amana	Iowa	Thayer	Union
South English	Keokuk	Thompson	Winnebago
(South Side Station, Ottumwa.)		Thor	Humboldt
Spaulding	Union	Thornburg	Keokuk
Spechts Ferry	Dubuque	Thornton	Cerro Gordo
Spencer (c. s.)	Clay	Thorpe	Delaware
Sperry	Des Moines	*Thrall	Wright
Spillville	Winneshiek	Thurman	Fremont
Spirit Lake (c. s.)	Dickinson	Ticonic	Monona
Spragueville	Jackson	Tiffin	Johnson
Spring Brook	Jackson	Tilton	Poweshiek
Springdale	Cedar	Tingley	Ringgold
Spring Hill	Warren	*Tioga	Mahaska
Springville	Linn	Tipton (c. s.)	Cedar
Stacyville	Mitchell	Tltonka	Kossuth
Stanhope	Hamilton	Toddville	Linn
Stanley	Buchanan	Toeterville	Mitchell
Stanton	Montgomery	Toledo (c. s.)	Tama
Stanwood	Cedar	Toronto	Clinton
State Center	Marshall	Tracy	Marion
Steamboat Rock	Hardin	Traer	Tama
Stennett	Montgomery	Trenton	Henry
Stiles	Davis	Treynor	Pottawattamie
Stilson	Hancock	Tripoli	Bremer
*Stillwell	Poweshiek	Troy	Davis
Stockport	Van Buren	Troy Mills	Linn
Stockton	Muscatine	Truesdale	Buena Vista
Stone City	Jones	Truro	Madison
Storm Lake (c. s.)	Buena Vista	Turin ^d	Monona
Story City	Story	Turkey River	Clayton
Stout	Grundy	*Turner	Jasper
Strahan	Mills	Tuskeega	Decatur
Stratford	Hamilton	Tyrone	Monroe
Strawberry Point	Clayton	Udell	Appanoose
Struble	Plymouth	*Ulmer	Sac
Stuart	Guthrie	Underwood	Pottawattamie
Sully	Jasper	Union	Hardin
Sulphur Springs	Buena Vista	Union Mills	Mahaska
Summerset	Warren	Unionville	Appanoose
Summitville	Lee	(University Place, Station, Des Moines.)	
Sumner	Bremer	Urbana	Benton
Sunbury	Cedar	Ute	Monona
Superior	Dickinson	Vail	Crawford
Sutherland	O'Brien	Valeria	Jasper
Swaledale	Cerro Gordo	Valley Junction	Polk
Swan	Marion	Vancleve	Marshall
Swea City	Kossuth	Van Horn	Benton
Swedesburg	Henry	Van Meter	Dallas
*Sweetland	Muscatine	Van Wert	Decatur
Swisher	Johnson	Varina	Pocahontas
Sylvia	Linn	Ventura	Cerro Gordo
Tabor	Fremont	Veo	Jefferson
Taintor	Mahaska	*Verdi	Washington
Talleyrand	Keokuk	Victor	Iowa
Talmage	Union		

POSTOFFICES IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Viele	Lee	Westfield	Plymouth
Village Creek	Allamakee	(West Fort Dodge Sta., Fort Dodge)	
Villisca	Montgomery	Westgate	Fayette
Vincennes	Lee	West Grove	Davis
Vincent	Webster	West Liberty	Muscatine
Vlning	Tama	West Mitchell	Mitchell
Vinton (c. s.)	Benton	Weston	Pottawattamie
Viola	Linn	Westphalia	Shelby
Volga	Clayton	West Point	Lee
Voorhies	Black Hawk	West Side	Crawford
Wadena	Fayette	West Union (c. s.)	Fayette
Walcott	Scott	Wever	Lee
Walford	Benton	What Cheer	Keokuk
Walker	Linn	Wheatland	Clinton
Wallingford	Emmet	*White City	Mahaska
Wall Lake	Sac	White City	Mahaska
Walnut	Pottawattamie	Whiting	Monona
Wapello (c. s.)	Louisa	Whittemore	Kossuth
Ware	Pocahontas	Whitten	Hardin
Washburn	Black Hawk	Whittier	Linn
Washington (c. s.)	Washington	Wichita	Guthrie
Washta	Cherokee	Wick	Warren
Waterloo (c. s.)	Black Hawk	*Wighton	Calhoun
<i>Station.</i>			
A 620 Sycamore Street.			
Waterville	Allamakee	Williams	Hamilton
Watkins	Benton	Williamsburg	Iowa
*Watson	Clayton	Wilton Junction	Muscatine
*Waterson	Ringgold	Winfield	Henry
Waubeek	Linn	*Winslow	Black Hawk
Waucoma	Fayette	Winterset (c. s.)	Madison
Waukee	Dallas	Winthrop	Buchanan
Waukon (c. s.)	Allamakee	Wiota	Cass
Waukon Junction	Allamakee	Woden	Hancock
Waupeton	Dubuque	Wood	Clayton
Waverly (c. s.)	Bremer	Woodbine	Harrison
Wayland	Henry	Woodburn	Clarke
Webb	Clay	Woodland	Decatur
Webster	Keokuk	Woodward	Dallas
Webster City (c. s.)	Hamilton	Woolson	Jefferson
Weldon	Decatur	Woolstock	Wright
Wellman	Washington	Worthington	Dubuque
Wellsburg	Grundy	Wright	Mahaska
Welton	Clinton	Wyman	Louisa
Wesley	Kossuth	Wyoming	Jones
*West	Iowa	Yale	Guthrie
West Bend	Palo Alto	Yarmouth	Des Moines
West Branch	Cedar	Yetter	Calhoun
(West Burlington, Ind. Station, Bur- lington.)		*Yorkshire	Harrison
Westchester	Washington	Yorktown	Fage
		Zearing	Story
		Zwingle	Jackson

POSTOFFICES DISCONTINUED ON ACCOUNT OF RURAL DELIVERY.

Office.	County.	Supplied from.
Adaville	Plymouth	Akron.
Addison	Humboldt	Humboldt.
Allen	Harrison	Woodbine
Almoral	Delaware	Earlville
Artesian	Bremer	Waverly.
Ashwa	Polk	Valley Junction.
Beebetown	Harrison	Logan.
Bethel	Washington	Columbus Junction.
Bethesda	Page	Hepburn.
Beulah	Clayton	McGregor.
Bladenburg	Wapello	Agency.
Blieдон	Clinton	Grand Mound.
Bluffton	Winneshiek	Decorah.
Border Plains	Webster	Duncombe.
Bracewell	Decatur	Lineville.
Bromley	Marshall	Clemons.
Brushy	Webster	Duncombe.
Buckcreek	Bremer	Sumner.
Caloma	Marion	Lacona.
Canoe	Winneshiek	Decorah.
Cardiff	Mitchell	Osage.
Carl	Adams	Corning.
Carrollton	Carroll	Dedham.
Chequest	Davis	Selma.
Chickasaw	Chickasaw	Nashua.
Clarkson	Warren	Carlisle.
Clay	Washington	Richland.
Clyde	Jasper	Collins.
Coalville	Webster	Fort Dodge.
Conner	Allamakee	Waukon.
Cool	Warren	Indianola.
Craincreek	Black Hawk	Denver.
Crathorne	Plymouth	LeMars.
Crisp	Harrison	Logan.
Crown	Decatur	Leon.
Daytonville	Washington	Weilman.
Deerfield	Chickasaw	Bassett.
Denova	Henry	Mount Pleasant.
Depew	Palo Alto	Cylinder.
Dix	Appanoose	Moulton.
Donley	Marion	Knoxville.
Doran	Mitchell	Riceville.
Dresden	Chickasaw	New Hampton.
Dublin	Washington	Washington.
Eagle Center	Black Hawk	Waterloo.
Eden	Fayette	Waucoma.
Egan	Allamakee	Waterville.
Ehler	Delaware	Ryan.
Eldergrove	Allamakee	Harpers Ferry.
Ellendale	Plymouth	Merrill.
Elvira	Clinton	Low Moor.
Erastus	Guthrie	Coon Rapids.
Fairview	Jones	Springville.
Fairville	Palo Alto	Cylinder.
Fallow	Palo Alto	Graettinger.
Filmore	Dubuque	Cascade.
Forsyth	Emmet	Ringsted.
Four Corners	Jefferson	Lockridge.
Franklin Station	Lee	Donnelson.
Freeport	Winneshiek	Decorah.

POSTOFFICES DISCONTINUED ON ACCOUNT OF RURAL DELIVERY—CONTINUED.

Office.	County.	Supplied from.
Fuller	Mitchell	Osage.
Frenchcreek	Allamakee	Lansing.
Galesburg	Jasper	Reasoner.
Genoa	Wayne	Seymour.
Genoa Bluff	Iowa	Marengo.
Germanville	Jefferson	Brighton.
Gifford	Hardin	Union.
Glade	Worth	Manly.
Graf	Dubuque	Dubuque.
Grovehill	Bremer	Fairbank.
Hagerty	Dickinson	Lakepark.
Hanna	Kossuth	Luverne.
Harrison	Madison	Hebron.
Henshaw	Taylor	Villisca.
Hobart	Kossuth	Algona.
Holy Cross	Dubuque	N. Buena Vista.
Holly Springs	Woodbury	Hornick.
Hunters	Dickinson	Spirit Lake.
Iconium	Appanoose	Mystic.
Ion	Allamakee	Waterville.
Ivester	Grundy	Grundy Center.
Iveyville	Adams	Brooks.
Jacksonville	Shelby	Harlan.
Jonestown		Davenport.
Kasson	Madison	Lorimor.
Keb	Wapello	Ottumwa.
Keen	Polk	Des Moines.
Klingert	Bremer	Dunkerton.
Knittel	Bremer	Readlyn.
La Hoyt	Henry	Mount Pleasant.
Lancaster	Keokuk	Sigourney.
Lawnhill	Hardin	Eldora.
Lawyer		Fort Madison.
Lear	Grundy	Stout.
Leslie	Clarke	Osceola.
Leverett	Buena Vista	Marathon.
Levey	Polk	Avon.
Lexington	Washington	Washington.
Liberty	Clarke	New Virginia.
Lida	Warren	Norwalk.
Lime City	Cedar	Wilton Junction.
Little Turkey	Chickasaw	Lawler.
Lothrop	Warren	Prole.
Lotts Creek	Kossuth	Algona.
Lyndale	Allamakee	Lansing.
Mackey	Boone	Story City.
Mammen	Plymouth	LeMars.
Mark	Davis	Bloomfield.
May City	Osceola	Ocheyedan.
Medora	Warren	New Virginia.
Merrimac	Jefferson	Brighton.
Middleburg	Sioux	Orange City.
Midway	Woodbury	Battle Creek.
Mooar	Lee	Keokuk.
Millville	Clayton	Turkey River.
Mortons Mill	Montgomery	Villisca.
Munterville	Wapello	Dudley.
Nanito	Adair	Greenfield.
Nansen	Chickasaw	New Hampton.
Nasset	Winneshek	Decorah.
Nelson	Guthrie	Guthrie Center.
Neptune	Plymouth	LeMars.
New Haven	Mitchell	Osage.
Norwood	Lucas	Lucas.
Nymah	Page	Red Oak.
Olmitz	Lucas	Russell.
Oneska	Mahaska	Barnes City.
Ord	Madison	Winterset.
Ortonville	Dallas	Waukee.
Owego	Woodbury	Salix.
Palmyra	Warren	Carlisle.
Panther	Dallas	Dallas Center.
Pearl City	Appanoose	Cincinnati.
Peiro	Woodbury	Oto.
Peoria	Mahaska	Pella.
Petersburg	Delaware	Earlville.

POSTOFFICES DISCONTINUED ON ACCOUNT OF RURAL DELIVERY—CONTINUED.

Office.	County.	Supplied from.
Petosia	Dubuque	Merrill.
Philby	O'Brien	Sheldon.
Pitzer	Madison	Earlham.
Plum Creek	Kossuth	Algona.
Prairiebell	Jasper	Prairie City.
Prairie Rose	Shelby	Walnut.
Prussia	Adair	Fontanelle.
Quandahl	Allamakee	Dorchester.
Quarry	Marshall	Le Grand.
Rands	Calhoun	Rockwell City.
Ray	Appanoose	Moravia.
Reels	Pottawattamie	Honeycreek.
Riggs.	Clinton	Delmar.
Rockbranch	Woodbury	Correctionville.
Roots Siding	Butler	Clarksville.
Rorbeck	Shelby	Marna.
Roseville	Mahaska	Marble Rock.
Roundgrove	Scott	Stockton.
Rousseau	Marion	Knoxville.
Ruble	Plymouth	Akron.
Ruak	Pocahontas	Fonda.
Safeside	Guthrie	Casey.
Saint Joseph	Kossuth	Bode.
Salina	Jefferson	Fairfield.
Sandusky	Lee	Montrose.
Sandyville	Warren	Ackworth.
Sawyer	Lee	Fort Madison.
Sciola	Montgomery	Villisca.
Scott	Fayette	Arlington.
Seneca	Kossuth	Fenton.
Siam	Taylor	Hopkins, Mo.
Silverlake	Worth	Northwood.
Strand	Adams	Nodaway.
Tenold	Worth	Northwood.
Toolsboro	Louisa	Wapello.
Updegraff	Clayton	East Elkport.
Valley	Washington	Keota.
Vandalla	Jasper	Prairie City.
Vilmar	Butler	Greene.
Vinje	Winnebago	Scarville.
Vista	Buchanan	Independence.
Volney	Allamakee	Monona.
Wallace	Dickinson	Everly.
Waneta	Davis	Pulaski.
Warren	Lee	Donnelson.
Wapsie	Bremer	Tripoli.
Washington Prairie	Winneshiek	Waukon.
Wayne	Henry	Olds.
Weller	Monroe	Lovilla.
Western College	Linn	Cedar Rapids.
Westerville	Decatur	Grand River.
Wheelerwood	Cerro Gordo	Mason City.
White Elm	Davis	Selma.
White Sulphur	Scott	Davenport.
Whitesboro	Harrison	Woodbine.
Williamson	Adams	Prescott.
Williamtown	Chickasaw	New Hampton.
Yeomans	Plymouth	Sioux City.

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA.

The following list is corrected to April 1, 1907.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Ackley—				
Inter County Journal	(W)	Friday	Rep.	O. E. Scales
World	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	Geo. F. Althouse
Adair—				
News	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Roy A. Stacey
Adel—				
Dallas County News	(W)		Rep.	A. C. Hotchkiss
Dallas County Record	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	G. W. Wilkinson
Afton—				
Star Enterprise	(W)		Ind.	A. T. Burrows
High School Clipper	(M)		School	Walter Creech
Ainsworth—				
Clipper	(W)		Non-part.	J. H. Pearson
Akron—				
Register-Tribune	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Round & Smith
Albert City—				
Pioneer	(W)		Rep.	Chas. G. Gilson
Albia—				
South Iowa Educator	(W)		Labor	J. R. Norman
Jord Norman's Magazine	(S-M)		Populist	J. R. Norman
Monroe County News	(W)		Dem.	J. M. Gass
Republican	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	G. C. McCormick
Union	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	Anderson & Sloan
Alden—				
Times	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Furry Bros.
Algona—				
Advance	(W)		Rep.	B. F. Reed
Courier	(W)		Dem.	Hinchon & Finnell
Upper Des Moines Republican	(W)		Rep.	Starr & Haggard
Allerton—				
News	(W)		Rep.	
Allison—				
Butler Co. Tribune	(W)		Rep.	E. W. Booton
Alta—				
Advertiser	(W)		Rep.	Wegersley & Van Buskirk
Alta Vista—				
Vidette	(W)		Local	
Alton—				
Democrat	(W)	Friday	Dem.	Charles B. Wolf
Altoona—				
Herald	(W)		Rep.	H. H. Crow
Alvord—				
Register	(W)		Rep.	G. D. Savage
Ames—				
Intelligencer	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	F. R. & M. C. Conaway
Iowa Agriculturist	(M)		Agricul.	L. E. Carter
I. S. C. Student	(W)	Monday	College	G. K. McCullough
Times	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	L. G. Hardin
Anamosa—				
Eureka	(W)		Rep.	T. E. Booth
Journal	(W)		Dem.	E. R. Moore
Prison Press	(W)	Saturday	Non-pol.	F. H. Pickworth
Anita—				
Republican	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	J. M. Briggs
Tribune	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Sherman F. Myers
Ankeny—				
Times	(W)		Ind. Rep.	Al Stader & Co.

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Anthon—				
Herald	(W)		Rep.	G. F. Kane
Press	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	John Bevins
Aplington—				
News	(W)		Ind.	
Arion—				
Anchor	(W)		Ind.	Anchor Pub. Co.
Black Loam Journal	(S-M)		Agricul.	E. C. Wolcott
Arlispe—				
Wide Awake	(W)		Rep.	
Arlington—				
News	(W)		Rep.	W. F. Lake
Armstrong—				
Journal	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	B. F. Lesan
Arthur				
Advertiser	(W)		Rep.	Frank P. Clarkson
Ashton—				
Leader	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Dem.	J. W. Vanderburg
Atlantic				
Cass Co. Democrat	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Dem.	Democrat Pub. Co.
Daily Democrat	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Ind. Dem.	Democrat Pub. Co.
Messenger	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	C. K. & F. G. Kennedy
Telegraph	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	E. L. Anderson
Telegraph	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	E. L. Anderson
Auburn—				
Recorder	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	E. H. Merrill
Audubon—				
Advocate	(W)	Friday	Ind. Dem.	R. C. Spencer
Republican	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	A. C. Ross
Aurelia—				
Sentinel	(W)		Ind. Rep.	B. E. Lloyd
Aurora—				
Observer	(W)		Ind.	R. D. Kinney
Avoca—				
Journal-Herald	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	F. M. Beymer
Tribune	(W)	Friday	Rep.	A. L. Dennett
Ayrshire—				
Chronicle	(W)		Ind.	C. F. McGuire
Bagley—				
Gazette	(W)		Rep.	F. H. Plumb
Bancroft—				
Register	(W)		Rep.	W. F. Laidley
Batavia—				
Watchman	(W)		Ind.	
Battle Creek—				
Times	(W)	Thursday	Non-pol.	E. F. Peffer
Baxter—				
New Era	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	H. Hazlett
Bayard—				
Advocate	(W)	Thursday		G. C. Sherman
Beaman—				
News	(W)		Ind.	
Bedford				
Free Press	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	R. V. Lucas
Republican	(D)		Rep.	
Times-Republican	(W)		Rep.	John J. Clark
Belle Plaine—				
Democrat-Herald	(S-W)		Dem.	Harvey Slack
Union	(S-W)	Wed. & Sat.	Rep.	H. R. Mosnat
Bellevue—				
Herald	(W)	Tuesday	Dem.	A. Brandt
Leader	(W)		Rep.	W. F. Schirmer
Belmond—				
Herald	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	E. A. Pierce
Iowa Valley Press	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Ramsey & Ramsey
Bennett—				
Opinion	(W)		Rep.	C. W. Hamilton
Bentley—				
Argus	(W)	Thursday		Frank C. Adams
Birmingham—				
Enterprise	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	C. L. Shervard
Blairstown—				
Record	(W)		Rep.	G. C. Sherwood
Blakesburg—				
Excelsior	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	F. J. Raymond

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Blanchard— State Line Herald.....(W)		Thursday.....	Rep.....	H. S. Dewell
Blancoe— Herald.....(W)			Rep.....	Tom E. Brown
Blockton— News.....(W)		Thursday.....	Ind. Rep.....	Lupton & Mulph
Bloomfield— Commonwealth.....(S-W)		Tu. & Fri.....	Non-pol.....	Ellis Middleton
Davis Co. Republican.....(W)		Thursday.....	Rep.....	P. T. Grimes
Democrat.....(W)		Thursday.....	Dem.....	J. M. Games
Farmer.....(W)			Labor.....	
Bode— Bugle.....(W)		Friday.....	Rep.....	Sam T. Hopkins
Bonaparte— Bee.....(W)		Wednesday.....	Ind.....	Sherman Bros.
Record.....(W)		Wednesday.....	Rep.....	A. G. Roberts
Bondurant— Journal.....(W)		Thursday.....	Rep.....	N. B. Fulmer
Boone— Boone Co. Democrat.....(W)		Friday.....	Dem.....	Herron & Menton
Independent.....(W)		Saturday.....	Labor.....	Holst & Swick
News-Republican.....(D)		Ex. Sunday.....	Rep.....	S. G. Goldthwaite
News-Republican.....(W)		Thursday.....	Rep.....	S. G. Goldthwaite
Standard.....(W)		Wednesday.....	Rep.....	Gallup & Carter
Boyd— Reporter.....(W)		Friday.....	Rep.....	C. A. Morris
Bradgate— Herald.....(W)			Dem.....	
News.....(W)			Rep.....	C. C. Knoll
Breda— Ostfriesische Nachrichten.....(T-M)		1, 10, & 20.....	Family.....	L. Huending
Watchman.....(W)		Thursday.....	Ind.....	C. A. Bohnenkamp
Bridgewater— Times.....(W)		Friday.....	Rep.....	F. A. Slocum
Brighton— Enterprise.....(W)		Saturday.....	Ind.....	C. C. Heacock
News.....(W)		Friday.....	Rep.....	G. A. Matlock
Bristow— Butler County Times.....(W)		Thursday.....	Rep.....	J. B. Williams
Britt— News.....(W)		Thursday.....	Rep.....	W. A. Simkins
Tribune.....(W)		Thursday.....	Rep.....	E. N. Bailey & Son
Brooklyn— Chronicle.....(W)		Friday.....	Rep.....	C. E. Stallcup
Buckeye— Times.....(W)			Rep.....	
Buffalo Center— Tribune.....(W)		Friday.....	Rep.....	J. P. Boyd
Burlington— Evening Gazette.....(D)		Ex. Sunday.....	Dem.....	Thomas Stivers
Hawk-Eye.....(D)		Ex. Monday.....	Rep.....	J. L. Waite
Saturday Evening Post.....(W)		Saturday.....	Rep.....	J. W. Murphy
Volksfreund-Tribune.....(D)		Ex. Sunday.....	Dem.....	Carl Lohman
Volksfreund-Tribune.....(W)		Wednesday.....	Dem.....	Carl Lohman
Burt— Monitor.....(W)		Friday.....	Rep.....	R. S. Sherwood
Bussey— Tri-County Press.....(W)		Thursday.....	Rep.....	J. W. Johnson
Buxton— Gazette.....(W)			Rep.....	
Calamus— Record.....(W)			Rep.....	
Callender— Times.....(W)		Friday.....	Non-pol.....	L. O. Sherman
Calmar— Courier.....(W)		Friday.....	Literary.....	S. R. Yager
Cambridge— Leader.....(W)		Thursday.....	Rep.....	Ole Langland
Carlisle— Journal.....(W)			Rep.....	

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Carroll—				
Der Carroll Demokrat	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	J. M. Dunck
Herald	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	J. B. Hungerford
Sentinel	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	C. C. Colclo
Times	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Times Pub. Co.
Carson—				
Critic	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	F. G. Weeks
Cascade—				
Katholischer Waechter	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	J. P. Kirchen
Pioneer	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	C. D. Baldwin
Casey—				
Record	(W)	Friday	Dem.	M. S. Varley
Vindicator	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Mrs. W. P. Couman & Son
Castana—				
Times	(W)	Friday	Rep.	W. C. Newton
Cedar Falls—				
Bornevennen	(W)		Religious	M. Holst
Dannevirke	(W)	Wednesday	Ind.	M. Holst
Gazette	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	Sebille & Smith
Globe	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	P. E. McClintahan
State Normal Bulletin	(Q)		Educa.	H. H. Seerly
Normal Eye	(W)		Literary	Jesse Mantle
Record	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	J. W. Jarnigan
Record	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. W. Jarnigan
Cedar Rapids—				
American Booster	(M)		Banks	
American Penman	(M)		Educa.	A. N. Palmer Co.
Bulletin	(Q)		Fraternal	
Coe College Cosmos	(S-M)		College	D. Wagner
Coe College Courier	(M)		Educa.	W. W. Smith
Fraternal Bankers Bulletin	(M)		Fraternal	R. D. Taylor
Gazette	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Ind.	C. L. Miller
Herald	(M)		Fraternal	
Iowa Post	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Ind. Dem.	Henry Gundling
Iowa Presbyterian	(M)		Religious	Iowa Presby. Pub. Co.
Iowa Staats Zeitung	(W)	Friday	Ind.	C. Stoudt
Vestnik-Iowsky	(D)		Ind.	Joseph J. Hajek
Kvinden og Hjemmet & Qvinn och Hemmet	(M)		Family	N. Fr. Hansen
Library Bulletin	(B-M)		Fraternal	Newton R. Parvin
Modern Brotherhood	(M)		Fraternal	L. A. Brewer
Optimus	(W)	Friday	Ind.	Optimus Pub. Co.
Pulse	(S-Q)		Literary	Charlotte Brecht
Railway Conductor	(M)		Trade N-pol.	C. D. Kellogg
Republican	(D)	Ex. Monday	Rep.	Republican Ptg. Co.
Russell's Railway Guide	(M)		Railway	C. A. Lawrence
Saturday Record	(W)	Saturday	Ind.	E. A. Sherman
Sloan Americky	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Non-pol.	J. B. Letovsky & Son
Thrift Magazine	(Q)		Non-pol.	Thrift Pub. Co.
Evening Times	(D)	Ex. Sa. & Su.	Rep.	Republican Ptg. Co.
Tribune	(W)		Non-pol.	G. F. Taylor
Western Poultry Journal	(M)		Poultry	E. E. Richards
Young Citizen	(M)	Ex. J. Au. Se	Educa.	Charlotte W. Eastman
Center Point—				
Alburnett News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Heald & Linville
Journal	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Heald & Linville
Urbana Monitor	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Heald & Linville
Centerville—				
Citizen	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	J. K. Huston
Iowegian	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	J. M. Beck
New Semi-Weekly Journal	(S-W)		Dem.	T. W. Killion & Sons
Unionville Chronicle	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	R. E. Willson
Central City—				
Herald	(W)		Ind. Rep.	Edward McBride
Chariton—				
Herald	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	S. M. Greene
Leader	(W)		Dem.	H. W. Gittinger
Patriot	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Lewis Pub. Co.

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Charles City—				
Advocate.....	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	B. F. Wright
Familien Freund.....	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	W. F. Niedorf
Herald.....	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	L. H. Henry
Intelligencer.....	(D)		Rep.	Intelligencer Ptg. Co.
Intelligencer.....	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	Intelligencer Ptg. Co.
Iowa Teacher.....	(M)	Ex. J., Au.	Educa.	Teacher Ptg. Co.
Modern Pilgrim.....	(M)		Fraternal	V. A. Young
Daily Press.....	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	B. F. Wright
Charlotte—				
Record.....	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	A. W. Gault
Charter Oak—				
Times.....	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	H. H. Sturges
Chelsea—				
Independent.....	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Ren S. Bosley
Cherokee—				
Democrat.....	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Dem.	W. P. Goldin
Times.....	(S-W)	Mon. & Th.	Rep.	Thomas McCulla
Chester—				
Sun-Herald.....	(W)	Friday	Rep.	C. J. Zook
Churdan—				
Reporter.....	(W)	Friday	Non-pol.	C. E. Wherry
Cincinnati—				
Review.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. H. May
Clare—				
Tribune.....	(W)		Ind.	
Clarence—				
Sun.....	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Chas. A. Seaton
Clarinda—				
Page Co. Democrat.....	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	A. B. Robinson
Herald.....	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	C. A. Lisle
Journal.....	(W)		Rep.	
Clarion—				
Clipper.....	(W)	Friday	Ind. Rep.	W. A. Monroe
Wright Co. Monitor.....	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Burt Harwood
Clarksville—				
Star.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Ed Madigan
Clearfield—				
Enterprise.....	(W)	Friday	Ind.	J. A. Constant
Clear Lake—				
Mirror.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Wm. Gray
Reporter.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. C. Davenport
Clermont—				
Enterprise.....	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	M. C. Mead
Clinton—				
Advertiser.....	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Dem.	Fay Bros.
Anzelger.....	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Ind.	Heinsen & Buezlaff
Business Educator.....	(Q)		Educa.	
Golden Precept.....	(M)		Fraternal	G. A. Smith
Herald.....	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	Harry E. Oates
Iowa Volkszeitung.....	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	John Lietz
Merry War.....	(W)	Saturday	Rep.	D. H. Winget
Mirror.....	(W)	Saturday	Rep.	W. D. Eaton
Clinton Co. Teacher.....	(M)		Educa.	G. E. Farrell
Tri-City Labor				
Voice.....	(S-M)		Labor	
Wartburg Quarterly.....	(Q)		College	E. W. Matzner
Coggon—				
Monitor.....	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	W. M. Crozier
Coia—				
Gazette.....	(W)	Friday	Rep.	F. L. Robinson
Colesburg—				
Clipper.....	(W)		Rep.	
Colfax—				
Clipper.....	(W)	Saturday	Rep.	H. W. Robinson
Tribune.....	(W)		Rep.	
College Springs—				
Current-Press.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. C. Dow
Collins—				
Gazette.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Wm. Burney
Colo—				
Banner.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	T. L. Gossard
Columbus Junction—				
Safeguard.....	(W)		Rep.	W. E. Whetstine
Gazette.....	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	O. I. Jamison

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA--CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Conrad-Record	(W)	Friday	Non-pol.	F. W. Alexander
Conway-Record	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Chilcote & Leppo
Coon Rapids-Enterprise	(W)	Friday	Rep.	S. D. Henry
Citizen	(W)	Saturday	Dem.	W. H. Rickerson
Corning-Adams Co. Free Press	(W)	Saturday	Dem.	Free Press Pub Co.
Adams Co. Union-Republican	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Union-Repub. Pub. Co.
Correctionville-Sioux Valley News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	T. B. Morris
Corwith-Hustler	(W)	Friday	Rep.	S. L. Thompson
Corydon-Wayne County Democrat	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Dem.	J. J. Stirling
Times-Republican	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	C. T. LeCompte & Sons
Council Bluffs-Christian Advance	(M)		Religious	
Christian Home	(W)	Thursday	Religious	H. R. Lemen
Deaf Hawkeye	(B-M)		Educa.	H. W. Rothert
District Tidings of Triumph	(Q)		Religious	Amos E. Griffith
Frete Presse	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Alvis Becker
Implement Dealer	(M)		Educa.	Fred M. Loomis
Journal	(M)		Educa.	
Pilgrim's Banner	(M)		Religious	
Nonpartei	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	Victor E. Bender
Nonpartei	(W)		Rep.	Victor E. Bender
St. Paul's Messenger	(M)		Religious	Mrs. Emmet Tinley
Western Rebecca	(M)		Fraternal	
Word & The Way	(S-M)	10 & 27	Religious	H. R. Lemen
Crawfordsville-Imprint	(W)		Ind.	
Cresco-Howard Co. Schools	(M)		Educa.	Helen L. Hansen
Plain Dealer	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Dem.	Mead Pub. Co.
Republican	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	J. C. Kellow
Howard Co. Times	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	L. P. Barth
Creston-Advertiser-Gazette	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	Paul S. Junkin
Advertiser-Gazette	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	Paul S. Junkin
Morning American	(D)	Ex. Monday	Dem.	W. H. Robb
Independent American	(S-W)	Mo. & Th.	Dem.	W. H. Robb
Student Examiner	(S-M)	Saturday	School	Clark E. Hicks
Union Co. Progress	(M)		Family	George Trumbo
Crystal Lake-Reflector	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Howard Africa
Cumberland-Enterprise	(W)	Friday	Rep.	A. W. Stryker
Dallas Center-Times	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	E. A. Emmert
Danbury-Review	(W)	Friday	Rep.	L. B. Jenness
Danville-News	(W)	Thursday	Non-pol.	Simeon Beardsley
Davenport-Catholic Messenger	(W)	Thursday	Religious	Fred B. Sharon
Democrat	(D)	Ex. Sat.	Ind. Dem.	Democrat Company
Democrat	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Dem.	Democrat Company
Der Demokrat	(W)	Ex. Monday	Dem.	H. Sisler Ptg. Co.
Industrialist	(W)		Ind.	Cline Bros.
Iowa Reform	(S-W)	Mon. & Th.	Dem.	Adolph Peterson
Iowa Reform	(W)	Monday	Dem.	Adolph Peterson
Times	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	E. P. Adler
Times	(S-W)	Tues. & Fri.	Rep.	E. P. Adler
Trident	(W)		Ind.	Ella G. B. Hamlin
Davis City-Interstate Farmer	(M)		Agriculture.	
Lariat	(W)	Saturday	Ind. Rep.	Gus. H. Tinch
Dayton-Review	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Emory A. Rolfe

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Decorah—				
Borne Blad.....	(W)	Sunday	Nor. Rel.	Rev. O. P. Vangnes
College Chips.....	(M)	Ex. Jl., Au.	College	Thos. Teisberg
Lutheran Herald.....	(W)	Thursday	Religious	H. B. Hustvedt
Kirktilidende.....	(W)	Wednesday	Religious	Dr. L. Larson
Illustreret Familieblad.....	(W)	Friday	Religious	E. Wulfsberg
Journal.....	(W)	Tuesday	Dem.	Myers & Holmes
Our Friend.....	(W)	Sunday	Religious	Rev. A. R. Rumberg
Posten.....	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Nor. Ind.	B. Anundsen
Public Opinion.....	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	H. J. Green
Red and Blue.....	(M)		Literary	H. C. Johnson
Republican.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	A. K. Bailey & Son
Teologisk Tidsskrift.....	(Q)		Religious	H. G. Stub
Deep River—				
Record.....	(W)	Friday	Ind. Rep.	Burgett & Grier
Defiance—				
Enterprise.....	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	S. E. Zallinger
Delmar—				
Journal.....	(W)	Friday	Rep.	F. L. Sunderlin
Delta—				
Press.....	(W)		Ind.	Miller & Crim
Denison—				
Bulletin.....	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	G. L. Caswell
Crawford County				
Demokrat.....	(W)	Friday	Dem.	Frank D. Faul
Star.....	(M)		College	W. C. Van Ness
Review.....	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Review Pub. Co.
Zeitung.....	(W)	Friday	Ind.	J. F. Harthun
Des Moines—				
Bulletin of the League of American Municipalities.....	(M)		Educational	John MacVicar
Capital.....	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	Lafayette Young
Children's Home Herald.....	(M)		Religious	W. H. Slingerland
Christian Union.....	(W)	Thursday	Religious	Jas. T. Nichols
Christian Worker.....	(M)		Religious	Finis Ideman
College Record.....	(Q)		College	Des Moines College
Collegium Forense.....	(M)		Educational	Des Moines College
Democrat-Chronicle.....	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	G. F. Rinehart
Drake Delphic.....	(W)	Saturday	College	Roy E. Cabbage
Dial of Progress.....	(M)		Temperance	I. N. McCash
Farm Gazette.....	(M)		Agricul.	James M. Pierce
Globe.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Adrian J. Chavannes
G. A. R. Advocate and W. R. C. Magazine.....	(M)		Patriotic	J. F. Bishop
Homemaker.....	(M)		Family	J. M. Pierce
Homestead.....	(W)	Thursday	Agricul.	J. M. Pierce
Inspiration.....	(M)		Literary	
Iowa Commercial Review.....	(M)		Trade	
Iowa Deaconess.....	(M)		Religious	Mable Q. Hilbish
Iowa Medical Journal.....	(M)		Medical	Dr. E. E. Dorr
Iowa Outlook.....	(M)		Religious	Geo. Miller
Iowa Posten.....	(W)	Tuesday	Ind. Rep.	Skandia Printing Co.
Iowa State Bystander.....	(W)	Friday	Rep.	John L. Thompson
Iowa State Notes.....	(Q)		Religious	Y. M. C. A.
Iowa Unionist.....	(W)	Saturday	Labor	J. O. Staly
Jewish Herald.....	(W)		Jewish	
Ladies' Favorite Home Magazine.....	(M)		Home	
Loyal Workman.....	(M)		Frat. & Soc.	E. B. Evans
Mall and Times.....	(W)	Saturday	Rep.	Pugh & Schindler
Merchants' Trade Journal.....	(M)		Trade	M. J. Pilkington
Midland Schools.....	(M)	Ex. Jl., Au.	Educational	Z. C. Thornburg
National Economist.....	(M)		Insurance	Economist Ptg. Co.
News.....	(D)		Ind.	Des Moines News Co.
Northwestern Banker.....	(M)		Banking	Northwestern Banker Pub. Co.

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Des Moines—Continued.				
Old and New.....	(M)	Ex. Jl., Au.	Religious	Eleanor E. Gordon
P. E. O. Record.....	(M)		Fraternal	Mary Osmond
People's Popular Monthly.....	(M)		Family	A. M. Piper
Plain Talk.....	(W)		Literary	Bishard Bros.
Practical Young American.....	(M)		Educational	Campbell Pub. Co.
Iowa State Register and Farmer.....	(W)	Friday	Agricul.	Chas. H. Clarke
Record.....	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Finance	
Register and Leader.....	(D)		Rep.	Harvey Ingham
Spirit of the West.....	(W)	Wednesday	Agricul.	P. S. Kell
Staats Anzeiger.....	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Joseph Elboeck
Still College Journal.....	(M)		Educational	Wm. E. D. Rummel
Successful Farming.....	(M)		Agricul.	E. T. Meredith
Toiler.....	(M)		Fraternal	J. F. Taake
Tribune.....	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	C. D. Hellen
Underwriters' Review.....	(S-M)		Insurance	
Wallace's Farmer.....	(W)	Friday	Agricul.	Henry Wallace
Western Farm Journal.....	(M)		Ind. Rep.	W. F. J. Pub. Co.
Western World.....	(W)	Saturday	Religious	W. J. Cousins
Workers' Bulletin.....	(W)	Tuesday	Religious	W. E. Perrin
Yeomen Shield.....	(M)		Fraternal	H. C. Evans
De Soto—				
Advocate.....	(W)		Neutral	Mrs. W. E. Riggs
De Witt—				
Observer.....	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Ed. C. Brown
Dexter—				
Sentinel.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Ross Bros.
Diagonal—				
Progress.....	(W)	Friday	Ind.	C. F. Quinn
Dike—				
Times.....	(W)		Ind.	Guy R. Heacock
Dolliver—				
Review.....	(W)		Rep.	H. W. Kateley
Donnellson—				
Review.....	(W)	Thursday	Neutral	Wm. Huckell
Doon—				
Press.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	C. F. Fitzgerald
Dougherty—				
World.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	O. E. Lathrop
Dow City—				
Enterprise.....	(W)	Friday	Ind.	A. H. Rudd
Dows—				
Advocate.....	(W)	Friday	Rep.	H. G. Zimmerman
Gazette.....	(W)		Ind.	
Dubuque—				
Appostolate.....	(M)		Religious	Rev. T. W. Drumm
Catholic Tribune.....	(W)	Thursday	Religious	Gonner Bros.
College Spokesman.....	(Q)		College	St. Joseph's College
Echo.....	(M)	Ex. Jl. Au. Se	College	John A. Anderson
Iowa Churchman.....	(M)		Religious	John C. Sage
Iowa County Schools.....	(M)	Ex. Jl. & Au.	Educational	P. J. Schroeder
Iowa Farmer.....	(M)		Agricul.	James F. Lavin
Labor Leader.....	(W)	Saturday	Labor	J. M. Conley
Katholischer Westen.....	(W)	Thursday	Religious	Gonner Bros.
Lektionsblatt fuer Sonntags-Schulen.....	(Q)		Religious	B. Bracker
Lektionsblatt fuer Sonntags-Schulen.....	(M)		Religious	B. Bracker
Luxemburger Gazette.....				
zette.....	(W)	Tuesday	Religious	Gonner Bros.
Mining Review.....	(M)		Mining	James F. Lavin
National Demokrat.....	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Dem.	Frederick A. Gnißke
Iowa Normal Monthly.....	(M)		Educational	James A. Edwards
Our German Work.....	(Q)		Religious	Rev. W. O. Ruster
Phi Gamma.....	(M)	Ex. August.	Religious	Monroe M. Cady
Der Presbyterianer.....	(W)	Wednesday	Religious	B. Bracker
Der Sabbathschul Freund.....	(M)		Religious	B. Bracker
Der Seminarist.....	(M)		Religious	B. Bracker

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Dubuque—Continued.				
Telegraph-Herald and Morning Telegraph	(D)	Ev. Ev. ex. Sunday and Morning ex. Monday	Dem.	Louis Murphy
Times-Journal	(D)	Ev. & Morn.	Rep.	Smith-Morgan Ptg. Co.
Times-Journal	(W)		Rep.	Smith-Morgan Ptg. Co.
Der Waechter	(S-M)	1st & 15th	Religious	Rev. J. H. Stark
Dumont—				
Vidette	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Babcock & Co.
Duncombe—				
News	(W)		Rep.	
Dunlap—				
Herald	(W)	Friday	Dem.	Child & Child
Reporter	(W)	Friday	Rep.	A. J. Enbody
Durant—				
Star	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Will S. Price
Dyersville—				
Commercial	(W)	Friday	General	C. A. Smith
News-Letter	(W)		Ind.	News-Letter Ptg. Co.
Dysart—				
Reporter	(W)	Friday	Ind.	F. T. Jensen
Eagle Grove—				
Eagle	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Barnes & Hallock
Times-Gazette	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Spangler & Mattingly
Earlham—				
Echo	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	A. L. Rowen
Earville—				
Colesburg Clipper	(W)		Rep.	T. A. Foote
Phoenix	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Albert Voit
Early—				
News	(W)	Friday	Rep.	J. C. Blair
East Peru—				
Mail	(W)	Friday	Rep.	A. B. Vines
Eddyville—				
Tribune	(W)		Ind.	C. Sturgeon
Edgewood—				
Journal	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Floyd A. Peet
Eldon—				
Forum	(W)		Neutral	W. D. Davis
Review-Democrat	(W)		Dem.	
Eldora—				
Enterprise	(W)		Rep.	
Herald	(S-W)	Wed. & Sat.	Rep.	O. J. Smith
Ledger	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Paul C. Woods
Elgin—				
Echo	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	F. W. Hughes
Elkader—				
Argus	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	F. L. Wolfe & Co.
Democrat	(W)	Tuesday	Dem.	H. C. Bishop
Herold	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	Reinecke & Walser
Register	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	D. G. Griffith & Son
Elkhart—				
Free Press	(W)		Ind.	Moore & Moore
Elliott—				
Graphic	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	E. C. McCarthy
Ellsworth—				
News	(W)	Thursday	Family	Satter Pub. Co.
Elma—				
New Era	(W)		Ind.	
Emerson—				
Chronicle	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Wells & Coates
Emmetsburg—				
Democrat	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	W. I. Branagan
Reporter	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Mayne & Darland
Tribune	(W)	Wednesday	Ind.	Anna Donovan
Essex—				
Independent	(W)	Friday	Ind.	Nate G. Miller
Estherville—				
Democrat	(W)		Dem.	J. J. Reardon
Enterprise	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	David R. Carlson
Opera House Reporter	(W)		Theatrical	James S. Cox & Co.
Vindicator and Republican	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Geo. F. Schaad, Jr.

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Everly— News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Geo. Nugent
Exira— Audubon Co. Journal	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	W. J. Lancelot
Fairbank— View	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Chas. Thompson
Fairfield— Journal	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	Journal Ptg. Co.
Journal	(W)	Tuesday	Rep.	Journal Ptg. Co.
Ledger	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	C. M. Junkin
Portfolio	(M)		College	Frank C. Raney
Jefferson County Re- publican	(W)	Friday	Pro.	Geo. H. Frasher
Tribune	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	P. E. Boesen
Farley— Advertiser	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Chas. A. Joseph
News	(W)	Friday	Ind.	Klinker Bros.
Farmington— Herald	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	E. H. Rockwell
News	(W)		Rep.	
Farnhamville— Index	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. W. Hartinger
Farragut— Leader	(W)		Ind. Rep.	James A. Yowell
Sentinel	(W)		Ind.	
Fayette— Postal Card	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Cole & Son
Reporter	(W)	Friday	Ind.	C. F. Faine & Co.
Fenton— Reporter	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	T. M. Billsborough
Fertile— Enterprise	(W)		Rep.	
Fonda— Times	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	C. E. Johnson
Fontanelle— Observer	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. H. McClure
Forest City— Independent	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	J. E. Anderson
Republican	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Luther I. Aasgaard
Summit	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	H. J. Olson
Fort Dodge— Chronicle	(D)		Dem.	C. F. Duncombe
Chronicle	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Dem.	C. F. Duncombe
Messenger	(D)		Rep.	Messenger Ptg. Co.
Messenger	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	Messenger Ptg. Co.
Post	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Dem.	Post Pub. Co.
Webster Co. Teacher	(M)	15th	Educational	M. P. Somes
Fort Madison— Democrat	(D)		Dem.	Democrat Co.
Democrat	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	Democrat Co.
Gem City	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Dem.	Nauer & Barnes
Gem City	(W)	Friday	Dem.	Nauer & Barnes
High School Times	(M)		Educational	
Knights' Sword and Helmet	(M)		Fraternal	
Mixers' Guide	(M)		Medical	
Fredericksburg— News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Don A. Jackson
Fremont— Gazette	(W)	Thursday	Non-pol.	A. P. Norton
Galva— Tribune	(W)	Thursday	Non-part.	Thos. Hogan
Garden Grove— Express	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Roy C. Hoadley
Garner— Hancock County Democrat	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	W. M. Brackett
Signal	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	E. F. Kluckholm
Garrison— Independent	(W)	Friday	Ind.	F. M. Springsteen
Garnaville— Independent	(W)		Ind.	W. E. Lockridge
Garwin— News	(W)		Ind.	Walter L. Smith

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
George-- Courier	(W)	Friday	Ind.	Mrs. Anna M. DeBoer
Germania-- Record	(W)		Rep.	
Gilman-- Dispatch	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	J. S. Darrah
Gilmore City-- Globe	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	H. C. Marmon
Gladbrook-- Tama Northern	(W)	Friday	Ind. Dem.	Burton & Hulse
Glenwood-- Opinion	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Broadfield & McClure
Mills County Tribune	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Dem.	Hill & Bradway
Glidden-- Graphic	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Orchard & Noble
Goldfield-- Chronicle	(W)	Friday	Rep.	B. W. Agard
Goodell-- Globe	(W)		Ind.	
Gowrie-- News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	A. F. Patton
Graettinger-- Times	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Thos. Larson
Grand Junction-- Globe	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	W. H. Kettell
Headlight	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	G. W. DeWald
Granville-- Gazette	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	A. A. Christie
Gravity-- Independent	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Geo. Stafford
Greeley-- Home Press	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	S. V. Dow
Greene-- Butler County Press	(W)	Friday	Rep.	F. H. Camp
Iowa Recorder	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	Amos Ingalls
Greenfield-- Adair County Democrat	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	E. J. Sidey
Transcript	(W)		Rep.	Lynch & Oldham
Grimes-- Advocate	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	W. J. Stewart
Grinnell-- Congregational Iowa	(M)		Religious	Douglas & Frisbie
Herald	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	Ray, Cowden & Haines
Iowa College Bulletin	(Q)		College	
Register	(S-W)		Ind.	
Review	(M)	1st of Mo.	College	J. H. T. Main
Scarlet and Black	(M)	Wed. & Sat.	College	A. W. McBride
Unit	(M)		Non-pol.	Ruth Babbitt
Griswold-- American	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	D. H. Scott
Grundy Center-- Democrat	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	J. Vanderwicken
Republican	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	H. E. Moffitt
Guthrie Center-- Guthrie	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	A. H. Grissell & Son
Guthrie Times	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	H. W. Stoy
Guttenberg-- Clayton County Journal	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Guttenberg Ptg. Co.
Press	(W)	Friday	Ind.	Sumner Miller
Hamburg-- Democrat	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	W. D. Jamleson
Reporter	(W)	Friday	Rep.	A. L. Holmes
Republican	(W)	Friday	Rep.	W. T. Davidson
Hampton-- Chronicle	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	T. W. Purcell
Globe	(W)	Friday	Dem.	C. W. Williams
Franklin County Recorder	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	L. B. Raymond
Hanlontown-- News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	N. W. Phillips

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Harlan—				
American	(W)	Friday	Ind.	R. B. Hall
Journal	(M)		Educational	M. C. Peterson
Shelby County				
Republican	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	P. B. Brown
Tribune	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	H. W. Campbell
Vagteren	(W)	Tuesday	Religious	R. J. Peterson
Hartley—				
Herald	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Frank A. Lawton
Journal	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Irving A. Dove
Harvey—				
News	(W)		Local	
Havelock—				
Item	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. S. Breneman
Hawarden—				
Chronicle	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Quigley & Wolf
Clipper-Republican	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	A. S. Colby
Independent	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	D. O. Stone
Hawkeye—				
Beacon	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	Will N. Rogers
Hazelton—				
Advance	(W)	Thursday	Non-pol.	Jay C. Seely
Hedrick—				
Journal	(W)	Wednesday	Ind.	R. S. Martin & Sons
Hillsboro—				
Enterprise	(W)		Ind.	
Hinton—				
Gazette	(W)	Friday	Ind.	A. S. Crabb
Holstein—				
Advance (English)	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	W. F. Hutton
Advance (German)	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	W. F. Hutton
Hopkinton—				
Leader	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Will S. Beels
Hornick—				
Index	(W)		Rep.	
Hubbard—				
Monitor	(W)	Friday	Rep.	W. G. Manners
Hudson—				
Record	(W)	Friday	Ind.	M. L. Boyd
Hull—				
Index	(W)	Friday	Ind. Rep.	C. N. Sawyer
Humboldt—				
Herald	(W)	Friday	Ind. Dem.	J. S. Hopkins
Humboldt County In-				
dependent	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	A. M. Adams
Humboldt County Re-				
publican	(W)	Friday	Rep.	G. & Frank Jaqua
Humeston—				
Advocate	(W)	Friday	Ind.	D. R. Kunkel
New Era	(W)		Ind.	
Huxley—				
Chronicle	(W)		Rep.	John L. Brown
Ida Grove—				
Ida County Pioneer	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Frank P. Clarkson
Record-Era	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Harry Hyllitt
Independence—				
Bulletin-Journal	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Willey & Farwell
Conservative	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	L. W. Goen
Indianola—				
Advocate Tribune	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Clint L. Price
Herald	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	T. T. & J. M. Anderson
Record	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	E. B. Dowell
Simpsonian	(W)	Thursday	College	F. C. Stanley
Inwood—				
Herald	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Herald Ptg. Co.
Ionis—				
Index	(W)	Thursday		H. B. Young
Iowa City—				
Bulletin of State Uni-			Educa.	Fred C. Drake
versity of Iowa	(S-Q)			Iowa Citizen Pub. Co.
Iowa Citizen	(T-W)	Mo. We. Fri.	Rep.	R. A. Redfield
Iowan	(D)	Ex. Su. Mo.	College	S. E. Carrell
Democrat	(W)	Friday	Dem.	Henry G. Walker
Iowa Alumnus	(M)		College	

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Iowa City—Continued.				
Daily Press	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Dem.	S. E. Carrell
Journal of History and Politics	(Q)		Historical	State Historical Soc.
Johnson Co. Teacher	(M)		Educa.	L. H. Langenberg
Methodist	(M)		Religious	
Red & White	(S-Q)		School	Pupils High Schools
Republican	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	David Brant
Republican	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	David Brant
Trumpet	(W)		Religious	Percy Leach
Iowa Falls—				
Hardin Co. Citizen	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	I. A. Nichols
Sentinel	(W)	Tuesday	Rep.	S. B. Stonerook
Ireton—				
Ledger	(W)		Rep.	Lee B. Maynard
Review	(W)		Rep.	
Jamaica—				
Journal	(W)	Friday	Rep.	C. E. Trombley
Janesville—				
Banner	(W)	Wednesday	Ind.	F. F. Fitkin
Jefferson—				
Bee	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Paul E. Stillman
Standard	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Wade Gray
Jesup—				
Citizens Herald	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Place Ptg. Co.
Jewell—				
Record	(W)		Rep.	
Kalona—				
News	(W)	Friday	Ind.	D. C. Miller
Kanawha—				
Record	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	B. C. Ellsworth
Kellerton—				
Globe	(W)	Thursday	Local	H. E. Perkins
Kellogg—				
Enterprise	(W)	Friday	Ind. Dem.	W. P. Coutts
Tribune	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	J. W. Burke
Kensett—				
News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	F. G. Mitchell
Keokuk—				
Comment	(M)		School	John Wolfe
Constitution-Democrat	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Dem.	Constitution-Dem. Co.
Constitution-Democrat	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Dem.	Constitution-Dem. Co.
Idea	(W)		Ind.	
Gate City	(D)	Ex. Monday	Rep.	C. F. Skirvin
Keokuk Magazine	(M)		Ind.	D. R. Guernsey
Post-Anzeiger	(W)	Friday	Ind.	Keokuk Pub. Co.
School Music				
Monthly	(B-M)	Ex. Jl. Au.	Music	Philip C. Hayden
Standard	(W)	Saturday	Ind.	G. Walter Barr
Keosauqua—				
Republican	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Rowley & Landes
State Line Democrat	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	Geo. F. Smith
Keota—				
Eagle	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	A. H. & J. C. Richardson
Kingsley—				
News-Times	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. H. Beardsley & Co.
Kiron—				
News	(W)	Thursday	Non-pol.	P. C. Lawrence
Klemme—				
Times	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	C. H. Mann & Co.
Knrlerim—				
Record	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	James G. Marshall
Knowlton—				
News	(W)	Friday	Ind.	J. F. Bennett
Knoxville—				
Express	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	Casey & Belville
Journal	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Curtis & Gilson
Lacona—				
Ledger	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Pangburn & Sullivan
Lake City—				
Blade	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. C. Snyder
Graphic	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	T. B. Hotchkiss
News	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Lake Mills— Graphic	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	M. A. Aasgaard
Lake Park— News	(W)	Friday	Rep.	A. B. Chrysler
Lake View— Resort	(W)	Friday	Rep.	W. M. Hamilton & Son
Lamoni— Autumn Leaves	(M)		Religious	Herald Pub. House
Chronicle	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Chronicle Pub. Co.
Gospel Quarterly	(Q)		Religious	Herald Pub. House
Independent	(W)		Ind.	Lambert Bros.
Saints Herald	(W)	Wednesday	Religious	Herald Pub. House
Zions Hope	(W)	Saturday	Religious	Herald Pub. House
Lamont— Leader	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	J. F. Davidson
Lamotte— Health Messenger and Home Physician	(M)		Medical	
News	(W)	Tuesday	Ind.	A. F. Kearney
Lanesboro— News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	L. A. Andrus
Lansing— Journal	(W)	Friday	Dem.	Dunlevy Bros.
Mirror	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Geo. W. Metcalf
LaPorte City— Progress-Review	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	H. B. Lizer
Larchwood— Leader	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. B. Townsley
Latimer— Star	(W)	Thursday	Non-pol.	A. Hanson
Laurens— Pocahontas Co. Sun.	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	U. S. Vance
Lawler— Dispatch	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Edwin G. Erler
LeClaire— Advance	(W)	Friday		W. D. Hall
LeGrand— Christian Messenger	(M)		Religious	
Lehigh— Lehigh Valley Argus	(W)	Friday	Ind.	Dubois & Fuller
LeMars— Globe-Post	(S-W)	We. & Sa.	Dem.	A. P. Cramer
Herold	(W)	Wednesday	Ind.	John Starzl
Item	(M)	Oct. to Jun.	School	Nellie Farnham
Sentinel	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	LeMars Ptg. Co.
Western Union Journal	(M)		Non-pol.	P. W. Knuth
Lenox— New Times	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	G. H. VanHouten
Time-Table	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. J. Clark
Leon— Decatur Co. Journal	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. F. Lindsey
Reporter	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	O. E. Hull
Letts— Record	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Edgar Brown
Lewis— Standard	(W)	Friday	Ind.	G. W. B. Fletcher
Lime Springs— Record	(W)	Wednesday	Ind.	C. V. Summers
Linden— Chronicle	(W)	Friday	Ind. Rep.	C. E. Sinclair
Linnville— News	(W)		Ind. Dem.	
Tribune	(W)	Saturday	Rep.	Austin & Austin
Linn Grove— Independent	(W)	Friday	Rep.	G. W. Evans
Lisbon— Herald	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. F. Stahl
Sun	(W)	Friday	Rep.	A. M. Floyd
Liscomb— Leader	(W)		Ind.	M. M. McFee
Bee	(W)		Local	
News	(W)		Local	

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Little Rock—				
Free Lance.....	(W)	Friday	Rep.	C. E. Davison
Little Sioux—				
Hustler.....	(W)	Friday	Ind.	H. Wallace Kerr
Independent.....	(W)	Saturday	Rep.	D. W. Butts
Livermore—				
Gazette.....	(W)	Friday	Ind. Rep.	W. F. Miller
Logan—				
Gazette.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. M. Davis
Nucleus.....	(W)	Saturday	Dem.	G. E. Ferguson
Observer.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. C. McCabe
Lohrville—				
Enterprise.....	(W)	Friday	Rep.	J. C. Ashton
Lone Tree—				
Reporter.....	(W)	Friday	Ind.	W. H. Younklin
Lorimor—				
Journal.....	(W)	Friday	Ind.	H. L. Bishop
Lovilla—				
Tribune.....	(W)	Friday	Ind.	Harry Keller
Lowden—				
News.....	(W)	Friday	Ind.	Geo. W. Mueller
Low Moor—				
Independent-Courier.....	(W)	Saturday	Rep.	E. M. McCartney
Lucas—				
Ledger.....	(W)	Thursday	Family	F. W. Richards
LuVerne—				
Des Moines Valley				
News.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Hal E. Rogers
Lyons—				
Tri-City Labor				
Voice.....	(S-M)		Non-part.	Voice Pub. Co.
Lynnville—				
Star.....	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	L. H. Bufkin
Lytton—				
Star.....	(W)		Ind.	G. A. Craig
McCallsburg—				
Tribune.....	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Guy W. Mills
McClelland—				
Press.....	(W)		Ind.	W. E. Baker
McGregor—				
News.....	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	J. F. Widman
North Iowa Times.....	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Eva R. Jordan
McIntire—				
Messenger.....	(W)	Wednesday	Ind.	Marguerite E. Granger
School Companion.....	(M)		Educa.	
Macedonia—				
Botna Valley News.....	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	C. C. Sheaffer
Blade.....	(W)		Ind.	
Madrid—				
Register-News.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. G. Lucas
Malcom—				
Leader.....	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	J. E. Latchem
Mallard—				
Independent.....	(W)	Friday	Ind.	Lee S. Gray
Malvern—				
Leader.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. P. Wortman
South West Iowan.....	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	J. R. Graham
Manchester—				
Democrat.....	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	Bronson, Carr & Sons
Weekly Herald.....	(W)	Monday	Ind.	Joe McCormick
Little Jap.....	(S-M)		Rep.	C. L. Dittmer
Delaware Co. News.....	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	D. H. Young
Press.....	(W)		Rep.	
Manilla—				
Republican.....	(W)		Rep.	M. Morgan
Times.....	(W)		Ind.	
Manning—				
Der Manning Herald.....	(W)	Friday	Ind. Dem.	Bert Kraus
Monitor.....	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	G. W. Lafar
Manson—				
Democrat.....	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	Jno. F. Dalton
Journal.....	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Long Bros.
Mapleton—				
Enterprise.....	(W)		Dem.	H. M. Stewart
Press.....	(W)	Friday	Rep.	H. V. Chapin

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Maquoketa—				
Excelsior	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Excelsior Ptg. Co.
Jackson Journal	(W)	Friday	Ind.	Paul Herter
Record	(W)	Tuesday	Ind. Rep.	F. L. Sunderlin
Jackson Republican	(W)	Tuesday	Rep.	R. G. Grant
Jackson Sentinel	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Swigart & Son
Marathon—				
Republic	(W)	Friday	Rep.	L. E. Bladine
Marble Rock—				
Journal	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	H. B. Nies
Marcus—				
News	(W)	Friday	Rep.	A. L. Gray
Marengo—				
Democrat	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Jas. J. Glenn
Herald	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	E. H. Paine
Republican	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. C. Dinwiddie
Marion—				
Linn County Review	(M)	Sep. to Jun.	Educa.	A. B. Alderman
Quill	(M)	Sep. to Jun.	School	Howard Vaughn
Sentinel	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	T. T. Williams
Marne—				
Free Press	(W)	Friday	Ind.	D. Tollemaar & Son
Marshalltown—				
Beobachter	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Dem.	Chas. Beck
Christian Helper	(W)	Thursday	Religious	Claud F. Witty
Herald	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	James McNally
Iowa Prohibitionist	(W)	Thursday	Pro.	Oren D. Ellett
Midland Municipalities	(M)	Friday	Municipal	Frank G. Pierce
Reflector	(W)	Friday	Dem.	Reflector Ptg. Co.
Times-Republican	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	D. W. Norris, Jr.
Times-Republican	(S-W)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	D. W. Norris, Jr.
Palladium	(W)	Friday	Ind.	D. W. Norris, Jr.
Mason City—				
Globe-Gazette	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	W. F. Muse
Globe-Gazette	(S-W)	Tu. & Thu.	Rep.	W. F. Muse
Republican	(S-W)	Tu. & Thu.	Rep.	Republican Ptg. Co.
Republican	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Republican Ptg. Co.
Times-Herald	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	E. H. English
Times-Herald	(S-W)	Tu. & Thu.	Rep.	E. H. English
Massena—				
Echo	(W)	Friday	Rep.	G. A. Hill
Maxwell—				
Iowa Odd Fellow	(S-M)	1st & 15th	Fraternal	L. R. Shepherd Pub. Co.
Tribune	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	L. R. Shepherd Pub. Co.
Maynard—				
News	(W)	Thursday	Local	L. D. Rowley
Mechanicsville—				
Pioneer Press	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	N. F. Purcell
Mediapolis—				
New Era	(S-W)	Thu. & Sat.	Rep.	T. A. Merrill
News	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Dem.	J. A. Bridges
Melbourne—				
Record	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	L. A. Glassburn
Melrose—				
Big Four Record	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Melrose Ptg. Co.
Melvin—				
Argus	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Stewart Sharpe
Menlo—				
Review	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	T. E. Grissell
Merrill—				
Record	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	W. A. Julian
Meservey—				
Messenger	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	J. A. Moore
Milford—				
Mail	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	E. E. Haldridge
Milo—				
Motor	(W)	Thursday	Local	
Milton—				
Herald	(W)	Wednesday	Non-pol.	N. E. Guernsey
Minburn—				
Criterion	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	S. D. A. Guernsey
Minden—				
Times-Herald	(W)	Friday	Ind.	L. W. Woodward

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Mingo— News	(W)	Wednesday	Non-pol.	E. G. Morrison
Missouri Valley— Harrison Co. News.....	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	A. H. Sniff
Harrison Co. News.....	(W)	Saturday	Rep.	A. H. Sniff
Times	(D)		Ind.	Harris & Hoyle
Times	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Harris & Hoyle
Mitchellville— Index	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	E. P. Marmon
Modale— Pride of Modale.....	(W)	Saturday	Ind.	W. H. Ludwig
Mondamin— Enterprise	(W)		Ind. Rep.	
Monona— Leader	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Otis & Co.
Monroe— Mirror	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	John Vandermast
Montezuma— Poweshiek County Palladium	(W)	Friday	Dem.	R. L. & R. A. Mortland
Republican	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Clark & Bechly
Monticello— Express	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. W. Dorses
Jones County Times.....	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	J. L. Lanigan
Montrose— Journal	(W)	Friday	Ind.	A. E. Shappell
Moorhead— Times	(W)	Friday	Non-pol.	J. B. McElwain
Moravia— Union	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	J. H. Alfred
Tribune	(W)		Rep.	Frank Morehaus
Morning Sun— News-Herald	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. K. Latta
Moulton— Sun	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Dem.	T. W. Killion
Tribune	(W)	Friday	Rep.	R. R. Wilson
Mount Auburn— News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	H. B. Liser
Mount Ayr— Journal	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	J. S. Shepherd & Son
Twice-a-Week News	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	Walter H. Beall
Ringgold Record	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. H. Tedford & Son
Mount Pleasant— Free Press	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Stanley Miller
Journal	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	M. B. Huston
Journal	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	M. B. Huston
News	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	Chas. S. Rogers
News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Chas. S. Rogers
Republican	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Frank P. Porter
Wesleyan News	(S-W)		College	J. Stanley Decker
Mount Sterling— Herald	(W)	Thursday	Local	H. F. Pursell
Mount Vernon— Cornellian	(W)		College	Hal D. Bargelt
Christian Trans- former	(M)		Ind.	James Hughes
Cornell College Bulletin	(Q)		Non-pol.	James E. Harlen
District Methodist	(M)		Religious	J. G. VanNess
Fruitman & Gardener.....	(M)		Horticult.	M. E. Hinkley
Hawk-Eye	(W)	Friday	Rep.	S. H. Bauman's Sons
Methodist Herald	(B-M)		Religious	J. B. Albrook
Record	(W)		Rep.	Lloyd McCutcheon
Moville— Mail	(M)	Thursday	Rep.	James Graham
Murray— News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	R. H. Martindale
Muscatine— Der Anstaltsbote	(M)		Religious	Rev. H. Reinend
Correspondent	(W)	Saturday	Ind. Dem.	Henry Heinz
Deutscher Anzeiger.....	(W)	Friday	Ind. Dem.	Gustav Weis
Journal	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	W. J. Lane
Journal	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	W. J. Lane
Labor's Voice	(M)		Non-part.	J. J. O'Brien

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Muscatine—Continued.				
News-Tribune	(D)	Ex. Monday	Dem.	Muscatine News Co.
News-Tribune	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Dem.	Muscatine News Co.
Record	(W)	Saturday	Ind.	Will M. Narvis
Mystic— Telegram	(W)		Ind.	W. C. Raymond
Nashua— Post	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	C. R. Wallis
Reporter	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Keller & Ellison
Nemaha— Register	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Chas. E. Evans
Neola— Gazette-Reporter	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	L. G. Merrill
Nevada— Journal	(T-W)	M. F. & W.	Rep.	Benjamin Bros.
Representative	(T-W)		Rep.	Layne & Son
New Albin— News	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Ludwig Schubbert
Newell— Mirror	(W)	Friday	Rep.	H. C. Gordon
New Hampton— Courier	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	R. H. Fairbairn Co.
Iowa Freie Presse	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	August Hilmer
Gazette	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. N. Crawford
Tribune	(W)	Tuesday	Dem.	J. A. Bishop
New Hartford— Review	(W)	Thursday	Family	F. Kaley
New London— Farmer-Times	(W)	Friday	Ind.	C. W. von Coella
New Market— Herald	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. P. Markley
New Sharon— Star	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	H. J. Vail
Newton— Herald	(W)	Friday	Dem.	M. Bilderback
Journal	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Ralph Robinson
Daily News	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Non-part.	Boyden & Nicholson
Record	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Marlin & Johnson
New Virginia— New Virginian	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	L. E. Shane
Nichols— Gazette	(W)	Friday	Rep.	George Bringle
Nodaway— Nodaway Valley News	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	E. J. Orr & Son
Nora Springs— Advertiser	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	A. M. Moore
North English— Record	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	David L. MacMillan
Northwood— Anchor	(W)	Tuesday	Rep.	L. L. Thompson
Worth County Index	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Scammon & Gillrup
Norwalk— Free Press	(W)	Thursday	Non-pol.	J. A. & L. C. Cooley
Norway— Benton Co. Signal	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	John E. A. Frus
Oakland— Acorn	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	W. C. Hills
Oakville— Sentinel	(W)	Thursday	Non-pol.	Geo. W. Graham
Ocheyedan— Press	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Geo. P. Collins
Odebolt— Chronicle	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	W. E. Hamilton
Record	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Ray Graham
Oelwein— American	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Ind.	Wm. A. Reed
Record	(W)	Friday	Dem.	Wm. A. Reed
Register	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	Hoyer & Robinson
Ogden— Boone Co. Messenger	(W)	Saturday	Dem.	J. W. Thompson
Reporter	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Williams & Lund
Olin— Recorder	(W)		Rep.	A. A. Cole
Ollie— Observer	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. J. Terrell

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Onawa—				
Democrat	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Dem.	W. H. Wonder
Emancipator	(M)		Non-pol.	Ervin F. Leake
Sentinel-Gazette	(W)	Friday	Rep.	W. R. Frewitt
Orange City—				
De Vrije Hollander	(S-W)	Wed. & Sat.	Dem.	H. Tolring
De Volksvriend	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	H. P. Oggel
Financial News	(D)		Business	A. W. Lohr
De Heidenwereld	(M)		Religious	H. P. Oggel
Herald	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	George E. Bowers
Orient—				
Independent	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	J. M. Treischler
Osage—				
Press-Journal	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Wilson & Atherton
News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Graves & Knoulton
Osceola—				
Democrat	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Henry Stivers
Sentinel	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Copeland & Long
Oskaloosa—				
Globe	(W)	Saturday	Non-pol.	Shockley Bros. & Cook
Herald	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	Oskaloosa Herald Co.
Herald	(S-W)		Rep.	Oskaloosa Herald Co.
Iowa Christian Endeavor	(M)		Religious	I. W. Cook
Iowa Sunday School Helper	(M)		Religious	B. F. Mitchell
Penn Chronicle	(M)		College	Ora Carrell
Times	(W)	Saturday	Dem.	Times Pub. Co.
Western Work	(M)		Religious	E. H. Gifford
Ossian—				
Bee	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Heck & Schmitz
Enterprise	(W)	Friday	Non-pol.	Ossian Prtg. Co.
Oto—				
Leader	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	F. L. Giles
Ottumwa—				
Courier	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	A. W. Lee
Courier	(T-W)	Tu. Th. Sat.	Rep.	A. W. Lee
Iowa Orphans' Appeal	(B-M)		Religious	Rev. U. B. Smith
Herald	(W)	Saturday	Ind.	R. H. Moore
Journal	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	J. A. Wagner
Review	(W)		Dem.	A. J. Stump
Oxford—				
Leader	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Dem.	Ed R. Doty
Oxford Junction—				
Mirror	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Frank Kenney
Pacific Junction—				
Republican	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. H. McMaster
Packwood—				
Review	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	M. C. Lemley
Palmer—				
Press	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Donald Sinclair
Panama—				
Herald	(W)	Thursday	Non-pol.	Bliven Bros.
Panora—				
Patriot	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Dan A. Brown
Vidette	(W)		Rep.	
Parkersburg—				
Eclipse	(W)		Rep.	
Parnell—				
Iowa Co. Advertiser	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	W. J. Naughton
Paton—				
Portrait	(W)		Rep.	Carl & Latfa
Paullina—				
Times	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	Frank M. Bethel
Pella—				
Baptist Record	(W)	Thursday	Religious	Rev. R. R. Sadler
Central Ray	(M)		College	Central College
Chronicle	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Sadler Bros.
Weekblad	(W)	Friday	Dem.	J. Jansma & Co.
Perry—				
Advertiser	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	Zerwekh & Zerwekh
Chief	(D)	Ex. Monday	Rep.	Allen Harvey
Chief-Reporter	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Allen Harvey
Iowa Tidings	(M)		Religious	C. Durant Jones
Pilot	(W)		Dem.	C. Durant Jones

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication. Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Persia— Globe (W)	Thursday	Non-par.	Chas. Purnell
Peterson— Patriot (W)	Thursday	Rep.	Archie W. Evans
Pierson— Enterprise (W)	Thursday	Rep.	S. W. Chattenton
Pilot Mound— Monitor (W)	Thursday	Ind.	G. H. Kick
Pisgah— Hustler (W)		Ind.	
Pleasanton— Inter State Index (W)	Thursday	Ind.	J. B. Burnett
Pleasant Plain— News (W)		Rep.	
Pleasantville— Marion County News (W)	Thursday	Rep.	Frank R. Wingfield
Plover— Review (W)		Local	
Pocahontas— Democrat (W)	Thursday	Dem.	W. S. Clark
Record (W)	Thursday	Rep.	D. A. Blake
Pomeroy— Herald (W)	Thursday	Rep.	L. B. Cunningham
News (W)		Ind.	
Postville— Iowa Volksblatt (W)	Thursday	Ind.	Gustav Dietsch
Review (W)	Friday	Rep.	A. S. Burdick
Prairieburg— News (W)		Ind.	
Prairie City— News (W)	Thursday	Family	E. G. Robinson
Prescott— Argus (W)	Friday	Rep.	Bert Perrin
Preston— Times (W)	Friday	Ind.	F. E. Tripp
Pringhar— O'Brien County Bell (W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. H. Wolf
O'Brien County Democrat (W)	Friday	Dem.	J. A. Graham
Princeton— Journal (W)		Rep.	
Quasqueton— Quasquetonian (W)	Friday	Non-part.	Frank Vierth
Quinby— Monitor (W)	Thursday	Ind.	D. H. Murphy
Radcliffe— Signal (W)	Thursday	Non-pol.	Clinton E. Myers
Rake— Register (W)		Ind.	
Randolph— Enterprise (W)	Friday	Ind.	Clyde C. Sheaffer
Redding— Register (W)	Thursday	Ind.	J. William Howe
Redfield— Review (W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. D. Coffman
Red Oak— Express (W)	Friday	Rep.	C. I. Miller
Sun (W)	Friday	Dem.	Ball & Clark
Reinbeck— Courier (W)	Friday	Rep.	Chas. J. Adams
Standard (W)	Tuesday	Ind.	J. W. Shearer
Remsen— Bell-Enterprise (W)	Thursday	Dem.	John P. Kieffer
Renwick— Times (W)	Friday	Rep.	Miss Ray Foley
Rhodes— News (W)	Thursday	Ind.	R. D. Armstrong
Riceville— Recorder (W)	Thursday	Rep.	Frank J. Stillman
Richland— Clarion (W)	Wednesday	Rep.	H. J. Hoogenakker
Ricketts— Hot Shots (M)		Local	
Ridgeway— Review (W)	Thursday	Rep.	M. Lee Hathaway

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Ringsted—				
Dispatch	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Geo. I. Warner
Rippey—				
Register	(W)	Friday	Ind.	A. D. Granger
Riverside—				
Leader	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Wm. J. Kueneman
Riverton—				
Review	(W)		Ind.	
Rockford—				
Register	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	F. E. Trigg
Rock Rapids—				
Reporter	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. G. Smith
Review	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Levins & McCarty
Rock Valley—				
Bee	(W)	Friday	Rep.	E. D. Brown
Rockwell—				
Phonograph	(W)	Tuesday	Rep.	W. L. McEwen & Sons
Rockwell City—				
Advocate	(S-W)		Rep.	Elmer E. Johnston
Republican	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Byron Mattison
Rodney—				
News	(W)		Non-pol.	E. G. Pellitier
Roland—				
Record	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	M. O. Rod
Rolfe—				
Reveille	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. H. Lighter
Rowan—				
Record	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	John S. Farran
Royal—				
Banner	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Chas. A. Robinson
Rudd—				
Review	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Win M. Darr
Runnells—				
Telegram	(W)		Rep.	
Russell—				
Union	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Eldridge & Wilton
Ruthven—				
Appeal	(W)	Friday	Rep.	George E. Perkins
Free Press	(W)	Saturday	Rep.	L. L. Johnson
Ryan—				
Reporter	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	E. E. Cookley
Sabula—				
Gazette	(W)	Friday	Ind.	Thos. Lambert
Sac City—				
Democrat	(W)	Friday	Dem.	H. H. Fitch
Sun	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	S. M. & F. E. Stouffer
St. Ansgar—				
Enterprise	(W)	Wednesday	Ind.	Miles K. Culver
St. Charles—				
Hawkeye	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	E. Mark Garver
Salem—				
News	(W)	Thursday	Family	M. A. Kirpatrick & Son
Sanborn—				
Pioneer	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	C. E. Foley
Schaller—				
Herald	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. K. Whiteside
Schleswig—				
Leader	(W)	Friday	Ind.	F. J. Branaka
Scranton—				
Journal	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	F. A. Smith
Sergeant Bluff—				
Sun	(W)		Ind. Dem.	
Seymour—				
Democrat	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Byron L. Hoschar
Leader	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	John J. Adams
Shannon City—				
Sun	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Sun Publishing Co.
Sheffield—				
Press	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Sheffield Printing Co.
Shelby—				
News	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Chas. O. Wayne
Sheldahl—				
Thrift	(W)	Friday	Rep.	F. E. Horning

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Sheldon—				
Mail	(W)	Friday	Rep.	R. B. Piper
Sun	(D)	Ex. Wed.	Rep.	Hamilton & Bartz
Sun	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Hamilton & Bartz
Shell Rock—				
News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	News Publishing Co.
Shellsburg—				
Call	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Chas. F. Stookey
Shenandoah—				
Missionary World	(M)		Religious	Rev. C. S. Hanley
Open Door	(W)	Saturday	Ind. Rep.	C. S. Hanley
Sentinel-Post	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	Sentinel-Post Co.
World	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Dem.	W. D. Jamieson
Sibley—				
Gazette	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. W. Overholser
Tribune	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	J. H. Bahne
Sidney—				
Herald	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Dem.	G. M. Waterman
Sun	(S-W)		Rep.	Tuten & Howard
Sigourney—				
Courier	(W)		Ger. Ind.	
News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. H. Needham Co.
Review	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	W. L. Etter
Silver City—				
Times	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	E. A. Stevens
Sioux Center—				
Nieuwsblad	(W)	Wednesday	Ind. Rep.	Van Der Meulen & Co.
Sioux City—				
Courier	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Dem.	A. C. Lutze
Farmer & Breeder	(W)	Thursday	Agricul.	J. G. Kelly
Farmers' Tribune	(W)	Thursday	Agricul.	H. G. McMillan
Journal	(D)	Morning	Rep.	Perkins Bros.
Journal	(D)	Ev. Ex. Sun.	Rep.	Perkins Bros.
Journal	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	Perkins Bros.
Live Stock Record	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Markets	John C. Kelly
News	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Ind.	Sioux City Daily News Co.
Stylus	(W)	Saturday	Ind.	Kathryn H. James
Sun	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	C. J. Leven
Svenska Monitoren	(W)	Friday	Rep.	O. E. Jacobson
Tribune	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Ind.	The Tribune Co.
Union Advocate	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Wm. H. Bastian
Volksfreund	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Oscar A. Hoffman
Sioux Rapids—				
Republican-Press	(W)	Friday	Rep.	J. E. Durkee
Slater—				
News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Maland & Viland
Sloan—				
Star	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	S. L. Frisbie
Smithland—				
Sun	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	M. A. Willoughby
Soldier—				
Tribune	(W)		Non-pol.	Fred W. Wonder
Solon—				
Economy	(W)	Thursday	Non-part.	William Martin
Somers—				
News	(W)	Thursday	Prohib	W. F. Dering
Spencer—				
Herald	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	Earl Bronson
News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	S. Gillispie
Reporter	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Randall, McKee & Co.
Spirit Lake—				
Beacon	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Funk & Blackert
Deutsche Post	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Wm. F. Dreher
Herald	(W)	Friday	Rep.	A. R. Carter
Springville—				
New Era	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	O. E. Crane
Stacyville—				
Herald	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	Fred Bascombe
Stanhope—				
Mail	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Fred C. Runkle
Stanley—				
Gazette	(W)	Tuesday	Ind.	O. N. Hillman
Stanton—				
Call	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	A. J. Albin

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA--CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Stanwood—				
Herald	(W)		Ind.	
State Center—				
Enterprise	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Bert Merrill
Steamboat Rock—				
Pilot	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Chas. E. Sentman
Stockport—				
News	(W)	Thursday	Family	E. C. Mendenhall
Storm Lake—				
Pilot-Tribune	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Walpole & Mitchell
Vidette	(W)	Friday	Dem.	Elizabeth Sohm
Story City—				
Herald	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Paul A. Olson
Visergutten	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	G. Amlund
Stratford—				
Courier	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	L. M. & C. E. Peterson
Strawberry Point—				
Mall-Press	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Clarence A. Newman
Struble—				
Journal	(W)	Friday	Rep.	C. E. Perdue
Stuart—				
Herald	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Moulton & Thode
News	(W)	Wednesday	Ind.	J. B. Richardson
Sumner—				
Gazette	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	G. P. Linn
Sutherland—				
Courier	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	Albert G. Warren
Swaledale—				
Record				
Swea City—				
Herald	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	Burruss & Burruss
Tabor—				
Beacon	(W)	Friday	Rep.	W. C. McClintock
Bulletin of Tabor				
College	(Q)		College	W. B. Johnson
John Three Sixteen	(M)		Religious	L. B. Worcester
Sent of God	(S-M)		Religious	L. B. Worcester
Tallsman	(M)		College	T. F. Galt
Tama—				
Tama County				
Democrat	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	A. E. Jackson
Herald	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	C. J. Wonser
Tama County News	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	A. E. Jackson
Terrill—				
Tribune	(W)	Friday	Rep.	C. A. Pickering
Thompson—				
Courier	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	Reed & Burdick
Thor—				
Enterprise	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. A. Digerness
Star-Tribune	(W)	Friday	Rep.	C. F. Weltzin
Thornton—				
Enterprise	(W)		Rep.	
Thurman—				
Times	(W)		Ind.	C. E. Witherow
Tingley—				
Vindicator	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	W. E. Burleigh
Tipton—				
Advertiser	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	Yates & Ripley
Conservative	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	William Wisner
Reformed Church				
Herald	(W)		Religious	J. N. Naly
Titonka—				
Topic	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Lee O. Wolfe
Toledo—				
Chronicle	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. D. Lee & Co.
Tama County				
Democrat	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	J. J. McMahan
Tama County Schools	(M)		Educational	D. E. Brown
Traer—				
Star-Clipper	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Taylor & Gillespie
Treynor—				
Record	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	O. O. Buck
Tripoli—				
Leader	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	E. S. Baker
Udell—				
American	(W)		Rep.	J. J. Taylor

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication.	Editions	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Underwood—				
News	(W)		Ind.	
Union—				
Star	(W)	Friday	Rep.	O. E. Smith
Unionville—				
Chronicle	(W)		Rep.	
Ute—				
Independent	(W)	Friday	Non-pol.	W. C. Buskirk
Vall—				
Observer	(W)	Wednesday	Ind.	C. C. Vall
Valley Junction—				
Express	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Homer Thompson
Van Horne—				
Benton County Record	(W)	Friday	Ind.	H. J. Brewer
Van Meter—				
Reporter	(W)	Saturday	Rep.	W. E. Riggs
Van Wert—				
Record	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	Stewart Fulmer
Victor—				
Index	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	H. E. Powers
Record	(W)	Wednesday	Ind.	G. B. Fullmer
Villisca—				
Letter	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	W. A. & T. E. Wallace
Review	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	B. C. Hullinger
Vinton—				
Eagle	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	B. Murphy
Benton County Times	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	C. H. Plattenbury
Review	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	C. E. Gerberich
Western Telephone Journal	(M)		Telephony	S. S. Lichty
Walker—				
News	(W)		Ind.	Justin Barry
Troy Mills News	(W)		Ind.	Justin Barry
Wall Lake—				
Blade	(W)	Friday	Ind.	F. A. Brown
Walnut—				
Bureau	(W)	Friday	Rep.	J. W. Wayne & Son
Wapello—				
Republican	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	R. G. Hawkins
Tribune	(W)	Friday	Rep.	J. A. Bigger
Ware—				
Times	(W)		Ind.	
Washington—				
Democrat	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	A. R. Miller
Journal	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Ind.	Orville Elder
Washington County Press	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Livingston & Needham
Washta—				
Journal	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	H. S. Swift
Waterloo—				
Courier	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	W. H. Hartman Co.
Courier	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	W. H. Hartman Co.
Creamery Journal. (13 t.yr.)			Dairy	E. R. Shoemaker
Der Deutsch Amerikaner	(W)	Thursday	Non-par.	H. C. Finnern
Egg Reporter... (Seventeen times a year)			Poultry	E. R. Shoemaker
Kimball's Dairy Farmer	(S-M)		Agricul.	E. R. Shoemaker
New Commonwealth	(W)	Friday	Prohib.	J. H. Campbell
Philatelic Inter Ocean	(M)		Philatelic	Cook & Jones
Reporter	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	Matt Parrott & Sons
Reporter	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	Matt Parrott & Sons
Times-Tribune	(D)	Ex. Monday	Dem.	J. G. Schmidt
Woman's Standard	(M)		Suffrage	J. O. Stevenson
Iowa Workman	(M)		Fraternal	T. G. Gilson.
Waucoma—				
Sentinel	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	N. A. Hurd & Co.
Waukec—				
MacManus' Waukec Ledger	(W)		Family	MacManus & MacManus

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication	Editors	Publication Days.	Character.	Editor or Publisher.
Waukon—				
Democrat	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Edgar F. Medary
Republican	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	A. P. Bock
Standard	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	R. B. May
Waverly—				
Democrat	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Taber & Miller
Bremer County				
Independent	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	J. F. Grawe
Phoenix	(W)	Wednesday	Dem.	G. A. Crossman
Republican	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. H. Tyrrell
Wayland—				
News	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. Dolph & Son
Webb—				
Record	(W)	Friday	Ind.	J. L. Addington
Webster City—				
Freeman	(W)	Tuesday	Rep.	W. F. Hunter
Freeman-Tribune	(D)	Ex. Sunday	Rep.	W. F. Hunter
Graphic-Herald	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	Hial P. Roble
Journal	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	G. C. Tucker
Tribune	(W)	Friday	Rep.	W. F. Hunter
Weldon—				
Bulletin	(W)		Local	
Wellman—				
Advance	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	E. I. Coffey
Wellsburg—				
Herald	(W)		Ind. Rep.	W. E. Reed
Wesley—				
News-World	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Way & Sherman
Record	(W)		Rep.	
West Bend—				
Journal	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. B. Martin
West Branch—				
Times	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Ross Leach
Westfield—				
Soo Valley				
Enterprise	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	W. D. Hurlbut
Westgate—				
Herald	(W)	Thursday	Non-pol.	Branch & Branch
West Liberty—				
Index	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	A. W. Jackson
Ruralist	(W)	Saturday	Rep.	V. C. Anderson
West Point—				
Bee	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Dem.	J. M. Pohlmeier
West Side—				
Journal	(W)	Friday	Ind.	Leon Vassar & Co.
West Union—				
Argo	(W)	Wednesday	Rep.	Hughes & Fallows
Gazette	(W)	Friday	Rep.	C. H. Talmadge & Son
Our Public Schools	(M)		Educational	R. H. Belknap
Fayette County				
Union	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	E. A. McIlree
Teacher	(M)		Educational	
What Cheer—				
Chronicle	(W)	Friday	Rep.	Geo. A. Poff
Patriot	(S-W)	Tu. & Fri.	Rep.	Irvin Ogden
Wheatland—				
Gazette	(W)	Friday	Dem.	F. W. Buxton & Son
Whiting—				
Herald	(W)		Rep.	J. W. Wunn
Whittemore—				
Champion	(W)	Friday	Ind.	Tom J. White
Williams—				
Wasp	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Yost D. Wallace
Williamsburg—				
Journal-Tribune	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	T. T. Osborn
Wilton Junction—				
Advocate-Review	(W)	Saturday	Rep.	E. W. Clark
Winfield—				
Beacon	(W)	Thursday	Non-pol.	Hinkle & Stinson
Winterset—				
Madisonian	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	Ed. M. Smith
Reporter	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	J. W. Miller
News	(W)	Thursday	Dem.	
Winthrop—				
News	(W)	Rep.	Rep.	Geo. B. Heath

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN IOWA—CONTINUED.

Papers and Places of Publication	Editions	Publication Days	Character	Editor or Publisher
Woden—				
Watchman	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	W. E. Sage
Woodbine—				
Chronicle	(W)	Thursday	Ind.	White & Stewart
Twiner	(W)		Rep.	
Woodburn—				
Record	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	R. V. McKewer
Woodward—				
Enterprise	(W)	Thursday	Family	A. F. Ingalls
Wyoming—				
Journal	(W)	Thursday	Ind. Rep.	W. I. Chamberlain
Yale—				
Tribune	(W)	Thursday	Rep.	G. W. Stephenson

LAND AREA OF IOWA BY COUNTIES.

Land Area of Iowa in Square Miles.

Adair	576	Franklin	576	Montgomery	433
Adams	432	Fremont	514	Muscatine	436
Allamakee	615	Greene	570	O'Brien	576
Appanoose	500	Grundy	504	Osceola	408
Audubon	432	Guthrie	576	Page	523
Benton	720	Hamilton	576	Palo Alto	576
Black Hawk	576	Hancock	576	Plymouth	620
Boone	576	Hardin	576	Pocahontas	576
Bremer	432	Harrison	684	Polk	576
Buchanan	576	Henry	432	Pottawattamie	676
Buena Vista	576	Howard	460	Poweshiek	576
Butler	576	Humboldt	432	Ringgold	545
Calhoun	576	Ida	432	Sac	576
Carroll	576	Iowa	576	Scott	447
Cass	576	Jackson	612	Shelby	576
Cedar	576	Jasper	720	Sioux	708
Cerro Gordo	576	Jefferson	432	Story	576
Cherokee	576	Johnson	576	Tama	720
Chickasaw	504	Jones	576	Taylor	540
Clarke	432	Keokuk	576	Union	432
Clay	576	Kossuth	984	Van Buren	502
Clayton	745	Lee	490	Wapello	432
Clinton	680	Linn	720	Warren	576
Crawford	720	Louisa	396	Washington	576
Dallas	576	Lucas	432	Wayne	523
Davis	500	Lyon	600	Webster	720
Decatur	534	Madison	576	Winnebago	406
Delaware	576	Mahaska	576	Winnebuck	696
Des Moines	400	Marion	576	Woodbury	864
Dickinson	408	Marshall	576	Worth	406
Dubuque	604	Mills	445	Wright	576
Emmet	408	Mitchell	480		
Fayette	720	Monona	432		
Floyd	604	Monroe	432	Total	55,476

LEGAL HOLIDAYS IN IOWA.

January 1, New Year's Day; February 22, Washington's Birthday; May 30, Memorial Day; July 4, Independence Day; the first Monday in September, Labor Day; the day of the general election; Thanksgiving Day and December 25, Christmas.

STATISTICS OF IOWA

FREE PUBLIC

Number	Place	Population 1905	Name of Library	Librarian.	Year Founded.
1	Albia	3,957	Free Public	Mrs. Laura M. Duncan	1905
2	Alden	775	Free Public	Florence Hill	
3	Algona	3,047	Free Public	Mrs. E. M. Horton	1899
4	Ames	3,292	Free Public	Kittie B. Freed	1904
5	Anamosa	2,878	Free Public	Cornelia McCarn	1903
6	Atlantic	4,293	Free Public	Mary N. Adams	1903
7	Boone	3,500	Ericson	Bessie Moffatt	1895
8	Burlington	25,318	Free Public	Daisy B. Sabin	1895
9	Carroll	3,203	Free Public	Mrs. Martha H. Bangs	1900
10	Cedar Falls	5,239	Free Public	Eunice H. Overman	1878
11	Cedar Rapids	23,759	Free Public	Harriet A. Wood	1896
12	Centerville	5,997	Drake	Mrs. Lanna Ulrich	1902
13	Central City	607	John C. Clegg	Mrs. Howard Bliss	1895
14	Chariton	4,045	Free Public	Estella Cook	1898
15	Charles City	4,548	Free Public	Flora F. Carr	1878
16	Cherokee	3,998	Free Public	Jessie P. Swam	1898
17	Clarinda	4,020	Free Public	Mrs. Clara B. Willis	1906
18	Clinton	22,755	Free Public	Genevieve H. Murphy	1902
19	Colfax	2,553	Free Public	Josephine B. Logsdon	1902
20	Corning	1,943	Free Public		1897
21	Council Bluffs	25,231	Free Public	Mrs. Mary E. Dailey	1892
22	Cresco	2,631	Free Public	Mrs. Edith T. Morton	1903
23	Davenport	39,797	Free Public	Grace D. Rose	1900
24	Denison	3,173	Free Public	Grace E. Myers	1904
25	Des Moines	75,026	Free Public	Ella M. McLoney	1892
26	De Witt	1,503	Free Public	Elsie Saxton	1902
27	Dubuque	41,941	Carnegie-Stout	Bessie Sargent Smith	1902
28	Eagle Grove	3,132	Free Public	Mrs. B. Y. Miller	1902
29	Eddyville	1,127	Free Public	Mrs. Bird Butcher	1896
30	Eldon	2,316	Free Public	Jessie Alford	1906
31	Eldora	2,378	Free Public	Clara E. Estabrook	1878
32	Estherville	3,650	Free Public	Mrs. H. H. Davidson	1896
33	Fairfield	5,099	Free Public	H. M. Dysart	1900
34	Forest City	1,665	Free Public	Pearl M. Bahner	1899
35	Fort Dodge	14,369	Free Public	Mrs. J. M. Carpenter	1890
36	Fort Madison	8,767	Cattermole	Rebecca Hesser	1893
37	Glenwood	2,505	Free Public	Mrs. J. Bellatti	1896
38	Grinnell	4,634	Free Public	Mary E. Wheelock	1894
39	Hampton	2,800	Free Public	Carrie O. Barker	1891
40	Hawarden	2,019	Free Public	Jennie P. Smith	1901
41	Hawkeye	535	Free Public	Albert Ridley	1896
42	Independence	3,838	Free Public	Mrs. Effie M. Jacobs	1874
43	Indianola	3,396	Free Public	Hannah M. Babb	1899
44	Iowa City	8,497	Free Public	Lorena N. Webber	1897
45	Iowa Falls	3,049	Free Public	Mrs. Florence Anders	1895
46	Jefferson	2,456	Free Public	Mrs. Ida B. Head	1901
47	Keokuk	14,604	Free Public	Nannie L. Fulton	1883

LIBRARIES FOR 1906.

LIBRARIES.

Number.	Volumes Added 1906.	Total Number Volumes.	Number Volumes Loaned 1906.	Borrowers		Tax Income.	Income from Other Sources.	Expenditures.				Persons Employed not including Janitors	Hours Open Per Week.
				City.	County.			Books.	Binding.	Periodicals	Salaries of Librarian and Assistants.			Paid.	Volunteer.
1	381	1,537	11,420	981	13	1,045	73	754			240	1	14
2	61	1,029	2,497	140	39	130		130		25	100	1	20
3	275	5,140	13,659			803	250	149	56	99	540	2	33
4	332	2,696	8,784	1,516	11	1,111	181	189	46	62	501	1	30
5	421	3,851	11,286	1,156	6	686	252	209		59	382	2	37
6	710	2,980	20,237	1,601	5	1,435	135	600	45	50	390	1	45
7	1,048	11,816	15,537	2,728	7	2,945	66	507	109	71	1,080	3	66
8	1,758	27,154	71,202	6,226	5	6,211	180	737	141	80	2,335	4	75
9	211	2,538	8,768	812	2	806	200	153	35	50	412	2	36
10	529	9,304	16,417	1,303	3	1,989	25	396	179	102	524	2	43
11	2,159	14,250	78,274	5,180	130	7,050	1,100	623	549	368	3,026	6	75
12	326	6,037	23,346	1,910	6	1,176	151	75		41	521	3	63
13	78	1,778	1,890			236	76	42		9	92		18
14	233	2,306	14,578	1,766	47	954		169	53	48	300	1	28
15	383	6,233	24,831	2,273	28	1,479		280	42	7	538	1	34
16	461	5,128	17,732	1,147	20	1,200		424	59	66	360	1	32
17	333	1,932	4,792	1,078		523		60		64	120	1	15
18	1,068	12,761	58,740	5,452	2	4,333	248	899	179	116	1,590	4	72
19	143	2,121	6,254	605	5	392		122	32	25	200	1	30
20	292	4,009	9,890	1,226		626	25	219	57	41	190	1	20
21	1,102	27,128	71,772	4,308	38	7,158		797	610	32	2,800	4	78
22	346	1,908	5,332			232	900	112	16		47	1	11
23	3,664	23,385	152,446	11,141		9,772	688	3,111	1,146	250	3,219	7	75
24	987	3,316	16,059	1,326	3	1,019	427	327	62	40	366	1	33
25	2,364	38,604	124,569	7,932		15,711	1,145	2,935	839	549	6,322	11	76
26	91	1,500	6,262	461		562		85	30	9	165	1	30
27	1,888	28,880	97,985	9,664		7,034		1,295	676	232	2,910	8	75
28	145	1,195	6,097	404	7	632		79	28		300	1	14
29		322											
30		4,332	10,974	987		915	57	254	109	96	360	1	33
31	413	8,774	13,770	1,290	14	1,066	66	227	82	59	420	2	46
32	801	20,863	10,361	1,820	12	1,760					520	2	81
33	110	2,068	6,904	984		663		121	42	66	208	1	32
34	655	13,377	29,987			4,500		700	158	130	1,060	2	66
35		6,876	27,413			1,804		90	352	59	625	3	57
36		75	680	200	7	726		18					4
37	559	8,610	32,975	2,977	21	1,800	218	397	135	120	808	3	62
38	386	4,521	10,604	836		1,100		200	90	75	312	1	30
39	177	1,463	6,165	629	2	568	215	152	15	26	180	1	10
40													
41													
42	240	6,719	11,392		8			195	104	45	300	1	42
43	544	4,372	25,550	690		1,379	54	239	190	94	625	2	42
44	1,441	9,071	34,306	2,129	167	3,900	1,000	1,334	245		1,393	3	75
45		3,342	13,123	842		1,066		13	32		360	1	45
46	281	3,599	11,190	1,240	7	918	87	173	97		300	1	28
47	655	15,538	67,541	9,539	1	2,000	1,069	819	45	67	1,080	2	66

STATISTICS OF IOWA LIBRARIES

Number	Place.	Population 1905	Name of Library.	Librarian.	Year Founded.
48	Laurens	783	Free Public	Ruth Southworth	1904
49	Le Mars	5,041	Free Public	Mae Smith	1885
50	Leon	2,027	Free Public	Ida Brooks	1901
51	Manchester	2,978	Free Public	Mrs. Jennie Jones	1881
52	Maquoketa	3,668	Free Public	Ida M. Simpson	1904
53	Marengo	2,072	Free Public	Pearl Hamilton	1901
54	Marion	4,119	Free Public	Mary L. Parkhurst	1902
55	Marshalltown	12,045	Free Public	Grace King Haviland	1868
56	Mason City	8,357	Free Public	Mrs. Anna H. Chapin	1879
57	Maxwell	881	Free Public	Effie Blosser	1902
58	Missouri Valley	3,330	Free Public	Mrs. Mattie J. Graybill	1900
59	Monticello	3,156	Free Public	Mrs. Amanda E. Hosford	1904
60	Mount Pleasant	3,576	Free Public	Mrs. Florence McKibbin	1872
61	Mount Vernon	1,064	Public and College	May L. Fairbanks	
62	Muscataine	15,087	P. M. Mueser	Mrs. E. L. Mabin	1901
63	Nashua	1,333	Free Public	Fannie V. Eastman	1902
64	Nevada	2,269	Free Public	Kate E. Thompson	1876
65	Newton	4,398	Free Public	Mrs. P. B. Groesbeck	1893
66	Odebolt	1,431	Free Public	Mrs. L. Z. Gregg	1900
67	Onawa	2,081	Free Public	Maude E. Oliver	1903
68	Osage	2,677	Sage	Mrs. Ella M. Stacy	1875
69	Oskaloosa	10,303	Free Public	Marjorie Graves	1899
70	Ottumwa	20,181	Free Public	Mary E. Downey	1900
71	Pella	2,916	Free Public	Carolyn Van Vliet	1893
72	Perry	4,173	Free Public	Flora B. Bailey	1904
73	Rock Rapids	1,779	Free Public	Florence Carpenter	1892
74	Sanborn	1,270	Free Public	Helen Foote	1903
75	Sheldon	2,564	Free Public	Mrs. L. C. McCole	1895
76	Shenandoah	4,242	Free Public	M. Berdena Jay	1905
77	Sloux City	40,958	Free Public	Mrs. R. Oberholtzer	1877
78	Spencer	3,137	Free Public	Mrs. Annie L. Duble	1891
79	Spirit Lake	1,241	Free Public	Minnie E. Stowe	1901
80	*Storm Lake	2,339	Free Public	Ethelyn M. Bailie	1906
81	Stuart	2,046	Free Public	Mrs. J. R. McMullin	1902
82	Tama	2,412	Free Public	Blanche Stewart	
83	Tipton	2,125	Free Public	Mrs. Anna S. Yates	1901
84	Vinton	3,487	Free Public	Minnie Barbour Adams	1902
85	Washington	4,489	Jane A. Chicote	Eva G. Denny	1878
86	Waterloo	18,071	Free Public	Fanny Duren	1897
87	Waverly	3,353	Free Public	Mrs. Mary B. Whitmore	1899
88	**Webster City	4,797	Kendall Young	E. D. Burgess	1898
89	West Branch	637	Enlow	Bertha Armstrong	1904
90	West Liberty	1,623	Free Public	Mrs. Lou Haer	1901
91	Winterset	2,256	Free Public	Mary Cassidy	1891

*Statistics for part of year only.

**Endowed.

FOR 1906—CONTINUED.

Number.	Volumes Added, 1906.	Total Number Volumes.	Number Volumes Loaned, 1906.	Borrowers		Tax Income.	Income from Other Sources.	Expenditures.				Persons Employed not including Janitors		Hours Open Per Week.
				City.	Country.			Books.	Binding.	Periodicals.	Salaries of Librarian and Assistants	Paid.	Volunteer.	
48	71	348	2,246	119	22	242		50			52	1		5
49	423	5,165	15,414	1,058	2			185	159	93	495	1		54
50	243	2,000	7,344	505	10	500		250			190	1		18
51	208	5,598	6,462	1,174	8	981	165	331	83	55	300	1		23
52	673	6,740	21,901	1,564	13	1,155	300	574	84	51	384	1		45
53	514	2,943	11,664	798	5	807	731	333	13	43	311	1		26
54	537	2,136	9,750	1,321		1,256		267	209	48	845	1	1	26
55	1,344	11,489	44,683	4,373	20	3,359	248	1,550	247	85	1,325	4		66
56	716	6,659	25,108	2,632	30	3,125	292	286	256	155	923	2		51
57	96	949		316	19	128	10	36	28		38	1		61
58	154	2,458	7,034	850				127		16	100	1		12
59	264	5,008	15,558	876	6	1,000		190	141	73	405	1	1	26
60	832	7,951	17,602	1,307	7	1,591		512	8	84	325	2		65
61	1,383	27,088	19,900	940		940	5,066	2,482	7	609	1,321	2		45
62	894	9,511	47,410	4,577	20	4,067		1,122	86	128	1,724	2		76
63	273	1,327	7,671	443	35	407		137	70	27	158	1	1	13
64	226	5,442	7,480	500	6	1,100		160	153	25	275	2		24
65	245	5,265	23,281			1,408		271		9	508	2		48
66	23	1,970				335	153			37	100	1		15
67	924	4,574	12,912		1,265	725		624	100	240	300	1		21
68	172	4,060	17,934	990	10	1,166		180	87	40	360	1		20
69	802	5,852	33,490	3,534	24	2,639		487	245	113	607	3	1	22
70	3,018	20,906	73,106	7,106	17	4,942	238	1,579	493	121	2,152	4	2	69
71	69	1,277		400						12	120	1		8
72	442	2,396	13,755	1,225	2	1,204		306	18	26	360	1		26
73	201	3,651		650		244					45	1		4
74	106	1,003	5,529	119	11	223		88	26	4	60	1		7
75	189	3,029	11,648	834	5	675		180	83	30	100	1	1	16
76	156	2,609	15,668	1,164	97	1,234	91	172		46	360	1		29
77	1,577	22,190	59,374			4,902	295	1,185	352	432	2,067	6		79
78	274	2,784	12,596	937	5	969	149	179	33	22	325	1		20
79	120	400	3,680	251	2	335	49	87			52	1		10
80	1,322	1,240	3,366	576		732		228		28	150	1	2	35
81	68	1,505	6,390	2,002	2	424		12		26	216	1		20
82		1,600										1		
83	300	2,978	10,585	707	20	1,017	16	103	54	41	390	1		25
84	226	2,964	19,326	1,478	7	1,255	24	437	105	66	516	1	6	33
85	225	6,641	14,211			860		273	10	44	371	1	2	22
86	3,254	12,172	56,883	3,424		4,764	380	1,899	492	182	2,128	5		45
87	312	3,140	5,993	813		1,050		276	78	47	400	1		23
88														
89	64	1,168	4,409	301	20	315				20	150	2		27
90	216	2,257	14,359	1,229	26	799	43	111	59	38	265	1		20
91	465	6,011	15,425	1,100		1,000		250		50	390	1		26

COLLEGE AND ACADEMY LIBRARIES.

Place.	Name of Library.	Librarian.	Volumes added 1906	Total number
Cedar Rapids.	Coe College.	Mary I. Amidon.	313	5,498
Charles City.	Charles City College.	H. Kuhlmann.	160	4,090
Clinton.	Wartburg College.	Mel. Bodwell.	534	14,110
College Springs.	Amity College.	C. E. Nageseth.	708	11,183
Decorah.	Luther College.	Mary A. Carpenter.	1,538	3,500
Denison.	Normal College.	Caroline E. Frees.		4,961
Des Moines.	Des Moines College.	Mary A. Carpenter.		11,183
Des Moines.	Drake University.	P. P. Hornsby'd.		3,500
Des Moines.	Grandview College.			
Des Moines.	Highland Park College.			
Dubuque.	Wartburg Seminary.	Prof. M. Ken.		9,000
Epworth.	Epworth Seminary.	Helen I. Hanna.		3,635
Fairfield.	Parsons College.	Mrs. Elizabeth Whitney.	841	1,000
Fayette.	Upper Iowa University.	Mrs. Perrin H. Alderson.	970	13,456
Forest City.	Waldorf College.	Thorwald Thorsan.	75	1,000
Fort Dodge.	Webster County Teachers.	A. L. Brown.		1,685
Grinnell.	Iowa College.	M. H. Douglas.		36,864
Hopkinton.	Lenox College.	Ellis M. Kennedy.	1,000	2,468
Humboldt.	Kumboldt College.	F. Peterson.	315	5,000
Indianola.	Simpson College.	Theodore Hamilton.	130	4,841
Iowa Falls.	Ellsworth College.	Wendell Thorpe.	941	2,650
Lamoni.	Graceland College.	J. A. Larson.	50	3,841
Le Grand.	Falmer College.	Anton Johnson.		1,065
Mason City.	Memorial University, Sons of Veterans.			
Mount Pleasant.	Iowa Wesleyan University.	M. Blanche Swan.		9,338
Mount Vernon.	Cornell College.	May L. Fairbanks.		1,700
Orange City.	Rapelys Academy.	J. A. Mast.		4,000
Osage.	Cedar Valley Seminary.	M. Alice Fullerton.		6,000
Oskaloosa.	Penn College.	Rose E. Lewis.		6,000
Pella.	Central University.	Martha Firth.	50	5,000
Salem.	Whittier College.			

Shenandoah	Western Normal College	Mrs. J. M. Hussey	150	5,200
Stoux City	Morningside College	Bianche B. Watts	288	5,576
Storm Lake	Buena Vista College	Irwin Billman	389	5,193
Tabor	Tabor College	Harriet K. Avery	266	13,940
Toledo	Leander Clark College	W. L. Veay	380	4,000

*Joint use of college and town.

SCHOOL LIBRARIES.

Statistics of School Libraries, arranged by counties, may be found in the Biennial Report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

STATE INSTITUTION LIBRARIES UNDER THE BOARD OF CONTROL.

Miriam E. Carey, Supervising Librarian.

Place.	Name of Library.	Librarian.	Volumes Added, 1906.	Total number Volumes.
Anamosa	State Penitentiary	Rev. F. H. Pickworth	349	9,120
Clarinda	Hospital for Insane	S. Frances Rowe	295	1,510
Cherokee	Hospital for Insane	Ben R. Showalter	974	1,974
Council Bluffs	School for the Deaf	Harriet Royles	35	4,413
Davenport	Soldiers' Orphans' Home	Mrs. Lola Kuser	196	2,989
Eldora	Iowa Industrial School	Rev. Jessup	579	2,889
Fort Madison	State Penitentiary	Mrs. L. Murdock	640	7,780
Glenwood	Institution for Feeble-Minded Children	J. Bower Crumbacker	306	1,346
Independence	Hospital for Insane	Anna Bass	1,032	1,417
Keosauqua	Hospital for Inebriates	B. Terry	222	1,033
Marshalltown	Soldiers' Home	Mrs. Riley	394	1,788
Mitchellville	Girls' Industrial School	Nelle Sterne	100	1,494
Mount Pleasant	Hospital for Insane	Miss Mattice	100	2,145
Vinton	College for Blind			4,306

LIBRARIES IN STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Place.	Name of Library.	Librarian.	Volumes added, 1906.	Total number
Ames	Iowa State College	Vina E. Clark	1,385	20,690
Cedar Falls	State Normal School	Anna M. Baker	1,985	20,903
Des Moines	State Library	Johnson Brigham	4,714	92,808
Des Moines	Historical Department	Charles Aldrich	683	14,815
Des Moines	Traveling Library	Margaret W. Brown	1,845	16,955
Des Moines	Horticultural Society	Wesley Greene	41	1,839
Des Moines	State Board of Health	Dr. J. F. Kennedy	5	2,500
Iowa City	State Historical Society	F. H. Horack	6,265	44,316
Iowa City	State University	Malcolm G. Wyer	4,908	65,000
Iowa City	Law Library	Merton L. Ferson	4,400	13,478

MISCELLANEOUS.

Place.	Name of Library.	Librarian.	Volumes added, 1906.	Total number
Atlantic	J. K. Powers (I. O. O. F.)	Frank Kurkn	119	1,871
Cedar Rapids	Bohemian Reading Society	N. R. Parvin		32,000
Cedar Rapids	Iowa Masonic	C. E. Harrison		15,900
Davenport	Academy of Science	J. G. A. Winder		3,000
Davenport	Turner Bibliothek	J. W. Balling		
Davenport	James Grant Law	Amanda Elliott		1,400
Keosauqua	I. O. O. F.	H. H. Smith	87	9,571
Lamoni	L. D. S. Church	Elizabeth Glenn		1,014
Sioux City	Teachers'	Mrs. Carrie Morrison	50	1,680
Trenton	Henry County Institute			

STATISTICS OF IOWA LIBRARIES FOR 1906—ASSOCIATION AND SUBSCRIPTION LIBRARIES.

Place.	Population.	Name of Library.	Librarian.	Volumes Added, 1906.	Total number Volumes.
Anthorn	606	Public	Mrs. T. O. Hester	190	675
Arnold's Park	229	Public	Mrs. Minnie R. Allen	48	350
Audubon	1,764	Columbian	Mrs. Lydia Chandler	53	1,800
Avoca	1,315	Public		53	1,369
Belle Plaine	3,323	Public	Alma Nichols	232	282
Casey	600	Association	Rev. J. M. Lynn		
Clear Lake	1,636	Public	Hannah Bowers	56	1,677
Corydon	1,680	Public	Mrs. Lottie Sallman	80	1,800
Creston	8,382	Public	Mrs. Gertrude Jay	132	3,017
Decorah	3,918	Public	Ingeborg Larson	130	1,000
Dickens	241	Public	Grace Walsh	10	62
Dunlap	1,824	Public	Elizabeth R. Patterson	05	772
Emmetsburg	2,542	Fortnightly Club	Vera Rutledge	100	724
Garner	820	Thursday Club	Bertha Born	50	750
Greene	1,200	Association	Jennie Elder	88	1,274
Humboldt	1,497	Public			
Lake City	2,887	Association	Blanche L. Hackett	26	840
La Porte City	2,382	W. C. T. U.	Mrs. H. H. Scott	171	6,325
Lyons	1,847	Young Men's Association	Jeanette F. Balch	80	100
Macedonia	553	Public	Mrs. W. J. Hamilton	400	400
Maquoketa	886	Association	D. A. Dale	115	771
Monroe	2,882	Association	Angeline Gabrielsen		
New Hampton	333	Association			
Norwalk	841	Public	Nina G. Harris		
Paton	928	Public	Mrs. M. H. Douglass		
Postville	679	Association			
Redfield	2,083	Association	Mrs. C. A. Conger	33	904
Seymour	662	Gen. N. B. Baker	Mrs. Roma Woods	44	
Sutherland	2,180	Public	Katherine H. Goodwin	60	1,896
Villisca	1,683	Public	C. F. Manahan		2,000
West Union	2,581	Thursday Club			
Whit Cheer	1,189	Association	G. B. Rigg		760
Wilcox Junction	1,307	Association			
Woodbine	1,507	Association			

COLLEGES OF IOWA.

AMITY COLLEGE—COLLEGE SPRINGS.

Established in 1855. Undenominational. Under the control of a board of ten trustees. R. T. Campbell, D. D., is president. Courses of study: A four-year course in the College of Liberal Arts, leading to the degrees of A. B., B. S., and Ph. B.; also a four-year course in the Preparatory school and in the Normal course; a School of Business, School of Oratory, School of Art, and Conservatory of Music. Total attendance in 1906, 186, divided as follows: College, 26; Business, 30; Conservatory, 21; Normal, 30; Oratory, 8; Preparatory, 71. Graduates in 1906 were divided as follows: College, 5; Elocution, 5; Business, 7. Total amount of endowment \$12,000, and total value of permanent improvements \$43,000. Income for 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$7,500. College year commences September 10, 1907, and closes June 12, 1908; commences September 9, 1908, and closes June 11, 1909.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

R. T. Campbell, A. M., B. D., D. D., Psychology, Logic and Ethics.
 J. P. Wylie, A. B., A. M., B. D., Mathematics.
 W. C. Urban, A. B., Science.
 Mrs. Elizabeth S. Archerd, B. S., M. S., Latin and German.
 Eula Taylor, A. B., History and English.
 Ethel Finney, A. B., Greek and French.
 Clark Snell, B. M., Music.
 Laura A. Schroeder, Voice.
 W. A. Barber, Business.
 Rose A. Wilson, B. O., Oratory.

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS.

Jay Evans, Commercial.
 Mell Bodwell, A. B., Librarian.

BUENA VISTA COLLEGE—STORM LAKE.

Established in 1901. Under control of Presbyterian Church and is governed by a board of thirty-six trustees of which Rev. Robert L. Campbell, D. D., the president of the college, is ex officio a member. Courses of study: Classical, Scientific, and Philosophical. The group system of studies is offered, 120 credits being required for graduation and degree of A. B. Bible study of one recitation a week is required in each of the three courses. Total attendance in 1906 was 220, divided as follows: Collegiate, 24; Academic, 60; Sub-Academic, 13; Commercial, 29; Musical, 90; Elocutionary, 18; Specials, 16. Graduates in 1906 divided as follows: Collegiate, 8; other departments, 25. Total amount of endowment \$64,339.87, and total value of improvements, \$58,000. Income for 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$22,000. College year commences September 17, 1907, and closes June 11, 1908; commences September 15, 1908, and closes June, 1909.

FACULTY--PROFESSORS.

Rev. Robert L. Campbell, D. D., Moral Science.
 Rev. Geo. H. Fracker, M. A., D. D., German and French.
 Rev. H. V. Comin, A. B., Biblical Study and Evidences.
 Miss Martha Reid, A. B., Latin.
 Miss Alice E. Wilcox, A. B., English.
 Ed. F. Blayney, A. B., Ph. D., Greek and Philosophy.
 Irwin Billman, B. S., B. L., Biology and Geology.
 Ralph H. Carr, B. S., L. B., Physics and Chemistry.
 J. A. Woodruff, M. D., Normal Principal.
 Miss E. Louise Lull, Commercial Principal.
 Austin I. Abernathy, Vocal Music and Harmony.
 Miss E. Theo Manning, Piano and Musical History.
 Helene Burgess, Oratory and Physical Culture.
 Mrs. Myrtle Louthan-Carr, Violin.

INSTRUCTORS.

Nellie M. Senska, Normal Assistant.
 Guy Wilde, Commercial Assistant.
 Lura Chapman, Commercial Assistant.
 Mrs. Myrtle Louthan-Carr, Academic Assistant.
 Mabel Stuart, Art.

CEDAR VALLEY SEMINARY—OSAGE.

Established in 1862. Under control of Baptist Church and governed by board of trustees of fifteen members. George Milton Potter, A. B., A. M., is the principal. Offers a four-year course in the Classical, Philosophical, Scientific and English departments, also a Normal course of three years, and a one-year course in Business, Graduate and Preparatory courses. Total attendance in 1905-1906, 149, divided as follows: Literary, 81; Business, 29; Music, 49; Art, 18. Graduates in 1906 were 1 in the Literary department and 6 in the Business department. Total amount of endowment \$45,000, and the value of the permanent improvements is \$35,000. Income for 1906-1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$5,000. College year commences September 3, 1907, and closes June 4, 1908; commences September 3, 1908, and closes June 4, 1909.

FACULTY.

Geo. Milton Potter, A. B., A. M., Principal; Mathematics.
 Mary Alice Fullerton, B. D., English and Normal.
 Harry Garfield Burns, B. S., Science.
 Lillian Ethelyn Gibson, Ph. B., Latin and Greek.
 Herman Fernain Harris, German and French.
 Harry Earnest Cockrell, Shorthand and Commercial.
 Maude Ellen Swope, Assistant Shorthand and Typewriting.
 Martha Belle Reynolds, Piano, Organ, Theory and Musical History.
 Marie Genevieve Cutler, Voice.
 Harriet Vivian Woodward, Violin.
 Edith Grace Pattengill, Art.

CHARLES CITY COLLEGE—CHARLES CITY.

Established in 1891. Under the control of the Northwest German Conference of Methodist Episcopal Church and governed by a board of twenty-five trustees. Frank E. Hirsch, A. M., D. D., president. Offers a four-year course in the Ancient Classical, Modern Classical, Scientific and Philosophical departments, and grants the degrees of A. B., B. S. and Ph. B. Total attendance in 1906, 196, divided as follows: College of Liberal Arts, 12; Academy,

42; Normal, 26; School of Commerce, 51; School of Art, 70; Preparatory school, 31. Graduates in 1906, 29. Total amount of endowment, \$53,000. Total value of permanent improvements, \$35,000. Income for 1906, \$11,000, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$10,000. College year commences September 11, 1907, and closes June 1, 1908; commences September —, 1908, and closes June 1, 1909.

FACULTY.

Frank E. Hirsh, A. M., D. D., Philosophy and Education.
 W. F. Finke, A. M., English and History.
 W. G. Baab, A. M., Mathematics.
 Fred Roehm, Ph. B., German and French.
 Albert Kuntz, A. B., Natural Science.
 Arthur Nagler, Ph. B., Latin and Greek.
 Miss Ida M. Stricke, Shorthand and Typewriting.
 Lorenzo E. Reed, M. Acc., Commercial Science.
 Miss Ida Follette, Painting and Drawing.
 Miss Grace Raymond, Voice Culture.
 Miss Edith Ried, B. O., Elocution and Physical Culture.
 Miss Clara Sorensen, Piano.
 Miss Luella Blumenstiel, Preparatory branches.

LECTURER.

Samuel P. Leland, Ph. D., of Charles City, on Natural Science.

COE COLLEGE—CEDAR RAPIDS.

Chartered as a college in 1881. Under control of the Presbyterian Synod of Iowa and governed by a board of thirty trustees. William Wilberforce Smith, A. M., LL.D., president. Offers the following four-year courses: Classical and Scientific, granting the degrees of A. B. and B. S.; also courses in Music and Oratory, and a Summer school. Total attendance in 1906 was 279, exclusive of music and oratory, as follows: College proper, 190; Preparatory, 73; Summer school, 30. Number of graduates in 1906, 34. Total amount of endowment, \$246,000. Value of permanent improvements, \$197,500. Income for 1906, tuitions, fees and donations, \$22,082.24. College year commences September 9, 1907, and closes June 11, 1908.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

William W. Smith, A. M., LL.D., Economics and Sociology.
 Stephen W. Stookey, M. S., LL.D., Botany and Geology.
 Alice King, M. A., History.
 Clinton O. Bates, Ph. D., Chemistry.
 M. Lieb, M. A., German and French.
 Rev. J. Percival Hugget, Ph. B., Education.
 Rev. Geo. W. Bryant, A. M., Latin.
 G. Cutler Fracker, A. M., Philosophy and Psychology.
 Rev. Wm. McC. Evans, A. M., D. D., Bible and History.
 Bert H. Bailey, M. S., M. D., Zoology.
 William Benson, A. M., Greek.
 Leroy D. Weld, M. S., Mathematics and Physics.

ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS.

May G. Shuck, A. M., English.

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS.

C. T. Hickok, A. M., Ph. D., Mathematics and Principal of Academy.
 Lola M. Condit, A. B., German and English.
 Alex. C. Robble, A. B., Mathematics.
 Margaret Cummings, A. M., English.

INSTRUCTORS.

Laura P. Stewart, B. O., Public Speaking.
 Karl B. Stien, Music.
 Edgar A. Brazleton, Music.
 James Keister, Chemistry.
 Essie M. Donan, Psychology.

LECTURERS.

Rev. E. R. Burkhalter, D. D., of Cedar Rapids, on Christian Evidences.
 T. A. Berkebile, L. L. M., of Cedar Rapids, on Law.

CORNELL COLLEGE—MOUNT VERNON.

Established November 14, 1853. Under the control of the Methodist Episcopal Church and governed by a board of thirty-six trustees. Rev. William Fletcher King, A. B., A. M., D. D., LL.D., president. Offers a four-year course in Liberal Arts granting the degree of A. B. a four-year course in Science granting the degree of B. S., and a four-year course in Civil Engineering granting the degree of B. S. in C. E. Total attendance in 1906 was 775, divided as follows: Graduates, 10; College, 382; Academy, 244; School of Art, 35; School of Music, 166; School of Oratory, 91. Graduates in 1906, 53. Total amount of endowment, \$450,000. Value of permanent improvements, \$326,667. Income for the year 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$56,863.88. College year commences September, 1907, and closes June, 1908; commences September, 1908, and closes June, 1909. Alumni, 1,185.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

William Fletcher King, A. B., A. M., D. D., LL.D., Moral Philosophy.
 James Elliott Harlan, A. B., A. M., LL.D., Mathematics and Astronomy.
 Alonzo Collin, A. B., A. M., Sc. D., Physics Emeritus.
 Hugh Boyd, A. B., A. M., D. D., Latin, Language and Literature Emeritus.
 Hamline Hurlburt Freer, A. B., A. M., S. M., Political Economy and Sociology.
 Sylvester Niles Williams, B. C. E., C. E., A. M., Civil and Sanitary Engineering.
 William Harmon Norton, A. B., A. M., Geology.
 William Stahl Ebersole, A. B., A. M., Greek Language and Literature.
 Harry McCormick Kelley, A. B., A. M., Biology.
 Henry Clay Stancliff, Ph. B., Ph. D., History and Politics.
 Nicholas Knight, A. B., A. M., Ph. D., Chemistry.
 George Herbert Betts, A. B., A. M., Ph. M., Psychology and Education.
 Clarence Dimick Stevens, Ph. B., A. M., English.
 Charles Reuben Keyes, Ph. B., A. M., German Language and Literature.
 Mary Burr Norton, B. S., M. S., A. M., Mathematics.
 Mary Lorraine McLeod, Ph. B., Ph. M., Dean of Women, and Physical Training.
 John Elbert Stout, A. B., Education and Principal of Academy.
 Kirk Waldo Robbins, A. B., B. D., Logic and Biblical Literature.
 Evelyn C. Riley, A. B., A. M., Latin.
 Edward E. Loving, A. M., Ph. D., Physics.
 Francis Daniels, A. M., Ph. D., Romance Languages.
 George L. Pierce, Director of the Conservatory of Music.

INSTRUCTORS.

Edward Ranson Ristine, B. C., M. S., Principal Commercial School.
 Laura Fraser Ristine, Stenography and Typewriting.
 Mary Elizabeth Smith, A. B., A. M., Mathematics.
 Henry Albert Mills, Director of Art School.
 Anne Patton, Piano-forte and Voice Culture.
 Anna Lucretia Wolfe, Ph. B., Mathematics and English.

Julia Patton A. B., English and German.
 Frederick Alvin DuBridge, Physical Training.
 John Barnes, A. B., Director of School of Oratory.
 Lucy Moody Boyd, A. B., Violin.
 Maude L. Oliver, A. B., Latin.
 Sarah V. Haden, Ph. B., English.
 Anna E. Yoder, Oratory.
 T. Stanley Skinner, Mus. B., Pipe Organ.
 Grace L. Whitcomb, B. S., Vocal Culture.
 Alma A. Peirce, Public School Music.
 Elizabeth Willson, Piano-forte.

DES MOINES COLLEGE—DES MOINES.

Established in 1865. Under the control of the Baptist Denomination of Iowa; but the governing body, a board of thirty-six trustees, is self-perpetuating. Lorán David Osborn, Ph. D., president. Offers a four-year Classical course leading to the degree of A. B., a four-year Philosophical course leading to the degree of Ph. B. and a four-year Scientific course leading to the degree of S. B., also courses in Music, Art and Vocal Expression, and an academy. Total attendance in 1906, 212, divided as follows: Literary department, 97; Art, 37; Music, 127. Graduates in 1906, 9 in Literary department. Total amount of endowment, \$101,232.18; value of permanent improvements and grounds, \$100,000; income for the year 1906, \$16,000. College year commences September 11, 1907, and closes June 11, 1908; commences September 10, 1908, and closes June 10, 1909.

FACULTY.

Loran David Osborn, Ph. D., president.

COLLEGE OF LETTERS.

James Pomeroy Stephenson, Ph. D., English Language and Philosophy.
 Florence Tyler Stephenson, English Literature.
 Flora Etta Harris, Greek Language and Literature.
 Homer R. Miller, Latin Language and Literature.
 Willard Carey MacNaul, History and Economics.
 Forbes B. Wiley, Mathematics and Physics.
 Charles E. Sperry, German Language and Literature.
 George F. Dasher, Natural Science.
 Ruth Aitchison, French Language and Literature.
 Mattie Anderson, Instructor in English.
 Charlene E. Sperry, Librarian.

SCHOOL OF MUSIC.

M. L. Bartlett, Mus. Doc., Director, Voice.
 Ida W. Bartlett, Voice.
 Heinrich Pfitzner, Piano and Theory.
 Miss Duggan, Piano.

SCHOOL OF ART.

Emily Rosina Talbott, Director of Painting and Drawing.

SCHOOL OF ORATORY AND EXPRESSION.

Mrs. Anna Rogers Fish, Director.

DRAKE UNIVERSITY—DES MOINES.

Established in 1881. Independent in control and governed by a board of forty-eight trustees. Hill McClelland Bell, A. M., LL.D., president. Offers the following four-year courses in the College of Liberal Arts, Classical, Philosophical and Scientific, granting the degrees A. B., B. Ph. and B. S., respectively; also Law course of three years, granting the degree LL.B.; Medical course of four years, granting the degree M. D.; Music course of four years; Bible course of three years graduate work, granting the degree B. D.; Normal course of four years; Primary Training course, Kindergarten course, Commercial course, and a course in Oratory. Total attendance in 1906, 1,634, divided as follows: College of Liberal Arts, 464; College of Law, 114; Bible, 120; Medical, 87; Pharmacy, 11; Music, 516; Normal, 459; Dental, 46; Correspondence, 15; Summer School, 542; graduates in 1906, 208. Total amount of endowment, \$325,000. Total amount invested in permanent improvements, \$350,000. Income for the year 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$100,056.17. College year commences September 16, 1907, and closes June 18, 1908; commences September 14, 1908, and closes June 17, 1909.

FACULTY—DEANS AND OFFICERS.

Hill McClelland Bell, President.

Alfred Martin Haggard, Dean of Bible College.

William Francis Barr, Dean of Normal School.

Frederick Howard, Dean of Conservatory of Music.

David Sturgess Fairchild, Dean of College of Medicine.

Ferdinand Jacob Endres Smith, Dean of Junior College of Medicine.

Edward Baker Evans, Acting Dean of Law College.

Mary Adelaide Carpenter, Dean of Women.

Charles Sanderson Medbury, Chaplain.

David Wellington Freeman, Financial Secretary and Registrar.

PROFESSORS.

Bruce Eugene Shepperd, A. M., LL.D., Moral and Mental Philosophy.

David Sturgess Fairchild, M. D., Practice of Surgery and Clinical Surgery.

David Roberts Dungan, A. M., LL.D., Church History and English Exegesis.

Charles Ashman Dudley, LL.M., Law of Agency.

Charles Oscar Denny, A. M., Latin Language and Literature.

Frank Strong Dunshee, A. B., LL.B., Medical Jurisprudence.

Luther Sherman Ross, M. S., Biology.

David Wilson Smouse, M. D., Gynecology and Clinical Gynecology.

Charles Noyes Kinney, M. S., Chemistry.

James Taggart Priestley, M. D., Principles and Practice of Medicine and Clinical Medicine.

Nicholas Cornelius Schiltz, M. D., Physical Diagnosis.

Andrew Raymond Amos, M. D., Ophthalmology and Clinical Ophthalmology.

Sherman Kirk, A. M., Greek Language and Literature.

Alfred Martin Haggard, A. M., Christian Evidences.

Daniel Walter Morehouse, M. S., Physics and Astronomy.

William Francis Barr, Education.

Frederick Howard, Voice, Interpretation of Song, Ensemble Singing, History of Music.

Lois Adler, Piano.

Mrs. Addie Van Der Tuyl-Barnett, Pipe-organ.

Ambrose Dudley Veatch, A. M., B. D., Semitic Languages and Literature.

Edward Baker Evans, LL.M., Law.

Alva Porter Stoner, M. D., Obstetrics.

Eli Grimes, M. D., Internal Medicine.

Lewis Worthington Smith, A. M., English Language and Literature.

Francis Argyle Ely, M. D., Physiology and Neurology.

Frank Irving Herriott, Ph. D., Social Science.
 William Harrison McHenry, LL.M., Criminal Law.
 James Winfield Cokenower, M. D., Orthopedic Surgery and Clinical Orthopedic Surgery.
 Horatio Frederic Dale, LL.M., Law of Private Corporations.
 Gershom Hyde Hill, M. D., Mental Diseases.
 Olynthus Burroughs Clark, A. M., History.
 Ferdinand Jacob Endres Smith, B. S., M. D., Chemistry and Pathology.
 Charles Aaron Van Vleck, LL.M., Law of Contracts.
 Frank Brown, A. B., Public Speaking.
 Paul Frederick Voelker, B. Ph., German Language and Literature.
 Frederick Owen Norton, Ph. D., Biblical Greek.
 Merritt L. Hoblit, A. M., Romance Language.
 Charles Albert Pell, B. S., Physical Director.
 Katheryn Chapman, Physical Director.

PRINCIPALS.

Hattie Adella Phillips, Kindergarten Training School
 Ella Ford-Miller, B. Di., Primary Training School.
 Clarence Eral Nickle, Academy.
 Frederick John Meier, M. Accts., Commercial and Shorthand School.
 Frank Brown, A. B., School of Public Speaking.
 William Solomon, Public School Music.
 Jessie Ray Voelker, School of Oratory.

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS.

Addison Carey Page, M. D., Gynecology.
 Harootune Avedis Minassian, M. D., Medicine.
 Oliver James Fay, B. S., M. D., Surgery.
 Wilbur Scott Conkling, M. D., Surgery.
 Oliver Thompson Hyde, B. S., M. D., Medicine.
 Bernard Joseph Calahan, M. D., Physiology.

INSTRUCTORS.

Mrs. Hattie Moore-Mitchell, B. Ph., Mathematics and Economics.
 Mrs. Zoe Williams-SeEVERS, A. M., Latin and English.
 Harriett Mar Phillips, Piano, Harmony, Counterpoint.
 Mary Esta Groves, Voice and Piano.
 Gertrude Huntoon-Nourse, Piano.
 Evalyn Fisher Frisbie, M. D., Obstetrics.
 Oliver James Fay, Clinical Surgery.
 Grace Stambaugh Medbury, Piano.
 Lenna Leota Meanes, M. D., Obstetrics.
 Charles Nicholas-Olson-Lier, M. D., Medicine.
 Vivian Mary Pike, Harmony.
 Oliver Thompson Hyde, B. S., M. D., Clinical Medicine.
 George Cullen, M. D., Surgery.
 Anna Marie Clara Rehmann, German.
 Ida May Morrison, Piano.
 Emma Rosen-Kerr, Voice.
 Louis Howard, Piano Tuning.
 Kidd Flem Nance, Shorthand.
 Mary Lyall, Algebra.
 David Ignatius McCahill, Elementary Commercial Law.
 Wilton McCarthy, M. D., Clinical Surgery.
 Joseph A. Goodrich, M. D., Medicine.
 Granville Nimrod Ryan, M. D., Medicine.
 Rose Reichard, Violin.
 Charles Garfield Miller, Commercial School.
 Mrs. Carrie Lockwood Barr, Academy.
 Mrs. Della J. Morris, Domestic Science.
 Mabel Campbell, Domestic Science.
 Bessie Park, Kindergarten Training School.
 Louise Huntington, Kindergarten Training School.

LECTURERS.

William Wilson Pearson, M. D., Ophthalmology and Clinical Ophthalmology.

Charles Bigelow Frisbie, B. Ph., M. D., Genito-Urinary Surgery.

Charles Martell Werts, M. S., M. D., Otology and Clinical Ophthalmology.

Charles Clark Fowler, M. D., Obstetrics.

Heikobus Johannes Hubertus Hoeve, M. D., Anatomy.

Edwin Elisha Dorr, M. D., Gynecology.

Gardner Appleton Huntoon, M. D., Home Sanitation.

James William Osborn, M. D., Dermatology.

Charles Nicholas-Olson-Lier, M. D., Dietetics and Medicine.

Roderic Freeman Watts, B. L., M. D., Obstetrics.

George Durfee Deshon, A. B., M. D., Hygiene and Public Health.

Matthew Linton Turner, M. D., Therapeutics.

Edward Rudolph Posner, M. D., Materia Medica.

George Cullen, M. D., Surgical Pathology.

Robert James Lynch, M. D., Special Pathology.

Lafayette Higgins, C. E., Consulting Engineer.

HIGHLAND PARK COLLEGE—DES MOINES.

Established in 1890. Undenominational. Under the control of a board of five trustees. O. H. Longwell, A. M., Ph. D., president. Offers the following courses: Classical, Scientific and Didactic, each requiring three years of forty-eight weeks or four years of thirty-six weeks for degrees of B. A., B. S., B. Di. and M. Di. respectively; also courses in Engineering, Pharmacy, Music, Oratory, Business, Telegraphy, Civil Service and various courses of training of teachers, granting the degrees B. S. in Electrical Engineering, B. S. in Mechanical Engineering, B. S. in C. E., Ph. C., Pharm. D., B. O., B. Acc. and M. Acc. Total attendance in 1905-1906, 1,984, which does not include 5,500 students enrolled in correspondence work. Students graduated in 1906, 307. Has no endowment other than that which is invested in buildings for the boarding and rooming of students, which yields about \$60,000 each year. Total value of permanent improvements, \$400,000. Income for the past year was \$132,381. College year commences September 3, 1907, and ends July 30, 1908; commences September 1, 1908, and ends July 27, 1909.

FACULTY.

....

O. H. Longwell, A. M., Ph. D., President, Philosophy.

James R. Hanna, A. M., Dean of College of Liberal Arts.

W. T. Runzler, A. M., Latin, Greek and Modern Languages.

Walter S. Athearn, M. Di., Dean of Normal College, Psychology and Education.

A. C. Irwin, B. S. in C. E. and E. E., Civil Engineering and Mathematics.

Joseph S. Hofer, M. Di., Principal Didactic Department.

Alice E. Hopper, M. Di., Primary Training Department; Dean of Women.

G. A. Chaney, B. S., Physics and Mathematics.

Lawrence DeGraff, Ph. B., LL.M., Medical Jurisprudence.

M. E. Weldy, A. M., LL.B., Commercial Law.

Mabel Hoyt, B. S., Natural Science and Mathematics.

F. M. Murphy, B. S. in C. E., Electrical Engineering.

L. C. Scott, B. S., Superintendent Engineering Shops.

J. E. Walter, Mechanical Drawing and Steam Engineering.

John Van Arkel, Machine Shops.

J. S. Pearson, Engineering Wood Shops.

Sherman R. Macy, Ph. C., Pharm. D., Chemistry, Dean of College of Pharmacy.

Oliver V. R. Smith, Ph. G., Ph. C., Director Pharmaceutical Laboratories.

Ell Grimes, M. D., Ph. C., Special Bacteriology and Hygiene.

R. L. Parker, Ph. G., Ph. C., M. D., Materia Medica and Chemical Laboratory.

- N. W. Davis, Ph. G., Ph. C., Ph. M., Chemistry.
 P. M. Greer, Ph. G., Pharmaceutical Laboratory.
 C. B. Babcock, Ph. G., Ph. C., Superintendent Special Pharmacy Department.
- C. A. Wessel, M. Accts., Dean of Business College.
 W. O. Joens, M. Accts., Bookkeeping and Commercial Branches.
 Hal Shannon, B. Accts., Business Exchange.
 Oscar Sarsfield, B. Accts, Banking.
 H. L. Lady, Dean College Shorthand.
 C. A. Marone, Shorthand and Typewriting.
 L. M. Kelchner, Superintendent School Penmanship and Drawing.
 Lydia Krueger, Drawing.
 Frank Nagel, Dean College of Music.
 Louis Ritschar, Violin, Harmony, Band and Orchestral Music.
 Miss Emma Ritchie, Violin.
 Miss Lydia Stuhr, Piano, Organ and Musical History.
 Mrs. Lydia Frank, Piano and Organ.
 Miss Virginia Burleigh, Piano.
 Mrs. Grace Clark DeGraff, Voice.
 Mrs. Mabelle Wagner Shank, Voice.
 Mrs. Katherine Bray Haines, Voice.
 Miss Edna May Tilton, Voice.
 William B. Downing, Public School Music and Assistant in Voice.
 Mrs. Celeste B. Givens, Pipe Organ.
 Miss Louise M. Smith, B. O., Dean College of Oratory.
 C. H. Gordon, Dean College of Telegraphy.
 William Dickman, Station Work and Telegraphy.
 J. L. Thompson, Physical Director.
 Miss Genevieve Judd, Librarian.

IOWA COLLEGE—GRINNELL.

Established in 1846. Under the control of a board of twenty-four trustees. J. H. T. Main, Ph. D., president. The group system of studies has been used since 1895. Sixteen groups, requiring four years' work, lead to the degrees of B. A., Ph. B. and B. S. respectively. Total attendance in 1906, 575, divided as follows: College, 388; Academy, 123 and School of Music, 109. Number of graduates in 1906, 60. Total amount of endowment, \$407,000. Value of permanent improvements, \$338,609. Income for year 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, about \$44,443. College year commences September 11, 1907, and closes June 10, 1908; commences September 9, 1908, and closes June 8, 1909.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

- J. H. T. Main, Ph. D., Greek.
 Jesse Macy, LL.D., Political Science.
 W. S. Hendrixson, Ph. D., Chemistry.
 H. W. Norris, A. M., Zoology.
 F. F. Almy, B. Sc., Physics.
 Charles Noble, A. B., English Language and Rhetoric.
 E. A. Steiner, Ph. D., Applied Christianity.
 G. P. Wyckoff, A. B., Economics.
 J. D. Stoops, Ph. D., Philosophy.
 W. J. Rusk, A. M., Mathematics and Astronomy.
 D. L. Smith, A. B., Music.
 H. S. Mallory, Ph. D., English Literature.
 C. N. Smiley, Ph. D., Latin.
 P. F. Peck, Ph. D., History.
 R. H. Ferring, A. M., Modern Languages.
 J. P. Ryan, A. B., Public Speaking.
 Clare E. Millard, Ph. D., Greek and Philosophy.
 H. S. Conard, Ph. D., Botany.

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR.

C. E. Fisher, A. M., Latin.

INSTRUCTORS.

C. E. Fisher, A. M., Physical Training.
 R. B. McClennon, Ph. D., Mathematics.
 A. W. Meyer, A. M., Chemistry.
 Caroline M. Sheldon, A. M., French.
 Eleanor Lowden, Ph. B., English.
 P. H. Thompson, A. M., German.
 Alfred Koenig, A. B., German.
 C. H. Horn, A. M., Principal, English and History in Academy.
 Fanny O. Fisher, Ph. B., Preceptress, Latin in Academy.
 Mary L. Spencer, A. B., Greek in Academy.
 Pauline Andrews, Ph. B., Mathematics in Academy.
 Marielma Fannie Phelps, A. B., Latin in Academy.
 Edward B. Scheve, Organ, Theory of Music.
 Clara A. Heuer, Singing.
 Frances R. Gardner, A. B., Physical Training for Women.

 IOWA STATE COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE AND MECHANIC ARTS—
 AMES.

Established in 1868. A State institution governed by a board of eleven trustees elected by the legislature. The governor and superintendent of public instruction are ex-officio members of the board of trustees. The work of the college is divided into four divisions each division comprising a number of courses of study and requiring four years work for a degree. In the Division of Agriculture, courses are offered in Agronomy, Dairying, Animal Husbandry, Horticulture, and Science and Agriculture, each of said courses granting the degree of B. S. A.; in the Division of Engineering, courses are offered in Mechanical Engineering, granting the degree of B. M. E., Civil Engineering, granting the degree of B. C. E., Electrical Engineering, granting the degree of B. Sc. in E. E., and Mining Engineering, granting the degree of B. Sc. in Mn. E.; in the Division of Veterinary Science but one course is offered which grants the degree of D. V. M.; in the Division of Science, courses are offered in General Science, and in General and Domestic Science, each of which grants the degree of B. S.; and in Domestic Science which grants the degree of B. D. S. Total attendance in 1906, 2,162, divided as follows: Agriculture-Collegiate, 349; Short Course, 704; Engineering-Collegiate, 715; Short Course (Good Roads School), 39; Veterinary, 56; Science-Collegiate, 212; D. E. Short Course, 33; Post-graduates, 23. Number of graduates in 1906, 109. Total amount of endowment, \$683,708.52. Value of permanent improvements, \$1,354,064.50. Income for the year ending July 1, 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$173,332.69. College year opens August 29, 1907, and closes June 4, 1908; opens September 3, 1908, and closes June 6, 1909.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

A. B. Storms, A. M., D. D., LL.D., President.
 E. W. Stanton, M. Sc., LL.D., Secretary and Professor of Mathematics.
 C. F. Curtiss, B. Sc., M. S. A., Dean of Division of Agriculture.
 Herman Knapp, B. S. A., Treasurer.
 J. R. Lincoln, Military Science.
 A. A. Bennett, M. Sc., Chemistry.
 A. Marston, C. E., Dean of Division of Engineering.
 J. H. McNeil, V. M. D., Dean of Division of Veterinary Science.
 G. W. Bissell, M. E., Mechanical Engineering.
 W. J. Kennedy, B. S. A., Animal Husbandry.
 L. H. Pammel, B. Ag., M. S., Ph. D., Botany.
 L. M. Allis, B. A., M. A., French and German

L. B. Spinney, B. M. E., M. Sc., Physics and Electrical Engineering.
 S. W. Beyer, B. Sc., Ph. D., Geology and Mining Engineering.
 A. B. Noble, B. Ph., Rhetoric and English Literature.
 H. E. Summers, B. S., Zoology.
 A. M. Newens, B. O., Public Speaking.
 G. L. McKay, Dairying.
 O. H. Cessna, A. M., D. D., History and Psychology.
 W. H. Stevenson, A. B., M. S. A., Soils.
 M. L. Bowman, B. S. A., Farm Crops.
 J. B. Davidson, B. S. M. E., Agricultural Engineering.
 Georgetta Witter, B. L., Domestic Economy.
 R. C. Barrett, M. A., LL. B., Civics.
 Spencer A. Beach, M. S., Horticulture.
 Mrs. M. H. Kilbourne, B. L., Dean of Women.
 Vina E. Clark, Librarian.
 J. P. Watson, Physical Director.
 W. E. Harriman, B. Sc., M. D., College Physician.

ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS.

L. A. Placeway, B. Sc., Chemistry.
 A. T. Erwin, M. S. A., Horticulture.
 W. H. Meeker, M. E., Mechanical Engineering.
 M. M. Roberts, B. L., Mathematics.
 B. H. Hibbard, B. Ag., Ph. D., Economic Science (in charge of department).
 L. E. Ashbaugh, B. S., Ph. B., Civil Engineering.
 W. A. Stuhr, D. V. M., Veterinary Science.
 F. A. Fish, M. E. in E. E., Electrical Engineering.

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS AND INSTRUCTORS

Wayne Dinsmore, B. S. A., Animal Husbandry.
 E. T. Robbins, B. S. A., Animal Husbandry.
 M. L. Gribben, B. S. A., Animal Husbandry.
 A. E. Miller, B. S., M. E., Agricultural Engineering.
 H. M. Bainer, M. S. A., M. Sc., Agricultural Engineering.
 J. T. Hoover, Agricultural Engineering.
 H. P. Baker, B. S., M. F., Forestry.
 E. E. Little, M. S. A., Horticulture.
 V. R. Gardener, B. S. A., Horticulture.
 I. O. Schaub, B. S. A., Soils.
 E. B. Watson, B. S. A., Soils.
 Eugene Humbert, Farm Crops.
 F. W. Bouska, M. S. A., Dairy Bacteriology.
 Fred Rasmussen, B. S. A., Dairying.
 John Bower, B. S. A., Dairying.
 L. M. Hurt, D. V. M., Veterinary Medicine.
 R. R. Dykstra, D. V. M., Veterinary Medicine.
 W. M. Wilson, M. M. E., Mechanical Engineering.
 M. P. Cleghorn, B. Sc., in E. E., Mechanical Engineering.
 F. G. Allen, B. S., Mechanical Engineering.
 E. C. Potter, Mechanical Engineering.
 J. G. Hummel, B. M. E., Mechanical Engineering.
 E. M. Spangler, Mechanical Engineering.
 A. C. Gaugh, B. M. E., Mechanical Engineering.
 M. G. Lewis, M. E., Mechanical Engineering.
 R. H. Porter, M. E., Mechanical Engineering.
 H. H. Urmston, M. E., Mechanical Engineering.
 C. W. Clements, M. E., Mechanical Engineering.
 A. L. Blackman, Mechanical Engineering.
 H. G. Van Pelt, B. S. A., Poultry.
 L. C. Opperman, Poultry.

T. H. MacDonald, B. C. E., Civil Engineering (in charge Good Roads Investigations).

M. J. Evinger, B. C. E., Civil Engineering.

John Berg, L. B. Ph. M., B. S. C. E., Civil Engineering.

M. J. Rinehart, B. C. E., Civil Engineering.

E. E. Bugbee, E. M., Mining Engineering.

I. A. Williams, B. Sc., A. M., Mining Engineering.

C. E. Ellis, B. S. A., M. S. A., Mining Engineering.

Adolph Shane, B. S. in E. E., Electrical Engineering.

A. B. Anderson, B. S. in E. E., A. M., Electrical Engineering.

A. H. Hoffman, B. S. in E. E., A. M., Electrical Engineering.

G. E. Marsh, B. S., Electrical Engineering.

Julia Colpitts, M. A., Mathematics.

E. A. Patting III, B. S., Mathematics.

Anna Fleming, B. Sc., Mathematics.

Ward Jones, B. C. E., Mathematics.

Elizabeth Cronin, M. S., Mathematics.

Keo Anderson, B. Sc., Mathematics.

A. E. Bobst, Chemistry.

W. F. Coover, A. M., Chemistry.

Melissa Flynn, B. S., Chemistry.

Lola Stephens, B. S., Chemistry.

Laura Taggart, B. S., Chemistry.

Jeanette Bartholomew, B. S., Chemistry.

R. E. Buchanan, B. Sc., Botany.

Harriet Kellogg, A. M., Botany.

Estella D. Fogel, B. A., B. Sc., Botany.

Grace I. Norton, B. A., German.

Florence Lucas, French.

Lyle McCollom B. A., German.

Grace Caldwell, Spanish.

Bessie B. Larabee, A. B., English.

Elizabeth MacLean, M. Di., English.

Clara Baker, English.

Elizabeth Moore, Ph. M., English.

Dora Tompkins, A. M., English.

Henry Ness, B. S., Zoology.

C. E. Bartholomew, B. Sc., Zoology.

H. J. Quayle, A. B., Zoology.

Sybil M. Lentner, B. S., Public Speaking.

Winifred A. Tilden, B. A., Physical Culture.

Louis B. Schindt, A. M., History.

Margaret Stanton, B. S., History.

Ethyl Cessna, B. Sc., History.

Helen Donovan, Domestic Art.

Ruth Morrison, A. B., Domestic Science.

Mabelle Campbell, B. S., Domestic Science.

Carolyn Gabrielsen, B. Sc., Librarian.

AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION DEPARTMENT.

P. G. Holden, M. Sc. B. Pd., Superintendent.

A. W. Snyder, B. S. A., Soils.

R. K. Bliss, B. S. A., Animal Husbandry.

Mary Rausch, Domestic Science.

J. C. Guthrie, B. S. A., Dairy.

J. W. Jones, B. S. A., Horticulture.

M. L. Mosher, B. S. A., Farm Crops.

G. E. Stayner, Secretary.

IOWA STATE NORMAL SCHOOL—CEDAR FALLS.

Established in 1876. A State institution governed by a board of six trustees elected by the legislature. Homer H. Seerley, M. A., LL.D., president. The school is maintained by the State for the education and training of teachers for the public schools. Five general courses are offered, requiring three and four year for completion and granting the following degrees: B. Di., M. Di., and B. A. in Education. There are also offered the following special courses requiring two and three years for completion and granting the appropriate degrees: Primary Education, Kindergarten, Music, Drawing, Physical Training, Manual Training, and Domestic Science. Total attendance in 1906, 2,736, divided as follows: Normal department, 2,346; Training school, 390. Number of graduates in 1906, 198. Being a State institution there is no endowment. Value of permanent improvements, \$750,000. Income for 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$190,652.69. College year commences September 3, 1907, and closes June 12, 1908; commences September 2, 1908, and closes June 11, 1909.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

Homer H. Seerley, M. A., LL.D., Psychology and Didactics.
 D. Sands Wright, M. A., Mathematics.
 Anna E. McGovern, B. Di., B. S., Primary Education.
 Abbott C. Page, B. Ph., Physical Science.
 Melvin F. Arey, B. A., M. A., Natural Science.
 Leonard W. Parish, B. A., M. A., Political Science.
 George W. Samson, B. S., M. A., Psychology and Didactics.
 Sara M. Riggs, B. Di., B. L., History.
 Etta Suplee, Primary Training.
 G. W. Walters, B. S., M. S., Psychology and Didactics.
 C. P. Colgrove, B. A., M. A., Psychology and Didactics.
 Wilbur H. Bender, M. Di., B. Ph., Advanced Training.
 Henrietta Thornton, Drawing.
 Myra E. Call, B. A., M. A., Latin.
 Mary E. Simmons, B. Ph., M. A., English Language and Literature.
 George W. Newton, B. Di., B. S., M. A., Natural Science.
 Ira S. Condit, B. A., M. A., Mathematics.
 F. C. Eastman, B. A., M. S., Ph. D., Latin.
 Louis Begeman, B. S., M. S., Physical Science.
 Edith C. Buck, B. A., M. A., Elementary Instruction.
 John B. Knoepfler, German.
 W. W. Gist, B. A., M. A., D. D., English Language and Literature.
 Karl F. Geiser, B. S., B. Ph., Ph. D., Political Science.
 Sara F. Rice, M. A., History.
 C. A. Fullerton, B. Di., M. Di., Vocal Music.
 S. Freeman Hersey, B. Ph., Physics.
 Jeannette Carpenter, B. A., M. A., English Language and Literature.
 Bertha L. Patt, Drawing.
 Thomas W. Todd, B. A., M. A., Ph. D., Oratory.
 Bertha Martin, Elocution.
 Charles H. Bailey, B. S., Manual Training.
 Florence E. Ward, Kindergarten.
 R. F. Seymour, Physical Training.

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS.

Eva L. Gregg, English Grammar.
 Margaret Oliver, B. A., M. A., English.
 Laura Falkler, Elocution.
 Harry C. Cummins, B. Di., Penmanship and Bookkeeping.
 Emma B. Paffendorf, Physical Training.
 Julia E. Curtiss, Piano-forte.
 F. A. Fitzgerald, Band and Stringed Instruments.
 Clara V. Carter, Physical Training.

INSTRUCTORS AND ASSISTANTS.

Jennie G. Hutchison, M. Di., B. A., Latin.
 Laura S. Seals, B. S. D., Mathematics.
 Anna G. Childs, B. A., M. A., Voice.
 B. W. Merrill, Violin.
 Elizabeth Hughes, M. Di., Critic in grammar grades.
 Mamie F. Hearst, M. Di., B. Ph., M. A., English.
 Carrie B. Parker, B. Ph., English.
 Ida Fesenbeck, M. Di., B. A., Critic in grammar grades.
 Mrs. Alma L. MacMahon, B. Ph., Domestic Science.
 Laura Bowman, B. Di., B. A., Critic in grammar grades.
 Emma Lambert, M. Di., B. Ph., Arithmetic.
 Allison E. Aitchison, M. Di., Physiography.
 Henrietta D. Plock, B. A., M. A., German.
 Lulu Bourquin, Piano.
 C. L. Hawk, Manual Training.
 Mrs. Katharine E. Gray, Voice.
 Clara L. Cressey, Vocal Music.
 E. J. Cable, B. S., M. S., Physiography.
 Elizabeth Kaye, M. Di., Geography.
 Bess Streeter, B. Di., Primary Training.
 Eva Luse, B. Di., B. A., Critic in grammar grades.
 Edgar K. Chapman, Physics.
 Alice Gordon, B. Di., Primary Training.
 Viola Griffiths, Voice.
 Warren Proctor, Voice.
 Clark H. Brown, Manual Training.
 Minnie Godfrey Kindergarten.
 Ethel Shaffer, Room teacher, training school.
 Sybil Lincoln, Room teacher, training school.
 Clara Hancock, Room teacher training school.
 Winifred Barker, Drawing and Penmanship.

IOWA WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY—MOUNT PLEASANT.

Established in 1842. Controlled and governed by a board of twenty-eight trustees. John William Hancher, president. Offers the following four-year courses: Classical, granting degree of A. B.; Scientific, granting degree of Sc. B.; Philosophical, granting degree of Ph. B.; Literary, granting degree of Lit. B., Music, granting degree of Mus. B. Total attendance in 1906, 408, divided as follows: Collegiate, 105; Academy, 114; German, 147; Commercial, 51; Art, 15. Graduates during past year, 68 for all departments. Total amount of endowment, \$61,000. Total amount invested in permanent improvements, \$157,000. Income for year 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$28,000.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

John W. Hancher, B. S., A. M., S. T. D., LL.D., Philosophy.
 Elmer E. Lymer, B. S., A. M., S. T. D., Mathematics and Astronomy.
 Alba G. Pierson, A. B., A. M., Greek Language and Literature.
 George L. Minear, A. B., A. M., S. T. B., Academy English, Assistant in Greek.
 H. L. Morgenson, B. Ped., M. Acct. Principal Business College.
 Arthur L. Eaton, A. B., Latin Literature and Language.
 John W. Edwards, A. B., A. M., Chemistry.
 Lucy A. Booth, A. B., A. M., Ph. D., History.
 Lillian W. Willard, A. B., A. M., English Literature.
 Lillian McDonald, Ph. B., A. B., French Language, Assistant in Mathematics.

- M. Blanche Swan, B. S., M. S., Librarian.
 Edwin S. Havighorst, A. B., A. M., D. D., German Language and Literature.
 Henry G. Lelst, A. B., A. M., B. D., German Language and Literature.
 John Helmers, A. B., Historical Theology.
 Carl Stiefel, A. M., Pastoral Theology.
 A. Rommel, Mus. D., Conservatory of Music.
 Fred J. Seaver, B. S., M. S., Biological Science.
 G. Ware Stephens, Ph. B., Economics, Political Science, Sociology.

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS.

- Ella Mary Belden, Conservatory of Music (Vocal).
 Ella Heath, Art Department.
 Elizabeth Dean, Pedagogics.
 Jessie P. Lenocker, Preceptress.
 Elizabeth A. Hopkins, Ph. B., Oratory and Physical Training.
 Alice Clough, Violin.
 Emily Havighorst, Mus. B., Music in German College.
 Adele R. Brooks, Art.
 Eva Torr, A. B., A. M., History.
 C. H. Edmundson, B. S., M. S., Ph. D., Biological Science.

INSTRUCTORS.

- Mary Brooks, Shorthand and Typewriting.
 Jessie June, Shorthand and Typewriting.
 Florence Peifer, Shorthand and Typewriting.

LEANDER CLARK COLLEGE, FORMERLY WESTERN COLLEGE—TOLEDO

Established in 1856. Under the control of the United Brethren Church. Governed by a board of twenty-one trustees. Cyrus Jeffries Kephart, A. M., D. D., president. Offers the following four-year courses: Classical, Scientific and Normal, granting the degrees of A. B., B. S., and B. D. Also has a three-year course in Music, a two-year course in Oratory and a one-year course in Commerce. Total attendance in 1906 was 225, divided as follows: College, 108; Music, 104; Commerce, 43; Oratory, 24. Number of graduates in 1906, 21. Total amount of endowment, \$150,000. Income for 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$170,467.61. Value of permanent improvements, \$95,000. Permanent endowment, \$150,000. College year commences September 12, 1907, and closes June 11, 1908; commences September 9, 1908, and closes June 10, 1909.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

- Cyrus J. Kephart, A. M., D. D., Philosophy and Ethics.
 Henry W. Ward, A. M., English Literature.
 Florence M. Cronise, Ph. B., Modern Languages.
 W. Leslie Verry, A. B., Greek and Latin.
 J. Frank Yothers, Ph. B., Mathematics.
 J. Ellis Maxwell, M. S., Biology and Geology.
 Edgar S. Smith, B. D., Pedagogy.
 J. Harding Underwood, History and Political Science.

INSTRUCTORS.

- John K. Weaver, Piano.
 Mabel Owen, Assistant in Piano.
 Zae Cannon, Violin.
 Burt W. Clayton, Voice.
 May L. Wilson, Elocution and Oratory.
 G. E. Chapman, Principal of College of Commerce.
 Mrs. Wm. Pierce, Shorthand.
 Nellie Boons, Art.

LENOX COLLEGE—HOPKINTON.

Established in 1856. Under the control of the Presbyterian Church. Governed by a board of thirty trustees. Rev. E. E. Reed, D. D., president. Offers the following four-year courses: Classical, Scientific, Philosophical and Music; granting the degrees A. B., B. S., Ph. B. and Mu. B., respectively; also a three-year Normal course granting the degree D. B. and a two-year Commercial course granting the degree Acct. B. Total attendance in 1906, 170. Graduates in 1906, 9. Total amount of endowment, \$10,000. Income for 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$10,000. Value of permanent improvements, \$75,000. College year commences September 10, 1907, and closes June 11, 1908; commences September 8, 1908, and closes June 10, 1909.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

Rev. E. E. Reed, D. D., President.
 F. B. Taylor, M. S., Dean and Registrar, Mental Sciences.
 Miss Mary C. Lord, M. A., Lady Principal, Latin and German.
 The Rev. D. C. Mackintosh, M. A., D. D., Christian Evidences.
 Mrs. Mary R. Doolittle, M. A., English Language and Literature.
 Rev. J. W. Parkhill, M. A., Greek and French.
 Rev. M. J. P. Thing, A. M., Ph. D., Mathematics and Physics.
 J. R. Jenness, B. S., Natural Science.
 H. Livingston, M. D., Physiology and Sanitary Science.
 Miss Margaret Mearns, Director School of Expression and Physical Culture.
 I. L. Rogers, Acct. B., Director of Commercial Department.
 Miss Anne A. Young, Director Conservatory of Music.
 Miss Ethel Lee Grossman, Assistant in Latin.
 Miss Ava B. Porter, President's Secretary and Assistant in Shorthand.
 Mrs. E. N. Merriam, Matron and Preceptress of Clark Hall.
 E. F. Bean, M. D., Civics and English (Summer Session).
 Lydia Keep, Primary Methods (Summer Session).
 Hattie L. McCuskey, Common School Music (Summer Session).
 Mrs. Mary R. Doolittle, Secretary of Faculty.

MORNINGSIDE COLLEGE—SIOUX CITY.

A standard college offering diversified work along scientific, classical, and philosophical lines leading to the degree of A. B. Established in 1894. Under the control of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Governed by a board of thirty-six trustees. W. S. Lewis, D. D., president. Total attendance in 1906, 475, divided as follows: College, 144; Academy, 202; Music, 154; Normal, 61; Summer session, 304. Graduates in 1906, 19 from the Collegiate department and 32 from other courses. Value of permanent improvements, \$225,000. Total income from all sources, not including amount invested in permanent improvement, \$22,245.95. Productive endowment, \$200,000. College year begins September 10, 1907, and September 8, 1908.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

W. S. Lewis, A. M., D. D., President.
 Herbert G. Campbell, A. M., Philosophy.
 Lillian E. Dimmitt, A. M., Latin.
 Helen I. Loveland, A. B., English Literature.
 T. C. Stephens, A. B., M. D., Biology.
 Gertrude Mather, Violin and Cornet.
 Frank H. Garver, A. B., History and Politics.
 Reynard Greynald, A. M., French.
 Ephenor A. Brown, A. M., Pedagogy.
 Henry F. Kanthlemer, A. M., Greek.
 Fred E. Haynes, Ph. D., Economics and Sociology.
 Agnes B. Ferguson, Sc. M., German.
 Robert Van Horne, Ph. B., Mathematics.
 Clara E. Davidson, Elocution.
 Judsen W. Mather, Musical Director.
 Wilfred W. Scott, A. M., Chemistry.
 Millard F. McDowell, A. M., Physics.

INSTRUCTORS.

John L. Griffith, A. B., Director of Athletics.
 Alice K. Griffith, A. B., Instructor in Academy.
 Ida Reynolds, Primary Methods.
 Miss B. L. Bunting, Vocal Music.
 Elizabeth Rindesfoos, Piano.
 Gertrude Crossan, B. S., Assistant in Biology.
 Earl Fry, Assistant in Chemistry.
 Harry Staples, Assistant in Physics.
 Clarence Manning, Assistant in History.
 William V. McCay, Assistant in Latin.
 Blanche Watts, Librarian.
 Florence Wiley, Piano.

PARSONS COLLEGE—FAIRFIELD.

Established in 1875. Under the control of the Presbyterian Church. Governed by a board of thirty trustees. Rev. Willis E. Parsons, D. D., president. Offers the following four-year courses: Classical, Philosophical and Scientific; granting the degrees of A. B., Ph. B. and B. S. respectively. Also has a three-year Academy course and a three and four-year Musical course. Total attendance in 1906, 214, divided as follows: College, 70; Academy, 43; Music, 119. Graduates in 1906, 14, from the College department. Total amount of endowment, \$232,831.35. Income for 1906 was, approximately, \$16,000. Value of permanent improvements, \$120,000. College year commences September 17, 1907, and closes June 5, 1908; commences September 15, 1908, and closes June 3, 1909.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

Rev. Willis E. Parsons, D. D., Biblical Literature and Evidences.
 William A. Wirtz, A. M., Modern Languages.
 George D. Gable, Ph. D., Mathematics.
 Job E. Johnson, A. M., Latin Language and Literature.
 Cora D. Smiley, M. S., History, English Language and Literature.
 James G. McMurtry, Ph. D., Greek Language and Literature.
 Frank L. Rainey, S. B., Biology.
 R. M. McKenzie, Ph. D., Physics and Chemistry.
 Harry M. Gage, A. M., Philosophy.
 Katherine I. Hutchison, A. M., History and Dean of Women.
 James P. Moorhead, Director of the School of Music.

INSTRUCTORS.

Wilber H. Schilling, B. S., Director of Athletics, Instructor of Public Speaking.
 Jeannette S. Pattison, A. B., Instructor in the Academy.
 Florence L. Avery, Piano.
 Fred Hunt, Violin.
 Louise Hughes, Voice.

LECTURERS.

John V. Bean, M. D., of Fairfield, Iowa, on Sanitary Science.
 William G. Ross, A. M., of Fairfield, Iowa, on Constitution of the United States.
 James F. Clarke, M. D., of Fairfield, on Bacteriology.
 John F. Hinkhouse, D. D., General Secretary.

PENN COLLEGE—OSKALOOSA.

Established in 1873. The governing body consists of a board of fifteen trustees, ten are selected by the stockholders of the college and five chosen at the yearly meeting of the Friends Church. Absalom Rosenberger, A. B., LL.B., president. Offers the following four-year courses: Classical, Scientific, and Philosophical; granting the degrees of A. B., B. S., and B. Ph. respectively. Total attendance in 1906, 410, divided as follows: College, 140; Academy, 112;

Music, 92; Summer school, 131. Number of graduates in 1906, 22. Total amount of endowment \$111,510.68. The income for 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$13,624. Value of permanent improvements, \$81,000. College year commences September 9, 1907, and closes June 11, 1908; commences September 14, 1908, and closes June 16, 1909.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

A. Rosenberger, A. B., LL.B., Economics and Sociology.
 Miss Rosa E. Lewis, A. M., English Literature.
 Stephen M. Hadley, A. M., Ph. D., Mathematics and Astronomy.
 William C. Wood, A. B., Biblical Literature.
 Keith Irwin, B. S., Chemistry and Physics.
 Walter J. Meek, A. B., Biology and Geology.
 Miss Ella H. Stokes, A. M., Philosophy and History.
 Miss Ethel C. Rosenberger, A. B., German and French.
 William E. Berry, A. M., Greek.
 Luther V. Carter, B. Ph., Principal of the Academy.

INSTRUCTORS.

Miss Lola I. Perkins, English and Oratory.
 Miss Bertha O. Lawrence, English.
 Miss Fay Towns, Latin.
 Ernest A. Zelladt, Commercial Branches.
 Stephen D. Hockett, Commercial Branches.
 Louis F. Burnett, Vocal Music.
 Miss Lillian Hughes, Instrumental Music.

SIMPSON COLLEGE—INDIANOLA.

Established in 1867. Under the control of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Des Moines Conference. Governed by a board of thirty-four trustees. Charles Eldred Shelton, A. M., LL.D., president. Offers the following four-year courses: Philosophical, Classical, Scientific and Music; granting the degrees of Ph. B., A. B., B. S. and B. M., respectively. Total attendance in 1906, 914, divided as follows: Liberal Arts, 260; Academy, 160; Normal, 88; Business, 150; Shorthand and Typewriting, 52; Oratory, 21; Art, 6; Music, 304; Summer school, 97. Graduates from the different departments in 1906 were as follows: Philosophical, 18; Classical, 10; Science, 9; Music, 3; Normal, 3; Oratory, 1; Business, 32. Total amount of endowment, \$90,000. Income for 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$22,813. Value of permanent improvements, \$123,000. College year commences September 11, 1907, and closes June 11, 1908; commences September 9, 1908, and closes June 9, 1909.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

Chas. E. Shelton, A. M., LL.D., Pedagogy and History.
 W. E. Hamilton, A. M., D. D. Moral and Intellectual Philosophy.
 Jno. L. Tilton, A. M., Physics.
 Joanna Baker, A. M., Greek Language and Literature.
 W. B. Read, A. M., Mathematics and Astronomy.
 Ida B. Steyer, German and French.
 Elizabeth C. Bentley, A. M., English Language and Literature.
 Mary O. Hunting, A. M., Latin Language and Literature.
 Floyd E. Bartell, A. B., Chemistry.
 E. L. Miller, B. C. S., School of Business.
 Frank E. Barrows, Director of Music.
 Estella Trueblood, Shorthand and Typewriting.

ASSISTANT PROFESSORS.

Lieut. Emory S. West, U. S. A., Military Science and Tactics.
 Eunora Maxson, Art.
 O. E. Kuhn, Biology.
 A. C. Krabbs, Director of School of Oratory.
 Joseph W. Leach, Voice Culture.

Daniel H. Bonus, Violin.
 Lora Hagler, Ph. B., Academy and Normal School.
 Mary Alice Barrows, B. M., Piano-forte.
 John J. Landsbury, B. M., Theory of Music.
 Everett Olive, B. M., Piano and Pipe Organ.
 John D. Martin, Academy.
 Paul R. Utt, Voice Culture and Chorus Director.
 Henry P. Bennison, B. M., Piano.
 Myrtle Bussey, Piano.
 Mabel Horner, Elocution.

INSTRUCTORS.

Addie Cornwall, German.
 Stella Mauk, Latin.
 Merrill Holmes, Mathematics.
 Frankie Craven, German.
 W. A. Burke, Mathematics.
 H. W. White, Mathematics.
 E. O. Wyatt, School of Business.
 R. A. Smith, School of Business.
 E. G. Gridley, School of Business.
 C. C. Shrier, School of Business.
 John L. Horsley, Military Science.—
 Walter Osborn, Gymnasium.
 H. W. Flint, History.
 J. C. Pryor, History.
 May Pardee, Orthography.
 Fern Smith, Physical Culture.
 Ruth Baker, Physical Culture.
 W. E. Hullinger, Flute.

ST. JOSEPH'S COLLEGE—DUBUQUE.

Established in 1872. Under the control of the Diocesan Clergy, a corporation. Governed by a board of three trustees. Daniel M. Gorman, president. Offers Preparatory, Academic and Collegiate courses and grants the degrees of A. B., A. M. and Ph. D. Total attendance in 1906 was about 235, 165 being in the Academic department and 70 in the Collegiate. Number of graduates in 1906: Collegiate, 6; Academic, 31. Income for 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$43,000. Value of permanent improvements, \$290,000. College year commences September 4, 1907, and closes June 16, 1908.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

D. M. Gorman, Church History.
 A. Thier, D. C. L., German.
 Thos. Coury, B. D., English.
 John Nolan, D. D., Science.
 A. Pelkert, B. D., History.
 J. C. Stuart, D. D., Mental Philosophy.
 Wm. MacNamece, Latin.
 J. M. Wolfe, D. D., Mathematics.
 E. J. Howard, Greek.

INSTRUCTORS.

J. Flynn, Mathematics.
 G. R. Rogers, Bookkeeping.
 J. Herbers, German.
 F. E. Merriam, Penmanship.
 W. Phalan, Greek.
 Wm. Lawler, Latin.
 M. Cyezk

STATE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA—IOWA CITY.

Established February 25, 1847. Maintained and controlled by the State of Iowa as an integral part of the public school system. Governed by a board of thirteen regents, eleven elected by the legislature and the governor and superintendent of public instruction members ex-officio. George Edwin MacLean, Ph.D., LL.D., president. Offers the following courses: In the College of Liberal Arts the group system is used each requiring four years for completion and granting the degree of B. A.; Law, requiring three years and granting the degree of LL.B.; Medicine and Homeopathic Medicine, each requiring four years and granting the degree of M.D.; Dentistry, requiring three years and granting the degree of D. D. S.; Pharmacy, requiring two years and granting the degree of Ph. G.; also Graduate courses granting the degrees M. A., Ph. D. and M. S. In the College of Applied Sciences four-year courses are offered in Civil Engineering, Electrical Engineering, Mining Engineering and in Municipal and Sanitary Engineering granting the degrees of B. S., in C. E., B. S. in E. E., B. S. in M. E., B. S. in Mun. and San. E., C. E., E. E. and M. E. Total attendance in 1906, 1,815, divided as follows: Graduate College, 166; Liberal Arts, 799; Law, 204; Medicine, 231; Homeopathic Medicine, 62; Dentistry, 179; Pharmacy, 51; Summer session, 259; Applied Science, 162. Graduates in 1906, 311. Total amount of endowment, \$235,000. Income for 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$293,310.55. Value of permanent improvements, \$1,433,300. College year commences September 18, 1907, and closes June 17, 1908; commences September 21, 1908, and closes June 16, 1909.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

- Henry Albert, B. S., M. S., M. D., Pathology and Bacteriology.
 Clark Fisher Ansley, B. A., English.
 Frederick J. Becker, M. D., Obstetrics and Gynecology (Homeopathic).
 Walter Lawrence Biering, M. D., Theory and Practice.
 Frederick E. Bolton, B. S., M. S., Ph. D., Education.
 Frank T. Breene, D. D. S., M. D., Operative Dentistry.
 George Van Ingen Brown, B. A., M. D., Oral Surgery and Dental Pathology.
 Lawrence M. Byers, B. A., M. A., LL.B., Law.
 William L. Bywater, M. D., Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology.
 Leona A. Call, B. A., M. A., Greek.
 Samuel Calvin, B. A., M. A., Ph. D., F. G. S. A., Geology.
 Charles Sumner Chase, B. A., B. S., M. A., M. D., Materia Medica.
 Amos Noyes Currier, B. A., M. A., LL.D., Dean Liberal Arts, Latin.
 Lee Wallace Dean, B. S., M. S., M. D., Ophthalmology, Otolaryngology, Rhinology and Laryngology.
 Horace Emerson Deemer, LL.B., LL.D., Jurisprudence.
 Forest C. Ensign, B. A., M. A., Education, High School Inspector.
 George T. Flom, B. S., M. A., Ph. D., Scandinavian.
 Arthur H. Ford, E. E., Electrical Engineering.
 Barry Gilbert, B. A., LL.B., Law.
 Henry Everts Gordon, B. A., M. A., Public Speaking.
 Charles Noble Gregory, B. A., M. A., LL.B., LL.D., Dean College of Law.
 Karl Eugen Guthe, Ph. D., Physics.
 James R. Guthrie, B. S., M. A., M. D., Gynecology.
 Samuel Hayes, B. S., M. S., LL.B., Law.
 William Suits Hosford, B. A., D. D. S., Dean College of Dentistry.
 Gilbert Logan Houser, B. S., M. S., Ph. D., Animal Biology.
 William Jepson, B. S., M. D., L. R. C. S. and L. R. C. P., Surgery.
 Benjamin R. Johnston, M. D., Theory and Practice (Homeopathic).
 Isaac Althaus Loos, B. A., M. A., B. D., D. C. L., Political Economy and Sociology.
 Emlin McClain, B. Ph., B. A., M. A., LL.B., LL.D., Jurisprudence.
 John T. McClintock, B. A., M. D., Physiology.
 Thomas Huston Macbride, B. A., M. A., Ph. D., Botany.
 Charles S. Magowan, C. E., M. A., Municipal and Sanitary Engineering.
 Charles Cleveland Nutting, B. A., M. A., Zoology.
 Ernest L. Ohle, B. S., M. E., Steam Engineering.

Harry Grant Plum, B. Ph., M. A., Ph. D., European History.
 Franklin H. Potter, B. A., M. A., Latin.
 Henry James Prentiss, M. E., M. D., Anatomy.
 William G. Raymond, C. E., LL.D., Dean College of Applied Science.
 Elbert W. Rockwood, B. S., M. D., Ph. D., Chemistry.
 Ernest A. Rogers, D. D. S., Regional Anatomy, Clinical Dentistry.
 George Royal, M. D., Dean, College Homeopathic Medicine, Materia Medica.
 Carl E. Seashore, B. A., Ph. D., Psychology.
 Benjamin F. Shambaugh, B. Ph., M. A., Ph. D., Political Science.
 Bohumil Shimek, C. E., M. S., Botany.
 Arthur George Smith, B. Ph., M. A., Physics and Mechanics.
 Edwin Diller Starbuck, B. A., M. A., Ph. D., Philosophy.
 Wilber J. Teeters, B. S., M. S., Ph. C., Dean College of Pharmacy.
 Frank C. Tizell, M. D., Surgery (Homeopathic).
 Charles W. Weeks, B. S., First Lieutenant U. S. A., Military Science.
 Laenas Gifford Weld, B. S., M. A., Mathematics, Dean Graduate College.
 Charles Heald Weller, B. A., Ph. D., Greek and Archeology.
 William R. Whitels, B. S., M. S., M. D., Obstetrics.
 Henry F. Wickham, M. S., Entomology.
 Elmer Almy Wilcox, B. A., Law.
 William Craig Wilcox, B. A., M. A., History.
 Charles Bundy Wilson, B. A., M. A., German.

ACTING AND ASSISTANT PROFESSORS.

Stephen H. Bush, B. A., M. A., French.
 Charles L. Bryden, B. S., E. M., Mining and Metallurgy.
 Albertus J. Burge, B. S., M. S., M. D., Surgery.
 Herbert C. Dorcas, B. Ph., M. A., Registrar, University Examiner.
 Clarence W. Eastman, B. S., M. A., Ph. D., German.
 Carl L. Von Ende, B. S., M. S., Ph. D., Chemistry.
 Frederick G. Higbee, B. S., Drawing, Descriptive Geometry.
 Frank E. Horack, B. Ph., M. A., Ph. D., Political Science.
 William Jay Karalake, B. S., M. S., Ph. D., Chemistry.
 Byron J. Lambert, M. Di., B. Ph., B. S., in C. E., C. E., Civil Engineering.
 Henry Le Daum, B. A., M. A., French.
 Henry Morrow, D. D. S., Prosthetic Dentistry.
 Paul Skeels Peirce, Ph. B., Ph. D., History.
 Frederick B. Sturm, B. A., German.
 Clarence Van Epps, B. S., M. D., Theory and Practice.
 Roscoe H. Volland, M. Di., D. D. S., M. D., Operative Dentistry.
 Frank D. Washburn, B. A., Fine Arts.
 Robert B. Wylie, B. S., Ph. D., Botany.

LECTURERS.

Luther A. Brewer, B. A., M. A., Journalism.
 Jennings P. Crawford, M. D., Surgical Technic.
 Charles S. Grant, M. D., Pediatrics.
 Selskaar M. Gunn, B. S., Hygiene.
 Theodore L. Hazard, M. D., Pediology (Homeopathic).
 John Blair Kessler, M. D., Dermatology.
 Joseph J. McConnell, B. A., B. Di., M. A., LL.D., Education.
 Horace M. Townner, LL.B., Law.
 Martin J. Wade, LL.B., Law.
 Max E. Witte, M. D., Nervous Diseases.

INSTRUCTORS AND ASSISTANT INSTRUCTORS.

Frederick William Bailey, B. S., M. S., M. D., Ophthalmology and Otolaryngology.
 Richard P. Baker, B. Sc., Mathematics.
 Phillip S. Biegler, B. S., E. E., Civil Engineering.
 Zada M. Cooper, Ph. G., Pharmacy.
 Anfin Egdahl, B. S., M. D., Pathology and Bacteriology.
 Walter H. Fox, M. D., Anatomy.
 Lewis H. Haney, B. A., M. A., Ph. D., Political Economy and Sociology.

Calvin W. Harned, D. D. S., M. D., Prosthetic Dentistry.
 Percival Hunt, M. D., B. A., M. A., English.
 Hugo W. Koehler, B. A., German.
 John J. Lambert, M. D., B. Ph., M. S., Anatomy and Histology.
 Edwin Ford Piper, B. A., M. A., English.
 Charles D. Poore, Anal. Chem., Chemistry.
 John F. Reilly, B. A., M. A., Mathematics.
 Lee Paul Sleg, B. S., M. S., Physics.
 Charles G. Simpson, B. Ph., M. A., Mathematics.
 Sam B. Sloan, B. A., English.
 William E. Spence, D. D. S., Orthodontia.
 James B. Sprake, B. M. E., Drawing and Descriptive Geometry.
 Frank A. Stromsten, B. S., M. S., D. Sc., Animal Biology.
 John Vos, D. D. S., Operative Dentistry.
 Gustav E. Wahlin, B. A., Ph. D., Mathematics.
 Archie G. Worthing, B. A., Physics.
 Adin Noyes Brown, Ph. G., Pharmacy.
 Hugh Straight Buffum, B. A., M. A., Ph. D., Education.
 Mark C. Catlin, B. Ph., Athletics.
 Mary Grove Chawner, B. A., M. A., English.
 Paul F. Edinger, B. A., Geology.
 Arthur D. Ficke, B. A., English.
 Jessie M. Jepson, B. A., Public Speaking.
 Valborg Kastman, B. A., Physical Culture.
 Rudolf Ernst Kleinsorge, B. S., Physiology.
 James Charles McGregor, M. D., Materia Medica.
 Henry C. Pelton, D. D. S., Regional Anatomy and Clinical Dentistry.
 Roe E. Remington, B. A., Chemistry.
 Alice Rigby, B. Ph., M. A., English.
 Ralph E. Root, B. S., Mathematics.
 Edward A. Rule, B. S., Physical Training.
 Daniel Starch, B. A., Ph. D., Psychology.
 Hertha L. Voss, B. Ph., French.
 Clarence Wycliffe Wassam, M. D., B. Ph., M. A., Political Economy.
 Arthur B. Woods, M. D., Anatomy.

TABOR COLLEGE—TABOR.

Established as a Literary Institute in 1857 and as a college in 1866. Under the control of the Congregational Church and governed by a board of nineteen trustees. George Norton Ellis, A. M., president. Its courses of study are arranged in ten groups—Latin major, Greek major, French major, German major, Philosophy major, English major, Chemistry major, Mathematics major, Biology major and Pedagogy major, of 186 recitation hours each, of which 91 hours are required of all students. Of the remainder 45 hours are required in each group and 45 hours elective. It has, in addition to the college, an academy with three courses of three years each, a secondary pedagogy course of five years, a conservatory of music, and an art department. The net attendance in 1906 was 221, of whom 81 were in the College, 93 in the Academy, 97 in the Conservatory and 41 in the Art department. Its graduating class of 1906 numbered 9. The total endowment is \$88,000. The income for 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, was \$17,000. Value of permanent improvements, \$219,000, including real estate. In addition to this, \$45,000 has been pledged toward \$100,000 additional endowment. The college year begins on the 16th of September, 1907, and closes on the 11th of June, 1908.

FACULTY PROFESSORS.

George Norton Ellis, A. M., President.
 Margaret Lawrence, A. M., Mathematics.
 Wellington Boyd Johnson, A. M., Chemistry and Biology. Professor in charge during the absence of the president.
 Frank H. Lane, Ph. B., English Literature and Oratory.

William O. Allen, A. M., B. S. T., Ph. D., Pedagogy and Philosophy.
 John Martin Redpath, A. B., Greek and Latin.
 Fred Martin Kline, A. B., Principal of the Academy.
 Horace Alden Miller, Mus. Bac., Director of the Conservatory.
 Alice Witbeck, B. L., Professor of Modern Languages.

INSTRUCTORS.

Ida Evans Snyder, Painting and Drawing.
 Louise Steele, A. B., Latin.
 John Egerton Wellwood, A. B., Pedagogy.
 Bertha K. Shutts, Mus. Bac., Violin, Piano, and Ear Training.
 Clara Louise Robson, Piano, Sight Singing and Public School Music.
 Marie Shanafelt, Voice Culture, Singing and History of Music.
 Field Secretary—Rev. Frank Glenn Wilcox, B. D.
 Private Secretary—Alta L. Miller.
 Librarian—Harriet King Avery.

UPPER IOWA UNIVERSITY—FAYETTE.

Established in 1857. Under the control of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Governed by a board of thirty trustees. William Arnold Shanklin, A. M., D. D., president. Offers the following four-year courses: Classical, Philosophical and Scientific; granting the degrees A. B., Ph. B. and B. S. respectively. Total attendance in 1906, 568, divided as follows: Liberal Arts, 141; Academy, 84; Normal, 87; Business, 114; Music, 243; Art, 48; Oratory, 151; Summer School, 135. Number of graduates in 1906, 43. Total amount of endowment, \$130,000. Income for 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$23,000. Value of permanent improvements, \$175,000. College year commences September 17, 1906, and closes June 13, 1907; commences September 16, 1907, and closes June 12, 1908.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

William A. Shanklin, A. M., D. D., LL.D., Philosophy and English Bible.
 John W. Dickman, Ph. M., A. M., Social and Political Science.
 Persis H. Alderson, Ph. M., History, Librarian.
 Arthur E. Bennett, A. M., Ph. M., Pd., Dean of Normal School; Pedagogy.
 Benjamin F. Simonson, A. M., Mathematics.
 William C. Hilmer, A. M., German and French.
 John S. McIntosh, A. M., Latin and Greek.
 Annabel Newton, L. B., A. B., English and Dean of Women.
 Carrie M. Green, A. M., Biology and Geology.
 James A. Coss, M. S., Physics and Chemistry.
 Charles D. Neff, A. M., Mus. B., Piano-forte and Harmony.
 Geo. A. Oliver, A. M., School of Business.
 Robert E. Miller, B. S., School of Oratory.
 Cora M. Jones, Vocal Music.
 Sergei De Vesseltzky, A. M., Ph. D., Acting Professor German and French.
 John Raymond Crawford, A. B., Acting Professor Latin and Greek.
 Daniel M. Parker, A. M., D. D., English Bible.
 Mabel R. Lewis, Director of the Normal Training Department.
 Mabel Lakin Patterson, Director of School of Art.
 Edna Eugenia Lowe, Physical Culture.
 Mrs. Charles D. Neff, Instructor in Piano-forte.
 Janetts Scott, Stenography and Typewriting.
 Ingvold G. Housey, Manager of Office Practice.

LECTURERS.

Rev. Bishop John H. Vincent, D. D., LL.D., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Rev. Bishop Wm. F. McDowell, D. D., LL.D., Chicago, Ill.
 Rev. Charles M. Stuart, D. D., Litt. D., Evanston, Ill.
 Pres. Guy Potter Benton, A. M., D. D., LL.D., Oxford, Ohio.
 Pres. George C. McLean, Ph. D., LL.D., Iowa City.
 The Hon. John F. Riggs, Sc. D., Des Moines.

The Hon. William Larrabee, LL.D., Clermont.
 The Hon. Byron W. Newberry, A. M., LL. B., Strawberry Point.
 The Rev. Homer C. Stuntz, A. M., D. D., Mount Vernon.
 The Rev. Theo. S. Henderson, A. M., New York.
 The Rev. Hugh D. Atchison, A. M., D. D., Dubuque.
 The Rev. John W. Bissell, A. M., D. D., LL.D., Waterloo.
 The Rev. John C. Magee, A. M., D. D., Fayette.
 The Rev. Horace W. Troy, A. M., Ph. D., D. D., Marion.
 The Rev. Frederick H. Sanderson, A. M., D. D., Fayette.
 The Rev. Ernest G. Hunt, A. M., Parkersburg.
 The Rev. Niran F. Norton, Sc. M., Ph. D., Fayette.

WALDORF LUTHERAN COLLEGE—FOREST CITY.

Established in 1903. Under the control of the United Norwegian Church and governed by a board of nine trustees. Rev. Lars W. Boe, A. B., president. Courses of study: Academic Course, Normal Course of three years, Advanced Course of two years, Commercial Course and Course in Shorthand and Typewriting. Total attendance in 1906 in all departments, 225. Graduates during past collegiate year, 13. Total value of permanent improvements, \$50,000. Total yearly income, \$11,500. College year commences September 3, 1907, and ends May 29, 1908.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

Rev. Lars W. Boe, A. B., Religion and Norwegian.
 Olaf O. Stageberg, A. B., Science.
 Thorwald Thorson, Mathematics.
 Adolph B. Roseland, A. B., History and Latin.
 Helga Jacobson, B. DL., English and Geography.
 O. Theo. Moen, Bookkeeping and Commercial Law.
 Olaf J. Towley, Shorthand and Typewriting.
 Leonora Arendt, Common Branches.
 Mrs. Isabella Hill, Preceptress.

WARTBURG COLLEGE—CLINTON.

Established in 1868. Under the control of the Evangelical Lutheran Synod of Iowa and other states. Governed by a board of trustees of thirteen members. Chr. Otto Kraushaar, president. Offers a four-year course in the classics and in science, granting the degrees of A. B. Attendance in 1906, 109, divided as follows: Preparatory, 55; Classical, 54. Number of graduates in 1906, 7. Income for 1906, not including amount invested in permanent improvements, \$17,681.47. Value of permanent improvements, \$2,347.86. College year commences September 4, 1907, and closes June 15, 1908; commences September 6, 1908, and closes June 14, 1909.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

O. Kraushaar, Greek and German.
 J. Fritsthal, A. M., Latin and Hebrew.
 W. Nolting, German and Religion.
 H. Kuhlmann, A. B., Latin, History and Geography.
 A. Bartels, A. B., Mathematics and Natural Science.
 A. Estrem, Ph. D., English, History, Philosophy.
 C. S. Fritsthal, A. B., English, Mathematics, Geography.

INSTRUCTORS.

E. V. Wourth, Piano and Theory of Music.
 F. Melthert, Vocal Music.
 M. Gmelin, Violin.

WESTERN UNION COLLEGE—LEMARS.

Established in 1900. Under the control of the United Evangelical Church. Governed by a board of fourteen trustees. Chas. C. Poling, Ph. B., Ph. D., president. In the College of Liberal Arts the following courses are offered: Classical, Scientific and Philosophical; granting the degrees of B. A., B. S. and B. Ph., respectively. Also have a two-year course in Theology, granting the degree of B. D.; a four-year course in Oratory, granting the degree of B. O.; a four-year Normal course, granting the degree of B. Ped.; a three-year course in Music, granting the degree of B. M.; a three-year Academic course and a three-year German course. Total attendance in 1906 was 235 and the number of graduates was 23. Total amount of endowment, \$52,000. The value of the permanent improvements is \$41,000. College year commences September 17, 1907, and closes June 13, 1908; commences September 16, 1908, and closes June 12, 1909.

FACULTY—PROFESSORS.

Chas. C. Poling, Ph. D., President, Mental and Moral Science.
 Herman H. Thoren, B. Ph., Ph. D., Theology and German.
 L. H. Wright, B. S., Mathematics and Political Science.
 Geo. C. Countryman, B. A., B. Ph., English and Latin.
 John Stengel, German Language and Literature.
 Geo. M. Leonard, B. S., Physical Science.
 Josephine Freeman, B. Mus., Piano.
 G. J. Dinkeloo, B. A., Piano and Voice.
 A. Anderson, B. A., School of Commerce.

INSTRUCTORS.

Maude Lewis, Art and Normal Drawing.
 Miss Annie Niebel, Stenography.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS FOR IOWA, RESIDENT IN OTHER STATES.

State.	Name.	Address.	Commission Expires.
California	James L. King	San Francisco	July 6, 1907
Connecticut	Patrick McGovern	Hartford	Nov. 24, 1909
Dist. of Columbia	Charles S. Bundy	Washington	Jan. 14, 1908
Illinois	Frank P. Crandon	Chicago	Nov. 9, 1909
	Slas S. Willard	Chicago	Nov. 27, 1909
Maryland	Harry C. Matthieu	Baltimore	Nov. 7, 1907
	Abraham H. Fisher	Baltimore	Dec. 24, 1907
Massachusetts	Edward J. Jones	Boston	May 9, 1909
	Charles Hall Adams	Boston	Dec. 18, 1909
Missouri	John A. Peck	St. Louis	May 12, 1907
	Guy E. Davis	Saline	July 7, 1907
New York	George H. Corey	New York City	Dec. 20, 1908
	James M. Holland	New York City	May 19, 1910
	Hatley K. Armstrong	Penn. Yan.	Nov. 14, 1909
	Edwin F. Corey	New York City	June 30, 1907
	Joseph B. Braman	New York City	Aug. 6, 1907
	Wm. F. Letts	New York City	April 28, 1908
Ohio	Joseph T. Harrison	Cincinnati	Jan. 19, 1908
Pennsylvania	John S. Wurts	Philadelphia	Sept. 15, 1908
	Walter Morris	Pittsburg	Sept. 1, 1909
	Kinley J. Tener	Philadelphia	June 4, 1907
	Francis J. Fairman	Pittsburg	Mar. 12, 1909
	Thomas J. Hunt	Philadelphia	May 8, 1908
	F. S. Mac Wilkie	Philadelphia	May 22, 1908
Rhode Island	Gilman E. Jopp	Providence	June 30, 1907

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS FOR OTHER STATES RESIDENT IN IOWA.

California	Addie M. Shaft	Iowa City	
Missouri	M. Darnell	Leon	
	Guy E. Davis	Pleasanton	

LEGAL WEIGHTS FOR IOWA.

	Pounds.
Apples	48
Alfalfa seed	60
Barley	48
Beans	60
Beets	58
Blackberries	30
Blue-grass seed	14
Bran	20
Broom-corn seed	60
Buckwheat	52
Canary seed	50
Carrots	50
Castor-beans	45
Charcoal	20
Cherries	40
Clover seed	60
Coke	38
Corn in cob	70
Corn in the ear unhusked	75
Corn meal	60
Cucumbers	48
Currants	40
Dried apples	24
Dried peaches	33
Flax seed	58
Gooseberries	40
Grapes	40
Green beans unshelled	58
Green peas unshelled	50
Hemp seed	44
Hickory nuts	50
Hungarian grass	50
Kaffir corn	58
Lime	80
Millet seed	50
Oats	32
Onions	57
Onion top sets	30
Onion bottom sets	32
Orchard grass	14
Orange orange seed	32
Parsnips	42
Peaches	48
Peanuts	20
Peas	60
Pop-corn in the ear	70
Pop-corn shelled	56
Potatoes	60
Quinces	48
Radish seed	50
Rape	50
Raspberries	32
Redtop	14
Rutabagas	50
Rye	58
Salt	80
Sand	130
Shelled corn	56
Sorghum saccharatum seed	50
Spelt	35
Stone coal	80
Strawberries	32
Sweet corn	50
Sweet potatoes	46
Timothy seed	45
Tomatoes	50
Turnips	55
Walnuts	60
Wheat	60
Hen eggs per dozen	1 1/4

CALENDARS FOR 1907 AND 1908.

1907

January.							May							September.						
Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Fri.	Sat.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Fri.	Sat.	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thur.	Fri.	Sat.
6	7	1	2	3	4	5	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
27	28	29	30	31	.....	.....	26	27	28	29	30	31	.....	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
February.							June							October.						
3	4	5	6	7	8	2	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
24	25	26	27	28	.....	.....	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	27	28	29	30	31	.....	.....
March.							July.							November.						
3	4	5	6	7	8	2	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	3	4	5	6	7	8	2
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29	30	31	.....	.....	.....	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
April.							August.							December.						
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
28	29	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	22	23	24	25	26	27	28

1908

January.							May.							September.						
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
26	27	28	29	30	31	.....	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	27	28	29	30	.....	.....
February.							June.							October.						
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	28	29	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
March.							July.							November.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	26	27	28	29	30	31	.....	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
April.							August.							December.						
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
26	27	28	29	30	.....	.....	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	27	28	29	30	31	.....	.....

CUMULATIVE INDEX OF SPECIAL SUBJECTS APPEARING IN
THE IOWA OFFICIAL REGISTER 1886 TO 1906

	REGISTER— YEAR	PAGE
Area of Iowa by counties	{ 1891	71
	{ 1902	481
Area of United States, by states and territories	{ 1892	158
	{ 1902	405
Apportionment law of United States (1890)	1892	176
Bacteriological Laboratory—notes on establishment of	1905	112
Banks, list of National, State and Savings	1905	568
Battlefield monument, commissions	{ 1905	132
	{ 1906	176
Battleship Iowa—description of	1894	64
Biennial election amendment	1905	73
Vote on, by counties	{ 1901	382
	{ 1905	377
Capitol of Iowa—history of	1883	59
grounds, cost of improvements on	1894	62
building, description of	1898	v
Capitol commission	{ 1904	156
	{ 1905	128
	{ 1906	171
	{ 1891	58
	{ 1892	98
Census of 1890—extracts from	{ 1893	70
	{ 1894	54
	{ 1896	123
	{ 1896	106
	{ 1897	60
Census of 1895—extracts from	{ 1898	329
	{ 1899	322
	{ 1900	411
	{ 1901	397
Census of 1900—extracts from	{ 1902	397
	{ 1903	457
	{ 1904	589
Cities of Iowa, population, census of 1885	1886	85
census of 1890	1892	151
census of 1895	1899	322
census of 1900	1902	475
census of 1905	1906	730
Civil war—Iowa soldiers in	1900	469
Code commissioners—law relating to	1897	263
Revision of 1897	1898	389
Columbia Exposition, commissioners from Iowa	1891	50
appropriation for	1891	50
exhibit of Iowa at	1892	65
Commonweal armies of 1904	1895	85
Congressional districts of Iowa, population, census of 1885	1887	8
census of 1890	1890	5
census of 1895	1896	112
census of 1900	1903	430
census of 1905	1906	708
Congressmen from Iowa in fifty-first congress—sketch of members	1890	91
Constitutional amendments, vote on	{ 1905	424
	{ 1906	427

	REGISTER— YEAR	PAGE
Danish West Indies, description of.....	1902	394
District courts of Iowa—rules of practice in.....	1899	82
Educational institutions, legislative committee report.....	1906	210
Electoral vote by states, 1856-1892.....	1893	201
Electors—presidential, names of those from Iowa, 1848-1892.....	1895	85
Governor—abstract of votes cast for, 1846-1897.....	1899	350
Guam—Island of, description of.....	1900	406
Indeterminate sentence and Elmira reformatory systems, report on.....	1906	213
Institutions of Iowa, expenses from founding to 1898.....	1890	61
Iowa—history of.....	{ 1898 1900 1904	1 3 xi
constitution of 1857, voted on by counties.....	1900	55
government.....	1904	xxiii
school system.....	1904	xxvi
system of taxation.....	1904	xxvii
topography.....	1904	xxi
Island possessions of the United States.....	1900	400
Lakes of Iowa—shore line of.....	1896	90
Land grants to Iowa.....	1896	84
department of Iowa, history of.....	1898	51
Louisiana purchase exposition.....	{ 1904 1905	146 142
Militia law of the United States.....	1903	187
Navy of the United States—description of.....	1896	118
Pensioners in Iowa, by counties.....	1891	86
United States, by states.....	1896	126
Philippine insurrection, chronological record.....	1900	399
islands description of.....	1900	400
Popular vote for president, 1868-1896.....	1899	279
Porto Rico—description of.....	1900	404
President, vote for by counties in Iowa, 1848-1892.....	1899	345
method of election of.....	1904	680
Prohibition law of 1855, vote on.....	1899	207
amendment to constitution, vote on.....	1899	207
Qualifications for voters in states and territories.....	1903	535
Real estate in Iowa—recorded mortgage debt on.....	1893	71
Secretary of state—abstract of vote for, 1846-1896.....	1899	360
Session laws—synopsis of.....	1893	56
Soldiers vote, summary of, 1863-1865.....	1899	203
Spanish-American war—Iowa in.....	1899	1
chronological record of.....	{ 1899 1900	x 385
treaty of peace with Spain.....	1900	393
Trans-Mississippi Exposition.....	1898	341
Tuberculosis, extent of, in Iowa.....	{ 1905 1906	176 231
Tutuila Island—description of.....	1900	407
United States, statistics concerning the several states.....	1903	533
Vital statistics—collection of.....	1905	113
Wake Island—description of.....	1900	407

INDEX.

	Page
Academy of sciences, officers, object.....	279
Accounting, municipal, report on.....	282-284
department of.....	246
Adair County, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	307
election returns.....	407, 488-499, 508, 512, 515, 520
times of holding court.....	291
Adams county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	307
election returns.....	408, 488-499, 507, 511, 515, 520
times of holding court.....	291
Adjutant-General, duties and office force.....	255
Adjutants-General, list of, since creation of office.....	163
Admission of Iowa into the Union—Acts relating to.....	63-68
Agents, list of territorial.....	105
Agricultural college, president, faculty, etc., officers and trustees.....	302-305, 303-305
Agricultural Department, state, officers and directors.....	256
duties of, and office force.....	256, 267
United States, list of officers.....	694
Alabama, congressmen.....	702
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
state officers.....	679
United States senators.....	699
Alaska, population at each national census.....	724
territorial officers.....	679
Allens, laws relative to naturalization of.....	26-40
Allamakee county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	308
election returns.....	408, 488-499, 503, 514, 515, 523
times of holding court.....	291
Altitude of cities and towns of Iowa.....	730-743
Amendment convention, senatorial.....	567-572
Amendments to constitution of Iowa.....	102-104
the United States.....	20-23
Amity college, president, professors, etc.....	794
Anamosa penitentiary, officers.....	300
Anarchists, not to be naturalized.....	32
Andersonville prison monument, dedication of.....	554-559
Anniversary of constitution of Iowa.....	560-562
Appanoose county, census returns.....	724
county officers.....	308
election returns.....	408, 488-499, 507, 511, 515, 519
times of holding court.....	291
Archives, hall of public.....	285
Area of Iowa by counties.....	765
Arizona, delegate in congress.....	707
population at each national census.....	724
territorial officers.....	679
Arkansas, congressmen.....	702
electoral votes for president, 1869, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
state officers.....	679
United States senators.....	699

	Page
Articles of confederation of the United States	4-10
incorporation, filed with whom	245
Assemblies, Territorial, members of	107, 108
Assessment of private car lines, 1906	656
express companies, 1906	657
sleeping cars, 1906	657
railways, 1906	659-670
telephone and telegraph companies, 1906	659
Assignment of rooms for senate committees	205
house committees	225
Assistant adjutant-general	255
attorney-general	248
dairy commissioners	252
state geologist	276
list of, since creation of office	168, 169
veterinary surgeons	266
Associate justices of Iowa supreme court	296
since organization of state	171
United States supreme court	691
list of, since 1789	721
Association and subscription libraries, statistics of	793
Attorneys-general, list of, since organization of state	172
of the United States, list of, since creation of department	720
Attorney-general, duties, office force	248
semi-official vote for, 1906	486
vote for by precincts, 1906	407-485
official vote for, by counties	494-496
Attorneys, district, list of territorial	106
United States, for Iowa	695, 696
Auditor of state, office force and duties	246, 247
semi-official vote for, 1906	486
vote for by precincts, 1906	407-485
official vote for, by counties	491-493
Auditors, list of territorial	105
Auditors of state, list of, since organization of state	158
Audubon county, census returns	726
county officers	308
election returns	410, 488-499, 506, 512, 515, 524
times of holding court	291
Authentication of records	41
Bacteriological laboratory	263
Bank examiners	246
Banking department under control of state auditor	246
Battlefield monuments, dedication of	554-559
park commissions, United States	692
Benton county, census returns	726
county officers	309
election returns	410, 488-499, 504, 514, 515, 524
times of holding court	291
Binder, state	253, 254
Binders, list of state, since creation of office	164
Biographies, state officers	579-589
senators	590-605
representatives	606-639
U. S. senators	710
congressmen	710-713
Black Hawk county, census returns	726
county officers	309
election returns	411, 488-499, 502, 513, 515, 522
times of holding court	291
Blind, college for, officers	295, 296
Board of control state institutions, members, duties, etc.	294, 295
office force	294
list of members, since creation of board	166
list of secretaries, since creation of board	166
Board of curators of state historical society	278
dental examiners	267
directors of agricultural department	255
directors of horticultural society	277
educational examiners	279
examiners, state mine inspector	262, 263
health, duties, employes, etc.	263-266
list of members, since creation of board	167, 168
secretaries, since creation of board	168
state hygienic laboratory	265
law examiners	274, 275
medical examiners	285

	Page
Board of parole.....	244
pharmacy commissioners.....	245
railroad commissioners, duties and office force.....	249, 250
regents of state university.....	301
trustees of agricultural college.....	303
historical department.....	259
state library.....	256
state normal school.....	306
veterinary medical examiners.....	266, 267
voting machine commissioners.....	272, 273
Boat inspectors.....	273, 274
Bonds approved by executive council.....	647
Boone county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	309
election returns.....	412, 488-499, 509, 513, 515, 522
times of holding court.....	291
Boundaries of Iowa, act of congress defining.....	64, 66, 67
Bremer county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	310
election returns.....	413, 488-499, 502, 514, 515, 523
times of holding court.....	291
Buchanan county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	310
election returns.....	414, 488-499, 502, 513, 515, 522
times of holding court.....	291
Buena Vista college, president, professors, etc.....	794, 795
Buena Vista county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	310
election returns.....	415, 488-499, 510, 514, 515, 523
times of holding court.....	291
Building and loan companies, supervision of.....	246
Building and loan companies, articles of incorporation and amendments approved.....	647
Bureau of labor statistics, commissioner, deputies, duties.....	252, 253
Butler county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	311
election returns.....	415, 488-499, 502, 514, 515, 523
times of holding court.....	291
Cabinet, List of Iowa men who have held positions in.....	173
members of present.....	691
members of, since 1789.....	716-720
Calendars 1907 and 1908.....	830
Calhoun county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	311
election returns.....	416, 488-499, 509, 513, 515, 524
times of holding court.....	291
California, congressmen.....	702
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1800, 1804.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
state officers.....	690
United States senators.....	699
Canvass of votes by executive council.....	647-655
Carroll county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	311
election returns.....	417, 488-499, 509, 514, 515, 524
times of holding court.....	291
Cass county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	312
election returns.....	417, 488-499, 506, 512, 515, 524
times of holding court.....	291
Cedar county census returns.....	726
county officers.....	312
election returns.....	418, 488-499, 504, 512, 515, 525
times of holding court.....	291
Cedar Valley Seminary, principal, faculty, etc.....	795
Celebration of anniversary of the constitution.....	560-562
Census statistics, 1909.....	724-743
Iowa, population by counties from 1840 to 1905.....	726-729
population of the incorporated cities and towns of Iowa.....	730-743
land area of Iowa in square miles by counties.....	765
United States, population of states and territories from 1790 to 1900.....	724, 725
Cerro Gordo county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	312
election returns.....	419, 488-499, 503, 514, 515, 523
times of holding court.....	291

	Page
Certificate of secretary of state as to population of cities and towns.....	II
Charitable, penal and correctional institutions.....	294-300
Charles City College, president, faculty, etc.....	795, 796
Chattanooga monument, dedication of.....	554-559
Cherokee county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	313
election returns.....	420, 488-499, 510, 514, 515, 520
times of holding court.....	291
Cherokee state hospital, officers.....	299
Chickasaw county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	313
election returns.....	421, 488-499, 503, 514, 515, 523
times of holding court.....	291
Chief clerk of the house of representatives of Iowa—82d G. A.....	207
Chief clerks of the house of representatives of Iowa—List of since 1846.....	162
Justice of the supreme court of Iowa.....	296
United States supreme court.....	691
Chief justices of supreme court—List of since organization of state.....	170
of United States supreme court—List of since 1789.....	721
Cigarette law, operation of.....	573
Circuit court of the United States, eighth circuit, judges.....	695
Cities and towns of Iowa, population and altitude.....	730-743
classification of.....	743
changes in classification of.....	646
Citizenship in the United States—Laws relating to.....	24, 25
Civil service commission—United States.....	694
engineers, on board of health—List of.....	168
Claims approved by the executive council.....	671-679
Clarinda state hospital, officers.....	299
Clarke county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	313
election returns.....	421, 488-499, 507, 511, 515, 520
times of holding court.....	291
Clay county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	314
election returns.....	422, 488-499, 510, 514, 515, 523
times of holding court.....	291
Clayton county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	314
election returns.....	423, 488-499, 503, 513, 515, 523
times of holding court.....	291
Clerk of supreme court, duties, etc.....	250, 296
office force.....	250
vote for 1906.....	407-486, 497-499
Clerks of superior courts.....	293
supreme court—List of since organization of state.....	171
Clinton county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	314
election returns.....	423, 488-499, 501, 512, 515, 521
times of holding court.....	291
Coe college, president, faculty, etc.....	796, 797
Collateral inheritances, tax on, enforcement of.....	247
College and academic libraries.....	790
for the blind, officers.....	295
Colleges of Iowa.....	794, 816
Colorado congressmen.....	702
electoral vote for president, 1893, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
state officers.....	690
United States senators.....	699
Commerce and labor, department of.....	694
Commercial telephone companies, assessment of.....	658
Commission, capitol, location, at Iowa City.....	105
civil service, United States.....	694
insurance, legislative.....	294, 295
interstate commerce.....	694
Iowa library, members of, duties, office force.....	275, 276
municipal accounting.....	292-294
voting machine, members, duties.....	272, 273
Commissioner of labor statistics, deputy, duties, etc.....	252, 253
list of, since creation of office.....	164
food and dairy, deputy, assistants, duties, etc.....	252, 165
forestry, duties.....	278

	Page
Commissioners, dairy, list of, since creation of office	165
fish, list of, since creation of office	165
of pharmacy, secretary, duties, etc.	259
list of, since creation of office	164
railroad, list of, since creation of office	160
United States, Iowa	696, 697
to locate the seat of government at Iowa City, list of	106
voting machine, list of	272, 273
Commissioners of deeds, for Iowa in other states	818
of other states, resident in Iowa	818
Committee, legislative, to investigate insurance companies	234, 235
Committees, standing, house	206-213
clerks of	226, 227
senate	187-199
clerks of	206
national, of parties	361, 370, 375, 381, 384
state, of parties	390, 394, 398, 401, 404
Confederation, articles of	4- 10
Congress, members of the sixtieth	699-707
Iowa members of the sixtieth	708-709
Iowa members of, since organization of state	173-179
territorial members from Iowa	106
Congressional districts of Iowa, counties, congressmen	708, 709
Congressmen, vote in Iowa for, 1898 to 1906	500-510
Connecticut, congressmen	702
electoral vote for president, 1869, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	724
state officers	680
United States senators	699
Constitution of Iowa, old	69- 81
present	82-102
amendments to	102-104
anniversary of	560-562
of the United States	11- 20
amendments to	20- 23
Contents—Table of	III-VI
Contracts awarded by executive council, 1906	639-645
Conventions of Iowa, members	109, 111
Convention, senatorial amendment	567-572
Cornell college, president, faculty, etc.	797, 798
Correctional, charitable and penal institutions	294-300
Councils, legislative, members of	107
County officers of Iowa	307-340
Crawford county, census returns	728
county officers	315
election returns	424, 488-499, 509, 513, 516, 524
times of holding court	291
Criminal statistics, population of Iowa penitentiaries	300
collected and published	245
Curator historical department, office force, duties of	260, 261
list of	187
Curators, historical society	278
Custodian of public buildings, assistants	261
Custodians of public buildings, list of, since creation of office	165
Dairy commissioner, deputy, assistant	252
commissioners, list of, since creation of office	165
Dallas county, census returns	726
county officers	315
election returns	425, 488-499, 506, 512, 516, 520
times of holding court	291
Davis county, census returns	726
county officers	315
election returns	426, 488-499, 505, 511, 516, 519
times of holding court	291
Deaf—School for, officers	296
Decatur county, census returns	726
county officers	316
election returns	427, 488-499, 507, 511, 516, 520
times of holding court	291
Declaration of independence	1-3
Dedication battlefield monuments	554-559
Delaware county, census returns	726
county officers	316

	Page
Delaware county, election returns.....	427, 488-499, 502, 513, 516, 522
times of holding court.....	291
Delaware, congressmen.....	703
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
state officers.....	690
United States senators.....	699
Delegates in congress from Iowa territory.....	106
territorial.....	707
Democratic party, delegates and alternates to national convention, 1904.....	372, 373
electoral vote, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
national committee.....	370, 371
national platform, 1904.....	364-370
national ticket, 1904.....	364
popular vote by states, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
state resolutions, 1904.....	371, 372
Democratic party, state ticket 1906.....	391
call for state convention 1906.....	392
state central committee.....	384
state platform, 1906.....	393
vote by precincts 1906.....	407-435
vote by counties, 1906.....	458-499
vote by counties, 1900, 1904, 1906.....	468-490
Dental examiners, board of, duties.....	267
Department of agriculture, state.....	256-257
United States.....	684
Departments of the United States, list of officers.....	691-694
Depositories of state funds approved.....	647
Deputy auditor of state.....	245
clerk of supreme court.....	250
commissioner of labor statistics.....	252
dairy commissioners.....	252
fish and game wardens.....	268, 269
secretary of state.....	245
superintendent of public instruction.....	248
treasurer of state.....	247
United States marshals.....	686, 686
veterinary surgeons.....	266
Des Moines College, president, faculty etc.....	798
Des Moines county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	316
election returns.....	428, 488-499, 500, 511, 516, 525
times of holding court.....	291
Dickinson county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	317
election returns.....	429, 488-499, 510, 514, 516, 523
times of holding court.....	291
Director of weather and crop service, duties, etc.....	271
Directors of weather and crop service since creation of office.....	167
District court, jurisdiction, judges and court reporters.....	257-291
times of holding court.....	291, 292
United States for Iowa, judges, officers, etc.....	686-697
District of Columbia, population at each national census.....	724
District attorneys for territory of Iowa, list of.....	106
Documents, under control secretary of state.....	245
Drainage of lakes, relative to.....	643
Drake University, president, faculty, etc.....	799, 801
Dubuque county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	317
election returns.....	430, 488-499, 502, 513, 516, 525
times of holding court.....	291
Educational examiners, board of.....	279, 280
institutions, state.....	301-306
Eighth congressional district, counties, representative.....	709
vote by counties 1888 to 1906.....	507
Eighth judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters.....	289
Eighteenth judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters.....	290
Eldora Industrial school, officers.....	298
Election, statistics of general, 1906.....	397-525
Electoral vote for president, 1889 to 1905, by states.....	533
in 1906.....	534
Electors, presidential, party nominees for.....	366, 364, 373, 371, 382

	Page
Eleventh congressional district, counties, representative.....	709
vote by counties, 1898 to 1906.....	510
Eleventh judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters.....	290
Emmet county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	317
election returns.....	431, 488-499, 509, 514, 516, 523
times of holding court.....	291
Employees of state departments, compensation, etc.....	242-285
house and senate of thirty-second general assembly.....	196, 206, 207, 226
Engineering experiment station staff.....	305
Engineers, civil, list of on board of health.....	169
Equipment car companies, assessment of, 1906.....	656
Examiners state mine inspectors.....	262-263
Executive council, members, office force.....	251, 252
transactions of, for 1906.....	649-678
Experiment station staff.....	304, 305
Fayette county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	318
election returns.....	431, 488-499, 503, 514, 516, 523
times of holding court.....	291
Feeble-minded, institution for, officers.....	297
Fifteenth judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters.....	290
Fifth congressional district, counties, representative.....	708
vote by counties, 1898 to 1906.....	504
Fifth judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters.....	289
Fifty-third regiment national guard, organization of.....	342-345
fourth regiment national guard, organization of.....	345-348
fifth regiment national guard, organization of.....	349-351
sixth regiment national guard, organization of.....	352-355
First congressional district, counties, representative.....	708
vote by counties, 1898-1906.....	509
judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters.....	288
class cities.....	743
Fish and game warden, duties, etc.....	268-270
list of deputy wardens.....	268-269
Fish commissioners, list of, since creation of office.....	165
Florida, congressmen.....	703
electoral vote for president, 1899, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
state officers.....	681
United States senators.....	689
Floyd county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	318
election returns.....	433, 488-499, 503, 514, 516, 523
times of holding court.....	291
Food and dairy commissioner, duties, office force.....	252
Forestry commissioner, duties.....	278
Fort Madison penitentiary, officers.....	299
Fourteenth judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters.....	290
Fourth congressional district, counties, representative.....	708
vote by counties, 1898-1906.....	503
Fourth judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters.....	289
Franklin county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	318
election returns.....	433, 488-499, 502, 514, 516, 522
times of holding court.....	291
Free public libraries, statistics.....	766-789
Fremont county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	319
election returns.....	434, 488-499, 507, 511, 516, 524
times of holding court.....	291
Functions of state board of health.....	263-265
Furniture bought by executive council.....	645
General assembly, thirty-second, members.....	189-195
rules and committees.....	197-241
committee clerks.....	206, 226, 227
assignment of committee rooms.....	205, 225
biographies of members.....	590-638
vote for members of.....	511, 518
members of, 1846-1907.....	112-156
dates of convening and adjourning.....	161

	Page
General assembly, list of secretaries and chief clerks of.....	162
speakers and presidents of.....	161, 157
chronological sketch of.....	180-187
Geological board, members.....	276
Geologist, state, office force, duties.....	276, 277
Geologists, state, list of, since creation of office.....	168, 169
assistants, list of since creation of office.....	168, 167
Georgia, congressmen.....	703
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	513
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
state officers.....	881
United States senators.....	699
Governments of states.....	679-690
of new possessions.....	681, 680
Governor, office force and duties.....	242, 243
vote by counties, 1906.....	499-490
vote for by precincts, 1906.....	407-485
vote for, from 1846 to 1906.....	526, 527
Governors, list of, since organization of state.....	137
list of territorial.....	105
Greene county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	319
election returns.....	435, 488-499, 509, 514, 516, 524
times of holding court.....	291
Grundy county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	319
election returns.....	435, 488-499, 504, 513, 516, 522
times of holding court.....	291
Guthrie county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	320
election returns.....	436, 488-499, 506, 512, 516, 520
times of holding court.....	291
Hall of public archives.....	265
Hamilton county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	320
election returns.....	437, 488-499, 509, 513, 516, 522
times of holding court.....	291
Hancock county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	320
election returns.....	438, 488-499, 509, 514, 516, 523
times of holding court.....	291
Hardin county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	321
election returns.....	434, 488-499, 502, 513, 516, 522
times of holding court.....	291
Harrison county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	321
election returns.....	439, 488-499, 508, 513, 516, 524
times of holding court.....	291
Hawaiian islands—delegate in congress.....	707
government of, officers.....	681
population.....	724
Health—Board of, members—duties.....	263-266
office force.....	263, 265
list of members since organization.....	167, 169
secretaries since organization.....	168
Henry county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	321
election returns.....	440, 488-499, 500, 511, 516, 525
times of holding court.....	292
Highland Park College, president, faculty, etc.....	801, 802
Historical department, board of trustees.....	259
office force, duties, etc.....	260, 261
list of curators.....	167
Historical building, contracts for completion.....	644
Historical society, officers and board of curators.....	278, 279
Holidays, legal in Iowa.....	785
Horticultural society, officers and directors.....	277, 278
Hospital for inebriates, officers.....	299
Hospitals for insane—Clarinda, Independence, Mt. Pleasant, Cherokee.....	298, 299
House of representatives, Iowa—chief clerks of since 1846.....	162
members of, 1846-1907.....	112-156
members of territorial.....	107, 108
speakers of, since 1846.....	161

	Page
House of representatives, Iowa—thirty-second general assembly, members of	192-195
biographies of members of	606-638
organization of	207
committees of	208-213
committee clerks	226, 237
rooms, assignment of	225
rules of	234-240
vote for members of	515-518
United States members of sixtieth congress	702-707
list of from Iowa since 1846	174-179
speakers of, list of	723
list of from Iowa in sixtieth congress	708, 709
biographies of	710-718
vote for members of from Iowa	500-510
Howard county, census returns	726
county officers	322
election returns	441, 488-499, 503, 514, 516, 523
times of holding court	292
Humboldt county, census returns	726
county officers	322
election returns	441, 488-499, 509, 514, 516, 523
times of holding court	292
Hygienic laboratory	265
Ida county, census returns	726
county officers	322
election returns	442, 488-499, 510, 514, 516, 524
times of holding court	292
Idaho, congressmen	703
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	724
state officers	681
United States senators	699
Illinois, congressmen	703
electoral vote for president, 1899, 1903, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	724
state officers	681
United States senators	700
Incorporation, cities and towns, where filed	245
articles of, where filed	245
Independence, declaration of	1- 3
hospital, officers	298
Indian territory, population at each national census	724
Indiana, congressmen	702
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	724
state officers	682
United States senators	700
Industrial schools, Eldora and Mitchellville, officers	298
Inebriates, hospital for	399
Inheritances, tax on	247
Inmates of state institutions, statistics	300
Insane hospitals, Clarinda, Independence, Mount Pleasant, Cherokee	299, 299
Inspector of boats	273, 274
Inspectors of illuminating oils	270
list of	167
mine, list of	166
duties, office force	262
board of examiners for	262, 263
Institution for feeble-minded, officers	297
Institutions, state	294-306
Insurance commission, legislative	284, 285
department	246
examiners	246
Interstate commerce commission	694
senatorial amendment convention	567-572
Internal revenue collectors for Iowa	697, 698
Interior, department of, officers	693
Iowa, academy of sciences	279
admission into union	63- 68
area of, by counties	785
boundaries	61- 66
census returns	724-743

	Page
Iowa, college of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts, officers, etc.	302-305
colleges, list of, etc.	794-818
constitution of, old	69-81
constitution of	82-102
amendments to	102-104
constitutional conventions	106-111
educational institutions, state	301-306
election returns, 1906	407-528
electoral vote, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
executive council transactions of	639-678
experiment stations, officers	304, 305
general assembly, members of	186-185
1846-1807	112-156
geological survey	276, 277
judges of district, superior and supreme courts	236-293
library statistics	796-798
members of congress since organization of state	173-179
sixtieth congress	699-707
General Assembly, since 1846	112-156
National Guard, organization of	841-855
Adjutant General of	255
Normal school, officers, etc.	306
organic law of and amendments thereto	55-62
Official Register, who publishes	245
ordinance of 1787	42-46
organic law of Michigan	47
Wisconsin	40-54
political platforms and parties, 1906	337-406
population by counties	726-729
of cities and towns	730-743
postoffices, list of, in Iowa	744
state departments, commissions, etc.	242-306
institutions	294-306
library	259
officials	242-306, 682
teachers' association	300-282
officers since organization of state	157-172
territorial officers	106-108
terms of district court	291, 292
United States district and circuit courts	696, 697
United States senators	700
since organization of state	173
University, officers, etc.	301-302
vote for congressmen by counties, 1896-1906	500-510
president by counties, 1900, 1904	488-490
state officers by precincts, 1906	407-485
senators by counties, 1903, 1906	511-514
representatives by counties, 1906	515-518
judges district court	519-525
Iowa College, Grinnell, president, faculty, etc.	802, 803
Iowa county, census returns	726
county officers	323
election returns	443, 488-499, 501, 512, 516, 521
times of holding court	292
Iowa State college, officers, faculty, etc.	803-805
normal school, officers faculty, etc.	806, 807
Iowa Wesleyan University, officers, faculty, etc.	807, 808
Island of Porto Rico, civil officers	630
Jackson county, census returns	726
county officers	323
election returns	443, 488-499, 501, 512, 516, 521
times of holding court	292
Jasper county, census returns	726
county officers	323
election returns	444, 488-499, 506, 513, 516, 521
times of holding court	292
Jefferson county, census returns	726
county officers	324
election returns	445, 488-499, 500, 511, 516, 519
times of holding court	292
Johnson county, census returns	726
county officers	324
election returns	446, 488-499, 501, 512, 516, 521
times of holding court	292
Joint rules, 32d G. A.	240, 241
Jones county, census returns	726
county officers	324
election returns	447, 488-499, 504, 512, 516, 525
times of holding court	292
Judges of supreme court, semi-official vote for 1906	496
vote by precincts for 1906	407-426
official vote for, by counties 1906	494-496

	Page
Judges, circuit court, United States	696
district court, Iowa	299-291
United States	685, 696
superior courts, Iowa	293
supreme court of Iowa	296
list of since 1846	171
United States	691
list of since 1789	721
Justice, department of, of Iowa	286-293
Kansas, congressmen	703
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	724
state officers	682
United States senators	700
Kentucky, congressmen	703
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	724
state officers	682
United States senators	701
Keokuk county, census returns	726
county officers	325
election returns	447, 488-499, 505, 512, 516, 521
times of holding court	292
Knoxville hospital for inebriates	299
Kossuth county, census returns	726
county officers	325
election returns	448, 488-499, 509, 514, 516, 523
times of holding court	292
Labor commissioner, duties, deputy	252, 253
commissioners, list of since creation of office	164
Land area of Iowa	785
Land office, United States, for Iowa	698
state, papers, records, etc.	245
Law examiners, board of	274, 275
primary election	541-553
Leander Clark college, officers, faculty, etc.	909, 909
Lee county, census returns	726
county officers	325
election returns	449, 488-499, 500, 511, 517, 519
times of holding court	292
Legal holidays in Iowa	785
weights for Iowa	819
Legislative insurance commission	284, 285
Legislature (see general assembly)	
Legislative assemblies, members of	107, 108
Lenox college, president, faculty, etc.	909
Librarian of state, duties, office force	258, 259
Librarians, state, list of since creation of office	187
Librarians in Iowa, statistics of	786-793
Library commission, state, members, duties, office force	275, 276
Lieutenant-Governor	244
vote for, 1906	407-486, 491-493
Lieutenant-Governors, list of since organization of state	157
Linn county, census returns	726
county officers	325
election returns	450, 488-499, 504, 513, 517, 525
times of holding court	292
List of publications in Iowa	760-785
Loan and trust companies, supervision of	246
Lookout Mountain and Missionary Ridge monument, dedication of	554-559
Louisa county, census returns	726
county officers	326
election returns	451, 488-499, 500, 512, 517, 525
times of holding court	292
Louisiana, congressmen	703
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	724
state officers	683
United States senators	701
Lucas county, census returns	726
county officers	326
election returns	452, 488-499, 507, 511, 517, 519

	Page
Lucas county, times of holding court.....	292
Lyon county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	327
election returns.....	453, 488-499, 510, 514, 517,
times of holding court.....	292
Madison county, census returns.....	729
county officers.....	327
election returns.....	453, 488-499, 506, 512, 517,
times of holding court.....	292
Mahaska county, census returns.....	728
county officers.....	327
election returns.....	454, 488-499, 505, 512, 517,
times of holding court.....	292
Maine, congressmen.....	703
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	583
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
state officers.....	683
United States senators.....	701
Marion county, census returns.....	728
county officers.....	328
election returns.....	455, 488-499, 506, 512, 517,
times of holding court.....	292
Marshall county, census returns.....	728
county officers.....	328
election returns.....	456, 488-499, 504, 512, 517,
times of holding court.....	292
Marshals, list of territorial.....	106
United States, for Iowa.....	695, 696
Maryland, congressmen.....	703
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
state officers.....	683
United States senators.....	701
Massachusetts, congressmen.....	704
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
state officers.....	683
United States senators.....	701
Masters in chancery.....	696
Medical examiners, board of.....	265
veterinary, board of.....	266, 267
Members constitutional conventions of Iowa.....	109-111
general assembly, 1846-1907.....	112-156
Michigan, congressmen.....	704
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
organic law of.....	47, 48
state officers.....	684
United States senators.....	701
Mills county, census returns.....	728
county officers.....	328
election returns.....	457, 488-499, 508, 511, 517,
times of holding court.....	292
Mine inspectors, duties, office force.....	262
list of, since creation of office.....	166
state board of examiners of.....	262, 263
Minnesota, congressmen.....	704
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
state officers.....	684
United States senators.....	701
Minutes of proceedings executive council.....	639-647
Mississippi, congressmen.....	705
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
state officers.....	684
United States senators.....	699
Missouri, congressmen.....	706
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
state officers.....	684
United States senators.....	699

	Page
Mitchell county, census returns	729
county officers	329
election returns	458, 488-499, 508, 514, 517, 533
times of holding court	292
Mitchellville industrial school, officers	298
Monona county, census returns	728
county officers	329
election returns	459, 488-499, 510, 513, 517, 520
times of holding court	292
Monroe county, census returns	728
county officers	329
election returns	458, 488-499, 505, 512, 517, 519
times of holding court	292
Montana, congressmen	705
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	553
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	724
state officers	685
United States senators	699
Montgomery county, census returns	728
county officers	330
election returns	460, 488-499, 508, 511, 517, 524
times of holding court	292
Monument commissions, dedicatory trip	554-559
Morningside college, president, faculty, etc	609, 910
Mount Pleasant hospital for insane, officers	298
Mule law, operation of	573-578
Municipal accounting, report on	292-294
department of	246
Muscatine county, census returns	728
county officers	330
election returns	461, 488-499, 501, 512, 517, 521
times of holding court	292
National guard, organization of	341-365
adjutant-generals, list of since 1851	163
duties and office force	255
National and state governments	679-698
election, 1904	356-368
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
party platforms, tickets, committees, etc	356-406
vote by counties for president, 1900, 1904	488-490
vote by states for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
National pure food law	563-566
Naturalization of aliens	26-40
Navy department of the United States	693
Nebraska, congressmen	705
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	724
state officers	685
United States senators	699
Nevada, congressmen	705
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	724
state officers	685
United States senators	699
New Hampshire, congressmen	704
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	724
state officers	685
United States senators	700
New Jersey congressmen	704
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	724
state officers	685
United States senators	700
New Mexico, delegate in congress	707
population at each national census	724
territorial officers	686
New possessions of the United States, Hawaiian islands, government	691
Porto Rico, government	690
Newspapers, representatives of, in thirty-second general assembly	229
list of, published in Iowa	760-785

	Page
New York, congressmen.....	704
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
state officers.....	696
United States senators.....	700
Ninth congressional district, counties, representative.....	709
votes by counties, 1896 to 1906.....	508
Ninth judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters.....	289
Nineteenth judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters.....	291
Normal school, officers.....	306, 306, 307
North Carolina, congressmen.....	705
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	724
state officers.....	696
United States senators.....	700
North Dakota, congressmen.....	705
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	725
state officers.....	696
United States senators.....	701
Notaries public, who appoints.....	243
O'Brien county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	320
election returns.....	451, 488-499, 510, 514, 517, 520
times of holding court.....	292
Officers, state.....	242-306
since organization of state.....	112-172
state institutions.....	294-306
Office force in the state departments.....	242-294
Official vote for president by counties, 1900, 1904.....	489-490
State and district officers, 1906.....	498-499, 647-655
Register, who publishes.....	245
Ohio, congressmen.....	705
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	725
state officers.....	697
United States senators.....	700
Oil inspectors, list of, duties.....	270, 271
reports of, where filed.....	245
list of state, since creation of office.....	167
Oklahoma, population at each national census.....	725
territorial officers.....	697
Old constitution of Iowa.....	60-61
Ordinance of 1787.....	42-46
Oregon congressmen.....	706
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	725
state officers.....	697
United States senators.....	700
Organic law of Iowa territory and amendments thereto.....	55-62
Michigan.....	47, 48
Wisconsin.....	49-54
Organization of house and senate.....	196, 206, 207, 226, 227
Orphans' Home, soldiers, officers.....	297
Osceola county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	331
election returns.....	462, 488-499, 510, 514, 517, 530
times of holding court.....	292
Page county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	331
election returns.....	463, 488-499, 507, 511, 517, 524
times of holding court.....	292
Palo Alto county, census returns.....	726
county officers.....	331
election returns.....	464, 488-499, 509, 514, 517, 523
times of holding court.....	292
Pardons, reprieves, commutations.....	342-344
Parole board, members, duties.....	244
Parsons college, president, faculty, etc.....	810
Patents, state, record of.....	245

	Page
Penitentiary, Anamosa, officers	300
Fort Madison, officers	299
Penn college, president, faculty, etc.	810, 811
Pennsylvania, congressmen	706
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	725
state officers	687
United States senators	700
Pension agency for Iowa and Nebraska	699
Peoples' party, call for state convention, 1906	408
delegates and alternates to national convention, 1904	386
national committee	384, 395
national platform, 1904	382-384
national ticket, 1904	382
state central committee	404
platform, 1906	403, 404
resolutions, 1904	385, 386
ticket, 1906	402
vote by counties, 1906	488-489
by counties, 1900, 1904	488-490
popular vote, by states, 1900, 1904	531, 532
Pharmacy commission, secretary, duties, etc.	258
commissioners, list of, since creation of office	164
Physicians of board of health, list of	168
Platforms, democratic national, 1904	364-370
state, 1904	371, 372
1906	393
peoples, national, 1904	382-384
state, 1904	385, 386
1906	403, 404
prohibition, national, 1904	373, 374
state, 1904	376
1906	400, 401
republican, national, 1904	356-360
state, 1904	362, 363
1906	389, 390
secular government, 1906	404, 405
socialist, national, 1904	378-381
state, 1906	396-398
Plymouth county, census returns	728
county officers	332
election returns	465, 488-499, 510, 514, 517,
times of holding court	292
Pocahontas county, census returns	728
county officers	332
election returns	465, 488-499, 509, 514, 517,
times of holding court	292
Political parties and platforms	356-406
Polk county, census returns	728
county officers	332
election returns	465, 488-499, 506, 513, 517,
times of holding court	292
Popular vote for president by states, 1900, 1904	531, 532
Population of Iowa by counties	725
cities and towns of Iowa	730-743
state institutions	800
the United States by states and territories	724
Porto Rico, government	690
resident commissioner in United States	707
Postmaster general	693
Postmasters general, list of since 1759	719
Postoffice, department of, United States	693
Postoffices in Iowa, list of	744-756
discontinued, list of	757-759
Pottawattamie county, census returns	728
county officers	333
election returns	468, 488-499, 508, 512, 517,
times of holding court	292
Poweshiek county, census returns	728
county officers	333
election returns	469, 488-499, 505, 512, 517,
times of holding court	292
Precincts, number of voting in state, by counties, 1906	488-490
President of the United States, salary, cabinet, etc.	691
electoral vote for, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905,	633
in 1908	534

	Page
Revenue collectors, United States, for Iowa	696, 697
Rhode Island, congressmen	707
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	581, 532
population at each national census	725
state officers	687
United States senators	700
Ringgold county, census returns	728
county officers	333
election returns	470, 488-499, 507, 511, 517, 520
times of holding court	282
Roster of United States circuit and district courts for Iowa	695-697
Iowa national guard	341-355
Rules of the thirty-second general assembly	229-241
Rural telephone companies, assessment of	658
Sac county, census returns	728
county officers	334
election returns	471, 498-499, 510, 514, 517, 524
times of holding court	282
Salaries of state house employes	242-276, 294
Secular government party platform	404, 405
declaration of principles	405, 406
state ticket, 1906	404
School for the deaf, officers	296
Scott county, census returns	728
county officers	334
election returns	471, 488-499, 501, 512, 517, 521
times of holding court	282
Second congressional district, counties, representative	708
vote by counties, 1895 to 1906	501
judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters	288
class cities	743
Secretary agricultural department	256
board of control	294
board of health	263
board of pharmacy commissioners	258
board of railroad commissioners	249
executive council	251
horticultural society	277
library commission	275
of the senate	196
Secretaries, list of territorial	105
of agriculture, list of, since creation of office	719
commerce and labor, list of, since creation of office	720
interior, list of, since creation of office	718
navy, list of, since creation of office	718
state, list of, since creation of office	716
treasury, list of, since creation of office	716, 717
war, list of, since creation of office	717
the senate of Iowa, list of, since 1846	162
board of control, list of, since creation of office	166
board of health, list of, since creation of office	169
state, list of, since organization of state	158
board of education list of	159
Secretary of state, office force, duties	245, 246
certificate of, as to population of cities and towns	11
semi-official vote for, 1906	486
vote for, by precincts, 1906	407-436
vote for, by counties, 1906	491-493
vote for, 1846-1906	528, 529
Semi-official vote for state officers, recapitulation of	486, 487
Senate—presidents of state, list of	161
thirty-second general assembly, members	189-195
biographies of	580-606
organization	196
rules of	228-233
committees of	197-199
committee clerks of	206
assignment of committee rooms	205
vote for members by counties	511-514
list of members of, 1846-1907	112-156
Senate—United States, sixtieth congress	699-701
list of presidents of, since 1789	715
presidents pro tempore, list of	722
list of senators from Iowa since organization of state	173
Senatorial amendment convention	567-572
Seventh congressional district, counties, representative	709
vote by counties, 1898 to 1906	506

	Page
Seventh judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters	289
Seventeenth judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters	290
Shelby county, census returns	728
county officers	334
election returns	472, 488-489, 508, 512, 518, 524
times of holding court	292
Shiloh battlefield monument, dedication of	554-559
Simpson college, president, faculty, etc.	211, 812
Sioux county, census returns	728
county officers	335
election returns	472, 488-489, 510, 514, 518, 520
times of holding court	292
Sixth congressional district, counties, representative	706
vote by counties, 1899 to 1906	505
Sixth judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters	259
Sixteenth judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters	290
Sixtieth congress, members	699, 707
Sleeping car assessment, 1906	657
Socialist party, call for state convention, 1906	395-396
delegates and alternates to national convention, 1906	391
national committee	381
national platform, 1904	378-381
national ticket, 1904	377
popular vote by states, 1900, 1904	531-532
state central committee	368
state platform, 1904	381
1906	396-398
state ticket, 1906	394, 395
vote by counties, 1900, 1904	489-490
vote by precincts, 1906	407-485
Soldiers' home, officers	296
Soldiers' orphans' home, officers	297
South Carolina, congressmen	707
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	728
state officers	688
United States senators	700
South Dakota, congressmen	707
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	725
state officers	688
United States senators	700
Speaker of the house of the thirty-second general assembly	207
Speakers of the house of representatives of Iowa, list of, since 1846	161
United States, list of	723
Special charter cities, list of	743
St. Joseph's college, president, faculty, etc.	812
Staff commander-in-chief, national guard	341
Standing committees of state senate	197-199
house of representatives	206-213
State agricultural college	302-305, 803-805
department	256, 257
binder	253, 254
binders, list of	164
board of control	294-300
board of dental examiners	267
board of law examiners	274, 275
board of medical examiners	265
board of examiners of mine inspectors	262, 263
board of veterinary medical examiners	266, 267
departments, officers, etc.	242-306
United States	691
fish and game warden	268, 269
geologist	276, 277
and territorial governments	679-690
historical department	259, 260, 261
historical society, officers, trustees	278, 279
horticultural society, officers, directors	277
institutions, list of	294, 306
institutions, officers, trustees, etc.	294, 306
inspectors of boats	273, 274
land office	245, 246
library, librarian, office force, etc.	258, 259
library commission, members, duties	275, 276

	Page
State mine inspectors.....	262
normal school, officers and trustees.....	306
president, faculty, etc.....	306, 307
officers, compensation, etc.....	242-306
biographies of.....	579-589
list of, since organization of state.....	112-172
semi-official vote, 1906.....	486, 487
vote by precincts, 1906.....	407-485
oil inspectors.....	270, 271
printer.....	253, 254
printers, list of, since creation of office.....	163
pure food law.....	563-566
teachers' association.....	280-282
history of since organization.....	281-282
university, officers and board of regents.....	301, 302
president, faculty, etc.....	813-815
veterinary surgeon and deputies.....	286
veterinary surgeons, list of, since creation of office.....	166
Statistics, assessment of private car lines 1906.....	656
railways 1906.....	659-670
sleeping cars 1906.....	657
telephone and telegraph companies 1906.....	658
census 1905.....	724-743
colleges of Iowa.....	301-306, 794-818
general, relative to state institutions.....	300
general election, 1906.....	407, 525
inmates of state institutions.....	300
Iowa libraries.....	788-793
newspapers.....	760-785
Story county, census returns.....	723
county officers.....	335
election returns.....	474, 488-499, 506, 513, 519, 522
times of holding court.....	292
Superintendent of public instruction, duties, office force.....	248, 249
vote for 1906.....	407-486, 494-496
list of, since organization of state.....	159
territorial.....	105
Superintendent of weights and measures, duties, etc.....	271, 272
Superior courts of Iowa, judges, clerks, reporters.....	293
jurisdiction.....	293
Supreme court of Iowa, clerk.....	250, 285
judges and reporter.....	250, 285
list of judges, clerks, etc., since organization of state.....	170, 171, 172
organization, jurisdiction, etc.....	286, 287
territory of Iowa, list of judges.....	106
the United States, list of judges.....	691
Table of contents.....	iii-vi
Tabor college, president, faculty, etc.....	815, 816
Tama county, census returns.....	729
county officers.....	335
election returns.....	475, 488-499, 504, 514, 518, 524
times of holding court.....	292
Taylor county, census returns.....	728
county officers.....	336
election returns.....	476, 488-499, 507, 511, 518, 520
times of holding court.....	292
Teachers' association, Iowa state.....	280-282
Telegraph and telephone companies, assessment, 1906.....	658
Tennessee, congressmen.....	707
electoral vote for president, 1893, 1898, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1800, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	725
state officers.....	685
United States senators.....	700
Tenth congressional district, counties, representative.....	709
vote by counties, 1898 to 1906.....	509
Tenth judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters.....	289
Territorial and state governments.....	679-690
Territory of Iowa, delegates in congress.....	108
register of officers of.....	108-109
Texas, congressmen.....	707
electoral vote for president, 1893, 1898, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population of each national census.....	725
state officers.....	685
United States senators.....	700
Third congressional district, counties, representative.....	708
vote by counties, 1898 to 1906.....	502

	Page
Third judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters.....	230
Thirteenth judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters.....	230
Thirty-second general assembly. members.....	189-195
house and senate organization. 196, 206, 207, 226, 227	
rules of.....	229-241
committees of, standing.....	197-199, 208-213
clerks of.....	206, 226-227
assignment of committee rooms.....	206, 225
representatives of the press in.....	228
biographies of senators and representatives.....	590-636
vote for members by counties.....	511-518
Times of holding district court.....	261, 292
United States circuit and district court.....	696, 697
Transaction of the executive council, 1906.....	639-676
Treasurer of state, office force and duties.....	247
semi-official vote for 1906.....	498
vote by precincts, 1906.....	407-485
official vote for, by counties, 1906.....	491-493
Treasurers, list of territorial.....	105
Treasurer of state, list since organization of state.....	158
Treasury department of United States.....	692
Twelfth judicial district, list of counties, judges and reporters.....	230
Twentieth judicial district, list of counties, judges and court reporters.....	231
Uniform municipal accounting, report of commission.....	282-284
Union county, census returns.....	728
county officers.....	336
election returns.....	477, 488-499, 507, 511, 518, 520
times of holding court.....	292
United States, attorneys for Iowa.....	685, 686
authentication of records, law as to.....	41
articles of confederation.....	4-10
attorneys-general, list of.....	720
cabinet, members of.....	691
since 1789.....	716-720
Iowa members of, since organization of state.....	173
census returns.....	724-743
constitution of.....	11-20
amendments to.....	20-23
citizenship.....	24, 25
circuit and district court for Iowa.....	685-697
congressmen from Iowa, sixtieth congress.....	708, 709
since organization of state.....	174-179
declaration of independence.....	1-3
departments of government.....	691-694
house of representatives, list of members from Iowa since 1846.....	174-179
independent commissions and officers.....	694
internal revenue collectors for Iowa.....	697, 698
justices of supreme court, list of.....	691
land office for Iowa.....	698
law as to presidential succession.....	23
marshals for Iowa.....	695, 696
naturalization of aliens.....	26-40
new possessions, officers.....	691, 690
ordinance of 1787.....	42-46
pension agency for Iowa.....	698
postmasters-general, list of.....	719
president.....	691
official vote for 1789-1904.....	535-540
vote for, by counties, 1900, 1904.....	488-490
by states, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
electoral vote for.....	533, 534
presidents, list of.....	714
pro tempore of the senate, list of.....	722
secretaries of agriculture, list of.....	719
commerce and labor, list of.....	720
interior, list of.....	717, 718
navy, list of.....	718, 719
state, list of.....	716, 717
treasury, list of.....	716, 717
war, list of.....	717, 718
senators from Iowa, sixtieth congress.....	709
since organization of state.....	173
sixtieth congress, list of representatives and senators.....	699-707
speakers of house of representatives, list of.....	723
supreme court.....	691
vice president.....	691
vice presidents, list of.....	715
University, state, officers and board of regents.....	301
president, faculty, etc.....	813-815

	Page
Upper Iowa University, president, faculty, etc.....	816-817
Utah, congressmen.....	706
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900-1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	725
state officers.....	689
United States senators.....	701
Van Buren county, census returns.....	728
county officers.....	336
election returns.....	477, 488-499, 500, 511, 518, 519
times of holding court.....	292
Vermont, congressmen.....	706
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	725
state officers.....	689
United States senators.....	701
Veterinary medical examiners, state board of.....	266, 267
surgeon, state, assistants, duties.....	266
surgeons, list of since creation of office.....	166
Vice-president of the United States.....	691
list of.....	716
Vicksburg park monument, dedication of.....	554-559
Virginia, congressmen.....	706
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	725
state officers.....	689
United States senators.....	701
Vital statistics, department of.....	265-266
Vote by counties for president, 1900, 1904.....	489-490
governor, 1906.....	488-490
state officers, 1906.....	488-499
representatives and senators.....	511-518
congressmen, 1898-1906.....	500-510
judges district court, 1904, 1906.....	519-525
Vote by precincts for state officers, 1906.....	407-485
by states for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
for governor, 1846-1906.....	526, 527
for judges district court, 1904, 1906.....	519-525
for president, in Iowa, 1848-1904.....	530
1789-1904.....	535-540
for secretary of state, 1846-1906.....	528, 529
Voting machine commissioners, board of, members, duties.....	272-273
precincts, number of, by counties, 1906.....	488-490
Waldorf Lutheran college, officers, faculty, etc.....	817
Wapello county, census returns.....	728
county officers.....	347
election returns.....	478, 488-499, 505, 512, 518, 519
times of holding court.....	292
War department of United States.....	692
Warren county, census returns.....	728
county officers.....	337
election returns.....	479, 488-499, 506, 511, 518, 520
times of holding court.....	292
Wartburg college, president, faculty, etc.....	817
Washington, congressmen.....	706
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905.....	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904.....	531, 532
population at each national census.....	725
state officers.....	689
United States senators.....	701
Washington county, census returns.....	728
county officers.....	337
election returns.....	479, 488-499, 500, 511, 518, 521
times of holding court.....	292
Wayne county, census returns.....	728
county officers.....	338
election returns.....	480, 488-499, 507, 511, 518, 520
times of holding court.....	292
Weather bureau, United States for Iowa.....	698
Weather and crop service, director of, duties.....	271
list of directors of.....	167
Webster county, census returns.....	728
county officers.....	338
election returns.....	481, 488-499, 509, 513, 518, 522
times of holding court.....	292

	Page
Weights, legal, for Iowa	619
and measures, state superintendent of	271, 272
West Virginia, congressmen	706
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	725
state officers	690
United States senators	701
Western college, president, faculty, etc.	906
Western Union college, president, faculty, etc.	618
Winnebago county, census returns	728
county officers	339
election returns	482, 488-490, 509, 514, 518, 523
times of holding court	292
Winneshiek county, census returns	728
county officers	339
election returns	482, 488-490, 503, 514, 518, 523
times of holding court	292
Wisconsin, congressmen	707
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	725
organic law	49-54
state officers	690
United States senators	701
Woodbury county, census returns	728
county officers	339
election returns	482, 488-490, 510, 513, 518, 520
times of holding court	292
Worth county, census returns	728
county officers	339
election returns	484, 488-490, 508, 514, 518, 523
times of holding court	292
Wright county, census returns	728
county officers	340
election returns	486, 488-490, 502, 513, 518, 522
times of holding court	292
Wyoming, congressmen	707
electoral vote for president, 1889, 1893, 1897, 1901, 1905	533
popular vote for president, 1900, 1904	531, 532
population at each national census	725
state officers	690
United States senators	701

