

## **ABANDONED PROPERTY**

*See also* *LOST PROPERTY*

*See also* *UNCLAIMED PROPERTY*

General provisions, [556B.1](#)

Animals, *see* *ANIMALS*

Buildings, *see* *BUILDINGS*

Cats, criminal offense, [717B.8](#)

Cemeteries and property in cemeteries, *see* *CEMETERIES*

Commercial property abandoned due to contamination, redevelopment of, *see* *BROWNFIELD SITES*

Dogs, criminal offense, [717B.8](#)

Drainage and levee districts, *see* *DRAINAGE AND LEVEE DISTRICTS*

Dry cleaning, disposition of, [556G.1](#)

Hazardous waste disposal sites, registration of, [455B.426–455B.432](#)

Highways, *see* *HIGHWAYS*, *subhead* *Vacating of Highways and Vacated Highways*

Iceboxes, criminal offense, [727.3](#)

Industrial property abandoned due to contamination, redevelopment of, *see* *BROWNFIELD SITES*

Manufactured and mobile homes and personal property of homeowners in manufactured home communities and mobile home parks, *see* *MANUFACTURED AND MOBILE HOMES*

Modular homes and personal property of homeowners in manufactured home communities or mobile home parks, *see* *MODULAR HOMES*

Motor vehicles, *see* *MOTOR VEHICLES*

Parks, reversion to donor, [461A.14](#)

Railroads, *see* *RAILROADS*

Refrigerators, criminal offense, [727.3](#)

River channels, disposition by state, ch [568](#)

Service marks, cancellation of, [548.109](#)

Tax sales of abandoned property, *see* *TAX SALES*

Trademarks, cancellation of, [548.109](#)

Utility rights-of-way, drainage district easements and assessments, [468.118](#)

Wells, *see* *WELLS*

## **ABANDONMENT OF PERSONS**

Children, *see* *CHILDREN*

Dependent persons, *see* *DEPENDENT PERSONS*

Spouses, *see* *MARRIAGE AND SPOUSES*

## **ABDUCTION**

*See also* *KIDNAPPING*

Hague convention on civil aspects of international child abduction, enforcement by state, [598B.301–598B.317](#)

## **ABETTING (OF CRIMINAL OFFENSES)**

Responsibility and prosecution of abettors, ch [703](#)

## **ABORTIFACIENTS**

Distribution and possession of drugs, restrictions on, [205.1–205.3](#)

## **ABORTION DISEASE**

See *BRUCELLOSIS*

## **ABORTIONS**

See also *PREGNANCY*, subhead *Terminations of Pregnancy*

Abortifacients, distribution and possession of, restrictions, [205.1–205.3](#)

Criminal offenses

    General provisions, [707.8A](#), [707.9](#)

    Deaths caused by criminal abortions, reporting to and investigation by medical examiners, [331.802\(3\)](#)

Deaths caused by criminal abortions, reporting to and investigation by medical examiners, [331.802\(3\)](#)

Decision making by pregnant minors, ch [135L](#), [232.5](#)

Drugs for inducing abortions, distribution and possession of, restrictions, [205.1–205.3](#)

Employee disability resulting from abortion, leave of absence for, [216.6\(2\)](#)

Health insurance coverage of abortions, [216.6\(2\)](#), [216.13](#)

Hospitals refusing to permit abortions, [146.2](#)

Parental notification, ch [135L](#), [232.5](#)

Partial-birth abortions, prohibition, [707.8A](#)

Refusal by individuals and hospitals to perform abortions, [135.11\(10\)](#), ch [146](#)

Self-induced abortions, deaths by, reporting to and investigation by medical examiners, [331.802\(3\)](#)

## **ABSENTEES**

See also *MISSING PERSONS*

See also *RUNAWAY PERSONS*

Conservators and conservatorships for absentees, [633.580–633.585](#)

Deaths of absentees, establishment of, [144.26\(4\)](#), [633.510–633.520](#)

Employees, leaves of absence for, see *LEAVES OF ABSENCE*

Estates of absentees, administration of, [633.510–633.520](#)

Prisoners, absence from custody, criminal offense, [719.4](#)

School students, see *SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS*, subhead *Absences from School*

Spouses of absent persons, abandonment and desertion of, see *MARRIAGE AND SPOUSES*, subhead *Abandonment and Desertion of Spouses*

Voters and voting by absent voters, see *ELECTIONS*, subhead *Voters and Voting*

## **ABSTRACTS OF TITLE**

See *TITLES (PROPERTY)*

## **ABUSE**

Animal abuse, see *ANIMALS*

Child abuse, see *CHILD ABUSE*

Corpse abuse, criminal offenses, [708.14](#), [709.18](#)

Dependent adult abuse, *see ADULT ABUSE*  
Domestic abuse, *see DOMESTIC ABUSE AND VIOLENCE*  
Drug abuse, *see SUBSTANCE ABUSE*  
Elder abuse, *see ADULT ABUSE*  
Sexual abuse, *see SEXUAL ABUSE*  
Spousal abuse, *see DOMESTIC ABUSE AND VIOLENCE*

## **ACADEMICS AND ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS**

*See EDUCATION, EDUCATORS, AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS*

## **ACADEMY OF SCIENCE**

Appropriations, use restrictions, [268.5](#)

## **ACCELERATED CAREER EDUCATION PROGRAMS**

*General provisions*, [15.104](#)(8f), ch [260G](#)

Grant program for participants, [261.22](#)

## **ACCESSORIES (TO CRIMINAL OFFENSES)**

Responsibility and prosecution of accessories, ch [703](#)

## **ACCIDENTS**

All-terrain vehicle accidents, reporting of, [321I.11](#)

Assistance at accidents, liability of renderer of, [613.17](#)

Boat and vessel occurrences, [462A.7](#)

Deaths, investigation by medical examiners, [331.802](#)

False report of accidents, penalty, [708.7](#)

Hunting accidents, reporting of, [481A.18](#)

Insurance for accidents, *see INSURANCE, subhead Accident Insurance and Accident Insurance Companies*

Motor vehicle accidents, *see MOTOR VEHICLES, subhead Accidents*

Railroad accidents, reporting and investigation of, [327C.37](#)

Snowmobile accidents, reporting of, [321G.10](#)

Workers' compensation, *see WORKERS' COMPENSATION*

## **ACCOMPLICES (CRIMINAL OFFENSES)**

Responsibility and prosecution of abettors and aiders in crimes, ch [703](#)

## **ACCORD AND SATISFACTION**

*See COMPROMISE AND SETTLEMENT*

## **ACCOUNTABLE GOVERNMENT**

*General provisions*, ch [8E](#)

Administration, [8.52](#)(6)

Strategic plan goal achievement, [8.23](#)(1)

Strategic plan transmission, [8.35A](#)

## **ACCOUNTING AND ACCOUNTANTS**

*See also* **COMMERCE DEPARTMENT**, subhead *Professional Licensing and Regulation Bureau*

*See also* **PROFESSIONS**

*General provisions*, ch [542](#)

Corporations for practice of accounting, *see* **PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS**

Limited liability companies for practice of accounting, *see* **LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES**

## **ACCOUNTS**

Accounts receivable, finance charge, [535.11](#)

Action on account

Evidence, admissibility, [622.28](#), [622.30](#)

Limitation of actions, [614.5](#)

Assignment of open account, assignee's right of action, [539.3](#)

Banks, accounts in, *see* **BANKS AND BANKING**, subhead *Deposits*

Books of account, admissibility as evidence, [622.28](#), [622.30](#)

Credit unions, accounts in, *see* **CREDIT UNIONS**

Financial institutions, accounts in, *see* **FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS**

Open accounts

Admissibility as evidence, [622.28](#), [622.30](#)

Assignments, assignee's right of action, [539.3](#)

Interest, six months from last item, [535.2](#)(1f)

Savings and loan associations, accounts in, *see* **SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS**

Secured transactions, *see* **UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE**, subhead *Secured Transactions*

Stated accounts, interest rate, [535.2](#)

## **ACCRETION**

Land formed by accretion, jurisdiction and ownership of, [456B.9](#), [568.18–568.20](#)

## **ACCUSED PERSONS**

*See* **CRIMINAL PROCEDURE AND CRIMINAL ACTIONS**

## **ACID RAIN**

Reduction of air contaminants contributing to acid rain, [455B.133](#)(3)

## **ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

Deputy officers, jurat, [63A.3](#)

Evidence, private writings admissible, [622.26](#)

Incorporation articles and amendments to articles, [491.5](#), [491.21](#), [497.2](#)

Notaries public, ch [9E](#)

Patents, recording, [622.41](#)

Real estate instruments, *see* **CONVEYANCES (REAL ESTATE)**, subhead *Acknowledgments*

Recorded instruments without seal, [622.28](#)

Tax deed, form, [448.2](#)

Wills, self-proved, [633.279](#)

## **ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROME (AIDS) AND HUMAN IMMUNODEFICIENCY VIRUS (HIV)**

*See also SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES*

*General provisions, ch [141A](#)*

Blood testing for HIV, *see subhead Testing for HIV below*

Corrections department inmates, testing for disease, [904.514](#), [904.515](#)

Criminal information systems, information entry into and transmission from, [80.9B](#)

Criminal offenders, testing of sexual assault offenders for HIV, [135.11](#)(22), [915.42](#), [915.43](#)

Criminal transmission of HIV, *see subhead Transmission of HIV below*

Deceased persons who suffered from AIDS or HIV, notification to persons handling bodies, [141A.2](#)(3)

Disability status of persons with conditions related to AIDS, [216.2](#)(5)

Education related to AIDS, school instructional standards for, [256.11](#)(3–5), [279.50](#)

Employees, testing of, prohibition, [216.6](#)(1d)

Information entry into and transmission from criminal information systems, [80.9B](#)

Insurance applicants, testing of, restrictions, [505.16](#)

Jail prisoners, testing for disease, [356.48](#)

Juveniles adjudicated delinquent, testing of sexual assault offenders for HIV, [135.11](#)(22), [915.42](#), [915.43](#)

Patients of health care providers and facilities, transmission to, prevention, [139A.22](#), [139A.23](#)

Prisoners, testing for disease, [356.48](#), [904.514](#), [904.515](#)

School instruction related to AIDS, standards for, [256.11](#)(3–5), [279.50](#)

Sexual assault offenders, testing for HIV, [135.11](#)(22), [915.42](#), [915.43](#)

Testing for HIV

Employees, [216.6](#)(1d)

Insurance applicants, [505.16](#)

Kits for home use, sales and advertising of, [126.25](#)

Records, confidentiality of, [505.16](#)

Sexual assault offenders, [135.11](#)(22), [915.42](#), [915.43](#)

Training related to AIDS and HIV, [135.11](#)(20, 21)

Transmission of HIV

Criminal offenses and offenders

*General provisions, [709C.1](#)*

Registration of offenders in sex offender registry, *see SEX CRIMES AND OFFENDERS, subhead Registration and Registry of Offenders*

Patients of health care providers and facilities, prevention of transmission to, [139A.22](#), [139A.23](#)

## **ACRE**

Land measurement unit, [210.3](#)

## **ACTIONS**

*See ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND PROCEDURE*

*See CIVIL PROCEDURE AND CIVIL ACTIONS*

*See CRIMINAL PROCEDURE AND CRIMINAL ACTIONS*

## **ACTS OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY (SESSION LAWS)**

*See IOWA ACTS (SESSION LAWS)*

## **ACTUARIAL ANALYSES AND ACTUARIES**

Property and casualty insurance companies, actuarial opinion submission by, ch [515H](#)

## **ACUPUNCTURE AND ACUPUNCTURISTS**

*See also PROFESSIONS*

*General provisions, [135.11A](#), [135.31](#), ch [147](#), ch [148E](#)*

Hepatitis B virus (HBV) and human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) transmission to patients, prevention of, [139A.22](#), [139A.23](#)

## **ADC (AID TO DEPENDENT CHILDREN) PROGRAM**

*See FAMILY INVESTMENT PROGRAM*

## **ADDICTIONS**

Alcohol and drug addictions, *see SUBSTANCE ABUSE*

Gambling addiction treatment, *see GAMBLING, subhead Treatment Program*

## **ADJOINING PROPERTY AND OWNERS**

*See REAL PROPERTY*

## **ADJUSTERS (INSURANCE)**

*See INSURANCE*

## **ADJUTANTS GENERAL**

*See PUBLIC DEFENSE DEPARTMENT*

## **AD LITEM GUARDIANS**

*See GUARDIANS AND GUARDIANSHIPS, subhead Guardians Ad Litem*

## **ADMINISTRATIVE AGENCIES**

City agencies, [362.2](#)(1), ch [392](#)

State agencies, *see ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND PROCEDURE*

## **ADMINISTRATIVE CODE AND ADMINISTRATIVE BULLETIN**

*See ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND PROCEDURE, subhead Administrative Rules and Rulemaking*

## **ADMINISTRATIVE HEARINGS DIVISION**

*See INSPECTIONS AND APPEALS DEPARTMENT*

## **ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND PROCEDURE**

*General provisions, ch [17A](#)*

Administrative rules and rulemaking

*See also GENERAL ASSEMBLY, subhead Publications and Printing*

See also *STATE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS*, subhead *Publications and Reports*  
General provisions, [17A.4–17A.8](#)

Administrative code and administrative bulletin

General provisions, [2.42\(11\)](#), ch [2B](#), [17A.6](#)

Maintenance of code and bulletin and referenced publications by state law library, [256.54](#)

Competition with private enterprise, determination and notation, [17A.34](#)

Declaratory orders, [17A.9](#)

Judicial review, *see subhead Judicial Review below*

Nullification of rules, [Const Iowa III §40](#); [3.6](#)

Political subdivisions, state mandated expenditures, [25B.6](#)

Publication of administrative rules, *see Administrative Code and Administrative Bulletin*  
*under this subhead above*

Waivers and variances, [17A.9A](#)

## Appeals

General provisions, [17A.15–17A.20](#)

Filing deadlines, extension for office closings, [4.1\(34\)](#)

Bulletin, *see subhead Administrative Rules and Rulemaking above*

Code of administrative rules, *see subhead Administrative Rules and Rulemaking above*

Contested cases and contested case proceedings

General provisions, [17A.2\(5\)](#), [17A.10–17A.20](#)

Bodies authorized to hear contested cases, [7E.4\(2\)](#)

Judicial review, *see subhead Judicial Review below*

Decisions, *see subhead Contested Cases and Contested Case Proceedings above*

Declaratory orders by agencies, [17A.9](#)

Division for administrative hearings in state inspections and appeals department, *see*  
*INSPECTIONS AND APPEALS DEPARTMENT*, subhead *Administrative Hearings*  
*Division*

Hearing officers, *see subhead Judges for Administrative Proceedings below*

Hearings, *see subhead Contested Cases and Contested Case Proceedings above*

Interpreters for parties and witnesses in administrative proceedings, appointment for non-English  
speaking and deaf and hard-of-hearing persons, *see INTERPRETING AND*  
*INTERPRETERS*, subhead *Legal Proceedings*, *Interpreters used in*

Judges for administrative proceedings

General provisions, [10A.801](#)

Contested case hearings, *see subhead Contested Cases and Contested Case Proceedings*  
*above*

Judicial review

General provisions, [17A.19](#), [17A.20](#)

Attorney fees and expenses, award to prevailing party, [625.28](#), [625.29](#)

Rules and rulemaking, *see subhead Administrative Rules and Rulemaking above*

## ADMINISTRATIVE PAROLE JUDGES

Parole revocation proceedings, [906.16](#), ch [908](#)

## ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES DEPARTMENT

See also *STATE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS*

*General provisions*, [7E.5\(1b\)](#), ch [8A](#)  
Accounting functions for state government, [8A.502–8A.519](#)  
Affirmative action, ch [19B](#)  
Audits by state auditor, expenses reimbursed, [11.5B](#)  
Buildings and grounds of state, duties, *see STATE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS*, subhead *Buildings and Grounds of State*  
Collective bargaining agreements, precedence over rules, [70A.37](#)  
Competition with private enterprise prohibition, exception, [23A.2\(10o\)](#)  
Contested cases, [10A.601](#)  
Corrections department institutions, plans and contracts for improvements, [904.314–904.316](#)  
Data processing services administrator designated voter registrar, [47.7](#)  
Debts owed to department and debt collection procedures, *see DEBTS, DEBTORS, AND CREDITORS*, subhead *Collection of Debts, thereunder State and State Agencies, Debts Owed to*  
Director of department  
    *See also subhead Employees of Department below*  
    Appointment, [8A.102](#)  
    Conflict of interest, [8A.105](#)  
    Oath administration and subpoena powers, [8A.107](#)  
Document management, [8A.351](#)  
Drug purchasing by state agencies, [135.132](#)  
Employees of department  
    *See also subhead Director of Department above*  
    *For provisions relating generally to state employees, see STATE EMPLOYEES*  
    Sales or leases of goods and services by employees, restrictions, [68B.4](#)  
Financial administration, [8A.502–8A.519](#)  
Fleet (motor vehicles) of state, management, [8A.361–8A.366](#)  
Forfeited property disposition by department, [809A.17\(4\)](#)  
Government employee interchange, administration, [28D.8](#)  
Human resources management, [8A.401](#), [8A.402](#), [8A.411–8A.418](#), [8A.431–8A.439](#), [8A.451–8A.459](#)  
Information technology services, [8A.201–8A.207](#), [8A.221](#), [8A.222](#), [8A.224](#)  
IowAccess, *see IOWACCESS*  
Merit system, *see MERIT SYSTEM FOR STATE EMPLOYEES*  
Military service veterans seeking employment, information to agencies, [35C.1\(2\)](#)  
Motor vehicles of state, fleet management, [8A.361–8A.366](#)  
Natural resources department office facilities, provision, [455B.108](#)  
Pharmaceuticals purchasing by state agencies, [135.132](#)  
Printing duties, *see PRINTING AND PRINTERS*, subhead *State Printing Operations*  
Property of state, duties, *see STATE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS*, subhead *Property of State*  
Purchasing duties, [8A.311–8A.317](#)  
Records commission duties, ch [305](#)  
Report, [7A.3](#)  
Service contracts executed by state agencies, [8.47](#)  
Terminal liability health insurance fund administration, [421.46](#)



Warrants, *see STATE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS, subhead Warrants*

### **ADMINISTRATORS (CITIES)**

*See CITIES, subhead Administrators and Assistant City Administrators*

### **ADMINISTRATORS (ESTATES)**

*See also PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVES*

*See also PROBATE CODE*

Actions on bonds of administrators, venue for, [616.3\(4\)](#)

Safe deposit boxes of decedents, access to, [524.810A](#), [533.318](#)

### **ADMINISTRATORS (INSURANCE)**

Regulation of third-party administrators, [510.11–510.23](#), [515.144\(3\)](#)

### **ADMINISTRATORS (SCHOOLS)**

*See SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS*

### **ADOLESCENTS**

*See CHILDREN*

*See YOUTHS*

### **ADOPTIONS**

*General provisions, [232.6](#), ch [600](#)*

Adult children, adoption by termination of parental rights, [600A.3](#)

Assistance for adoptions and adoptive parents

    Compacts for adoption assistance, [600.22](#), [600.23](#)

    Financial assistance for adoptive parents

*General provisions, [234.47](#), [600.17–600.23](#)*

        Garnishment, attachment, and execution, exemption from, [627.19](#)

Birth certificates for adopted persons, *see subhead Records and Statistics of Adoptions below*

Certificates of adoption, *see subhead Records and Statistics of Adoptions below*

Compacts for adoption assistance, [600.22](#), [600.23](#)

Costs, expenses, and fees

    Assistance for adoptions and adoptive parents, *see subhead Assistance for Adoptions and Adoptive Parents above*

    Court fees for petitions, [602.8105\(1e\)](#)

    Income tax deduction for expenses of adoption, [422.9\(2c\)](#)

    Legal representation for indigent juveniles adopted, payment of, [815.11](#)

Decrees of adoption, *see subhead Records and Statistics of Adoptions below*

Evidence in court, [622.36](#)

Expenses, *see subhead Costs, Expenses, and Fees above*

Fees, *see subhead Costs, Expenses, and Fees above*

Financial assistance for adoptive parents, *see subhead Assistance for Adoptions and Adoptive Parents above*

Foreign and international adoptions

    Birth certificates for adopted persons, [144.25A](#)

Recognition in Iowa, [600.15](#)  
Hard-to-place children, financial assistance for adoptive parents of, *see subhead Assistance for Adoptions and Adoptive Parents above*  
Health insurance coverage for adopted children, [514C.1](#), [514C.10](#)  
Indian children, custody proceedings and custodial placements for, ch [232B](#)  
Indigent juveniles, legal representation for, cost payment, [815.11](#)  
Information relating to adoption  
    Children eligible for adoption, [232.119](#)  
    Records of adoptions, *see subhead Records and Statistics of Adoptions below*  
Inheritance rights of adopted children, [633.3](#)(5), [633.221–633.223](#), [633.267](#)  
Instruments of adoption, *see subhead Records and Statistics of Adoptions below*  
Insurance coverage for adopted children, [514C.1](#), [514C.10](#)  
International adoptions, *see subhead Foreign and International Adoptions above*  
Interstate placements with prospective adoptive parents (legal risk placements), [232.158A](#)  
Petitions for adoption, filing and docketing of, fees, [602.8105](#)(1e)  
Records and statistics of adoptions  
    *See also VITAL STATISTICS AND RECORDS*  
    General provisions, [600.13](#)(5)  
    Access to and disclosure of records, [600.16–600.16B](#), [600.24](#)  
    Human services department records, [235.3](#)(7)  
    Written instruments of adoption, evidence in court, [622.36](#)  
Support obligations of fathers to children discharged by adoption of children, [600B.5](#)

## **ADULT ABUSE**

General provisions, ch [235B](#), ch [235E](#)  
Child care facilities, licensees and employees of, record checks, [237A.5](#)  
Elderly persons, prevention and protection services for  
    Elder abuse initiative, emergency shelter, and support service projects, [231.56A](#)  
    Elder abuse prevention, detection, intervention, and awareness services, [231.23A](#)(9)  
    Records of clients, confidentiality of, [22.7](#)(63)  
Foster care facilities, licensees and employees of, record checks, [237.8](#)  
Health care facilities, applicants for employment in, background checks, [135C.33](#)  
Health service providers, employees of, background checks, [135C.33](#)(5, 6)  
Human services department institutions, employees and residents of, background checks, [218.13](#)  
Human services department service areas, employees and volunteers of, background checks, [217.44](#)  
Neglect of dependent adults, criminal offense, [726.8](#)  
Nonsupport of dependent adults, criminal offense, [726.8](#)  
Psychiatric medical institutions for children, licensees and employees of, background checks, [135H.7](#)  
Records access, [216A.136](#)  
Reporters of adult abuse, training of, [135.11](#)(24)  
Substance abuse programs admitting juveniles, licensees and employees of, background checks, [125.14A](#)

## **ADULT DAY SERVICES**

*General provisions*, ch [231D](#)

Assisted living programs, services provided by, [231C.2\(1\)](#)

Elder group home operation, authority for, [231B.16](#)

Employees and staff of providers of services

Adult abuse reporting by staff, ch [235E](#)

Background checks of employees, [135C.33](#)

Health care facilities, services provided by, [135C.1\(1\)](#), [135C.2\(6\)](#)

Home and community-based services revolving loan program fund, [16.183](#)

Participants in programs, fishing permits issued to, [483A.24\(13\)](#)

Rehabilitation facilities providing services, sales and services to, sales tax exemption, [423.3\(18c\)](#)

Senior living program, *see SENIOR LIVING SERVICES AND PROGRAM*

Smoking in service facilities, restrictions on, ch [142D](#)

State services, [231.23A\(1\)](#), [234.6\(6\)](#)

## **ADULT PERSONS**

Abuse, *see ADULT ABUSE*

Adoption of adult children by termination of parental rights, [600A.3](#)

Age of majority, [599.1](#)

Aging persons, *see AGING AND OLDER PERSONS*

Care of adults and facilities for care of adults

Assisted living, *see ASSISTED LIVING SERVICES AND PROGRAMS*

Day services, *see ADULT DAY SERVICES*

Health care facilities, *see HEALTH CARE FACILITIES*

Homemaker-home health aide programs, *see HOMEMAKER-HOME HEALTH AIDE PROGRAMS*

Long-term care, *see LONG-TERM LIVING AND CARE*

Retirement care, *see RETIREMENT AND RETIRED PERSONS*

Senior living, *see SENIOR LIVING SERVICES AND PROGRAM*

Criminal offenders, supervision of, [904.117](#), ch [907B](#)

Dependent adult persons, *see DEPENDENT PERSONS*

Elderly persons, *see AGING AND OLDER PERSONS*

Exploitation of adults, *see ADULT ABUSE*

## **ADVANCE DIRECTIVES**

Health care procedures and decisions, ch [144A](#), ch [144B](#)

## **ADVANCED REGISTERED NURSE PRACTITIONERS**

*See NURSING AND NURSES*

## **ADVANCE FUNDING AUTHORITY**

*General provisions*, [7E.7\(2\)](#), ch [257C](#)

Contracts of authority, *see PUBLIC CONTRACTS*, *subhead Advance Funding Authority Contracts*

Debt obligations of authority, issuance coordination, [12.30](#)

## **ADVANCEMENTS**

Intestate decedents, transfers to heirs by, effect on transferees' shares of estates, [633.224–633.226](#)

Lienholders, advancements by, protection, ch [629](#)

## **ADVERSE POSSESSION**

Cemeteries, exemption from claims of adverse possession, [523I.316\(7\)](#)

Conveyances of real estate, legalization of, effect of adverse possession by grantee, [589.24](#)

Easements, claims to title, evidence establishing adverse possession, [564.1](#)

Highways, access rights to, acquisition by adverse possession, [306A.5](#)

Marketable record titles, subject to adverse possession, [614.32](#)

Rights of occupying claimants and owners, ch [560](#)

Sales of real estate, effect of adverse possession, [557.5](#)

Tax titles, claims adverse to, procedure, [448.15–448.17](#)

## **ADVERTISING**

Agricultural seeds, [199.1](#)

Alcoholic beverages, [123.51](#)

Banks and banking services, [524.1606](#)

Billboards, *see subhead Signs and Billboards below*

Business opportunity offers or sales, *see BUSINESS AND BUSINESSES, subhead Opportunities in Business, Offers or Sales of*

Campaign advertisements and signs, [68A.406](#), [68A.503\(4c\)](#)

Coal mining operations, [207.5](#)

Consumer credit transactions, [537.3209](#), [537.3210](#)

Consumer frauds, *see CONSUMERS AND CONSUMER AFFAIRS, subhead Frauds Against Consumers*

Courses of instruction, [714.17](#), [714.19](#)

Deceptive advertising, [714.16](#)

Election advertisements and signs, [68A.406](#), [68A.503\(4c\)](#)

Envelopes for advertising, sales tax exemption for, [423.3\(55\)](#)

Flags of United States and state, desecration of, criminal offense, ch [718A](#)

Going-out-of-business sales, [714.16\(2c\)](#)

Highway advertising devices

*General provisions*, ch [306B](#), [306C.10–306C.24](#)

Prohibition and removal of obstructions on highway rights-of-way, ch [318](#), ch [657](#)

Scenic highways, [306D.4](#)

Insignias of United States and state, desecration of, criminal offense, ch [718A](#)

Insurance, [506.3](#), ch [507B](#), [508C.18](#), [511.4](#), [515.144\(3\)](#), [515C.9](#)

Lost property, duties of finders, [556F.3–556F.5](#), [556F.8–556F.10](#)

Lottery, state, [99G.21\(2n\)](#)

Materials used as advertising, sales of, tax exemptions, [423.3\(42, 55\)](#)

Mortgage guaranty insurance, [515C.9](#)

Motor carriers, for-hire transportation by, [325A.9](#)

Motor vehicles, rental of, [516D.6](#), [516D.7](#)

Oleomargarine, [191.5](#)

Pets to be awarded as prizes, advertising of, prohibition, ch [717E](#)

Political advertisements and signs, [68A.406](#), [68A.503\(4c\)](#)  
Prize promotions, criminal offenses, [714.8\(15\)](#), ch [714B](#)  
Professional persons, offenses as grounds for license revocation or suspension, [147.55\(7\)](#)  
Public contracts, [73.1–73.5](#)  
Shoppers guides, sales of, tax exemption, [423.3\(55\)](#)  
Signs and billboards  
    Control of billboards, ch [306B](#), [306C.10–306C.24](#)  
    Highway signs, *see subhead Highway Advertising Devices above*  
    Nuisance abatement, ch [657](#)  
    Off-premises devices, removal or alteration of, compensation, [306C.24](#)  
    Political signs, [68A.406](#), [68A.503\(4c\)](#)  
    Special event signs, [306C.10\(17\)](#), [306C.23](#)  
Special event signs, [306C.10\(17\)](#), [306C.23](#)  
Tax exemptions for sales of advertising materials, [423.3\(42, 55\)](#)  
Vehicles, rental of, [516D.6](#), [516D.7](#)

## **ADVISORY BOARDS, COMMISSIONS, AND COUNCILS**

*See BOARDS, COMMISSIONS, AND COUNCILS (GOVERNMENTAL BODIES)*

## **AERONAUTICS**

*See AIRCRAFT AND AIR CARRIERS*

*See AIRPORTS*

## **AFFIDAVITS**

*General provisions*, [622.85–622.96](#)  
Affiants, cross-examination, [622.90](#)  
Affirmations, *see AFFIRMATIONS*  
Compelling person to make, [622.87–622.89](#)  
District court docket, proof of publication and payment for, [622.93](#)  
Facts proved, perpetuation for future use, [622.95](#), [622.96](#)  
Foreign affidavits, credibility, [622.86](#)  
Genuineness, evidence, [622.91](#)  
Jurats, *see JURATS*  
Newspaper publications, proof, [622.92](#)  
Oaths, *see OATHS*  
Posting and service of legal notices, proof, [622.94](#)  
Subpoena for witness's affidavit, [622.88](#)

## **AFFINITY**

*See CONSANGUINITY AND AFFINITY*

## **AFFIRMATIONS**

Administration and taking, persons authorized, ch [63A](#)  
County officers, taking authorized, [331.301\(9\)](#)

County treasurers, taking authorized, [331.553](#)(1)  
General assembly members, administration power, [Const Iowa III §32](#)  
Impeachment proceedings for state officers  
    Administration power, [68.11](#)  
    Senators trying impeachments, affirmations for, [Const Iowa III §19](#)  
Jurats, *see JURATS*  
Oath substitute, [4.1](#)(19)  
Veterinarians, assistant, administration power, [163.5](#)

## **AFFIRMATIVE ACTION**

Finance authority programs, [16.9](#)  
Public employment, [8A.111](#)(11), ch [19B](#)  
School administrators, women and minorities advancement and recruitment program, [256.23](#)  
Transportation department federal aid projects, participation of disadvantaged individuals in, [314.15](#)

## **AFGHANISTAN WAR**

*See WARS, CONFLICTS, AND BATTLES*

## **AFRICA**

Investments of public funds in Sudan, restrictions on, ch [12F](#)

## **AFRICAN AMERICAN PERSONS**

Minority programs and services, *see MINORITY PERSONS*  
State services for African American persons, [216A.141–216A.146](#)

## **AFTER-ACQUIRED PROPERTY**

*See PROPERTY*

## **AGE**

Alcoholic beverage possession, purchase, and sales, restrictions for, *see ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND ALCOHOL, subhead Age Restrictions and Violations*  
Architect registration, applicants for, discrimination, [544A.25](#)  
Attorney admission to practice, applicants for, discrimination, [602.10102](#)  
Betting at pari-mutuel racetracks, restrictions for, [99D.11](#)  
Blood donors, restrictions for, [599.6](#)  
Child labor, restrictions for, ch [92](#)  
Cigarette smoking, restrictions for, *see TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS, subhead Age Restrictions and Violations*  
Civil service, discrimination, [400.17](#)  
Conservation officers, [456A.13](#)  
Discrimination, ch [216](#)  
Drinking, restrictions for, *see ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND ALCOHOL, subhead Age Restrictions and Violations*  
Drivers of motor vehicles, *see MOTOR VEHICLES, subhead Drivers of Motor Vehicles, thereunder Licenses and Permits*

Elderly persons, *see AGING AND OLDER PERSONS*

Election voting, qualifications for, *see ELECTIONS, subhead Voters and Voting*

Fiduciaries, restrictions for, [633.63](#)

Firearms possession, restrictions for, [724.22](#)

Fire fighters, maximum age for, [362.10](#)

Gambling, restrictions for, [99B.6\(1\)](#), [99D.11](#), [99F.9](#), [99G.30\(3\)](#), [725.19](#)

General assembly members, qualifications for, [Const Iowa III §4](#), [§5](#)

Governors office, eligibility to, [Const Iowa IV §6](#)

Judges, retirement of, [602.9106](#)

Judicial officers, mandatory retirement of, [602.1610](#)

Juvenile home residents

- Admission, restrictions for, [233B.3](#)
- Foster care agreements for residents, limitations for, [233B.10](#)

Land use district trustees, qualifications for, [303.49](#)

Law enforcement training schools, entrance requirements for, [80B.11\(1a\)](#)

Lieutenant governors office, eligibility to, [Const Iowa IV §6](#)

Lottery ticket and share purchases, limits for, [99G.30\(3\)](#)

Majority, age of, [599.1](#)

Marriage, restrictions for, [595.2](#)

Medical assistance, eligibility for, [249A.3](#)

Militia members, [Const Iowa VI §1](#)

Minors, *see MINORS*

Motor vehicle drivers, *see MOTOR VEHICLES, subhead Drivers of Motor Vehicles, thereunder Licenses and Permits*

National guard officers, restrictions for, [29A.20](#)

Obscene material dissemination and exhibition, restrictions on, [728.10](#)

Older persons, *see AGING AND OLDER PERSONS*

Pari-mutuel wagering, restrictions on, [99D.11](#)

Peace officers

- Conservation officers, [456A.13](#)
- Police officers, maximum age for, [362.10](#)
- Public safety department officers, [80.15](#), [80.36](#)

Police officers, maximum age for, [362.10](#)

Probate law, full age under, [633.3\(18\)](#)

Professional persons, qualifications for, [147.3](#)

Public safety department peace officers, [80.15](#), [80.36](#)

Real estate broker and salespersons, licensing of, [543B.15](#)

Representatives, state, qualifications for, [Const Iowa III §4](#)

Retirement plans, discrimination by, [216.13](#)

Sanitary district trustees, qualifications for, [358.9](#)

School attendance, requirements for, *see SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS, subhead Attendance*

School bus drivers, *see SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS, subhead Buses*

Senators, state, qualifications for, [Const Iowa III §5](#)

Smoking, restrictions for, *see TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS, subhead Age Restrictions and Violations*

Special education, termination of, [256B.8](#)  
Tobacco use, restrictions for, *see TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS, subhead Age Restrictions and Violations*  
Training school inmates  
  Discharge, [233A.13](#)  
  Foster care agreements for inmates, limitations for, [233A.8](#)  
Vehicle drivers, *see MOTOR VEHICLES, subhead Drivers of Motor Vehicles, thereunder Licenses and Permits*  
Voters, qualifications for, *see ELECTIONS, subhead Voters and Voting*  
Wagering, restrictions for, [99B.6\(1\)](#), [99D.11](#), [99F.9](#), [99G.30\(3\)](#), [725.19](#)  
Water treatment plant operators, discrimination against, [455B.213](#)  
Weapons, permits to carry, requirements for, [724.8](#)  
Wills, disposal of property by, requirements for, [633.264](#)  
Will witnesses, requirements for, [633.280](#)

## **AGENT ORANGE**

*See VIETNAM CONFLICT, subhead Chemical Exposure of Vietnam Conflict Veterans*

## **AGENTS**

*See also PRINCIPALS AND AGENTS*

Actions, jurisdiction in county of agency, [616.14](#)  
Athlete agents for college students, registration, ch [9A](#)  
Attorney as agent, authority of, [602.10114](#)  
Attorneys in fact, *see ATTORNEYS IN FACT*  
Cooperative associations, [499.72–499.75](#)  
Corporations, [490.501–490.504](#)  
Employment agencies, *see LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT, subhead Employment Agencies*  
Health care decision-making authority, *see HEALTH, HEALTH CARE, AND WELLNESS, subhead Decisions and Decision-Making Authority*  
Insurance producers, *see INSURANCE, subhead Producers*  
Limited liability companies, [489.113–489.116](#)  
Limited partnerships, [488.114–488.116](#)  
Livestock dealers and brokers, financial responsibility and licensing requirements for, ch [172A](#)  
Partnerships, [486A.301](#), [486A.1211–486A.1214](#)  
Power of attorney, *see ATTORNEYS IN FACT*  
Process agents, *see PROCESS AGENTS*  
Public safety department agents, *see PUBLIC SAFETY DEPARTMENT, subhead Agents of Department*  
Railroads, *see RAILROADS, subhead Employees of Railroads*  
Real estate agents, *see REAL ESTATE, subhead Brokers and Salespersons*  
Securities agents, *see SECURITIES, subhead Broker-Dealers*  
Service of process, *see PROCESS AGENTS*  
State law enforcement agents, *see PUBLIC SAFETY DEPARTMENT, subhead Agents of Department*  
Surety companies, [636.11\(2\)](#)  
Township cemetery employees, oath and police powers, [359.38](#), [359.39](#)



Travel agencies, registration and regulation of, ch [9D](#)  
Unincorporated nonprofit associations, [501B.11](#), [501B.12](#), [501B.15](#)

## **AGING AND OLDER PERSONS**

*General provisions*, ch [231](#)

Abuse, *see ADULT ABUSE*

Accessibility to buildings and facilities, [103A.7\(2e\)](#)

Advocacy coordination program, [231.57](#)

Aging and disability resource center program, [231.23A\(4\)](#), [231.64](#)

Aging plan, state, development of, [231.31](#)

Area agencies on aging, *see AREA AGENCIES ON AGING*

Assisted living services and programs, *see ASSISTED LIVING SERVICES AND PROGRAMS*

Bingo games, organizations qualified to operate, [99B.7\(1\)](#)

Building accessibility, [103A.7\(2e\)](#)

Care and care facilities for older persons

Assisted living services, *see ASSISTED LIVING SERVICES AND PROGRAMS*

Day services, *see ADULT DAY SERVICES*

Health care, *see HEALTH, HEALTH CARE, AND WELLNESS*, subhead *Aging Persons*,  
*Health Care for*

Homemaker-home health aide programs, *see HOMEMAKER-HOME HEALTH AIDE  
PROGRAMS*

Long-term care, *see LONG-TERM LIVING AND CARE*

Retirement care, *see RETIREMENT AND RETIRED PERSONS*

Senior living, *see SENIOR LIVING SERVICES AND PROGRAM*

Case management program for frail elders, [231.23A\(3\)](#)

Congregate living services and facilities, *see RETIREMENT AND RETIRED PERSONS*

Conservation corps, *see CONSERVATION CORPS*

Consumer frauds against older persons, [714.16A](#)

Continuing care and continuing care retirement communities, *see RETIREMENT AND RETIRED  
PERSONS*

Credit discrimination, [216.10](#)

Day services and day services programs, *see ADULT DAY SERVICES*

Department on aging in state government, *see AGING, DEPARTMENT ON*

Dependent persons, *see DEPENDENT PERSONS*

Disabilities, persons with, *see DISABILITIES AND DISABLED PERSONS*

Discrimination, ch [216](#)

Employment discrimination, [216.6](#), [216.6A](#)

Frail elders, case management program for, [231.23A\(3\)](#)

Funds eligibility, state policy, [231.14](#)

Group homes, *see ELDER GROUP HOMES*

Health, health care, and wellness, *see HEALTH, HEALTH CARE, AND WELLNESS*, subhead  
*Aging Persons, Health Care for*

Home maintenance and repair, state program, [16.100\(2\)](#)

Homemaker-home health aide programs, *see HOMEMAKER-HOME HEALTH AIDE  
PROGRAMS*

Housing, *see HOUSING*, subhead *Elderly Persons, Housing for*

Income taxes, *see* *TAXATION*, *subhead Elderly Persons*  
Legal assistance development program, [231.23A\(5\)](#), [231.65](#)  
Long-term care, *see* *LONG-TERM LIVING AND CARE*  
Medical care, *see* *HEALTH, HEALTH CARE, AND WELLNESS*, *subhead Aging Persons, Health Care for*  
Medicare program, *see* *MEDICARE*  
Nursing homes, *see* *HEALTH CARE FACILITIES*  
Nutrition program, [231.23A\(6\)](#), [231.66](#)  
Old-age assistance, *see* *SUPPLEMENTARY ASSISTANCE*  
Older Americans community service employment program, [231.51](#)  
Organizations  
    Bingo games, operation of, [99B.7\(1\)](#)  
    School buses, provision to organizations, [285.10\(9\)](#)  
    School meal facilities, use of, [283A.8](#)  
Property taxes, *see* *PROPERTY TAXES*, *subhead Elderly Persons, Credits and Reimbursements for*  
Public service employment, *see* *WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT*, *subhead Conservation Corps*  
Retirement, *see* *RETIREMENT AND RETIRED PERSONS*  
Senior adult congregate living services and facilities, *see* *RETIREMENT AND RETIRED PERSONS*  
Senior health insurance information program, [505.8\(17\)](#)  
Senior health program, [135.11\(13\)](#)  
Senior internship program, [231.23A\(2\)](#), [231.52](#)  
Senior living program, *see* *SENIOR LIVING SERVICES AND PROGRAM*  
Social security, *see* *SOCIAL SECURITY*  
Supplementary assistance, *see* *SUPPLEMENTARY ASSISTANCE*  
Taxes, *see* *TAXATION*, *subhead Elderly Persons*  
Transportation services  
    Assistance for public transit, ch [324A](#)  
    Motor carrier certification requirements, exemption from, [325A.13\(3\)](#)

## **AGING, DEPARTMENT ON**

*See also* *STATE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS*

*General provisions*, [7E.5\(1k\)](#), ch [231](#)

Area agencies on aging, administration of, *see* *AREA AGENCIES ON AGING*

Dependent adult protective advisory council membership and duties, [235B.1\(4\)](#)

Elder abuse prevention and protection, *see* *ADULT ABUSE*, *subhead Elderly Persons, Prevention and Protection Services for*

Employees of department, *see* *STATE EMPLOYEES*

Homelessness council membership and duties, [16.100A](#)

Long-term care resident's advocate program, *see* *LONG-TERM LIVING AND CARE*

Medical assistance advisory council membership, [249A.4B](#)

Operations of department, investigations relative to, [10A.402\(5\)](#)

Resident advocate committee program, *see* *RESIDENT ADVOCATE COMMITTEES*

Senior living services and program, *see* *SENIOR LIVING SERVICES AND PROGRAM*

Services centers, ch [84B](#)

Substitute decision maker office, state, *see SUBSTITUTE DECISION MAKERS AND DECISION-MAKING SERVICES*

## **AGISTERS**

Liens for care of livestock, ch [579](#)

## **AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY**

*General provisions*, ch [175](#)

Contracts of authority, *see PUBLIC CONTRACTS*, *subhead Agricultural Development Authority Contracts*

Debt obligations of authority, issuance coordination, [12.30](#)

Securities issued by authority, exemption from regulation, [502.201](#)(9B)

## **AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION**

*General provisions*, [262.7](#)

Botanist, state, appointment from station, [317.2](#)

Crop improvement association board membership and duties, [177.3](#)

Crop research, [266.35](#)

Funds, [262.25](#), [266.1](#), [266.6](#), [266.7](#)

Horticultural research, [266.33](#)

Leopold center for sustainable agriculture, *see LEOPOLD CENTER FOR SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE*

## **AGRICULTURAL LAND**

*See also FARMERS, FARMING, AND FARMS*

Acquisitions of land, *see subhead Holdings of Land below*

Aliens, holdings by

Conveyances and leases to aliens, mandatory recording of, [558.43](#), [558.44](#)

Purchases, declaration of value requirements, [428A.1](#)

Reports of landholdings, ch [10B](#), [22.7](#)(47)

Restrictions on landholdings, ch [9I](#), [15A.9](#)(9)

Business entities, holdings by, restrictions, ch [9H](#), ch [9I](#), ch [10](#), ch [10D](#), [15A.9](#)(9), [331.756](#)(33), [501.103](#)

Campaign sign placement, [68A.406](#), [68A.503](#)(4c)

Conservation, *see SOIL CONSERVATION*

Conveyances of land

*See also subhead Holdings of Land below*

Recording of conveyances, [558.43](#), [558.44](#)

Transfer for debt satisfaction, [654.19](#)

Cooperative associations and cooperatives, holdings by

Acquisition of land, [501.103](#)

Reports of landholdings, ch [10B](#), [22.7](#)(47)

Restrictions on landholdings, ch [10](#), ch [10D](#)

Corporations, holdings by

Cooperatives, acquisition of land, [501.103](#)

Purchases, declaration of value requirements, [428A.1](#)  
Reports of landholdings, ch [10B](#), [22.7](#)(47)  
Restrictions on landholdings, ch [9H](#), ch [9I](#), ch [10](#), ch [10D](#), [15A.9](#)(9), [331.756](#)(33)  
Crops, *see CROPS*  
Debt, *see subhead Indebtedness below*  
Deeds, *see subhead Conveyances of Land above*  
Drainage of land, *see DRAINAGE AND DRAINAGE SYSTEMS*  
Election sign placement, [68A.406](#), [68A.503](#)(4c)  
Experimental use of land, *see subhead Research and Experimental Use of Land below*  
Fiduciaries, holdings by, reports, ch [10B](#), [22.7](#)(47)  
Foreclosure proceedings, *see FORECLOSURES*  
Foreign persons, foreign businesses, and foreign governments, holdings by  
  Reports of landholdings, ch [10B](#), [22.7](#)(47)  
  Restrictions on landholdings, ch [9I](#), ch [10](#), [15A.9](#)(9)  
Highway construction and maintenance, protection of land, [314.23](#), [314.24](#)  
Holdings of land  
  *See also subheads Conveyances of Land above; Leases and Leased Property; Ownership of Land; Purchases of Land below*  
  Reporting of landholdings, ch [10B](#), [22.7](#)(47)  
  Restrictions on landholdings, ch [9H](#), ch [9I](#), ch [10](#), [10C.6](#), ch [10D](#), [15.104](#)(3), [15A.9](#)(9), [331.756](#)(33)  
Homesteads, *see HOMESTEADS*  
Indebtedness  
  Mediation, ch [654A](#)  
  Satisfaction by transfer of ownership, [654.19](#)  
Insurance companies, holdings by, disposal, [511.8A](#)  
Interests in land, *see subhead Holdings of Land above*  
Landlords and tenants, *see subhead Leases and Leased Property below*  
Leases and leased property  
  *See also subhead Holdings of Land above*  
  Hunting licenses for tenants, [483A.24](#)(1, 2)  
  Landlords' liens, *see LIENS, subhead Landlords' Liens*  
  Recording of leases, [558.43](#), [558.44](#)  
  Research and experimental use, *see subhead Research and Experimental Use of Land below*  
  Tenants and tenancies, ch [562](#)  
  Validity period, [Const Iowa I §24](#)  
Life insurance companies, holdings by, disposal, [511.8A](#)  
Life science enterprises, holdings by  
  Reports of landholdings, ch [10B](#), [22.7](#)(47)  
  Restrictions on landholdings, ch [10](#), [10C.6](#), [15.104](#)(3)  
Limited liability companies, holdings by  
  Reports of landholdings, ch [10B](#), [22.7](#)(47)  
  Restrictions on landholdings, ch [9H](#), ch [10](#), ch [10D](#), [331.756](#)(33)  
Manure application to land, [455B.314](#)  
Mortgages, *see MORTGAGES*  
Nonprofit entities, holdings by

Nonprofit associations, holdings by, restrictions, ch [9H](#), [331.756](#)(33)

Nonprofit corporations, holdings by, *see subhead Corporations, Holdings by, above*

Ownership of land

*See also subhead Holdings of Land above*

Aliens, foreign businesses, and foreign governments, restrictions on landholdings, ch [9I](#), ch [10](#), ch [10D](#), [15A.9](#)(9)

Life insurance companies, disposal of holdings by, [511.8A](#)

Restrictions on landholdings, ch [9H](#), ch [9I](#), [331.756](#)(33), [501.103](#)

Transfers, *see subhead Conveyances of Land above*

Partnerships, holdings by

Purchases of land, declaration of value requirements, [428A.1](#)

Reports of landholdings, ch [10B](#), [22.7](#)(47)

Restrictions on landholdings, ch [9H](#), ch [10](#), [331.756](#)(33)

Political sign placement, [68A.406](#), [68A.503](#)(4c)

Preservation of land

*General provisions*, ch [352](#)

County ordinance, [335.27](#)

Property taxes, *see PROPERTY TAXES*

Purchases of land

*See also subhead Holdings of Land above*

Declaration of value requirements, [428A.1](#)

Purchase contract forfeiture, title, mediation affecting, [656.8](#)

Rental property and rent, *see subhead Leases and Leased Property above*

Research and experimental use of land

Exception to landholding restrictions, [9H.4](#)(1b), [9I.3](#)(3)

Report by lessees, [9I.9](#), [10B.7](#), [22.7](#)(47)

Soil conservation, *see SOIL CONSERVATION*

Special assessments, deferral of payment, [384.62](#)

Taxation of land, *see PROPERTY TAXES*

Tenants and tenancies, *see subhead Leases and Leased Property above*

Transfers of land, *see subhead Conveyances of Land above*

Trusts and trustees, holdings by

Purchases of land, declaration of value requirements, [428A.1](#)

Reports of landholdings, ch [10B](#), [22.7](#)(47)

Restrictions on landholdings, ch [9H](#), ch [10](#), [331.756](#)(33)

Unincorporated nonprofit associations, holdings by, restrictions, ch [9H](#), [331.756](#)(33)

Water conservation, *see WATER AND WATERCOURSES, subheads Groundwater Conservation, Protection, and Use; Surface Water Conservation, Protection, and Use*

## **AGRICULTURE AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS**

*See also CROPS*

*See also FARMERS, FARMING, AND FARMS*

*See also GRAIN*

*See also LIVESTOCK*

Agricultural areas

*General provisions*, [352.6–352.12](#)

Condemnation of land within area, application requirements, [6B.3\(1f\)](#)  
Floodway and flood plain regulation, [455B.275\(4\)](#)  
Agricultural credit corporations, loans by, [535.12](#)  
Agricultural development authority, *see AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY*  
Agricultural experiment station, *see AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION*  
Agricultural extension  
    Cooperative extension service, *see COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE IN AGRICULTURE AND HOME ECONOMICS*  
    County extension services  
        General provisions, ch [176A](#)  
        Council members, multiple elective officeholding by, exception to prohibition, [39.11](#)  
        Elections in districts, *see ELECTIONS, subhead Agricultural Extension Districts and Councils*  
        Federal Acts, assent by state, [266.4](#), [266.27](#), [266.28](#)  
        Iowa state university, work carried on at, [266.4](#), [266.5](#), [266.27](#), [266.28](#)  
Agricultural industry finance corporations  
    General provisions, [15E.201–15E.211](#)  
    Financial institution investments in corporations, factor in public funds deposit eligibility, [12C.6A\(4g\)](#)  
All-terrain vehicles, *see ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLES*  
Anhydrous ammonia, *see ANHYDROUS AMMONIA*  
Animals and animal operations, *see LIVESTOCK*  
Apiary regulation, *see BEES AND BEEKEEPING*  
Associations and societies related to agriculture  
    Cooperative associations, *see COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS AND COOPERATIVES*  
    Fairs and fairgrounds, *see FAIRS AND FAIRGROUNDS*  
    Property tax exemptions, [427.1\(8, 14\)](#)  
    Schoolhouse use, [297.9](#)  
Beekeeping regulation, *see BEES AND BEEKEEPING*  
Boilers used in agriculture, [89.4](#)  
Bulls, *see BOVINE ANIMALS, subhead Cattle and Calves*  
Cattle, *see BOVINE ANIMALS, subhead Cattle and Calves*  
Center for agricultural health and safety  
    General provisions, [262.72](#)  
    Program coordination, [135.107\(2d\)](#), [263.17\(7\)](#)  
Checkoffs, *see EXCISE TAXES*  
Chemicals  
    *See also FERTILIZERS*  
    *See also PESTICIDES*  
    Agricultural supply dealer liens on agricultural chemicals, *see LIENS, subhead Agricultural Supply Dealer Liens*  
    Use and disposal, [455B.419](#), [455B.491](#)  
Child labor, *see CHILDREN, subhead Labor by and Employment of Children (Child Labor)*  
Collective marketing, ch [500](#)  
Commercial feeds, *see FEED*  
Commodity markets regulation, ch [502A](#)

Commodity production contracts

Confidentiality of contracts, prohibition, ch [202](#), [714.8](#)(19)

Liens by contract producers, *see LIENS, subhead Commodity Production Contract Liens*

Competition law, exemption from, [553.6](#)

Contracts for commodity production, *see subhead Commodity Production Contracts above*

Cooperative associations and cooperatives, *see COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS AND COOPERATIVES*

Cooperative extension service, *see COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE IN AGRICULTURE AND HOME ECONOMICS*

Coproducts

*General provisions*, ch [159A](#)

Marketing, [159.20](#)(1j)

Corporations, farming by, requirements and restrictions, ch [202B](#), [331.756](#)(33)

County extension services, *see subhead Agricultural Extension above*

Credit corporations, loans by, [535.12](#)

Dairy products, *see DAIRYING AND DAIRY PRODUCTS*

Department in state government, *see AGRICULTURE AND LAND STEWARDSHIP DEPARTMENT*

Education, vocational education programs, [280.20](#)

Environmental impact research, [266.39](#)

Equipment, *see subhead Implements, Equipment, and Machinery below*

Ethanol production and consumption, *see FUELS*

Experiment station, *see AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION*

Extension services, *see subhead Agricultural Extension above*

Fairs and fairgrounds, *see FAIRS AND FAIRGROUNDS*

Farm deer, *see FARM DEER*

Feed, *see FEED*

Feeding operations and feedlots, *see ANIMALS, subhead Feeding Operations and Feedlots*

Fertilizers, *see FERTILIZERS*

Forest reservations, *see FORESTS AND FORESTRY, subhead Reservations*

Four-H clubs, *see FOUR-H CLUBS*

Fruit-tree reservations, *see FRUIT*

Fuels used in production and processing operations

Fuel taxes

Enforcement, [452A.76](#)

Refunds, [452A.17–452A.19](#)

Sales taxes

Exemption certificates, [423.45](#)(5)

Exemptions, [423.3](#)(6)

Hay, *see HAY*

Hazardous materials transportation, *see MOTOR VEHICLES, subhead Hazardous Materials Transportation*

Health, center for, *see subhead Center for Agricultural Health and Safety above*

Herbicides, *see PESTICIDES*

Hogs, *see PORCINE ANIMALS*

Implements, equipment, and machinery

*See also subhead Vehicles below*

*See also FENCE-LINE FEEDERS*

*See also GRAIN, subhead Carts for Transportation of Grain*

*See also TANK WAGONS, subhead Waste Transportation Equipment*

General provisions, [321.1](#)(32, 83B)

Carrier vehicles for implements, operation on highways, [321.453](#)

Dealership agreements

Franchise law exclusion, [523H.1](#)(3c), [537A.10](#)[1c(3)]

Termination and repurchase of dealer's inventory, ch [322F](#)

Debtor's property, exemption from execution, [627.6](#)(12)

Driver's license requirement, exemption, [321.176](#)(2)

Flying implements, sales tax exemption, [423.3](#)(7)

Franchises

Franchise law exclusion, [523H.1](#)(3c), [537A.10](#)[1c(3)]

Terminations, payment to franchisees for inventory, ch [322D](#)

Fuels used in implements, *see subhead Fuels used in Production and Processing Operations above*

Lighting equipment, [321.423](#)(2h, 6), [321.453](#)

Load restrictions for highway operation, [321.453](#), [321.463](#)

Movement, safety requirements, [321.383](#)(1, 2), [321.453](#)

Oversize vehicles, exemption from permit requirements, [321.453](#), [321.454](#)

Registration of motor vehicles, exception from, [321.18](#)(3)

Repair services, sales taxation, [423.2](#)(6)

Sales tax exemptions, [423.3](#)(8)

Sellers' records, requirements, [321.18A](#)

Size restrictions for highway operation, [321.453](#), [321.463](#)

Slow vehicle identification devices, [321.383](#)(2)

Smoking in implements, exception from restrictions on public smoking, [142D.4](#)

Tires used, restrictions, [321.442](#), [321.443](#)

Towing allowed, [321.310](#)

Weight restrictions for highway operation, [321.453](#), [321.463](#)

Innovative products and processes development financial assistance program, moneys from, disposition, [15G.111](#)(1c)

Insecticides, *see PESTICIDES*

Instruction in schools, [Const Iowa IX \(2nd\) §3](#); [258.10](#)

International promotion, [159.21](#)

Irrigation, *see IRRIGATION*

Land, *see AGRICULTURAL LAND*

Leopold center for sustainable agriculture, *see LEOPOLD CENTER FOR SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE*

Liens on agricultural products, *see LIENS, subheads Agricultural Supply Dealer Liens;*

*Commodity Production Contract Liens; Custom Cattle Feedlot Liens; Harvesters' Liens;*

*Landlords' Liens; Veterinarians' Liens*

Life science enterprises, agricultural landholding reporting and restrictions, ch [10B](#), [10C.6](#), [15.104](#)(3), [22.7](#)(47)



Liming material, *see* *LIME AND LIMESTONE*, subhead *Agricultural Liming Material and Limestone*

Machinery, *see* subhead *Implements, Equipment, and Machinery above*

Manure, *see* *MANURE AND MANURE DISPOSAL*

Marketing and promotion of products, [15.201](#), [15.202](#), [159.20–159.24](#)

Market prices and conditions, collection or dissemination, [159.5\(8\)](#)

Moisture content, measuring devices for, inspection and regulation, ch [215A](#)

Motor vehicles, *see* subhead *Vehicles below*

Organic products, standards, *see* *ORGANIC AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS*

Organizations related to agriculture, *see* subhead *Associations and Societies related to Agriculture above*

Packaging material, sales tax exemption for, [423.3\(45\)](#)

Partnerships, farming by, restrictions, ch [202B](#), [331.756\(33\)](#)

Pesticides, *see* *PESTICIDES*

Pests, ch [177A](#)

Pigs, *see* *PORCINE ANIMALS*

Production contracts, *see* subhead *Commodity Production Contracts above*

Promotion to other nations, [159.21](#)

Railroad land, spur to buildings, [327G.62](#), [327G.69](#)

Renewable fuels, *see* *FUELS*

Road tractors, *see* subhead *Vehicles below*

Safety, center for, *see* subhead *Center for Agricultural Health and Safety above*

Seal, [159.27](#)

Secretary of agriculture, *see* *AGRICULTURE AND LAND STEWARDSHIP DEPARTMENT*

Security interests in farm products, *see* *UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE*, subhead *Secured Transactions, thereunder Farm Products*

Seed, *see* *SEEDS*

Semitrailers, *see* subhead *Trailers below*

Sheep, *see* *OVINE ANIMALS*

Societies related to agriculture, *see* subhead *Associations and Societies related to Agriculture above*

Soil, *see* *SOIL*

Soydiesel fuel, *see* *FUELS*, subhead *Biodiesel and Biodiesel Blended Fuel*

Stover, *see* *STOVER*

Straw, *see* *STRAW*

Supply dealer liens, *see* *LIENS*, subhead *Agricultural Supply Dealer Liens*

Sustainable agriculture research, *see* *LEOPOLD CENTER FOR SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE*

Swine, *see* *PORCINE ANIMALS*

Tractors

*See also* subhead *Vehicles below*

*General provisions*, [321.1\(24\)](#)

    Driver's license requirement, exemption, [321.176\(2\)](#)

    Lighting equipment, [321.423\(6\)](#)

    Slow vehicle identification, [321.383](#)

    Smoking in tractors, exception from restrictions on public smoking, [142D.4](#)

Trailers

*See also subhead Vehicles below*

Four-wheeled trailers, towing allowed, [321.310](#)

Registration fee, exception from, [321.123](#)

#### Trucks

*See also subhead Vehicles below*

General provisions, [321.1](#)(7A, 76)

Registration fees for trucks used in agriculture and farming, [321.120](#), [321.121](#)

Smoking in trucks, exception from restrictions on public smoking, [142D.4](#)

Trusts, farming by, restrictions, ch [202B](#), [331.756](#)(33)

University, *see IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY*

Value-added products and processes development financial assistance program, moneys from, disposition, [15G.111](#)(1c)

#### Vehicles

*See also subheads Implements, Equipment, and Machinery; Tractors; Trailers; Trucks above*

All-terrain vehicles, *see ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLES*

Hay, stover, and straw transporter vehicles, width restrictions for, [321.454](#)

Operation of vehicles, exemption from commercial driver's license requirements, [321.176](#)(2), [321.176A](#)(1)

Overweight vehicles, operation of, [321.466](#)

Vocational training, federal aid, ch [258](#)

Wagons, *see subhead Vehicles above*

Warehouses for agricultural products, *see WAREHOUSES AND WAREHOUSE OPERATORS*

Water content, measuring devices for, inspection and regulation, ch [215A](#)

Wheat, *see WHEAT*

Wool, *see WOOL*

Workers' compensation, [85.1](#)(3)

### **AGRICULTURE AND LAND STEWARDSHIP DEPARTMENT**

*See also STATE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS*

General provisions, [7E.5](#)(1e), ch [159](#), ch [189](#)

Affirmation taking power of secretary of agriculture, [63A.2](#)(1)

Agrichemical remediation administration and agrichemical remediation board, ch [161](#)

Agricultural drainage well regulation, *see DRAINAGE AND DRAINAGE SYSTEMS, subhead Agricultural Drainage Wells and Well Areas*

Agricultural products advisory council, *see ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT*

Animal nutrient products regulation, ch [200A](#)

#### Animal regulation

*See also subhead Livestock Regulation below*

Brand recordation, ch [169A](#)

Commercial establishment licensing and registration, ch [162](#)

Dead animal disposal, [159.6](#)(5), ch [167](#)

Disease control, *see DISEASES, subhead Animal Diseases and Disease Control*

Pseudorabies control, *see PSEUDORABIES*

Slaughtering establishment and slaughterhouse regulation, *see SLAUGHTERERS AND SLAUGHTERHOUSES*

Antifreeze for motor vehicles, inspection and analysis of, ch [208A](#)

Apiarist, state, ch [160](#)  
Apiary regulation, *see BEES AND BEEKEEPING*  
Audits by state auditor, expenses for, reimbursement, [11.5B](#)  
Baby chick dealer licensing, ch [168](#)  
Bacteriologists  
    *See also subhead Employees of Department below*  
    General provisions, [192.116](#), [192.117](#)  
Beef cattle producers association, recognition of and membership in, ch [181](#)  
Beef inspection and regulation, *see subhead Cattle Regulation below*  
Beekeeping regulation, *see BEES AND BEEKEEPING*  
Blufflands protection program, *see BLUFFLANDS PROTECTION PROGRAM*  
Botanist, state, [317.2](#)  
Brands for animals, recordation of, ch [169A](#)  
Brucellosis control and eradication in animals, *see BRUCELLOSIS, subhead Control and Eradication in Animals*  
Bulk dry animal nutrient products regulation, ch [200A](#)  
Cattle regulation  
    *See also subhead Livestock Regulation below*  
    Breeding bull leasing, licensing of, [163.40–163.47](#)  
    Brucellosis control and eradication, [159.6\(2\)](#), ch [163](#), ch [164](#), [165.18](#)  
    Tuberculosis control and eradication, [159.6\(3\)](#), ch [165](#)  
Climatologist, state, [159.5\(4\)](#)  
Coal mine and mining law enforcement, *see MINES AND MINING*  
College student work-study employment, [261.81](#)  
Compensation of secretary of agriculture, [159.19](#)  
Conservation buffer strip program, [466.4](#)  
Conservation reserve enhancement program, [466.5](#)  
Corn growers association, recognition of, ch [185B](#)  
Corn promotion board membership and duties, [185C.10](#)  
Crop improvement association, recognition of and membership in, ch [177](#)  
Crop pest control, ch [177A](#)  
Dairying and dairy products regulation, *see DAIRYING AND DAIRY PRODUCTS*  
Disease control in animals, *see DISEASES, subhead Animal Diseases and Disease Control*  
Documents filed with department, assistance services provided by depositaries, [159.32–159.36](#)  
Drugs, chemical analysis for pharmacy board, [205.12](#)  
Egg council establishment, membership, and duties, ch [184](#)  
Egg excise tax assessment referendums, ch [184](#)  
Election candidate nomination objections, hearing by secretary of agriculture, [44.6](#)  
Election of secretary of agriculture, [39.8](#), [39.9](#)  
Emergency response commission membership and duties, ch [30](#)  
Employees of department  
    *See also subheads Bacteriologists above; Veterinarians for Department below*  
    For provisions relating generally to state employees, *see STATE EMPLOYEES*  
    Apiarist, state, ch [160](#)  
    Bonds, surety, [159.14](#)  
    Climatologist, state, [159.5\(4\)](#)

College student work-study employment, [261.81](#)  
Entomologist, state, *see subhead Entomologist, State, below*  
Sales or leases of goods and services by employees, restrictions, [68B.4](#)  
Surety bonds, [159.14](#)

Entomologist, state  
    *General provisions*, [177A.3–177A.6](#)  
    Inspections, [177A.9](#), [177A.14](#)  
    Quarantines, [177A.11–177A.13](#)

Executive council duties of secretary of agriculture, *see EXECUTIVE COUNCIL*  
Fair and fair authority, state, *see FAIRS AND FAIRGROUNDS*  
Farm deer regulation and farm deer council, ch [170](#), [484B.12](#)  
Farmers' market nutrition program, ch [175B](#)  
Farm-to-school program duties, ch [190A](#)  
Feed regulation and inspection, ch [198](#)  
Fertilizer regulation, *see FERTILIZERS*  
Food regulation, *see FOOD*  
Forest reservation law enforcement, *see FORESTS AND FORESTRY, subhead Reservations*  
Fruit-tree reservation law enforcement, *see FRUIT*  
Fuel pump licensing and inspection, ch [214](#)  
Fuel standards regulation, ch [214A](#)  
Grain regulation, *see GRAIN*  
Hog regulation, *see subhead Swine Regulation below*  
Horticulture society membership, [186.1](#)  
Insect control and regulation, *see INSECTS*  
Land erosion management plan, [159.8](#)  
Liming material regulation, ch [201A](#)  
Livestock health advisory council, services to, [267.4](#)  
Livestock regulation  
    *See also subheads Animal Regulation; Cattle Regulation above; Sheep Regulation; Swine Regulation below*  
    Brand recordation, ch [169A](#)  
    Meat regulation, *see MEAT*  
    Purchases of livestock by packers, regulation of, [22.7\(39\)](#), ch [202A](#), [714.8\(17\)](#)  
    Transportation, certificates for, ch [172B](#)

Manure used for fertilizers and soil conditioners, distribution of, licensing and regulation, ch [200A](#)

Measures regulation, *see subhead Weights and Measures Regulation below*  
Meat inspection and regulation, *see MEAT*  
Meter licensing and inspection, ch [214](#), ch [215](#)  
Metrologist, state, [213.1](#)  
Milk and milk products regulation, *see DAIRYING AND DAIRY PRODUCTS*  
Mine and mining law enforcement, *see MINES AND MINING*  
Mississippi river basin healthy watersheds initiative, ch [161G](#)  
Mississippi river partnership council appointment and support, ch [28N](#)  
Missouri river authority membership and duties, [28L.1](#)  
Moisture-measuring device inspection and regulation, ch [215A](#)

Moneys owed to department, assistance services provided by depositaries, [159.32–159.36](#)  
Motor vehicle fuel pump licensing and inspection, ch [214](#)  
Motor vehicle fuel standards, ch [214A](#)  
Natural resources and outdoor recreation trust fund administration, ch [461](#)  
Oath administration power of secretary of agriculture, [63A.2\(1\)](#)  
Organic agricultural products regulation, ch [190C](#)  
Organic nutrient management program, [161C.6](#)  
Paratuberculosis control, ch [165A](#)  
Pest control, ch [177A](#)  
Pesticide regulation, *see PESTICIDES*  
Pig regulation, *see subhead Swine Regulation below*  
Pork producers council appointment, membership, and duties, [183A.2](#), [183A.4](#)  
Pork regulation, *see subhead Swine Regulation below*  
Poultry regulation, *see BIRDS, subhead Poultry*  
Power fund board membership and duties, [469.6](#)  
Pseudorabies control, *see PSEUDORABIES*  
Renewable fuels and coproducts programs, *see FUELS, subhead Renewable Fuels*  
Rural health and primary care center advisory committee membership and duties, [135.107\(5\)](#)  
Salary of secretary of agriculture, [159.19](#)  
Scale inspection and licensing, ch [214](#), ch [215](#)  
Seed regulation, *see SEEDS*  
Sheep and wool promotion board membership and duties, [182.5](#)  
Sheep assessment referendums, ch [182](#)  
Sheep regulation  
    *See also subhead Livestock Regulation above*  
    Scabies control, ch [166A](#)  
Slaughtering establishment and slaughterhouse regulation, *see SLAUGHTERERS AND SLAUGHTERHOUSES*  
Soil conditioner regulation, *see SOIL*  
Soil conservation division  
    General provisions, [159.5\(13\)](#), [161A.4](#)  
    Agricultural drainage well regulation, *see DRAINAGE AND DRAINAGE SYSTEMS, subhead Agricultural Drainage Wells and Well Areas*  
    Coal mine and mining regulation, *see MINES AND MINING*  
    Expenditures statement, submission of, [161A.12](#)  
    Mine and mining regulation, *see MINES AND MINING*  
    Organic nutrient management program and fund, [161C.5](#), [161C.6](#)  
    Publicity for programs of division, [159.18](#)  
    Soil and water conservation financing incentives, [161A.70–161A.76](#)  
    Water protection fund, [161C.4](#)  
Soil conservation regulation, *see SOIL CONSERVATION*  
Soybean association, recognition of and membership in, ch [185](#)  
Statistics collection, [159.5\(7\)](#)  
Swine regulation  
    *See also subhead Livestock Regulation above*  
    Brucellosis control, ch [163A](#)

Dealers, *see* *PORCINE ANIMALS*, subhead *Dealers in Swine, Licensing and Regulation of Hog cholera*, *see* *HOG CHOLERA*  
Pseudorabies control, *see* *PSEUDORABIES*  
Purchased for slaughter, identification of, [163.34–163.37](#)  
Term of office for secretary of agriculture, [39.9](#)  
Tuberculosis control and eradication in animals, *see* *TUBERCULOSIS*, subhead *Animals, Control and Eradication of Tuberculosis in*  
Turkey marketing council membership and duties, [184A.1\(1\)](#)  
Veterinarians for department  
    *See also* subhead *Employees of Department above*  
    Animal disease eradication, [163.3–163.5](#), [163.8](#)  
    Meat and poultry inspectors, [189A.5](#)  
Veterinary medicine practice regulation, *see* *VETERINARY MEDICINE AND VETERINARY MEDICINE PRACTITIONERS*  
Warehouses for agricultural products, regulation of, *see* *WAREHOUSES AND WAREHOUSE OPERATORS*, subhead *Agricultural Products, Warehouses for*  
Water quality initiatives, ch [466](#)  
Watershed planning advisory council membership and duties, [466B.10](#)  
Watershed protection program, [161C.7](#)  
Weed control, ch [317](#)  
Weights and measures regulation  
    Devices, meters, and scales, inspection and licensing of, ch [214](#), ch [215](#)  
    Inspection, ch [213](#)  
    Standards, ch [210](#)  
Wetlands establishment, [466.5](#)  
Wool assessment referendums, ch [182](#)

#### **AIDING (OF CRIMINAL OFFENSES)**

Responsibility and prosecution of aiders, ch [703](#)

#### **AIDS**

*See* *ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROME (AIDS) AND HUMAN IMMUNODEFICIENCY VIRUS (HIV)*

#### **AID TO DEPENDENT CHILDREN (ADC) PROGRAM**

*See* *FAMILY INVESTMENT PROGRAM*

#### **AIR**

Breathing, *see* *BREATH AND BREATHING*

Comfort systems, *see* *HVAC SYSTEMS (HEATING, VENTILATION, AIR CONDITIONING); HYDRONIC SYSTEMS*

Easements of air, acquisition of, prohibition, [564.2](#)

Greenhouse gases, *see* *GREENHOUSE GASES*

Medical gas regulation and use, *see* *MEDICAL GASES*

Odors, *see* *ODORS*

Pollution and control of pollution, *see* *POLLUTION AND POLLUTION CONTROL*

Respiration, *see* **BREATH AND BREATHING**

Rights, taxation of, [427A.1\(1g\)](#)

Smoking in public, restrictions on, ch [142D](#)

Wind, *see* **WIND**

## **AIRBAGS**

*See* **MOTOR VEHICLES**

## **AIR CONDITIONING AND AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEMS**

*See* **HVAC SYSTEMS (HEATING, VENTILATION, AIR CONDITIONING)**

*See* **HYDRONIC SYSTEMS**

## **AIRCRAFT AND AIR CARRIERS**

*General provisions*, [307.25\(4\)](#), ch [328](#)

Accidents in transporting hazardous substances, reporting of, [321.266](#)

Airports, *see* **AIRPORTS**

Air taxi operators

*See also subhead Commuter Air Carriers below*

*General provisions*, [328.1\(1k\)](#)

Alcoholic beverage licenses and license fees, [123.3\(2\)](#), [123.30](#), [123.36](#)

Ambulances, *see* **AMBULANCES AND AMBULANCE SERVICES**, *subhead Helicopter*

*Ambulances*

Blind persons, accommodations for, equal entitlement, [216C.4](#)

Charter services, sales tax exemption, [423.3\(61\)](#)

Civil air patrol

Activation and use, [29A.1\(1\)](#), [29A.3A](#), [29A.12\(3\)](#), [29C.5](#)

Discrimination against members, prohibition, [29A.43\(1\)](#)

Leave of absence from public employment for members to perform duty, [29A.28](#)

Commuter air carriers

*See also subhead Air Taxi Operators above*

*General provisions*, [328.1\(1n\)](#), [328.12\(15\)](#)

Dealers of aircraft

Records of aircraft in inventory, [328.33](#)

Registration exception for aircraft in inventory, [328.35\(1\)](#)

Special certificates for dealers, [328.28–328.32](#), [328.34](#)

Disabilities, persons with, equal entitlement to accommodations, [216C.4](#)

Equipment furnished for installation, artisans' liens on, ch [577](#)

Flying services, taxation of, [423.2\(6\)](#)

Fuel, *see* **FUELS**

Gasoline, *see* **FUELS**

Government aircraft, *see subhead Public Aircraft below*

Hazardous substances transportation accidents, reporting of, [321.266](#)

Helicopter ambulances, *see* **AMBULANCES AND AMBULANCE SERVICES**

Hunting from aircraft, prohibition, [481A.120](#)

Insurance, *see* **INSURANCE**

Inventory of aircraft

Recordkeeping by dealers, manufacturers, and transporters, [328.33](#)  
Registration exception for aircraft in inventory, [328.35](#)(1)  
Lake use by aircraft, [462A.30](#)  
Landing areas, *see AIRPORTS*  
Liens on equipment furnished for installation, ch [577](#)  
Liquor licenses and license fees for air carriers, [123.3](#)(2), [123.30](#), [123.36](#)  
Manufacturers  
Records of inventory, [328.33](#)  
Registration exception for inventory, [328.35](#)(1)  
Special certificates, [328.28–328.32](#), [328.34](#)  
Mechanics, vocational education programs for, [297.7](#)(2)  
Military air forces, *see MILITARY FORCES AND MILITARY AFFAIRS*  
National guard air forces, *see NATIONAL GUARD*  
Operation and operators  
Operation without owner's consent, criminal offense, [714.7](#)  
Violations, [328.41](#)  
Pesticide application by aircraft  
Licenses, [206.6](#)(5)  
Sales tax exemption, [423.3](#)(7)  
Pilots, *see subhead Operation and Operators above*  
Public aircraft  
*See also subhead State Aircraft below*  
General provisions, [328.1](#)(1x)  
Marking, [328.53](#)  
Registration, [328.20–328.40](#), [328.56A](#)  
Seaplane flight instruction, [462A.30](#)  
Spraying by aircraft  
Pesticide application, licenses for, [206.6](#)(5)  
Sales tax exemption for spraying services, [423.3](#)(7)  
State aircraft  
*See also subhead Public Aircraft above*  
State aircraft pool operations, competition with private enterprise prohibition exemption, [23A.2](#)(9)  
Taxation, *see TAXATION*  
Theft, [714.7](#)  
Transporters  
Records of inventory, [328.33](#)  
Registration exception for inventory, [328.35](#)(1)  
Special certificates, [328.28–328.32](#), [328.34](#)  
Weapons use against airplanes, criminal offenses, [708.6](#)

## **AIR FORCES**

*See MILITARY FORCES AND MILITARY AFFAIRS*

## **AIRLINES**

*See AIRCRAFT AND AIR CARRIERS*



## **AIRPLANES**

*See AIRCRAFT AND AIR CARRIERS*

## **AIRPORTS**

*General provisions, [307.25](#)(4), ch [328](#)–ch [330A](#)*

### Airport commissions

*General provisions, ch [330A](#), [331.382](#)(1i)*

*Airport safety officers employed in cities, public employees' retirement system benefits for, [97B.49B](#), [97B.49D](#), [97B.49G](#)(10)*

*Appointment of members by counties, [331.321](#)(1n)*

*Removal of members by counties, [331.321](#)(3)*

### Aviation authorities

*General provisions, ch [330A](#), [331.382](#)(1j)*

*Peace officers of authorities, peace officer designation for, [801.4](#)(11)*

*Taxes for authorities, [331.424](#)(2b)*

### City airports

*General provisions, [307.25](#)(4), ch [330](#)*

*Administrative agencies for airports, powers and duties of, [392.1](#)*

*Aviation authorities, see subhead Aviation Authorities above*

*Commissions for airports, see subhead Airport Commissions above*

*Construction and improvements, see subhead Construction and Improvements below*

*Records, see subhead Records of Public Airports below*

*Safety officers, retirement benefits for, [97B.49B](#), [97B.49D](#), [97B.49G](#)(10), [97B.50A](#), [97B.52](#)(2)*

*Zoning to prevent hazards, see ZONING, subhead Airport Zoning*

*Commissions governing airports, see subhead Airport Commissions above*

*Computer data, unauthorized access to, criminal offense, [716.6B](#)*

### Construction and improvements

*Aviation authorities, see subhead Aviation Authorities above*

*Bond issues, [331.441](#)–[331.449](#), [384.23](#)–[384.36](#)*

*Federal aid, [330.13](#)*

### County airports

*General provisions, [307.25](#)(4), ch [330](#)*

*Aviation authorities, see subhead Aviation Authorities above*

*Commissions for airports, see subhead Airport Commissions above*

*Construction and improvements, see subhead Construction and Improvements above*

*Records, see subhead Records of Public Airports below*

*Zoning to prevent hazards, see ZONING, subhead Airport Zoning*

*Fire fighters, see FIRES AND FIRE PROTECTION, subhead Airport Fire Fighters*

*Governmental subdivision airports, see subheads City Airports; County Airports above*

*Hazards, elimination of, [307.25](#)(4), ch [329](#), ch [657](#)*

*Improvements, see subhead Construction and Improvements above*

*Inspections, [328.12](#)(13), [328.55](#)*

*Maintenance, see subhead Construction and Improvements above*

*Obstructions, abatement as nuisances, [307.25](#)(4), ch [329](#), ch [657](#)*

Property taxes for aviation authorities, [331.424](#)(2b)  
Property tax exemption for airports, [427.1](#)(13)  
Public airports, *see subheads City Airports; County Airports above*  
Records of public airports  
    Computer data, unauthorized access to, criminal offense, [716.6B](#)  
    Discussions in meetings of governmental bodies, closed sessions, [21.5](#)(1k)  
Registration of airports  
    General provisions, [328.19](#)  
    Exception, [328.35](#)(2)  
Repairs, *see subhead Construction and Improvements above*  
Safety officers employed in cities, public employees' retirement system benefits for, [97B.49B](#),  
    [97B.49D](#), [97B.49G](#)(10), [97B.50A](#), [97B.52](#)(2)  
School district aviation programs, [297.7](#)(2)  
Security employees, public employees' retirement system benefits for, [97B.49B](#), [97B.49D](#),  
    [97B.49G](#)(10), [97B.50A](#), [97B.52](#)(2)  
Smoking in airports, restrictions on, ch [142D](#)  
Taxes for aviation authorities, [331.424](#)(2b)  
Tax exemption for airports, [427.1](#)(13)  
Technical schools for school district aviation programs, [297.7](#)(2)  
Zoning to prevent hazards, *see ZONING, subhead Airport Zoning*

## **AIRWAY CONSTRICTING DISEASES**

Medication self-administration by school students, [280.16](#)

## **ALARM SYSTEMS**

Certification of contractors and installers, ch [100C](#), [103.14](#)

## **ALASKAN NATIVE AMERICAN PERSONS**

*See NATIVE AMERICAN PERSONS AND NATIVE AMERICAN AFFAIRS*

## **ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND ALCOHOL**

*See also BEVERAGES*

General provisions, ch [123](#)

Abuse of and addiction, prevention and treatment of, *see SUBSTANCE ABUSE, subhead  
    Treatment Services and Facilities and Recipients of Treatment*

Advertising, [123.51](#)

Age restrictions and violations

    General provisions, [123.47](#), [123.49](#)(2h, 3), [805.8C](#)(2)

    Driver's licenses, fictitious or altered, use in acquiring beverages

        Criminal offense, [321.216B](#)

        Retention of licenses by licensees and permittees, [123.48](#)

    Juvenile offenders, driver's license suspension and revocation, [232.52](#)(2a), [321.213](#),  
        [321.213A](#)

    Legal age, [123.3](#)(19)

    Nonoperator's identification cards, fictitious or altered, use in acquiring beverages

        Criminal offense, [321.216B](#)

Retention of cards by licensees and permittees, [123.48](#)  
Underage persons, misrepresentation of age, [123.49](#)(3)  
Air common carriers, licenses and license fees, [123.30](#), [123.36](#)  
Alcoholic persons and alcoholism, *see ALCOHOLISM AND ALCOHOLICS*  
Bars  
    *See also subhead Commercial Establishments below*  
    Music licensing royalties, ch [549](#)  
    Smoking in bars, restrictions on, ch [142D](#)  
Beer  
    *General provisions*, [123.3](#)(7), [123.122](#)–[123.145](#)  
    Advertising, [123.51](#)  
    Barrels, labeling, [123.145](#)  
    Barrel taxes, *see TAXATION, subhead Beer Barrel Taxes*  
    Bootlegging, [123.59](#)  
    Bottles, cans, and containers, *see subhead Containers for Alcoholic Beverages below*  
    Bottling permits, [123.144](#)  
    Breweries and brewers, *see subhead Breweries and Brewers below*  
    Consumption, *see subhead Consumption and Use of Alcoholic Beverages below*  
    Iowa beer, promotion, [15E.116](#), [15E.117](#), [123.183](#)(2)  
    Kegs, identification and registration of, [123.50](#)(1), [123.138](#)  
    Licenses, *see subhead Licenses, Licensees, Permits, and Permittees below*  
    Nuisances, premises, [123.60](#)  
    Permits, *see subhead Licenses, Licensees, Permits, and Permittees below*  
    Promotion by state, [15E.116](#), [15E.117](#), [123.183](#)(2)  
    Sales and purchases, *see subhead Sales and Purchases of Alcoholic Beverages below*  
    Taxation, *see TAXATION, subhead Beer Barrel Taxes*  
    Violations and penalties for violations, [123.49](#), [123.50](#)  
    Wholesalers, *see subhead Wholesalers of Alcoholic Beverages below*  
Boat operators under influence of alcoholic beverages, *see BOATS AND VESSELS, subhead Operators and Operation of Boats and Vessels, thereunder Intoxicated Operators*  
Boats for carrying passengers, licenses and license fees, [123.30](#), [123.36](#)  
Bootlegging and bootleggers  
    *General provisions*, [123.59](#)  
    Injunction against bootlegging, [123.70](#), [123.71](#)  
Bottles, *see subhead Containers for Alcoholic Beverages below*  
Breweries and brewers  
    *General provisions*, [123.3](#)(13)  
    Agreements with wholesalers, ch [123A](#)  
    Certificate of compliance, [123.135](#)  
Brokers  
    *General provisions*, [123.3](#)(8A)  
    Gifts of liquors given by brokers, prohibition, [123.44](#)  
    Permits, [123.42](#)  
    Retail sales, restrictions, [123.45](#)  
Cans, *see subhead Containers for Alcoholic Beverages below*

Capitol and capitol complex, use and consumption of alcoholic beverages in, authorization, [7D.16](#)

Carriers of alcoholic beverages, *see subhead Transporters and Transportation of Alcoholic Beverages below*

Carriers of passengers, licenses and license fees, [123.30](#), [123.36](#)

Catering services, restrictions, [123.95](#)

Chemical dependency, prevention and treatment of, *see SUBSTANCE ABUSE, subhead Treatment Services and Facilities and Recipients of Treatment*

Children, age restrictions for and violations by, *see subhead Age Restrictions and Violations above*

Clergy, vinous liquor use, [123.29](#)

Clubs, licenses and license fees, [123.30](#), [123.36](#)

Commercial establishments  
*See also subheads Bars above; Licenses, Licensees, Permits, and Permittees; Taverns below*  
*General provisions, [123.3\(11\)](#)*  
Gambling permitted, [99B.6](#)  
Inspections, [123.30\(1\)](#)  
Smoking prohibitions, ch [142D](#)

Commission in state commerce department, *see COMMERCE DEPARTMENT, subhead Alcoholic Beverages Division*

Consumption and use of alcoholic beverages  
Age restrictions, *see subhead Age Restrictions and Violations above*  
Consumption in public places  
*General provisions, [123.46](#)*  
Juvenile offenders, driver's license suspension, [321.213A](#)

Containers for alcoholic beverages  
*See also BEVERAGES, subhead Bottles, Cans, and Containers*  
Disposable beer and wine containers, sale by wholesalers, [123.45](#)  
Disposal at landfills, prohibition, [455C.16](#)  
Keg identification and registration for beer, [123.50\(1\)](#), [123.138](#)  
Labeling beer and wine containers, [123.145](#)  
Open containers in motor vehicles, [321.284](#), [321.284A](#)  
Seals, required, [123.26](#)

Conventions, restrictions, [123.95](#)

Correctional institutions, contraband prohibition, [719.7](#)

Criminal offenses and offenders  
*General provisions, [123.49](#), [123.50](#)*  
Age restrictions, *see subhead Age Restrictions and Violations above*  
Correctional institutions, contraband in, [719.7](#)  
Detention facilities, intoxicating beverages in, *see subhead Detention Facilities, Intoxicating Beverages in, below*  
Intoxication, *see INTOXICANTS, INTOXICATION, AND INTOXICATED PERSONS*  
Juvenile offenders, driver's license suspension and revocation, [232.52\(2a\)](#), [321.213](#), [321.213A](#)

Deaths resulting from alcohol intoxication, inquiries by medical examiners, [144.28\(1\)](#)

Denatured alcohol

Labeling, [205.7](#)  
Possession or distribution, prohibition, [205.7](#)  
Production, fuel used in, tax refunds, [2.48](#), [422.110–422.112](#), [452A.17–452A.19](#)  
Dependency, prevention and treatment of, *see SUBSTANCE ABUSE, subhead Treatment Services and Facilities and Recipients of Treatment*  
Detection of alcohol in persons, *see INTOXICANTS, INTOXICATION, AND INTOXICATED PERSONS, subhead Testing for Intoxication*  
Detention facilities, intoxicating beverages in  
    *General provisions, [719.8](#)*  
    Penalty surcharge for offenses, *see LAW ENFORCEMENT INITIATIVE SURCHARGE*  
Distillers and distilleries  
    *General provisions, [123.3](#)(13)*  
    Certificate, [123.19](#)  
Division in state commerce department, *see COMMERCE DEPARTMENT, subhead Alcoholic Beverages Division*  
Dramshop Act, *see DRAMSHOP ACT*  
Drinking, *see subhead Consumption and Use of Alcoholic Beverages above*  
Drivers of motor vehicles under influence of alcoholic beverages, *see MOTOR VEHICLES, subhead Drivers of Motor Vehicles, thereunder Intoxicated Drivers (Operating while Intoxicated)*  
Drunkenness and drunken persons, *see INTOXICANTS, INTOXICATION, AND INTOXICATED PERSONS*  
Enforcement, [123.14](#), [331.653](#)(15), [331.756](#)(25)  
Establishments, *see subhead Commercial Establishments above*  
Ethanol, *see FUELS*  
Forfeitures and forfeited property, *see FORFEITURES (PROPERTY)*  
Fuels, *see FUELS*  
Gasoline blended with alcohol, *see FUELS, subhead Alcohol and Alcohol Blends*  
Hotels, licenses and license fees, [123.30](#), [123.36](#)  
Importers and importation of alcoholic beverages  
    *See also subhead Transporters and Transportation of Alcoholic Beverages below*  
    *General provisions, [123.3](#)(16, 17)*  
    Certificates, [123.19](#)  
    Prohibitions, Const US Amend 21  
    Restrictions on importing, [123.22](#)  
Influence of alcohol, persons under, *see INTOXICANTS, INTOXICATION, AND INTOXICATED PERSONS*  
Intoxication by alcohol and intoxicated persons, *see INTOXICANTS, INTOXICATION, AND INTOXICATED PERSONS*  
Law enforcement, [123.14](#), [331.653](#)(15), [331.756](#)(25)  
Legal age, *see subhead Age Restrictions and Violations above*  
Licenses, licensees, permits, and permittees  
    *See also subhead Commercial Establishments above*  
    Amusement devices located in licensed premises, *see AMUSEMENTS, subhead Electrical and Mechanical Amusement Devices*  
    Applications for licenses and permits

*See also Beer Permits and Permittees; Wine Permits and Permittees under this subhead below*

Procedure, [123.31](#), [123.32](#)

Beer permits and permittees

*See also Applications for Licenses and Permits under this subhead above*

*General provisions*, [123.3](#)(24, 29), [123.122–123.145](#)

Expiration, [123.34](#)

Fees, [123.134](#)

Five-day, [123.34](#)

Fourteen-day, [123.34](#)

Local authorities, approval or disapproval, [123.32](#)

Renewal, [123.35](#)

Revocation and suspension, [123.38–123.40](#), [123.50](#)

Seasonal, [123.34](#)

Bonds, [123.30](#)

Brokers, [123.42](#)

Classes, [123.30](#)

Fees, [123.36](#)

Five-day licenses and permits, [123.34](#)

Fourteen-day licenses and permits, [123.34](#)

Franchise law exclusion, [523H.1](#)(3c), [537A.10](#)[1c(3)]

Local authority action, [123.32](#)

Manufacturers, [123.41](#), [123.43](#)

Seasonal licenses and permits, [123.34](#)

Security employees, training and certification, [123.3](#)(12A), [123.31](#)(7), [123.32](#)(4)

Surrender, [123.38](#)

Suspension and revocation, [123.39](#)

Transfer, [123.38](#)

Violations, [123.49](#)(2), [805.8C](#)(2)

Wine permits and permittees

*See also Applications for Licenses and Permits under this subhead above*

*General provisions*, [123.3](#)(30), [123.171–123.187](#)

Expiration, [123.34](#)

Five-day, [123.34](#)

Fourteen-day, [123.34](#)

Local authorities, approval or disapproval, [123.32](#)

Renewal, [123.35](#)

Revocation and suspension, [123.38–123.40](#), [123.50](#)

Seasonal, [123.34](#)

Manufacturers and manufacturing of alcoholic beverages

*General provisions*, [123.3](#)(22)

Certificates, [123.19](#)

Gifts of liquors given by manufacturers, prohibition, [123.44](#)

Licenses, [123.41](#), [123.43](#)

Retail sales, restrictions, [123.45](#)

Minors, age restrictions for and violations by, *see subhead Age Restrictions and Violations above*

Monopoly by state, [123.22](#)  
Motor fuels, *see* [FUELS](#)  
Motor vehicle drivers under influence of alcoholic beverages, *see* [MOTOR VEHICLES](#), *subhead Drivers of Motor Vehicles, thereunder Intoxicated Drivers (Operating while Intoxicated)*  
Motor vehicles, open containers in, [321.284](#), [321.284A](#)  
Motor vehicles transporting alcoholic beverages, *see subhead Transporters and Transportation of Alcoholic Beverages below*  
Nuisances, abatement of, [123.59–123.88](#)  
Offenses and offenders, *see subhead Criminal Offenses and Offenders above*  
Open containers in motor vehicles, [321.284](#), [321.284A](#)  
Oxygenates for motor fuel, regulation of, [159A.3\(2a\)](#), ch [214A](#)  
Packaging, heavy metal content restrictions, exemption from, [455D.19\(5\)](#)  
Patent and proprietary products containing alcoholic beverages, sale of, [123.29](#)  
Permits and permittees, *see subhead Licenses, Licensees, Permits, and Permittees above*  
Pipelines and underground storage facilities for hazardous liquids, regulation of, ch [479B](#)  
Poisoning by alcohol, *see* [INTOXICANTS](#), [INTOXICATION](#), [AND INTOXICATED PERSONS](#)  
Possession of alcoholic beverages, *see subhead Consumption and Use of Alcoholic Beverages above*  
Premises, *see subhead Commercial Establishments above*  
Presence of alcohol in persons, *see* [INTOXICANTS](#), [INTOXICATION](#), [AND INTOXICATED PERSONS](#)  
Prices, [123.24\(4\)](#)  
Prison contraband prohibition, [719.7](#)  
Private social gatherings, restrictions on, [123.95](#)  
Prohibition and repeal of prohibition, Const US Amend 18; Const US Amend 21  
Purchases of alcoholic beverages, *see subhead Sales and Purchases of Alcoholic Beverages below*  
Railway corporations, licenses and license fees, [123.30](#), [123.36](#)  
Records of purchases from state, confidentiality of, [22.7\(24\)](#)  
Retailers of alcoholic beverages  
    *General provisions*, [123.3\(31\)](#)  
    Transactions with wholesalers, rules, [123.186](#)  
Sales and purchases of alcoholic beverages  
    Age restrictions and violations, *see subhead Age Restrictions and Violations above*  
    Bars, *see subhead Bars above*  
    Beer sales and purchases  
        *General provisions*, [123.122–123.145](#)  
        Manufacturers, retail sales by, [123.45](#)  
        Permits, *see subhead Licenses, Licensees, Permits, and Permittees above*  
        Sunday sales, [123.34](#), [123.36](#), [123.49\(2, 4\)](#), [123.134](#), [123.150](#)  
    Civil liability, [123.92–123.94](#)  
    Identification used in acquiring beverages  
        Criminal offense, [321.216B](#)  
        Retention by licensees and permittees, [123.48](#)  
    Licensees' purchases from state, records confidential, [22.7\(24\)](#)  
    Monopoly of state, [123.22](#)

Prohibition, [123.52](#)  
Retailers, *see subhead Retailers of Alcoholic Beverages above*  
Sunday sales, [123.34](#), [123.36](#), [123.49](#)(2, 4), [123.134](#), [123.150](#)  
Taverns, *see subhead Taverns below*  
Wholesalers, *see subhead Wholesalers of Alcoholic Beverages below*  
Wine sales and purchases  
    *General provisions, [123.171–123.185](#)*  
    Permits, *see subhead Licenses, Licensees, Permits, and Permittees above*  
    Sunday sales, [123.34](#), [123.36](#), [123.49](#)(2, 4), [123.150](#)  
    Tax exemption for wine shipped from outside Iowa, [423.3](#)(45)  
Seals, [123.26](#)  
Sellers of alcoholic beverages, *see subhead Sales and Purchases of Alcoholic Beverages above*  
Shipment of alcoholic beverages, *see subheads Importers and Importation of Alcoholic Beverages above; Transporters and Transportation of Alcoholic Beverages below*  
Ships, passenger-carrying, licenses and license fees, [123.30](#), [123.36](#)  
Social gatherings, restrictions, [123.95](#)  
Social host, service by, liability, [123.49](#)  
State capitol and capitol complex, use and consumption of alcoholic beverages in, authorization, [7D.16](#)  
State warehouse, *see subhead Warehouses for Liquor below*  
Storage and stored goods, *see subhead Warehouses for Liquor below*  
Sunday sales, [123.34](#), [123.36](#), [123.49](#)(2, 4), [123.134](#), [123.150](#)  
Taverns  
    *See also subhead Commercial Establishments above*  
    Music licensing royalties, ch [549](#)  
Taxation, *see TAXATION, subheads Beer Barrel Taxes; Wine*  
Testing for alcohol in persons, *see INTOXICANTS, INTOXICATION, AND INTOXICATED PERSONS*  
Transporters and transportation of alcoholic beverages  
    *See also subhead Importers and Importation of Alcoholic Beverages above*  
    Consignees, requirements for delivery, [123.116](#), [123.117](#)  
    Delivery, unlawful, [123.104](#)  
    Examination by peace officers, [123.100](#)  
    False statements, [123.99](#)  
    Labeling shipments, [123.98](#)  
    Lawful, [123.28](#)  
    Open containers in motor vehicles, [321.284](#), [321.284A](#)  
    Records, [123.101–123.103](#)  
    Wine, reciprocal shipment, [123.187](#)  
Underage persons, *see subhead Age Restrictions and Violations above*  
Use of alcoholic beverages, *see subhead Consumption and Use of Alcoholic Beverages above*  
Vehicle drivers under influence of alcoholic beverages, *see MOTOR VEHICLES, subhead Drivers of Motor Vehicles, thereunder Intoxicated Drivers (Operating while Intoxicated)*  
Vessel operators under influence of alcoholic beverages, *see BOATS AND VESSELS, subhead Operators and Operation of Boats and Vessels, thereunder Intoxicated Operators*  
Vineyards, vintners, and wineries



*General provisions*, [123.3](#)(13)  
Certificate of compliance for vintners, [123.180](#)  
Property tax valuations of vineyards and wineries, [441.21](#)(12)  
Shipping of wine to and from Iowa, reciprocal privileges for, [123.187](#)  
Violations and violators, *see subhead Criminal Offenses and Offenders above*  
Warehouses for liquor  
*General provisions*, [123.3](#)(35)  
State liquor warehouse  
*General provisions*, [123.153](#)–[123.162](#)  
Sale and transportation restrictions, [123.27](#), [123.28](#)  
Warehouse receipts for distilled spirits, [554.7201](#)  
Watercraft for carrying passengers, licenses and license fees for, [123.30](#), [123.36](#)  
Watercraft operators under influence of alcoholic beverages, *see BOATS AND VESSELS, subhead Operators and Operation of Boats and Vessels, thereunder Intoxicated Operators*  
Wholesalers of alcoholic beverages  
*General provisions*, [123.3](#)(36)  
Beer wholesalers, agreements with brewers, ch [123A](#)  
Disposable containers, sales to retailers, [123.45](#)  
Retail sales, restrictions, [123.45](#)  
State as wholesaler, authority, [123.24](#)  
Transactions with retailers, rules, [123.186](#)  
Wine  
*General provisions*, [123.3](#)(22A, 37), [123.171](#)–[123.187](#)  
Advertising, [123.51](#)  
Bootlegging, [123.59](#)  
Bottles and containers, *see subhead Containers for Alcoholic Beverages above*  
Consumption, *see subhead Consumption and Use of Alcoholic Beverages above*  
Gallonage taxes, *see TAXATION, subhead Wine*  
Licenses, *see subhead Licenses, Licensees, Permits, and Permittees above*  
Native wine  
*General provisions*, [123.3](#)(22A)  
Promotion of Iowa-made wine, [15E.116](#), [15E.117](#), [123.183](#)(2)  
Sales, [123.56](#)  
Nuisances, premises, [123.60](#)  
Permits, *see subhead Licenses, Licensees, Permits, and Permittees above*  
Possession, age restrictions and violations for, *see subhead Age Restrictions and Violations above*  
Promotion by state, [15E.116](#), [15E.117](#), [123.183](#)(2)  
Purchases, *see subhead Sales and Purchases of Alcoholic Beverages above*  
Resealing and removal of partially consumed bottles, [123.30](#)(4)  
Sacramental wine, use by clergy, [123.29](#)  
Sales, *see subhead Sales and Purchases of Alcoholic Beverages above*  
Shipping to and from Iowa, reciprocal privileges for, [123.187](#)  
Taxation, *see TAXATION, subhead Wine*  
Vineyards, *see subhead Vineyards, Vintners, and Wineries above*

Wholesalers, *see subhead Wholesalers of Alcoholic Beverages above*  
Wineries, *see subhead Vineyards, Vintners, and Wineries above*  
Wineries, *see subhead Vineyards, Vintners, and Wineries above*  
Wood alcohol, possession or distribution of, prohibition, [205.4](#)

## **ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES DIVISION**

*See* **COMMERCE DEPARTMENT**

## **ALCOHOLISM AND ALCOHOLICS**

*See also* **SUBSTANCE ABUSE**

Driver's license issuance to chronic alcoholics, denial of, [321.177](#)(4)

Inebriation, *see* **INEBRIATION AND INEBRIATED PERSONS**

Intoxication, *see* **INTOXICANTS, INTOXICATION, AND INTOXICATED PERSONS**

Treatment centers for alcoholics, charges by, payment by county tax levy, [331.424](#)(1a)

## **ALDERMEN**

*See* **CITIES**, *subhead Councils of Cities*

## **ALFALFA**

*See* **CROPS**

*See* **GRAIN**

## **ALGAE**

Aquaculture and aquatic products, *see* **AQUACULTURE AND AQUATIC PRODUCTS**

## **ALIENATION (OF REAL PROPERTY)**

*See* **CONVEYANCES (REAL ESTATE)**

## **ALIENS**

*See also* **IMMIGRANTS**

Agricultural landholdings by aliens, *see* **AGRICULTURAL LAND**

Insurers, *see* **INSURANCE**, *subhead Foreign and Alien Insurance Companies*

Land ownership by aliens, rights and restrictions on, [Const Iowa I §22](#); ch [9I](#)

Naturalization of aliens, power of Congress, Const US I §8

Nonresident aliens, agricultural landholdings by, *see* **AGRICULTURAL LAND**, *subhead Aliens*,  
*Holdings by*

Property rights of aliens, [Const Iowa I §22](#); ch [9I](#)

Resident aliens

    Naturalization, power of Congress, Const US I §8

    Property rights, [Const Iowa I §22](#)

Unemployment compensation for aliens, disqualification for, [96.5](#)(10)

Workers' compensation payments to alien dependents, [85.31](#)(5), [85.51](#)–[85.53](#)

## **ALIMONY**

*See* **SUPPORT OF PERSONS**

## **ALKALINE BATTERIES**

Regulation and disposal, [455D.10A](#), [455D.10B](#)

## **ALLEYS**

See *HIGHWAYS*

## **ALLIGATORS**

Regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of alligators, ch [717F](#)

## **ALLOYS**

See *METALS*

## **ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLES**

*General provisions*, [321.1](#)(4), ch [321I](#)

Dealership agreements

Franchise law, exclusion from, [523H.1](#)(3c), [537A.10](#)[1c(3)]

Terminations of agreements and repurchases of inventories of dealers, ch [322F](#)

Driving of all-terrain vehicles, *see subhead Operation of All-Terrain Vehicles below*

Enforcement of all-terrain vehicle laws

*General provisions*, [350.5](#), [455A.4](#)(1b), [455A.5](#)(6), [456A.14](#)

Penalties for violations, *see subhead Violations and Penalties for Violations below*

Fees for registrations and user permits

Collection of fees, [331.605](#)(1e)

Revenue from fees, disposition of, [331.427](#)(1)

Franchises

Exclusion from franchise law, [523H.1](#)(3c), [537A.10](#)[1c(3)]

Terminations of franchises, payment to franchisees for inventory, ch [322D](#)

Implements of husbandry, [321.1](#)(32)

Operation of all-terrain vehicles

Highways, operation on, [321.234A](#), [331.362](#)(9)

Ice on lakes and streams, operation on, [462A.33](#)

Violations and penalties for violations, *see subhead Violations and Penalties for Violations below*

Registrations and permits for users of all-terrain vehicles

Fees, *see subhead Fees for Registrations and User Permits above*

Issuance, [331.602](#)(16)

Trails for all-terrain vehicles, mowing, signing, and maintenance on, [321.234A](#)(1e)

Violations and penalties for violations

Citations and warning citations, [456A.24](#)(12), [805.16](#)(1)

Fines for scheduled violations, [805.8B](#)(2A)

Prosecution of and sentencing for violations by children, [232.8](#)(1), [903.1](#)(3)

## **ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE AND IRREVERSIBLE DEMENTIA**

See also *DEMENTIA*

Services for afflicted persons and training for providers of services, [135.171](#), [231.62](#)

## **AMANA COLONIES**

Land use district, establishment of, [303.41–303.68](#)  
Law enforcement services, [28E.29](#)  
Road use tax fund payments, [312.8](#)  
Stock shares, issuance, sale, and delivery of, [491.114](#)

## **AMBASSADOR TO EDUCATION**

*See EDUCATION DEPARTMENT*

## **AMBULANCES AND AMBULANCE SERVICES**

*See also EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES*

*See also EMERGENCY VEHICLES*

*General provisions, [321.1](#)(5)*

Aircraft ambulances, *see subhead Helicopter Ambulances below*

Builders and manufacturers of ambulances

Licenses for builders, [322.29](#)(4, 6)

Operation and movement of ambulances by manufacturers, [321.57](#)(6)

Cities, bond issues for acquisition of ambulances, [384.23–384.36](#)

County hospitals, ambulance services provided by, [347.7](#)(3), [347.14](#)(8)

Displays of ambulances at shows and exhibitions, permits for manufacturers, distributors, and dealers, [322.5](#)(5)

Drivers of ambulances, volunteer, workers' compensation for, [85.36](#)(9)

Helicopter ambulances

National guard, [29A.79](#)

Registration fee, [328.21](#)(7)

Manufacturers of ambulances, *see subhead Builders and Manufacturers of Ambulances above*

National guard helicopters, [29A.79](#)

Privately owned vehicles, emergency vehicle designation for, [321.451](#)

Registration fees and plates for vehicles, [321.117](#)

## **AMENDMENTS (CONSTITUTIONS)**

Constitution of Iowa, amendments to, *see CONSTITUTION OF IOWA*

Constitution of the United States, amendments to, Const US V

## **AMENDMENTS (STATE STATUTES)**

*See GENERAL ASSEMBLY, subhead Legislation*

## **AMERICAN INDIANS AND INDIAN TRIBES**

*See also NATIVE AMERICAN PERSONS AND NATIVE AMERICAN AFFAIRS*

Children of American Indians, custody proceedings and custodial placements for, [232.7](#), ch [232B](#), [598B.104](#), [600.1](#), [600A.3](#)

Court judgments from tribal courts, recognition and enforcement by state courts, ch [626D](#)

Employees of Indian tribes, unemployment coverage for, [96.7](#)(9), [96.19](#)(16, 18h, 25A)

Fee collection and distribution or refund by state in Indian country, agreements with Indian tribes, [421.47](#)

Gambling operations, *see* **GAMBLING**, *subhead Indian Tribe Gambling Operations, Agreements and Compacts for*

Historical resource development program grants and loans, [303.16](#)

Homestead tax credit given to Indian land, [425.12](#)

Indian housing authority property, property tax exemption for, [427.1](#)(14, 33)

Law enforcement officers of tribal governments, state certification of and jurisdiction over, [80B.18](#)

Minority programs and services, *see* **MINORITY PERSONS**

Sac and Fox Indian settlement in Tama county, *see* **SAC AND FOX INDIAN SETTLEMENT**

Tax collection and distribution or refund by state in Indian country, agreements with Indian tribes, [421.47](#)

## **AMES**

Iowa state university of science and technology, *see* **IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

## **AMMONIA**

*See* **ANHYDROUS AMMONIA**

## **AMMONIUM NITRATE**

*See also* **FERTILIZERS**

*General provisions*, [200.3](#)(1)

Sales and purchases, security requirements for, [200.17A](#), [200.18](#)(2c)

## **AMMUNITION**

*See* **WEAPONS**

## **AMPHETAMINE**

*See also* **CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES**

Criminal offenses and offenders

*General provisions*, [124.401](#), [124.401D](#), [124.401E](#), [726.6](#)(1g, 5)

Bail restrictions, [811.1](#)

Judgments and sentences

Deferred judgments, [907.3](#)(1k)

Deferred sentences, [907.3](#)(2e)

Minimum sentences, [902.8A](#)

Reduction of sentences, [901.10](#), [903A.5](#)

Reopening of sentence proceedings, [13B.4](#)(1), [901.5A](#)

Prosecutions of offenses, witnesses and testimony, [726.4](#)

Manufacture or possession in presence of children or minors

Child abuse, [232.68](#)(2g)

Children in need of assistance, [232.2](#)(6p)

Criminal offenses, *see subhead Criminal Offenses and Offenders above*

## **AMPHIBIANS**

*See also* **FROGS**

General provisions, [481A.1\(2\)](#)

Aquaculture and aquatic products, *see AQUACULTURE AND AQUATIC PRODUCTS*

Damages to amphibians in violation of game laws, payment for, [481A.130–481A.133](#)

Injury to animals, criminal offense exceptions, [717B.1\(1\)](#)

Protection of endangered and threatened species, *see ENDANGERED SPECIES PROTECTION; THREATENED SPECIES PROTECTION*

Protection of nongame species, [481A.42](#)

Salamanders

Bait for use in fishing, *see FISHING, subhead Bait*

Commercial fishing, *see FISHING, subhead Commercial Fishing and Fishers*

Spawn, [481A.1\(31\)](#)

Wild animals, *see WILDLIFE*

## **AMPUTATION AND AMPUTEES**

Podiatry practice, amputation excepted from, [149.5\(1\)](#)

Prosthetic devices, *see PROSTHETIC DEVICES*

## **AMTRAK**

Rail passenger service, initiation, operation, and maintenance, fund for, [307.12\(1p\)](#), ch [327J](#)

## **AMUSEMENTS**

Carnival and fair equipment

General provisions, [84A.5\(4\)](#), ch [88A](#), [91.4\(9\)](#)

Changes and amendments to regulatory laws, recommendations, [91.4\(5\)](#)

Electrical and mechanical amusement devices

General provisions, [99B.1\(2\)](#)

Distributors, [99B.1\(12\)](#)

Manufacturers and manufacturer's representatives, [99B.1\(18, 19\)](#)

Operation, age limits for, penalties for violations, [805.8C\(4\)](#)

Operators, place of business under sales tax law, [423.1\(35\)](#)

Owners, [99B.1\(23\)](#)

Registration and regulation, [99B.10–99B.10D](#)

Sales taxes on operation of devices, [423.2\(4\)](#)

Places of amusement

Admissions, sales taxes on, [423.2\(3\)](#), [423.40\(2\)](#)

Entry fees and charges, sales taxes on, [423.2\(3\)](#)

Fire safety rules, [100.35](#)

Games of skill and games of chance, *see GAMBLING, subhead Games of Skill and Games of Chance*

Improvements for use of places, financial support by cities and counties, bond issues for, ch [419](#)

Rides, *see subhead Rides below*

Sex offender conduct restrictions at amusement centers, [692A.113](#)

Theaters, *see THEATERS*

Tickets, sales taxes on, [423.2\(3\)](#), [423.40\(2\)](#)

Rides

General provisions, [84A.5\(4\)](#), ch [88A](#), [91.4\(9\)](#)  
Changes and amendments to regulatory laws, recommendations, [91.4\(5\)](#)

## **ANABOLIC STEROIDS**

See also *CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES*

General provisions, [126.2](#)

Sale, dispensing, or distribution, criminal offense, [126.3\(23\)](#), [126.5\(4\)](#)

## **ANAMOSIA**

Penitentiary, see *CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES AND INSTITUTIONS*

## **ANATOMICAL GIFTS**

See also *BLOOD AND BLOOD TESTING*, subhead *Donors and Donations of Blood*

General provisions, ch [142C](#)

Driver education courses, organ donation instruction included in, [321.178\(1a\)](#)

Driver's licenses, organ donor indication on, [321.189\(4\)](#)

Expenses related to organ donation, income tax exemption for, [422.7\(44\)](#)

Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) transmission, criminal offense, [709C.1](#)

Public awareness and transplantation grants, moneys for, [321.44A](#)

State employee donors, leaves of absence for, [70A.39](#)

## **ANCILLARY ADMINISTRATION**

See *PROBATE CODE*

## **ANGLING**

See *FISHING*

## **ANHYDROUS AMMONIA**

See also *FERTILIZERS*

General provisions, [200.3\(2\)](#)

Criminal offenses, [124.401](#), [124.401F](#), [200.18\(2b\)](#)

Equipment, tampering with, criminal offenses, [124.401F](#), [200.18\(2b\)](#)

Manufacturing and distribution facilities

General provisions, [200.3\(3\)](#)

Established dates of ownership and operation, [200.3\(9\)](#)

Nuisance actions against plants, defense of, [200.21](#)

Pipelines for hazardous liquids, regulation of, ch [479B](#)

Plants, see subhead *Manufacturing and Distribution Facilities above*

Possession of anhydrous ammonia, criminal offenses, [124.401](#), [124.401F](#), [200.18\(2b\)](#)

Safety standards, [200.14](#)

Transportation of anhydrous ammonia, criminal offenses, [124.401F](#), [200.18\(2b\)](#)

Underground storage facilities for hazardous liquids, regulation of, ch [479B](#)

## **ANIMALS**

Abandoned animals

See also subhead *Stray Animals below*

Animal neglect, *see subhead Neglected Animals below*  
Cats and dogs, [717B.8](#)  
Disposition by veterinarians and kennels, [162.19](#)  
Abused animals  
    *See also subheads Cruelty to Animals; Injured Animals below*  
    Livestock abuse, [717.1A](#)  
Agricultural animals, *see LIVESTOCK*  
Alligators, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)  
Amphibians, *see AMPHIBIANS*  
Antelope  
    Hunting, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*  
    Regulation of game, *see GAME*  
Apes, *see PRIMATES*  
Arthropods, endangered and threatened species, protection of, *see ENDANGERED SPECIES PROTECTION; THREATENED SPECIES PROTECTION*  
Artificial insemination, *see ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION*  
Assistive animals for persons with disabilities, right to use, [216C.11](#)  
Attacks by animals, reports and confinement of animals, [351.36–351.43](#)  
Auctions, *see subhead Sales below*  
Avians, *see BIRDS*  
Badgers, *see FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*  
Banding of animals for scientific study, [481A.66](#)  
Bats, protection of nongame species, [481A.42](#)  
Bears, *see BEARS*  
Beavers, *see FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*  
Bees, *see BEES AND BEEKEEPING*  
Bestiality, *see BESTIALITY*  
Birds, *see BIRDS*  
Bison, *see BOVINE ANIMALS*  
Bites by animals, reports and confinement of animals, [351.36–351.43](#)  
Boars, *see BOARS*  
Bobcats, *see FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*  
Bodies of animals, *see subhead Dead Animals below*  
Bounties for animals, [331.401\(3\)](#)  
Bovines, *see BOVINE ANIMALS*  
Brands, *see BRANDS AND BRANDED ANIMALS*  
Breeding and breeders  
    Artificial insemination, *see ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION*  
    Licenses, ch [162](#)  
    Liens for services, [331.653\(42\)](#), ch [580](#), [602.8102\(82\)](#)  
Buffalo  
    Bison, *see BOVINE ANIMALS, subhead Bison*  
    Regulation of game, *see GAME*  
Burial, *see subhead Dead Animals below*  
Canaries, *see BIRDS*  
Canines, *see CANINE ANIMALS*



Caprines, *see* *CAPRINE ANIMALS*

Carcasses, *see subhead* *Dead Animals below*

Care

Commercial establishments for care, *see subhead* *Facilities used for Animals below*

Health care, *see subhead* *Health Regulation and Care below*

Cats, *see* *FELINE ANIMALS*

Cattle, *see* *BOVINE ANIMALS*

Chasing of animals by personal watercraft or motorboats, [462A.12](#)(13)

Cheetahs, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Chickens, *see* *BIRDS*

City regulation

Neglected animals and livestock, rescue and maintenance of, [364.22A](#), [670.4](#)(13), [717.2A](#), [717B.5](#)

Restriction measures, [351.41](#)

Civet cats, *see* *FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*

Clams, *see* *MUSSELS*

Cobras, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Collection of animals for scientific and educational purposes, [461A.65](#)

Commercial establishments, ch [162](#)

Contests involving animals, ch [717D](#)

Copperheads, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Cougars, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

County regulation

Neglected animals and livestock, rescue and maintenance of, [364.22A](#), [670.4](#)(13), [717.2A](#), [717B.5](#)

Restriction measures, [351.41](#)

Coyotes, *see* *CANINE ANIMALS*

Cranes, damage in violation of game laws, payment for, [481A.130](#)–[481A.133](#)

Crayfish, *see* *FISHING*

Criminal offenses for treatment of animals, ch [717](#)–ch [717B](#), ch [717D](#)

Crocodiles, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Crows, *see* *BIRDS*

Cruelty to animals

*See also subheads* *Abused Animals above; Injured Animals below*

Criminal offenses, ch [717](#)–ch [717B](#), ch [717D](#)

Crustaceans

Aquaculture and aquatic products, *see* *AQUACULTURE AND AQUATIC PRODUCTS*

Endangered and threatened species, protection of, *see* *ENDANGERED SPECIES PROTECTION; THREATENED SPECIES PROTECTION*

Damage to animals, *see subhead* *Injured Animals below*

Dangerous wild animals, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Dead animals

Criminal offenses, ch [717](#)–ch [717B](#)

Disposal of dead animals, [159.6](#)(5), ch [167](#)

Disposal of infectious waste, [455B.501](#)

Euthanasia, *see subhead* *Euthanasia below*

Killed by motor vehicles on highways, disposal of, [481A.11](#)  
Wildlife, abandonment of, criminal offense, [481A.137](#)

Dealers of animals, licenses for, ch [162](#)

Deer, *see DEER*

Disabilities, persons with, use of assistive and service animals, [216C.11](#)

Diseases, *see DISEASES*

Disposal, *see subhead Dead Animals above*

Dogs, *see CANINE ANIMALS*

Domestic and domesticated animals

- Activities involving domesticated animals, liability of persons involved in, ch [673](#)
- Birds, *see BIRDS*
- Pets, *see PETS*

Doves, hunting of, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Ducks

- Domestic fowl, *see BIRDS, subhead Domestic Fowl*
- Hunting, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Educational study and use, *see subhead Scientific and Educational Study and Use below*

Elephants, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Elk, *see ELK*

Emus, *see BIRDS*

Endangered species, protection of, *see ENDANGERED SPECIES PROTECTION*

Equines, *see EQUINE ANIMALS*

Estrays, *see subhead Stray Animals below*

Euthanasia

- General provisions, [162.2\(13\)](#)
- Method permitted, [162.13](#)

Excrement and disposal of excrement, *see MANURE AND MANURE DISPOSAL*

Exhibitions

- See also subhead Facilities used for Animals below*
- Injuring, tormenting, or killing, criminal offenses, ch [717D](#)

Facilities used for animals

- See also subhead Exhibitions above*
- General provisions, ch [162](#)
- Criminal offenses against facilities, ch [717A](#)
- Feeding operations and feedlots, *see subhead Feeding Operations and Feedlots below*
- Health care, *see subhead Health Regulation and Care below*
- Packers and packinghouses, *see PACKERS AND PACKINGHOUSES*
- Protection, ch [717A](#)
- Renderers and rendering plants, *see RENDERERS AND RENDERING PLANTS*
- Slaughterers and slaughterhouses, *see SLAUGHTERERS AND SLAUGHTERHOUSES*
- Veterinary medical services provided by shelters, exemption from regulation, [169.5\(9\)](#)

Farm animals, *see LIVESTOCK*

Farm deer, *see FARM DEER*

Fats derived from animals, used as fuel, *see FUELS, subhead Biodiesel and Biodiesel Blended Fuel*

Feed, *see FEED*

## Feeding operations and feedlots

*See also LIVESTOCK, subhead Feeders of Livestock, Feeding Operations, and Feedlots*  
*General provisions*, ch [172D](#), [455B.105](#)(3), [455B.173](#)(12), [455B.174](#)(1, 3), ch [459](#)–ch [459B](#)

Disputes between owners and neighbors relating to operations, mediation of, ch [654C](#)

Firearms discharge near livestock buildings and feedlots, prohibition, [481A.123](#)

Lagoons, anaerobic, siting requirements, [455B.134](#)(3f)

Liens by operators, *see LIENS, subhead Custom Cattle Feedlot Liens*

Manure and manure disposal, *see MANURE AND MANURE DISPOSAL*

Nuisance actions against operations, protection from, [172D.2](#), [657.8](#), [657.11](#)

Odor emission control

Mitigation of emitted odors, research on and evaluation of, [266.40](#)–[266.49](#)

Regulation of emitted odors, ch [172D](#), [459.201](#)–[459.207](#), [657.8](#), [657.11](#)

Production contracts and contract producers

Confidentiality of contracts, prohibition, ch [202](#), [714.8](#)(19)

Liens by contract producers, *see LIENS, subhead Custom Cattle Feedlot Liens*

Shooting of firearms near livestock buildings and feedlots, prohibition, [481A.123](#)

Violations and penalties for violations

*General provisions*, [455B.175](#), [455B.182](#)

Civil penalties assessed for violations, disposition of moneys, [455B.109](#)(5)

Waste and waste disposal, *see MANURE AND MANURE DISPOSAL*

Zoning, [172D.4](#)

Felines, *see FELINE ANIMALS*

Fighting involving animals, criminal offenses, ch [717D](#)

Finches, *see PETS*

Fish, *see FISH*

Flies, control in migrant labor camps, [138.13](#)(10a)

Foxes, *see CANINE ANIMALS*

Frogs, *see FROGS*

Fur, *see FUR, HIDES, AND SKINS*

Fur-bearing animals, *see FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*

Game, regulation of, *see GAME*

Gastropods, aquaculture and aquatic products, *see AQUACULTURE AND AQUATIC PRODUCTS*

Geckos, *see PETS*

Geese

Domestic fowl, *see BIRDS, subhead Domestic Fowl*

Hunting, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Gerbils, *see PETS*

Gila monsters, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Goats, *see CAPRINE ANIMALS*

Gophers, *see GOPHERS*

Greyhounds, *see CANINE ANIMALS*

Groundhogs, *see FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*

Grouse, hunting of, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Hair, *see FUR, HIDES, AND SKINS*

Harassment of animals by watercraft, [462A.12](#)(13)

Health regulation and care

Boards of health, [165.35](#)

Disease control, *see DISEASES, subhead Animal Diseases and Disease Control*

Hospitals, *see subhead Facilities used for Animals above*

Veterinary care, *see VETERINARY MEDICINE AND VETERINARY MEDICINE PRACTITIONERS*

Hides, *see FUR, HIDES, AND SKINS*

Hogs, *see PORCINE ANIMALS*

Horses, *see EQUINE ANIMALS*

Hospitals, *see subhead Facilities used for Animals above*

Hunting, *see HUNTING*

Hydrophobia, *see RABIES*

Hyenas, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Identification devices, ch [169A](#)

Iguanas, *see PETS*

Imported animals, disease testing of, [163.11](#), [163.12](#)

Impounding, [351.36–351.43](#)

Injured animals

*See also subheads Abused Animals; Cruelty to Animals above*

Wildlife, abandonment of, criminal offense, [481A.137](#)

Insects, *see INSECTS*

Insemination, *see ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION*

Jackals, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Kennels, *see subhead Facilities used for Animals above*

Killed animals, *see subhead Dead Animals above*

Leases, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Leases*

Leopards, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Liens on animals, *see LIENS, subheads Agricultural Supply Dealer Liens; Livestock, Liens on; Veterinarians' Liens*

Lions, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Livestock, *see LIVESTOCK*

Lizards, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Lost animals, *see subhead Stray Animals below*

Mammals

Endangered species, protection of, *see ENDANGERED SPECIES PROTECTION*

Fur-bearing animals, *see FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*

Regulation of game, *see GAME*

Threatened species, protection of, *see THREATENED SPECIES PROTECTION*

Ungulate hunting preserves, *see HUNTING, subhead Preserves for Hunting*

Wildlife, *see WILDLIFE*

Manure and disposal of manure, *see MANURE AND MANURE DISPOSAL*

Marking of animals for scientific study, [481A.66](#)

Meat, *see MEAT*

Medical care, *see subhead Health Regulation and Care above*

Mice, *see MICE*

Minks, *see FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*

Minnnows, *see FISH*

Mollusks

Aquaculture and aquatic products, *see AQUACULTURE AND AQUATIC PRODUCTS*

Endangered and threatened species, protection of, *see ENDANGERED SPECIES PROTECTION; THREATENED SPECIES PROTECTION*

Monkeys, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Moose, *see MOOSE*

Mosquitoes, *see MOSQUITOES*

Mules, *see EQUINE ANIMALS*

Muskrats, *see FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*

Mussels, *see MUSSELS*

Mynahs, *see PETS*

Neglected animals

*See also subhead Cruelty to Animals above*

Livestock neglect, *see LIVESTOCK*

Rescue, maintenance, and disposition of neglected animals, city and county tort liability exception for, [670.4\(13\)](#)

Nongame species, protection of, [481A.42](#)

Nutrient products from animals, distribution of, licensing and regulation, ch [200A](#)

Ocelots, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Odors emitted by livestock operations, *see subhead Feeding Operations and Feedlots above*

Offspring

Agricultural liens on unborn animals, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Secured Transactions, thereunder Livestock and Unborn Livestock*

Breeding, *see subhead Breeding and Breeders above*

Leases of unborn animals, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Leases, thereunder Animals and Unborn Animals*

Sales of unborn animals, *see subhead Sales below*

Secured transactions involving unborn animals, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Secured Transactions, thereunder Livestock and Unborn Livestock*

Opossums, *see FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*

Ostriches, *see BIRDS*

Otters, *see FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*

Ovines, *see OVINE ANIMALS*

Packers and packinghouses, *see PACKERS AND PACKINGHOUSES*

Pandas, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Parks, hitching animals to trees or shrubs in, prohibition, [461A.39](#)

Parrots, *see BIRDS*

Partridges, hunting of, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Pelts, *see FUR, HIDES, AND SKINS*

Pesticides, *see PESTICIDES*

Pets, *see PETS*

Pet shops, *see subhead Facilities used for Animals above*

Pheasants, hunting of, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Pigeons, *see BIRDS*

Pigs, *see PORCINE ANIMALS*

Poaching, [481A.48](#)

Poisoning, criminal offenses, [717.1A](#), [717B.2](#)

Poisons, sale of, ch [205](#)

Ponies, *see EQUINE ANIMALS, subhead Horses*

Porcines, *see PORCINE ANIMALS*

Poultry, *see BIRDS*

Pounds, *see subhead Facilities used for Animals above*

Pregnancy

- Agricultural liens on unborn animals, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Secured Transactions, thereunder Livestock and Unborn Livestock*
- Breeding, *see subhead Breeding and Breeders above*
- Leases of unborn animals, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Leases, thereunder Animals and Unborn Animals*
- Sales of unborn animals, *see subhead Sales below*
- Secured transactions involving unborn animals, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Secured Transactions, thereunder Livestock and Unborn Livestock*

Primates, *see PRIMATES*

Progeny

- Agricultural liens on unborn animals, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Secured Transactions, thereunder Livestock and Unborn Livestock*
- Breeding, *see subhead Breeding and Breeders above*
- Leases of unborn animals, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Leases, thereunder Animals and Unborn Animals*
- Sales of unborn animals, *see subhead Sales below*
- Secured transactions involving unborn animals, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Secured Transactions, thereunder Livestock and Unborn Livestock*

Pythons, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Quail, hunting of, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Quarantines, [163.10](#)

Rabbits, *see RABBITS*

Rabies, *see RABIES*

Raccoons, *see FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*

Raptors, *see BIRDS*

Rats, *see RATS*

Rattlesnakes, *see RATTLESNAKES*

Rehabilitation of wildlife, [481A.65](#)

Renderers and rendering plants, *see RENDERERS AND RENDERING PLANTS*

Reproduction, *see subhead Breeding and Breeders above*

Reptiles, *see REPTILES*

Research facilities, *see subhead Facilities used for Animals above*

Rheas, *see BIRDS*

Rhinoceroses, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Riding and riders of animals

- See also EQUINE ANIMALS, subhead Horses*
- Operation in roadway, [321.234\(1\)](#)

Rodents, *see RODENTS*

Rodeos, *see* **RODEOS**

Runaway animals, *see subhead* *Stray Animals below*

Salamanders

Bait for use in fishing, *see* **FISHING**, *subhead* *Bait*

Fishing by commercial fishers, *see* **FISHING**, *subhead* *Commercial Fishing and Fishers*

Sales

*See also* **AUCTIONS AND AUCTIONEERS**, *subhead* *Animal Sales*

Commercial establishments, licensing and regulation of, ch [162](#)

Uniform commercial code provisions, *see* **UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE**, *subhead* *Sales, thereunder* *Animals and Unborn Animals*

Salvage for educational purposes, [481A.65](#)

Scientific and educational study and use

Collection, banding, and marking, [481A.65](#), [481A.66](#)

Facilities, *see subhead* *Facilities used for Animals above*

Secured transactions and security interests, *see* **UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE**, *subhead* *Secured Transactions, thereunder* *Livestock and Unborn Livestock*

Service animals for persons with disabilities, right to use, [216C.11](#)

Sex acts between persons and animals, *see* **BESTIALITY**

Sheep, *see* **OVINE ANIMALS**

Shellfish

Fishing for shellfish, *see* **FISHING**, *subheads* *Bait; Commercial Fishing and Fishers*

Liens on shellfish, *see* **LIENS**, *subheads* *Agricultural Supply Dealer Liens; Veterinarians' Liens*

Mussels, *see* **MUSSELS**

Shelters, *see subhead* *Facilities used for Animals above*

Shipments, *see subhead* *Transportation of Animals below*

Shows, *see subhead* *Exhibitions above*

Skins, *see* **FUR, HIDES, AND SKINS**

Skunks, *see* **FUR-BEARING ANIMALS**

Slaughterers and slaughterhouses, *see* **SLAUGHTERERS AND SLAUGHTERHOUSES**

Snakes, *see* **SNAKES**

Sparrows, shooting while training hunting dogs, [481A.21](#)

Squirrels, *see* **SQUIRRELS**

Starlings, shooting while training hunting dogs, [481A.21](#)

Stray animals

*See also subhead* *Abandoned Animals above*

Livestock, ch [169C](#)

Pounds, *see* **ANIMALS**, *subhead* *Facilities used for Animals*

Swans, *see* **BIRDS**

Swine, *see* **PORCINE ANIMALS**

Taxidermy, *see* **TAXIDERMISTRY AND TAXIDERMISTS**

Threatened animals, criminal offenses, rescue, and disposition, [670.4\(13\)](#), ch [717B](#)

Threatened species, protection of, *see* **THREATENED SPECIES PROTECTION**

Tigers, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Tortured animals

Criminal offenses, [717B.3A](#)

Disposition of threatened animals, [717B.4](#)  
Juvenile court jurisdiction of offenses, [232.8](#)(1, 3)  
Rescue of threatened animals, [717B.5](#)

Transportation by animals  
Riders and riding of animals, *see subhead Riding and Riders of Animals above*  
Vehicles drawn by animals, *see subhead Vehicles Drawn by Animals below*

Transportation of animals  
*See also LIVESTOCK, subhead Transportation of Livestock and Vehicles for Transportation of Livestock*  
Criminal offenses against facilities, ch [717A](#)  
Dead animals transported for disposal, regulation of, [159.6](#)(5), ch [167](#)  
False representations about shipments, prohibition, [163.18](#)  
Imported animals, freedom from disease, [163.11](#), [163.12](#)  
Intrastate shipments, freedom from disease, [163.14](#)

Trapping, *see TRAPPING AND TRAPS*

Trespass by animals, *see subhead Stray Animals above*

Trout, *see FISH*

Turkeys, *see BIRDS*

Turtles, *see TURTLES*

Unborn animals  
Agricultural liens on unborn animals, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Secured Transactions, thereunder Livestock and Unborn Livestock*  
Breeding, *see subhead Breeding and Breeders above*  
Leases of unborn animals, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Leases, thereunder Animals and Unborn Animals*  
Sales of unborn animals, *see subhead Sales above*  
Secured transactions involving unborn animals, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Secured Transactions, thereunder Livestock and Unborn Livestock*

Ungulates, hunting preserves for, *see HUNTING, subhead Preserves for Hunting*

Vehicles drawn by animals  
Domesticated animal activities, liability of persons involved in, ch [673](#)  
Lighting equipment, [321.398](#), [321.423](#)(2h)  
Operation on highways, [321.234](#)(1)  
Reflective devices for slow vehicles, [321.383](#)(2)

Vehicles for transportation of animals, *see subhead Transportation of Animals above*

Veterinary care, *see VETERINARY MEDICINE AND VETERINARY MEDICINE PRACTITIONERS*

Wardens for enforcement of animal laws  
*General provisions*, [162.2](#)(4)  
Duties, [162.14](#), [162.15](#)

Waste products and disposal of waste products, *see MANURE AND MANURE DISPOSAL*

Weasels, *see FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*

Wild animals, *see WILDLIFE*

Wolves, *see CANINE ANIMALS*

Woodchucks, shooting of, [483A.24](#)(1)



Zoos and zoological gardens, construction and operation by cities, bond issues and tax levies for, [384.23–384.36](#), ch [394](#)

## **ANKENY**

Laboratory facility, state, *see* **LABORATORIES**, *subhead* *State Laboratory at Ankeny*

## **ANKLES**

*See* **FEET (HUMAN LIMBS)**

## **ANNEXATIONS**

Cities, *see* **CITIES**

Drainage and levee districts, [468.119–468.121](#)

Real estate improvement districts, [358C.18](#)

Sanitary districts, [358.26–358.29](#)

Soil and water conservation districts, [161A.5\(1\)](#)

## **ANNUITIES**

*See also* **INVESTMENTS AND INVESTMENT INSTITUTIONS**

Area education agency employee benefits

*See also subhead* *Public Employee Benefits below*

Investment contracts purchased as benefits, [273.3\(14\)](#)

Beneficiaries of annuities, designation of, revocation by dissolution, annulment, or separate maintenance of marriage, [598.20B](#)

Charitable gift annuities, *see* **CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS AND GIFTS**, *subhead* *Annuities for Charitable Gifts*

Community college employee benefits

*See also subhead* *Public Employee Benefits below*

Investment contracts purchased as benefits, [260C.14\(9\)](#)

Deferred annuities, nonforfeiture, [508.38](#)

Income from annuities, *see subhead* *Payments from Annuities below*

Income taxes, withheld from periodic payments of income, [422.16\(1\)](#)

Inheritance taxes, value of annuities for, [450.51](#)

Insurance products

*General provisions*, [508.31](#), ch [508A](#)

Deferred annuities, nonforfeiture, [508.38](#)

Protection against failure of performance of contracts, ch [508C](#)

Regulation of annuity products, interstate compact for, [505A.1](#)

Judicial retirement benefits, [602.9101–602.9116](#), [602.9204](#), [602.9208](#), [602.9209](#)

Nonresident persons, income from annuities, taxation of, [422.8\(2a\)](#)

Payments from annuities

Support obligations, payments subject to, [627.6A](#)

Tax withholding, [422.16\(1c\)](#)

Public employee benefits

*See also subhead for specific public employee group under this index heading*

Deferred compensation, [509A.12](#)

Retirement annuities, *see* **PUBLIC EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM (IPERS)**

Public safety peace officers' retirement annuities, *see PUBLIC SAFETY PEACE OFFICERS' RETIREMENT, ACCIDENT, AND DISABILITY SYSTEM*

Regents board employee benefits

*See also subhead Public Employee Benefits above*

Purchase of annuities as employee benefits, [262.21](#)

School district employee benefits

*See also subhead Public Employee Benefits above*

Investment contracts purchased as employee benefits, [294.16](#)

Retirement pensions, *see SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS, subhead Employees of Schools*

State employee benefits

*See also subhead Public Employee Benefits above*

Deferred compensation, *see DEFERRED COMPENSATION*

Investment contracts purchased as employee benefits, [8A.438](#)

Taxation of annuity payments, *see TAXATION*

Teacher benefits, *see subhead School District Employee Benefits above*

Variable annuities, regulation of, ch [508A](#)

## **ANNULMENTS OF MARRIAGE**

*General provisions*, ch [598](#)

Causes for annulments, [598.29](#)

Insurance coverage continuation for spouse and children, ch [509B](#)

Legalizing Act, [587.11](#)

Records and statistics of annulments

*See also VITAL STATISTICS AND RECORDS*

*General provisions*, [144.37](#)

Amending of records, [144.38–144.41](#)

Information on annulments, furnishing to state registrar of records, [144.51](#)

## **ANSWERS (COURT PLEADINGS)**

*See PLEADINGS*

## **ANTELOPE**

Hunting of antelope, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Regulation of game, *see GAME*

## **ANTHRAX**

Control of anthrax in animals, *see DISEASES, subhead Animal Diseases and Disease Control*

Possession or distribution of bacillus anthracis, criminal offenses, [708B.1](#)

## **ANTIBIOTICS**

Drug regulation, *see DRUGS AND DRUG CONTROL*

## **ANTIFREEZE**

Inspection and labeling, ch [208A](#)

Sales to retailers, sales tax exemption, [423.3](#)(40)

## **ANTIQUES**

Aircraft, registration fee for, [328.21\(5\)](#)

Firearms, [724.1\(9a\)](#), [724.25](#)

Motor vehicles, *see* **MOTOR VEHICLES**

Simulation of antiques, fraudulent, [715A.3](#)

## **ANTISEPTICS**

*See* **DRUGS AND DRUG CONTROL**

## **ANTITOXINS**

Distribution by state, [135.11\(5\)](#)

## **ANTITRUST LAWS**

*General provisions*, [331.756\(71\)](#), ch [551](#), ch [553](#)

## **APARTMENTS**

*See* **HOUSING**

## **APES**

*See* **PRIMATES**

## **APIARIES AND APIARISTS**

*See* **BEEES AND BEEKEEPING**

## **APOTHECARIES**

*See* **PHARMACY AND PHARMACY PRACTITIONERS**

## **APPAREL**

*See* **CLOTHING**

## **APPEAL BOARD (STATE)**

*General provisions*, [24.26](#)

Bond issues of municipalities, appeals by objectors, hearing by board, [73A.13–73A.15](#)

Budgets of local governments, protests against, hearing by board, [24.27–24.32](#), [331.436](#), [384.19](#)

Claims by and against state, consideration by board, ch [25](#)

Correctional institution inmate tort claims, appeal of denied claims to board, [904.311](#)

Medical examiner autopsy and investigation fees and expenses payment, authorization by board, [331.802\(2\)](#)

Property tax limitation suspensions for political subdivisions by board, [24.48](#)

Public improvements by municipalities, contracts and bonds for, appeal of and approval by board, [73A.4–73A.14](#)

## **APPEALS AND APPELLATE PROCEDURE**

Administrative agency actions, *see* **ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND PROCEDURE**

Court cases and appellate courts, *see* **COURTS AND JUDICIAL ADMINISTRATION**

### **APPELLATE DEFENDER (STATE)**

General provisions, [13B.11](#)

Indigent defense duties, *see* **LOW-INCOME PERSONS**, subhead *Legal Assistance, Representation, and Services for Indigent and Low-Income Persons*

### **APPLIANCES**

Debtor's property, exemption from execution, [627.6\(5\)](#)

Maintenance, repair, and replacement, licensing and regulation of residential service companies for, ch [523C](#)

Waste, recycling of, [455J.3\(5\)](#)

### **APPRAISALS AND APPRAISERS**

Affirmations, power to take, [63A.2\(5\)](#)

Animals killed for disease, [163.15](#), [165.3](#), [165.10](#)

Assignments for benefit of creditors, [681.7](#)

Attachment proceedings, [639.37](#), [639.46–639.51](#)

Coal reclamation project, [207.23](#)

Compensation, [70A.3](#)

Condemnation proceedings, [6B.14–6B.18](#), [6B.26](#), [331.655\(1e\)](#)

Confiscated cigarettes and vehicles, [453A.32](#)

Cooperative associations, preferred stock, [499.25](#)

Corporation franchise, execution, [491.63](#)

Damages

    Dam construction, [464A.5](#)

    Insurance losses, [518A.26](#)

    Roads, [306.28–306.31](#)

Estates

*See also* **PROBATE CODE**, subhead *Appraisers and Appraisals of Estates*

    Appointment of appraisers, [450.24](#), [450.30](#)

    Inheritance taxes, *see* **INHERITANCE TAXES**

Execution, property, [491.63](#), [626.32](#)

Guardianship proceedings, [633.213](#)

Inheritance taxes, *see* **INHERITANCE TAXES**

Insurance losses, [518A.25](#)

Islands and channels, [568.7](#), [568.22–568.24](#)

Oath administration power, [63A.2\(5\)](#)

Occupying claimants of real property, [560.3](#)

Personal property of decedent, [633.365](#)

Personal property under execution, [626.93](#)

Railroad property, [327G.79](#)

Real estate, *see* **REAL ESTATE**

Replevin proceedings, [643.14](#)

### **APPRENTICESHIPS AND APPRENTICES**

*See also* **INTERNSHIPS AND INTERNS**

Accreditation of programs, [256.7\(13\)](#)

Community college apprenticeship programs

*General provisions*, [260C.44](#)

High technology apprenticeship programs, [260F.6B](#)

Workforce development fund allocation, [15.343\(2\)](#)

High technology apprenticeship programs, [260F.6B](#)

Workers' compensation, [85.36\(9\)](#), [85.61\(11\)](#)

## **APPROPRIATIONS**

*See also* **GENERAL ASSEMBLY**, *subhead Appropriations by General Assembly and*

*Appropriations Legislation*

*General provisions*, ch [8](#)

Acts and bills

*General provisions*, [Const Iowa III §24; 3.4, 3.12–3.14, 8.22](#)

Private or local purposes, vote requirement, [Const Iowa III §31](#)

Availability, [8.30–8.34](#)

Bills, *see subhead Acts and Bills above*

Budget, [8.21–8.28](#)

Cities, [384.16–384.22](#)

Counties, [331.434–331.437](#)

Disbursement, [3.13](#)

Fiscal year, [8.36](#)

Freeze, [8.59](#)

Item veto, [Const Iowa III §16; 3.4](#)

Legislation, *see subhead Acts and Bills above*

Message by governor, [8.22](#)

Prohibitions, [Const Iowa III §24; 3.14](#)

Real estate purchases, [8.45](#)

Reductions, uniform, [8.31\(5\)](#)

Report, [8.6\(9\)](#)

Reversion, [8.33](#)

Transfer, [8.39](#)

Use, prohibitions, [8.38, 8.39](#)

Veto of items, [Const Iowa III §16; 3.4](#)

## **AQUACULTURE AND AQUATIC PRODUCTS**

*See also* **FISH**

*General provisions*, [481A.1\(3–5\)](#)

Fuel used in aquaculture production, sales tax exemption certificates, [423.45\(5\)](#)

Licensing and regulation

*General provisions*, [481A.141–481A.147](#), ch [483A](#)

Violations and penalties for violations, [481A.134, 481A.135](#)

Liens on aquatic products, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Secured*

*Transactions, thereunder Agricultural Liens*

Sales tax exemption, [423.3\(6\)](#)

Security interests in aquatic products, *see* *UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE*, subhead *Secured Transactions, thereunder Farm Products*  
Title and ownership of aquatic organisms, [481A.2](#)

## **AQUIFERS**

*See* *WATER AND WATERCOURSES*, subhead *Groundwater Conservation, Protection, and Use*

## **ARBITRATION AND ARBITRATORS**

*See* *DISPUTE RESOLUTION*

## **ARBOR DAY AND WEEK CELEBRATIONS**

Designation and observance of Arbor Day and Arbor Week, [1C.10](#)

## **ARCHAEOLOGY AND ARCHAEOLOGISTS**

Conservation of archaeological resources, easements for, *see* *EASEMENTS*, subhead *Conservation Easements*

Disinterment of human remains, criminal offense, [716.5](#)

Funding for archeological sites for recreational purposes, ch [461](#)

Investigations, ch [263B](#), [461A.2](#)

Private property, archaeological sites visited by public, liability of property owners, ch [461C](#)

Records of resources and sites, confidentiality of, [22.7](#)(20)

State archaeologist

*General provisions*, ch [263B](#)

*Conservation easements*, *see* *EASEMENTS*, subhead *Conservation Easements*

## **ARCHERY AND ARCHERY EQUIPMENT**

Fishing, use of bows and arrows for, [461A.42](#)(1), [481A.76](#)

Hunting, use of bows and arrows for

Blind persons, hunting by, use of laser sights, [481A.93](#)(2b)

Deer hunting using bows and arrows

Licenses, [483A.8](#)(3c), [483A.8B](#)

Population control for deer by hunting on private property, liability of property owners, ch [461C](#)

Disabilities, persons with, hunting using crossbows, [481A.38](#)(1)

Turkey hunting using bows and arrows, licenses for, [483A.7](#)(1)

Weapons, use of bows and arrows as, *see* *WEAPONS*, subhead *Dangerous Weapons*

## **ARCHITECTURE AND ARCHITECTS**

*See also* *COMMERCE DEPARTMENT*, subhead *Professional Licensing and Regulation Bureau*  
*See also* *PROFESSIONS*

*General provisions*, ch [544A](#)

Corporations for practice of architecture, *see* *PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS*

Landscape architecture, *see* *LANDSCAPING AND LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE AND ARCHITECTS*

Limited liability companies for practice of architecture, *see* *LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES*

## **ARCHIVES (PUBLIC RECORDS)**

*See PUBLIC RECORDS*

## **AREA AGENCIES ON AGING**

*General provisions, [231.23A](#)(8), [231.32–231.34](#)*

Elder abuse initiative, emergency shelter, and support services projects, [231.56A](#)

Employees of area agencies, public employees' retirement system coverage for, [97B.1A](#)[8b(7)]

## **AREA EDUCATION AGENCIES**

*See also EDUCATION, EDUCATORS, AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS*

*General provisions, [256.1](#)(1c), [256.9](#)(60), ch [273](#)*

Administrators of area education agencies

*See also subhead Employees of Area Education Agencies below*

*See also SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS, subhead Administrators of Schools*

Public broadcasting board member appointment by administrators, [256.82](#)

Salaries, [256.9](#)(28)

Affirmative action in employment systems of area education agencies, [19B.8](#), [19B.11](#)

Audits by state auditor, [11.6–11.21](#)

Budgets, *see subhead Funds, Expenditures, and Budgets below*

Buildings of area education agencies, energy conservation and efficiency in, *see subhead Energy Conservation and Efficiency below*

Child development coordinating council membership and duties, [256A.2](#)

Communications network, state, use of, *see TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICE AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMPANIES, subhead Iowa Communications Network (ICN)*

Contracts of area education agencies, *see PUBLIC CONTRACTS, subhead Area Education Agency Contracts*

Corporal punishment by employees, prohibition, [280.21](#)

Employees of area education agencies

*See also subheads Administrators of Area Education Agencies above; Nurses for Area Education Agencies below*

*See also TEACHING AND TEACHERS*

*For provisions relating generally to public employees, see PUBLIC EMPLOYEES*

Affirmative action, [19B.8](#), [19B.11](#)

Corporal punishment by employees, prohibition, [280.21](#)

Equal employment opportunity, [19B.8](#), [19B.11](#)

Injured by violence during course of employment, compensation and leave benefits, [280.21A](#)

Insurance, *see INSURANCE, subhead Area Education Agencies and Employees of Agencies*

Investment contracts for benefit of employees, purchase authorized, [273.3](#)(14)

Violence in schools, report and investigation participation, immunity from legal liability, [280.27](#), [613.20](#)

Workers' compensation, *see WORKERS' COMPENSATION, subhead Public Employees and Public Officers*

Energy conservation and efficiency

*General provisions, ch [473](#)*

Life cycle cost analysis required, ch [470](#)

Equal employment opportunity in employment systems of area education agencies, [19B.8](#),  
[19B.11](#)

Equipment, purchases of, [279.48](#)

Expenditures, *see subhead Funds, Expenditures, and Budgets below*

Foundation aid payments to area education agencies, [257.35–257.37](#)

Funds, expenditures, and budgets

- Cash flow difficulties, alleviation of, ch [257C](#)
- Review of budgets, [257.32](#)
- State mandated expenditures, [25B.2\(3\)](#)

Gifted and talented education assistance to school districts, [257.47–257.49](#)

Human growth and development instruction program, [279.50](#)

Insurance for employees, *see INSURANCE, subhead Area Education Agencies and Employees of Agencies*

Library services to schools, *see subhead Services by Area Education Agencies below*

Mandates imposed by state, [25B.2\(3\)](#)

Media services to schools, *see subhead Services by Area Education Agencies below*

Moneys, *see subhead Funds, Expenditures, and Budgets above*

Nurses for area education agencies

- See also subhead Employees of Area Education Agencies above*

Employment, ch [143](#)

Para-educator preparation programs, [256.7\(22\)](#)

Purchasing and procurement by area education agencies, *see PURCHASING, subhead Area Education Agencies*

School district reorganization administration, ch [275](#)

School foundation aid payments to area education agencies, [257.35–257.37](#)

School transportation administration, [285.9](#)

Services by area education agencies

- Mandated by state, [25B.2\(3\)](#)
- Payments, [257.35](#), [257.36](#), [273.9](#)

Special education services, *see subhead Services by Area Education Agencies above*

Teachers, *see subhead Employees of Area Education Agencies above*

Technology use for instruction, state assistance for, [256.33](#)

Telecommunications, use of state communications network, *see TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICE AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMPANIES, subhead Iowa Communications Network (ICN)*

Warrant issuance, ch [74](#)

## **AREA HOSPITALS**

*See HOSPITALS AND HOSPITAL SERVICES, subhead Public Hospitals and Hospital Trustees*

## **AREA SCHOOLS**

*See COMMUNITY COLLEGES AND MERGED AREAS*

## **ARGON**

Sales tax exemption, [423.3\(52\)](#)



## **ARMIES AND ARMED FORCES**

*See MILITARY FORCES AND MILITARY AFFAIRS*

## **ARMORIES**

National guard, *see NATIONAL GUARD*

## **ARMS (HUMAN LIMBS)**

Disabilities, *see DISABILITIES AND DISABLED PERSONS*

Prosthetic devices, *see PROSTHETIC DEVICES*

## **ARMS (WEAPONS)**

*See WEAPONS*

## **ARRESTS**

*General provisions*, ch [804](#)

Assistance in making arrests, duty and refusal to render, criminal offense, [719.2](#)

Bail, *see BAIL*

Citations in lieu of arrest, ch [805](#)

Citizen's arrests

*General provisions*, [804.6](#), [804.9](#)

Force, use in arrest, [804.10](#)

Prisoners, disposition, [804.24](#)

County sheriffs' arrest powers, [331.652](#)(1a)

Deaf and hard-of-hearing persons arrested, interpreter procured for, [804.31](#)

Dismissal orders, discretionary review by appellate courts, [814.5](#)(2a)

Domestic abuse assault, arrests for, [236.12](#), [804.7](#)(5, 6)

Electors on election day, privilege from arrest, [Const Iowa II §2](#)

Escape of arrested persons from custody, *see ESCAPE, subhead Prisoner Escapes*

Federal law enforcement officers' arrest powers, [804.7A](#), [804.7B](#)

Force, use in making arrests, [704.12](#), [804.8](#), [804.10](#)

Fugitives from another state arrested, extradition, ch [818](#), ch [820](#)

General assembly, arrests by, rescue of person arrested, punishment for, [2.18](#)(6)

General assembly members, arrests of, restrictions, [Const Iowa III §11](#); [2.18](#)(1)

Military forces members, apprehension and restraint, [29B.4–29B.13](#)

National guard members, exemption from arrest, [29A.41](#)

Parole violators, arrests of, ch [908](#)

Peace officers' arrest powers, [804.6–804.8](#)

Private persons' arrest powers, *see subhead Citizen's Arrests above*

Probation violators, arrests of, [908.11](#)

Pursuit, *see PURSUIT*

Recognizances, *see RECOGNIZANCES*

Resisting arrest, force used, [804.12](#)

Sheriffs' arrest powers, [331.652](#)(1a)

Strip searches, [804.30](#)

Witnesses, arrests of, *see WITNESSES*

## **ARROWS**

See *ARCHERY AND ARCHERY EQUIPMENT*

## **ARSENIC**

Drug ingredients, labeling requirements for, [126.10](#)(1e)

Pesticide ingredients, statement of, [206.2](#)(15b)

Sales of poisons, restrictions for, [205.5](#)

## **ARSON**

See also *CRIMES AND CRIMINAL OFFENDERS*, subhead *Felonies and Felons*, thereunder  
*Forcible Felonies*

General provisions, ch [712](#)

Arrests, [100.9](#)

Bail for defendants, ch [811](#)

Evidence, release of, ch [100A](#)

Hate crimes, see *HATE CRIMES*

Inspections, warrants for, [100.51–100.54](#)

Investigation information relevant to fire losses, release to authorized agencies, ch [100A](#)

Investigators

Political subdivision officers, weapons permit acquisition as condition of employment, [724.6](#)

State officers, see *PUBLIC SAFETY DEPARTMENT*, subhead *Fire Marshal and Division of  
Fire Marshal*

Jurisdiction of offenses, [29B.116](#)

Military crimes, jurisdiction of military and civil courts, [29B.116](#)

Reports by fire investigators to fire marshal, [100.3](#)

## **ARTHRITIS**

Center for disabilities and development for persons with arthritis, [263.9–263.13](#)

Diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of arthritis, self-medication for, false advertising, [126.16](#)

## **ARTHROPODS**

Endangered and threatened species, protection of, see *ENDANGERED SPECIES PROTECTION*;  
*THREATENED SPECIES PROTECTION*

## **ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION**

For text of the Articles of Confederation, see introductory material located in Vol I

Publication in Iowa Code, [2B.12](#)(5)

## **ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION**

Breeding bull semen sales, [163.46](#)

Liens on progeny of animals, [331.653](#)(42), ch [580](#)

## **ARTIFICIAL LIMBS**

See *PROSTHETIC DEVICES*

## **ARTISANS**

Liens for services or materials, *see* **LIENS**

## **ARTS AND ARTWORKS**

*See also* **CULTURE AND CULTURAL RESOURCES**

Buyers of art, protection for, ch [715B](#)

Centers for arts, *see subhead Galleries, Museums, and Art Centers below*

Consignments between artists and art dealers, ch [556D](#)

Council for arts in state cultural affairs department, *see* **CULTURAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT**,  
*subhead Arts Division*

Cultural trust, [303.1A](#)(1f), ch [303A](#)

Dance, *see* **DANCE**

Debtor's property, exemption from execution on, [627.6](#)(3)

Division for arts in state cultural affairs department, *see* **CULTURAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT**,  
*subhead Arts Division*

Education in art, standards for schools, [256.11](#)(3–5)

Galleries, museums, and art centers

*See also* **MUSEUMS**

Smoking in art facilities, restrictions on, ch [142D](#)

Tax exemptions, *see* **TAXATION**, *subhead Art and Facilities for Art*

Invention development services, ch [523G](#)

Iowa great places, [303.3C](#), [303.3D](#)

Museums, *see subhead Galleries, Museums, and Art Centers above*

Music, *see* **MUSIC AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS**

Obscenity regulation, *see* **OBSCENITY**

Poet laureate of state, [303.89](#)

School instruction in art, standards for, [256.11](#)(3–5)

State buildings, art in, [304A.8–304A.14](#)

Tax exemptions, *see* **TAXATION**

Theaters, *see* **THEATERS**

Theatre, *see* **THEATRE**

## **ARTS DIVISION**

*See* **CULTURAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT**

## **ASBESTOS**

Buildings burned in controlled burns by cities, removal of asbestos from, [455B.133](#)(10)

Diseases caused by exposure to asbestos, time limitation for commencement of actions founded  
on, [614.1](#)(2A)

Licenses and permits for removal and encapsulation of asbestos

*General provisions*, [84A.5](#)(4), ch [88B](#)

Changes and amendments to laws, recommendations, [91.4](#)(5)

School asbestos projects, funding of, [279.52](#)

Shingles burned in fire fighting training fires, [455B.133](#)(9)

## **ASCENDANTS**

*See* **CONSANGUINITY AND AFFINITY**

*See FAMILIES*  
*See GRANDPARENTS*  
*See PARENTS*  
*See PROBATE CODE*  
*See RELATIVES*

## **ASIAN PERSONS**

Japanese persons, *see JAPANESE PERSONS*  
Minority programs and services, *see MINORITY PERSONS*  
State services for Asian persons, [216A.151–216A.154](#)

## **ASPHALT**

Hot mix asphalt facilities, property taxation, [427A.1\(4c\)](#)

## **ASSAULT**

*See also CRIMES AND CRIMINAL OFFENDERS, subhead Felonies and Felons, thereunder*  
*Forcible Felonies*

*General provisions, ch [708](#)*

Child abuse, *see CHILD ABUSE*

Domestic abuse, *see DOMESTIC ABUSE AND VIOLENCE*

Education practitioners guilty of assault, license disqualification or revocation, [272.2\(14\)](#)

Gang activities, criminal offenses, ch [723A](#)

General assembly members and witnesses, assault against, punishment, [2.18\(1, 5\)](#)

Harassment, *see HARASSMENT*

Hate crimes, *see HATE CRIMES*

Jurisdiction of offenses, [29B.116](#)

Military crimes, [29B.87](#), [29B.88](#), [29B.116](#)

Motor vehicle operation, assault by, *see MOTOR VEHICLES, subhead Assault by Operation of Vehicle*

National guard members, assault upon, punishment, [29A.44](#)

Robbery, assault committed during, [711.1\(1\)](#)

Sexual assault, *see SEXUAL ABUSE*

Terrorism, *see TERRORISM*

Theft, assault committed during, [714.3A](#)

## **ASSEMBLIES**

*See also GATHERINGS*

*See also MEETINGS*

Controlled substance distribution, possession, or use, criminal offenses, [124.407](#)

Disorderly assemblies of persons, *see DISORDERS AND DISORDERLY CONDUCT*

General assembly, *see GENERAL ASSEMBLY*

Halls for assemblies

Fire escapes, [100.35](#)

Memorial buildings, *see MEMORIALS AND MEMORIAL BUILDINGS*

Smoking in facilities, restrictions on, ch [142D](#)

Toilets, standards for, [104B.1](#)

Right of assembly, Const US Amend 1; [Const Iowa I §20](#)

Riots, *see RIOTS*

Terrorism against assemblies of people, *see TERRORISM*

Unlawful assemblies of persons, *see DISORDERS AND DISORDERLY CONDUCT*

Vehicles, assemblages on highways, regulation by local authorities, [321.236\(3\)](#)

Weapons use against assemblies of people, criminal offenses, [708.6](#)

## **ASSES**

*See EQUINE ANIMALS, subhead Donkeys*

## **ASSESSMENTS AND ASSESSORS (PROPERTY TAX)**

*General provisions*, ch [441](#)

Affirmation taking by assessors, [63A.2\(4\)](#)

Appeals, state board for, [421.1A](#)

Appraisal manual, [421.17\(17\)](#)

Boards of review, quarters for meetings, [331.322\(15\)](#)

Civil service exception for city assessors, [400.6\(2\)](#)

Combined county offices, appointment of, [331.323\(1\)](#)

Forest and fruit-tree reservation tax exemption law administration, [427C.12](#), [427C.13](#)

Illegal or invalid taxes, reassessment and acceptance of voluntary payment of, ch [439](#)

Legal publications of state, distribution to assessors, [2A.6](#)

Notice to taxpayer and appeal of assessments, ch [429](#)

Oath administration by assessors, [63A.2\(4\)](#)

Offices for assessors, furnishing by counties, [331.322\(5\)](#)

Omitted property, assessment of, ch [440](#)

Revitalization areas, review by assessors of property for tax exemption, [404.5](#)

Supplies for assessors, furnishing by counties, [331.322\(5\)](#)

Vacancies in office of assessor, filling of, [331.502\(6\)](#)

## **ASSIGNMENTS**

*See also UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE*

Accounts

Open accounts, ch [539](#)

Small claims actions for assigned accounts, [631.14](#)

Agricultural commodities excise tax refunds, [179.5A](#)

Alcoholic beverage licenses and permits, [123.38](#)

Assignees

Consumer credit transactions, claims and defenses, [537.3404](#)

Legalizing conveyances, [589.11](#), [589.24](#)

Limitation, real estate actions, [614.14](#)–[614.28](#)

Redemption, assignee's right, [628.25](#)

Bonds, nonnegotiable instruments, ch [539](#)

Consumer credit transactions, [537.3204](#), [537.3305](#)

Contracts

Nonnegotiable instruments, *see subhead Nonnegotiable Instruments below*

Sales contracts, [554.2210](#)

Tender of payment, place for and effect of, [538.3](#), [538.4](#)  
Usurious contracts, rights of assignee, [535.7](#)  
Corn excise tax refunds, [179.5A](#)  
Costs of action assigned after commencement, liability of nonparty, [625.15](#)  
Debtor's assignments for benefit of creditors, *see DEBTS, DEBTORS, AND CREDITORS*  
Deeds, ancient, limitation of actions, [614.22](#)  
Due bills, nonnegotiable instruments, ch [539](#)  
Earnings, *see subhead Salaries and Wages below*  
Exemptions, *see EXEMPTIONS FROM LEGAL PROCESS (EXEMPTION LAWS)*  
Family investment program recipients, support payments to and rights of assignment to state, [239B.6](#)  
Fire and police retirement system benefits, [411.13](#)  
Hog excise tax refunds, [179.5A](#)  
Income, *see subhead Salaries and Wages below*  
Insolvent person's assignments for benefit of creditors, *see DEBTS, DEBTORS, AND CREDITORS*  
Instruments, *see subhead Nonnegotiable Instruments below*  
Land patents, assignment deemed deed of conveyance, [558.7](#)  
Letter of credit proceeds, [554.5114](#)  
Mechanics' liens, [572.29](#)  
Milk excise tax refunds, [179.5A](#)  
Mortgages, *see MORTGAGES*  
Nonnegotiable instruments  
    *General provisions*, ch [539](#)  
    Small claims actions for assigned instruments, [631.14](#)  
Open accounts, *see subhead Accounts above*  
Public assistance recipients, support payments to, assignment to state, [234.39](#), [239B.6](#), [252A.13](#), [252C.2](#), [252E.11](#), [598.34](#), [600B.38](#)  
Public employees' retirement system benefits, [97B.39](#)  
Public safety peace officers' retirement system benefits, [97A.12](#)  
Recording, marginal entry, [558.45](#)  
Redemption creditor, sheriff's certificate, [628.22](#)  
Salaries and wages  
    Claims of employees, assignment to and by labor commissioner for recovery, [91A.10](#), [91A.11](#)  
    Priority and precedence, [539.5](#)  
    Requirements, [539.4](#)  
Sales contracts, [554.2210](#)  
Sheep excise tax refunds, [179.5A](#)  
Sheriff, choses assigned after levy, [626.21](#)  
Sheriff's certificate of sale, [628.22](#)  
Small claims, assignments constituting, right of action, [631.14](#)  
Soybean excise tax refunds, [179.5A](#)  
Supplementary assistance  
    Nonassignability, [249.7](#)  
    Personal property assignments for assistance voided and released, [249.10](#)

Support payments, assignments for, *see* *SUPPORT OF PERSONS*, subhead *Assignment of Income for Payment of Support*

Support payments to and rights of public assistance recipients, assignment to state, [234.39](#), [239B.6](#), [252A.13](#), [252C.2](#), [252E.11](#), [598.34](#), [600B.38](#)

Surety subrogated on payment of judgment, [626.19](#)

Tax certificate, procedure, effect, [446.31](#)

Teachers' pension and annuity systems benefits, [294.10B](#)

Turkey fee refunds, [179.5A](#)

Unemployment compensation, [96.15](#)(3)

Wages, *see* subhead *Salaries and Wages above*

Wool excise tax refunds, [179.5A](#)

Workers' compensation, [627.13](#)

## **ASSIGNMENTS FOR BENEFIT OF CREDITORS**

*See* *DEBTS, DEBTORS, AND CREDITORS*

## **ASSISTED LIVING SERVICES AND PROGRAMS**

*General provisions*, ch [231C](#)

City institutions, powers and duties of, [392.6](#)(6)

Construction of assisted living programs and conversion of nursing facilities to programs, ch [249H](#)

Day services program by assisted living programs, [231D.16](#)

Elder group home by assisted living programs, [231B.16](#)

Employees and staff of assisted living programs

Adult abuse reporting by staff, ch [235E](#)

Background checks of employees, [135C.33](#)

Senior living program, *see* *SENIOR LIVING SERVICES AND PROGRAM*

Smoking in assisted living programs, restrictions on, ch [142D](#)

Tenants of assisted living facilities, fishing permits issued to, [483A.24](#)(13)

## **ASSISTING SUICIDE**

*See* *SUICIDE*

## **ASSISTIVE ANIMALS AND DEVICES**

Disabled persons, use by, *see* *DISABILITIES AND DISABLED PERSONS*

## **ASSUMED NAMES**

*See* *NAMES*

## **ASSUMPTION (OF DEBTS)**

*See* *DEBTS, DEBTORS, AND CREDITORS*

## **ASSUMPTION OF RISK**

Railroad employees, personal injury actions, defense not allowed, [327D.189](#)

## **ASTHMA**

Medication self-administration by school students, [280.16](#)

## **ATHLETICS, ATHLETES, AND ATHLETIC TRAINING**

*See also PHYSICAL EDUCATION, EXERCISE, AND FITNESS*

Admissions to athletic events, taxation of, [423.2\(3\)](#), [423.40\(2\)](#)

Agents for student athletes, registration of, ch [9A](#)

Betting pools conducted by beer and liquor licensees, regulation of, [99B.6\(7\)](#)

Boxing matches, regulation of, *see* **BOXING**

Bribery in sports, [722.3](#)

City activities and facilities, *see* **CITIES**, *subhead Athletic Activities and Facilities*

Coaches of athletics and athletes

Authorizations for school coaches, [272.31](#)

Child abuse reporting by coaches, *see* **CHILD ABUSE**, *subhead Reporting and Reporters*

Contracts of school coaches, [279.19A](#), [279.19B](#)

Employment of school coaches, [279.19B](#)

College programs

*See also subheads Community College Programs; State University Programs below*

Agents for student athletes, registration of, ch [9A](#)

Inducements, encouragements, and rewards, criminal offenses, [722.11](#)

Commissioner of athletics, state

*General provisions*, [90A.1\(2\)](#)

Boxing match regulation, *see* **BOXING**

Wrestling match regulation, *see* **WRESTLING**

Community college programs

*See also subhead College Programs above*

Buildings, construction and maintenance funding, [260C.34](#)

Discrimination in education, prohibition, [260C.5\(10\)](#)

County activities and facilities, *see* **COUNTIES**, *subhead Athletic Activities and Facilities*

Districts for promotion of sports, [15E.321](#)

Entry fees and charges, taxation of, [423.2\(3\)](#), [423.40\(2\)](#)

Field houses, *see* **FIELD HOUSES**

Funding for recreational sports, ch [461](#)

Golf, *see* **GOLF**

Gymnasiums, *see* **GYMNASIUMS**

High school athletics and athletes, *see subhead School Athletics and Athletes below*

Intercollegiate athletics and athletes, *see subhead College Programs above*

Licensing and regulation of trainers

*See also PROFESSIONS*

*General provisions*, [135.11A](#), ch [147](#), ch [152D](#)

Martial arts matches, regulation of, *see* **MARTIAL ARTS**

Participation in activities, entry fees and charges for, taxation, [423.2\(3\)](#), [423.40\(2\)](#)

Professional athletes, workers' compensation for, [85.33\(6\)](#), [85.34\(6\)](#), [85.36\(12\)](#)

Promotion of activities by regional sports authority districts, [15E.321](#)

Recreational sports

Funding for projects, ch [461](#)

Private property, sports activities by public, liability of property owners, ch [461C](#)



Regents universities athletics and athletes, *see subhead State University Programs below*  
School athletics and athletes  
Coaches, *see subhead Coaches of Athletics and Athletes above*  
Field houses and gymnasiums, *see SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS, subheads Field Houses; Gymnasiums*  
Interscholastic contests and competitions, [256.46](#), [280.13](#)  
Open enrollment participants, eligibility restrictions, [282.18](#)(11)  
Recreational activities, tax levy for, ch [300](#)  
Sharing activities, [280.13A](#)  
Stadiums, *see SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS, subhead Stadiums*  
Taping and broadcasting of contests and events, fee restrictions, [280.13B](#)  
Smoking at sports facilities, restrictions on, ch [142D](#)  
Special olympics, *see SPECIAL OLYMPICS*  
Stadiums, *see STADIUMS*  
State university programs  
*See also subhead College Programs above*  
Buildings and areas at universities, [262.44](#)  
Meetings of controlling bodies open to public, ch [21](#)  
Student athletes, *see subhead College Programs above*  
Swimming, *see SWIMMING*  
Tickets to athletic events, sales of, taxation, [423.2](#)(3), [423.40](#)(2)  
Training and trainers, *see subhead Licensing and Regulation of Trainers above*  
Unemployment compensation, disqualification of athletes for, [96.5](#)(9)  
University programs, *see subhead College Programs above*  
Workers' compensation for professional athletes, [85.33](#)(6), [85.34](#)(6), [85.36](#)(12)  
Wrestling matches, regulation of, *see WRESTLING*

## **ATM AND ATM CARDS**

*See also DEBIT CARDS*

*See also SATELLITE TERMINALS*

Charges for access and service, sales tax exemption for, [423.3](#)(83)

## **ATMOSPHERE**

*See AIR*

## **ATOMIC ENERGY**

*See NUCLEAR ENERGY*

## **ATTACHMENT**

*See also ENCUMBRANCES*

General provisions, [331.653](#)(49), [602.8102](#)(107), ch [639](#)–ch [641](#)

Adopted child assistance, exemption, [627.19](#)

Agricultural commodities excise tax refunds, exemption, [179.5A](#)

Alcoholic beverage licenses and permits, [123.38](#)

Assignments for benefit of creditors, report filing by assignees compelled by attachment, [681.16](#)

Book of records of court, *see ENCUMBRANCES, subhead Books and Entries*

Cattle excise tax refunds, exemption, [179.5A](#)  
Consumer credit transactions, cure of consumer's default, [537.5110](#)  
Controlled substances, gatherings where unlawfully used, attachment to secure fine, [124.407](#)  
Corn excise tax refunds, exemption, [179.5A](#)  
Corporations, criminal actions against, attachment to secure fine, [807.7](#)  
Corporation stock, levies on, right to vote, [491.55](#)  
Court judgments and orders, obedience coerced by attachment, [626.1](#)  
Court records, *see ENCUMBRANCES, subhead Books and Entries*  
Courts-martial, witness attendance and production of books and papers, enforcement of, [29B.47](#),  
[29B.120](#)  
Dissolution of marriage actions, [598.15](#)  
Election contest courts, powers of, [61.13](#), [62.13](#)  
Encumbrance book entries, *see ENCUMBRANCES, subhead Books and Entries*  
Exemptions, *see EXEMPTIONS FROM LEGAL PROCESS (EXEMPTION LAWS)*  
Family investment program assistance, exemption, [239B.6\(3\)](#)  
Fees for service and return, [331.655\(1f\)](#)  
Fire and police retirement system benefits, exemption, [411.13](#)  
Fuel tax collection, [452A.78](#)  
Funds transfers, effect of creditor process on accounts of senders and beneficiaries, [554.12502](#)  
Garnishment, *see GARNISHMENT*  
Gas leases, disputed, actions for release of, [458A.23](#)  
Habeas corpus proceedings, [663.29](#), [663.30](#), [663.42](#)  
Hog excise tax refunds, exemption, [179.5A](#)  
Hotel guests' baggage, enforcement of liens by hotelkeepers, [583.3](#)  
Insurance, group, exemption of proceeds, [509.12](#), [509A.9](#)  
Judgments, obedience coerced by attachment, [626.1](#)  
Landlords' liens  
    Enforcement, [570.5](#)  
    Recovery of tenant's property, [570.7](#)  
Lottery prizes, [99G.41](#)  
Marriage dissolution actions, [598.15](#)  
Married persons, property of, [597.11](#)  
Military courts, witness attendance and production of books and papers, enforcement of, [29B.47](#),  
[29B.120](#)  
Milk excise tax refunds, exemption, [179.5A](#)  
Mineral leases, disputed, actions for release, [458A.23](#)  
Motor vehicle fuel tax collection, [452A.78](#)  
Nonresidents, actions against, place of bringing, [616.4](#)  
Notices of ownership, *see subhead Property Claimed by Another below*  
Oil leases, disputed, actions for release of, [458A.23](#)  
Orders, obedience coerced by attachment, [626.1](#)  
Paternity actions, [600B.17](#)  
Place of bringing action, [616.4–616.6](#)  
Police retirement system benefits, exemption, [411.13](#)  
Property claimed by another  
    Indemnifying bonds by plaintiffs, [626.54–626.56](#), [639.41](#), [639.54](#)

Levies under attachment, exceptions, [626.50](#), [639.41](#)  
Notices of ownership, receipt and return by attaching officer, [626.50–626.53](#), [639.41](#), [639.54](#)  
Property tax collection by county treasurer, [445.4](#)  
Public employees' retirement system benefits, exemption, [97B.39](#)  
Public safety peace officers' retirement system benefits, exemption, [97A.12](#)  
Records of courts, *see ENCUMBRANCES, subhead Books and Entries*  
Replevin actions, statement in petition, [643.1\(4\)](#)  
Residents, actions against  
    Attachment as aid in actions, [616.5](#)  
    Change of place of trial, [616.6](#)  
Return by attaching officer  
    County sheriff's duties, [331.653\(49\)](#)  
    Fees, [331.655\(1f\)](#)  
Service of notices  
    *General provisions*, [331.653\(49\)](#)  
    Fees, [331.655\(1f\)](#)  
Sheep excise tax refunds, exemption, [179.5A](#)  
Slaughterhouse operators, trust funds for proof of financial responsibility, [172A.4\(2\)](#)  
Soybean excise tax refunds, exemption, [179.5A](#)  
Spouses, property of, [597.11](#)  
Stock of corporations, levies on, right to vote, [491.55](#)  
Support payments, *see SUPPORT OF PERSONS, subhead Attachment of Income for Payment*  
Swine excise tax refunds, exemption, [179.5A](#)  
Tax collection by county treasurer, [445.4](#)  
Teachers' pension and annuity systems benefits, [294.10B](#)  
Turkey assessment refunds, exemption, [179.5A](#)  
Unemployment compensation, exemption, [96.15\(3\)](#)  
Venue for bringing action, [616.4–616.6](#)  
Witnesses failing to attend or testify, liability, [622.76](#)  
Wool excise tax refunds, exemption, [179.5A](#)  
Workers' compensation, [627.13](#)

## **ATTACKS**

*See WARS, CONFLICTS, AND BATTLES*

## **ATTAINDER**

Bills of attainder, prohibition, Const US I §9, §10; [Const Iowa I §21](#)

## **ATTESTATIONS**

*See WITNESSES*

## **ATTORNEY GENERAL**

*See also ATTORNEYS AT LAW, subhead Prosecuting Attorneys*

*See also STATE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS*

*General provisions*, ch [13](#)

Administrative rules adoption by agencies, objection to, [17A.4\(6a\)](#)

Affirmations, power to take, [63A.2\(1\)](#)  
Agricultural production contract confidentiality prohibition enforcement, ch [202](#)  
Annexation of state property, notice served, [368.5](#)  
Arson investigations, ch [100A](#)  
Assistants and assistant attorneys general  
    *See also subhead Employees below*  
    General provisions, [13.4](#)  
    Claims, special assistant, [25.4](#)  
    Expenses, repayment, [13.8](#)  
    Human services department, [13.6](#)  
    Public safety department, [80.1](#)  
    Revenue department, [13.5](#)  
    Salaries, [13.9](#)  
    Special counsel appointed, [13.7](#)  
    Transportation department, [307.23](#)  
    Treasurer of state, representative for second injury compensation matters, [85.67](#)  
Capital investment initiatives by state, enforcement powers, [15E.69](#)  
Charitable organization contribution solicitation registration and regulation, ch [13C](#)  
Charitable trust registration and investigation, [633A.5107](#), [633A.5108](#)  
Child support recovery unit, legal services for, [252B.7](#)  
Cigarette law enforcement, [453A.25\(3\)](#)  
Claims against state and procedures for disposition of claims against state  
    General provisions, [7D.9](#), ch [25](#)  
    Tort claims against state, ch [669](#)  
Coal mine reclamation duties, [207.13–207.15](#)  
Coal mining violation prosecutions, [207.15](#)  
Communications interceptions, ch [808B](#)  
Compensation  
    *See also STATE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS*  
    General provisions, [13.9](#)  
Condemnation proceedings, conduct of, [6B.2](#)  
Consumer advisory panel appointments, [475A.7](#)  
Consumer advocate division and consumer advocate  
    *See also subhead Employees below*  
    General provisions, ch [475A](#)  
    Accounting, [476.10](#)  
    Additional personnel and assistance authorized, [476.10](#)  
    Building to house consumer advocate, [12.91](#), [422.7\(48\)](#), [476.10B](#)  
    Complaint investigation procedures, [476.3](#)  
    Energy center advisory council membership, [266.39C](#)  
    Expenses, payment of, [476.10](#)  
    Financial disclosure by consumer advocate, [68B.35](#), [68B.35A](#)  
Consumer credit code administration, [537.6101–537.6204](#)  
Consumer fraud law enforcement, *see CONSUMERS AND CONSUMER AFFAIRS*  
Cooperative associations and cooperatives, quo warranto actions, [499.53](#), [501.108](#)  
Correctional institution visits, [904.512](#)

County attorney supervision, [13.2\(1h\)](#), [331.756\(12\)](#)  
Crime victim compensation, *see VICTIMS AND VICTIM RIGHTS, subhead Compensation for Victims*  
Crime victim notification, [915.15](#)  
Criminal's proceeds from crimes, deposit in escrow and disposition, [910.15](#)  
Debts due state, obtaining security, [641.1](#)  
Discriminatory or unfair practice complaint filing, [216.15](#)  
Dispute resolution centers program, ch [679](#)  
Disqualification, substitute in case of, [13.3](#)  
Domestic abuse death review team duties, [135.109](#)  
Domestic abuse program administration, [13.31](#), ch [236](#)  
Election, [Const Iowa V §12](#); [39.8](#), [39.9](#)  
Election candidate nominations, hearing of objections to, [44.6](#)  
Emergency response commission duties, ch [30](#)  
Employees  
    *See also subheads Assistants and Assistant Attorneys General; Consumer Advocate Division and Consumer Advocate above*  
    *For provisions relating generally to state employees, see STATE EMPLOYEES*  
    Collective bargaining for public employees, exclusion of employees, [20.4\(9\)](#)  
    Merit system for state employees, applicability exception, [8A.412\(11\)](#)  
Escheats of estates, informed of, [633.543](#)  
Execution sale bidding for state, [569.2](#)  
Expenses incurred by attorney general and assistants, repayment of, [13.8](#)  
Extradition investigations, [820.4](#)  
False claims Act enforcement, ch [685](#)  
Family investment program violation prosecution, [239B.15](#), [249.13](#), [249A.14](#)  
Farm assistance program, [13.13–13.24](#)  
Farm mediation service, *see FARM MEDIATION SERVICE*  
Finance authority defaults, notice of, [16.28](#)  
Financial transaction reporting law duties, ch [529](#)  
Fine recovery, [909.4](#)  
Fire loss information release to attorney general, ch [100A](#)  
Homelessness council membership and duties, [16.100A](#)  
Inheritance tax claims, compromise of, [450.92](#)  
Legal services for persons in poverty grant program, [13.34](#)  
Legal settlement determinations, bringing of actions for, [222.70](#), [230.12](#)  
Lemon law enforcement, *see LEMON LAW (MOTOR VEHICLES)*  
Liability insurance for state employees, approval of, [517A.1](#)  
Livestock purchases by packers, regulation of, [202A.6](#)  
Loan broker regulation, *see LOANS AND LENDERS, subhead Brokers for Loans, Licensing and Regulation of*  
Medical assistance violation prosecution, [249.13](#), [249A.14](#)  
Medical examiner advisory council duties, [691.6C](#)  
Mental illness and mental retardation, persons with, legal settlement disputes, bringing of actions for determination of, [222.70](#), [230.12](#)  
Motor vehicle service contract law enforcement, [516E.6](#)

Motor vehicles of justice department, registration plates for, [321.19\(1\)](#)  
Motor vehicle warranty enforcement under lemon law, *see LEMON LAW (MOTOR VEHICLES)*  
Oath administration power, [63A.2\(1\)](#)  
Oil and gas seizures, [458A.15](#)  
Opinions  
    *General provisions*, [13.2\(1e\)](#)  
    Administrative rules, exclusion, [17A.2\(11\)](#)  
    Record, [13.2\(1j\)](#)  
    Report, [13.2\(1g\)](#)  
Organic agricultural products regulation, [190C.21](#)  
Patents for university lands, approval of, [9G.13](#)  
Pay, *see subhead Compensation above*  
Peace officers subject to call by attorney general, [331.653\(65\)](#), [817.2](#)  
Physical exercise club membership contract regulation, ch [552](#)  
Probate court matters, notice and intervention in, [633.43](#)  
Prosecuting attorneys training coordinator and council  
    *General provisions*, ch [13A](#)  
    Dispute resolution centers program, ch [679](#)  
Prosecutor intern program, [13.2\(1m\)](#)  
Public records law enforcement, [22.10](#)  
Public safety department officers assigned to justice department, [80.22](#)  
Radiation emission violations enforcement, [136C.5](#)  
Removal of officers, [11.16](#), [66.1–66.11](#), [66.23](#), [67.13](#)  
Reports, [7A.6](#), [13.2\(1g\)](#)  
Salaries, *see subhead Compensation above*  
Second injury fund duties, [85.67](#)  
Seized property disposition, [809.16](#)  
Sewage works construction contract review, [455B.246](#)  
Sex offender research council membership and duties, [216A.139](#)  
Sexually violent predator commitment proceedings, *see SEX CRIMES AND OFFENDERS*,  
    *subhead Sexual Predators and Violence*  
Special counsel, employment of, [13.7](#)  
Substitute, appointment by executive council, [13.3](#)  
Supplementary assistance violation prosecution, [249.13](#), [249A.14](#)  
Telecommunications unfair and deceptive practices law enforcement, ch [714D](#)  
Term of office, [Const Iowa V §12](#); [39.8](#), [39.9](#)  
Tobacco settlement agreement model statute enforcement, ch [453C](#)  
Tobacco use prevention and control commission liaison, [142A.3](#)  
Tort claims against state and procedures for disposition of tort claims against state, ch [669](#)  
Training school visits, [233A.6](#)  
Underground storage tank regulation, [455B.476](#), [455B.477](#)  
Victim assistance program, [13.31](#)  
Victim compensation, *see VICTIMS AND VICTIM RIGHTS*, *subhead Compensation for Victims*  
Victim notification, [915.15](#)  
Vital statistics law enforcement, [144.55](#)  
Voting instructions, approval of, [49.68](#)

Wages, *see subhead Compensation above*

Wiretapping, ch [808B](#)

Workers' compensation second injury fund duties, [85.67](#)

## **ATTORNEYS AT LAW**

*General provisions*, [602.10101–602.10141](#)

Accountants, practice by, [542.13](#)(17)

Accused person's right to counsel, *see subhead Right to Counsel below*

Appointment by court, *see subhead Court-Appointed Attorneys below*

Arbitration proceedings, representation, [679A.6](#)

Arrested person's communication with attorney, [804.20](#)

Assessment litigation, city and county representation, [441.41](#)

Assistance of counsel

Ineffective legal counsel, claims in criminal cases, *see subhead Ineffective Assistance of Counsel Claims in Criminal Cases below*

Right to legal counsel, *see subhead Right to Counsel below*

Associations of attorneys, group insurance, ch [509](#)

Assuming to be attorney, punishment as contempt of court, [665.3](#)(2)

Athlete agents, registration, ch [9A](#)

Attorney general, *see ATTORNEY GENERAL*

Bank organization commission legal, [524.311](#)

Bar examinations, *see subhead Examinations for Licenses below*

Bar examiners, *see JUDICIAL BRANCH, subhead Law Examiners Board*

Bond sureties, ineligibility, [621.7](#), [636.5–636.7](#)

City attorneys, *see CITIES, subhead Attorneys*

Civil service cases, counsel allowed, [400.26](#)

Claims against state, [669.15](#)

Clients

Confidential information disclosure, [622.10](#)

Liens by attorneys, [602.10116–602.10118](#), [602.10120](#)

Property and money, refusal to deliver by attorney, penalties, [602.10119](#), [602.10120](#)

Security fund, [602.10138](#)

Colleges of law, *see COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, subhead Law Schools*

Collusion by attorneys, penalties, [602.10113](#)

Communications, confidential, disclosure in court testimony, [622.10](#)

Compensation for attorneys, *see subhead Fees for Attorneys below*

Confidential information disclosure, [622.10](#)

Conservatorships, right to counsel, duties, [633.575](#)

Contempt of court, *see CONTEMPT*

Corporations for practice of law, *see PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS*

Cost bonds, sureties on, prohibition, [621.7](#)

County attorneys, *see COUNTIES*

County officers acting or appearing as attorney for other persons, prohibitions, [331.659](#)(1), [331.901](#)(2)

County sheriffs acting as attorney for other persons, prohibitions, [331.659](#)(1)

Court-appointed attorneys

*General provisions*, ch [13B](#), [814.11](#), [815.10](#)  
County officers, private counsel appointed for, [331.759](#)  
Guardians ad litem, *see* *GUARDIANS AND GUARDIANSHIPS*  
Indians, parties in civil actions, appointment for, [1.15](#)  
Indigent persons, representation of, *see* *LOW-INCOME PERSONS*, *subhead Legal Assistance, Representation, and Services for Indigent and Low-Income Persons*  
Mental illness hospitalization proceedings, [229.8](#)  
Mental retardation adjudication proceedings, [222.22](#)  
Probate proceedings, [633.118](#)–[633.121](#)  
Public defenders, *see* *APPELLATE DEFENDER (STATE); PUBLIC DEFENDERS (STATE AND LOCAL)*  
Criminal defendants, legal representation for indigent persons, *see* *LOW-INCOME PERSONS*, *subhead Legal Assistance, Representation, and Services for Indigent and Low-Income Persons*  
Criminal history, intelligence, and surveillance data, access, [692.2](#), [692.5](#), [692.8](#)  
Deceit by attorneys, penalties, [602.10113](#)  
Disbarment  
*See also subhead Licensing and Regulation below*  
Deceit or collusion, penalties, [602.10113](#)  
Disciplinary system, *see subhead Licensing and Regulation below*  
Drainage districts, legal counsel for, [468.155](#)  
Education, *see* *COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES*, *subhead Law Schools*  
Estates, *see* *PROBATE CODE*  
Examinations for licenses  
*General provisions*, [602.10104](#)  
Fees, [602.10108](#)  
Examiners board, *see* *JUDICIAL BRANCH*, *subhead Law Examiners Board*  
Farmers, legal assistance program for, [13.20](#)–[13.24](#)  
Fees for attorneys  
Administrative decisions by state agencies, judicial review of, fee award by court, [625.28](#), [625.29](#)  
Adoption proceedings, [600.9](#)  
Affidavit as to compensation, [625.24](#)  
Bank organization, [524.311](#)  
Carriers, action for treble damages, [327D.16](#)  
Claims on public contracts, taxed, [573.21](#)  
Competition law cases, [553.12](#)  
Condemnation proceedings, [6B.33](#), [6B.34](#)  
Contracts, judgments on, determination of attorney's fee, [625.22](#)–[625.25](#)  
Cooperatives, liability of members, [499.9](#)  
Criminal defendants, court-appointed attorneys, [815.7](#)  
Eminent domain appeals, [6B.33](#), [6B.34](#)  
Estates, [633.198](#)–[633.200](#)  
Estates of guardians, taxed as costs, [633.673](#)  
Forfeiture of contract, [656.7](#)  
Guardian ad litem, [633.198](#)–[633.200](#), [633.673](#)



Guardianships, [633.198–633.200](#), [633.561](#), [633.673](#)  
Indigent defense, *see* *LOW-INCOME PERSONS*, subhead *Legal Assistance, Representation, and Services for Indigent and Low-Income Persons*  
Inheritance tax, fees deductible, [450.12](#)  
Insurance, illegal contracts, damages, [511.17](#)  
Lien for fees, [602.10116–602.10120](#)  
Limitation on amount of fee, [622.70](#), [622.72](#)  
Mechanics' liens, [572.32](#)  
Medical malpractice limitations, [147.138](#)  
Minors, guardian ad litem, [633.198–633.200](#), [633.673](#)  
Nonresident motor vehicle case taxed, [321.510](#)  
Oil and gas well lease, action for damages, [458A.23](#)  
Proceedings to modify order or decree, [598.36](#)  
Public improvement claims, taxed, [573.21](#)  
Quieting title action, when taxed, [649.5](#)  
Railroads, action for treble damages, [327D.16](#)  
Railroads, judgment against, [327C.21](#)  
Removal of public officer, [66.4](#), [66.23](#)  
Restitution by child, [232.52](#)(2a)  
Retention of money, excuse, [602.10119](#), [602.10120](#)  
Time-share program, [557A.7](#)(11), [557A.16](#)(2)  
Tort claims against state, [669.15](#)  
Transportation department counsel, [327C.21](#)  
Unemployment compensation appeals, [96.15](#)(2)  
Workers' compensation cases, [86.39](#)

Fees for licenses, [602.10108](#)  
Guardians ad litem, *see* *GUARDIANS AND GUARDIANSHIPS*  
Impeached officers, right to counsel, [68.8](#)  
Indigent persons, legal representation of, *see* *LOW-INCOME PERSONS*, subhead *Legal Assistance, Representation, and Services for Indigent and Low-Income Persons*  
Ineffective assistance of counsel claims in criminal cases  
    *General provisions*, [814.7](#)  
    Liability of court-appointed attorneys, [13B.9](#)(2), [814.11](#)(8), [815.10](#)(6)  
Insurance policies for lawyers association members, ch [509](#)

Judges  
    Attorneys serving as judges, [602.1603](#)  
    Practice of law by judges, prohibition, [602.1604](#), [602.1612](#), [602.9205](#)  
Judicial election voting, [46.7](#)  
Judicial hospitalization referees, *see* *JUDGES AND COURT OFFICIALS*, subhead *Judicial Hospitalization Referees*  
Judicial magistrate appointing commission election by attorneys, [602.6501](#), [602.6504](#)  
Judicial nominating commission election voting by attorneys, [46.2](#), [46.4](#)  
Jury commissions, appointment to, prohibition, [607A.11](#)  
Juvenile court proceedings  
    Indigent persons, legal representation of, *see* *LOW-INCOME PERSONS*, subhead *Legal Assistance, Representation, and Services for Indigent and Low-Income Persons*

Right to counsel, [232.11](#), [232.28](#), [232.89](#), [232.113](#), [232.126](#)  
Law examiners board, *see JUDICIAL BRANCH*  
Law libraries, *see LIBRARIES*  
Law schools, *see COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, subhead Law Schools*  
Licensing and regulation  
    *See also subhead Disbarment above*  
    Board for licensing, *see JUDICIAL BRANCH, subhead Law Examiners Board*  
    Examinations for licenses, *see subhead Examinations for Licenses above*  
    Fees for licenses, [602.10108](#)  
    Renewal of licenses, [602.10137](#)  
    Revocation and suspension of licenses, [602.10121–602.10136](#)  
Liens for attorney fees, [602.10116–602.10118](#), [602.10120](#)  
Limited liability companies for practice of law, *see LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES*  
Low-income persons, legal representation of, *see LOW-INCOME PERSONS, subhead Legal Assistance, Representation, and Services for Indigent and Low-Income Persons*  
Magistrates, law practice by, [602.1605\(2\)](#)  
Medical assistance recipients as clients, [249A.6](#)  
Motor vehicle citation, appearance, [321.487](#)  
Nonresident attorneys, practice in Iowa courts, requirements, [602.10111](#)  
Oath for bar admission, [602.10110](#)  
Older persons, legal assistance program for, [231.23A\(5\)](#), [231.65](#)  
Out-of-state attorneys, admission to practice, [602.10109](#)  
Poor persons, legal representation of, *see LOW-INCOME PERSONS, subhead Legal Assistance, Representation, and Services for Indigent and Low-Income Persons*  
Power of attorney, *see ATTORNEYS IN FACT*  
Privileged communications, disclosure in court testimony, [622.10](#)  
Prosecuting attorneys  
    *See also ATTORNEY GENERAL*  
    *See also CITIES, subhead Attorneys*  
    *See also COUNTIES, subhead Attorneys*  
    General provisions, [801.4\(12\)](#)  
    Intern program, [13.2\(1m\)](#)  
    Training coordinator and council, *see ATTORNEY GENERAL, subhead Prosecuting Attorneys Training Coordinator and Council*  
Public defenders, *see APPELLATE DEFENDER (STATE); PUBLIC DEFENDERS (STATE AND LOCAL)*  
Real estate broker licensing, exceptions, [543B.7](#)  
Right to counsel  
    General provisions, Const US Amend 6; [Const Iowa I §10](#)  
    Impeached officers, [68.8](#)  
    Indigent persons, legal representation of, *see LOW-INCOME PERSONS, subhead Legal Assistance, Representation, and Services for Indigent and Low-Income Persons*  
    Juvenile court proceedings, [232.11](#), [232.28](#), [232.89](#), [232.113](#), [232.126](#)  
School districts, employment by, [279.37](#)  
Schools of law, *see COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, subhead Law Schools*  
Security in court proceedings, [621.7](#), [636.5](#)

Sheriffs acting as attorney for other persons, prohibition, [331.659](#)(1)  
Tax advice between taxpayers and tax practitioners, confidentiality of, [622.10A](#)  
Tax assessment litigation, city and county representation, [441.41](#)  
Theft by attorneys, [602.10119](#)  
Townships, legal counsel for, [359.18](#), [359.19](#)  
Witnesses in court, fees for, [622.70](#)

## **ATTORNEYS IN FACT**

Armed forces members, powers of attorney given by, revocation and termination restrictions, [29A.74–29A.76](#)  
Decision makers and decision-making services, state and local, *see* *SUBSTITUTE DECISION MAKERS AND DECISION-MAKING SERVICES*  
Health and medical care decision-making authority, *see* *HEALTH, HEALTH CARE, AND WELLNESS, subhead Decisions and Decision-Making Authority*  
Husbands, *see subhead Spouses below*  
Insurance, reciprocal or interinsurance contract exchanges, attorney's powers, [520.2](#), [520.3](#)  
Legalizing Acts, [586.1](#), [589.17](#)  
Married persons, *see subhead Spouses below*  
Military forces members, powers of attorney given by, revocation and termination restrictions, [29A.74–29A.76](#)  
Motor vehicle certificate of title assignment power, [321.49](#)(2)  
National guard members, powers of attorney given by, revocation and termination restrictions, [29A.74–29A.76](#)  
Principal's death or disability, effect on power of attorney, ch [633B](#)  
Real estate instruments, acknowledgment, [558.36](#)  
Real estate sale, leasing, or exchange, exclusion from real estate broker and salesperson regulation, [543B.7](#)(2)  
Spouses  
    Appointment of other spouse, [597.5](#)  
    Conveyances, legalizing Act, [589.17](#)  
Voting on behalf of absent voter, prohibition, [53.1](#)  
Wives, *see subhead Spouses above*

## **ATTRACTIONS**

*See* *TOURISM*

## **ATV**

*See* *ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLES*

## **AUCTIONS AND AUCTIONEERS**

*See also* *UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE*

Ammunition, forfeited property, sale by state, [809.21](#)

Animal sales

*See also* *ANIMALS, subhead Sales*

*See also* *LIVESTOCK, subhead Sales, Sellers, Purchases, and Purchasers of Livestock*

Breeding services liens, foreclosure of, [580.8](#)

Brucellosis testing at auction premises, [164.8](#)  
Liens by keepers of animals, satisfaction of, [579.2](#)  
Boat keepers, liens by, satisfaction, [579.2](#)  
Cattle sales, *see subhead Animal Sales above*  
Estates of decedents  
    *General provisions*, [633.396–633.398](#)  
    Payment of costs, [633.102](#)  
Execution sales, *see EXECUTION SALES*  
Firearms, forfeited property, sale by state, [809.21](#)  
Hog sales, *see subhead Animal Sales above*  
Horse sales, *see subhead Animal Sales above*  
Hotelkeepers, liens by, satisfaction, [583.4](#)  
Livestock sales, *see subhead Animal Sales above*  
Lost property, [556F.4](#)  
Motor vehicle keepers, liens by, satisfaction, [579.2](#)  
Motor vehicles, abandoned, sale of, [321.89](#), [321.90](#)  
Public safety department, firearms possessed by, disposition, [80.39](#), [809.21](#)  
Real estate sales, restrictions on acts of auctioneers, [543B.7\(5\)](#)  
Sheep sales, *see subhead Animal Sales above*  
Sheriff's sales, *see EXECUTION SALES*

## **AUDIO COMMUNICATIONS AND EQUIPMENT**

Recordings of audio and audiovisual works  
    Playing machines, debtor's property, exemption from execution, [627.6\(5\)](#)  
    Rental and rental property, *see VIDEO COMMUNICATIONS AND EQUIPMENT, subhead Recordings of Video and Audiovisual Works*  
    Reproduction of sound recordings, criminal offense, [714.15](#)  
Telecommunications services and service providers, *see TELECOMMUNICATIONS SERVICE AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS COMPANIES*

## **AUDIOLOGY AND AUDIOLOGISTS**

*See also PROFESSIONS*  
*General provisions*, [135.11A](#), ch [147](#), ch [154F](#)  
Children, screening of hearing for newborns and infants, [135.131](#), [135B.18A](#)  
Corporations for practice of audiology, *see PROFESSIONAL CORPORATIONS*  
Free services, provision under volunteer health care provider program, [135.24](#)  
Insurance coverage for audiology services, *see INSURANCE, subhead Health Insurance and Health Benefit Plans*  
Limited liability companies for practice of audiology, *see LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES*

## **AUDITORIUMS**

City facilities, *see CITIES*  
County facilities, *see COUNTIES*  
Loading zones, reserved space on streets for, [321.360](#)  
Memorial buildings and halls, *see MEMORIALS AND MEMORIAL BUILDINGS*  
Regents universities, [262.44](#)

Smoking in auditoriums, restrictions on, ch [142D](#)  
Toilets, standards for, [104B.1](#)

## **AUDITOR OF STATE**

*See also STATE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS*

*General provisions, [Const Iowa IV §22](#); ch [11](#)*

Affirmations, power to take, [63A.2\(1\)](#)

Appeal board duties, *see APPEAL BOARD (STATE)*

City finance committee duties, *see CITY FINANCE COMMITTEE*

County finance committee duties, *see COUNTY FINANCE COMMITTEE*

E911 communications council duties, [34A.15](#)

Election, [Const Iowa IV §22](#); [39.8](#), [39.9](#)

Election candidate nominations by nonparty political organizations, hearing of objections to, [44.6](#)

Election contest court clerk duties, [61.2](#)

Employees of auditor

*For provisions relating generally to state employees, see STATE EMPLOYEES*

Merit system applicability exception, [8A.412\(11\)](#)

Executive council duties, *see EXECUTIVE COUNCIL*

Housing projects of municipalities, bonds for, certification, [403A.19](#)

Interest rates paid for public obligations and assessments, committee to establish, duties, ch [74A](#)

Interest rates paid for state public funds deposits, committee to establish, duties, [12C.6](#)

Merit system for state employees, applicability exception, [8A.412\(11\)](#)

Oath administration power, [63A.2\(1\)](#)

Records commission duties, ch [305](#)

Secretary of state election certificate signature by auditor, [50.41](#)

Term of office, [Const Iowa IV §22](#); [39.8](#), [39.9](#)

Tobacco settlement duties, *see TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS, subhead Tobacco Settlement and Tobacco Settlement Authority*

Vision Iowa board membership and duties, [15F.102](#)

## **AUDITORS (CITY)**

*See CITIES*

## **AUDITORS (COUNTY)**

*See COUNTIES*

## **AUDITS AND AUDITORS**

*See also subhead for specific entity audited as listed under this index heading*

*General provisions, ch [11](#)*

Advance funding authority, audits of, [257C.9](#)

Alcoholic beverages division, audits and examinations of, [123.57](#), [123.58](#)

Area education agencies, audits of, [11.6–11.21](#)

Banks, audits of, [524.608](#)

Cities, audits of, [11.6–11.21](#)

City auditors, *see CITIES, subhead Auditors*

Community action agencies, audits of, [216A.98](#)  
Community colleges, audits of, [11.6–11.21](#)  
Corn promotion assessment moneys, audit of, [185C.26](#)  
Counties, audits of, [11.6–11.21](#)  
Counties, state association of, audits of, [11.6\(9\)](#)  
County auditors, *see* *COUNTIES*  
County recorder records management fund, audits of, [331.605B](#)  
Dairy industry commission, audit of, [179.3\(8\)](#)  
Egg council and egg fund, audit of, [184.14](#)  
Environmental audits and auditors, ch [455K](#)  
Fair board, state, audit of, [11.2\(1\)](#), [173.19](#)  
Forestry management and enhancement fund, audit of, [456A.21](#)  
Fund of funds, audit of, [15E.65](#)  
General assembly, powers and duties of, [2.46](#), [70A.8](#)  
Governor, powers and duties of, [67.1–67.4](#), [70A.8](#)  
Hospitals, audits of, [10A.402\(2\)](#), [11.6–11.21](#)  
Joint entities, audits of, [11.6–11.21](#)  
Lottery accounts and transactions, audits of, [99G.40](#)  
Masters, *see* *JUDGES AND COURT OFFICIALS*, *subhead Masters*  
Mental health centers, audits of, [230A.16](#)  
Natural resources and outdoor recreation trust fund, audits of, [461.21](#)  
Political party state central committees, audits of, [43.111](#)  
Pork producers council moneys, audit of, [183A.11](#)  
Regents institutions, audits of, [11.2](#)  
Revenue department, audit of, [422.72\(1\)](#)  
Revenue department auditors, *see* *REVENUE DEPARTMENT*  
School permanent fund, audit of losses, [257B.11](#)  
Sheep and wool promotion board moneys, audit of, [182.18](#)  
Soybean assessment moneys, audit of, [185.26](#)  
State auditor, *see* *AUDITOR OF STATE*  
State departments and officers, audits of, [11.1–11.5B](#)  
Substance abuse programs, audits of, [125.55](#)  
Townships, audits of, [11.6–11.21](#)  
Turkey council account, audit of, [184A.6\(2\)](#), [184A.9](#)  
University fund, audit of losses, [257B.11](#)

## **AUJESZKY'S DISEASE**

*See* *PSEUDORABIES*

## **AUTISM**

*See also* *MENTAL HEALTH AND DISABILITIES*

Council for autism, [256.35A](#)

Education of children with autism, *see* *SPECIAL EDUCATION*

Family homes for persons with developmental disabilities, permitted in residential zones, [335.25](#), [414.22](#)

Services for persons with autism

Insurance and health benefit coverage for treatment, [135H.3\(2\)](#), [514C.22](#), [514C.28](#)  
State assistance program, [256.35](#)  
State unit for autism, [225C.13\(2\)](#)

## **AUTOMATED TELLER MACHINES (ATM)**

*See ATM AND ATM CARDS*

## **AUTOMOBILES**

*See MOTOR VEHICLES*

## **AUTOPSIES**

*General provisions*, [144.28\(1\)](#), [331.802](#), [691.6\(7\)](#)

Consent requirements, [144.56](#)

Disinterments of remains for autopsy, permits for, [144.34](#)

Occupational disease-related deaths, [85A.19](#)

Public safety officers, required autopsy for death benefit claims, [144.57](#)

Records and reports by medical examiners, confidentiality of, [22.7\(41\)](#)

## **AVIAN ANIMALS**

*See BIRDS*

## **AVIATION**

*See AIRCRAFT AND AIR CARRIERS*

*See AIRPORTS*

## **AVOCA (CITY)**

District court, holding of court in Avoca, [602.6105\(2\)](#)

## **AVOIRDUPOIS WEIGHT**

*General provisions*, [210.4](#)

## **AVULSION**

Land formed by avulsion, jurisdiction and ownership of, [456B.9](#), [568.18–568.20](#)

## **AXLES**

Motor vehicles, *see MOTOR VEHICLES*

## **BABIES**

*See CHILDREN, subhead Newborns and Infants*

*See FETUSES*

## **BABY CHICKS**

*See BIRDS*

## **BACILLUS ANTHRACIS**

*See ANTHRAX*

## **BACKFLOW PREVENTION ASSEMBLY TESTERS**

Registration, ch [135K](#)

## **BACK-TO-SCHOOL SALES TAX HOLIDAY**

*General provisions*, [423.3](#)(68)

## **BACTERIA**

Anthrax (bacillus anthracis), possession or distribution of, criminal offenses, [708B.1](#)

Diseases caused by bacteria, *see DISEASES*

## **BADGERS**

*See FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*

## **BADGES**

Bail enforcement agents, [80A.9](#)

Children in street occupations, work permits, [92.2](#)

County sheriffs, [331.322](#)(9), [331.657](#)

Private investigation and private security businesses, [80A.9](#)

## **BAGGAGE**

Hotel guests' baggage

Liability of hotelkeepers for baggage, ch [671](#)

Liens by hotelkeepers on baggage, ch [583](#)

Steamboat guests' baggage, liability of owners of boats for, ch [671](#)

## **BAIL**

*See also PRETRIAL RELEASE*

*General provisions*, Const US Amend 8; [Const Iowa I §12](#); [Const Iowa I §17](#); ch [811](#)

Arrested persons

Appearance before magistrate, fixing of amount and release, [804.21–804.23](#), [804.25](#)

Release, [805.1](#)(6, 7)

Bonds

*See also SURETIES AND SURETY BONDS, subhead Criminal Bonds*

Bond schedule, promulgation and use, [804.21](#)(1, 5)

Enforcement businesses and agents, ch [80A](#), [811.12](#)

Forfeiture

*General provisions*, [811.6](#), [811.9](#)

Enforcement by county attorney, [331.756](#)(5)

Payment from district court, [602.8102](#)(116), [602.8106](#)(2–4)

Fugitives under extradition procedures, [818.14](#), [820.16](#)

Scheduled violations, appearance bonds and bail, [805.6](#)(1), [805.9](#)(3)

Sureties and surety bonds, *see subhead Bonds above*

Traffic violations

Appearance bonds and bail, [805.6](#)(1), [805.9](#)(3)

Authorized sureties, [321.486](#), [805.9](#)(3)



Guaranteed arrest bond certificates

*General provisions*, [321.1\(30\)](#)

Use as surety, [321.486](#), [805.9\(3\)](#)

Warrant for arrest, order for bail endorsed on, [804.3](#)

Witnesses, material, release of arrested persons, [804.23](#)

## **BAILIFFS**

*See COURTS AND JUDICIAL ADMINISTRATION*

## **BAILMENTS**

*See also UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE*

Hotel, inn, and eating house keepers and owners, liability for property of guests, [671.8](#)

Liens by bailees, *see LIENS, subhead Bailees' Liens*

Theft by bailee, evidence of, [714.1\(2\)](#)

Transient merchants, regulation of, ch [9C](#)

## **BAIT**

*See FISHING, subhead Bait*

## **BAKERIES**

*See also FOOD, subhead Sales and Distribution Establishments*

Bread, standard weight for, [210.19–210.25](#)

## **BAKING POWDER**

Labeling requirements, [191.8](#)

## **BALDNESS**

Diagnosis, prevention, and treatment, self-medication for, false advertising, [126.16](#)

## **BALERS AND BALING SERVICES**

Equipment, *see AGRICULTURE AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, subhead Implements, Equipment, and Machinery*

Liens for services, *see LIENS, subhead Harvesters' Liens*

## **BALLOTS**

*See ELECTIONS*

## **BANKING DIVISION**

*See COMMERCE DEPARTMENT*

## **BANKRUPTCY**

*General provisions*, Const US I §8

Exempt property of debtors, *see EXEMPTIONS FROM LEGAL PROCESS (EXEMPTION LAWS)*

Family investment program assistance, exemption from bankruptcy, [239B.6\(3\)](#)

Judgment liens, attachment to property of persons discharged, [624.23\(3\)](#)

Motor vehicle ownership transfers, titling and registration of transferred vehicles, [321.47](#)  
Political subdivisions, [76.16](#), [76.16A](#)  
Railroads  
    Sales of property by railroads, [327G.78](#), [327G.79](#)  
    Tax assessment of property of bankrupt corporations and corporations in bankruptcy, [444.3](#)  
Real estate involved in bankruptcy  
    Title clearance procedure options, [626C.7](#)  
    Transfers by trustees in bankruptcy, exemption from disclosure requirements for interested persons, [558A.1\(4a\)](#)  
Recording of documents, [558.1](#), [558.42](#), [626C.7](#)  
Transcripts of bankruptcy, filing in state courts, [626C.1–626C.6](#)  
Trustees  
    Business opportunities offered or sold by trustees, exemption from regulation, [551A.1\(2b\)](#)  
    Real estate broker and salesperson regulation, exemption from, [543B.7\(4\)](#)  
    Real estate transfers by trustees, exemption from disclosure requirements for interested persons, [558A.1\(4a\)](#)  
    Transactions by trustees, exemption from securities regulation, [502.202\(12\)](#)  
Unemployment compensation contributions of bankrupt employers, priority of payment priority, [96.14\(4\)](#)  
Workers' compensation insurers  
    Payment of future payments of compensation, [87.11\(3\)](#)  
    Relief from payment of compensation, prohibition, [87.8](#)

## **BANKS AND BANKING**

*See also FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS*

*See also UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE*

*General provisions, [Const Iowa VIII §4–Const Iowa VII §11](#); ch [524](#)*

*Accounts, see subhead Deposits below*

Advertising, [524.1606](#)

Affiliates, [524.1101–524.1106](#)

Agricultural commodities organization accounts, transfers to, [179.5](#), [181.13](#), [183A.7](#), [184.13](#), [184A.4](#), [185.26](#), [185C.26](#)

Articles of incorporation, *see subhead Incorporation below*

Audits, [524.608](#)

Bankers' banks, [524.103\(9\)](#), [524.109](#)

Bankruptcy, *see subhead Insolvency below*

Boards of directors, *see subhead Directors, Boards of, below*

Bonds, investments in, [524.901](#)

Branches, [524.1201–524.1212](#)

Business corporations, continuation of banks as, [524.1309](#)

Bylaws, [524.313](#)

Campaign contributions, [68A.503](#)

Capital, [524.401](#), [524.404](#), [524.405](#)

Capital stock, *see subhead Shares and Shareholders below*

Ceasing of business, [524.1301–524.1314](#)

Charges, *see subhead Service Charges below*

Checks, *see CHECKS*

Cigarette tax stamp sales, [453A.8\(6\)](#)

Collections, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Bank Deposits and Collections*

Common trust funds, [633.126–633.129](#)

Communities, investments in, [12C.6A](#)

Community development corporations, investments in, [524.901](#)

Condition, statement of, [524.220](#)

Consolidations, [524.1401–524.1420](#)

Consumer credit transactions, regulation of, [524.227](#)

Consumer loans, [524.913](#)

Conversions, [524.1401–524.1420](#)

Corporation law, applicability of, [490.1701](#), [524.2001](#)

Corporations, banks ceasing business continuation as, [524.1309](#)

Corporation shares, investments in, [524.901](#)

Council for banking in state government, *see COMMERCE DEPARTMENT, subhead Banking Division*

Credit arrangements and practices, *see CREDIT*

Credit union investments in banks, [533.305](#)

Custodian banks, *see CUSTODIAN BANKS*

Data processing, services provided, [524.804](#)

Deposits

*See also UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Bank Deposits and Collections*

*General provisions, [524.805–524.808](#)*

Insurance for deposits and accounts, [524.816](#)

Obligors indebted to state, administrative levy procedure against accounts of, [421.17A](#)

Public funds, *see PUBLIC FUNDS, subhead Deposits and Depositories*

Safe deposit boxes, *see SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES*

Unclaimed by owner, abandonment and disposition of, *see UNCLAIMED PROPERTY*

Directors, boards of

*General provisions, [524.601–524.614](#)*

*Criminal violations, [524.1601–524.1610](#)*

*Meetings, [524.222](#)*

Dissolutions, [524.1301–524.1314](#)

Dividends, [524.542](#)

Division for banking in state government, *see COMMERCE DEPARTMENT, subhead Banking Division*

Economic development corporations, investments in, [524.901](#)

Educational banks, [524.107](#)

Election campaign contributions, [68A.503](#)

Electronic transactions, [524.821](#), [524.1212](#), ch [527](#)

Employees

*General provisions, [524.701–524.710](#)*

*Criminal violations, [524.1601–524.1610](#)*

*Weapons permits, [724.6](#)*

Examinations, [524.217–524.219](#)

Federal savings associations, conversion to and from state banks, [524.1409–524.1418](#)

Fees, [524.219](#)

Fiduciary capacity, *see FIDUCIARIES, subhead Banks, Fiduciary Powers and Duties of*

Franchise taxes on banks, *see FRANCHISE TAXES*

Funds transfers, *see SATELLITE TERMINALS; UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead  
Funds Transfers*

Holding companies

*General provisions, [524.1801–524.1808](#)*

Investments in holding companies, [524.901](#)

Income taxes on business corporations, exemption from, [422.34\(1\)](#)

Incorporation

*General provisions, [524.301–524.315](#)*

Amendment of articles, [524.1501–524.1510](#)

Recording of articles, [331.602\(25\)](#)

Indebtedness, [524.818](#)

Insolvency

Creditors, payment preference for, [Const Iowa VIII §10](#)

Deposit acceptance and certificates of deposit renewals, [524.805\(4\)](#), [524.1608](#)

Dissolution, [524.226](#), [524.1310–524.1312](#)

Insurance activities, regulation of, [524.1808](#)

Interstate banking, [524.1205](#)

Investments, [12.28\(8\)](#), [524.901](#)

Letters of credit, *see LETTERS OF CREDIT*

Liens, *see LIENS, subhead Bank Liens*

Life insurance, investments in, [524.901](#)

Limited liability companies

*General provisions, [524.315](#)*

Applicability of limited liability company law, [524.2001](#)

Continuation of banks as companies, [524.1309](#)

Franchise tax credit, [422.11](#)

Loans, *see LOANS AND LENDERS, subhead Banks and Loans from Banks*

Locations, [524.312](#)

Mergers, [524.1401–524.1420](#)

Messengers, weapons permits for, [724.6](#)

Mortgages, *see MORTGAGES*

Motor vehicle registration renewal applications and fees, receipt by banks, [321.105](#)

Names, [524.310](#), [524.1206](#)

Negotiable instruments, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Negotiable Instruments*

Officers

*General provisions, [524.701–524.710](#)*

Criminal violations, [524.1601–524.1610](#)

Offices, [524.1201–524.1212](#), [524.1419](#)

Organization, *see subhead Incorporation above*

Political campaign contributions, [68A.503](#)

Property held by banks

Deposits, *see subhead Deposits above*

Dissolved banks, property disposition by, [524.1305\(6\)](#), [524.1310](#)

Safe deposit box contents, unclaimed by owner, abandonment and disposition of, [524.812](#), [524.1305](#)(6)

Safekeeping of property, [524.811](#), [524.813](#)

Unclaimed by owner, abandonment and disposition of, *see UNCLAIMED PROPERTY*

Property taxes on banks, *see PROPERTY TAXES, subhead Financial Institutions*

Public funds deposits, *see PUBLIC FUNDS, subhead Deposits and Depositories*

Receivers and receiverships, [524.1310](#)–[524.1313](#)

Records, preservation of, [524.221](#)

Reports, [524.220](#)

Safe deposit boxes, *see SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES*

Safekeeping of property, [524.811](#), [524.813](#)

Satellite terminals, *see SATELLITE TERMINALS*

Securities, *see subhead Shares and Shareholders below*

Securities activities and investments, [524.802](#)(12), [524.825](#), [524.901](#), [524.907](#)

Service charges

*See also FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS*

*General provisions, [524.805](#)(3)*

Shares and shareholders

*General provisions, [524.103](#)(5, 36), [524.521](#)–[524.545](#)*

Capital stock, loss of, tax abatement or refund, [445.62](#)

Liability of stockholders, [Const Iowa VIII §9](#)

Small business shares, investments in, [524.901](#)

Specie payments, suspension of, prohibition, [Const Iowa VIII §11](#)

State bank, [Const Iowa VIII §7, 8](#)

Stocks and stockholders, *see subhead Shares and Shareholders above*

Stocks, investments in, [524.901](#)

Superintendent of banking in state government, *see COMMERCE DEPARTMENT, subhead Banking Division*

Taxation, *see TAXATION*

Terminals, *see SATELLITE TERMINALS*

Traveler's checks, *see TRAVELER'S CHECKS*

Trust administration, jurisdiction of probate court, [633.10](#)(4)

## **BANNER (OF STATE)**

*See FLAGS, subhead State Flag (State Banner) and Display of State Flag*

## **BAR AND BAR ADMISSION**

*See ATTORNEYS AT LAW*

## **BARBED WIRE**

*See FENCES*

## **BARBERING AND BARBERS**

*See also PROFESSIONS*

*General provisions, [10A.104](#)(15), [135.11A](#), ch [147](#), ch [158](#)*

Cosmetology arts and sciences practitioner licensure applicants and students, credits for courses completed by, [157.10\(3\)](#)

Schools and colleges, *see COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, subhead Barber Schools and Instructors*

Students, tuition grant program for, [261.18](#)

Taxation of services, [423.2\(6\)](#)

## **BARBERRY**

Prohibition and eradication, [177A.19](#)

## **BAR CODES**

Fraudulent labels, creation or use, [714.8\(18\)](#)

## **BARGES**

*See BOATS AND VESSELS*

## **BARLEY**

*See CROPS*

*See GRAIN*

## **BARNs**

*See FARMERS, FARMING, AND FARMS, subhead Barns*

## **BARS (ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE ESTABLISHMENTS)**

*See ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND ALCOHOL*

## **BARS IN BODIES OF WATER**

Navigable streams, survey and sale of land, ch [568](#)

## **BATHING FACILITIES**

Plumbing, *see PLUMBING AND PLUMBERS*

## **BATHROOMS**

Plumbing, *see PLUMBING AND PLUMBERS*

Smoking in bathrooms, restrictions on, ch [142D](#)

## **BATS (ANIMALS)**

Protection of nongame species, [481A.42](#)

## **BATTERIES**

Regulation and disposal of batteries, [455D.10–455D.10B](#)

Repair services, taxation of sales of, [423.2\(6\)](#)

## **BATTLE FLAG COLLECTION**

Administration, [303.2\(2k\)](#)

**BATTLES**

See *WARS, CONFLICTS, AND BATTLES*

**BEANS**

Soybeans, *see SOYBEANS AND SOY PRODUCTS*

Vegetables, *see VEGETABLES*

**BEARDS**

Barbering practice, *see BARBERING AND BARBERS*

**BEARS**

Baiting contests involving bears, criminal offenses, ch [717D](#)

Regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of bears, ch [717F](#)

**BEAUTY SALONS AND BEAUTICIANS**

See *COSMETOLOGY ARTS AND SCIENCES*

**BEAVERS**

See *FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*

**BED AND BREAKFAST HOMES AND INNS**

General provisions, [137C.2\(1\)](#), [137F.1\(1\)](#)

Hotel sanitation code applicability, [137C.35](#)

**BEEF CATTLE**

See *BOVINE ANIMALS*, subhead *Beef and Beef Cattle*

**BEER**

See *ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND ALCOHOL*, subhead *Beer*

**BEEES AND BEEKEEPING**

See also *HONEY*

General provisions, ch [160](#)

Disinfection or destruction of diseased bees, tax levy for costs, [331.512\(1d\)](#)

**BEGINNING FARMERS**

See *FARMERS, FARMING, AND FARMS*, subhead *Beginning Farmers*

**BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE**

See *MARITAL AND FAMILY THERAPY AND MARITAL AND FAMILY THERAPISTS*

See *MENTAL HEALTH AND DISABILITIES*, subhead *Counseling and Counselors for Mental Health Care*

**BELLS**

Motorboat equipment, [462A.9](#)

Motor vehicle equipment, *see MOTOR VEHICLES*, subhead *Bells*

## **BENEFICIARIES**

Insurance beneficiaries, *see* *INSURANCE*, subhead *Proceeds of Policies and Beneficiaries of Proceeds*

Trust beneficiaries, income taxes, [422.6](#)

## **BENEFITED DISTRICTS**

*General provisions*, [331.382](#)(8)

Drainage districts, *see* *DRAINAGE AND LEVEE DISTRICTS*

Elections in districts, *see* *ELECTIONS*, subhead *Benefited Districts*

Emergency medical services districts, *see* *EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES*, subhead *Districts for Provision of Emergency Services*

Fire districts, *see* *FIRES AND FIRE PROTECTION*, subhead *Districts for Provision of Fire Protection (Fire Districts)*

Law enforcement districts, *see* *LAW ENFORCEMENT DISTRICTS*

Levee districts, *see* *DRAINAGE AND LEVEE DISTRICTS*

Real estate improvement districts, ch [358C](#)

Recreational lake districts, [331.382](#)(8), ch [357E](#)

Rural improvement zones, [331.382](#)(8), ch [357H](#)

Sanitary districts, *see* *SANITARY DISTRICTS*

Street lighting districts, [331.382](#)(8), ch [357C](#)

Water districts, *see* *WATER AND WATERCOURSES*, subhead *Districts and Associations*

## **BENEVOLENT ORGANIZATIONS AND GIFTS**

*See also* *CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS AND GIFTS*

*See also* *CONTRIBUTIONS, DONATIONS, AND GIFTS*

*General provisions*, ch [512A](#)

Examinations by insurance division, *see* *INSURANCE*, subhead *Examinations of Insurers*

Insurance regulation

    Guaranty law for life and health insurance, applicability of, [508C.3](#)(3e)

    Supervision, rehabilitation, and liquidation, ch [507C](#)

    Trade practices regulation, ch [507B](#)

Property taxes, exemptions from, [427.1](#)(8, 14)

Securities issued, exemption from regulation, [502.201](#)(7)

Smoking in private clubs, restrictions on, ch [142D](#)

Uniform and sword wearing by benevolent organizations, allowed under military code, [29A.31](#)

## **BEQUESTS**

*See* *PROBATE CODE*

## **BERRIES**

Sales, measurements and containers for sold commodities, [210.11](#)–[210.13](#)

## **BERTILLON SYSTEM**

Criminal offenders and prisoners, taking and distribution of information taken from, [690.4](#), [690.5](#), [817.1](#)



## **BESTIALITY**

Child abuse, [232.68](#)(2h)  
Criminal offense, [717C.1](#)

## **BETTING**

See *GAMBLING*

## **BEVERAGES**

See also *ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND ALCOHOL*

See also *DAIRYING AND DAIRY PRODUCTS*

See also *WATER AND WATERCOURSES*, subhead *Drinking Water*

Bottles, cans, and containers

See also *ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND ALCOHOL*, subhead *Containers for Alcoholic Beverages*

See also *DAIRYING AND DAIRY PRODUCTS*, subhead *Containers for Dairy Products*

Connectors, prohibition, [455B.313](#)

Deposit law, see *Redemption of and Refund for Bottles, Cans, and Containers under this subhead below*

Disposal at landfill, prohibition, [455C.16](#)

Plastic cans, prohibition, [455C.15](#)

Redemption of and refund for bottles, cans, and containers

*General provisions*, ch [455C](#)

Alcoholic beverage container markers, [123.26](#)

Containers for collection, recovery, or return of beverage containers, use tax exclusion, [423.6](#)(3)

Snap-top cans, prohibition, [455C.8](#)

Sales tax exemptions, [423.3](#)(25, 57)

Schools, nutrition guidelines for beverages sold in schools, [256.9](#)(37)

Vending machines for beverages, see *VENDING MACHINES*

## **BIAS**

See *DISCRIMINATION*

## **BIBLES**

Debtor's property, exemption from execution, [627.6](#)(3)

Use in public schools and institutions, [280.6](#)

## **BICYCLES AND BICYCLING**

*General provisions*, [321.1](#)(40c), [321.234](#)(2–5), [321.236](#)(10), [321.281](#)

Awareness of bicycles, instruction in driver education, [321.178](#)(1d)

Community colleges, traffic and parking regulations at, [260C.14](#)(10)

Liability immunity of municipalities for bicycling activities in public facilities and on public property, [670.4](#)(14, 15)

Lights and lighting equipment, requirements for, [321.397](#)

Motorized bicycles, see *MOTORIZED BICYCLES*

Parking on sidewalks, [321.358](#)(1)  
Paths for bicycling, *see subhead Trails, Paths, and Bikeways for Bicycling below*  
Police bicycles, operation and equipment exceptions to motor vehicle laws, [321.231](#)(3, 5),  
[321.234](#)(2), [321.397](#), [321.434](#)  
Reflectors, requirements for, [321.397](#)  
Regents institutions, traffic and parking regulations at, [262.69](#)  
Repair services, taxation of sales price of, [423.2](#)(6)  
School grounds, traffic and parking regulations on, [279.8A](#)  
Sirens, restrictions on equipment and use, [321.434](#)  
Stopping and standing on sidewalks, [321.358](#)(1)  
Tort liability immunity of municipalities for bicycling activities in public facilities and on public  
property, [670.4](#)(14, 15)  
Trails, paths, and bikeways for bicycling  
    Electric personal assistive mobility devices, operation on bikeways, [321.235A](#), [321.236](#)(14)  
    Establishment of trails, paths, and bikeways, ch [308A](#), ch [465B](#)  
    Promotion and enhancement of river and lake facilities, *see COMMUNITY ATTRACTION  
    AND TOURISM PROGRAM*  
Whistles, restrictions on equipment and use, [321.434](#)

## **BIDDING**

Advance funding authority contracts, competitive bidding exemption, [257C.13](#)  
Agricultural development authority contracts, competitive bidding exemption, [175.27](#)  
Area education agency construction contracts, ch [26](#)  
Asbestos projects, acceptance of bids by governmental agencies, [88B.11](#)  
Auction sales, *see AUCTIONS AND AUCTIONEERS*  
Aviation authority construction contracts, [330A.12](#)  
Boats seized for debt, execution sale bidding, [667.9](#)  
Bond sales, [75.2–75.4](#)  
Bridge contracts and sales  
    Construction contracts, *see subhead Highway, Bridge, and Culvert Construction Contracts  
    below*  
    Sales of land acquired for interstate bridges, [313A.25](#), [313A.26](#)  
Cigarettes and vehicles and equipment used in transportation seized, sale, [453A.32](#)(4)  
City public improvement construction contracts, ch [26](#), [364.4](#)(4i), [384.103](#)  
Coal purchases, [73.2](#)  
Community college construction contracts, ch [26](#)  
Correctional facility construction contracts, [904.314–904.316](#)  
County public improvement construction contracts, [331.341](#), [331.342](#)  
Culvert construction contracts, *see subhead Highway, Bridge, and Culvert Construction  
Contracts below*  
Drainage and levee district construction contracts, [468.34–468.36](#), [468.66](#)  
Election administration, goods and services purchases for, [47.5](#)  
Execution sales bidding, *see EXECUTION SALES*  
Fair, state, construction contracts of, ch [73A](#)  
Finance authority contracts, competitive bidding exemption, [16.5](#)(1f)  
Government contracts, *see subhead Public Contract Bidding and Bidders below*

Highway, bridge, and culvert construction contracts

*General provisions*, ch [314](#)

Farm-to-market roads, [310.14](#)

Primary roads, [313.10](#), [313.11](#)

Secondary roads, [309.40](#), [309.41](#), [309.43](#)

Human services department institution construction, repair, and improvement projects, [218.58](#)

Iowa products and labor, preference in purchasing, [8A.311](#)(1a, 12), [73.1–73.11](#), [218.52](#)

Lottery procurement contracts, [99G.23](#), [99G.37](#)

Port authority construction contracts, [28J.9](#)(18), [28J.17](#)

Preferences for public contract bidding and bidders

Iowa products and labor, [8A.311](#)(1a, 12), [73.1–73.11](#), [218.52](#)

Residents bidding on public improvement contracts, [73A.21](#)

Small business, purchase and procurement from, [11.46](#), [15.104](#)(2, 8m), [15.108](#)(7c), [73.15–73.21](#)

Printing for state agencies, *see* *PRINTING AND PRINTERS*, subhead *State Printing Operations*

Public contract bidding and bidders

*See also* subheads for specific governmental agencies and functions listed under this index heading

Advertisements for bids, [73.2](#)

Construction contracts, ch [26](#)

Divulging of sealed bids, prohibition, [72.3](#), [72.4](#)

Preferences, *see* subhead *Preferences for Public Contract Bidding and Bidders* above

Security for performance, [73A.20](#)

Small business procurement, *see* subhead *Small Business Procurement* below

Rafts seized for debt, execution sale bidding, [667.9](#)

Regents board contracts, [262.34](#), [262.34A](#)

Road construction contracts, *see* subhead *Highway, Bridge, and Culvert Construction Contracts* above

School contracts and property sales

Construction contracts, [297.7](#), [297.8](#)

Sales and leases of school property and sites, [297.19](#), [297.22](#), [297.25](#)

Textbook purchases, [301.10](#)

Small business procurement

*General provisions*, [11.46](#), [15.104](#)(2, 8m), [15.108](#)(7c), [73.15–73.21](#)

Satisfaction and performance bond waiver program, [12.44](#), [573.2](#)

Soil and water conservation district project contracts, [161C.2](#)

State purchasing procedures, *see* *PURCHASING*, subhead *State Purchasing Operations*

Tax sale bidding, *see* *TAX SALES*

Township construction contracts, ch [73A](#)

Transportation department contracts

Equipment purchases, [313.37](#)

Highway, bridge, and culvert construction contracts, *see* subhead *Highway, Bridge, and Culvert Construction Contracts* above

Veterans home construction contracts, [35A.10](#)

Voter registration, goods and services purchases for, [47.5](#)

Warrants of state, anticipatory, sales of, [7D.8](#)

## **BIGAMY**

Annulment of marriage, cause for, [598.29\(3\)](#)

Criminal offense, [726.1](#)

Voiding of marriage, [595.19\(2\)](#)

## **BIG SIOUX RIVER**

*See also STATE BOUNDARIES*

*See also WATER AND WATERCOURSES, subhead Rivers and Streams*

Crayfish, taking from river by nonresidents and aliens, [481A.121](#)

Fishing in river

Ice fishing, use of tip-up devices, [481A.68](#)

Licenses of adjacent states, reciprocal privileges for, [481A.19](#)

Fur harvesting from river by licensees of adjacent states, reciprocal privileges for, [481A.19](#)

Hunting on river by licensees of adjacent states, reciprocal privileges for, [481A.19](#)

Turtles, taking from river by nonresidents and aliens, [481A.121](#)

## **BIKES AND BIKING**

Bicycles, *see BICYCLES AND BICYCLING*

Motorcycles, *see MOTORCYCLES*

Motorized bicycles, *see MOTORIZED BICYCLES*

## **BILLBOARDS**

*See ADVERTISING, subhead Signs and Billboards*

## **BILL OF RIGHTS (IOWA CONSTITUTION)**

*General provisions, [Const Iowa I](#)*

## **BILL OF RIGHTS (UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION)**

*See CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES*

## **BILLS (LEGISLATION)**

*See GENERAL ASSEMBLY, subhead Acts, Bills, and Resolutions*

## **BILLS OF ATTAINDER**

Prohibition, Const US I §9, §10; [Const Iowa I §21](#)

## **BILLS OF EXCEPTIONS**

Trial report, [624.9](#), [624.10](#)

## **BILLS OF LADING**

*See also DOCUMENTS OF TITLE*

*See also UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE*

Fraudulent practices relating to bills of lading, [714.8\(1\)](#)

## **BILLS OF SALE**

See *SALES*

## **BINDING**

See *PRINTING AND PRINTERS*

## **BINGO**

See *GAMBLING*

## **BIODIESEL FUELS**

See *FUELS*

## **BIOFUELS**

See *FUELS*

## **BIOLOGICAL AGENTS**

Disease-causing agents, see *DISEASES*

## **BIOTECHNOLOGY, BIOSCIENCE, AND BIOLOGY**

Industries, enterprises, and products

Agricultural landholding reporting and restrictions for life science enterprises, ch [10B](#), [10C.6](#), [15.104\(3\)](#), [22.7\(47\)](#)

Development of targeted industry, state assistance programs for, [15.104\(8 '1\)](#), [15.411](#), [15.412](#), [15G.111\(10\)](#)

Purchases of biobased products by state government, [8A.317](#), [216B.3\(18\)](#), [260C.19C](#), [262.25C](#), [307.21\(2e\)](#), [904.312C](#)

Stem cell research and development, ch [707C](#)

## **BIOTERRORISM**

Public health disasters, see *DISASTERS*, subhead *Public Health Disasters*

## **BIPOLAR DISORDERS**

See *MENTAL HEALTH AND DISABILITIES*

## **BIRDS**

Aquaculture units, taking of birds by, [481A.142](#)

Baby chicks

Dealers, licensing of, ch [168](#)

Production enterprises, agricultural landholding restrictions, ch [10D](#)

Banding of birds for scientific study, [481A.66](#)

Cage birds, selling or shipment of, [481A.20](#)

Canaries

Pets, see *PETS*

Selling or shipment, [481A.20](#)

Chickens

See also subheads *Domestic Fowl*; *Poultry* below

Cock fighting and baiting, criminal offenses, ch [717D](#)

Eggs, *see* EGGS

Feeders, feeding operations, and feedlots, *see* ANIMALS, *subhead Feeding Operations and Feedlots*

Collection of birds, nests, and eggs for scientific and educational purposes, [461A.65](#)

Cranes, damage in violation of game laws, payment for, [481A.130–481A.133](#)

Crows

Bounties paid by counties, prohibition, [331.401\(3\)](#)

Dead or injured animal abandonment, exception to prohibition, [481A.137](#)

Hunting, *see* HUNTING, *subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Dangerous wild animals, regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of, ch [717F](#)

Dead wildlife, abandonment of, criminal offense, [481A.137](#)

Dealers in poultry and domestic fowls, licensing and regulation of, ch [168](#), ch [197](#)

Diseases, *see* DISEASES, *subhead Animal Diseases and Disease Control*

Domestic fowl

*See also subheads Chickens above; Poultry below*

Baby chicks, *see subhead Baby Chicks above*

Dealers, licensing and regulation of, ch [168](#), ch [197](#)

Sales tax exemption, [423.3\(3\)](#)

Doves, hunting of, *see* HUNTING, *subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Ducks

Domestic fowl, *see subhead Domestic Fowl above*

Hunting, *see* HUNTING, *subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Poultry, *see subhead Poultry below*

Educational study and use of birds, nests, and eggs, *see* ANIMALS, *subhead Scientific and Educational Study and Use*

Eggs, *see* EGGS

Emus

*See also LIVESTOCK*

Identification devices for animals, ch [169A](#)

Endangered species protection, *see* ENDANGERED SPECIES PROTECTION

Falconry and falconers, *see* HUNTING, *subhead Falconry and Falconers*

Finches, *see* PETS

Game birds, hunting of, *see* HUNTING, *subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Geese

Domestic fowl, *see subhead Domestic Fowl above*

Hunting, *see* HUNTING, *subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Grouse, hunting of, *see* HUNTING, *subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Hunting of birds, *see* HUNTING, *subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Importing of birds, [481A.47](#)

Influenza, *see* DISEASES, *subhead Animal Diseases and Disease Control*

Injured and killed wildlife, abandonment of, criminal offense, [481A.137](#)

Marking of birds for scientific study, [481A.66](#)

Migratory game birds, hunting of, *see* HUNTING, *subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Mynahs, *see* PETS

Nests, *see* NESTS

Ostriches

*See also LIVESTOCK*

Identification devices for animals, ch [169A](#)

Paramyxovirus control in poultry, ch [165B](#)

Parrots

Pets, *see PETS*

Selling or shipment, [481A.20](#)

Partridges, hunting of, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Pets, *see PETS*

Pheasants, hunting of, *see HUNTING*

Pigeons

Carrier pigeons, interference with, prohibition, [481A.59](#)

Dead or injured animal abandonment, [481A.137](#)

Homing pigeons, interference with, prohibition, [481A.59](#)

Hunting, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Shooting of pigeons, [481A.21](#)

Poultry

*See also subheads Chickens; Domestic Fowl above; Turkeys below*

*See also FOOD*

*See also LIVESTOCK*

Bedding material, sales tax exemption, [423.3\(9\)](#)

Dealers, licensing and regulation of, ch [168](#), ch [197](#)

Diseases, *see DISEASES, subhead Animal Diseases and Disease Control*

Distribution establishments, inspection and regulation of, [159.5\(9\)](#)

Domesticated animal activities, liability of persons involved in, ch [673](#)

Eggs, *see EGGS*

Feed, *see FEED*

Feeders, feeding operations, and feedlots, *see ANIMALS, subhead Feeding Operations and Feedlots*

Health regulation and health care, *see LIVESTOCK, subhead Health Regulation and Care for Livestock*

Identification devices, ch [169A](#)

Influenza control, *see DISEASES, subhead Animal Diseases and Disease Control*

Inspection and regulation, ch [189A](#)

Meat, *see MEAT*

Paramyxovirus control, ch [165B](#)

Processing and production operations and processors and producers

*See also PACKERS AND PACKINGHOUSES*

*See also RENDERERS AND RENDERING PLANTS*

*See also SLAUGHTERERS AND SLAUGHTERHOUSES*

Inspection and regulation of production establishments, [159.5\(9\)](#)

Protection of nongame species, [481A.42](#)

Quail, hunting of, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Raptors

Hunting of raptors, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Hunting with raptors, apparel requirements for hunters not applicable to, [481A.122\(3\)](#)

Rehabilitation of wildlife, [481A.65](#)

## Rheas

*See also LIVESTOCK*

Identification devices for animals, ch [169A](#)

Salvage of birds, nests, and eggs for educational purposes, [481A.65](#)

Scientific study and use of birds, nests, and eggs, *see ANIMALS, subhead Scientific and Educational Study and Use*

Selling of birds, [481A.50](#), [481A.55](#)

## Shooting of birds

Hunting of game birds, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Target shooting, [481A.21](#)

Sparrows, shooting of, [481A.21](#)

Starlings, shooting of, [481A.21](#)

## Swans

Damage to swans in violation of game laws, payment for, [481A.130–481A.133](#)

Hunting, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Target shooting, [481A.21](#)

Threatened species protection, *see THREATENED SPECIES PROTECTION*

## Turkeys

*See also subhead Poultry above*

Assessments and checkoffs of excise tax on turkeys, *see TAXATION, subhead Turkeys, Excise Tax Assessment on*

Council on turkey marketing, *see Turkey Marketing Council under this subhead below*

Damage and depredation by wild turkeys, management of, [481A.10A](#), ch [481C](#)

Damage to turkeys in violation of game laws, payment for, [481A.130–481A.133](#)

Excise taxes on turkeys, *see TAXATION, subhead Turkeys, Excise Tax Assessment on*

Feeders, feeding operations, and feedlots, *see ANIMALS, subhead Feeding Operations and Feedlots*

Game regulation, *see GAME*

Hunting, *see HUNTING*

Taxation of turkeys, *see TAXATION, subhead Turkeys, Excise Tax Assessment on*

## Turkey marketing council

*General provisions*, ch [184A](#)

Employees of council, coverage by public employees' retirement system, exception from, [97B.1A](#)[8b(5)]

Excise tax assessments on turkeys, *see TAXATION, subhead Turkeys, Excise Tax Assessment on*

Financial operations, [8A.502](#)(11)

Preaudit system application exception, [8A.502](#)(5)

Watching of birds, funding for recreational initiatives for, ch [461](#)

Wild birds, *see WILDLIFE*

## **BIRTH CONTROL**

*See CONTRACEPTIVE DRUGS, DEVICES, AND SERVICES*

*See FAMILY PLANNING*

## **BIRTH DEFECTS**



See also *CONGENITAL DISORDERS*

See also *INHERITED DISORDERS*

Health effects of environmental contamination, see *HEALTH EFFECTS OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONTAMINATION, CENTER FOR*

Veterans exposed to chemicals, investigation of birth defects in children of, [36.3\(3\)](#)

## **BIRTHS**

Abortions, see *ABORTIONS*

Care for mothers and children

See also *HEALTH, HEALTH CARE, AND WELLNESS*, subheads *Obstetrical Care*;  
*Perinatal Care*

Centers for births, see subhead *Centers for Births* below

Hospitals for births, see *HOSPITALS AND HOSPITAL SERVICES*, subhead *Births at Hospitals and Birthing Hospitals*

Postdelivery care requirements, [514C.12](#)

Centers for births

Hearing screening for newborns, [135.131](#)

New and changed services, certificates of need requirements and issuance for, [135.61–135.73](#)

Certificates of birth, see subhead *Records and Statistics of Births* below

Defects and disorders, see *BIRTH DEFECTS; CONGENITAL DISORDERS; INHERITED DISORDERS*

Employment policies for childbirth, requirements, [216.6\(2\)](#)

Health care for mothers and children, see subhead *Care for Mothers and Children* above

Hospitals for births, see *HOSPITALS AND HOSPITAL SERVICES*, subhead *Births at Hospitals and Birthing Hospitals*

Illegitimate children, see *CHILDREN*, subhead *Legitimacy of Children and Legitimate Children*

Indigent persons, obstetrical and newborn care for, [135.152](#)

Legitimate children, see *CHILDREN*, subhead *Legitimacy of Children and Legitimate Children*

Live births, [144.1\(11\)](#)

Medical care for mothers and children, see subhead *Care for Mothers and Children* above

Miscarriages, see *MISCARRIAGES*

Newborn children, see *CHILDREN*, subhead *Newborns and Infants*

Obstetrical care, see subhead *Care for Mothers and Children* above

Out of wedlock children

Paternity, see *PATERNITY AND FATHERHOOD*

Support obligation, see *SUPPORT OF PERSONS*, subhead *Children Born Out of Wedlock*

Perinatal care, see subhead *Care for Mothers and Children* above

Planning of births, see *CONTRACEPTIVE DRUGS, DEVICES, AND SERVICES; FAMILY PLANNING*

Postdelivery care, see subhead *Care for Mothers and Children* above

Records and statistics of births

See also *VITAL STATISTICS AND RECORDS*

Adopted persons, [600.13\(5\)](#)

Fees, [331.605\(1f\)](#)

Name change, [674.9](#)

Stillbirths, see *STILLBIRTHS AND STILLBORN INFANTS*

Surrogate mother arrangements, prohibition on purchase or sale of individual persons inapplicable to, [710.11](#)

## **BISEXUALITY**

*See* **SEXUAL ORIENTATION**

## **BISON**

*See* **BOVINE ANIMALS**

## **BLACK AMERICAN PERSONS**

*See* **AFRICAN AMERICAN PERSONS**

## **BLACKJACK**

*See* **GAMBLING**

## **BLACKLISTING**

Criminal offense, [730.1–730.3](#)

## **BLADES**

*See* **KNIVES**

## **BLASTING AGENTS**

*See* **EXPLOSIVE DEVICES AND MATERIALS**

## **BLIGHTED AREAS**

Industrial and commercial property, redevelopment of, *see* **BROWNFIELD SITES; GRAYFIELD SITES**

Urban renewal, *see* **URBAN RENEWAL**

## **BLIND, DEPARTMENT FOR**

*See also* **STATE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS**

*General provisions*, [7E.5\(1u\)](#), ch [216B](#)

Brain injuries advisory council membership and duties, [135.22A](#)

Brain injury disabilities, recognition by department, [225C.23](#)

Contracts, *see* **PUBLIC CONTRACTS**, subhead *Blind Department Contracts*

Employees of department

*For provisions relating generally to state employees*, *see* **STATE EMPLOYEES**

Merit employment system applicability, [8A.412\(23\)](#)

Motor vehicles of department, *see* **MOTOR VEHICLES**, subhead *Blind Department Vehicles*

Purchasing by department, *see* **PURCHASING**, subhead *Blind, Department for*

Services centers, ch [84B](#)

Voter registration agency duties, [48A.19–48A.21](#)

## **BLINDNESS AND BLIND PERSONS**

Accommodations available to public, equal entitlement of blind persons to, [216C.4](#)

Assistance for blind persons, *see* subhead *Services for Blind Persons below*

## Braille and sight saving school

*See also REGENTS, BOARD OF, AND REGENTS INSTITUTIONS*

*General provisions, [262.7](#), ch [269](#)*

*Appropriations expenditures, [270.9](#)*

*Attendance required, [299.18–299.23](#)*

*Closure of school, requirements for, [270.10](#)*

## Employees of school

*See also Teachers under this subhead below*

*See also REGENTS, BOARD OF, AND REGENTS INSTITUTIONS, subhead Employees of Board and Institutions*

*Charitable organization contributions, payroll deductions, [70A.14](#), [70A.15](#)*

*Professional and trade organizations dues, payroll deduction, [70A.17A](#)*

*Graduates, hall of fame, [262.9](#)(21)*

*Merger of school with school for deaf, requirements for, [270.10](#)*

*Payments to school by counties for services, [270.5–270.7](#), [331.381](#)(9), [331.424](#)(1a), [331.552](#)(13)*

*Secretarial officer of school, see REGENTS, BOARD OF, AND REGENTS INSTITUTIONS, subhead Secretarial Officers of Institutions*

## Students

*See also STUDENTS*

*Advanced placement courses and examinations, access to, ch [261E](#)*

*Attendance, required, [299.18–299.23](#)*

*College enrollment of students, see COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES, subhead Students, thereunder High School Students Enrolled in College*

*Graduates, hall of fame, [262.9](#)(21)*

*Hunting and fishing licenses for students, exemption from requirements, [483A.24](#)(6)*

*Indigent and homeless students, residence during vacation, [270.8](#)*

*Legal settlement, [252.16](#)(6)*

*Medical care, transfer for, [263.21](#)*

*Personal information in school records, confidentiality of, [22.7](#)(1)*

*Poor persons, legal settlement for county assistance, [252.16](#)(6)*

*Transportation, reimbursement funds, [270.9](#)*

*Superintendent of school, see REGENTS, BOARD OF, AND REGENTS INSTITUTIONS, subhead Superintendents of Institutions*

## Teachers

*See also Employees of School under this subhead above*

*See also TEACHING AND TEACHERS*

*Contracts, [262.9](#)(2)*

*Minority persons, student loan reimbursement payments, [261.48](#)*

*Transporters of students and clients, [321.1](#)(8g)*

*Treasurer of school, see REGENTS, BOARD OF, AND REGENTS INSTITUTIONS, subhead Treasurers of Institutions*

## Cane use and users

*Negligence for failure to use, [216C.6](#)*

*Pedestrians with canes, see PEDESTRIANS, subhead Blind Persons*

*Children, education of, see subhead Education of Blind Persons below*

Department for the blind in state government, *see* **BLIND, DEPARTMENT FOR**  
Discrimination against blind persons, unfair practices, [216.6–216.14](#)

Dog use and users

Negligence for failure to use, [216C.6](#)

Pedestrians with dogs, motor vehicle drivers' duties to, [321.333](#), [321.334](#)

Right to use, [216C.5](#)

Education of blind persons

Compulsory school attendance, [299.18–299.23](#)

Special education services, [256.7\(18\)](#), ch [256B](#), [273.5](#), [280.8](#), [299.18](#)

State school, *see subhead Braille and Sight Saving School above*

Employees of state agencies, affirmative action, ch [19B](#)

Employment by public agencies, rights of blind persons, [216C.2](#)

Facilities available to public, rights of blind persons, [216C.3](#)

Food service operation in public buildings, ch [216D](#)

Guide dog use and users, *see subhead Dog Use and Users above*

Hunting by blind persons using laser sights, [481A.93\(2b\)](#)

Income taxes, personal exemption credits, [422.12](#)

Pedestrians, *see PEDESTRIANS, subhead Blind Persons*

Poor persons, legal settlement for county assistance, [252.16\(6\)](#)

Rights of blind persons, ch [216C](#)

School for braille and sight saving, state, *see subhead Braille and Sight Saving School above*

Schooling for blind persons, *see subhead Education of Blind Persons above*

Services for blind persons

*General provisions*, ch [216B](#)

Education services, *see subhead Education of Blind Persons above*

School for the blind, *see subhead Braille and Sight Saving School above*

Supplementary assistance, ch [249](#)

State employees, affirmative action, ch [19B](#)

Taxes, income tax personal exemption credits, [422.12](#)

Vinton braille and sight saving school, *see subhead Braille and Sight Saving School above*

Voting by blind persons, *see ELECTIONS, subhead Voters and Voting*

White canes or walking sticks, use and users of, *see subhead Cane Use and Users above*

Workers' compensation for permanent disabilities, [85.34\(2p\)](#), [85.34\(2q\)](#), [85.34\(2s\)](#)

## **BLOCK GRANTS**

Federal funds, *see FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, subhead Grants to State*

## **BLOOD AND BLOOD TESTING**

Acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS) testing, *see ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROME (AIDS) AND HUMAN IMMUNODEFICIENCY VIRUS (HIV), subhead Testing for HIV*

Alcohol intoxication and detection

Boat and vessel operators, intoxication testing of, [462A.14–462A.14F](#)

Employees and prospective employees, testing by private sector employers, [730.5](#)

Motor vehicle drivers, intoxication testing of, ch [321J](#)

Public intoxication offenders, [123.46](#)

Animal blood, sampling by slaughtering establishments, [163.6](#)

Boat operators, intoxication testing of, [462A.14–462A.14F](#)

Correctional facility inmates

- Contact with facility employees by prisoners, prohibition, [708.3B](#)
- Disease testing of inmates, [904.514](#)

Diseases and disorders of blood, *see DISEASES*

DNA profiling, *see GENETIC INFORMATION, MATERIALS, AND TESTING, subhead DNA Profiling*

Donors and donations of blood

- See also ANATOMICAL GIFTS*
- Age limit for donors, [599.6](#)
- Disease-infected persons giving false information, criminal offense, [139A.24](#)
- Testing facilities for donors, sales to, exemptions from sales and use taxes, [423.3\(26A\)](#)

Drivers of motor vehicles, intoxication testing of, ch [321J](#)

Drug intoxication and detection

- Boat and vessel operators, intoxication testing of, [462A.14–462A.14F](#)
- Employees and prospective employees, testing by private sector employers, [730.5](#)
- Motor vehicle drivers, intoxication testing of, ch [321J](#)

Employees, testing for drugs and alcohol, [730.5](#)

Flow of blood, self-medication for, false advertising, [126.16](#)

Genetic profiling, *see GENETIC INFORMATION, MATERIALS, AND TESTING, subhead DNA Profiling*

Givers and gifts of blood, *see subhead Donors and Donations of Blood above*

Hemophilia, advisory committee in state public health department, ch [135N](#)

Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) testing, *see ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROME (AIDS) AND HUMAN IMMUNODEFICIENCY VIRUS (HIV), subhead Testing for HIV*

Identification of persons in criminal cases, nontestimonial identification by court order, ch [810](#)

Infectious waste, disposal of, [455B.501](#)

Intoxication testing, *see subheads Alcohol Intoxication and Detection; Drug Intoxication and Detection above*

Jail prisoners

- Contact with jail employees by prisoners, prohibition, [708.3B](#)
- Disease testing of prisoners, [356.48](#)

Lead poisoning testing and prevention, [135.100–135.105D](#)

Motor vehicle drivers, intoxication testing of, ch [321J](#)

Paternity determination, testing for, [600B.41](#)

Pressure disorders, diagnosis, prevention, and treatment self-medication of, false advertising, [126.16](#)

Prisoners in correctional facilities and jails, *see subheads Correctional Facility Inmates; Jail Prisoners above*

Purification of blood, self-medication for, false advertising, [126.16](#)

Sale of blood, *see subhead Donors and Donations of Blood above*

Vessel operators, intoxication testing of, [462A.14–462A.14F](#)

See *SECURITIES*

## **BLUFFLANDS PROTECTION PROGRAM**

General provisions, [161A.80](#)

Coordination with loess hills alliance, [161D.7](#)

## **BOARDING FACILITIES**

Bed and breakfast establishments, *see* *BED AND BREAKFAST HOMES AND INNS*

Boarding homes, regulation of, [10A.104](#)(9), ch [135O](#), [249A.7](#)(3)

Hotels and motels, *see* *HOTELS AND MOTELS*

Rooming houses, *see* *ROOMING HOUSES*

## **BOARDS, COMMISSIONS, AND COUNCILS (GOVERNMENTAL BODIES)**

*For provisions relating to a specific board, commission, committee, or council of the state or a local governmental subdivision such as a city or a county, see index heading for that specific state entity or local governmental subdivision*

General provisions, [7E.4](#)

Affirmation taking by members, [63A.2](#)(2)

Appointments by general assembly members, [69.16B](#)(1)

Bipartisan membership, [69.16](#)

Compensation of members, [7E.6](#), [69.18](#)

Dissolution of statutory bodies, [69.16B](#)(2)

Establishment of state bodies, [69.16D](#)

Financial disclosure by members, [68B.35](#), [68B.35A](#)

Gender balanced membership, [69.16A](#)

Leaves of absence for members, [55.3](#)

Meetings of bodies, open to public, ch [21](#)

Merit employment system applicability, exception from, [8A.412](#)(4)

Minority persons as members, [69.16C](#)

Oath administration by members, [63A.2](#)(2)

Reports, ch [7A](#)

Vacancies in membership

    Filling, [69.8](#)(2)

    Nonattendance, [69.15](#)

Voting by state employees as members, [69.17](#)

Young adults as members, [69.16E](#)

## **BOARDS (WOOD)**

See *LUMBER AND LUMBERYARDS*

## **BOARS**

Livestock, *see* *LIVESTOCK*

Regulation of possession, breeding, and importation of boars, ch [717F](#)

## **BOATS AND VESSELS**

General provisions, ch [462A](#)

Accidents, [462A.7](#)

Actions against owners and operators, *see subheads Operators and Operation of Boats and Vessels; Owners and Ownership of Boats and Vessels below*

Alcoholic beverage intoxication of operators, *see subhead Operators and Operation of Boats and Vessels below, thereunder Intoxicated Operators*

Alcoholic beverage licenses and license fees for passenger-carrying boats and ships, [123.30](#), [123.36](#)

Anchoring of boats, requirements for, [462A.32](#)

Armed forces vessels, improper hazarding, [29B.105](#)

Barges

- Missouri river interstate barge compact, ch [307C](#)
- Sales and use tax exemptions for barges operated in boundary rivers of Iowa, [423.3](#)(72), [423.6](#)(11)

Bottomry, insurance for, [515.48](#)(9)

Boundary rivers of Iowa, ships, barges, and waterborne vessels operated in, sales and use tax exemptions, [423.3](#)(72), [423.6](#)(11)

Canoes and canoeing

- Certificate of title exemption for canoes, [462A.77](#)(1)
- Passenger capacity display exemption for canoes, [462A.6A](#)(1)
- Registration, *see subhead Registration of Boats and Vessels below*
- Tort liability immunity of municipalities for canoeing activities in public facilities and on public property, [670.4](#)(14, 15)

Cargo transportation services, *see subhead Transportation Services below*

Carriers of goods and passengers, *see subhead Transportation Services below*

Cedar river, boat harbors on, [462A.27A](#)

Chartering of boats and vessels, *see subhead Hired Vessels and Vessels for Hire below*

Collisions, [462A.7](#)

Commercial code provisions, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subheads Carriers of Goods; Leases; Secured Transactions*

Commercial vessels

- General provisions, [462A.2](#)(41)
- Suspension or revocation of registration and privilege to operate, [462A.23](#)
- Violation penalties, [462A.25](#)

Controlled substance presence in operator, *see subhead Operators and Operation of Boats and Vessels below, thereunder Intoxicated Operators*

Cut-outs, use of, prohibition, [462A.11](#)

Dealers

- General provisions, [462A.2](#)(11)
- Certificates for operation of vessels, [462A.35](#)–[462A.42](#)
- Certificates of origin from dealers, [462A.79](#)
- Purchases, [462A.45](#)–[462A.47](#)
- Records, [462A.81](#)
- Sales, [462A.48](#)

Debt recovery, seizure of boat for, ch [667](#)

Diesel fuel, *see FUELS, subhead Boat and Vessel Fuels*

Docks, *see DOCKS*

Drivers and driving of boats and vessels, *see subhead Operators and Operation of Boats and Vessels below*

Drunken and drugged operators, *see subhead Operators and Operation of Boats and Vessels below, thereunder Intoxicated Operators*

Eluding of law enforcement vessels by operators of vessels, [462A.34B](#)

Emergency vessels, *see EMERGENCY VESSELS*

Engines, storage charges and expenses for, liens by keepers, ch [579](#)

Excursion gambling boats, *see GAMBLING, subhead Excursion Boat Gambling*

F.A.S. (free alongside), [554.2319](#)

Fees

- Certificates of title, [462A.78](#)
- Registration, [462A.5](#), [462A.52](#), [462A.53](#)

Ferry franchises, taxation of, [427.13](#)

Fishing, *see FISHING*

F.O.B. (free on board), [554.2319](#), [554.2323](#)

Freight carriers, *see subhead Transportation Services below*

Fuels, *see FUELS, subhead Boat and Vessel Fuels*

Gambling boats, *see GAMBLING, subhead Excursion Boat Gambling*

Gasoline, *see FUELS, subhead Boat and Vessel Fuels*

Harassment, [708.7](#)

Harbors, *see HARBORS*

Hazards from low head dams, warning and elimination of, [464A.11](#)

Hired vessels and vessels for hire

- See also subhead Liveries below*
- General provisions, [462A.2](#)(41)
- Fuel used by vessels, sales tax exemption for, [423.3](#)(72)
- Inspection, [462A.20](#)
- Lease regulation, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Leases*
- Registration and operation, suspension and revocation of, [462A.23](#)
- Taxation, sales and use tax exemptions, [423.3](#)(72), [423.6](#)(11)

Ice, operation on

- General provisions, [462A.33](#)
- Ice boats, designation as watercraft, [462A.2](#)(40)

Identification numbers, [462A.5–462A.6A](#)

Insurance, *see INSURANCE, subheads Boats and Boat Operators; Marine Insurance and Insurers*

Intoxicated operators, *see subhead Operators and Operation of Boats and Vessels below*

Kayaks and kayaking

- Certificate of title exemption for kayaks, [462A.77](#)(1)
- Registration exemption for kayaks, [462A.6](#)(7b)
- Tort liability immunity of municipalities for kayaking activities in public facilities and on public property, [670.4](#)(14, 15)

Lakes, operation on

- Artificial lakes, motorboat operation on, [462A.31](#)
- Ice on lakes, operation on, [462A.33](#)

Law enforcement vessels, eluding by vessel operators, [462A.34B](#)



Leasing of boats and vessels

Hired vessels and vessels for hire, *see subhead Hired Vessels and Vessels for Hire above*

Liveries, *see subhead Liveries below*

Regulation of leases, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Leases*

Liens on boats, rafts, and vessels, *see LIENS, subhead Boats, Rafts, and Vessels, Liens on*

Lights on vessels, [462A.6](#)(2, 3), [462A.9](#)

Liquor beverage licenses and license fees for passenger-carrying boats and ships, [123.30](#), [123.36](#)

Liveries

*See also subhead Hired Vessels and Vessels for Hire above*

General provisions, [462A.2](#)(4), [462A.10](#)

Lost property, disposition by finders, *see LOST PROPERTY*

Manufacturers

General provisions, [462A.2](#)(20)

Certificates for operation of vessels, [462A.35–462A.42](#)

Certificates of origin from manufacturers, [462A.79](#)

Sales, [462A.48](#)

Military naval forces, *see MILITARY FORCES AND MILITARY AFFAIRS, subhead Naval Forces*

Missouri river interstate barge compact, ch [307C](#)

Motors, storage charges and expenses for, liens by keepers, ch [579](#)

Negligent operation, liability of owner and operator, [462A.18](#)

Noise muffling devices on vessels, requirements for, [462A.11](#)

Nonresidents using or operating watercraft, legal actions against, ch [461B](#)

Numbers for vessels, [462A.4–462A.6A](#)

Operators and operation of boats and vessels

*See also subhead Rivers and Streams, Operation and Operators on, below*

General provisions, [462A.2](#)(24, 25), [462A.12](#), [462A.26](#)

Actions against operators, ch [461B](#), [616.8](#), [617.3](#)

Consent of owner, operation without, criminal offense, [714.7](#)

Damage done by boat operation, seizure of boats for, ch [667](#)

Eluding of law enforcement vessels, [462A.34B](#)

Insurance, *see INSURANCE, subheads Boats and Boat Operators; Marine Insurance and Insurers*

Intoxicated operators

General provisions, [462A.12](#)(2), [462A.14–462A.14F](#)

Bail restrictions, [811.1](#)

Judgments and sentences, [907.3](#)

Lakes, operation on, *see subhead Lakes, Operation on, above*

Liability for negligent operation, [462A.18](#)

Nonresidents, legal actions against, ch [461B](#)

Surfboard operation, *see subhead Surfboard Operation below*

Suspension or revocation of privilege to operate, [462A.23](#)

Violations, penalties for, [805.8B](#)(1)

Water ski operation, *see subhead Water Ski Operation below*

Overloading of boats and vessels, prohibition, [462A.24](#), [462A.25](#)

Owners and ownership of boats and vessels

*General provisions*, [462A.2\(26\)](#)  
Actions against owners, ch [461B](#), [616.8](#), [617.3](#)  
Certificates of title, *see subhead Titles, Titleholders, and Titling of Boats and Vessels below*  
Debt recovery from or contract nonperformance by owners, seizure of boats, ch [667](#)  
Liability for negligent operation, [462A.18](#)  
Nonresidents, legal actions against, ch [461B](#)  
Registration of boats and vessels, *see subhead Registration of Boats and Vessels below*  
Security interests in boats and vessels, [462A.83–462A.85](#)  
Transfers of ownership, *see subhead Transfers of Ownership below*

Passengers  
*General provisions*, [462A.2\(27\)](#)  
Capacity, [462A.5](#), [462A.6A](#)  
Transportation services, *see subhead Transportation Services below*

Passing, [462A.26](#)

Personal watercraft  
*General provisions*, [462A.2\(30\)](#)  
Cut-off switches, [462A.2\(9\)](#), [462A.9\(13\)](#)  
Operation, [462A.12\(12, 13\)](#)  
Registration, *see subhead Registration of Boats and Vessels below*

Piers, *see PIERS*

Ports, *see PORTS*

Public boating, *see subhead Recreational Boating Facilities and Activities below*

Purchases and purchasers of boats and vessels  
Taxation, *see TAXATION, subhead Boats and Vessels*  
Transfers of ownership, *see subhead Transfers of Ownership below*

Races and racing of boats and vessels, *see RACING*

Rafts and rafting  
Lost rafts of logs, disposition by finders, *see LOST PROPERTY*  
Races, lawful contests, [99B.11\(2b\)](#)  
Seizure of rafts for debt recovery or contract nonperformance, ch [667](#)  
Tort liability immunity of municipalities for rafting activities in public facilities and on public property, [670.4\(14, 15\)](#)

Recreational boating facilities and activities  
Financial assistance for river and lake enhancement, *see COMMUNITY ATTRACTION AND TOURISM PROGRAM*  
Funding, [452A.79A](#), ch [461](#)  
Private property, boating activities by public, liability of property owners, ch [461C](#)

Registration of boats and vessels  
*General provisions*, [331.602\(9\)](#), [462A.5–462A.6A](#), [462A.35–462A.55](#)  
Fees, [331.605\(1a\)](#)  
Suspension and revocation, [462A.23](#)  
Violations, penalties for, [805.8B\(1\)](#)

Rental of boats and vessels, *see subhead Hired Vessels and Vessels for Hire above*

Repair services  
Debts owed for services, recovery of, ch [667](#)  
Taxation of sales price, [423.2\(6\)](#)

Respondentia, insurance for, [515.48\(9\)](#)

Riders, *see subheads Operators and Operation of Boats and Vessels; Passengers above*

Right-of-way rules, [462A.26](#)

Riverboat gambling, *see GAMBLING, subhead Excursion Boat Gambling*

Rivers and streams, operation and operators on

- Cedar river, boat harbors on, [462A.27A](#)
- Ice on rivers and streams, operation on, [462A.33](#)
- Missouri river interstate barge compact, ch [307C](#)
- Sales and use tax exemptions for ships, barges, and waterborne vessels operated in boundary rivers of Iowa, [423.3\(72\)](#), [423.6\(11\)](#)

Sailboards

- General provisions*, [462A.2\(33\)](#)
- Life-saving equipment requirement, nonapplicability, [462A.9\(6\)](#)
- Registration decal attachment, [462A.6A\(4\)](#)

Sailboats

- General provisions*, [462A.2\(34\)](#)
- Registration, *see subhead Registration of Boats and Vessels above*
- Right-of-way, [462A.26](#)

Sales and sellers of boats and vessels

- Dealers, *see subhead Dealers above*
- Taxation, *see TAXATION, subhead Boats and Vessels*
- Transfers of ownership, *see subhead Transfers of Ownership below*

Sales taxes, *see TAXATION, subhead Boats and Vessels*

Secured transactions involving boats and vessels, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Secured Transactions*

Security interests in boats and vessels, [462A.83–462A.85](#)

Seizure of boats and rafts for debt recovery, contract nonperformance, or damage recovery, ch [667](#)

Shipping services, *see subhead Transportation Services below*

Ski operation, *see subhead Water Ski Operation below*

Speed regulation, [462A.26](#)

Steamboats

- Actions against boat owners and operators of boats, [616.8](#), [617.3](#)
- Guests on boats, baggage and valuables of, liability of boat owners, ch [671](#)

Storage of boats and vessels

- Charges and expenses for storage, liens by keepers, ch [579](#)
- Registered vessels, [462A.5\(7\)](#)

Streams, operation and operators on, *see subhead Rivers and Streams, Operation and Operators on, above*

Surfboard operation

- Intoxicated operators, *see subhead Operators and Operation of Boats and Vessels above, thereunder Intoxicated Operators*
- Prohibition, [462A.12](#)
- Towing vessels, requirements for, [462A.15](#)

Taxation, *see TAXATION*

Terrorism, *see TERRORISM*

Theft, [714.7](#)

Titles, titleholders, and titling of boats and vessels

*General provisions*, [462A.77](#), [462A.78](#)

Forms, [462A.85](#)

Leases of boats and vessels covered by certificates of title, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Leases*

Secured transactions involving boats and vessels covered by certificates of title, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Secured Transactions*

Security interests, [462A.83](#)–[462A.85](#)

Transferred vessels, [462A.82](#)

Trails for watercraft

Development, [464A.11](#)

Promotion and enhancement, financial assistance for, *see COMMUNITY ATTRACTION AND TOURISM PROGRAM*

Transfers of ownership

*General provisions*, [462A.43](#)–[462A.55](#)

Certificates of title, *see subhead Titles, Titleholders, and Titling of Boats and Vessels above Fees*, [331.605](#)(1a)

Transportation services

Contract nonperformance, seizure of boats to recover for, ch [667](#)

Goods transportation by boat, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subhead Carriers of Goods*

Liquor licenses for passenger carriers, [123.30](#), [123.36](#)

Transporters of boats, [321.1](#)(77), [321.457](#)(2f), [321.457](#)(2h), [321.457](#)(2i)

Uniform commercial code provisions, *see UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE, subheads Carriers of Goods; Leases; Secured Transactions*

Unseaworthy vessels, removal from water, [462A.28](#)

Use taxes, *see TAXATION, subhead Boats and Vessels*

Violations, penalties for, [805.8B](#)(1)

Water ski operation

Funding for programs and projects for recreational purposes, ch [461](#)

Intoxicated operators, *see subhead Operators and Operation of Boats and Vessels above, thereunder Intoxicated Operators*

Private property, water skiing on, liability of property owners, ch [461C](#)

Prohibition, [462A.12](#)

Towing vessels, requirements for, [462A.15](#)

Weapons used against boats, criminal offenses, [708.6](#)

Wharves, *see WHARVES*

Windsurfing vessels, *see subhead Sailboards above*

## **BOBCATS**

*See FUR-BEARING ANIMALS*

## **BODIES**

Dead animals, *see ANIMALS, subhead Dead Animals*

Dead persons, *see DEATHS AND DEAD PERSONS*

Gifts of bodies and organs and tissue of bodies, *see* **ANATOMICAL GIFTS**

## **BODILY INJURIES**

*See* **INJURIES**

## **BOILERS**

Explosions, *see* **EXPLOSIONS**

Safety regulation and enforcement for boilers

*General provisions*, [84A.5](#)(4), ch [89](#), [91.4](#)(9)

Changes and amendments to laws, recommendations, [91.4](#)(5)

## **BOMBS AND BOMBINGS**

*See* **EXPLOSIONS**

*See* **EXPLOSIVE DEVICES AND MATERIALS**

*See* **TERRORISM**

## **BONDAGE**

*See* **INVOLUNTARY SERVITUDE**

*See* **SLAVERY**

## **BONDS**

*See also* **SECURITIES**

*General provisions*, [4.1](#)(6), ch [75](#), ch [76](#)

Activities of bonding authorities, regulation by treasurer of state, [12.1](#), [12.30](#)

Advance funding authority

*General provisions*, ch [257C](#)

Coordination of activities, [12.30](#)

Agricultural development authority

*General provisions*, ch [175](#)

Coordination of activities, [12.30](#)

Airport authorities, ch [330A](#)

Alcoholic beverage warehouse projects, [123.153–123.162](#)

Area schools, *see subhead* **Community Colleges and Merged Areas below**

Aviation authorities, ch [330A](#)

Banks, investments by, [524.901](#)

Blue sky law, *see* **SECURITIES**

Bridges

Cities, issuance of bonds by, [384.23–384.36](#), [384.80–384.94](#)

Counties, issuance of bonds by

*General provisions*, [331.441–331.449](#)

Interest and principal payments, secondary road fund appropriations, [331.429](#)(2)

Interstate bridges, acquisition, purchase, or construction of, [313A.12](#), [313A.31](#)

Broker-dealers, *see* **SECURITIES**

Cancellation of bonds

Actions founded on cancellation, time limitation for, [614.1](#)(13)

Records, preservation of, [76.10](#), [372.13](#)(5)

## Cities

*General provisions*, [12.1](#), [12.30](#), [384.4\(2\)](#), [384.23–384.36](#), [384.80–384.94](#)

Airport authorities, ch [330A](#)

### Buildings

Joint buildings with cities, counties, fire districts, and school districts, [28E.41](#)

Joint city-county, [28E.16](#)

Elections, *see* [ELECTIONS](#)

Electric utilities, joint facilities for, financing, [390.5](#)

Emergency medical services city districts, [357G.11](#)

Enterprises, [384.23–384.36](#), [384.80–384.94](#)

Garbage disposal plants, legalizing Act for, [592.1](#)

Grain storage facilities, [419.18](#)

Hospitals, consolidated with county, property sale proceeds for retirement and payment of bonds, [348.4](#)

Hotel and motel tax revenues, [423A.7\(4\)](#)

Improvement districts, self-supported, [386.11](#)

Improvement projects, financial support by cities and counties, ch [419](#)

Indebtedness limit, [Const Iowa XI §3](#)

Interest and payment of interest, *see subhead Interest and Payment of Interest below*

Legalizing Acts, publication of, ch [585](#)

Local option sales and services tax revenues, bond issues in anticipation of, [423B.9](#)

Memorial buildings and monuments, ch [37](#)

Parks, state, purchase of land for, [461A.30](#)

Principal and payment of principal, *see subhead Principal and Payment of Principal below*

Records and documents, preservation of, [372.13\(5\)](#)

Recovery zone bonds, [16.171](#)

Revitalization areas, [419.17](#)

School infrastructure local sales and services taxes, payment from, [423E.5](#)

Soybean storage facilities, [419.18](#)

### Special assessment bonds

Issuance, [384.68](#), [384.78](#)

Redemption by holders, [384.70](#)

Transit systems, capital expenditures of joint agencies, [28E.17](#)

Urban renewal projects, [384.23–384.36](#), ch [403](#), [419.17](#)

### Utilities

Electrical utilities, joint facilities for, financing, [390.5](#)

Revenue bonds, [384.80–384.94](#)

Zoos and zoological gardens, ch [394](#)

Combined recreational facility and water quality districts, [357E.11](#)

### Community colleges and merged areas

Building construction, [260C.19–260C.21](#)

Dormitory construction and improvement, [16.162](#), [260C.56–260C.73](#)

Private activity bond allocation, [7C.4A\(2\)](#)

Conservation boards, county, [350.6](#)

Correctional facilities, construction of, prison infrastructure revenue bonds, [16.177](#), [602.8108A](#)

## Counties

*General provisions*, [12.1](#), [12.30](#), [331.430\(4\)](#), [331.441–331.449](#), [331.461–331.471](#), [331.552\(21\)](#)  
Airport authorities, ch [330A](#)  
Bridges, *see subhead Bridges above*  
Buildings  
    Joint buildings with cities, counties, fire districts, and school districts, [28E.41](#)  
    Joint city-county, [28E.16](#)  
Debt service fund, [331.430](#), [331.447](#)  
Drainage and levee districts, *see subhead Drainage and Levee Districts below*  
Elections, *see ELECTIONS*  
Emergency medical services districts, [357F.11](#)  
Emergency medical services of townships, [359.45](#)  
Emergency warning systems of townships, [359.45](#)  
Fire protection services of townships, [359.45](#)  
Grain storage facilities, [419.18](#)  
Hotel and motel tax revenues, [423A.7\(4\)](#)  
Improvement projects, financial support by cities and counties, ch [419](#)  
Interest and payment of interest, *see subhead Interest and Payment of Interest below*  
Legalizing Acts, publication of, ch [585](#)  
Local option sales and services tax revenues, bond issues in anticipation of, [423B.9](#)  
Memorial buildings and monuments, ch [37](#)  
Noncurrent debt, authorized, [331.478](#), [331.479](#)  
Principal and payment of principal, *see subhead Principal and Payment of Principal below*  
Public improvement construction contracts, performance bond, bonds deposited in lieu of, [573.4](#)  
Recovery zone bonds, [16.171](#)  
Secondary road services districts, [357I.12](#)  
Soybean storage facilities, [419.18](#)  
Township emergency medical services, emergency warning systems, and fire protection services, [359.45](#)  
Urban renewal projects, ch [403](#), [419.17](#)  
Voting systems, purchase of, [52.3](#)  
Credit unions, investments by, [533.213](#)  
Dealers, *see SECURITIES*  
Disabilities, persons with, housing and treatment facilities for, [16.155](#)  
Documents, *see subhead Records below*  
Drainage and levee districts  
    *General provisions*, [468.74–468.81](#), [468.540–468.567](#)  
    Defaulted bonds, payment of, [468.570–468.581](#)  
    Pumping plants, districts with, [468.367–468.377](#)  
Economic development bond bank program, [16.102–16.106](#)  
Elections, *see ELECTIONS*  
Electric power agencies, [390.9–390.25](#)  
Emergency communications systems (911 and E911 service), [16.161](#)  
Emergency medical services districts, [357F.11](#), [357G.11](#)  
Fair societies, [174.17](#)

Fair, state, ch [73A](#), [173.14B](#)

Federal bonds, investments by fiduciaries in, [636.23–636.28](#)

Fiduciaries of trust funds, investments by, [636.23–636.28](#)

Finance authority

- General provisions*, ch [16](#)
- Coordination of activities, [12.30](#)
- Private activity bond allocation, [7C.4A\(1\)](#)

Fire districts

- Benefited districts, [357B.4](#)
- Joint bond issues, [28E.42](#)
- Joint buildings with cities, counties, fire districts, and school districts, [28E.41](#)

Fire fighter pension funds, investment of, [410.3](#)

Grain storage facilities, acquisition of, [419.18](#)

Health centers, county, [331.441–331.449](#)

Higher education loan authority

- General provisions*, ch [261A](#)
- Coordination of activities, [12.30](#)

Honey creek state park development

- General provisions*, ch [463C](#)
- Coordination of activities, [12.30](#)

Hospitals

- Area hospitals, [145A.17–145A.20](#)
- County hospitals, [347A.1](#)

Hotel and motel tax revenues, [423A.7\(4\)](#)

Housing projects of cities and counties, ch [403A](#)

Improvement projects, financial support by cities and counties, ch [419](#)

Insurance companies, investments by, *see INSURANCE, subhead Investments by Insurance Companies*

Interest and payment of interest

- Cities, payment from debt service fund, [384.4\(2\)](#)
- Counties, payment from debt service fund, [331.430](#), [331.447](#)
- Outside of state, deposits for payment, [12C.4](#)
- Rates, ch [74A](#)
- School districts, rate of interest, [298.22](#)
- State bonds, payment of interest, [12.7](#)
- Tax levy to pay, [76.2](#)

Investments in bonds

- Banks, investments by, [524.901](#)
- Credit unions, investments by, [533.213](#)
- Fiduciaries of trust funds, investments by, [636.23–636.28](#)
- Fire fighter pension funds, investments of, [410.3](#)
- Insurance companies, investments by, *see INSURANCE, subhead Investments by Insurance Companies*
- Police officer pension funds, investments of, [410.3](#)
- Public funds, investments of, [12B.10](#)
- Savings and loan associations, investments by, [534.213](#)



Trust funds, investments of, [636.23–636.28](#)  
Iowa jobs program, [12.87–12.90](#)  
Joint facilities, [28E.16](#), [28E.41](#), [28E.42](#)  
Juvenile homes, county, [232.142](#)  
Juvenile housing and treatment facilities, [16.155](#)  
Lake districts, [357E.11](#)  
Law enforcement districts, [357D.11](#)  
Levee districts, *see subhead Drainage and Levee Districts above*  
Limitations of actions, [614.1](#)(13)  
Local option sales and services tax revenues, bond issues in anticipation of, [423B.9](#)  
Memorial buildings and halls, ch [37](#)  
Monuments, ch [37](#)  
Nonnegotiable instruments, assignment of, ch [539](#)  
Owners, record of, confidentiality, [22.7](#)(17), [76.11](#)  
Parks  
    Honey creek state park development, *see subhead Honey Creek State Park Development above*  
    State parks, city bonds for land purchases, [461A.30](#)  
Police officer pension funds, investments of, [410.3](#)  
Port authorities  
    *General provisions*, ch [28J](#)  
    Coordination of activities, [12.30](#)  
Principal and payment of principal  
    Cities, payment from debt service fund, [384.4](#)(2)  
    Counties, payment from debt service fund, [331.430](#), [331.447](#)  
    Outside of state, deposits for payment, [12C.4](#)  
    Tax levy to pay, [76.2](#)  
Prison construction, financing of, [12.79](#), [12.80](#), [16.177](#), [602.8108A](#)  
Private activity bond allocation, ch [7C](#)  
Public facilities, joint financing of, [28F.3](#)  
Public funds, investments of, [12B.10](#)  
Railroads, *see RAILROADS*  
Real estate improvement districts, [358C.16](#)  
Records  
    Cities, preservation period, [372.13](#)(5)  
    Owners, record of, confidentiality, [22.7](#)(17), [76.11](#)  
    Preservation period, [76.10](#)(7)  
Recovery zone bonds, [16.171](#)  
Recreational lake districts, [357E.11](#)  
Redemption of bonds  
    Actions founded on redemption, time limitation for, [614.1](#)(13)  
    Records, preservation of, [76.10](#), [372.13](#)(5)  
Regents board  
    *General provisions*, [262.9](#)(18)  
    Building construction, [262.44–262.66](#), ch [262A](#), ch [263A](#), [265.3](#)  
Regional transit districts, [28M.3](#), [331.441–331.449](#), [331.461–331.471](#)

## Replacement of bonds

Actions founded on replacement, time limitation for, [614.1](#)(13)

Records, preservation of, [76.10](#), [372.13](#)(5)

Safekeeping, insurance for, [515.48](#)(3)

## Sanitary districts

*General provisions*, [358.21](#), [358.25](#)

Joint entities, ch [28F](#)

Savings and loan associations, investments by, [534.213](#)

## School districts

*General provisions*, ch [296](#), ch [298](#)

Activities, reporting to treasurer of state, [12.1](#)

## Buildings

Construction and repair, [279.39](#), ch [296](#), [298.21](#)

Joint building costs with cities, counties, fire districts, and school districts, [28E.41](#)

## Debt service fund

*General provisions*, [298A.10](#)

Bond interest and principal payments from fund, tax levy, [298.18](#)

Elections, *see* *ELECTIONS*

Infrastructure funding, [12.81](#)–[12.86](#), [423E.5](#)

Interest and payment of interest, *see subhead Interest and Payment of Interest above*

Joint bond issues, [28E.42](#)

Legalizing Acts, publication, ch [585](#)

Secondary road services districts, [357L.12](#)

Solid waste management projects, [28G.5](#)

Soybean storage facilities, acquisition of, [419.18](#)

## State bonds

*See also subheads for state entities under this index heading*

*See also DEBTS, DEBTORS, AND CREDITORS, subhead State Debts and Debts Owed to State*

*General provisions*, ch [12A](#)

Interest and payment of interest, *see subhead Interest and Payment of Interest above*

Street lighting districts, [357C.10](#)

Surety bonds, *see* *SURETIES AND SURETY BONDS*

## Tobacco settlement authority

*General provisions*, ch [12E](#)

Coordination of activities, [12.30](#)

## Townships

*General provisions*, ch [73A](#)

Emergency medical services, emergency warning systems, and fire protection services, tax anticipation, bond issues, [359.45](#)

## Transfer of bonds

Actions founded on transfer, time limitation for, [614.1](#)(13)

Records, preservation of, [76.10](#), [372.13](#)(5)

## Transit systems and districts

Capital expenditures of joint agencies, [28E.17](#)

Regional transit districts, [28M.3](#), [331.441](#)–[331.449](#), [331.461](#)–[331.471](#)

Trust funds, investments in bonds by fiduciaries, [636.23–636.28](#)  
United States bonds, investments by fiduciaries, [636.23–636.28](#)  
Urban renewal projects, [384.23–384.36](#), [403.9](#), [419.17](#)  
Urban revitalization areas, [419.17](#)  
Vision Iowa program, [12.71–12.77](#)  
Water districts, [357.20](#), [357.21](#), [357A.11\(7\)](#)  
Water pollution control works and drinking water facilities financing program, [16.131–16.133A](#)  
Water quality districts, [357E.11](#)  
Wildlife habitat bonds, [483A.3\(2\)](#), [483A.50–483A.56](#)  
Zoos and zoological gardens of cities, construction and improvement of, ch [394](#)

## **BONES AND BONE MARROW**

Diseases and disorders of bones, diagnosis, prevention, and treatment self-medication of, false advertising, [126.16](#)  
Donations and donors of bone marrow, *see ANATOMICAL GIFTS*  
Transplants of bone marrow, *see ORGANS AND TISSUE, subhead Transplants*

## **BOOKMAKING**

*See GAMBLING*

## **BOOKS AND PAPERS**

*See also DOCUMENTS*

*See also RECORDS*

*See also WRITING AND WRITINGS*

Bibles, *see BIBLES*

College textbooks, notice listing for students, [261.7](#)

Deceased persons, entries and writings of, evidentiary value, [622.27](#)

Historic, scientific, and art works, evidentiary value, [622.23](#)

Library books, *see LIBRARIES*

Obscenity, *see OBSCENITY*

Private writings, admissibility as evidence, [622.26](#)

Production directed by duces tecum

    Military courts' powers, [29B.47](#), [29B.120](#)

    Witnesses, [622.65](#)

Quo warranto actions, court order for delivery of books and papers, [660.1](#), [660.8](#)

Religious books, *see RELIGIONS AND RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS*

School books, *see SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS, subhead Books and Textbooks*

State publications, *see STATE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS, subhead Publications and Reports*

## **BOOKS OF ACCOUNT**

*See ACCOUNTS*

## **BOOTLEGGING**

*See ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND ALCOHOL*

**BOOTS**

See *SHOES*

**BORDERS**

See *BOUNDARIES*

**BORLAUG, NORMAN E.**

World Food Prize, see *WORLD FOOD PRIZE*

**BORROWING AND BORROWERS**

See *LOANS AND LENDERS*

**BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA PEACEKEEPING**

See *WARS, CONFLICTS, AND BATTLES*

**BOTANY AND BOTANISTS**

State botanist, appointment and duties of, [317.2](#)

**BOTTLE DEPOSIT AND REDEMPTION (BOTTLE BILL)**

See *BEVERAGES, subhead Bottles, Cans, and Containers*

**BOTTLED GAS**

See *LIQUEFIED GASES*

**BOTTLES**

See *CONTAINERS*

**BOTTOMRY**

Insurance, [515.48](#)(9)

**BOUNCERS**

Alcoholic beverage licensee and permittee security employees, training and certification of, [123.3](#)(12A), [123.31](#)(7), [123.32](#)(4)

**BOUNDARIES**

Area education agencies, [273.2](#)(1), [273.8](#), [273.20–273.27](#)

Cities, see *CITIES*

Community college merged areas, [260C.5](#)(2), [260C.11](#), [260C.13](#)

Congressional districts, [Const Iowa III §37](#); ch [40](#)

Corners in land boundaries, see *LAND SURVEYING AND LAND SURVEYORS*

Counties, see *COUNTIES*

Fences, see *FENCES*

General assembly districts, see *GENERAL ASSEMBLY, subhead Districts*

Highways, see *HIGHWAYS, subhead Rights-of-Way*

Iowa plane coordinate system, [355.16–355.19](#)

Judicial districts and judicial election districts, reorganization, [602.6107](#), [602.6109](#)

Monuments and markers of land boundaries, *see* **LAND SURVEYING AND LAND SURVEYORS**  
School districts, *see* **SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS**  
Soil and water conservation districts, [161A.5](#)(1)  
State boundaries and boundary waters, *see* **STATE BOUNDARIES**  
Surveys, *see* **LAND SURVEYING AND LAND SURVEYORS**  
Townships, ch [359](#)  
Zoning, *see* **ZONING**

## **BOUNTIES**

Animal bounties, restrictions on county authority, [331.401](#)(3)

## **BOUNTY HUNTERS**

*General provisions*, ch [80A](#), [811.12](#)

## **BOVINE ANIMALS**

Activities involving domesticated animals, liability of persons involved in, ch [673](#)

Beef and beef cattle

*See also* **MEAT**

Beef cattle producers association and beef industry council

*General provisions*, ch [181](#)

Employees of association, public employees' retirement system coverage exception,  
[97B.1A](#)[8b(5)]

Excise taxes on sales of cattle, *see* **TAXATION**, *subhead* **Cattle**

Financial operations of association, [8A.502](#)(11)

Preaudit system application exception for association, [8A.502](#)(5)

State aid for association, [159.6](#)(8)

State fair convention representation for association, [173.3](#)

Commodity production contract liens on beef cattle, *see* **LIENS**, *subhead* **Livestock**, *Liens on*

*Processors and Producers*, *see* **LIVESTOCK**, *subhead* **Processing and Production Operations**  
*and Processors and Producers of Livestock*

Bison

*See also* **LIVESTOCK**

Brucellosis control and eradication in bison, *see* **BRUCELLOSIS**, *subhead* **Control and**  
*Eradication in Animals*

Feed and feed supplements and additives for consumption by bison, sales tax exemption,  
[423.3](#)(16)

Brands for animals and branded animals, *see* **BRANDS AND BRANDED ANIMALS**

Brucellosis control and eradication in bovine animals, *see* **BRUCELLOSIS**, *subhead* **Control and**  
*Eradication in Animals*

Buffalo

Bison, *see subhead* **Bison** *above*

Regulation of game, *see* **GAME**

Bulls, *see subhead* **Cattle and Calves** *below*

Cattle and calves

*See also* **LIVESTOCK**

Abortion disease control and eradication, *see BRUCELLOSIS, subhead Control and Eradication in Animals*

Assessment of excise taxes on cattle, *see TAXATION, subhead Cattle*

Beef and beef cattle, *see subhead Beef and Beef Cattle above*

Brands for livestock and branded livestock, *see BRANDS AND BRANDED ANIMALS*

Breeding

- Bull breeding services, licenses for businesses, [163.40–163.47](#)
- Bulls' progeny, liens by owners, keepers, and inseminators, [331.653](#)(42), ch [580](#)

Brucellosis control and eradication, *see BRUCELLOSIS, subhead Control and Eradication in Animals*

Bulls

- Breeding services, licenses for businesses, [163.40–163.47](#)
- Fighting and baiting, criminal offenses, ch [717D](#)
- Progeny, liens by owners, keepers, and inseminators, [331.653](#)(42), ch [580](#)

Cattleways crossing highways, construction authorization, ch [320](#), [331.362](#)(8)

Checkoffs on cattle, *see TAXATION, subhead Cattle*

Crossings on highways, construction authorization, ch [320](#), [331.362](#)(8)

Custom cattle feedlot liens, *see LIENS, subhead Custom Cattle Feedlot Liens*

Dairying and dairy cattle, *see DAIRYING AND DAIRY PRODUCTS*

Diseases and control and eradication of diseases, *see DISEASES, subhead Animal Diseases and Disease Control*

Excise taxes on cattle, *see TAXATION, subhead Cattle*

Feeders, feeding operations, and feedlots, *see ANIMALS, subhead Feeding Operations and Feedlots*

Feed for cattle, *see FEED*

Haulers and hauling, *see LIVESTOCK, subhead Transportation of Livestock and Vehicles for Transportation of Livestock*

Health regulation and care, *see LIVESTOCK, subhead Health Regulation and Care for Livestock*

Highway crossings for cattle, construction authorization, ch [320](#), [331.362](#)(8)

Identification devices for animals, ch [169A](#)

Imported animals, disease testing, [163.11](#), [163.12](#)

Johne's disease control, ch [165A](#)

Liens on cattle and calves, *see LIENS, subhead Livestock, Liens on*

Markets and marketing, *see LIVESTOCK, subhead Markets and Marketing of Livestock*

Meat, *see subhead Beef and Beef Cattle above*

Milk, *see DAIRYING AND DAIRY PRODUCTS*

Operations and operators, *see LIVESTOCK, subhead Processing and Production Operations and Processors and Producers of Livestock*

Packers and packinghouses, *see PACKERS AND PACKINGHOUSES*

Paratuberculosis control, ch [165A](#)

Processors and producers, *see LIVESTOCK, subhead Processing and Production Operations and Processors and Producers of Livestock*

Producers association, *see subhead Beef and Beef Cattle above*

Production contract liens, *see LIENS, subhead Commodity Production Contract Liens*

Progeny, liens on, by owners, keepers, and inseminators, [331.653](#)(42), ch [580](#)

Rodeos, *see* **RODEOS**

Sales, *see* **LIVESTOCK**, subhead *Sales, Sellers, Purchases, and Purchasers of Livestock*

Shipments, *see* **LIVESTOCK**, subhead *Transportation of Livestock and Vehicles for Transportation of Livestock*

Slaughtering establishments and slaughterhouses, *see* **SLAUGHTERERS AND SLAUGHTERHOUSES**

Taxation, *see* **TAXATION**

Transportation, *see* **LIVESTOCK**, subhead *Transportation of Livestock and Vehicles for Transportation of Livestock*

Tuberculosis control and eradication, *see* **TUBERCULOSIS**, subhead *Animals, Control and Eradication of Tuberculosis in*

Veal, *see* **MEAT**

Dairying and dairy cattle, *see* **DAIRYING AND DAIRY PRODUCTS**

Diseases and control and eradication of diseases, *see* **DISEASES**, subhead *Animal Diseases and Disease Control*

Fights and fighting involving bulls, criminal offenses, ch [717D](#)

Identification devices for animals, ch [169A](#)

Livestock, *see* **LIVESTOCK**

Meat, *see* subhead *Beef and Beef Cattle* above

Milk, *see* **DAIRYING AND DAIRY PRODUCTS**

Protection of animals, criminal offenses, ch [717A](#)

Tuberculosis control and eradication in bovine animals, *see* **TUBERCULOSIS**, subhead *Animals, Control and Eradication of Tuberculosis in*

## **BOWS**

*See* **ARCHERY AND ARCHERY EQUIPMENT**

## **BOXES**

*See* **CONTAINERS**

## **BOXING**

*General provisions*, [84A.5\(4\)](#), ch [90A](#), [91.4\(9\)](#)

Changes and amendments to regulatory laws, [91.4\(5\)](#)

## **BOYCOTTS**

Labor disputes, boycotts by labor unions, associations, or organizations, prohibition, ch [732](#)

## **BOYS**

*See* **CHILDREN**

## **BRaille AND SIGHT SAVING SCHOOL**

*See* **BLINDNESS AND BLIND PERSONS**

## **BRAIN INJURIES**

*See also* **HEAD INJURIES**

Care and care facilities for persons with brain injuries, *see subhead Services for Persons with Brain Injuries below*

Council on brain injuries, state, [135.22A](#)

Disability status of brain injuries and persons with brain injuries, [225C.23](#)

Education programs at regents institutions, [262.70](#)

Family homes for persons with brain injuries, location, [335.25](#), [414.22](#)

Health care facilities for persons with brain injuries, [135C.2\(5\)](#)

Housing for persons with brain injuries, *see HOUSING*

Legal settlement for recipients of treatment or services for brain injuries, [252.16\(8\)](#)

Prevention programs at regents institutions, [262.70](#)

Registry and reporting of persons with brain injuries, [135.22](#)

Research programs at regents institutions, [262.70](#)

Rights and service quality standards of persons with brain injuries, [225C.25–225C.29](#)

Services for persons with brain injuries

*General provisions*, [135.22B](#), ch [225C](#)

County expenditures

*General provisions*, [331.438–331.440](#)

Collection from liable parties, county attorney's duties, [331.756\(43, 47\)](#)

Property tax relief, ch [426B](#)

Tax levies and appropriations of moneys, [331.424A](#)

Legal settlement for recipients of services for brain injuries, [252.16\(8\)](#)

Rights and service quality standards of persons with brain injuries, [225C.25–225C.29](#)

Treatment and treatment facilities for persons with brain injuries, *see subhead Services for Persons with Brain Injuries above*

## **BRAKES**

All-terrain vehicles, [321I.13](#)

Motor vehicles, *see MOTOR VEHICLES*

Snowmobiles, [321G.12](#)

## **BRAN**

*See GRAIN*

## **BRANDS AND BRANDED ANIMALS**

*General provisions*, ch [169A](#)

Ownership and custody of branded animals in dispute, investigation, [331.653\(20\)](#)

## **BRASS**

*See METALS*

## **BREACHES OF SECURITY**

Computerized information, protection against breaches of, ch [715C](#)

## **BREACHES OF THE PEACE**

Assistance to political subdivisions by state military forces, [29A.8](#)

Emergency management, ch [29C](#)



Military forces members participating in breaches of the peace, punishment of, [29B.110](#)  
Nuisances, penalties and abatement, ch [657](#)

## **BREAD**

Standard weight, [210.19–210.25](#)

## **BREAKFAST**

*See FOOD*

*See NUTRITION*

## **BREAKING AND ENTERING**

Criminal offense, *see BURGLARY*

Housebreaking, military crimes, jurisdiction of military and civil courts, [29B.116](#)

Peace officers, breaking and entering by, *see PEACE OFFICERS, subhead Breaking and Entering of Premises by Peace Officers*

## **BREAST-FEEDING OF CHILDREN**

*See CHILDREN*

## **BREASTS**

Cancer, *see CANCER*

Diseases caused by silicone gel implants, time limitation for actions founded on, [614.1\(2A\)](#)

Enlargement of breasts, self-medication for, false advertising, [126.16](#)

Exposure of breasts, *see INDECENT ACTS AND CONDUCT, subhead Exposure of Persons, Criminal Offenses; PRIVACY, subhead Invasion of Privacy, Criminal Offense*

Mammography, *see MAMMOGRAPHY*

Nudity, *see INDECENT ACTS AND CONDUCT, subhead Exposure of Persons, Criminal Offenses; PRIVACY, subhead Invasion of Privacy, Criminal Offense*

## **BREATH AND BREATHING**

*See also LUNGS*

Alcohol and drug intoxication and presence detection, breath testing for

Boat and vessel operators, intoxication testing of, [462A.14–462A.14F](#)

Employees and prospective employees, testing by private sector employers, [730.5](#)

Motor vehicle drivers, intoxication testing of, ch [321J](#)

Public intoxication offenders, [123.46](#)

Asthma and airway constricting diseases, medication self-administration by school students, [280.16](#)

Therapy, *see RESPIRATORY CARE AND RESPIRATORY CARE PRACTITIONERS*

## **BREEDING AND BREEDERS (ANIMALS)**

*See ANIMALS*

## **BREWERS AND BREWERIES**

*See ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND ALCOHOL*

## **BRIBERY**

Amusement ride inspection law, bribery of labor commissioner, criminal offenses, [88A.10](#)  
Business transactions, offer, delivery, solicitation, or receipt of gratuities, criminal offenses, [722.10](#)  
Commercial bribery, [722.10](#)  
Dog races, bribes affecting outcome, forfeiture of property exchanged for, [99D.26](#)  
Election misconduct, criminal offenses, [39A.2](#)  
Horse races, bribes affecting outcome, forfeiture of property exchanged for, [99D.26](#)  
Juries, bribery of, *see JURIES AND JURORS*  
Meat inspectors, bribery of, criminal offenses, [189A.19](#)  
Pari-mutuel wagering law violations, [99D.26](#)  
Poultry inspectors, bribery of, criminal offenses, [189A.19](#)  
Public officers, bribery of, criminal offenses, [722.1](#), [722.2](#)  
Sports participants and officials, bribery of, criminal offenses, [722.3](#)  
Student athletes, inducements, encouragements, and rewards given to, criminal offenses, [722.11](#)  
Voters, bribery of, criminal offenses, [39A.2](#)  
Witnesses, bribery of, *see WITNESSES*

## **BRIDGES**

*For provisions relating generally to infrastructure projects, see INFRASTRUCTURE*

Bond issues for bridges, *see BONDS*

Boundaries of Iowa, bridges on

*See also subheads Mississippi River Bridges; Missouri River Bridges below*

Acquisition of boundary bridges by state, [313.59–313.66](#)

Bridge companies, consolidation of, [491.38](#), [591.9](#)

Construction and improvement of boundary bridges

Agreement for improvement and maintenance, [314.10](#)

City tax levies for construction, [384.12](#)(6)

County bond issues for construction and maintenance, [331.441–331.449](#)

Expenditures from primary road fund, reimbursement of, [321.145](#)(2b)

Purchases of boundary bridges by cities, tax levy for, [384.12](#)(7)

Toll bridges, ch [313A](#)

Utilities, use of boundary bridges by, [314.11](#)

Building of bridges, *see subhead Construction and Improvement of Bridges below*

City bridges

Construction and improvement of city bridges

*See also subhead Construction and Improvement of Bridges below*

Bond issues, [384.23–384.36](#), [384.80–384.94](#)

County moneys for bridges, secondary road fund appropriations, [331.429](#)(2)

Funding, [312.2](#)(12b)

Patents, validity and infringement of, assistance in legal actions, [7.5](#), [307A.2](#)(5)

Research projects and engineering studies, [312.3A](#)

Highway bridges on city limits, county bond issues for, [331.441–331.449](#)

Interstate boundaries, bridges on, *see subhead Boundaries of Iowa, Bridges on, above*

Mississippi river bridges, purchase of, [313.66](#)

Primary road extensions, construction and maintenance of bridges on, [313.27](#)

Railroad overpasses and underpasses, construction and maintenance of, [364.8](#)  
River bridges on state boundaries, tax levies for construction and purchase of, [384.12](#)(6, 7)  
Tax levies for bridges, [384.12](#)(5–8)  
Toll bridges, *see subhead Toll Bridges below*  
Use of bridges by cities, contracts for, tax levy, [384.12](#)(8)  
Community college road bridges, construction and maintenance of, [307A.2](#)(11), [313.4](#)(2)  
Construction and improvement of bridges  
*See also subheads City Bridges above; County Road Bridges; Farm-to-Market Road Bridges; Primary Road Bridges; Secondary Road Bridges below*  
*General provisions, ch [314](#)*  
Bidding procedures for contracts, *see BIDDING, subhead Highway, Bridge, and Culvert Construction Contracts*  
Bonds, *see BONDS*  
Boundaries of Iowa, bridges on, *see subhead Boundaries of Iowa, Bridges on, above*  
Patents relative to highway construction, validity and infringement of, assistance in legal actions, [7.5](#), [307A.2](#)(5)  
State road bridges, [307A.2](#)(11), [313.4](#)(2)  
County road bridges  
*See also subhead Secondary Road Bridges below*  
City limits, bridges on highways on, county bond issues, [331.441–331.449](#)  
Construction and improvement of county bridges  
*See also subhead Construction and Improvement of Bridges above*  
Bond issues, *see BONDS*  
City bridge construction and maintenance, secondary road fund appropriations, [331.429](#)(2)  
City tax levy for aid, [384.12](#)(5)  
Funding, [312.2](#)(12a)  
Intercounty bridges, construction and repair of, [309.68](#)  
State boundary streams, bridge building and maintenance on, bond issues, [331.441–331.449](#)  
Toll bridges on state boundaries, bond issues for, [331.441–331.449](#)  
Culverts, *see CULVERTS*  
Drainage improvement crossings  
Building or moving, payment for, [468.108](#)  
Debt authorized, [331.478](#), [331.479](#)  
Fairgrounds, state, construction and maintenance of road bridges on, [307A.2](#)(11), [313.4](#)(2)  
Farm-to-market road bridges  
*See also subhead Construction and Improvement of Bridges above*  
Construction and maintenance of bridges, [310.4](#), [310.35](#)  
Improvement of bridges, *see subhead Construction and Improvement of Bridges above*  
Inspections of bridges, [314.18](#)  
Institutions of the state, construction and maintenance of bridges at, [307A.2](#)(11), [313.4](#)(2)  
Intercounty bridges, construction and repair of, [309.68](#)  
Interstate boundaries, bridges on, *see subhead Boundaries of Iowa, Bridges on, above*  
Interstate road system bridges  
Drainage improvement crossings, building or moving of, payment, [468.108](#)  
Schwengel bridge, [314.26](#)

Maintenance of bridges, *see subhead Construction and Improvement of Bridges above*

Mississippi river bridges  
*See also subhead Boundaries of Iowa, Bridges on, above*  
Railroad bridges, taxation of, [434.2](#), [434.20](#)  
Schwengel bridge, [314.26](#)

Missouri river bridges  
*See also subhead Boundaries of Iowa, Bridges on, above*  
Railroad bridges, taxation of, [434.2](#), [434.20](#)

Motor vehicle operation on and near bridges  
Obstructing vehicles left on bridges, removal of, [321.357](#)  
Parking of vehicles on bridges, restrictions on, [321.358](#)(12)  
Passing of vehicles on approaches to bridges, restrictions on, [321.304](#)  
Speed regulations, [321.295](#)  
Weight limitations, [321.236](#)(8), [321.471](#)(2), [321.472](#), [321.474](#)

Obstruction of bridges, [321.357](#), [321.358](#)(12)

Overpasses and overhead crossings, *see OVERPASSES AND OVERHEAD CROSSINGS*

Parking of vehicles on bridges, restrictions on, [321.358](#)(12)

Parks, state, construction and maintenance of road bridges in, [307A.2](#)(11), [313.4](#)(2)

Passing of vehicles on approaches to bridges, restrictions on, [321.304](#)

Pedestrian bridges, *see PEDESTRIANS, subhead Walkways for Pedestrians*

Primary road bridges  
Cities, road extensions in, construction and maintenance of bridges, [313.27](#)  
Construction and improvement of bridges  
*See also subhead Construction and Improvement of Bridges above*  
Bidding for specialized work, [313.11](#)  
Drainage improvement crossings, building or moving of, payment, [468.108](#)  
Interstate bridges, gift to or purchase by state, [313.59](#)–[313.66](#)

Railroad bridges  
*General provisions, [327F.1](#), [327F.3](#)*  
Cities  
Construction, tax levies for aid and purchase, [384.12](#)(6, 7)  
Flood control projects, crossing structures required, [364.9](#)  
Drainage improvements crossing railroad rights-of-way, bridge construction, [468.109](#)–[468.114](#)  
Drawbridges, safety devices, [327G.28](#)  
Inspection, notice to repair, [327C.4](#)  
Interlocking switches at bridges, [327G.28](#)  
Mechanics' liens, attachment of, [572.7](#)  
Mississippi river and Missouri river bridges, taxation of, [434.2](#), [434.20](#)  
Specifications, [309.79](#)  
Vandalism, *see VANDALISM, subhead Railroad Vandalism*

Repair of bridges, *see subhead Construction and Improvement of Bridges above*

Schwengel bridge, [314.26](#)

Secondary road bridges  
*See also subheads Construction and Improvement of Bridges; County Road Bridges above*  
*General provisions, ch [309](#)*

Appropriations, [331.429](#)  
Assessment districts, ch [311](#), [331.362](#)(3)  
Destroyed bridges, replacement of, debt authorized, [331.478](#), [331.479](#)  
Drainage improvement crossings, *see subhead Drainage Improvement Crossings above*  
Farm-to-market road bridges, *see subhead Farm-to-Market Road Bridges above*  
Intercounty bridges, construction and repair of, [309.68](#)  
Legal obligations, appropriations for, [331.429](#)(2)  
Patents relative to highway construction, validity and infringement of, assistance in legal actions, [7.5](#), [307A.2](#)(5)  
Research, [310.35](#)  
Specifications, [309.79](#)  
Width of roadway, [309.74](#)  
Speed regulations, [321.295](#)  
State bridges  
Boundaries of state, highway bridges on, *see subhead Boundaries of Iowa, Bridges on, above*  
Construction and maintenance of bridges, [307A.2](#)(11), [313.4](#)(2)  
Highway (primary road) bridges, *see subhead Primary Road Bridges above*  
Toll bridges  
Interstate bridges, ch [313A](#)  
State boundary river bridges, construction of, county bond issues, [331.441](#)–[331.449](#)  
Taxation, [427.13](#)  
Traffic on and near bridges, *see subhead Motor Vehicle Operation on and near Bridges above*  
Underpasses, *see UNDERPASSES AND UNDERGROUND CROSSINGS*  
Utilities located and operated in public rights-of-way, *see UTILITIES, subhead Rights-of-Way*  
Vehicle operation on and near bridges, *see subhead Motor Vehicle Operation on and near Bridges above*  
Viaducts, *see VIADUCTS*  
Weight limitations for vehicles upon bridges, [321.236](#)(8), [321.463](#), [321.471](#)(2), [321.472](#), [321.474](#)  
Width of roadway of secondary road bridges, [309.74](#)  
Work on bridges, *see subhead Construction and Improvement of Bridges above*

## **BROADBAND SERVICES AND ACCESS**

Planning and funding of universal access to broadband, [12.87](#)(1)

## **BROADCASTING AND BROADCASTING SYSTEMS**

*See RADIO COMMUNICATIONS AND EQUIPMENT*

*See TELEVISION AND TELEVISION EQUIPMENT*

## **BROKERS**

Alcoholic beverage brokers, *see ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND ALCOHOL, subhead Brokers*

Commission merchants, liens, ch [576](#)

Loan brokers, licensing and regulation of, *see LOANS AND LENDERS, subhead Brokers for Loans, Licensing and Regulation of*

Mortgage brokers, licensing and regulation of, *see MORTGAGES, subhead Bankers and Brokers, Licensing and Regulation of*

Real estate brokers, *see REAL ESTATE, subhead Brokers and Salespersons*

Securities brokers, *see SECURITIES, subhead Broker-Dealers*  
Slaughterhouse operators, bonding of, ch [172A](#)

## **BROTHELS**

*See PROSTITUTION*

## **BROTHERS**

*See SIBLINGS*

## **BROWNFIELD SITES**

*General provisions, [15.291](#)–[15.295](#)*

Economic development financial assistance for persons and businesses located in brownfield sites, [15A.1](#)(5)

Tax credits for redevelopment, [2.48](#), [422.11V](#), [422.33](#)(26), [422.60](#)(12), [432.12L](#), [533.329](#)(2k)

## **BRUCELLOSIS**

Control and eradication in animals

*General provisions, [159.6](#)(2), ch [163](#)–ch [164](#)*

Payment of expenses for control and eradication, fund for, [165.18](#)

Diagnosis in employees under occupational disease compensation law, confirmation of, [85A.11](#)

## **BRUSHY CREEK RECREATION AREA**

Facilities and improvements, [455A.8A](#)

Trails advisory board, [455A.8](#)

## **BUCKWHEAT**

*See CROPS*

*See GRAIN*

## **BUDGETS**

Area education agencies, *see AREA EDUCATION AGENCIES, subhead Funds, Expenditures, and Budgets*

Cities, [384.13](#)–[384.22](#)

Community colleges, *see COMMUNITY COLLEGES AND MERGED AREAS, subhead Funds and Expenditures*

Counties, [331.421](#)–[331.437](#)

Local government subdivisions, ch [24](#)

Schools and school districts, *see SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS*

State agencies, *see STATE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS*

Townships, [331.502](#)(29), [359.49](#), [359.50](#)

## **BUFFALO**

Bison, *see BOVINE ANIMALS, subhead Bison*

Hunting of buffalo, *see HUNTING, subhead Game Hunting and Hunters*

Regulation of game, *see GAME*

## **BUGGING**

*General provisions, [727.8](#), ch [808B](#)*

## **BUGS**

*See [INSECTS](#)*

## **BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS**

*See also [FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS](#)*

Buying club membership sales regulation, exemption from, [552A.2](#)

Foreign building and loan associations, [534.701–534.705](#)

Incorporation of building and loan associations, [491.10](#)

Investments by building and loan associations, [12.28\(8\)](#), [260C.64](#), [261A.20](#), [262.63](#), [262A.11](#), [263A.9](#), [331.301\(10g\)](#), [331.402\(3f\)](#), [364.4\(4g\)](#), [384.24A\(6\)](#), [390.20](#), [403.10](#)

Investments in building and loan associations, [636.23\(10\)](#)

Loans by building and loan associations

    Industrial loan law, exemption from, [536A.5](#)

    Regulated loan law, nonapplicability of, [536.20](#)

Property held by building and loan associations, unclaimed by owner, abandonment and disposition of, *see [UNCLAIMED PROPERTY](#)*

Records of building and loan associations, right of examination by stockholders, exception for building and loan associations, [491.50](#)

Stocks and stockholders of building and loan associations

    Issue of stocks, [492.5](#), [493.1](#)

    Liability of stockholders, [491.58](#)

    Records of building and loan associations, right of examination by stockholders, exception for building and loan associations, [491.50](#)

## **BUILDING CODES (STATE AND LOCAL)**

*General provisions, ch [103A](#), [331.304\(3\)](#)*

Building lines established by city measures, recording of, [380.11](#)

Condominiums, [499B.20](#)

Elder group homes, [231B.4](#)

Food establishment and food processing plant regulatory law, conflicts with, [137F.16](#)

Health care facility regulatory law, conflicts with, [135C.28](#)

Historic building code, [103A.41–103A.45](#)

Home food establishment regulatory law, conflicts with, [137D.6](#)

Horizontal property regime structures, [499B.20](#)

Hospitals, [135B.17](#)

Hotel sanitation code, conflicts with, [137C.31](#)

Manufactured and mobile homes, [103A.51–103A.63](#), [335.30](#), [414.28](#)

Violations and properties in violation of building codes

    Citations for violations, [364.22\(5\)](#)

    Tax sale of properties, [446.7\(1\)](#)

## **BUILDINGS**

*See also [REAL PROPERTY](#)*

Abandoned buildings

Hazard abatement, [331.384](#), [364.12–364.13B](#)

Nuisances, *see* *NUISANCES*

Tax exemptions, ch [404](#)

Accessibility for persons with disabilities, *see subhead Disabilities Access below*

Air conditioning systems, *see HVAC SYSTEMS (HEATING, VENTILATION, AIR CONDITIONING); HYDRONIC SYSTEMS*

Alarm systems, ch [100C](#), [103.14](#)

Apartments, *see HOUSING*

Architecture, *see ARCHITECTURE AND ARCHITECTS*

Arson, *see ARSON*

Assembly places, *see ASSEMBLIES*

Assessment for taxes, *see PROPERTY TAXES*

Building codes, *see BUILDING CODES (STATE AND LOCAL)*

Building construction, *see CONSTRUCTION WORK AND EQUIPMENT*

Burning of buildings in controlled burns by cities, [455B.133](#)(10)

Cities, buildings in, *see CITIES, subhead Buildings in Cities*

City buildings, *see CITIES, subhead Buildings and Grounds of Cities*

Codes, *see BUILDING CODES (STATE AND LOCAL)*

Comfort systems, *see HVAC SYSTEMS (HEATING, VENTILATION, AIR CONDITIONING); HYDRONIC SYSTEMS*

Condemnation, *see EMINENT DOMAIN*

Condominiums, *see CONDOMINIUMS*

Construction, *see CONSTRUCTION WORK AND EQUIPMENT*

Cooling systems, *see HVAC SYSTEMS (HEATING, VENTILATION, AIR CONDITIONING); HYDRONIC SYSTEMS*

Counties, buildings in, *see COUNTIES, subhead Buildings in Counties*

County buildings, *see COUNTIES, subhead Buildings and Grounds of Counties*

Damaged buildings within cities, demolition cost reserve from insurance payments, [515.139](#)

Dangerous buildings

Nuisances, *see NUISANCES*

Removal, repair, and dismantling, county and city powers, [331.384](#), [364.12–364.13B](#)

Demolition of buildings and demolished buildings

Burning of demolished buildings in controlled burns by cities, [455B.133](#)(10)

Condemned buildings, demolition for housing construction, [364.12A](#)

Damaged buildings within cities, demolition cost reserve from insurance payment, [515.139](#)

Dangerous buildings, county and city demolition powers, [331.384](#), [364.12–364.13B](#)

Waste from demolition, recycling services for, [455J.3](#)(5)

Deserted buildings, *see subhead Abandoned Buildings above*

Disabilities access

*General provisions*, ch [104A](#)

Parking, *see MOTOR VEHICLES, subhead Parking, Parked Vehicles, and Parking Facilities*

Dismantling of buildings and dismantled buildings, *see subhead Demolition of Buildings and Demolished Buildings above*

Electrical systems, *see ELECTRICITY, ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS, AND ELECTRICIANS*

Electric transmission lines near buildings, distance requirements for, [478.20](#)



Elevators for passengers and freight, *see ELEVATORS (PASSENGER AND FREIGHT CONVEYANCES)*

Eminent domain, *see EMINENT DOMAIN*

Energy systems, *see ENERGY AND ENERGY SYSTEMS*

Entrances, accessibility for persons with disabilities, ch [104A](#)

Factory-built structures, *see FACTORY-BUILT STRUCTURES*

Firearms discharged near buildings, prohibition, [481A.123](#)

Fire protection systems, *see FIRES AND FIRE PROTECTION*

Green building code standards, [103A.3\(23\)](#), [103A.7\(2g\)](#), [103A.8B](#)

Guns discharged near buildings, prohibition, [481A.123](#)

Handicapped access, *see subhead Disabilities Access above*

Harassment by explosives, [708.7](#)

Hazardous buildings, *see subhead Dangerous Buildings above*

Heating systems, *see HVAC SYSTEMS (HEATING, VENTILATION, AIR CONDITIONING); HYDRONIC SYSTEMS*

High-rise buildings, fire extinguisher system requirement for, [100.39](#)

Historic buildings, *see HISTORY AND HISTORICAL RESOURCES AND ORGANIZATIONS, subhead Property and Sites of Historic Interest*

Housing property, *see HOUSING*

Hunting near inhabited buildings, firearms discharged while, prohibition, [481A.123](#)

HVAC systems, *see HVAC SYSTEMS (HEATING, VENTILATION, AIR CONDITIONING)*

Hydronic systems, *see HYDRONIC SYSTEMS*

Lighting systems, *see LIGHT AND LIGHTING*

Manufactured homes, *see MANUFACTURED AND MOBILE HOMES*

Mechanical systems, *see HVAC SYSTEMS (HEATING, VENTILATION, AIR CONDITIONING); HYDRONIC SYSTEMS; REFRIGERATION AND REFRIGERATION EQUIPMENT*

Mechanics' liens for building materials, *see LIENS, subhead Mechanics' Liens*

Memorial buildings, *see MEMORIALS AND MEMORIAL BUILDINGS*

Mobile homes, *see MANUFACTURED AND MOBILE HOMES*

Modular homes, *see MODULAR HOMES*

Moving

- Fees for vehicles used, [321E.14](#)
- Sales taxation of services, [423.2\(6\)](#)
- Weight limits on vehicle axles, [321E.32](#)
- Weight registration of vehicles used, [321E.12](#)

Nuisances, *see NUISANCES*

Numbering, property owner's responsibility and county and city powers, [331.384](#), [364.12–364.13B](#)

Parking for motor vehicles, *see MOTOR VEHICLES, subhead Parking, Parked Vehicles, and Parking Facilities*

Pest control, [206.31](#)

Plumbing systems, *see PLUMBING AND PLUMBERS*

Power systems, *see ELECTRICITY, ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS, AND ELECTRICIANS*

Property taxes, *see PROPERTY TAXES*

Public buildings, *see PUBLIC BUILDINGS*

Radon testing and abatement, ch [136B](#)

Rehabilitation of abandoned or unsafe buildings, ch [657A](#)  
Removal of buildings, *see subheads Demolition of Buildings and Demolished Buildings; Moving above*  
Repairs of buildings, effect on taxable value, [441.21](#)(8)  
Residential property, *see HOUSING*  
School buildings, *see SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS*  
Sewage systems, *see SEWAGE AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL*  
Shell buildings, *see SPECULATIVE SHELL BUILDINGS*  
Shingles, burning in training fires, [455B.133](#)(9)  
Shooting of firearms near buildings, prohibition, [481A.123](#)  
Smoke detectors, [100.18](#)  
Smoking in buildings, restrictions on, ch [142D](#)  
Speculative shell buildings, *see SPECULATIVE SHELL BUILDINGS*  
State buildings, *see STATE OFFICERS AND DEPARTMENTS*  
Sustainable design building code standards, [103A.3](#)(23), [103A.7](#)(2g), [103A.8B](#)  
Taxation of buildings, *see PROPERTY TAXES*  
Tearing down of buildings, *see subhead Demolition of Buildings and Demolished Buildings above*  
Terrorism, *see TERRORISM*  
Toilets, *see TOILETS*  
Township buildings, *see TOWNSHIPS*  
Transmission lines near buildings, distance requirements for, [478.20](#)  
Transporting, *see subhead Moving above*  
Trespass, *see TRESPASS*  
Utilities, *see UTILITIES*  
Vacant buildings, *see VACANT PROPERTY*  
Vandalism, *see VANDALISM*  
Ventilation systems, *see HVAC SYSTEMS (HEATING, VENTILATION, AIR CONDITIONING); HYDRONIC SYSTEMS*  
Walls in common, ch [563](#)  
Water systems, *see WATER AND WATERCOURSES, subhead Supplies and Supply Systems*  
Weapons used against and near buildings  
    Criminal offenses, [708.6](#)  
    Prohibition on discharge of firearms near buildings, [481A.123](#)  
Zoning regulation, *see ZONING*

## **BUILDING WORK AND EQUIPMENT**

*See CONSTRUCTION WORK AND EQUIPMENT*

## **BULLETS**

*See WEAPONS, subhead Ammunition*

## **BULLFIGHTING AND BULL BAITING**

Criminal offenses, ch [717D](#)

## **BULLION**

See *METALS*

## **BULLS**

See *BOVINE ANIMALS*, subhead *Cattle and Calves*

## **BULLYING**

School students, bullying of, prevention and elimination, [280.28](#)

## **BUOYS**

State waters, rules, [462A.32](#)

## **BURDEN OF PROOF**

See *EVIDENCE*

## **BUREAUS (STATE GOVERNMENT AGENCY SUBUNITS)**

General provisions, [7E.4\(7\)](#)

## **BURGLARY**

See also *CRIMES AND CRIMINAL OFFENDERS*, subhead *Felonies and Felons, thereunder*  
*Forcible Felonies*

See also *THEFT*

General provisions, ch [713](#)

Jurisdiction of offenses, [29B.116](#)

Military crimes, jurisdiction of military and civil courts, [29B.116](#)

Penalty surcharge for offenses, see *LAW ENFORCEMENT INITIATIVE SURCHARGE*

Registration of offenders in sex offender registry, see *SEX CRIMES AND OFFENDERS*,  
subhead *Registration and Registry of Offenders*

Sexually predatory offenses and predators, see *SEX CRIMES AND OFFENDERS*, subhead  
*Sexual Predators and Violence*

## **BURIALS**

Dead animals, see *ANIMALS*, subhead *Dead Animals*

Dead persons, see *DEATHS AND DEAD PERSONS*

## **BURIED FACILITIES**

See *UNDERGROUND FACILITIES*

## **BURNING**

Cremation of human remains, see *CREMATION AND CREMATION FACILITIES*

Fires and protection from fires, see *FIRES AND FIRE PROTECTION*

Injuries from burning

Deaths caused by thermal injuries, inquiries by medical examiners, [144.28\(1\)](#), [331.802\(3\)](#)

Treatment and requests for treatment by persons connected with criminal offenses, reports by  
treatment providers, [147.113A](#)

Smoking restrictions, ch [142D](#)

## **BUSES AND BUS SERVICES**

*See also MOTOR VEHICLES, subhead Passengers and Passenger-Carrying Vehicles*

Blind persons, equal accommodations, [216C.4](#)

Charter carriers, *see MOTOR CARRIERS*

Child restraint systems use, exemption, [321.446](#)(3)

Church buses, registration fees, [321.119](#)

Cities, *see PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION SERVICES AND SYSTEMS, subhead Urban Transit Systems*

Counties, *see PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION SERVICES AND SYSTEMS, subhead Regional Transit Systems*

Disabilities, persons with, equal accommodations, [216C.4](#)

Franchises from cities, *see CITIES, subhead Franchises and Franchise Elections*

Length of vehicles, restrictions, [321.457](#)(2b)

Passenger carriers, *see MOTOR CARRIERS*

Public transit companies and systems, *see PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION SERVICES AND SYSTEMS*

Railroad crossings, stops required, [321.343](#)

Regional transit systems, *see PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION SERVICES AND SYSTEMS*

School buses, *see SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS, subhead Buses*

Seat belt equipment and use requirements for vehicles and vehicle occupants, exemption for buses and passengers, [321.445](#)(2b)

Smoking in public transportation, restrictions on, ch [142D](#)

Trolley buses and trolley bus services

Franchises from cities, *see CITIES, subhead Franchises and Franchise Elections*

Motor vehicle registration exemption, [321.18](#)(6)

Security interests in transmitting utility collateral, *see UTILITIES, subhead Security Interests in Collateral of Transmitting Utilities*

Urban transit companies, *see PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION SERVICES AND SYSTEMS*

Urban transit systems, *see PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION SERVICES AND SYSTEMS*

Width of vehicles, restrictions, [321.454](#)

## **BUSHEL**

Corn, measurement unit for, [185C.1](#)

Measurement unit, [210.6](#), [210.10](#)

Soybeans, measurement unit for, [185.1](#)

## **BUSHES**

*See PLANTS AND PLANT LIFE*

## **BUSINESS AND BUSINESSES**

*See also COMMERCE*

*See also COOPERATIVE ASSOCIATIONS AND COOPERATIVES*

*See also MANUFACTURERS AND MANUFACTURING*

*See also SMALL BUSINESS AND BUSINESSES*

*See also TRADE*

*For provisions relating specifically to corporations, see CORPORATIONS*

Antitrust laws, [331.756](#)(71), ch [551](#), ch [553](#)  
Assistance for businesses, *see* *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT*  
Capital, *see* *CAPITAL FUNDS AND INVESTMENTS*  
Closing of businesses  
    Going-out-of-business sales, regulation of, [714.16](#)(2g)  
    Layoffs, *see* *LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT*  
    Notice to be given by businesses, ch [84C](#)  
Combinations, *see* *COMBINATIONS, POOLS, AND TRUSTS*  
Commercial practices, *see* *UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE*  
Competition, *see* *COMPETITION*  
Development of businesses, *see* *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT*  
Districts  
    *General provisions*, [321.1](#)(7)  
    Highways to business districts, marking of lateral and detour routes, [313.43–313.45](#)  
    Motor vehicle speed limits, [321.285](#)  
Early-stage businesses, development of, *see* *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT*, *subheads* *New Businesses; Start-Up Businesses*  
Employees and employers, *see* *LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT*  
Enterprise areas and zones, *see* *ENTERPRISE AREAS AND ZONES*  
Expansion of businesses, *see* *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT*  
Factories, *see* *FACTORIES*  
Foreign businesses  
    Agricultural landholding, *see* *AGRICULTURAL LAND*  
    Real property ownership rights, ch [9I](#)  
Franchises, *see* *FRANCHISES*  
Growth of businesses, *see* *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT*  
Improvement projects, financial support by cities and counties, ch [419](#)  
Income taxes, *see* *INCOME TAXES*  
Insurance companies, *see* *INSURANCE*  
Investment institutions, *see* *INVESTMENTS AND INVESTMENT INSTITUTIONS*  
Jobs and jobholders, *see* *LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT*  
Joint stock companies, *see* *JOINT STOCK COMPANIES*  
Layoffs, *see* *LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT*  
License information, [15.108](#)(7b), [15E.17](#)  
Limited liability companies, *see* *LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES*  
Limited partnerships, *see* *PARTNERSHIPS, LIMITED*  
Marks, registration and use of, ch [548](#)  
Monopolies, *see* *MONOPOLIES*  
New businesses, development of, *see* *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT*  
Opportunities in business, offers or sales of  
    *See also* *FRANCHISES*  
    *General provisions*, ch [551A](#)  
    Financial regulation by state, tort claims immunity, [669.14](#)(11)  
Partnerships, *see* *PARTNERSHIPS*  
Pools, *see* *COMBINATIONS, POOLS, AND TRUSTS*  
Property taxes, *see* *PROPERTY TAXES*

Regulatory information and assistance, [15E.17–15E.21](#)  
Relocation of businesses, *see ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT*  
Sales, services, and use taxes, *see SALES, SERVICES, AND USE TAXES*  
School-to-work programs, *see SCHOOL-TO-WORK PROGRAMS*  
School-to-work transition system, [256.38](#)  
Seed capital, *see CAPITAL FUNDS AND INVESTMENTS*  
Service marks, registration and use of, ch [548](#)  
Services for businesses, *see ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT*  
Shutdown of businesses, *see subhead Closing of Businesses above*  
Site development, [15E.18](#)  
Start-up businesses, development of, *see ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT*  
Taxation of income, *see INCOME TAXES*  
Technology, *see TECHNOLOGY*  
Trademarks, registration and use of, ch [548](#)  
Trade names, recording of, ch [547](#)  
Trade secrets, protection of, ch [550](#)  
Trusts, *see COMBINATIONS, POOLS, AND TRUSTS*  
Venture capital, *see CAPITAL FUNDS AND INVESTMENTS*

## **BUTANE**

*See LIQUEFIED GASES*

## **BUTCHERS**

*See PACKERS AND PACKINGHOUSES*

*See SLAUGHTERERS AND SLAUGHTERHOUSES*

## **BUTTER**

*See DAIRYING AND DAIRY PRODUCTS*

## **BUTTERMILK**

*See DAIRYING AND DAIRY PRODUCTS*

## **BUTYLENE**

*See LIQUEFIED GASES*

## **BUYERS AND BUYING**

*See SALES*

## **BUYING CLUBS**

Membership sales by clubs, regulation of, ch [552A](#)