SENATE/HOUSE FILE _____ BY (PROPOSED JUDICIAL BRANCH BILL)

A BILL FOR

An Act relating to donations made in a criminal proceeding.
 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

S.F. _____ H.F. _____

Section 1. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 901.11 Donations — prohibited.
 A monetary or property donation to any agency, organization,
 or political subdivision of the state is prohibited as a part
 of any deferred prosecution, dismissal, sentence, or other
 penalty.

6 Sec. 2. Section 907.13, subsection 2, Code 2011, is amended 7 to read as follows:

The defendant's plan of community service, the comments 8 2. 9 of the defendant's probation officer, and the comments of 10 the representative of the judicial district department of 11 correctional services responsible for the unpaid community 12 service program, shall be submitted promptly to the court. 13 The court shall promptly enter an order approving the plan or 14 modifying it. Compliance with the plan of community service 15 as approved or modified by the court shall be a condition of 16 the defendant's probation. The court thereafter may modify the 17 plan at any time upon the defendant's request, upon the request 18 of the judicial district department of correctional services, 19 or upon the court's own motion. As an option for modification 20 of a plan, the court may allow a defendant to complete some 21 part or all of the defendant's community service obligation 22 through the donation of property to a charitable organization 23 other than a governmental subdivision. A donation of property 24 to a charitable organization offered in satisfaction of some 25 part or all of a community service obligation under this 26 subsection is not a deductible contribution for the purposes of 27 federal or state income taxes. Sec. 3. Section 910.1, subsection 2, Code 2011, is amended 28 29 by striking the subsection.

30 Sec. 4. Section 910.1, subsection 4, Code 2011, is amended 31 to read as follows:

32 4. "Restitution" means payment of pecuniary damages to 33 a victim in an amount and in the manner provided by the 34 offender's plan of restitution. "Restitution" also includes 35 fines, penalties, and surcharges, the contribution of funds to

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1 a local anticrime organization which provided assistance to law 2 enforcement in an offender's case, the payment of crime victim 3 compensation program reimbursements, payment of restitution 4 to public agencies pursuant to section 321J.2, subsection 5 13, paragraph "b", court costs including correctional fees 6 approved pursuant to section 356.7, court-appointed attorney 7 fees ordered pursuant to section 815.9, including the expense 8 of a public defender, and the performance of a public service 9 by an offender in an amount set by the court when the offender 10 cannot reasonably pay all or part of the court costs including 11 correctional fees approved pursuant to section 356.7, or 12 court-appointed attorney fees ordered pursuant to section 13 815.9, including the expense of a public defender.

14 Sec. 5. Section 910.2, Code 2011, is amended to read as
15 follows:

16 910.2 Restitution or community service to be ordered by 17 sentencing court.

In all criminal cases in which there is a plea of guilty, 18 1. 19 verdict of guilty, or special verdict upon which a judgment 20 of conviction is rendered, the sentencing court shall order 21 that restitution be made by each offender to the victims of 22 the offender's criminal activities, to the clerk of court for 23 fines, penalties, surcharges, and, to the extent that the 24 offender is reasonably able to pay, for crime victim assistance 25 reimbursement, restitution to public agencies pursuant to 26 section 321J.2, subsection 13, paragraph "b", court costs 27 including correctional fees approved pursuant to section 28 356.7, court-appointed attorney fees ordered pursuant to 29 section 815.9, including the expense of a public defender, when 30 applicable, contribution to a local anticrime organization, 31 or restitution to the medical assistance program pursuant to 32 chapter 249A for expenditures paid on behalf of the victim 33 resulting from the offender's criminal activities. However, 34 victims shall be paid in full before fines, penalties, and 35 surcharges, crime victim compensation program reimbursement,

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1 public agencies, court costs including correctional fees 2 approved pursuant to section 356.7, court-appointed attorney 3 fees ordered pursuant to section 815.9, including the expenses 4 of a public defender, contributions to a local anticrime 5 organization, or the medical assistance program are paid. In 6 structuring a plan of restitution, the court shall provide 7 for payments in the following order of priority: victim, 8 fines, penalties, and surcharges, crime victim compensation 9 program reimbursement, public agencies, court costs including 10 correctional fees approved pursuant to section 356.7, 11 court-appointed attorney fees ordered pursuant to section 12 815.9, including the expense of a public defender, contribution 13 to a local anticrime organization, and the medical assistance 14 program.

2. When the offender is not reasonably able to pay all or a 15 16 part of the crime victim compensation program reimbursement, 17 public agency restitution, court costs including correctional 18 fees approved pursuant to section 356.7, court-appointed 19 attorney fees ordered pursuant to section 815.9, including the 20 expense of a public defender, contribution to a local anticrime 21 organization, or medical assistance program restitution, the 22 court may require the offender in lieu of that portion of 23 the crime victim compensation program reimbursement, public 24 agency restitution, court costs including correctional fees 25 approved pursuant to section 356.7, court-appointed attorney 26 fees ordered pursuant to section 815.9, including the expense 27 of a public defender, contribution to a local anticrime 28 organization, or medical assistance program restitution for 29 which the offender is not reasonably able to pay, to perform 30 a needed public service for a governmental agency or for a 31 private nonprofit agency which provides a service to the youth, 32 elderly, or poor of the community. When community service is 33 ordered, the court shall set a specific number of hours of 34 service to be performed by the offender which, for payment 35 of court-appointed attorney fees ordered pursuant to section

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1 815.9, including the expenses of a public defender, shall be 2 approximately equivalent in value to those costs. The judicial 3 district department of correctional services shall provide for 4 the assignment of the offender to a public agency or private 5 nonprofit agency to perform the required service.

6 Sec. 6. Section 915.100, subsection 2, paragraph e, Code 7 2011, is amended to read as follows:

8 e. Victims shall be paid in full pursuant to an order 9 of restitution, before fines, penalties, surcharges, crime 10 victim compensation program reimbursement, public agency 11 reimbursement, court costs, correctional fees, court-appointed 12 attorney fees, <u>or</u> expenses of a public defender, or 13 contributions to local anticrime organizations are paid. 14 EXPLANATION

15 This bill relates to donations made in a criminal 16 proceeding. The bill prohibits any donation to an agency, 17 organization, or political subdivision of the state as part 18 of any deferred prosecution, dismissal, sentence, or other 19 penalty. The bill eliminates a provision allowing a criminal 20 defendant to make a donation in lieu of performing community 21 service. The bill also eliminates provisions allowing a 22 contribution by a criminal defendant to a local anticrime 23 organization as part of the offender's restitution plan.

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