## **CHAPTER 1020**

REPORTS TO COURT AFTER ADMISSION OF AN INDIVIDUAL INVOLUNTARILY COMMITTED TO A TREATMENT FACILITY  $H.F.\ 2153$ 

AN ACT relating to the fifteen-day report filed by an administrator or chief medical officer of a hospital or facility with the court after the commitment hearing in civil commitment proceedings.

Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

Section 1. Section 125.83, Code 1989, is amended to read as follows: 125.83 PLACEMENT FOR EVALUATION.

If upon completion of the commitment hearing, the court finds that the contention that the respondent is a substance abuser has been sustained by clear and convincing evidence, the court shall order the respondent placed at a facility as expeditiously as possible for a complete evaluation and appropriate treatment. The court shall furnish to the facility at the time of admission, a written statement of facts setting forth the evidence on which the finding is based. The administrator of the facility shall report to the court no more than fifteen days after the individual is admitted to the facility, which shall include the chief medical officer's recommendation concerning substance abuse treatment. An extension of time may be granted for a period not to exceed seven days upon a showing of good cause. A copy of the report shall be sent to the respondent's attorney who may contest the need for an extension of time if one is requested. If the request is contested, the court shall make an inquiry as it deems appropriate and may either order the respondent released from the facility or grant extension of time for further evaluation. If the administrator fails to report to the court within fifteen days after the individual is admitted to the facility, and no extension of time has been requested, the administrator is guilty of contempt and shall be punished under chapter 665. The court shall order a rehearing on the application to determine whether the respondent should continue to be held at the facility.

- Sec. 2. Section 125.84, subsections 2, 3, and 4, Code 1989, are amended to read as follows: 2. That the respondent is a substance abuser who is in need of full-time custody, care, and treatment in a facility, and is considered likely to benefit from treatment. If the report so states, the court may shall enter an order which may require the respondent's continued placement and commitment to a facility for appropriate treatment.
- 3. That the respondent is a substance abuser who is in need of treatment, but does not require full-time placement in a facility. If the report so states, the report shall include the chief medical officer's recommendation for treatment of the respondent on an outpatient or other appropriate basis, and the court may shall enter an order directing which may direct the respondent to submit to the recommended treatment. The order shall provide that if the respondent fails or refuses to submit to treatment, as directed by the court's order, the court may order that the respondent be taken into immediate custody as provided by section 125.81 and, following notice and hearing held in accordance with the procedures of sections 125.77 and 125.82, may order the respondent treated as a patient requiring full-time custody, care, and treatment as provided in subsection 2, and may order the respondent involuntarily committed to a facility.
- 4. That the respondent is a substance abuser who is in need of treatment, but in the opinion of the chief medical officer is not responding to the treatment provided. If the report so states, the report shall include the facility administrator's recommendation for alternative placement, and the court may shall enter an order which may direct the respondent's transfer to the recommended placement or to another placement after consultation with respondent's attorney and the facility administrator who made the report under this subsection.
  - Sec. 3. Section 229.13, Code 1989, is amended to read as follows:

## 229.13 HOSPITALIZATION FOR EVALUATION.

If upon completion of the hearing the court finds that the contention that the respondent is seriously mentally impaired has been sustained by clear and convincing evidence, it shall order the respondent placed in a hospital or other suitable facility as expeditiously as possible for a complete psychiatric evaluation and appropriate treatment. The court shall furnish to the hospital or facility at the time the respondent arrives there a written finding of fact setting forth the evidence on which the finding is based. The chief medical officer of the hospital or facility shall report to the court no more than fifteen days after the individual is admitted to the hospital or facility, making a recommendation for disposition of the matter. An extension of time may be granted for not to exceed seven days upon a showing of cause. A copy of the report shall be sent to the respondent's attorney, who may contest the need for an extension of time if one is requested. Extension of time shall be granted upon request unless the request is contested, in which case the court shall make such inquiry as it deems appropriate and may either order the respondent's release from the hospital or facility or grant extension of time for psychiatric evaluation. If the chief medical officer fails to report to the court within fifteen days after the individual is admitted to the hospital or facility, and no extension of time has been requested, the chief medical officer is guilty of contempt and shall be punished under chapter 665. The court shall order a rehearing on the application to determine whether the respondent should continue to be held at the facility.

- Sec. 4. Section 229.14, subsections 2, 3, and 4, Code 1989, are amended to read as follows:
- 2. That the respondent is seriously mentally impaired and in need of full-time custody, care and treatment in a hospital, and is considered likely to benefit from treatment. If the report so states, the court may shall enter an order which may require the respondent's continued hospitalization for appropriate treatment.
- 3. That the respondent is seriously mentally impaired and in need of treatment, but does not require full-time hospitalization. If the report so states it shall include the chief medical officer's recommendation for treatment of the respondent on an outpatient or other appropriate basis, and the court may shall enter an order directing which may direct the respondent to submit to the recommended treatment. The order shall provide that if the respondent fails or refuses to submit to treatment as directed by the court's order, the court may order that the respondent be taken into immediate custody as provided by section 229.11 and, following notice and hearing held in accordance with the procedures of section 229.12, may order the respondent treated as a patient requiring full-time custody, care and treatment in a hospital until such time as the chief medical officer reports that the respondent does not require further treatment for serious mental impairment or has indicated the respondent is willing to submit to treatment on another basis as ordered by the court.
- 4. The respondent is seriously mentally impaired and in need of full-time custody and care, but is unlikely to benefit from further treatment in a hospital. If the report so states, the chief medical officer shall recommend an alternative placement for the respondent and the court may shall enter an order which may direct the respondent's transfer to the recommended placement. If the court or the respondent's attorney consider the placement inappropriate, an alternative placement may be arranged upon consultation with the chief medical officer and approval of the court.