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13 a. If the person against whose interest the tax lien applies is a corporation or a partnership whose principal executive office is in 14 15 this state, as these entities are defined in the internal revenue laws of 16 the United States, in the office of the secretary of state. 17

b. In all other cases, in the office of the recorder of the county where the taxpayer resides at the time of filing of the notice of lien.

3. In the event a lien encumbers a vehicle for which a certificate of title is required under the provisions of chapter 321, a security interest in such vehicle is perfected by the delivery of federal notice of attachment to the county treasurer of the county where the certificate of title was issued and it shall take priority according to the order of time in which the same is placed on the certificate of title for the vehicle to which said lien applies by the county treasurer and as provided in sections 321.45 and 321.50. The county treasurer shall note such lien without fee.

Approved April 29, 1971.

Italics indicate new material added to existing statutes; brackets indicate deletions from existing statutes. However, see Editor's note, page iii.

CHAPTER 177

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATION PLATES

S. F. 433

AN ACT to provide for annual validation of motor vehicle registration plates. Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

SECTION 1. Section three hundred twenty-one point thirty-four (321.34), unnumbered paragraph three (3), Code 1971, is amended 3 as follows:

In lieu of issuing new registration plates each year for a vehicle renewing registration, the department may reassign the registration plates previously issued to such vehicle and may adopt and prescribe

7 [a distinctive type of emblem] an annual validation sticker indicating payment of registration fee, which [emblem shall be displayed in the upper right hand corner of the windshield of the vehicle for which it 8

9 is issued or it may prescribe corner plates to] annual validation 10

sticker shall be attached to said registration plates bearing the numer-11 als indicating the year for which the original plates are validated. 12

Approved May 27, 1971.

Italics indicate new material added to existing statutes; brackets indicate deletions from existing statutes. However, see Editor's note, page iii.

CHAPTER 178

MOTOR VEHICLE ODOMETERS

S. F. 250

AN ACT relating to the changing and regulation of mileage measurements contained on motor vehicle odometers and providing penalties for violating the Act.

Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

- SECTION 1. Chapter three hundred twenty-one (321), Code 1971,
- is amended by adding the following new section:

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- "1. For the purposes of this section the following words and phrases shall have the meanings respectively ascribed to them:
- a. 'Intent and purpose of this section' is and shall mean to achieve the end that odometers of motor vehicles shall at all times correctly show the true mileage that the motor vehicle has been driven.
- b. 'True mileage' is the mileage driven by the motor vehicle as registered by the odometer within the manufacturer's designed tolerance.
- 2. No person shall knowingly tamper with, adjust, alter, change, set back, disconnect or fail to connect the odometer of any motor vehicle, or cause any of the foregoing to occur to an odometer of a motor vehicle, so as to reflect a lower mileage than the true mileage driven by the motor vehicle.

3. No person shall conspire with any other person to evade the intent and purpose of this section.

4. No person shall with the intent to defraud operate a motor vehicle on any street or highway knowing that the odometer of the motor vehicle is disconnected or nonfunctional.

5. No person shall advertise for sale, sell, use or install on any part of a motor vehicle or on any odometer in a motor vehicle any device which causes the odometer to register any mileage other than the true mileage.

6. In the event any odometer is repaired or replaced, the reading of the repaired or replaced odometer shall be set at the reading of the odometer repaired or replaced immediately prior to repair or replacement, and the adjustment shall not be deemed a violation of any provision of this section.

7. No certificate of title shall be issued for a motor vehicle which was equipped with an odometer by the manufacturer unless the statement required in subsection eight (8) of this section has been furnished by the transferor. However a certificate of title may be issued for a motor vehicle to a person who moves into this state if such person acquired ownership of the motor vehicle prior to moving to this state.

8. Except where a transfer is made by operation of law as set out in section three hundred twenty-one point forty-seven (321.47) of the Code, the transferor of any motor vehicle of a model year subsequent to the model year 1968, which was equipped with an odometer by the manufacturer, shall provide to the buyer a statement signed by the transferor which shall set forth the mileage on the odometer at the time of transfer and which shall state that to the transferor's best knowledge the belief it is the true mileage. If the transferor has knowledge that the mileage shown on the odometer is not the true mileage traveled by the motor vehicle, he shall so indicate on the statement and he shall state the true mileage to his best knowledge and belief. The statement required in this subsection and in subsection nine (9) of this section shall be on the application for certificate of title or on a form prescribed and provided by the department and shall be submitted with the application for certificate of title. The new certificate of title issued in the name of the buyer shall have the mileage recorded on the face thereof.

9. Any nonresident of the state furnishing a statement required by subsection eight (8) shall also include in that statement a clause $\begin{array}{c} 71 \\ 72 \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{c} 100 \\ 101 \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{c} 102 \\ 103 \end{array}$

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 $\begin{array}{c} 107 \\ 108 \end{array}$

consenting to jurisdiction of the department of public safety in any hearing held under the provisions of this section.

10. In the event any person for himself or as agent for a transferor makes a false statement under the provisions of this section, a statement of such person or the transferor or any other person acting as agent of the transferor shall not be accepted in connection with any application for a certificate of title for a period of at least twenty days but not more than one year as provided in an order entered by the department after hearing thereon as hereinafter provided.

- 11. In the event any person shall conspire with another to effect a transfer of title by any plan of evasion of the intent and purpose of this section, a statement of such person or of the transferor or of any other person acting as agent for the transferor shall not be accepted in connection with any application for certificate of title for a period of at least twenty days but not more than one year as provided in an order entered by the department after hearing thereon as provided in this section.
- 12. An Iowa licensed motor vehicle dealer shall not have in his possession as inventory for sale any used motor vehicle acquired by the dealer after the effective date of this Act for which he does not have in his possession a statement from his transferor as provided in subsections eight (8) and nine (9) of this section unless a certificate of title has been issued for such vehicle in the name of the dealer.
- 13. In the event that the department determines that a hearing should be held under the provisions of this section, the department shall give written notices of the time and place of hearing to the transferor at the transferor's address as shown in the application for transfer of title and to all other persons to whom the department directs, which notice shall be sent by certified or registered mail.
- 14. Upon hearing the department shall determine whether there has been a violation of any provision of this section, and if the department finds that any person whom it has notified of the hearing is guilty of a violation of any provision of this section, the department may enter an order denying the right of any such person to file a statement under subsection eight (8) of this section for a period of at least twenty days but not more than one year as deemed appropriate by the department under the facts and circumstances of the case. Upon entry of such order, the department shall send copies of the order to the county treasurer of the counties of this state as the department determines should be so notified.
- 15. A transferee of a motor vehicle reassigning the certificate of title to such motor vehicle pursuant to the provisions of subsection one (1) of section three hundred twenty-one point forty-eight (321.48) of the Code shall not be guilty of a violation of this section if such transferee has in his possession the statement signed by his transferor as required by subsection eight (8) of this section and if he has no knowledge that the statement is false and that he has no knowledge that the odometer does not reflect the true mileage of such motor vehicle.
- 16. Any person who violates the provisions of this section shall be punished by a fine of not less than four hundred dollars and not

more than one thousand dollars or by imprisonment in the county 109 jail for a period not to exceed ninety days, or punished by both such 110

fine and imprisonment." 111

Approved April 10, 1971.

CHAPTER 179

MOTOR VEHICLE ODOMETERS

S. F. 571

AN ACT relating to the effective date of the act regulating motor vehicle odometers. Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

- SECTION 1. Senate file 250, Acts of the Sixty-fourth General Assembly, First Session, is amended by adding the following new sec-3 tion:
- "Sec. 2. This Act shall take effect January 1, 1972." Approved June 30, 1971.

CHAPTER 180

DRIVERS LICENSES OF MILITARY VETERANS H. F. 479

AN ACT relating to the extension of operators' and chauffeurs' licenses for persons separated from military service.

Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

SECTION 1. Section three hundred twenty-one point one hundred

ninety-eight (321.198), Code 1971, is amended as follows:

- 3 321.198 Military service exception. The effective date of a valid operator's license and of a valid chauffeur's license to the extent that it permits the operation of a motor vehicle as an operator, issued
- under the laws of this state, held by any person at the time of entering the military service of the United States or of the state of Iowa notwithstanding the expiration of such license according to its terms, 8
- is hereby extended without fee until six months following the [discharge] initial separation from active duty of such person from the 10
- 11 military service, provided such [discharge is honorable and such]
- 12 person is not suffering from such physical disabilities as to impair his
- competency as an operator and provided further that such licensee 13
- shall upon demand of any peace officer furnish satisfactory evidence 14
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- of his military service. However, no person entitled to the benefits of this section, charged with operating a motor vehicle without an operator's license, shall be convicted if he produces in court, within 17
- a reasonable time, a valid operator's or chauffeur's license thereto-18
- fore issued to him along with evidence of his military service as 19 20 above mentioned.
- 21 The department is hereby authorized to renew any operator's license 22 falling within the provisions and limitations of the preceding para-