three (3) the word "thirty-five" and inserting in lieu thereof the word "forty-five". 4

SEC. 2. Further amend section three hundred twenty-one point three hundred seventy-seven (321.377), Code 1954, by inserting after the word "hour" in line 3 the following: "except that when used for purposes of an educational trip or for transporting pupils to and from any extra-curricular activity a school bus may be operated at a speed not exceeding fifty (50) miles per hour".

Approved February 16, 1955.

#### CHAPTER 165

#### MOTOR VEHICLE LIGHTS

H. F. 97

AN ACT relating to the lighting equipment of motor vehicles.

Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

SECTION 1. Section three hundred twenty-one point three hundred eighty-four (321.384), subsection one (1), Code 1954, is hereby repealed, and the following is inserted in lieu thereof:

"Every motor vehicle upon a highway within the state, at any time from one-half hour after sunset to one-half hour before sunrise, and at such other times when conditions such as fog, snow, sleet, or rain provide insufficient lighting to render clearly discernible persons and vehicles on the highway at a distance of five hundred (500) feet ahead, shall display lighted head lamps as provided in section three of Senate File 200, Acts of the Fifty-sixth General Assembly\* subject to exceptions with respect to parked vehicles as hereinafter stated.".

Approved April 12, 1955.

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### CHAPTER 166

#### MOTOR VEHICLE LIGHTS

S. F. 200

AN ACT relating to multiple-beam road lighting equipment of vehicles.

## Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

- SECTION 1. Sections three hundred twenty-one point four hundred nine (321.409), three hundred twenty-one point four hundred ten (321.410), three hundred twenty-one point four hundred ten (321.411), three hundred twenty-one point four hundred twelve (321.412), three hundred twenty-one point four hundred thirteen (321.413), three hundred twenty-one point four hundred fourteen (321.414), three hundred twenty-one point four hundred fifteen (321.415), three hundred twenty-one point four hundred sixteen

<sup>\*56</sup> G.A., Ch. 166, §3.

- 9 (321.416), three hundred twenty-one point four hundred twenty-four (321.424), three hundred twenty-one point four hundred twenty-five (321.425), three hundred twenty-one point four hundred twenty-six (321.426), three hundred twenty-one point four hundred twenty-seven (321.427) and three hundred twenty-one point four hundred twenty-ieght (321.428), Code 1954, are hereby repealed.
  - SEC. 2. Except as hereinafter provided, the headlamps or the auxiliary driving lamp or the auxiliary passing lamp or combination thereof on motor vehicles other than motorcycles or motor driven cycles shall be so arranged that the driver may select at will between distributions of light projected to different elevations and such lamps may, in addition, be so arranged that such selection can be made automatically, subject to the following limitations:

- 1. There shall be an uppermost distribution of light, or composite beam, so aimed and of such intensity as to reveal persons and vehicles at a distance of at least three hundred fifty feet ahead for all conditions.
- 2. There shall be a lowermost distribution of light, or composite beam so aimed and of sufficient intensity to reveal persons and vehicles at a distance of at least one hundred feet ahead; and on a straight level road under any condition of loading none of the high-intensity portion of the beam shall be directed to strike the eyes of an approaching driver.
- 3. Every new motor vehicle, other than a motorcycle or motor driven cycle, registered in this state after January 1, 1956, which has multiple beam road lighting equipment shall be equipped with a beam indicator, which shall be lighted whenever the uppermost distribution of light from the head lamps is in use, and shall not otherwise be lighted. Said indicator shall be so designed and located that when lighted it will be readily visible without glare to the driver of the vehicle so equipped.
- SEC. 3. Whenever a motor vehicle is being operated on a roadway or shoulder adjacent thereto during the times specified in section 321.384, the driver shall use a distribution of light, or composite beam, directed high enough and of sufficient intensity to reveal persons and vehicles at a safe distance in advance of the vehicle, subject to the following requirements and limitations:

Whenever a driver of a vehicle approaches an oncoming vehicle within five hundred feet, such driver shall use a distribution of light, or composite beam, so aimed that the glaring rays are not projected into the eyes of the oncoming driver. The lowermost distribution of light, or composite beam, specified in subsection 2 of section 2 of this Act shall be deemed to avoid glare at all times, regardless of road contour and loading.

Whenever the driver of a vehicle follows another vehicle within two hundred feet to the rear, except when engaged in the act of overtaking and passing, such driver shall use a distribution of light permissible under this chapter other than the uppermost distribution of light specified in subsection 1 of section 2 of this Act.

SEC. 4. On and after the effective date of this Act no person shall have for sale, sell, or offer for sale for use upon or as a part of the equipment of a motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer, or use upon any

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such vehicle any headlamp, auxiliary, or fog lamp, rear lamp, signal lamp, or reflector, which reflector is required hereunder, or parts of any of the foregoing which tend to change the original design or performance, unless of a type which has been submitted to the commissioner and approved by him.

The foregoing provisions of this section shall not apply to equipment in actual use when this section is adopted or replacement parts

11 therefor.

No person shall have for sale, sell, or offer for sale for use upon or as a part of the equipment of a motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer any lamp or device mentioned in this section which has been approved by the commissioner unless such lamp or device bears thereon the trade-mark or name under which it is approved so as to be legible when installed.

No person shall use upon any motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer any lamps mentioned in this section unless said lamps are mounted, adjusted and aimed in accordance with instructions of the commissioner.

The commissioner is hereby authorized to approve or SEC. 5. disapprove lighting devices and to issue and enforce regulations establishing standards and specifications for the approval of such lighting devices, their installation, adjustment and aiming, and adjustment when in use on motor vehicles. Such regulations shall correlate with and, so far as practicable, comform to the then current standards and specifications of the society of automotive engineers applicable to such equipment.

The commissioner is hereby required to approve or disapprove any lighting device, of a type on which approval is specifically required in this chapter, within a reasonable time after such device has been

12 submitted.

> 2. The commissioner is further authorized to set up the procedure which shall be followed when any device is submitted for approval.

3. The commissioner upon approving any such lamp or device shall issue to the applicant a certificate of approval together with any instructions determined by him.

4. The commissioner shall publish lists of all lamps and devices by

19 name and type which have been approved by him.

Approved March 16, 1955.

#### CHAPTER 167

# LENGTH OF VEHICLES ON HIGHWAYS

H. F. 262

AN ACT to amend section three hundred twenty-one point four hundred fifty-seven (321.457), Code 1954, relating to mobile homes and portable livestock loading chutes.

Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

SECTION 1. Amend section three hundred twenty-one point four hundred fifty-seven (321.457), Code 1954, subsection three (3), line