20 No penalty shall be imposed and no license shall be suspended or 21 revoked except upon a written order of the commissioner, stating 22 his findings, made after a hearing held upon not less than ten (10) 23 days' written notice to such person or organization specifying the 24 alleged violation.

SEC. 17. Hearing procedure and judicial review. (a) Any insurer or rating organization aggrieved by any order or decision of the commissioner made without a hearing may, within thirty (30) days after notice of the order to the insurer or organization make written request to the commissioner for a hearing thereon. The commissioner shall hear such party or parties within twenty (20) days after receipt of such request and shall give not less than ten (10) days' written notice of the time and place of the hearing. Within fifteen (15) days after such hearing the commissioner shall affirm, reverse or modify his previous action, specifying his reasons therefor. Pending such hearing and decision thereon, the commissioner may suspend or postpone the effective date of his previous action.

(b) Nothing contained in this Act shall require the observance

13 14 at any hearing of formal rules of pleading or evidence.

(c) Any order or decision of the commissioner shall be subject to 15 review by writ of certiorari to the district court at the instance of 16 17 any party in interest.

18 The court shall determine whether the filing of the petition for such writ shall operate as a stay of any such order or decision of the commissioner. The court may, in disposing of the issue before 19 20 21 it, modify, affirm or reverse the order or decision of the commissioner 22 in whole or in part.

- SEC. 18. Laws affected. Compliance with this Act shall not be deemed to be a violation of section five hundred fifteen point one 2 3 hundred thirty-one (515.131), Code 1946.
- SEC. 19. Constitutionality. If any section, subsection, subdivision, paragraph, sentence or clause of this Act is held invalid or unconstitu-3 tional, such decision shall not affect the remaining portions of this 4 Act.
- SEC. 20. The provisions of this Act shall be in full force and effect beginning October 1, 1947.

Approved March 25, 1947.

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## CHAPTER 261

## COMBINATION INSURANCE RISKS

S. F. 139

AN ACT to amend section five hundred fifteen point forty-nine (515.49), code 1946, relative to the combination and limitation on insurance risks.

Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

- SECTION 1. Section five hundred fifteen point forty-nine (515.49), Code 1946, is amended by striking therefrom subsections two (2)
- through five (5), inclusive, and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"2. Any domestic or foreign insurance company authorized in this state to do the business contemplated by either subsection 2 or 5 may in addition to such business insure against the casualties specified in subsections 4 and 6 of section 515.48, and also to insure against theft, larceny, burglary and robbery, or attempt thereat.

"3. Any domestic or foreign company authorized in this state to transact the business specified in subsection 5 of section 515.48, if it is possessed of a paid up capital of three hundred thousand dollars, may, in addition to insuring against the casualties specified in subsection 5 transact the business specified in subsections 2, 3, 4 and 6

of said section, and insure against loss of and damage to glass.

"4. Any domestic insurance company authorized in this state to transact the business specified in subsection 5 of section 515.48, and possessed of two hundred fifty thousand dollars paid up capital stock, may, in addition to insuring against the casualties specified in subsection 5, transact the business specified in subsection 4 of said section, and insure against injury or loss to persons or property, or both, contemplated by subsection 6, and may also insure against loss of or damage to glass.

"5. Any foreign insurance company authorized in this state to transact the business specified in subsection 5 of section 515.48, if possessed of a paid-up capital or surplus of three hundred thousand dollars, in addition to insuring against the casualties specified in subsection 5, may insure against the casualties specified in subsection 4 and 6 of said section, and also insure against loss of and damage to glass."

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Section five hundred fifteen point forty-nine (515.49), Code 1946, is further amended by striking from lines fourteen (14), fifteen (15), sixteen (16), seventeen (17), and eighteen (18) of subsection seven (7), the words "paid up capital, except that fidelity and surety companies may be exposed on any one risk or hazard to an amount not exceeding ten percent of their paid-up capital and surplus" and inserting in lieu thereof the words "surplus to policy holders".

Section five hundred fifteen point forty-nine (515.49), Code

1946, is further amended by adding thereto the following:

"8. Any company organized under chapter 515, Code 1946, or authorized to transact in this state the kinds of insurance business specified in any of the paragraphs of section 515.48, Code 1946, may reinsure risks of every kind or description as now specified in section 515.48 and such additional risks as may hereafter be specified by amendment to said section, providing it maintains a surplus to policy holders of not less than one million dollars."

SEC. 4. This act being deemed of immediate importance shall be in full force and effect from and after its publication in The Marion 2 3 Sentinel, a newspaper published at Marion, Iowa, and in the Kossuth County Advance, a newspaper published at Algona, Iowa.

Approved April 2, 1947.

I hereby certify that the foregoing act was published in The Marion Sentinel, April 3, 1947, and the Kossuth County Advance, April 8, 1947. ROLLO H. BERGESON, Secretary of State.