# **BUDGET UNIT BRIEF – FY 2018**

Fiscal Services Division November 28, 2017



Des Moines, Iowa 50319



LEGISLATIVE

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# Adult Correctional Institutions — Clarinda Correctional Facility

# Purpose

The adult correctional institutions (also referred to as State prisons) are responsible for incarcerating offenders sentenced to the custody and control of the Department of Corrections (DOC). These offenders are generally more violent or of higher risk compared to offenders supervised in Community-Based Corrections (CBC). The institutions provide offenders with essential services to reduce risk to the general public upon release due to parole, work release, or expiration of sentence.

lowa Code chapter 901B provides a continuum of sanctions for lowa's correctional system. This includes sentencing options where offenders receive nonsupervised sanctions. The lowa Code chapter provides various intermediate supervision levels by the CBC District Departments. See the *Fiscal Topic* History of Community-Based Corrections for a discussion of the services provided at the local level. The institutions provide the most severe level of sanction and incarcerate violent offenders and those offenders that cannot be safely managed in community settings. About 20.0% of offenders in the State corrections system are incarcerated in the State prisons, while approximately 80.0% are supervised by the CBC District Departments.

#### Administration

lowa Code chapter 904 creates the DOC and lists each of the nine institutions. It also creates a policymaking Board of Corrections that provides oversight of the DOC rules, policies, and procedures; approves the operating and capital budgets; and makes recommendations to the Governor concerning qualified candidates for the position of the Director of the Department.

The DOC Central Office has direct authority over the institutions, including personnel, staff training, the purchase or sale of real estate, investigations, confidentiality of records, offender supervision and work, the prison farms, and Iowa State Industries (also referred to as Iowa Prison Industries). The Central Office also is responsible for statewide and long-range planning, budget oversight, and establishment of program guidelines in the institutions.

# More Information

Department of Corrections: <u>www.doc.state.ia.us</u> *Fiscal Topic* Community-Based Corrections Residential Facilities: <u>www.legis.iowa.gov/docs/publications/FTNO/14613.pdf</u> *Fiscal Topic* Iowa Prison System Funding, Staffing, and Population: <u>www.legis.iowa.gov/docs/publications/FTNO/680140.pdf</u> *Fiscal Topic* Offender Management in the Iowa Prison System: <u>www.legis.iowa.gov/docs/publications/FTNO/673990.pdf</u> *Iowa Factbook*: <u>www.legis.iowa.gov/publications/fiscal/factbookIndDoc?pubType=FCTA</u> LSA Staff Contact: Laura Book (515.725.0509) <u>laura.book@legis.iowa.gov</u>

#### Institutions

The operating costs of the institutions are 99.9% funded from the State General Fund. See the *Fiscal Topic* lowa Prison System Funding, Staffing, and Population for historical budget information. Each of the nine institutions provide security; housing; dietary services; medical, mental health, and substance abuse treatment; education and job skills training; behavioral and psychological treatment; and recreational activities. See the *Fiscal Topic* Offender Management in the Iowa Prison System for information regarding custody classification, the Transition Incentive Program, and offender population by crime type. Additionally, each prison has a primary focus.

The Clarinda Correctional Facility (CCF) was built in 1996. It was co-located with the Clarinda Mental Health Institute (MHI) under the control of the Department of Human Services (DHS); the MHI closed in FY 2016. The 975-bed prison includes 750 medium security beds for male offenders. The prison is the primary location for treatment and housing of male inmates assessed with special needs. The assessment includes both behavioral and intellectual needs. The prison also offers substance abuse treatment. Private sector employment manufacturing cargo trailers is available.

#### Additional Information

Refer to the LSA **lowa Factbook** for data and statistics regarding lowa's corrections system. The map below shows the geographic location of the institutions.



## **ADULT CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES - JULY 1, 2017**

### **Related Statutes and Administrative Rules**

Iowa Code chapters <u>901</u>, <u>901A</u>, <u>901B</u>, <u>903A</u>, <u>904</u>, <u>905</u>, <u>906</u>, <u>908</u>, <u>909</u>, <u>910</u>, <u>913</u>, <u>914</u>, and <u>915</u> Iowa Administrative Code <u>201</u>