# Budget Unit Brief FY 2017



# Adult Correctional Institutions - Correctional Institution for Women at Mitchellville

#### **Purpose**

The adult correctional Institutions (also referred to as state prisons) are responsible for incarcerating offenders sentenced to the custody and control of the <a href="Department of Corrections">Department of Corrections</a> (DOC). These offenders are generally more violent or of higher risk compared to offenders supervised in Community-Based Corrections (CBC). The institutions provide offenders with essential services to reduce risk to the general public upon release due to parole, work release, or expiration of sentence.

lowa Code chapter 901B provides a continuum of sanctions for lowa's correctional system. This includes sentencing options where offenders receive nonsupervised sanctions. The lowa Code chapter provides various intermediate supervision levels by the CBC District Departments. See the *Fiscal Topic* History of Community-Based Corrections for a discussion of the services provided at the local level. The institutions provide the most severe level of sanction, and incarcerate violent offenders and those offenders that cannot be safely managed in community settings. About 20.0% of offenders in the state corrections system are incarcerated in the state prisons, while approximately 80.0% are supervised by the CBC District Departments.

#### Administration

lowa Code chapter 904 creates the DOC and lists each of the nine institutions. It also creates a policymaking Board of Corrections that provides oversight of the DOC rules, policies, and procedures; approves the operating and capital budgets; and makes recommendations to the Governor concerning qualified candidates for the position of the Director of the Department.

The DOC Central Office has direct authority over the institutions, including personnel, staff training, the purchase or sale of real estate, investigations, confidentiality of records, offender supervision and work, the prison farms, and lowa State Industries (also referred to as lowa Prison Industries). The Central Office also is responsible for statewide and long-range planning, budget oversight, and establishment of program guidelines in the institutions.

#### Institutions

The operating costs of the institutions are 99.9% funded from the State General Fund. See the *Fiscal Topic* <u>lowa Prison System Funding, Staffing, and Population</u> for historical budget information. Each of the nine institutions provide security; housing; dietary services; medical, mental health, and substance abuse treatment; education and job skills training; behavioral and psychological treatment; and recreational activities. See the *Fiscal Topic* <u>Offender Management in the lowa Prison System</u> for information regarding custody classification, the Transition Incentive Program, and offender population by crime type. Additionally, each prison has a primary focus.

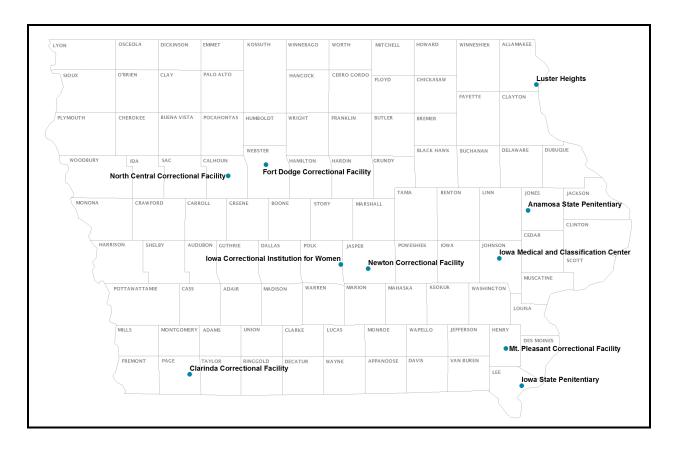
The original *Iowa Correctional Institution for Women (ICIW) at Mitchellville* was built in 1954 and was a training school for girls. The women were transferred from Rockwell City to this location in 1982. This prison includes all ranges of security classifications, plus a minimum-outs program (housed and work outside the security fence). Reception for female offenders moved to this location from the Iowa Medical Classification Center at Oakdale in FY 2014. The General Assembly approved the construction of new buildings and the demolition of old buildings at the ICIW during the 2008 Legislative Session. Approximately \$122.2 million was appropriated from a variety of funding sources from FY 2009 through FY 2014 for the capital costs. There are 888 beds at ICIW distributed as follows: 774 general population, 56 administrative segregation and disciplinary detention, and 58 medical and mental health beds. The new prison was built at the existing location using state-owned farm ground. The following IPI products are manufactured here: chairs, upholstery, modular systems, textiles, CD archiving, picture frames, data entry, chemicals, plastics, embroidery, and garment printing.

#### **More Information**

# **Adult Correctional Institutions - Mitchellville**

### **Additional Information**

Refer to the LSA <u>lowa Factbook</u> for data and statistics regarding lowa's corrections system. The map below shows the geographic location of the Institutions.



# **Related Statutes and Administrative Rules**

lowa Code chapters  $\underline{901}$ ,  $\underline{901A}$ ,  $\underline{901B}$ ,  $\underline{903A}$ ,  $\underline{904}$ ,  $\underline{905}$ ,  $\underline{906}$ ,  $\underline{908}$ ,  $\underline{909}$ ,  $\underline{910}$ ,  $\underline{913}$ ,  $\underline{914}$ , and  $\underline{915}$   $\underline{201}$  lowa Administrative Code

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