Budget Unit Brief FY 2017



Adult Correctional Institutions - Anamosa State Penitentiary

Purpose

The adult correctional Institutions (also referred to as state prisons) are responsible for incarcerating offenders sentenced to the custody and control of the <u>Department of Corrections</u> (DOC). These offenders are generally more violent or of higher risk compared to offenders supervised in Community-Based Corrections (CBC). The institutions provide offenders with essential services to reduce risk to the general public upon release due to parole, work release, or expiration of sentence.

lowa Code chapter <u>901B</u> provides a continuum of sanctions for lowa's correctional system. This includes sentencing options where offenders receive nonsupervised sanctions. The lowa Code chapter provides various intermediate supervision levels by the CBC District Departments. See the *Fiscal Topic* <u>History of Community-Based Corrections</u> for a discussion of the services provided at the local level. The institutions provide the most severe level of sanction, and incarcerate violent offenders and those offenders that cannot be safely managed in community settings. About 20.0% of offenders in the state corrections system are incarcerated in the state prisons, while approximately 80.0% are supervised by the CBC District Departments.

Administration

lowa Code chapter <u>904</u> creates the DOC and lists each of the nine institutions. It also creates a policymaking Board of Corrections that provides oversight of the DOC rules, policies, and procedures; approves the operating and capital budgets; and makes recommendations to the Governor concerning qualified candidates for the position of the Director of the Department.

The DOC Central Office has direct authority over the institutions, including personnel, staff training, the purchase or sale of real estate, investigations, confidentiality of records, offender supervision and work, the prison farms, and Iowa State Industries (also referred to as Iowa Prison Industries). The Central Office also is responsible for statewide and long-range planning, budget oversight, and establishment of program guidelines in the institutions.

Institutions

The operating costs of the institutions are 99.9% funded from the State General Fund. See the *Fiscal Topic* lowa Prison System Funding, Staffing, and Population for historical budget information. Each of the nine institutions provide security; housing; dietary services; medical, mental health, and substance abuse treatment; education and job skills training; behavioral and psychological treatment; and recreational activities. See the *Fiscal Topic* Offender Management in the Iowa Prison System for information regarding custody classification, the Transition Incentive Program, and offender population by crime type. Additionally, each prison has a primary focus.

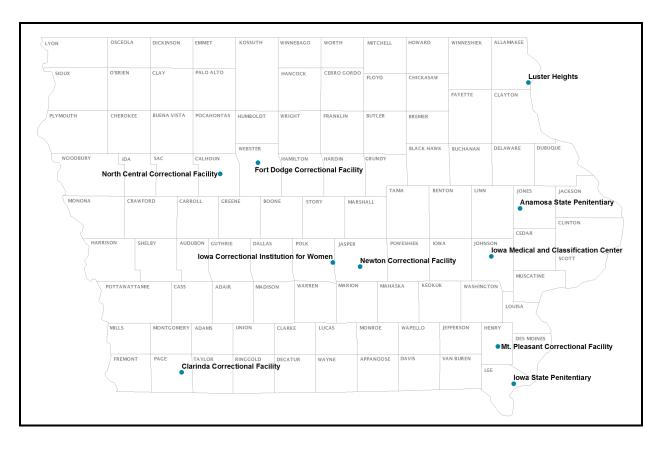
The *Anamosa State Penitentiary (ASP)* was built in 1872 and houses general population male offenders. The budget provides operating funds for the 911-bed medium security facility in Anamosa and the 88-bed minimum security facility at the Luster Heights Prison Camp. The DOC established a Prison Rape Elimination Act (<u>PREA</u>) Unit at the ASP in FY 2014 to house offenders sentenced to state prison that are under 18 years old, in order to comply with this federal law. This unit was created within the existing budget. The Anamosa prison houses high medium security offenders. The IPI business office is located at this Institution. Offenders can bid for jobs at IPI, including welding, wood, chemicals, printing, braille, signs and license plates, and air filters. The Luster Heights Prison Camp is located in the Yellow River Forest State Park and concentrates on substance abuse treatment and offender work crews.

More Information

Department of Corrections: <u>http://www.doc.state.ia.us</u> Iowa General Assembly: <u>https://www.legis.iowa.gov/</u> LSA Staff Contact: Alice Fulk Wisner (515-281-6764) <u>alice.wisner@legis.iowa.gov</u>

Additional Information

Refer to the LSA <u>lowa Factbook</u> for data and statistics regarding lowa's corrections system. The map below shows the geographic location of the Institutions.



Related Statutes and Administrative Rules

Iowa Code chapters <u>901, 901A, 901B, 903A, 904, 905, 906, 908, 909, 910, 913, 914</u>, and <u>915</u> <u>201</u> Iowa Administrative Code

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