Budget Unit Brief FY 2017



lowa School for the Deaf

Purpose and History

The <u>lowa School for the Deaf</u> (ISD) operates under the supervision of the Board of Regents to provide educational services to deaf or hearing-impaired lowa students from preschool through age 21. The school is located in Council Bluffs. An agreement between lowa and Nebraska allows Nebraska students to attend ISD.

The School was created by the Iowa General Assembly in 1854 in Iowa City and moved to Council Bluffs in 1870. Iowa high school diplomas were first awarded to ISD students in 1932. In 1953, the Board of Regents became the governing body for the school.

Students with all communication methods, abilities, and devices attend the ISD. Students vary in their hearing levels, from those with mild losses to those with severe and profound losses. Cochlear implants and hearing aids are used by many students, while some students do not use any device. Speech language pathologists strategize with students that wish to maintain their residual voicing abilities. American Sign Language is used on campus, and all employees are required to attain and retain a level of signing, based on the amount of interaction they have with students. Depending on individual class needs, teachers sign, speak, or conduct class using both communication methods.

Collaboration with Iowa Braille and Sight Saving School

Currently, the School for the Deaf and the <u>Braille and Sight Saving School</u> (IBSSS) share a director, and leadership teams from both schools often meet jointly. Efforts in recent years have been aimed at better statewide coordination of services for students at both schools and for the hearing and visually impaired students who are mainstreamed in their local schools.

State Funding

The School for the Deaf is not funded through the K-12 school aid formula but, instead, receives an operating appropriation from the General Fund through the Education Appropriations Subcommittee. Though there is no provision in statute that requires funding to be based on the school aid or any other formula, the General Assembly has frequently increased appropriations to ISD by the same percentage as K-12 funding. Annual funding in FY 2016 and FY 2017 was \$9.5 million. Teachers at the school participate in some features of the Student Achievement and Teacher Quality Program through a special appropriation for that purpose. That appropriation has remained at \$82,000 for several years and funds teachers at both the ISD and the IBSSS.

Related Statutes and Administrative Rules

Iowa Code chapter <u>270</u> 681 Iowa Administrative Code

Revised August 25, 2016

More Information

Iowa School for the Deaf: http://www.iowaschoolforthedeaf.org/

Board of Regents: http://www.regents.iowa.gov/

Iowa General Assembly: https://www.legis.iowa.gov/

LSA Staff Contact: Robin Madison (515-281-5270) robin.madison@legis.iowa.gov