

### **561.13 Conveyance or encumbrance.**

A conveyance or encumbrance of, or contract to convey or encumber the homestead, if the owner is married, is not valid, unless and until the spouse of the owner executes the same or a like instrument, or a power of attorney for the execution of the same or a like instrument. However, when the homestead is conveyed or encumbered along with or in addition to other real estate, it is not necessary to particularly describe or set aside the tract of land constituting the homestead, whether the homestead is exclusively the subject of the contract or not, but the contract may be enforced as to real estate other than the homestead at the option of the purchaser or encumbrancer. If a spouse who holds only homestead rights and surviving spouse's statutory share in the homestead specifically relinquishes homestead rights in an instrument, including a power of attorney constituting the other spouse as the husband's or wife's attorney in fact, as provided in section 597.5, it is not necessary for the spouse to join in the granting clause of the same or a like instrument.

[C51, § 1247; R60, § 2279; C73, § 1990; C97, § 2974; C24, 27, 31, 35, 39, § **10147**; C46, 50, 54, 58, 62, 66, 71, 73, 75, 77, 79, 81, § 561.13; 81 Acts, ch 181, § 1]

91 Acts, ch 106, §1; 2007 Acts, ch 68, §1, 2